

Supporting Information

Nickel-Catalyzed Directed Sulfenylation of sp^2 and sp^3 C-H Bonds

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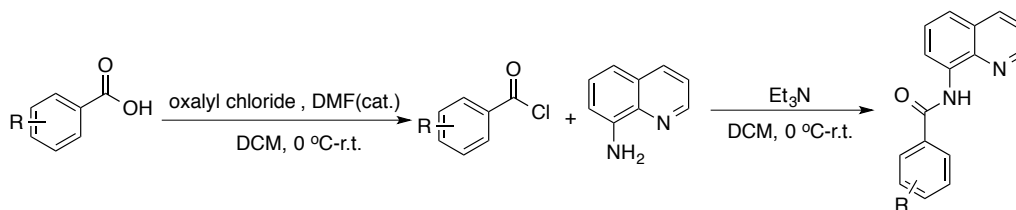
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I. General Methods and Materials

All of the reactions dealing with air and/or moisture-sensitive reactions were carried out under an atmosphere of Ar using oven/flame-dried glassware and standard syringe/septa techniques. Unless otherwise noted, all commercial reagents and solvents were obtained from the commercial provider and used without further purification. ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded on Agilent 400 MHz spectrometers. Chemical shifts were reported relative to internal tetramethylsilane (δ 0.00 ppm) or CDCl_3 (δ 7.26 ppm) for ^1H and CDCl_3 (δ 77.00 ppm) for ^{13}C . Flash column chromatography was performed on 230-430 mesh silica gel. Analytical thin layer chromatography was performed with precoated glass baked plates (250 μ) and visualized by fluorescence and by charring after treatment with potassium permanganate stain. HRMS were recorded on Thermo Q-Exactive MS

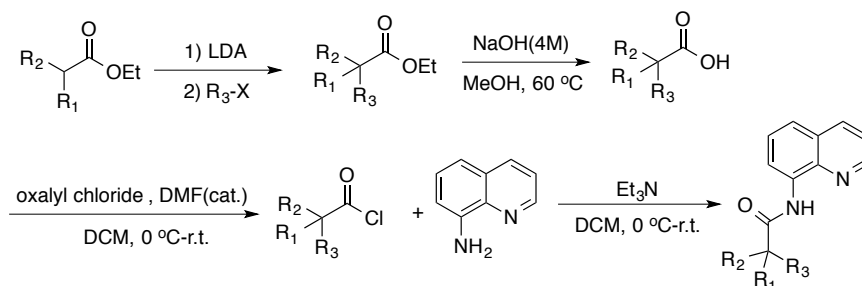
1.1 General Procedure for preparation of sp^2 starting materials



To the solution of carboxylic acid (10 mmol) and 10 drops of DMF in 30mL dry DCM at 0 °C, oxalyl chloride (20 mmol) was added dropwise under Ar. The mixture was then warm to r.t and stirred for another 5h. The solvent was removed under vacuum to give crude acid cholid, which was used directly for next step without further purification.

To the mixture of 8 aminoquinoline (10 mmol) and Et_3N (12 mmol) in dry DCM (30 mL) at 0 °C, the crude acid chloride obtained from previous step in 20 mL dry DCM was added dropwise. The mixture was then warm to r.t and stirred overnight. The reaction was quenched with H_2O . The mixture was extracted, washed with saturated NaHCO_3 solution. The combined organic layers were dried (MgSO_4), and concentrated in vacuum and then purified by silica gel chromatography with a mixture of hexanes and ethyl acetate as the eluent to afford the corresponding amide products.

1.2 General Procedure for preparation of sp^3 starting materials



The LDA solution was prepared freshly, by adding 2.5 M n-BuLi in hexane (10 mmol) into the THF solution (30 mL) of diisopropylamine (10 mmol) at -78 °C under Ar atmosphere. The ester (10 mmol) was then added at -78 °C. After stirring at same

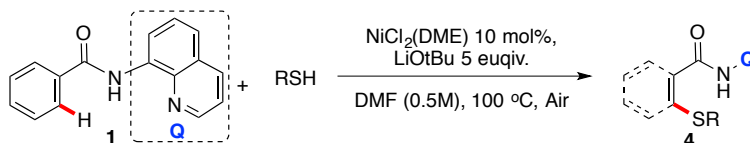
temperature for another 1h, Alkyl halide (15mmol) was then added. The mixture was warmed to r.t. and stirred overnight. The reaction was carefully quenched with the NH_4Cl solution. The aqueous phase was extracted with ether and the combined organic layers were dried (MgSO_4), and concentrated in vacuum, affording the crude ester. The crude ester used directly for next step without further purification.

NaOH (4M, 10 mL) was then adding into a solution of crude ester in 20mL MeOH. The mixture was then stirred at 60 °C overnight. The reaction was carefully acidified with 2M HCl. The aqueous phase was extracted with ether and the combined organic layers were dried (MgSO_4), and concentrated in vacuum, affording the crude acid. The crude acid used directly for next step without further purification.

To the solution of carboxylic acid (10 mmol) and 10 drops of DMF in 30mL dry DCM at 0 °C, oxalyl chloride (20 mmol) was added dropwise under Ar. The mixture was then warm to r.t and stired for another 5h. The solvent was removed under vacuum to give crude acid cholid, which was used directly for next step without further purification.

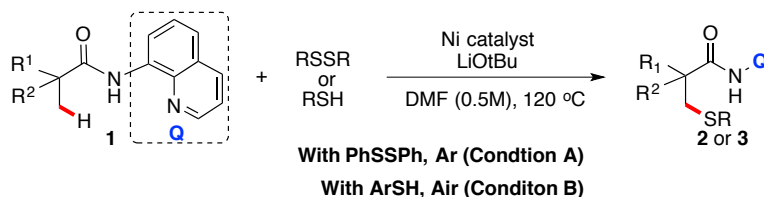
To the mixuture of 8 aminoquinoline (10 mmol) and Et_3N (12 mmol) in dry DCM (30 mL) at 0 °C, the crude acid chloride obtained from previous step in 20 mL dry DCM was added dropwise. The mixture was then warm to r.t and stirred overnight. The reaction was quenched with H_2O . The mixture was extracted, washed with saturated NaHCO_3 solution. The combined organic layers were dried (MgSO_4), and concentrated in vacuum and then purified by silica gel chromatography with a mixture of hexanes and ethyl acetate as the eluent to afford the corresponding amide products.

1.3 General Procedure for sp^2 C-H Sulfenylation.



A 10 mL tube was charged with the amides (0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), LiOtBu (1.5 mmol, 5.0 equiv.) and $\text{NiCl}_2(\text{DME})$ (0.03 mmol, 10 mol%) in 0.6 mL anhydrous DMF. The benzenethiol (0.66 mmol, 2.2 equiv.) was then added into mixture slowly. After stirring at r.t for 15 min, the mixture was then heated at 100 °C. The reaction was monitored by TLC. After the reaction was completed, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (ethyl acetate/hexane = 15 : 1, V/V) to give desired sulfenylation product.

1.4 General Procedure for sp^3 C-H Sulfenylation.



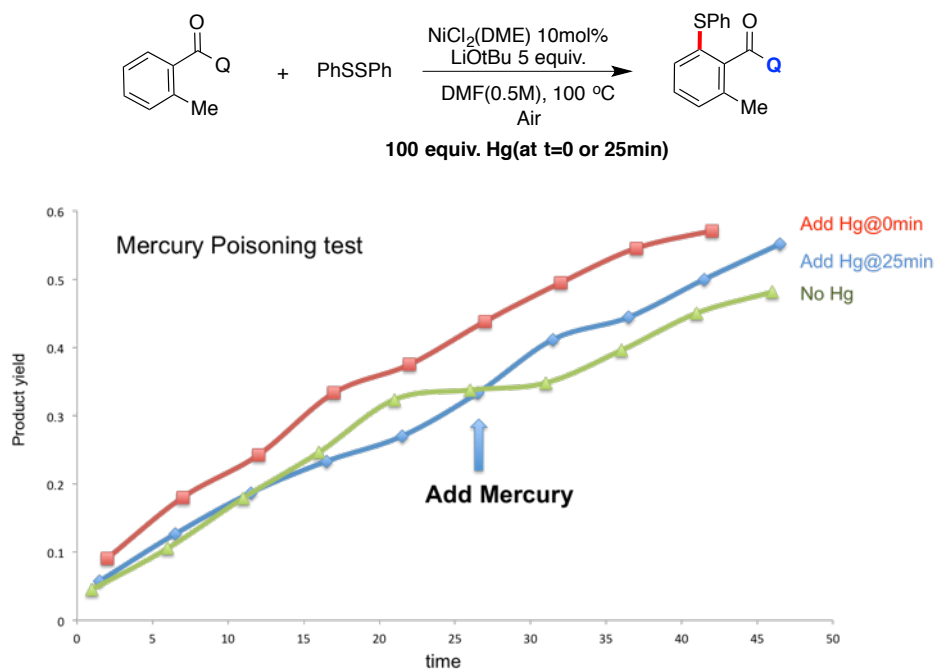
Condition A: A 10 mL sealed tube was charged with the amides (0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), LiOtBu (1.5 mmol, 5.0 equiv.) and $\text{Ni}(\text{OTf})_2$ (0.06 mmol, 20 mol%) in 0.6 mL anhydrous DMF. The disulfide (0.75 mmol, 2.5 equiv.) was then added into mixture slowly. The mixture was purged, protected under Ar, and then heated under 120 °C.

After the reaction was completed (20h), the solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (ethyl acetate/hexane = 15 : 1, V/V) to give desired sulfenylation product.

Condition B: A 10 mL sealed tube was charged with the amides (0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), LiOtBu (2.1 mmol, 7.0 equiv.) and NiCl₂(DME) (0.06 mmol, 20 mol%) in 0.6 mL anhydrous DMF. The disulfide (1.2 mmol, 4 equiv.) was then added into mixture dropwise. The mixture was first stirred at r.t for 15min, and then heated under 120 °C. The reaction was monitored by TLC. After the completion of the reaction (5-6 h), the solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (ethyl acetate/hexane = 15 : 1, V/V) to give desired sulfenylation product.

II. Mercury poisoning experiment.

Excess Hg (100 equiv) was added to Nickel catalyzed sp^2 sulfonylation.

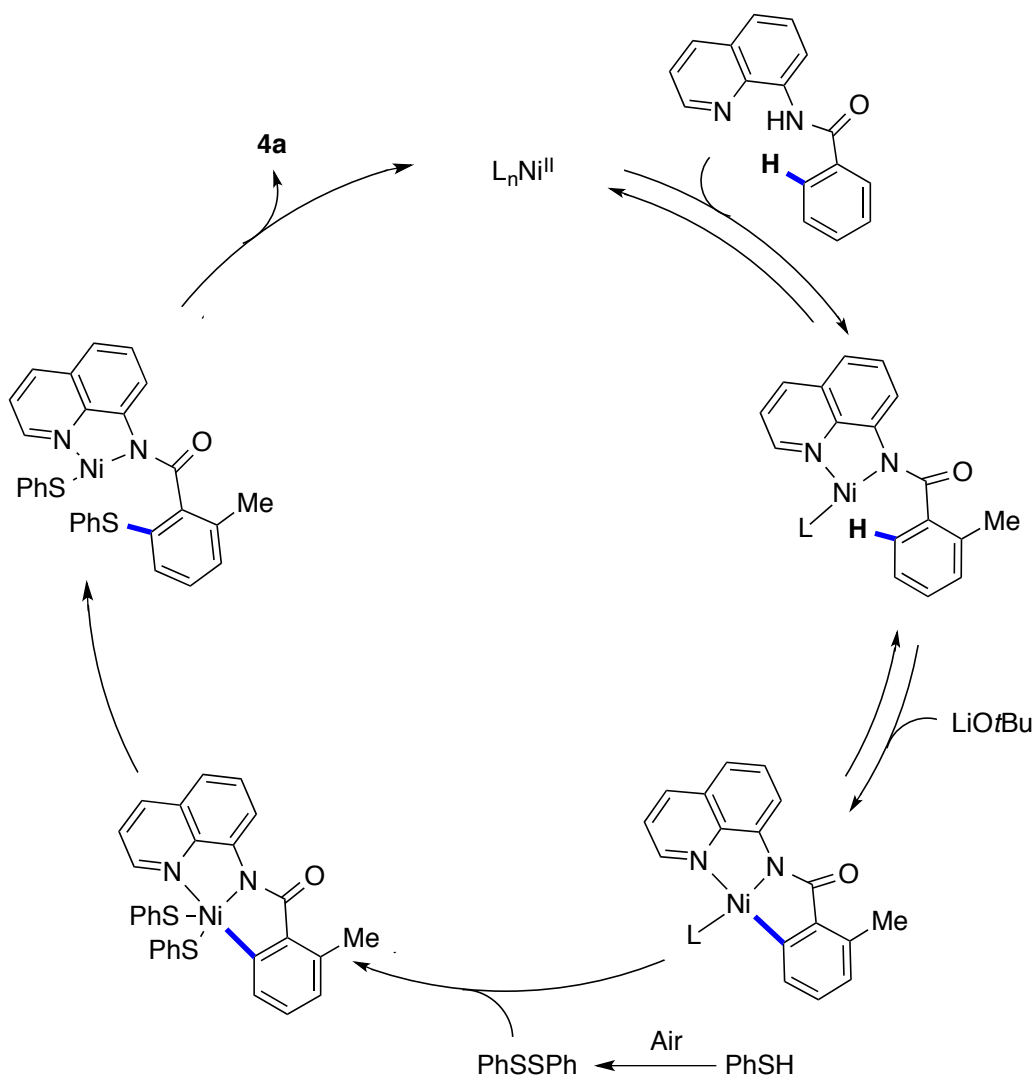


III. Competition experiment.

To a mixture of benzamide **1c** (0.20 mmol), **1f** (0.20 mmol), phenyldisulfide (0.10 mmol), $NiCl_2(DME)$ (10.0 mol %) and $LiOt-Bu$ (1.00 mmol) was added DMF (0.4 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred at 100 °C for 4 h. After cooling to room temperature, the reaction mixture was passed through a silica pad and washed by EtOAc. 1, 3, 5 trimethoxybenzene was then added as internal standard. The mixture was concentrated under vacuum and analyzed by 1H NMR.

V. Proposed Reaction Mechanism

Here is one plausible reaction mechanism. Detailed mechanistic investigations are currently undergoing in our lab.



VI. ORTEP Drawing of the Crystal Structures

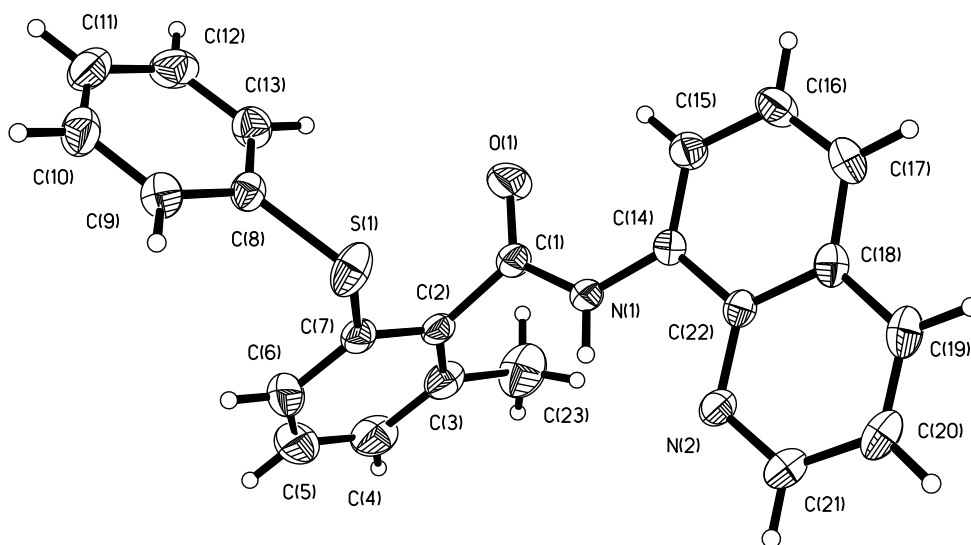


Figure 1. Perspective view of the molecular structure of C₂₃H₁₈N₂OS with the atom labeling scheme. The thermal ellipsoids are scaled to enclose 30% probability. CCDC 1052404

Description of the X-ray Structural Analysis of C₂₃H₁₈N₂OS

A colorless crystal cleaved from a larger crystal of C₂₃H₁₈N₂OS was washed with the perfluoropolyether PFO-XR75 (Lancaster) and wedged in a glass capillary. The sample was optically aligned on a Bruker AXS D8 Venture fixed-chi X-ray diffractometer equipped with a Triumph monochromator, a Mo K α radiation source ($\lambda = 0.71073$ Å), and a PHOTON 100 CMOS detector. Two sets of 12 frames each were collected using the omega scan method with a 10 s exposure time. Integration of these frames followed by reflection indexing and least-squares refinement produced a crystal orientation matrix for the monoclinic crystal lattice.

Data collection consisted of the measurement of a total of 812 frames in two runs using omega scans with the detector held at 6.00 cm from the crystal. Frame scan parameters are summarized in Table 1 below:

Table 1. Data collection details for C₂₃H₁₈N₂OS.

Run	2 θ	ω	ϕ	χ	Scan Width (°)	Frames	Exposure Time (sec)
1	17.51	-173.99	-77.17	54.79	0.50	406	10.00
2	17.51	-173.99	47.94	54.79	0.50	406	10.00

The APEX2 software program (version 2014.1-1)¹ was used for diffractometer control, preliminary frame scans, indexing, orientation matrix calculations, least-squares refinement of cell parameters, and the data collection. The frames were integrated with the Bruker SAINT software package using a narrow-frame algorithm. The integration of the data using a [monoclinic](#) unit cell yielded a total of [15986](#) reflections to a maximum θ angle of [27.50°](#) ([0.77](#) Å resolution), of which [4423](#) were independent (average redundancy [3.614](#), completeness = [99.3%](#), R_{int} = [2.40%](#), R_{sig} = [2.37%](#)) and [3405](#) ([76.98%](#)) were greater than $2\sigma(F^2)$. The final cell constants of $a =$ [16.2600\(6\)](#) Å, $b =$ [8.0578\(3\)](#) Å, $c =$ [16.7298\(7\)](#) Å, $\beta =$ [118.2165\(10\)°](#), volume = [1931.46\(13\)](#) Å³, are based upon the refinement of the XYZ-centroids of [9986](#) reflections above $20\sigma(I)$ with $6.981^\circ < 2\theta < 58.02^\circ$. Data were corrected for absorption effects using the multi-scan method (SADABS). The ratio of minimum to maximum apparent transmission was [0.839](#). The calculated minimum and maximum transmission coefficients (based on crystal size) are [0.895](#) and [0.947](#).

The structure was solved by the direct methods and difference Fourier analysis using the programs provided by SHELXL-2013.² Idealized positions for the hydrogen atoms were included as fixed contributions using a riding model with isotropic temperature factors set at 1.2 times (aromatic hydrogens) or 1.5 (methyl hydrogens) times that of the adjacent carbon atom. The fractional coordinates and isotropic temperature factor for the H atom bound to N(1) was refined. The positions of the methyl hydrogen atoms were optimized by a rigid rotating group refinement with idealized angles. Full-

matrix least-squares refinement, based upon the minimization of $\sum w_i |F_o^2 - F_c^2|^2$, with weighting $w_i^{-1} = [\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0393 P)^2 + 0.09520 P]$, where $P = (\text{Max}(F_o^2, 0) + 2 F_c^2)/3$.² The final anisotropic full-matrix least-squares refinement on F^2 with 249 variables converged at $R1 = 5.53\%$, for the observed data and $wR2 = 12.65\%$ for all data. The goodness-of-fit was 1.094.³

A correction for secondary extinction was not applied. The largest peak in the final difference electron density synthesis was $0.291 \text{ e}^-/\text{\AA}^3$ and the largest hole was $-0.373 \text{ e}^-/\text{\AA}^3$ with an RMS deviation of $0.039 \text{ e}^-/\text{\AA}^3$. The linear absorption coefficient, atomic scattering factors, and anomalous dispersion corrections were calculated from values found in the International Tables of X-ray Crystallography.⁴

References

1. APEX2 is a Bruker AXS crystallographic software package for single crystal data collection, reduction and preparation.
2. Sheldrick, G. M., SHELXL-2013, Crystallographic software package, Bruker AXS, Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.
3. $R_1 = \sum(|F_o| - |F_c|) / \sum|F_o|$, $wR_2 = [\sum[w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2] / \sum[w(F_o^2)^2]]^{1/2}$, $R_{\text{int}} = \sum|F_o^2 - F_o^2(\text{mean})|^2 / \sum[F_o^2]$, and $\text{GOF} = [\sum[w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2] / (n-p)]^{1/2}$, where n is the number of reflections and p is the total number of parameters which were varied during the last refinement cycle.
4. International Tables for X-ray Crystallography (1974). Vol. IV, p. 55. Birmingham: Kynoch Press. (Present distributor, D. Reidel, Dordrecht.).

Table 2. Crystal data for C₂₃H₁₈N₂OS.

Identification code	xs24cms
Chemical formula	C ₂₃ H ₁₈ N ₂ OS
Formula weight	370.45
Temperature	296(2) K
Wavelength	0.71073 Å
Crystal size	0.304 x 0.435 x 0.623 mm
Crystal system	monoclinic
Space group	P2 ₁ /c (No. 14)
Unit cell dimensions	a = 16.2600(6) Å α = 90° b = 8.0578(3) Å β = 118.2165(10)° c = 16.7298(7) Å γ = 90°
Volume	1931.46(13) Å ³
Z	4
Density (calculated)	1.274 g/cm ³
Absorption coefficient	0.182 mm ⁻¹
F(000)	776

Table 3. Data collection and structure refinement for C₂₃H₁₈N₂OS.

Theta range for data analysis	2.88 to 27.50°
Index ranges	-20 ≤ h ≤ 21, -9 ≤ k ≤ 10, -21 ≤ l ≤ 21
Reflections collected	15986
Independent reflections	4423 [R(int) = 0.0240]
Coverage of independent reflections	99.3%
Absorption correction	multi-scan
Max. and min. transmission	0.947 and 0.895
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²
Refinement program	SHELXL-2013 (Sheldrick, 2013)
Data / restraints / parameters	4423 / 0 / 249
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.094
Final R indices	3405 data; I > 2σ(I) R1 = 0.0553, wR2 = 0.1182 all data R1 = 0.0692, wR2 = 0.1265
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.291 and -0.373 e ⁻ /Å ³

Table 4. Atomic coordinates and equivalent isotropic atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2) for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_2\text{OS}$. $U(\text{eq})$ is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized U_{ij} tensor.

	x/a	y/b	z/c	$U(\text{eq})$
S1	0.26690(4)	0.41082(7)	0.03971(4)	0.0647(2)
O1	0.22416(12)	0.45723(19)	0.81527(13)	0.0750(5)
N1	0.27461(11)	0.1957(2)	0.86306(11)	0.0441(4)
N2	0.35986(11)	0.90485(19)	0.90311(11)	0.0454(4)
C1	0.21675(13)	0.3260(2)	0.84671(13)	0.0448(4)
C2	0.14006(12)	0.2976(2)	0.87108(13)	0.0426(4)
C3	0.05402(15)	0.2334(3)	0.80678(16)	0.0594(6)
C4	0.98443(16)	0.2174(3)	0.8317(2)	0.0787(8)
C5	0.99832(19)	0.2655(4)	0.9158(2)	0.0825(8)
C6	0.08256(17)	0.3275(3)	0.97851(18)	0.0676(6)
C7	0.15420(13)	0.3429(2)	0.95666(14)	0.0460(4)
C8	0.24392(12)	0.6148(2)	0.06322(12)	0.0429(4)
C9	0.26360(14)	0.6540(3)	0.15083(13)	0.0538(5)
C10	0.25035(16)	0.8128(3)	0.17219(16)	0.0637(6)
C11	0.21705(16)	0.9316(3)	0.1071(2)	0.0692(7)
C12	0.19655(18)	0.8942(3)	0.01921(19)	0.0696(6)
C13	0.21082(15)	0.7354(3)	0.99702(14)	0.0555(5)
C14	0.35532(12)	0.1834(2)	0.85317(11)	0.0392(4)
C15	0.39246(14)	0.3086(3)	0.82507(13)	0.0494(5)
C16	0.47608(15)	0.2825(3)	0.82110(15)	0.0573(5)
C17	0.52067(14)	0.1347(3)	0.84376(14)	0.0561(5)
C18	0.48374(13)	0.0022(2)	0.87168(12)	0.0448(4)
C19	0.52566(15)	0.8443(3)	0.89651(14)	0.0565(5)
C20	0.48539(16)	0.7253(3)	0.92308(15)	0.0595(6)
C21	0.40237(15)	0.7601(2)	0.92532(14)	0.0544(5)
C22	0.40020(12)	0.0256(2)	0.87656(11)	0.0381(4)
C23	0.0377(2)	0.1876(4)	0.71306(19)	0.0952(10)

Table 5. Interatomic distances (Å) for C₂₃H₁₈N₂OS.

S1-C8	1.7705(19)	S1-C7	1.783(2)
O1-C1	1.212(2)	N1-C1	1.349(2)
N1-C14	1.402(2)	N2-C21	1.316(2)
N2-C22	1.360(2)	C1-C2	1.501(3)
C2-C7	1.387(3)	C2-C3	1.400(3)
C3-C4	1.384(3)	C3-C23	1.507(4)
C4-C5	1.372(4)	C5-C6	1.366(4)
C6-C7	1.382(3)	C8-C13	1.377(3)
C8-C9	1.381(3)	C9-C10	1.373(3)
C10-C11	1.356(4)	C11-C12	1.378(4)
C12-C13	1.382(3)	C14-C15	1.368(3)
C14-C22	1.426(2)	C15-C16	1.408(3)
C16-C17	1.352(3)	C17-C18	1.409(3)
C18-C19	1.410(3)	C18-C22	1.412(3)
C19-C20	1.350(3)	C20-C21	1.397(3)

Table 6. Bond angles (°) for C₂₃H₁₈N₂OS.

C8-S1-C7	102.18(8)	C1-N1-C14	129.27(17)
C21-N2-C22	117.14(17)	O1-C1-N1	124.35(18)
O1-C1-C2	121.11(17)	N1-C1-C2	114.54(16)
C7-C2-C3	120.53(18)	C7-C2-C1	119.11(17)
C3-C2-C1	120.29(18)	C4-C3-C2	117.7(2)
C4-C3-C23	121.6(2)	C2-C3-C23	120.7(2)
C5-C4-C3	121.4(2)	C6-C5-C4	120.7(2)
C5-C6-C7	119.6(2)	C6-C7-C2	120.0(2)
C6-C7-S1	120.38(18)	C2-C7-S1	119.51(14)
C13-C8-C9	119.91(19)	C13-C8-S1	121.30(15)
C9-C8-S1	118.73(16)	C10-C9-C8	120.2(2)
C11-C10-C9	120.1(2)	C10-C11-C12	120.4(2)
C11-C12-C13	120.1(2)	C8-C13-C12	119.2(2)
C15-C14-N1	125.37(17)	C15-C14-C22	120.00(16)
N1-C14-C22	114.62(16)	C14-C15-C16	119.94(19)
C17-C16-C15	121.4(2)	C16-C17-C18	120.29(18)
C17-C18-C19	124.00(19)	C17-C18-C22	119.38(18)
C19-C18-C22	116.62(19)	C20-C19-C18	119.73(19)
C19-C20-C21	119.45(19)	N2-C21-C20	123.8(2)
N2-C22-C18	123.29(17)	N2-C22-C14	117.68(15)
C18-C22-C14	119.02(17)		

Table 7. Anisotropic atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2) for C₂₃H₁₈N₂OS. The anisotropic atomic displacement factor exponent takes the form: $-2\pi^2 [h^2 a^{*2} U_{11}$

$$+ \dots + 2 h k a^* b^* U_{12}] .$$

	U ₁₁	U ₂₂	U ₃₃	U ₂₃	U ₁₃	U ₁₂
S1	0.0490(3)	0.0584(4)	0.0677(4)	-0.0115(3)	0.0119(3)	0.0207(3)
O1	0.0789(11)	0.0509(9)	0.1191(14)	0.0367(9)	0.0665(11)	0.0218(8)
N1	0.0474(9)	0.0319(8)	0.0613(10)	0.0036(7)	0.0327(8)	0.0035(7)
N2	0.0497(9)	0.0348(8)	0.0516(9)	-0.0023(7)	0.0238(7)	0.0011(7)
C1	0.0451(10)	0.0365(10)	0.0546(11)	0.0036(8)	0.0250(9)	0.0046(8)
C2	0.0408(9)	0.0281(8)	0.0602(11)	0.0013(8)	0.0250(8)	0.0041(7)
C3	0.0486(11)	0.0459(12)	0.0754(14)	-0.0082(10)	0.0225(10)	-0.0017(9)
C4	0.0441(12)	0.0650(16)	0.121(2)	-0.0143(15)	0.0340(14)	-0.0135(11)
C5	0.0627(16)	0.0771(18)	0.130(3)	-0.0016(17)	0.0644(18)	-0.0063(13)
C6	0.0709(15)	0.0639(15)	0.0883(17)	0.0019(13)	0.0543(14)	0.0094(12)
C7	0.0434(10)	0.0346(9)	0.0629(12)	0.0012(8)	0.0275(9)	0.0058(8)
C8	0.0347(9)	0.0452(10)	0.0464(10)	-0.0033(8)	0.0173(8)	0.0042(8)
C9	0.0494(11)	0.0623(13)	0.0457(10)	-0.0009(9)	0.0191(9)	0.0023(10)
C10	0.0556(12)	0.0728(16)	0.0626(13)	-0.0239(12)	0.0279(11)	-0.0070(12)
C11	0.0594(13)	0.0500(13)	0.1005(19)	-0.0219(13)	0.0395(14)	-0.0059(11)
C12	0.0730(15)	0.0481(13)	0.0901(18)	0.0165(12)	0.0406(14)	0.0053(11)
C13	0.0597(12)	0.0586(13)	0.0504(11)	0.0056(9)	0.0279(10)	0.0045(10)
C14	0.0402(9)	0.0394(9)	0.0396(9)	-0.0014(7)	0.0202(7)	0.0020(8)
C15	0.0532(11)	0.0461(11)	0.0532(11)	0.0088(9)	0.0285(9)	0.0053(9)
C16	0.0562(12)	0.0640(14)	0.0625(13)	0.0096(10)	0.0370(11)	-0.0020(11)
C17	0.0453(11)	0.0722(15)	0.0594(12)	0.0005(11)	0.0319(10)	0.0035(10)
C18	0.0415(10)	0.0516(11)	0.0394(9)	-0.0050(8)	0.0175(8)	0.0056(8)
C19	0.0480(11)	0.0609(13)	0.0570(12)	-0.0057(10)	0.0219(10)	0.0155(10)
C20	0.0615(13)	0.0436(11)	0.0619(13)	-0.0024(10)	0.0198(11)	0.0164(10)
C21	0.0615(13)	0.0364(10)	0.0611(12)	-0.0011(9)	0.0254(10)	0.0021(9)
C22	0.0392(9)	0.0389(9)	0.0338(8)	-0.0048(7)	0.0153(7)	0.0010(7)
C23	0.0804(18)	0.101(2)	0.0782(18)	-0.0321(17)	0.0160(15)	-0.0080(17)

Table 8. Hydrogen atom coordinates and isotropic atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2) for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_2\text{OS}$.

	x/a	y/b	z/c	U(eq)
H1N	0.2634(15)	0.107(3)	0.8832(14)	0.053(6)
H4	-0.0730	0.1731	0.7905	0.094
H5	-0.0501	0.2559	0.9303	0.099
H6	0.0916	0.3591	1.0356	0.081
H9	0.2859	0.5725	1.1955	0.065
H10	0.2642	0.8390	1.2314	0.076
H11	0.2080	1.0390	1.1218	0.083
H12	0.1731	0.9760	0.9747	0.083
H13	0.1982	0.7102	0.9381	0.067
H15	0.3625	0.4108	0.8086	0.059
H16	0.5011	0.3687	0.8025	0.069
H17	0.5760	0.1205	0.8409	0.067
H19	0.5808	-0.1777	0.8946	0.068
H20	0.5127	-0.3791	0.9398	0.071
H21	0.3756	-0.3237	0.9436	0.065
H23A	-0.0218	0.1338	0.6806	0.143
H23B	0.0861	0.1136	0.7177	0.143
H23C	0.0385	0.2861	0.6812	0.143

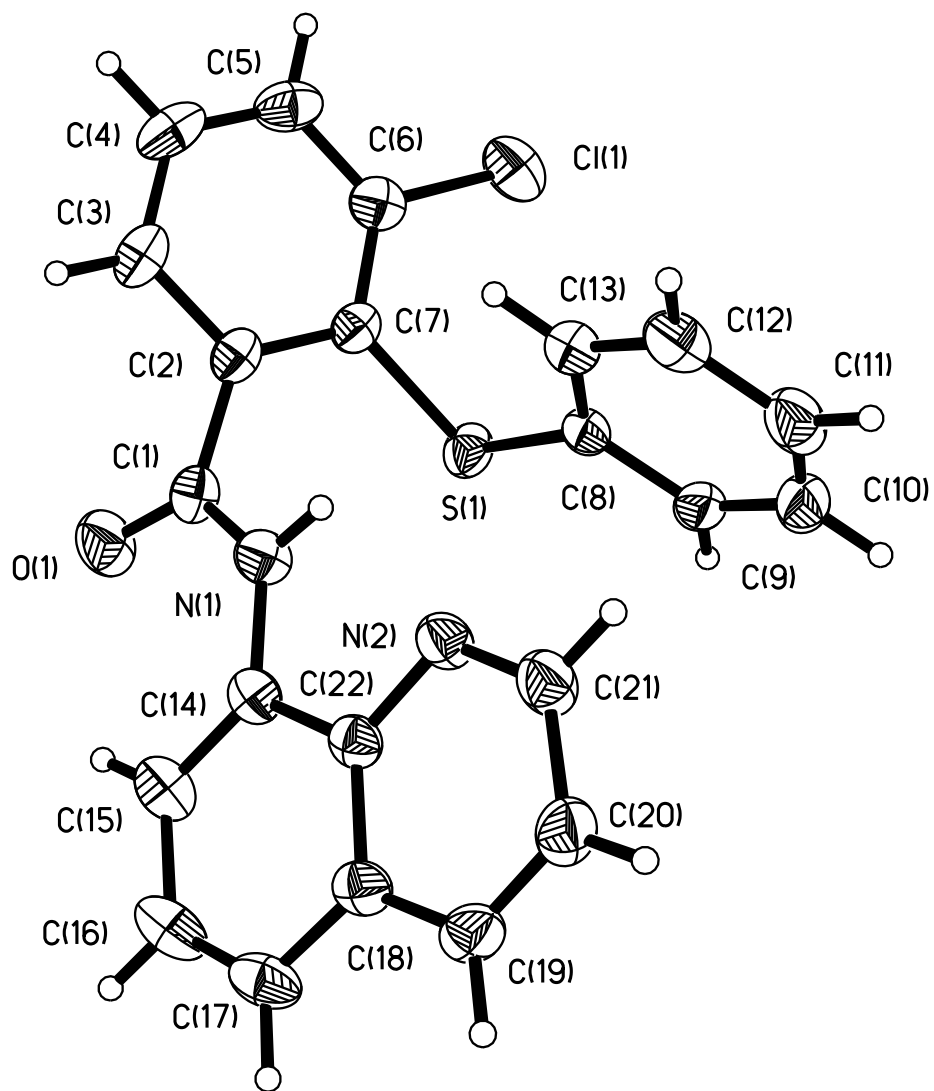


Figure 1. Perspective view of the molecular structure of $C_{22}H_{15}N_2ClSO$ with the atom labeling scheme for the non-hydrogen atoms. The thermal ellipsoids are scaled to enclose 30% probability. CCDC 1052405

Description of the X-ray Structural Analysis of C₂₂H₁₅N₂ClSO

A light yellow crystalline fragment of C₂₂H₁₅N₂ClSO was washed with the perfluoropolyether PFO-XR75 (Lancaster) and wedged in a glass capillary. The sample was optically aligned on a Bruker AXS D8 Venture fixed-chi X-ray diffractometer equipped with a Triumph monochromator, a Mo K α radiation source ($\lambda = 0.71073$ Å), and a PHOTON 100 CMOS detector. Two sets of 12 frames each were collected using the omega scan method with a 10 s exposure time. Integration of these frames followed by reflection indexing and least-squares refinement produced a crystal orientation matrix for the monoclinic setting of the crystal lattice that was used for the structural analysis.

Data collection consisted of the measurement of a total of 1472 frames in four runs using omega scans with the detector held at 5.00 cm from the crystal. Frame scan parameters are summarized in Table 1 below:

Table 1. Data collection details for C₂₂H₁₅N₂ClSO.

Run	2 θ	ω	ϕ	χ	Scan Width (°)	Frames	Exposure Time (sec)
1	21.65	-160.35	0.00	54.74	0.50	368	20.00
2	21.65	-160.35	120.00	54.74	0.50	368	20.00
3	21.65	-160.35	-120.00	54.74	0.50	368	20.00
4	21.65	-160.35	60.00	54.74	0.50	368	20.00

The APEX2 software program (version 2014.1-1)¹ was used for diffractometer control, preliminary frame scans, indexing, orientation matrix calculations, least-squares refinement of cell parameters, and the data collection. The frames were integrated with the Bruker SAINT software package using a narrow-frame algorithm. The integration of the data using a **monoclinic** unit cell yielded a total of **28740** reflections to a maximum θ angle of **27.50°** (**0.77** Å resolution), of which **4214** were independent (average redundancy **6.820**, completeness = **99.5%**, R_{int} = **3.02%**, R_{sig} = **1.82%**) and **3444** (**81.73%**) were greater than $2\sigma(F^2)$. The final cell constants of $a = 12.0459(5)$ Å, $b = 10.3781(5)$ Å, $c = 15.4051(7)$ Å, $\beta = 107.3945(12)^\circ$, volume = **1837.78(14)** Å³, are based upon the refinement of the XYZ-centroids of **9974** reflections above $20\sigma(I)$ with **6.444°** $< 2\theta < 65.16^\circ$. Data were corrected for absorption effects using the multi-scan method (SADABS). The calculated minimum and maximum transmission coefficients (based on crystal size) are **0.809** and **0.843**.

The structure was solved by direct methods and difference Fourier analysis using the programs provided by SHELXL-2014.² Idealized positions for the hydrogen atoms were included as fixed contributions using a riding model with isotropic temperature factors set at 1.2 times (N-H and aromatic hydrogens) of the adjacent non-hydrogen atom. Full-matrix least-squares refinement, based upon the minimization of $\sum w_i |F_o^2 - F_c^2|^2$, with weighting $w_i^{-1} = [\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0835 P)^2 + 1.1019 P]$, where $P = (\text{Max}(F_o^2, 0) + 2 F_c^2)/3$.² The final anisotropic full-matrix least-squares refinement on F^2 with **244**

variables converged at $R_1 = 5.60\%$, for the 3444 observed data with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ and $wR_2 = 16.76\%$ for all data. The goodness-of-fit was 1.055.³

A correction for secondary extinction was not applied. The largest peak in the final difference electron density synthesis was $0.559 \text{ e}^-/\text{\AA}^3$ and the largest hole was $-0.380 \text{ e}^-/\text{\AA}^3$ with an RMS deviation of $0.058 \text{ e}^-/\text{\AA}^3$. The linear absorption coefficient, atomic scattering factors, and anomalous dispersion corrections were calculated from values found in the International Tables of X-ray Crystallography.⁴

References

1. APEX2 is a Bruker AXS crystallographic software package for single crystal data collection, reduction and preparation.
2. Sheldrick, G. M., SHELXL-2014, Crystallographic software package, Bruker AXS, Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.
3. $R_1 = \sum(|F_o| - |F_c|) / \sum|F_o|$, $wR_2 = [\sum[w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2] / \sum[w(F_o^2)^2]]^{1/2}$, $R_{\text{int.}} = \sum|F_o^2 - F_o^2(\text{mean})| / \sum[F_o^2]$, and $\text{GOF} = [\sum[w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2] / (n-p)]^{1/2}$, where n is the number of reflections and p is the total number of parameters which were varied during the last refinement cycle.
4. International Tables for X-ray Crystallography (1974). Vol. IV, p. 55. Birmingham: Kynoch Press. (Present distributor, D. Reidel, Dordrecht.).

Table 2. Crystal data for C₂₂H₁₅N₂ClSO.

Identification code	xs32cms
Chemical formula	C ₂₂ H ₁₅ N ₂ ClSO
Formula weight	390.87 g/mol
Temperature	293(2) K
Wavelength	0.71073 Å
Crystal size	0.526 x 0.607 x 0.660 mm
Crystal system	monoclinic
Space group	P 2 ₁ /n (No. 14, non-standard setting)
Unit cell dimensions	a = 12.0459(5) Å α = 90° b = 10.3781(5) Å β = 107.3945(12)° c = 15.4051(7) Å γ = 90°
Volume	1837.78(14) Å ³
Z	4
Density (calculated)	1.413 g/cm ³
Absorption coefficient	0.336 mm ⁻¹
F(000)	808

Table 3. Data collection and structure refinement for C₂₂H₁₅N₂ClSO.

Theta range for data used in the structural refinement	2.77 to 25.00°
Index ranges	-15 ≤ h ≤ 15, -13 ≤ k ≤ 13, -20 ≤ l ≤ 20
Reflections	28740
Independent reflections	4214 [R(int) = 0.0302]
Coverage of independent reflections	99.5%
Absorption correction	multi-scan
Max. and min. transmission	0.843 and 0.809
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²
Refinement program	SHELXL-2014 (Sheldrick, 2014)
Data / restraints / parameters	4214 / 0 / 244
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.055
Final R indices	3444 data; I>2σ(I) R1 = 0.0560, wR2 = 0.1495 all data R1 = 0.0679, wR2 = 0.1676
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.559 and -0.380 e ⁻ /Å ³

Table 4. Atomic coordinates and equivalent isotropic atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2) for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_2\text{ClSO}$. $U(\text{eq})$ is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized U_{ij} tensor.

	x/a	y/b	z/c	$U(\text{eq})$
Cl1	0.33168(7)	0.52839(8)	0.11672(5)	0.0787(3)
S1	0.59522(5)	0.48751(6)	0.23561(4)	0.0533(2)
O1	0.67933(18)	0.13640(19)	0.32607(14)	0.0748(6)
N1	0.69058(17)	0.31069(19)	0.41662(13)	0.0507(4)
N2	0.75732(17)	0.49700(18)	0.53759(13)	0.0505(4)
C1	0.6362(2)	0.2325(2)	0.34750(15)	0.0478(5)
C2	0.51317(19)	0.2684(2)	0.29605(14)	0.0453(5)
C3	0.4261(2)	0.1793(3)	0.29601(17)	0.0580(6)
C4	0.3126(2)	0.2025(3)	0.24305(19)	0.0681(8)
C5	0.2845(2)	0.3098(3)	0.18969(18)	0.0647(7)
C6	0.3705(2)	0.3964(2)	0.18859(16)	0.0540(5)
C7	0.48536(19)	0.3786(2)	0.24198(14)	0.0450(5)
C8	0.58105(18)	0.6120(2)	0.31105(15)	0.0451(5)
C9	0.6468(2)	0.7222(2)	0.31205(18)	0.0560(6)
C10	0.6445(2)	0.8216(3)	0.3706(2)	0.0700(8)
C11	0.5769(3)	0.8130(3)	0.4284(2)	0.0752(9)
C12	0.5109(2)	0.7043(3)	0.42684(19)	0.0657(7)
C13	0.5122(2)	0.6038(2)	0.36840(17)	0.0538(5)
C14	0.80788(19)	0.3082(2)	0.47011(14)	0.0454(5)
C15	0.8889(2)	0.2174(3)	0.46488(16)	0.0582(6)
C16	0.0041(2)	0.2301(3)	0.52041(18)	0.0683(8)
C17	0.0392(2)	0.3291(3)	0.57955(16)	0.0618(7)
C18	0.95850(19)	0.4227(2)	0.58741(14)	0.0489(5)
C19	0.9862(2)	0.5283(3)	0.64795(17)	0.0587(6)
C20	0.9026(2)	0.6126(3)	0.65187(18)	0.0639(7)
C21	0.7883(2)	0.5935(3)	0.59484(18)	0.0627(7)
C22	0.84156(18)	0.4121(2)	0.53288(13)	0.0436(5)

Table 5. Interatomic distances (Å) for C₂₂H₁₅N₂ClSO.

Cl1-C6	1.735(3)	S1-C7	1.765(2)
S1-C8	1.780(2)	O1-C1	1.215(3)
N1-C1	1.344(3)	N1-C14	1.407(3)
N2-C21	1.313(3)	N2-C22	1.362(3)
C1-C2	1.504(3)	C2-C7	1.396(3)
C2-C3	1.399(3)	C3-C4	1.387(4)
C4-C5	1.365(4)	C5-C6	1.376(4)
C6-C7	1.394(3)	C8-C13	1.384(3)
C8-C9	1.389(3)	C9-C10	1.377(4)
C10-C11	1.377(5)	C11-C12	1.376(4)
C12-C13	1.381(4)	C14-C15	1.376(3)
C14-C22	1.424(3)	C15-C16	1.402(4)
C16-C17	1.355(4)	C17-C18	1.405(3)
C18-C22	1.412(3)	C18-C19	1.413(4)
C19-C20	1.349(4)	C20-C21	1.408(4)

Table 6. Bond angles (°) for C₂₂H₁₅N₂ClSO.

C7-S1-C8	102.03(10)	C1-N1-C14	128.3(2)
C21-N2-C22	117.5(2)	O1-C1-N1	124.4(2)
O1-C1-C2	119.7(2)	N1-C1-C2	116.0(2)
C7-C2-C3	119.7(2)	C7-C2-C1	122.75(19)
C3-C2-C1	117.2(2)	C4-C3-C2	119.5(2)
C5-C4-C3	121.3(2)	C4-C5-C6	119.2(2)
C5-C6-C7	121.6(2)	C5-C6-Cl1	117.6(2)
C7-C6-Cl1	120.76(19)	C6-C7-C2	118.6(2)
C6-C7-S1	120.71(18)	C2-C7-S1	120.51(17)
C13-C8-C9	119.5(2)	C13-C8-S1	124.42(18)
C9-C8-S1	116.07(18)	C10-C9-C8	120.1(3)
C9-C10-C11	120.5(3)	C12-C11-C10	119.5(3)
C11-C12-C13	120.8(3)	C12-C13-C8	119.7(2)
C15-C14-N1	125.7(2)	C15-C14-C22	119.7(2)
N1-C14-C22	114.57(18)	C14-C15-C16	119.4(2)
C17-C16-C15	122.3(2)	C16-C17-C18	119.9(2)
C17-C18-C22	119.2(2)	C17-C18-C19	124.1(2)
C22-C18-C19	116.7(2)	C20-C19-C18	120.0(2)
C19-C20-C21	119.0(2)	N2-C21-C20	123.7(2)
N2-C22-C18	123.0(2)	N2-C22-C14	117.41(18)

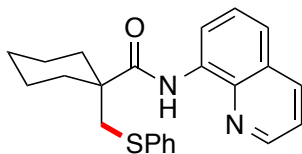
Table 7. Anisotropic atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2) for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_2\text{ClSO}$. The anisotropic atomic displacement factor exponent takes the form: $-2\pi^2[\text{h}^2 \text{a}^{*2} \text{U}_{11} + \dots + 2 \text{h k a}^* \text{b}^* \text{U}_{12}]$.

	U_{11}	U_{22}	U_{33}	U_{23}	U_{13}	U_{12}
Cl1	0.0830(5)	0.0780(5)	0.0704(5)	0.0082(3)	0.0158(4)	0.0228(4)
S1	0.0582(4)	0.0474(3)	0.0622(4)	0.0003(2)	0.0303(3)	-0.0063(2)
O1	0.0807(13)	0.0544(11)	0.0793(13)	-0.0221(9)	0.0089(10)	0.0097(9)
N1	0.0509(10)	0.0531(11)	0.0458(10)	-0.0112(8)	0.0110(8)	0.0047(8)
N2	0.0501(10)	0.0493(10)	0.0455(10)	-0.0056(8)	0.0042(8)	0.0063(8)
C1	0.0589(12)	0.0433(11)	0.0416(11)	-0.0016(9)	0.0157(9)	-0.0045(9)
C2	0.0546(11)	0.0452(11)	0.0391(10)	-0.0100(8)	0.0183(9)	-0.0097(9)
C3	0.0719(16)	0.0532(13)	0.0535(13)	-0.0064(10)	0.0259(12)	-0.0199(11)
C4	0.0605(15)	0.0824(19)	0.0669(16)	-0.0204(14)	0.0273(13)	-0.0318(14)
C5	0.0475(13)	0.0859(19)	0.0592(15)	-0.0194(14)	0.0136(11)	-0.0090(12)
C6	0.0552(13)	0.0595(14)	0.0471(12)	-0.0093(10)	0.0151(10)	0.0021(10)
C7	0.0486(11)	0.0454(11)	0.0446(11)	-0.0076(8)	0.0194(9)	-0.0063(9)
C8	0.0394(10)	0.0419(10)	0.0482(11)	0.0044(8)	0.0041(8)	0.0041(8)
C9	0.0425(11)	0.0504(13)	0.0664(15)	0.0100(11)	0.0032(10)	-0.0015(9)
C10	0.0603(15)	0.0490(14)	0.0835(19)	-0.0017(13)	-0.0048(14)	-0.0028(11)
C11	0.0702(17)	0.0615(16)	0.0769(19)	-0.0199(14)	-0.0039(14)	0.0138(13)
C12	0.0597(14)	0.0718(17)	0.0610(15)	-0.0076(13)	0.0109(12)	0.0148(13)
C13	0.0485(12)	0.0519(13)	0.0596(13)	0.0002(10)	0.0140(10)	0.0027(10)
C14	0.0518(11)	0.0492(11)	0.0355(10)	0.0044(8)	0.0137(8)	0.0048(9)
C15	0.0700(15)	0.0625(15)	0.0432(11)	0.0009(10)	0.0186(10)	0.0176(12)
C16	0.0657(15)	0.089(2)	0.0532(14)	0.0138(13)	0.0218(12)	0.0344(14)
C17	0.0495(12)	0.0871(19)	0.0458(12)	0.0168(12)	0.0098(10)	0.0155(12)
C18	0.0477(11)	0.0587(13)	0.0374(10)	0.0134(9)	0.0082(8)	0.0013(10)
C19	0.0546(13)	0.0647(15)	0.0458(12)	0.0083(11)	-0.0014(10)	-0.0083(11)
C20	0.0716(16)	0.0524(13)	0.0531(13)	-0.0047(11)	-0.0036(12)	-0.0057(12)
C21	0.0651(15)	0.0529(14)	0.0587(14)	-0.0084(11)	0.0012(11)	0.0093(11)
C22	0.0457(10)	0.0471(11)	0.0370(10)	0.0074(8)	0.0105(8)	0.0031(8)

Table 8. Hydrogen atom coordinates and isotropic atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2) for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_2\text{ClSO}$.

	x/a	y/b	z/c	U(eq)
H1	0.6483	0.3698	0.4299	0.061
H3	0.4440	0.1050	0.3312	0.07
H4	0.2546	0.1439	0.2439	0.082
H5	0.2081	0.3241	0.1545	0.078
H9	0.6924	0.7288	0.2731	0.067
H10	0.6888	0.8951	0.3712	0.084
H11	0.5760	0.8800	0.4682	0.09
H12	0.4649	0.6985	0.4656	0.079
H13	0.4670	0.5309	0.3676	0.065
H15	0.8674	0.1483	0.4249	0.07
H16	1.0584	0.1683	0.5165	0.082
H17	1.1165	0.3351	0.6149	0.074
H19	1.0621	0.5397	0.6851	0.07
H20	0.9201	0.6823	0.6916	0.077
H21	0.7316	0.6526	0.5979	0.075

VI. Compounds Characterization



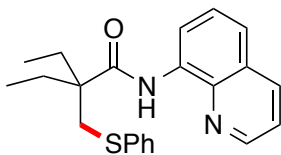
2a

2a: 1-((phenylthio)methyl)-N-(quinolin-8-yl)cyclohexanecarboxamide was prepared following the general procedure **1.4 Condition A** and purified by flash chromatography (Hexane-EtOAc, v/v 20/1) as colorless oil; Isolated yield 86%;

¹H NMR (400 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 10.40 (s, 1H), 8.82 (dd, *J* = 4.2, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 8.71 (dd, *J* = 5.8, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 8.15 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.50-7.44 (m, 3H), 7.32-7.29 (m, 2H), 7.08-7.04 (m, 2H), 7.01-6.97 (m, 1H), 3.32 (s, 2H), 2.35-2.30 (m, 2H), 1.74-1.55 (m, 7H), 1.43-1.37 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 173.4, 148.2, 138.8, 136.7, 136.2, 134.3, 129.9, 128.6, 127.8, 127.3, 125.9, 121.47, 121.29, 116.4, 49.1, 44.5, 33.8, 25.7, 22.8.

HRMS Calculated for [C₂₃H₂₅N₂OS]⁺: 377.1682, Found: 377.1687



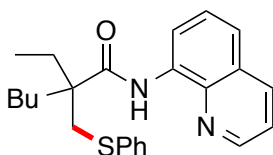
2b

2b: 2-ethyl-2-((phenylthio)methyl)-N-(quinolin-8-yl)butanamide was prepared following the general procedure **1.4 Condition A** and purified by flash chromatography (Hexane-EtOAc, v/v 20/1) as colorless oil; Isolated yield 74%;

¹H NMR (400 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 10.32 (s, 1H), 8.81 (dd, *J* = 4.3, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 8.76 (dd, *J* = 7.0, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.15 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.54-7.40 (m, 6H), 7.21-7.17 (m, 2H), 7.12-7.10 (m, 1H), 3.41 (s, 2H), 2.04-1.89 (m, 4H), 0.93 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 6H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 173.8, 148.2, 138.8, 136.9, 136.2, 134.3, 132.4, 130.0, 128.7, 127.9, 127.4, 126.0, 121.5, 121.3, 116.3, 52.0, 38.6, 28.0, 8.6.

HRMS Calculated for [C₂₂H₂₅N₂OS]⁺: 365.1682, Found: 365.1684.



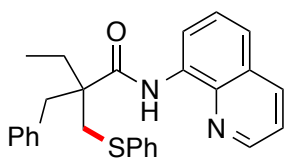
2c

2c: 2-ethyl-2-((phenylthio)methyl)-N-(quinolin-8-yl)heptanamide was prepared following the general procedure **1.4 Condition A** and purified by flash chromatography (Hexane-EtOAc, v/v 20/1) as colorless oil; Isolated yield 87%;

¹H NMR (400 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 10.33 (s, 1H), 8.81 (dd, *J* = 4.2, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 8.75 (dd, *J* = 7.0, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 8.15 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.52-7.41 (m, 5H), 7.22-7.18 (m, 2H), 7.12 (m, 1H), 3.45-3.38 (ABq, *J* = 12.8 Hz, 2H), 2.05-1.78 (m, 5H), 1.31-1.26 (m, 5H), 0.93 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H), 0.85 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 173.9, 148.2, 138.8, 137.0, 136.2, 134.3, 130.0, 128.7, 127.9, 127.4, 126.0, 121.5, 121.3, 116.3, 51.7, 38.9, 35.3, 28.4, 26.3, 23.1, 13.9, 8.6

HRMS Calculated for [C₂₄H₂₉N₂OS]⁺: 393.1995, Found: 393.2000.



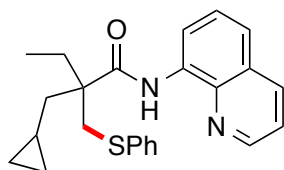
2d

2d: 2-benzyl-2-((phenylthio)methyl)-N-(quinolin-8-yl)butanamide was prepared following the general procedure **1.4 Condition A** and purified by flash chromatography (Hexane-EtOAc, v/v 20/1) as colorless oil; Isolated yield 75%;

¹H NMR (400 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 10.27 (s, 1H), 8.75-8.73 (m, 2H), 8.15 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.55-7.49 (m, 2H), 7.45-7.39 (m, 3H), 7.25-7.10 (m, 8H), 3.40-3.21 (m, 4H), 1.97 (q, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.02 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 172.9, 148.2, 138.7, 136.74, 136.68, 136.2, 130.08, 129.93, 128.8, 128.2, 127.98, 127.87, 127.4, 126.6, 126.0, 121.52, 121.41, 116.4, 53.1, 41.0, 38.6, 28.2, 8.8.

HRMS Calculated for [C₂₇H₂₇N₂OS]⁺: 427.1839, Found: 427.1845.



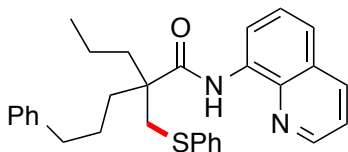
2e

2e: 2-(cyclopropylmethyl)-2-((phenylthio)methyl)-N-(quinolin-8-yl)butanamide was prepared following the general procedure **1.4 Condition A** and purified by flash chromatography (Hexane-EtOAc, v/v 20/1) as colorless oil; Isolated yield 71%;

¹H NMR (400 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 10.34 (s, 1H), 8.81 (dd, *J* = 4.2, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 8.76 (dd, *J* = 7.1, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 8.16 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.53-7.50 (m, 2H), 7.47-7.41 (m, 3H), 7.23-7.19 (m, 2H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 3.54 (d, *J* = 0.9 Hz, 2H), 2.05 (dt, *J* = 17.2, 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.86 (dd, *J* = 6.8, 3.4 Hz, 2H), 0.95 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H), 0.72-0.68 (m, 1H), 0.41-0.38 (m, 2H), 0.21-0.11 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 173.9, 148.2, 138.8, 137.0, 136.3, 134.3, 129.8, 128.7, 127.9, 127.4, 125.9, 121.5, 121.3, 116.4, 52.4, 40.3, 38.8, 28.3, 8.6, 6.4, 4.4, 4.1

HRMS Calculated for [C₂₄H₂₇N₂OS]⁺: 391.1839, Found: 391.1840.



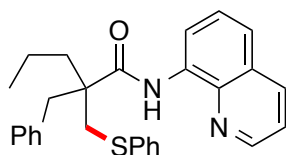
2f

2f: 2-ethyl-5-phenyl-2-((phenylthio)methyl)-N-(quinolin-8-yl)pentanamide was prepared following the general procedure **1.4 Condition A** and purified by flash chromatography (Hexane-EtOAc, v/v 20/1) as colorless oil; Isolated yield 75%;

¹H NMR (400 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 10.29 (s, 1H), 8.79 (dd, *J* = 4.2, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 8.72 (dd, *J* = 6.7, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 8.16 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.52-7.40 (m, 5H), 7.19-7.07 (m, 8H), 3.41 (s, 2H), 2.58 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.00-1.96 (m, 1H), 1.92-1.84 (m, 2H), 1.82-1.74 (m, 1H), 1.65-1.60 (m, 2H), 1.32-1.24 (m, 2H), 0.87 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 173.8, 148.2, 141.9, 138.8, 136.9, 136.2, 134.3, 130.1, 128.8, 128.34, 128.18, 127.9, 127.4, 126.1, 125.7, 121.53, 121.34, 116.4, 51.5, 39.4, 38.2, 36.1, 35.4, 25.9, 17.5, 14.4

HRMS Calculated for [C₃₀H₃₃N₂OS]⁺: 469.2308, Found: 469.2315.



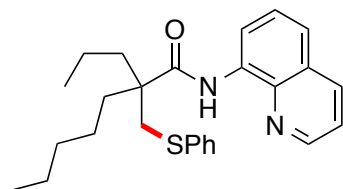
2g

2g: 2-benzyl-2-((phenylthio)methyl)-N-(quinolin-8-yl)pentanamide was prepared following the general procedure **1.4 Condition A** and purified by flash chromatography (Hexane-EtOAc, v/v 20/1) as colorless oil; Isolated yield 88%;

¹H NMR (400 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 10.28 (s, 1H), 8.75-8.72 (m, 2H), 8.14 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.55-7.48 (m, 2H), 7.44-7.39 (m, 3H), 7.25-7.09 (m, 8H), 3.38-3.26 (m, 4H), 1.91-1.82 (m, 2H), 1.46-1.40 (m, 2H), 0.90 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 173.0, 148.2, 138.7, 136.71, 136.70, 136.2, 134.1, 130.07, 129.91, 128.8, 128.2, 127.9, 127.4, 126.6, 126.0, 121.51, 121.39, 116.4, 52.8, 41.4, 38.9, 37.9, 17.7, 14.3

HRMS Calculated for [C₂₈H₂₉N₂OS]⁺: 441.1995, Found: 441.2001.



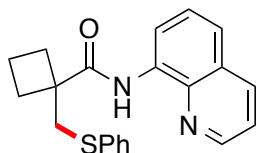
2h: 2-((phenylthio)methyl)-2-propyl-N-(quinolin-8-yl)heptanamide was prepared following the general procedure **1.4 Condition A** and purified by flash chromatography (Hexane-EtOAc, v/v 20/1) as colorless oil; Isolated yield 72%;

¹H NMR (400 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 10.32 (s, 1H), 8.81 (dd, *J* = 4.2, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 8.74 (dd, *J* = 7.0, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.15 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.54-7.41 (m, 3H), 7.23-7.19 (m, 2H),

7.14-7.10 (m, 1H), 3.42 (s, 2H), 1.97-1.89 (m, $J = 5.7$ Hz, 2H), 1.85-1.76 (m, $J = 5.3$ Hz, 2H), 1.36-1.24 (m, 8H), 0.89 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 3H), 0.83-0.80 (m, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 174.1, 148.2, 138.8, 137.0, 136.2, 134.4, 130.0, 128.7, 127.9, 127.4, 126.0, 121.5, 121.3, 116.4, 51.5, 39.3, 38.4, 35.9, 32.2, 23.8, 22.4, 17.5, 14.5, 14.0

HRMS Calculated for $[\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{33}\text{N}_2\text{OS}]^+$: 421.2308, Found: 421.2315



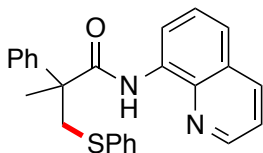
2i

2i: 1-((phenylthio)methyl)-N-(quinolin-8-yl)cyclobutanecarboxamide was prepared following the general procedure **1.4 Condition A** and purified by flash chromatography (Hexane-EtOAc, v/v 20/1) as colorless oil; Isolated yield 63%;

^1H NMR (400 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 10.19 (s, 1H), 8.82 (dd, $J = 4.2, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 8.69 (dd, $J = 5.6, 3.4$ Hz, 1H), 8.16 (dd, $J = 8.3, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.50-7.44 (m, 3H), 7.35-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.09-7.05 (m, 2H), 7.02-7.00 (m, 1H), 3.56 (s, 2H), 2.67 (ddd, $J = 12.7, 9.5, 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 2.30-2.23 (m, 2H), 2.04 (ddt, $J = 19.6, 10.7, 5.1$ Hz, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 174.2, 148.2, 138.7, 136.2, 134.2, 130.0, 128.6, 127.8, 127.3, 126.0, 121.49, 121.37, 116.3, 50.3, 42.9, 30.3, 15.1

HRMS Calculated for $[\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_2\text{OS}]^+$: 349.1369, Found: 349.1373.



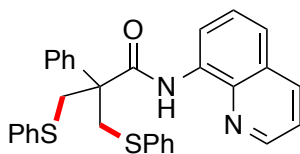
2j

2j: 2-methyl-2-phenyl-3-(phenylthio)-N-(quinolin-8-yl)propanamide was prepared following the general procedure **1.4 Condition A** and purified by flash chromatography (Hexane-EtOAc, v/v 20/1) as colorless oil; Isolated yield 53%;

^1H NMR (400 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 9.91 (s, 1H), 8.75 (dd, $J = 7.5, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 8.58 (dd, $J = 4.2, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 8.08 (dd, $J = 8.3, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.54-7.44 (m, 4H), 7.40-7.29 (m, 6H), 7.20-7.16 (m, 2H), 7.12-7.08 (m, 1H), 3.86-3.71 (ABq, $J = 12.8$ Hz, 2H), 1.97 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 173.8, 148.1, 141.7, 138.6, 137.4, 136.1, 134.4, 129.8, 128.80, 128.71, 127.8, 127.6, 127.2, 126.9, 126.0, 121.47, 121.44, 116.1, 52.9, 44.9, 23.2

HRMS Calculated for $[\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_2\text{OS}]^+$: 399.1526, Found: 399.1530.



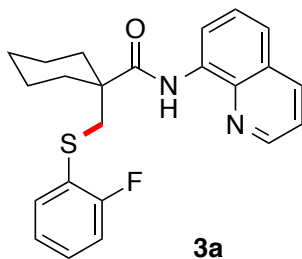
2j-di

2j-di: 2-phenyl-3-(phenylthio)-2-((phenylthio)methyl)-N-(quinolin-8-yl)propanamide was prepared following the general procedure **1.4 Condition A** and purified by flash chromatography (Hexane-EtOAc, v/v 20/1) as colorless oil; Isolated yield 27%;

¹H NMR (400 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 9.93 (s, 1H), 8.64 (dd, *J* = 7.2, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 8.53 (dd, *J* = 4.2, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 8.06 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.50-7.43 (m, 5H), 7.37-7.31 (m, 3H), 7.30 (s, 4H), 7.08-6.98 (m, 5H), 4.03 (s, 4H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 171.4, 148.0, 139.8, 138.5, 136.2, 135.9, 134.1, 130.5, 129.4, 128.79, 128.59, 128.0, 127.22, 127.18, 126.2, 121.47, 121.37, 116.3, 56.7, 41.7

HRMS Calculated for [C₃₁H₂₇N₂OS₂]⁺: 507.1559, Found: 507.1568.

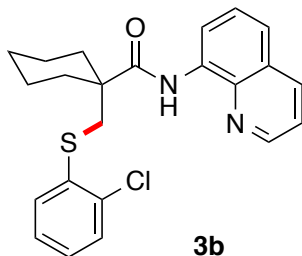


3a: 1-(((2-fluorophenyl)thio)methyl)-N-(quinolin-8-yl)cyclohexanecarboxamide was prepared following the general procedure **1.4 Condition B** and purified by flash chromatography (Hexane-EtOAc, v/v 20/1) as colorless oil; Isolated yield 80%;

¹H NMR (400 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 10.37 (s, 1H), 8.82 (dd, *J* = 4.2, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 8.66 (t, *J* = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 8.15 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.48-7.44 (m, 3H), 7.34-7.30 (m, 1H), 6.99-6.94 (m, 1H), 6.81-6.76 (m, 2H), 3.30 (s, 2H), 2.34-2.30 (m, 2H), 1.75-1.58 (m, 7H), 1.43-1.38 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 173.2, 161.5 (d, *J* = 244.4 Hz), 148.2, 138.8, 136.1, 134.3, 132.93 (d, *J* = 1.9 Hz), 128.26, 128.18, 127.8, 127.3, 124.08 (d, *J* = 3.7 Hz), 123.24, 121.5, 121.3, 116.4, 115.34 (d, *J* = 22.2 Hz), 49.0, 43.6, 33.7, 25.7, 22.8

HRMS Calculated for [C₂₃H₂₄FN₂OS]⁺: 395.1588, Found: 395.2595.

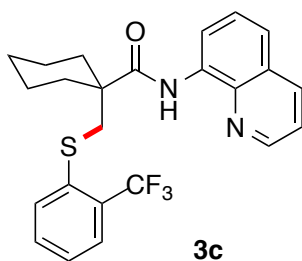


3b: 1-(((2-chlorophenyl)thio)methyl)-N-(quinolin-8-yl)cyclohexanecarboxamide was prepared following the general procedure **1.4 Condition B** and purified by flash chromatography (Hexane-EtOAc, v/v 20/1) as colorless oil; Isolated yield 78%;

¹H NMR (400 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 10.40 (s, 1H), 8.81 (dd, *J* = 4.2, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 8.69 (dd, *J* = 5.4, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 8.13 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.48-7.42 (m, 3H), 7.34 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 6.99-6.95 (m, 1H), 6.89 (td, *J* = 7.6, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 3.32 (s, 2H), 2.39-2.34 (m, 2H), 1.78-1.58 (m, 7H), 1.45-1.39 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 173.2, 148.2, 138.8, 136.1, 135.5, 134.39, 134.29, 130.3, 129.3, 127.8, 127.3, 126.80, 126.66, 121.47, 121.35, 116.5, 48.8, 43.12, 33.8, 25.7, 22.8.

HRMS Calculated for [C₂₃H₂₄ClN₂OS]⁺: 411.1292, Found: 411.1297.

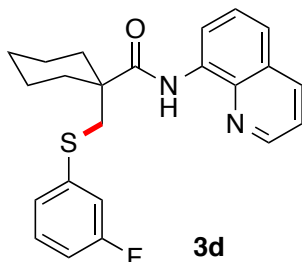


3c: N-(quinolin-8-yl)-1-(((2-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)thio)methyl)cyclohexanecarboxamide was prepared following the general procedure **1.4 Condition B** and purified by flash chromatography (Hexane-EtOAc, v/v 20/1) as colorless oil; Isolated yield 42%;

¹H-NMR (400 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 10.40 (s, 1H), 8.80 (dd, *J* = 4.2, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 8.71 (dd, *J* = 5.7, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 8.14 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.52-7.40 (m, 3H), 7.31-7.28 (m, 1H), 7.10-7.05 (m, 1H), 3.36 (s, 2H), 2.37-2.31 (m, 2H), 1.79-1.57 (m, 7H), 1.43-1.36 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 173.3, 148.3, 138.8, 136.1, 134.3, 132.3, 131.8, 127.8, 127.3, 126.38 (q, *J* = 5.8 Hz), 125.8, 125.0, 123.7 (q, *J* = 272.3 Hz), 121.51, 121.44, 116.5, 49.0, 45.01, 44.99, 33.6, 25.7, 22.8

HRMS Calculated for [C₂₄H₂₄F₃N₂OS]⁺: 445.1556, Found: 455.1559

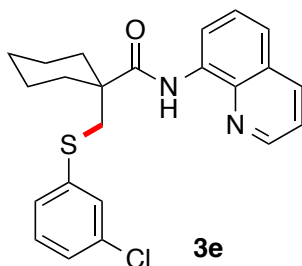


3d: 1-(((3-fluorophenyl)thio)methyl)-N-(quinolin-8-yl)cyclohexanecarboxamide was prepared following the general procedure **1.4 Condition B** and purified by flash chromatography (Hexane-EtOAc, v/v 20/1) as colorless oil; Isolated yield 75%;

¹H-NMR (400 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 10.38 (s, 1H), 8.82 (dd, *J* = 4.2, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 8.70 (dd, *J* = 5.2, 3.8 Hz, 1H), 8.15 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.49-7.43 (m, 3H), 7.05-6.95 (m, 3H), 6.66-6.61 (m, 1H), 3.31 (s, 2H), 2.34 (dd, *J* = 12.9, 4.5 Hz, 2H), 1.72-1.56 (m, 8H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 173.1, 163.48 (d, *J* = 246.6 Hz), 148.2, 139.00 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 138.796, 136.2, 134.2, 129.72 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz), 127.9, 127.3, 124.976 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz), 121.50, 121.38, 116.39, 116.24 (d, *J* = 23.2 Hz), 112.66 (d, *J* = 21.2 Hz), 49.0, 44.1, 33.9, 25.7, 22.8.

HRMS Calculated for [C₂₃H₂₄FN₂OS]⁺: 395.1588, Found: 395.1590.

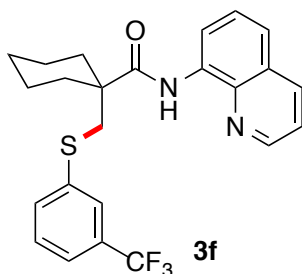


3e: 1-(((3-chlorophenyl)thio)methyl)-N-(quinolin-8-yl)cyclohexanecarboxamide was prepared following the general procedure **1.4 Condition B** and purified by flash chromatography (Hexane-EtOAc, v/v 20/1) as colorless oil; Isolated yield 81%;

¹H-NMR (400 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 10.37 (s, 1H), 8.82 (dd, *J* = 4.2, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 8.68 (t, *J* = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 8.14 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.49-7.43 (m, 3H), 7.24 (t, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (dt, *J* = 7.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 6.95-6.87 (m, 2H), 3.31 (s, 2H), 2.38-2.32 (m, 2H), 1.70-1.59 (m, 8H), 1.42-1.38 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 173.0, 148.3, 138.78, 138.60, 136.2, 134.25, 134.17, 129.46, 129.26, 127.9, 127.7, 127.3, 125.9, 121.49, 121.38, 116.4, 48.9, 44.2, 33.9, 25.7, 22.8

HRMS Calculated for [C₂₃H₂₄ClN₂OS]⁺: 411.1292, Found: 411.1203.

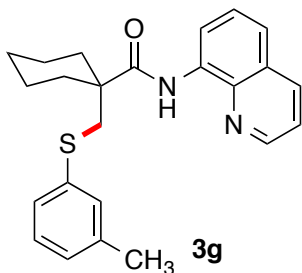


3f: N-(quinolin-8-yl)-1-(((3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)thio)methyl)cyclohexanecarboxamide was prepared following the general procedure **1.4 Condition B** and purified by flash chromatography (Hexane-EtOAc, v/v 20/1) as colorless oil; Isolated yield 70%;

¹H-NMR (400 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 10.38 (s, 1H), 8.81 (dd, *J* = 4.2, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 8.65 (dd, *J* = 5.6, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 8.14 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.50-7.42 (m, 5H), 7.12 (dt, *J* = 17.2, 8.3 Hz, 2H), 3.34 (s, 2H), 2.37 (dd, *J* = 15.4, 7.3 Hz, 2H), 1.72-1.56 (m, 7H), 1.44-1.36 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 172.9, 148.2, 138.7, 138.0, 136.2, 134.1, 132.5, 131.0-130.7 (q, *J* = 32.1 Hz), 128.8, 127.8, 127.3, 125.98 (q, *J* = 5.8 Hz), 123.6 (q, *J* = 271.6 Hz), 122.390 (q, *J* = 5.8 Hz), 121.50, 121.41, 116.3, 48.9, 44.1, 33.9, 25.7, 22.8

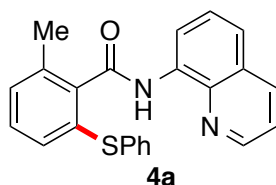
HRMS Calculated for [C₂₄H₂₇N₂OS]⁺: 445.1556, Found: 455.1564.



3g: N-(quinolin-8-yl)-1-((m-tolylthio)methyl)cyclohexanecarboxamide was prepared following the general procedure **1.4 Condition B** and purified by flash chromatography (Hexane-EtOAc, v/v 20/1) as colorless oil; Isolated yield 37%;

¹H-NMR (400 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 10.38 (s, 1H), 8.82 (dd, *J* = 4.2, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 8.70 (dd, *J* = 5.7, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 8.15 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.49-7.43 (m, 3H), 7.12-7.08 (m, 2H), 6.94 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.77-6.75 (m, 1H), 3.30 (s, 2H), 2.36-2.32 (m, 3H), 2.07 (s, 3H), 1.73-1.58 (m, 7H), 1.39 (dd, *J* = 5.9, 4.2 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 173.4, 148.2, 138.8, 138.3, 136.26, 136.17, 134.4, 130.6, 128.4, 127.8, 127.3, 127.0, 126.7, 121.4, 121.2, 116.4, 49.0, 44.6, 33.8, 25.8, 22.9, 21.0
HRMS Calculated for [C₂₄H₂₇N₂OS]⁺: 391.1837, Found: 391.1848.

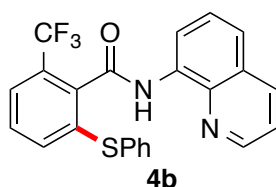


4a: 2-methyl-6-(phenylthio)-N-(quinolin-8-yl)benzamide was prepared following the general procedure **1.3** and purified by flash chromatography (Hexane-EtOAc, v/v 20/1) as colorless solid; Isolated yield 89%;

¹H-NMR (400 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 9.94 (s, 1H), 8.96 (dd, *J* = 7.4, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.68 (dd, *J* = 4.2, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 8.15 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.61-7.53 (m, 2H), 7.41 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 7.34-7.31 (m, 2H), 7.25-7.12 (m, 6H), 2.47 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 166.94, 166.94, 148.13, 148.13, 140.11, 140.11, 138.46, 138.46, 136.22, 136.22, 136.13, 136.13, 135.68, 135.68, 134.28, 134.28, 133.00, 133.00, 131.31, 131.31, 130.41, 130.41, 129.65, 129.65, 129.55, 129.55, 129.06, 129.06, 127.92, 127.92, 127.39, 127.39, 127.05, 127.05, 121.93, 121.93, 121.54, 121.54, 116.87, 116.87, 19.59, 19.59.

HRMS Calculated for [C₂₃H₁₉N₂OS]⁺: 371.1213, Found: 371.1217.

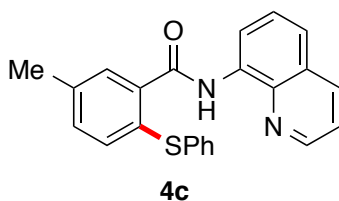


4b: 2-(phenylthio)-N-(quinolin-8-yl)-6-(trifluoromethyl)benzamide was prepared following the general procedure **1.3** and purified by flash chromatography (Hexane-EtOAc, v/v 20/1) as colorless solid; Isolated yield 85%;

¹H-NMR (400 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 10.07 (s, 1H), 8.96 (dd, *J* = 7.1, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 8.73 (dd, *J* = 4.2, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 8.17 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.63-7.57 (m, 3H), 7.46-7.41 (m, 5H), 7.30-7.25 (m, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 164.0, 148.2, 138.4, 137.6, 136.3, 134.8, 134.1, 133.5, 133.0, 129.8, 129.5, 128.32 (q, *J* = 31.2 Hz), 128.28, 128.0, 127.4, 124.6 (q, *J* = 4.7 Hz), 123.4 (q, *J* = 272.4 Hz), 122.3, 121.6, 117.1.

HRMS Calculated for [C₂₃H₁₆F₃N₂OS]⁺: 425.0930, Found: 425.0939

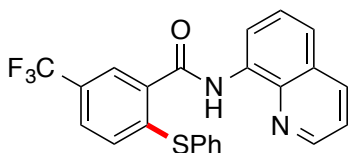


4c: 5-methyl-2-(phenylthio)-N-(quinolin-8-yl)benzamide was prepared following the general procedure **1.3** and purified by flash chromatography (Hexane-EtOAc, v/v 20/1) as colorless oil; Isolated yield 78%;

¹H-NMR (400 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 10.51 (s, 1H), 8.91 (dd, *J* = 7.3, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.74 (dd, *J* = 4.2, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 8.17 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.63-7.62 (m, 1H), 7.59-7.52 (m, 2H), 7.44 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 7.39-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.27-7.25 (m, 2H), 7.24-7.19 (m, 3H), 2.41 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 166.5, 148.2, 137.34, 137.16, 136.3, 135.4, 134.6, 132.4, 132.11, 132.00, 131.82, 129.27, 129.19, 127.9, 127.42, 127.35, 121.8, 121.6, 116.8, 21.0

HRMS Calculated for [C₂₃H₁₉N₂OS]⁺: 371.1213, Found: 371.1221.



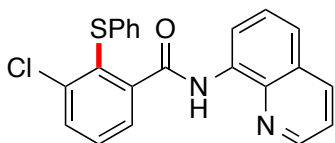
4d

4d: 2-(phenylthio)-N-(quinolin-8-yl)-5-(trifluoromethyl)benzamide was prepared following the general procedure **1.3** and purified by flash chromatography (Hexane-EtOAc, v/v 20/1) as colorless oil; Isolated yield 65%;

¹H-NMR (400 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 10.55 (s, 1H), 8.93 (dd, *J* = 6.7, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 8.82 (dd, *J* = 4.2, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 8.21 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 8.00 (t, *J* = 0.7 Hz, 1H), 7.64-7.58 (m, 2H), 7.55-7.47 (m, 4H), 7.41-7.38 (m, 3H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 165.0, 148.4, 143.9, 138.6, 136.4, 134.96, 134.76, 134.2, 132.0, 129.8, 129.27, 129.23, 128.0, 127.7 (q, *J* = 33.3 Hz), 127.40, 127.3 (q, *J* = 3.5 Hz), 125.0 (q, *J* = 3.5 Hz), 123.7 (q, *J* = 271.0 Hz), 122.3, 121.8, 117.0

HRMS Calculated for [C₂₃H₁₅F₃N₂OSNa]⁺: 447.0749, Found: 447.0749



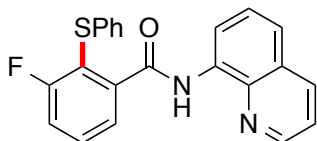
4e

4e: 3-chloro-2-(phenylthio)-N-(quinolin-8-yl)benzamide was prepared following the general procedure **1.3** and purified by flash chromatography (Hexane-EtOAc, v/v 20/1) as colorless solid; Isolated yield 81%;

¹H-NMR (400 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 10.25 (s, 1H), 8.80 (dd, *J* = 6.4, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 8.62 (dd, *J* = 4.2, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 8.14 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (ddd, *J* = 13.6, 7.8, 1.4 Hz, 2H), 7.55-7.51 (m, 2H), 7.46 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.43-7.39 (m, 2H), 7.17-7.10 (m, 4H), 7.07-7.03 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 165.8, 148.1, 144.5, 140.8, 138.4, 136.2, 135.7, 134.2, 131.9, 130.3, 129.9, 128.9, 128.7, 127.8, 127.3, 126.2, 122.0, 121.6, 116.8

HRMS Calculated for [C₂₂H₁₆ClN₂OS]⁺: 391.0666, Found: 391.0678.



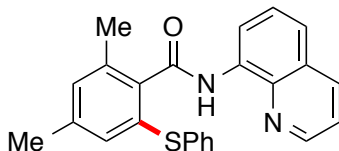
4f

4f: 3-fluoro-2-(phenylthio)-N-(quinolin-8-yl)benzamide was prepared following the general procedure **1.3** and purified by flash chromatography (Hexane-EtOAc, v/v 20/1) as colorless solid; Isolated yield 80%;

¹H-NMR (400 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 10.42 (s, 1H), 8.63 (dd, *J* = 4.2, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 8.14 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.62-7.58 (m, 1H), 7.56-7.46 (m, 3H), 7.41 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 7.27-7.22 (m, 3H), 7.17-7.13 (m, 2H), 7.11-7.07 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 165.2, 162.91 (d, *J* = 248.8 Hz), 148.2, 143.3, 138.5, 136.2, 135.5, 134.3, 130.92 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz), 129.02 (d, *J* = 23.7 Hz), 127.9, 127.3, 126.5, 124.55 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz), 122.1, 121.6, 119.50, 119.30, 117.91 (d, *J* = 23.9 Hz), 116.8

HRMS Calculated for [C₂₂H₁₆FN₂OS]⁺: 375.0962, Found: 375.0969.



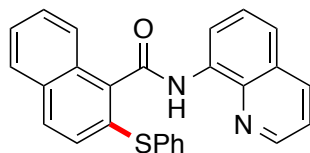
4g

4g: 2,4-dimethyl-6-(phenylthio)-N-(quinolin-8-yl)benzamide was prepared following the general procedure **1.3** and purified by flash chromatography (Hexane-EtOAc, v/v 20/1) as colorless solid; Isolated yield 91%;

¹H-NMR (400 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 9.91 (s, 1H), 8.94 (dd, *J* = 7.4, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.66 (dd, *J* = 4.2, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 8.15 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.60-7.52 (m, 2H), 7.41 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 7.32-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.21-7.15 (m, 2H), 7.15-7.11 (m, 1H), 7.07-7.03 (m, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.29 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 167.2, 148.1, 139.7, 138.5, 137.9, 136.19, 136.11, 136.03, 134.4, 132.3, 131.2, 130.9, 130.7, 129.0, 127.9, 127.4, 126.8, 121.8, 121.5, 116.8, 21.1, 19.5

HRMS Calculated for [C₂₄H₂₁N₂OS]⁺: 385.1369, Found: 385.1376.



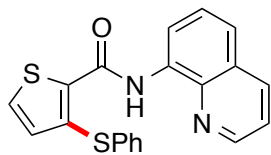
4h

4h: 2-(phenylthio)-N-(quinolin-8-yl)-1-naphthamide was prepared following the general procedure **1.3** and purified by flash chromatography (Hexane-EtOAc, v/v 20/1) as colorless solid; Isolated yield 90%;

¹H-NMR (400 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 10.21 (s, 1H), 9.11 (dd, *J* = 7.5, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 8.63 (dd, *J* = 4.2, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 8.16 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.06-8.04 (m, 1H), 7.86-7.81 (m, 2H), 7.66-7.56 (m, 3H), 7.53-7.49 (m, 2H), 7.42-7.38 (m, 4H), 7.27-7.18 (m, 4H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 166.5, 148.2, 138.5, 137.5, 136.2, 134.4, 132.4, 131.5, 130.78, 130.63, 130.0, 129.34, 129.15, 128.08, 127.97, 127.7, 127.44, 127.24, 126.8, 125.3, 122.1, 121.6, 117.0.

HRMS Calculated for $[\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_2\text{OS}]^+$: 407.1212, Found: 407.1190.



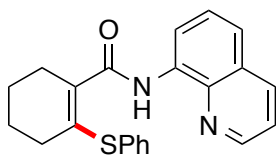
4i

4i: 3-(phenylthio)-N-(quinolin-8-yl)thiophene-2-carboxamide was prepared following the general procedure **1.3** and purified by flash chromatography (Hexane-EtOAc, v/v 20/1) as colorless oil; Isolated yield 72%;

^1H -NMR (400 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 11.71 (s, 1H), 8.89 (dd, $J = 7.3, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 8.74 (dd, $J = 4.2, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 8.14 (dd, $J = 8.3, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.55-7.49 (m, 3H), 7.45-7.40 (m, 3H), 7.32-7.24 (m, 3H), 6.98 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 159.8, 148.3, 139.0, 138.3, 136.1, 135.1, 134.9, 133.4, 131.8, 130.3, 129.44, 129.27, 128.0, 127.35, 127.33, 121.9, 121.5, 117.3

HRMS Calculated for $[\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_2\text{OS}_2]^+$: 363.0620, Found: 363.0627



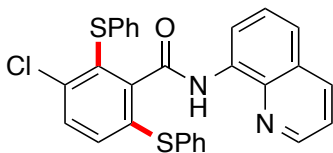
4j

4j: 2-(phenylthio)-N-(quinolin-8-yl)cyclohex-1-enecarboxamide was prepared following the general procedure **1.3** and purified by flash chromatography (Hexane-EtOAc, v/v 20/1) as colorless oil; Isolated yield 82%;

^1H -NMR (400 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 10.24 (s, 1H), 8.87 (dd, $J = 7.5, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 8.72 (dd, $J = 4.2, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 8.14 (dd, $J = 8.3, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.53-7.47 (m, 4H), 7.44-7.40 (m, 1H), 7.35-7.27 (m, 3H), 2.66 (tt, $J = 6.1, 2.3$ Hz, 2H), 2.21 (tt, $J = 6.1, 2.3$ Hz, 2H), 1.80-1.68 (m, 4H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 167.8, 148.0, 136.9, 136.6, 136.3, 134.6, 133.7, 132.7, 131.5, 129.4, 128.9, 127.9, 127.5, 121.49, 121.41, 116.6, 77.3, 77.0, 76.7, 31.3, 28.4, 23.3, 21.9

HRMS Calculated for $[\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_2\text{OS}]^+$: 361.1369, Found: 361.1371.



4k

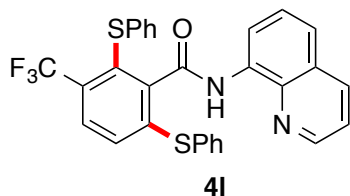
4k: 3-chloro-2,6-bis(phenylthio)-N-(quinolin-8-yl)benzamide was prepared following the general procedure **1.3** with 4 equiv. PhSH, 7 equiv. LiOtBu, and 15 mol%

NiCl₂(DME) and purified by flash chromatography (Hexane-EtOAc, v/v 20/1) as colorless oil; Isolated yield 77%;

¹H-NMR (400 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 9.97 (s, 1H), 8.98 (dd, *J* = 7.2, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 8.68 (dd, *J* = 4.2, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 8.20 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.65-7.58 (m, 2H), 7.52-7.45 (m, 4H), 7.38-7.28 (m, 5H), 7.23-7.20 (m, 2H), 7.16-7.12 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 164.4, 148.0, 145.7, 139.3, 138.3, 136.1, 135.4, 134.7, 134.0, 133.6, 133.3, 132.8, 131.4, 130.4, 129.5, 128.92, 128.87, 128.2, 127.8, 127.4, 126.4, 122.1, 121.5, 117.0

HRMS Calculated for [C₂₈H₁₉ClN₂OS₂Na]⁺: 521.0520, Found: 521.0527.

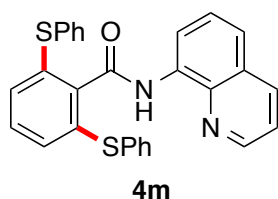


4l: 2,6-bis(phenylthio)-N-(quinolin-8-yl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)benzamide was prepared following the general procedure **1.3** with 4 equiv. PhSH, 7 equiv. LiOtBU, and 15 mol% NiCl₂(DME) and purified by flash chromatography (Hexane-EtOAc, v/v 20/1) as colorless oil; Isolated yield 72%;

¹H-NMR (400 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 9.80 (s, 1H), 8.83 (dd, *J* = 6.8, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 8.62 (dd, *J* = 4.2, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 8.12 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.56-7.49 (m, 4H), 7.41-7.34 (m, 4H), 7.10 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 0.6 Hz, 1H), 7.06-7.03 (m, 2H), 7.00-6.95 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 163.8, 148.0, 144.3, 143.5, 138.3, 136.7, 136.1, 134.7, 134.0, 131.6 (q, *J* = 30.0 Hz), 131.2, 130.03 (q, *J* = 1.6 Hz), 129.9, 129.33, 129.16, 128.8, 128.5, 127.83 (q, *J* = 5.5 Hz), 127.77, 127.3, 126.1, 123.3 (q, *J* = 271.0 Hz), 122.1, 121.5, 116.9

HRMS Calculated for [C₂₉H₂₀F₃N₂OS₂]⁺: 533.0964, Found: 533.0969.

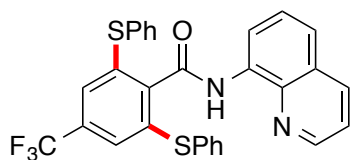


4m: 2,6-bis(phenylthio)-N-(quinolin-8-yl)benzamide was prepared following the general procedure **1.3** with 4 equiv. PhSH, 7 equiv. LiOtBU, and 15 mol% NiCl₂(DME) and purified by flash chromatography (Hexane-EtOAc, v/v 20/1) as colorless oil; Isolated yield 83%;

¹H-NMR (400 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 10.05 (s, 1H), 8.97 (dd, *J* = 7.4, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 8.69 (dd, *J* = 4.2, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 8.15 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.60-7.53 (m, 2H), 7.43-7.40 (m, 5H), 7.27-7.12 (m, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 165.2, 148.1, 138.5, 136.2, 135.7, 134.38, 134.23, 132.5, 130.16, 130.08, 129.3, 127.91, 127.75, 127.5, 122.0, 121.5, 117.0.

HRMS Calculated for [C₂₈H₂₁N₂OS₂]⁺: 465.1098, Found: 465.1090.



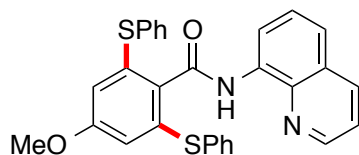
4n

4n: 2,6-bis(phenylthio)-N-(quinolin-8-yl)-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzamide was prepared following the general procedure **1.3** with 4 equiv. PhSH, 7 equiv. LiOtBU, and 15 mol% NiCl₂(DME) and purified by flash chromatography (Hexane-EtOAc, v/v 20/1) as yellow solid; Isolated yield 81%;

¹H-NMR (400 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 10.12 (s, 1H), 8.96 (dd, *J* = 7.0, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.74 (dd, *J* = 4.2, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 8.18 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.62-7.56 (m, 2H), 7.47-7.43 (m, 5H), 7.33-7.28 (m, 6H), 7.26-7.22 (m, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 164.0, 148.6, 148.2, 138.5, 138.0, 136.6, 136.3, 136.2, 133.9, 133.3, 132.5, 131.1, 129.66, 129.51, 128.7, 128.02-127.98(q, *J* = 4.4 Hz), 127.9, 127.4, 125.1(q, *J* = 3.7 Hz), 123.1(q, *J* = 265.6 Hz), 122.4, 121.7, 121.60-121.23 (q, *J* = 37.3 Hz), 117.2

HRMS Calculated for [C₂₉H₂₀F₃N₂OS₂]⁺: 533.0963, Found: 533.0977.



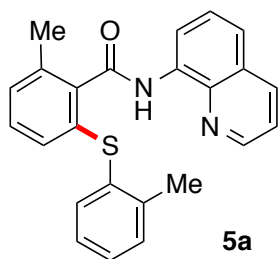
4o

4o: 4-methoxy-2,6-bis(phenylthio)-N-(quinolin-8-yl)benzamide was prepared following the general procedure **1.3** with 4 equiv. PhSH, 7 equiv. LiOtBU, and 15 mol% NiCl₂(DME) and purified by flash chromatography (Hexane-EtOAc, v/v 20/1) as yellow solid; Isolated yield 77%;

¹H-NMR (400 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 10.07 (s, 1H), 8.95 (dd, *J* = 7.4, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.69 (dd, *J* = 4.2, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.14 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.59-7.51 (m, 2H), 7.45-7.39 (m, 5H), 7.29-7.20 (m, 6H), 6.60 (s, 2H), 3.59 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 165.2, 160.1, 148.0, 138.5, 137.3, 136.2, 134.3, 133.9, 132.8, 132.3, 129.3, 127.93, 127.88, 127.4, 121.8, 121.5, 116.9, 115.1, 55.3

HRMS Calculated for [C₂₉H₂₃N₂O₂S₂]⁺: 495.1196, Found: 495.1203.



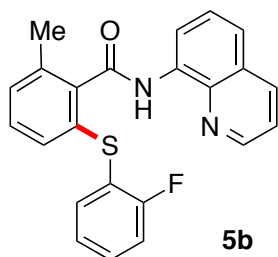
5a

5a: 2-methyl-N-(quinolin-8-yl)-6-(o-tolylthio)benzamide was prepared following the general procedure **1.3** and purified by flash chromatography (Hexane-EtOAc, v/v 20/1) as yellow solid; Isolated yield 86%;

¹H-NMR (400 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 9.98 (s, 1H), 8.98 (dd, *J* = 7.4, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.70 (dd, *J* = 4.2, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 8.16 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.62-7.54 (m, 2H), 7.43 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 7.35-7.33 (m, 1H), 7.20-7.10 (m, 5H), 6.94 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 0.6 Hz, 1H), 2.47 (s, 3H), 2.29 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 19.59, 20.60, 116.88, 121.55, 121.91, 126.73, 127.42, 127.91, 128.29, 128.72, 129.58, 130.48, 133.35, 133.63, 133.76, 134.36, 136.10, 136.24, 138.51, 138.83, 140.12, 148.14, 166.95, 20.6, 19.6

HRMS Calculated for [C₂₄H₂₁N₂OS]⁺: 385.1369, Found: 385.1373.

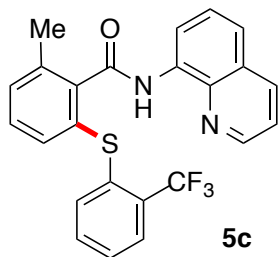


5b: 2-((2-fluorophenyl)thio)-6-methyl-N-(quinolin-8-yl)benzamide was prepared following the general procedure **1.3** and purified by flash chromatography (Hexane-EtOAc, v/v 20/1) as colorless oil; Isolated yield 84%;

¹H-NMR (400 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 9.98 (s, 1H), 8.96 (dd, *J* = 7.4, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.69 (dd, *J* = 4.2, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 8.15 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.61-7.53 (m, 2H), 7.41 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 7.32-7.25 (m, 2H), 7.22-7.13 (m, 3H), 7.02-6.93 (m, 2H), 2.47 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 166.7, 161.15 (d, *J* = 246.3 Hz), 148.1, 140.2, 138.5, 136.2, 134.3, 133.74, 133.73, 131.5, 130.2, 129.84, 129.71, 129.33, 129.25, 127.9, 127.4, 124.635 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz), 122.0, 121.6, 116.9, 115.78 (d, *J* = 22.0 Hz), 19.6

HRMS Calculated for [C₂₃H₁₈FN₂OS]⁺: 389.1118, Found: 389.1122.

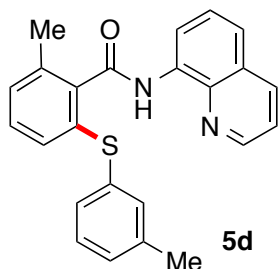


5c: 2-methyl-N-(quinolin-8-yl)-6-((2-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)thio)benzamide was prepared following the general procedure **1.3** at 120 °C and purified by flash chromatography (Hexane-EtOAc, v/v 20/1) as colorless oil; Isolated yield 73%;

¹H-NMR (400 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 9.90 (s, 1H), 8.91 (dd, *J* = 7.1, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 8.66 (dd, *J* = 4.2, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 8.15 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.59-7.51 (m, 3H), 7.43-7.34 (m, 3H), 7.32 (s, 3H), 7.21-7.18 (m, 1H), 2.49 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 166.6, 148.1, 141.8, 138.5, 136.5, 136.3, 134.1, 132.8, 132.5, 132.2, 131.0, 130.8, 130.0, 127.9, 127.4, 126.4 (q, *J* = 3.7 Hz), 126.21, 123.6(q, *J* = 273.6 Hz), 122.0, 121.5, 117.0, 19.6

HRMS Calculated for [C₂₄H₁₈F₃N₂OS]⁺: 439.1086, Found: 439.1093.

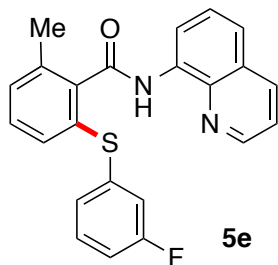


5d: 2-methyl-N-(quinolin-8-yl)-6-(m-tolylthio)benzamide was prepared following the general procedure **1.3** and purified by flash chromatography (Hexane-EtOAc, v/v 20/1) as colorless oil; Isolated yield 88%;

¹H-NMR (400 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 9.91 (s, 1H), 8.97 (dd, *J* = 7.4, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.68 (dd, *J* = 4.2, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 8.16 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.62-7.53 (m, 2H), 7.42 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 7.24-7.18 (m, 2H), 7.15-7.14 (m, 2H), 7.08 (dd, *J* = 9.9, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 6.94 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 2.47 (s, 3H), 2.17 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 167.0, 148.1, 138.9, 138.5, 136.26, 136.08, 135.2, 134.3, 133.4, 132.2, 130.3, 129.58, 129.40, 128.9, 128.7, 128.0, 127.4, 121.9, 121.5, 116.9, 21.2, 19.6

HRMS Calculated for [C₂₄H₂₁N₂OS]⁺: 385.1369, Found: 385.1370.

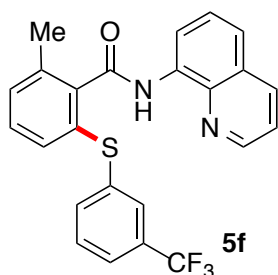


5e: 2-((3-fluorophenyl)thio)-6-methyl-N-(quinolin-8-yl)benzamide was prepared following the general procedure **1.3** and purified by flash chromatography (Hexane-EtOAc, v/v 20/1) as colorless oil; Isolated yield 84%;

¹H-NMR (400 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 9.87 (s, 1H), 8.93 (dd, *J* = 7.3, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.65 (dd, *J* = 4.2, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.15 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.60-7.53 (m, 2H), 7.42 (t, *J* = 4.1 Hz, 1H), 7.31-7.28 (m, 3H), 7.12-7.08 (m, 1H), 7.01 (dt, *J* = 7.8, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 6.94 (dt, *J* = 9.3, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.76 (tdd, *J* = 8.3, 2.5, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 2.48 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 166.7, 162.87 (d, *J* = 246.8 Hz), 148.1, 141.4, 139.1, 138.4, 136.5, 136.2, 134.2, 132.0, 130.78, 130.66, 130.11 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz), 129.88, 127.9, 127.37, 127.34, 125.465 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 122.0, 121.6, 116.8, 116.6, 113.504 (d, *J* = 21.2 Hz), 19.6

HRMS Calculated for [C₂₃H₁₈FN₂OS]⁺: 389.1118, Found: 389.1112.

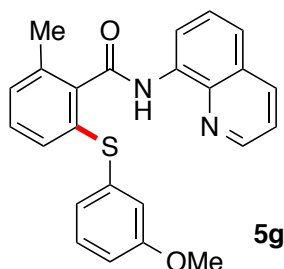


5f: 2-methyl-N-(quinolin-8-yl)-6-((3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)thio)benzamide was prepared following the general procedure **1.3** at 120 °C and purified by flash chromatography (Hexane-EtOAc, v/v 20/1) as colorless oil; Isolated yield 75%;

¹H-NMR (400 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 9.80 (s, 1H), 8.90 (dd, *J* = 7.2, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 8.57 (dd, *J* = 4.2, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 8.14 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.59-7.52 (m, 2H), 7.44-7.34 (m, 5H), 7.26-7.22 (m, 2H), 2.50 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 166.6, 148.1, 142.6, 142.3, 138.2, 136.9, 136.2, 134.0, 133.1, 131.4, 130.1, 129.2, 128.4, 127.87, 127.78, 127.34, 127.31, 126.6, 125.70 (q, *J* = 3.7 Hz), 124.0 (q, *J* = 270.2 Hz), 122.1, 116.8, 19.6

HRMS Calculated for [C₂₄H₁₈F₃N₂OS]⁺: 439.1086, Found: 439.1091.

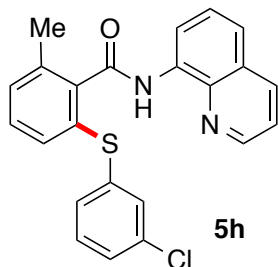


5g: 2-((3-methoxyphenyl)thio)-6-methyl-N-(quinolin-8-yl)benzamide was prepared following the general procedure **1.3** and purified by flash chromatography (Hexane-EtOAc, v/v 20/1) as colorless oil; Isolated yield 80%;

¹H-NMR (400 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 9.90 (s, 1H), 8.97 (dd, *J* = 7.4, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.66 (dd, *J* = 4.2, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 8.15 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.61-7.53 (m, 2H), 7.41 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 7.28-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.21 (td, *J* = 4.4, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (ddd, *J* = 7.7, 1.7, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (dd, *J* = 2.4, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 6.65 (ddd, *J* = 8.3, 2.5, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 3.63 (s, 3H), 2.47 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 166.9, 159.9, 148.1, 140.4, 138.4, 137.0, 136.20, 136.18, 134.3, 132.5, 130.8, 129.81, 129.79, 129.65, 127.9, 127.4, 123.3, 121.9, 121.5, 116.8, 116.0, 113.1, 55.1, 19.6

HRMS Calculated for [C₂₄H₂₁N₂O₂S]⁺: 401.1318, Found: 401.1320.

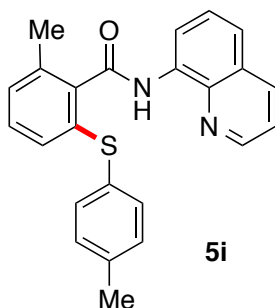


5h: 2-((3-chlorophenyl)thio)-6-methyl-N-(quinolin-8-yl)benzamide was prepared following the general procedure **1.3** and purified by flash chromatography (Hexane-EtOAc, v/v 20/1) as colorless oil; Isolated yield 72%;

¹H-NMR (400 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 9.85 (s, 1H), 8.92 (dd, *J* = 7.4, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.65 (dd, *J* = 4.2, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 8.13 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.59-7.51 (m, 2H), 7.40 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 7.32-7.24 (m, 3H), 7.21 (q, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.13-7.09 (m, 1H), 7.06-7.01 (m, 2H), 2.52-2.42 (m, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 166.7, 148.1, 141.3, 138.6, 138.4, 136.5, 136.2, 134.7, 134.1, 131.9, 130.9, 130.6, 129.90, 129.88, 129.7, 128.2, 127.9, 127.4, 126.7, 122.0, 121.6, 116.8, 19.6

HRMS Calculated for [C₂₃H₁₈ClN₂OS]⁺: 405.0823, Found: 405.0828.

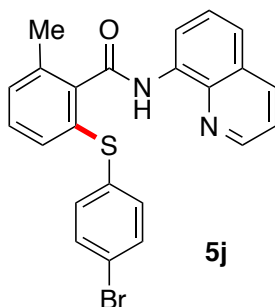


5i: 2-methyl-N-(quinolin-8-yl)-6-(p-tolylthio)benzamide was prepared following the general procedure **1.3** and purified by flash chromatography (Hexane-EtOAc, v/v 20/1) as colorless oil; Isolated yield 90%;

¹H-NMR (400 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 9.94 (s, 1H), 8.98 (dd, *J* = 7.4, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.70 (dd, *J* = 4.2, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.15 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.61-7.53 (m, 2H), 7.42 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 7.29-7.19 (m, 3H), 7.15-7.11 (m, 2H), 7.02-7.00 (m, 2H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 2.24 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 167.0, 148.1, 139.2, 138.5, 137.5, 136.2, 135.9, 134.34, 134.32, 132.4, 131.4, 129.9, 129.5, 129.3, 129.0, 127.9, 127.4, 121.9, 121.5, 116.9, 21.0, 19.6

HRMS Calculated for [C₂₄H₂₁N₂OS]⁺: 385.1369, Found: 385.1373.

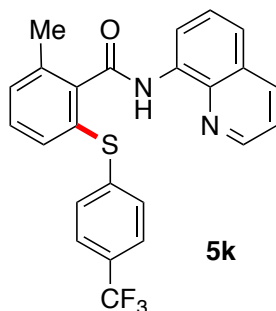


5j: 2-((4-bromophenyl)thio)-6-methyl-N-(quinolin-8-yl)benzamide was prepared following the general procedure **1.3** and purified by flash chromatography (Hexane-EtOAc, v/v 20/1) as colorless oil; Isolated yield 83%;

¹H-NMR (400 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 8.94 (dd, *J* = 7.3, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 8.65 (dd, *J* = 4.2, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 8.14 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.58-7.54 (m, 2H), 7.42 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 7.30-7.29 (m, 2H), 7.26-7.23 (m, 3H), 7.12-7.10 (m, 2H), 2.47 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 166.7, 148.2, 141.0, 138.3, 136.5, 136.2, 135.6, 134.1, 132.04, 131.92, 131.53, 131.45, 130.4, 129.8, 127.9, 127.3, 122.0, 121.6, 120.8, 116.7, 19.6

HRMS Calculated for [C₂₃H₁₈BrN₂OS]⁺: 449.0318, Found: 449.0322.

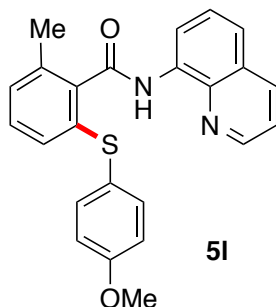


5k: 2-methyl-N-(quinolin-8-yl)-6-((4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)thio)benzamide was prepared following the general procedure **1.3** at 120 °C and purified by flash chromatography (Hexane-EtOAc, v/v 20/1) as colorless oil; Isolated yield 65%;

¹H-NMR (400 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 9.86 (s, 1H), 8.92 (dd, *J* = 7.2, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 8.62 (dd, *J* = 4.2, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.15 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.58-7.55 (m, 2H), 7.49 (s, 1H), 7.41 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 4.1 Hz, 2H), 7.28-7.26 (m, 5H), 2.49 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 166.6, 148.1, 141.4, 138.35, 138.24, 136.7, 136.3, 134.1, 133.16, 133.15, 131.9, 131.3 (q, *J* = 31.7 Hz), 130.8, 130.6, 130.0, 129.4, 127.9, 127.4, 126.4 (q, *J* = 3.9 Hz), 123.3 (q, *J* = 3.9 Hz), 122.9-121.8 (q, *J* = 113 Hz), 122.1, 121.6, 116.8, 19.6

HRMS Calculated for [C₂₄H₁₈F₃N₂OS]⁺: 439.1086, Found: 439.1093.

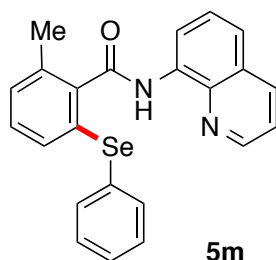


5l: 2-((4-methoxyphenyl)thio)-6-methyl-N-(quinolin-8-yl)benzamide was prepared following the general procedure **1.3** and purified by flash chromatography (Hexane-EtOAc, v/v 20/1) as colorless oil; Isolated yield 85%;

¹H-NMR (400 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 9.97 (s, 1H), 9.01 (dd, *J* = 7.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.72 (dd, *J* = 4.2, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 8.16 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.62-7.54 (m, 2H), 7.44-7.37 (m, 3H), 7.18 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (t, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.78-6.76 (m, 2H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 2.45 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 167.0, 159.7, 148.2, 138.5, 138.2, 136.2, 135.8, 135.2, 134.3, 129.4, 128.4, 128.0, 127.4, 126.6, 124.6, 121.9, 121.6, 116.9, 114.8, 114.3, 55.2, 19.5

HRMS Calculated for [C₂₄H₂₁N₂O₂S]⁺: 401.1318, Found: 401.1323.

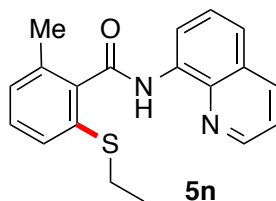


5m: 2-methyl-6-(phenylselanyl)-N-(quinolin-8-yl)benzamide was prepared following the general procedure **1.3** with 1.5 equiv. diphenylselenium and purified by flash chromatography (Hexane-EtOAc, v/v 20/1) as colorless oil; Isolated yield 81%;

¹H-NMR (400 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 9.93 (s, 1H), 8.98 (dd, *J* = 7.4, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.69 (dd, *J* = 4.2, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 8.17 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.63-7.54 (m, 2H), 7.50-7.48 (m, 2H), 7.43 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 7.29 (t, *J* = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 7.20-7.17 (m, 5H), 2.49 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 167.5, 148.2, 140.6, 138.5, 136.3, 135.9, 134.3, 133.9, 131.6, 130.9, 129.8, 129.58, 129.46, 129.2, 128.0, 127.56, 127.43, 122.0, 121.6, 116.9, 19.9

HRMS Calculated for [C₂₃H₁₉N₂OSe]⁺: 419.0657, Found: 419.0655.

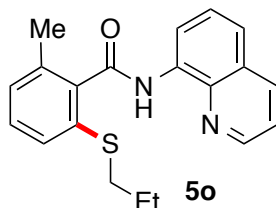


5n: 2-(ethylthio)-6-methyl-N-(quinolin-8-yl)benzamide was prepared following the general procedure **1.3** with 1.5 equiv. disulfide and purified by flash chromatography (Hexane-EtOAc, v/v 20/1) as colorless oil; Isolated yield 70%;

¹H-NMR (400 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 9.95 (s, 1H), 9.01 (dd, *J* = 7.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.74 (dd, *J* = 4.2, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 8.18 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.63-7.55 (m, 2H), 7.44 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 7.35-7.31 (m, 2H), 7.15 (dt, *J* = 7.3, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 2.94 (q, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 1.26 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 4H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 167.4, 148.2, 140.0, 138.6, 136.3, 135.8, 134.5, 133.3, 129.3, 128.6, 128.3, 128.0, 127.5, 121.9, 121.6, 116.9, 29.1, 19.5, 14.3

HRMS Calculated for [C₁₉H₁₉N₂OS]⁺: 323.1213, Found: 323.1216.



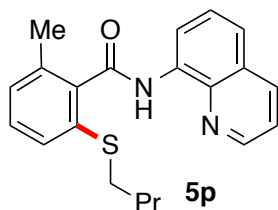
5o: 2-methyl-6-(propylthio)-N-(quinolin-8-yl)benzamide was prepared following the general procedure **1.3** with 1.5 equiv. disulfide and purified by flash chromatography (Hexane-EtOAc, v/v 20/1) as colorless oil; Isolated yield 72%;

¹H-NMR (400 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 9.94-9.94 (m, 1H), 9.01 (dd, *J* = 7.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.74 (dd, *J* = 4.2, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 8.18 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.64-7.55 (m, 2H), 7.44 (dd, *J* =

8.3, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 7.35-7.29 (m, 2H), 7.14 (ddd, $J = 7.4, 1.3, 0.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.88 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 1.66-1.57 (m, 2H), 0.93 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 162.0, 148.2, 140.0, 139.5, 136.3, 135.8, 134.5, 133.6, 129.3, 128.51, 128.41, 128.0, 127.5, 121.9, 121.6, 116.9, 37.2, 22.6, 19.5, 13.4

HRMS Calculated for $[\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_2\text{OS}]^+$: 337.1369, Found: 323.1371.



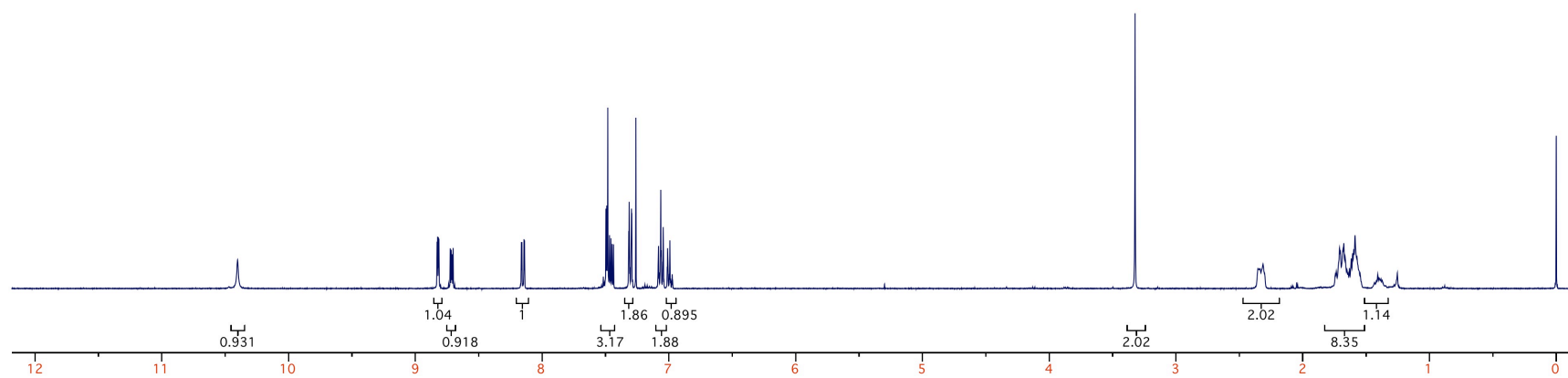
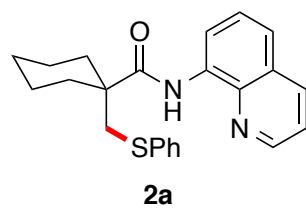
5p: 2-(butylthio)-6-methyl-N-(quinolin-8-yl)benzamide was prepared following the general procedure **1.3** with 1.5 equiv. disulfide and purified by flash chromatography (Hexane-EtOAc, v/v 20/1) as colorless oil; Isolated yield 73%;

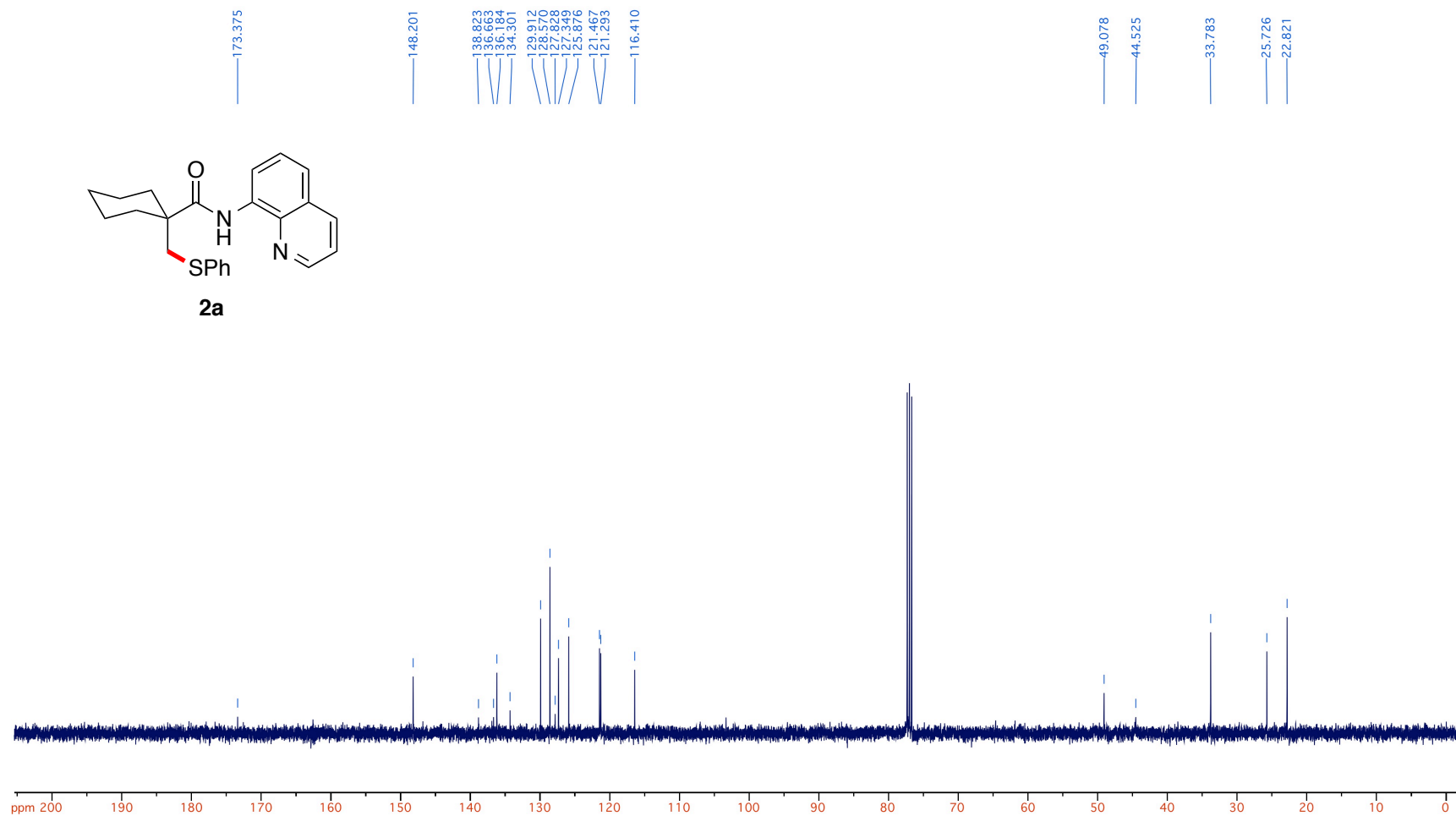
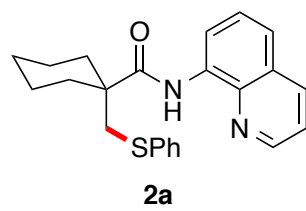
^1H -NMR (400 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 9.95 (s, 1H), 9.01 (dd, $J = 7.5, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 8.73 (dd, $J = 4.2, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 8.17 (dd, $J = 8.3, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.63-7.54 (m, 2H), 7.43 (dd, $J = 8.3, 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.30 (dt, $J = 14.8, 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.14 (dd, $J = 7.4, 0.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.91 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 1.61-1.53 (m, 2H), 1.37 (dt, $J = 15.0, 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 0.83 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H).

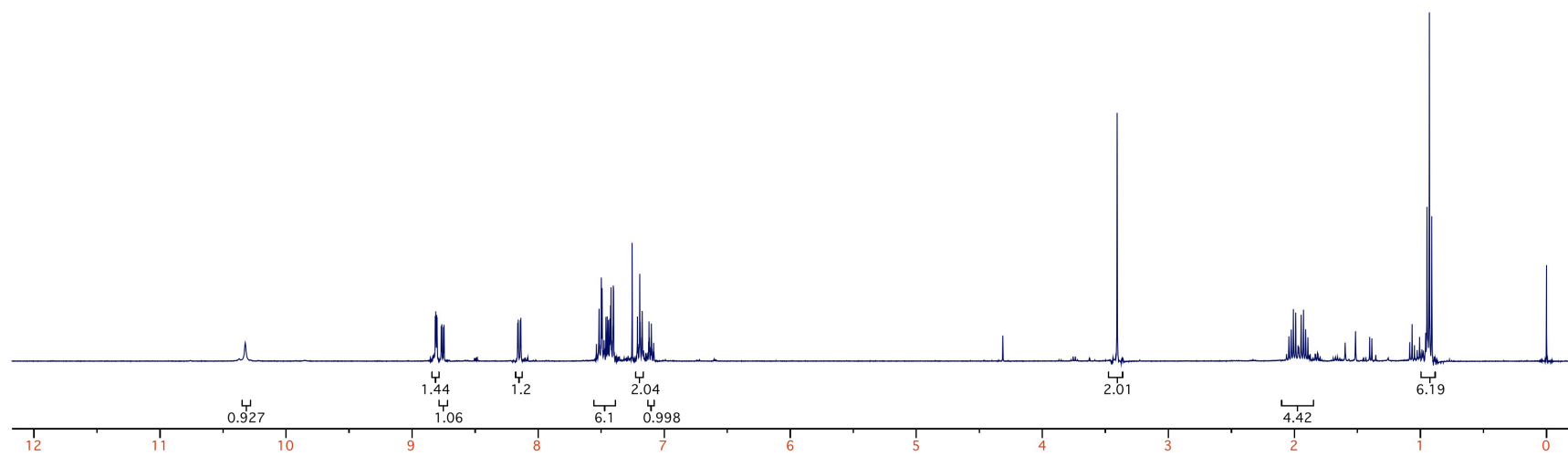
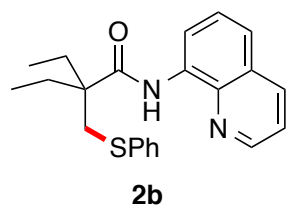
^{13}C NMR (101 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 167.4, 148.2, 139.9, 138.5, 136.3, 135.7, 134.5, 133.8, 129.3, 128.4, 128.2, 128.0, 127.5, 121.9, 121.6, 116.8, 34.8, 31.2, 21.9, 19.5, 13.6

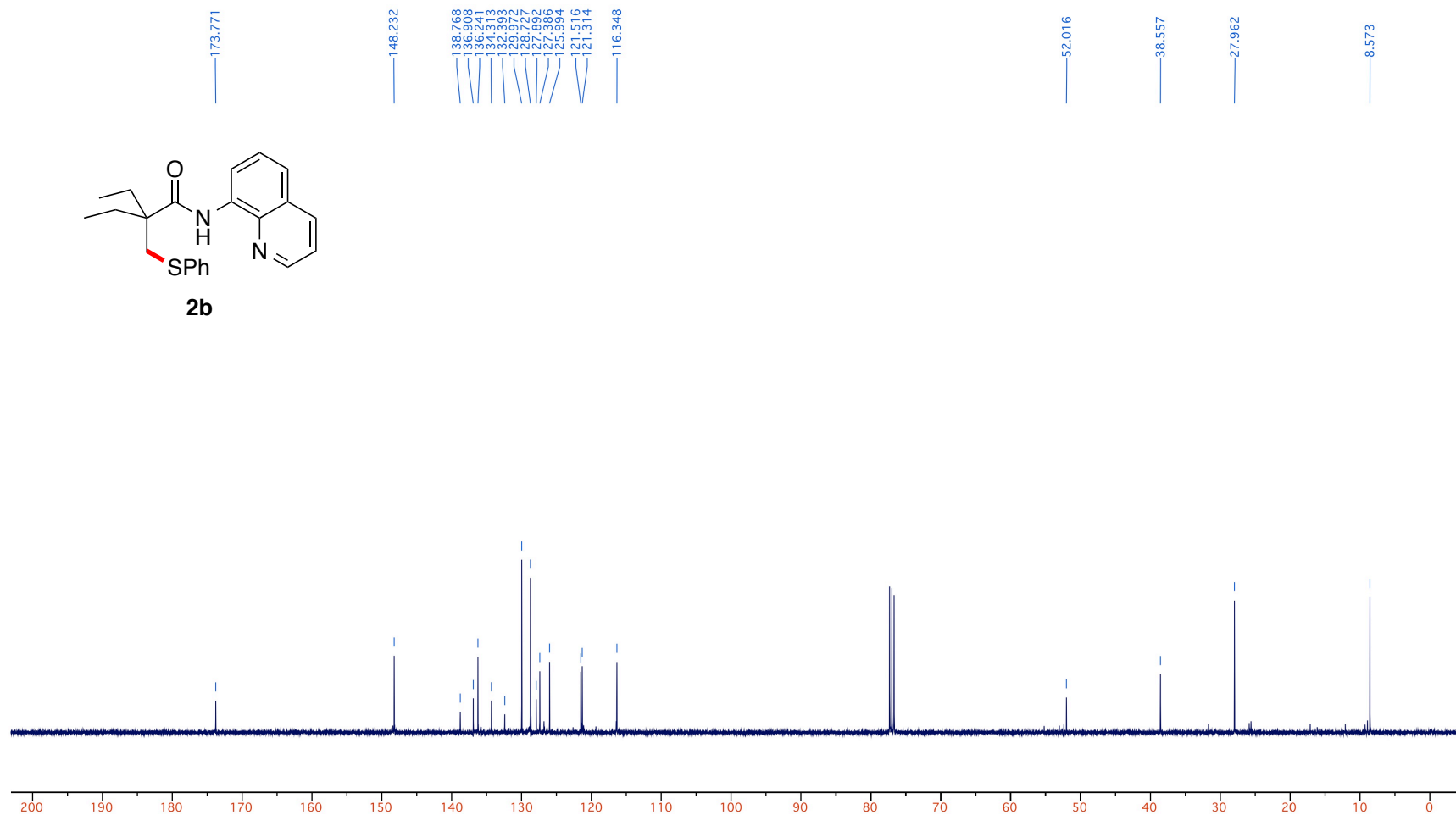
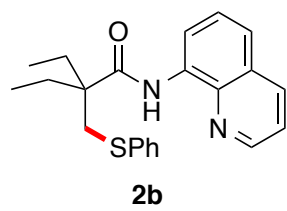
HRMS Calculated for $[\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_2\text{OS}]^+$: 351.1526, Found: 351.1530.

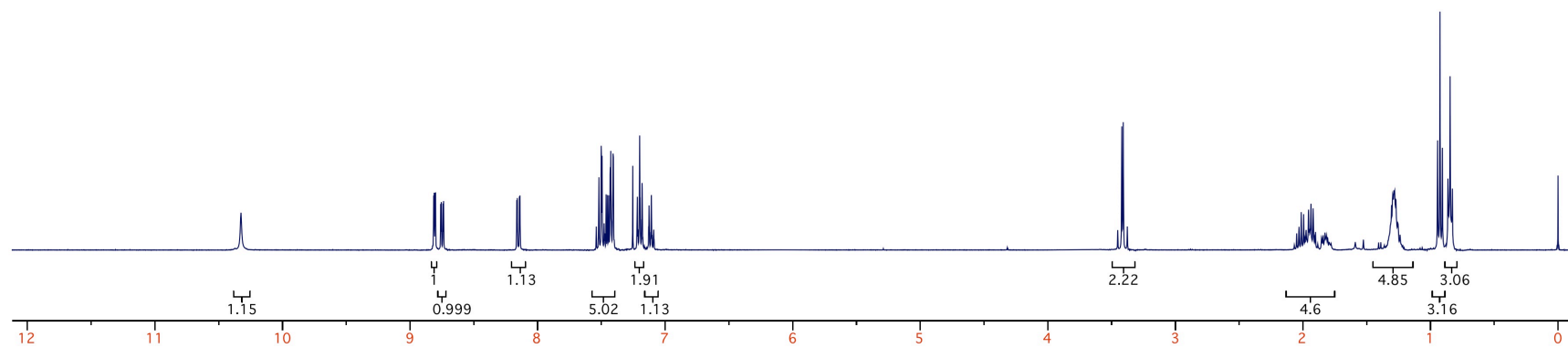
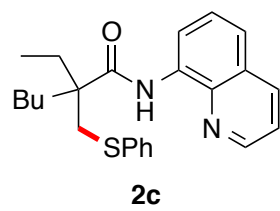
VII. NMR spectra data

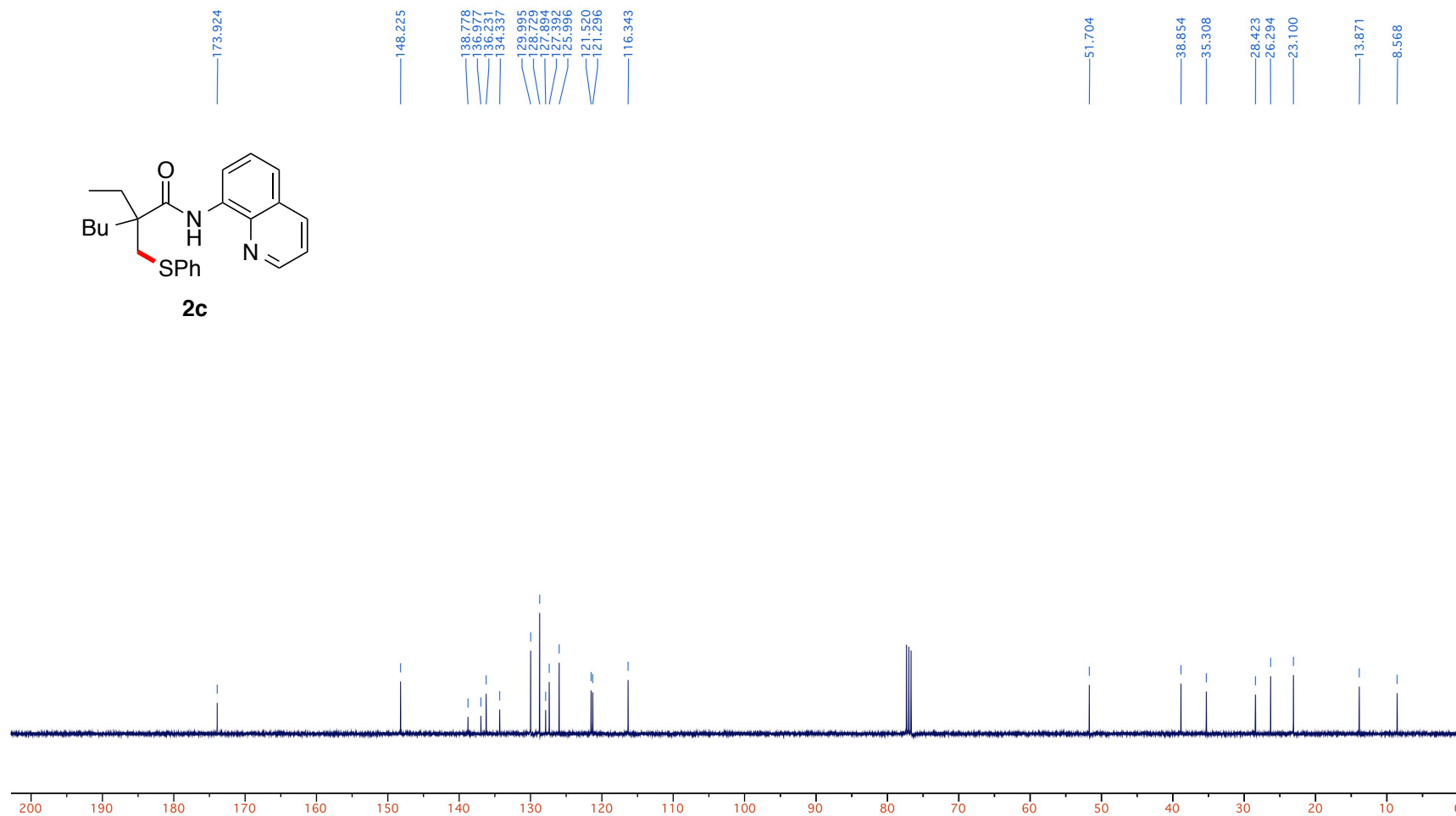
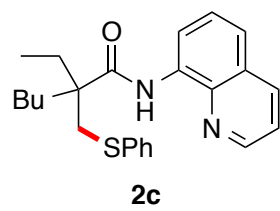


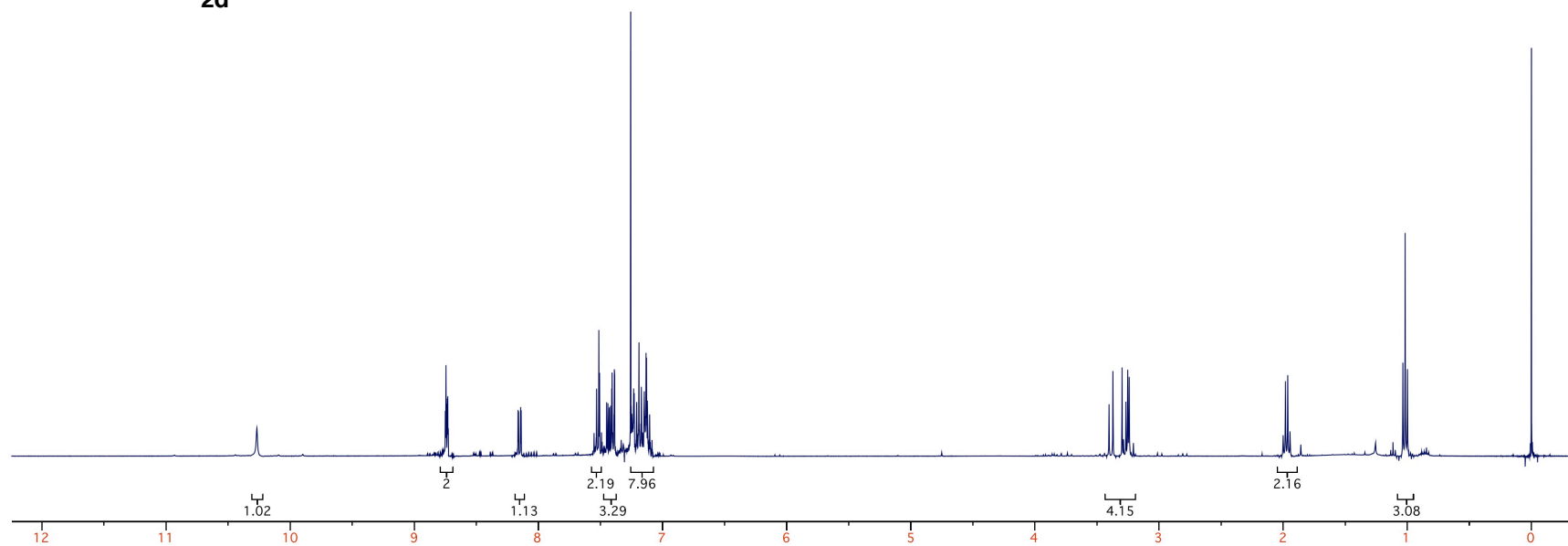
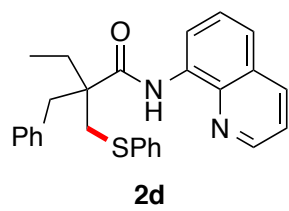


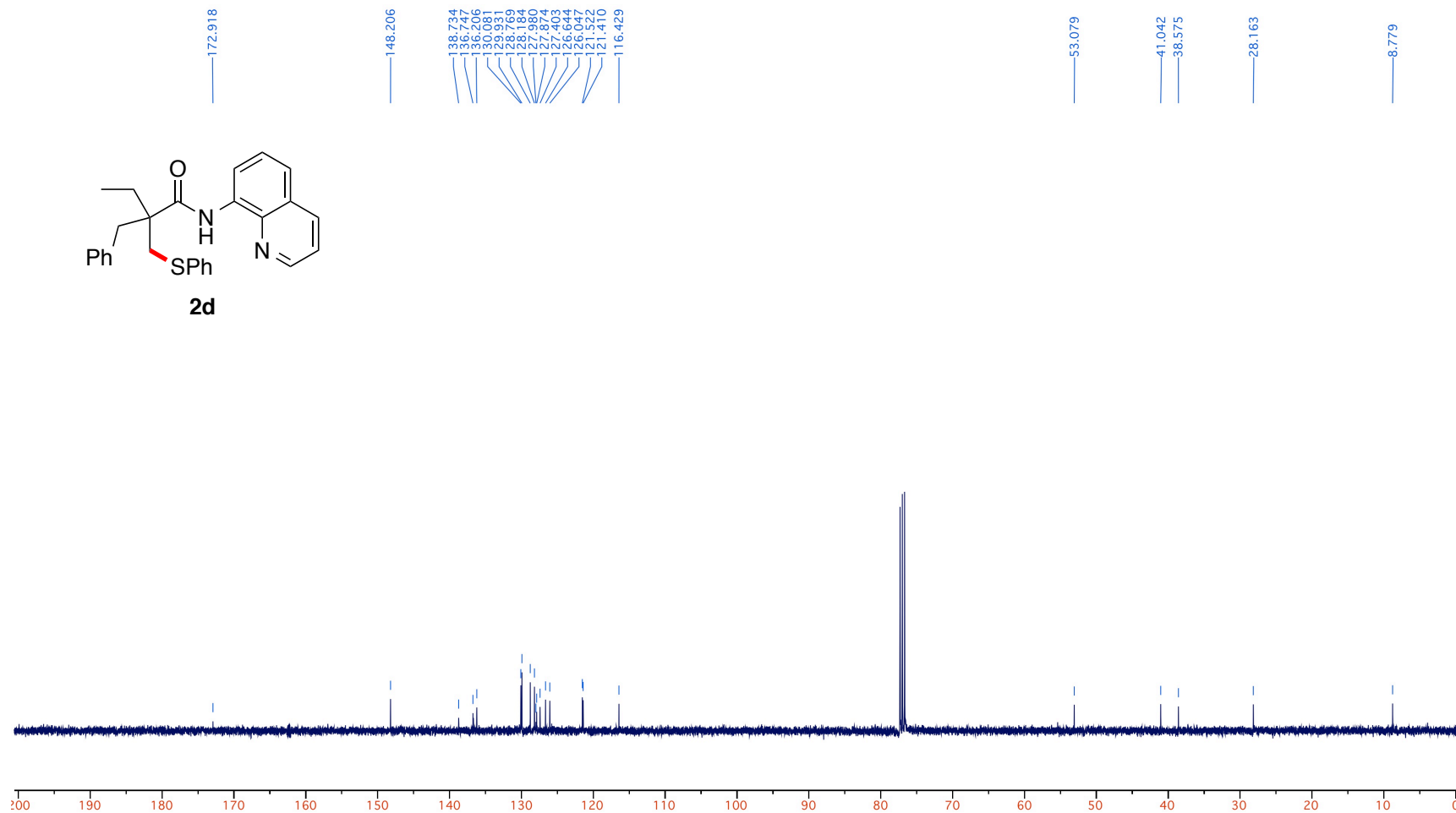
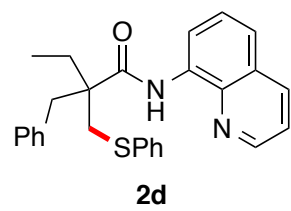


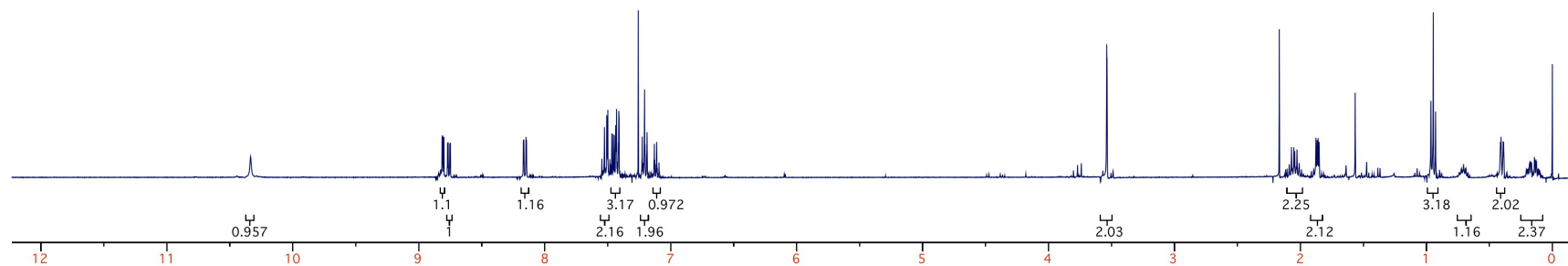
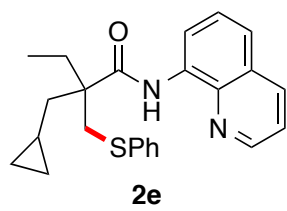


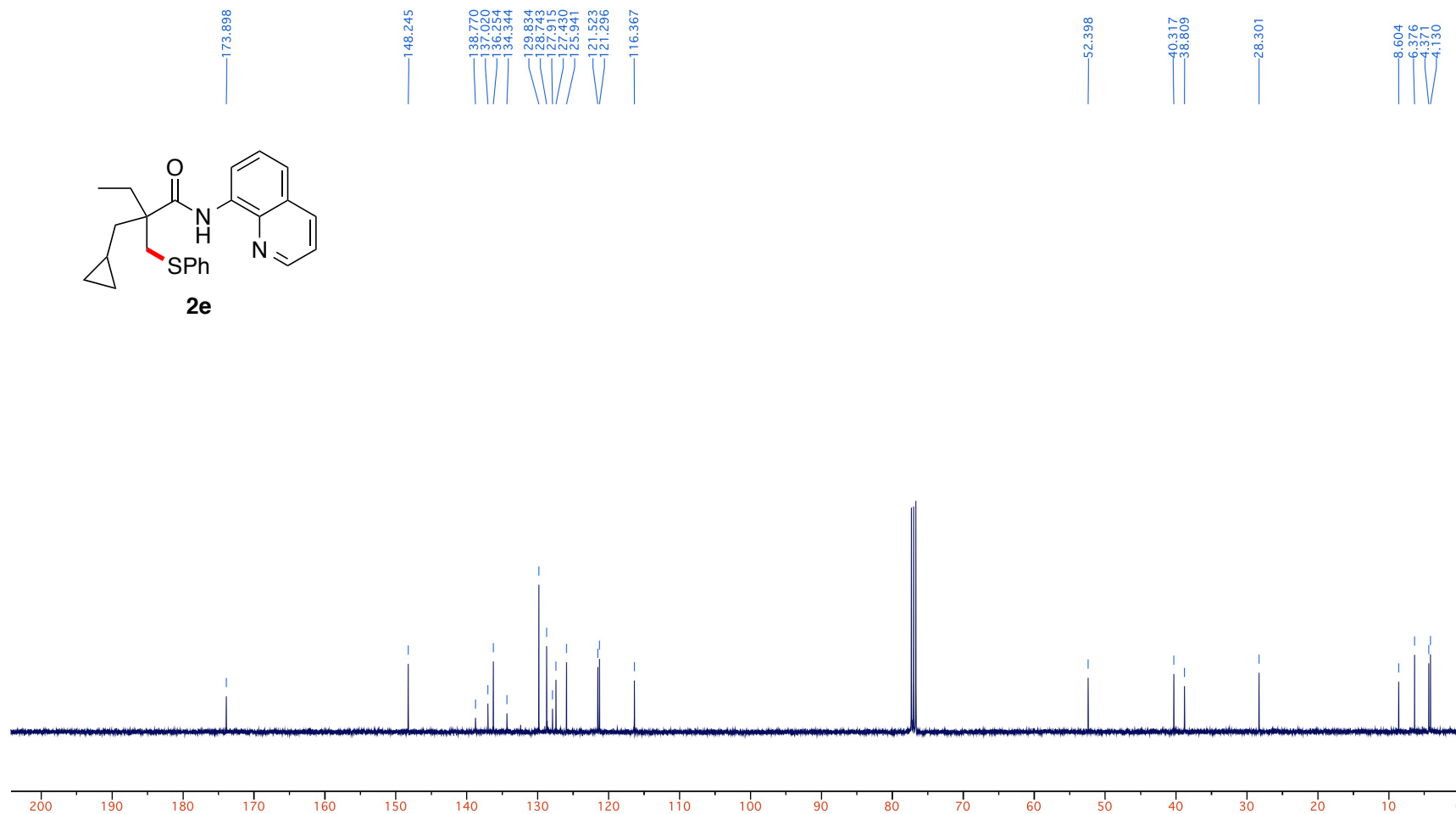
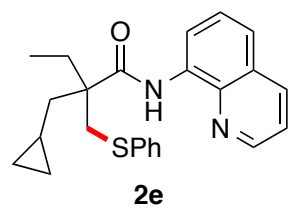


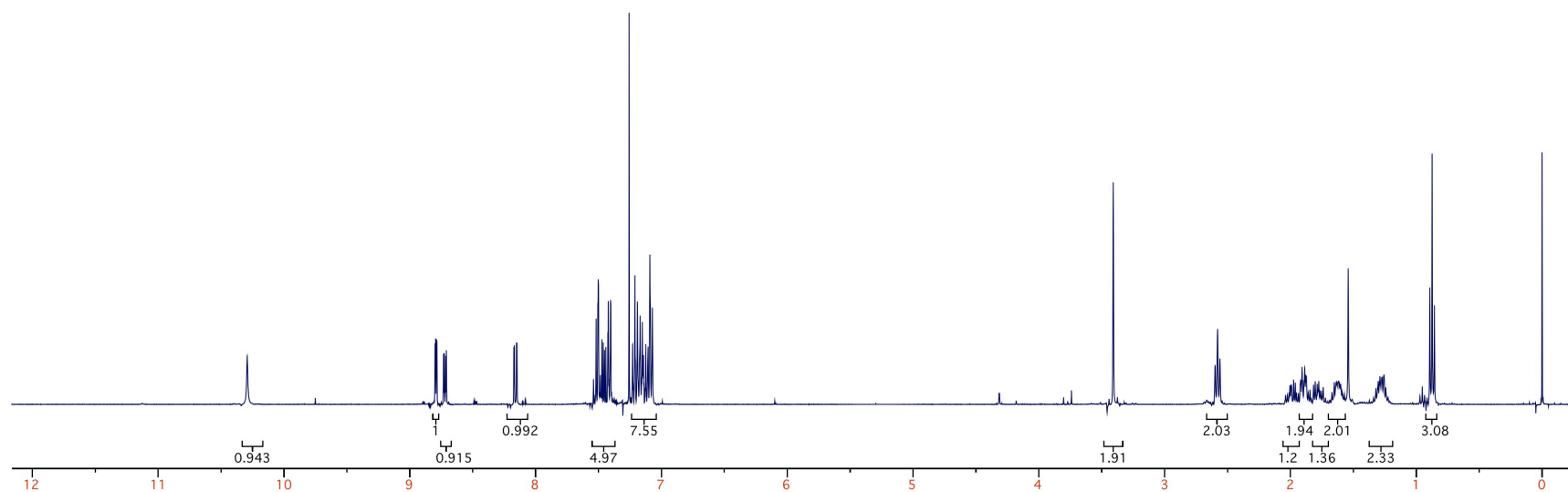
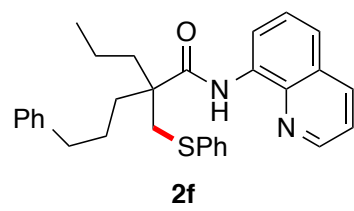


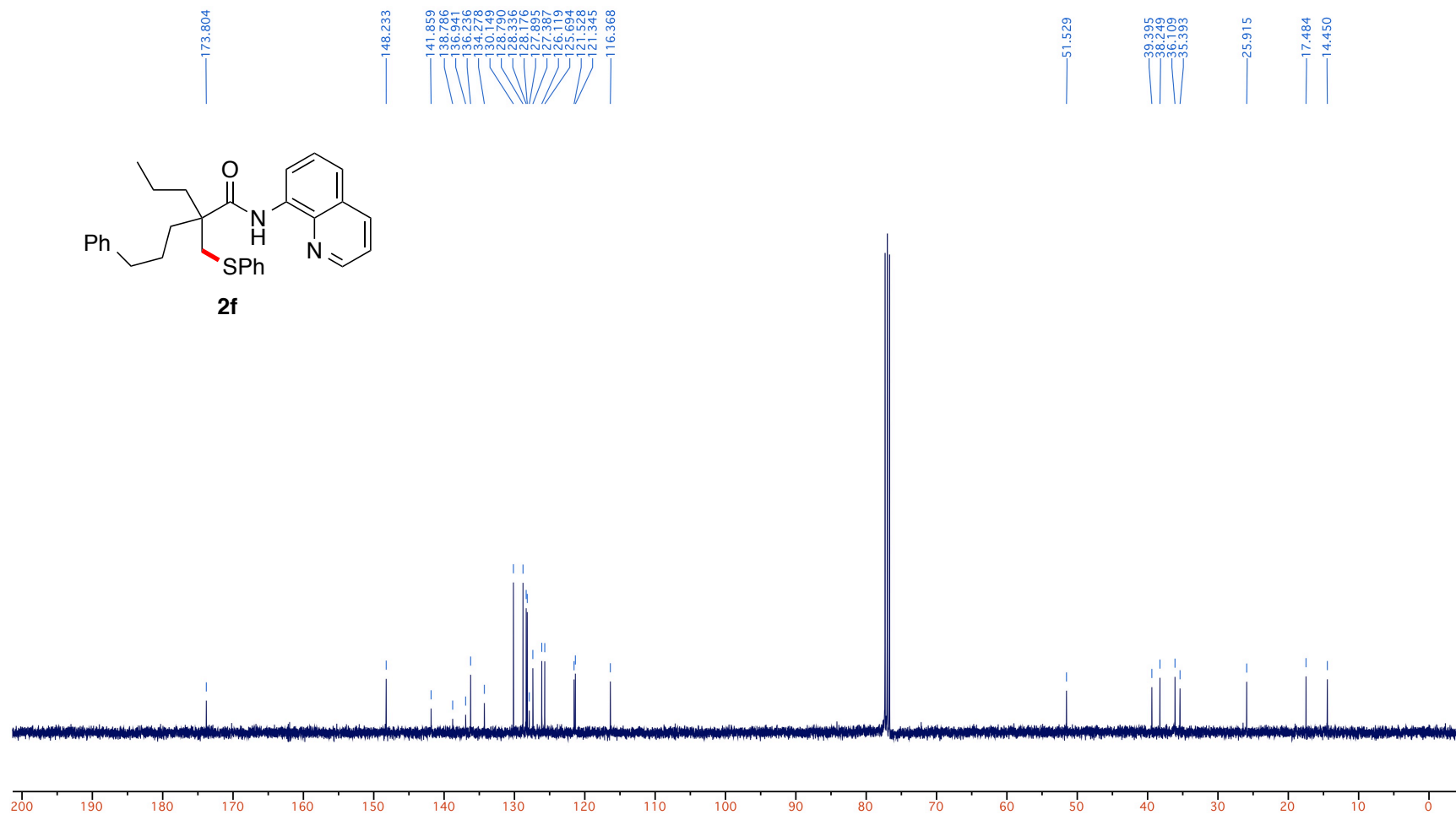


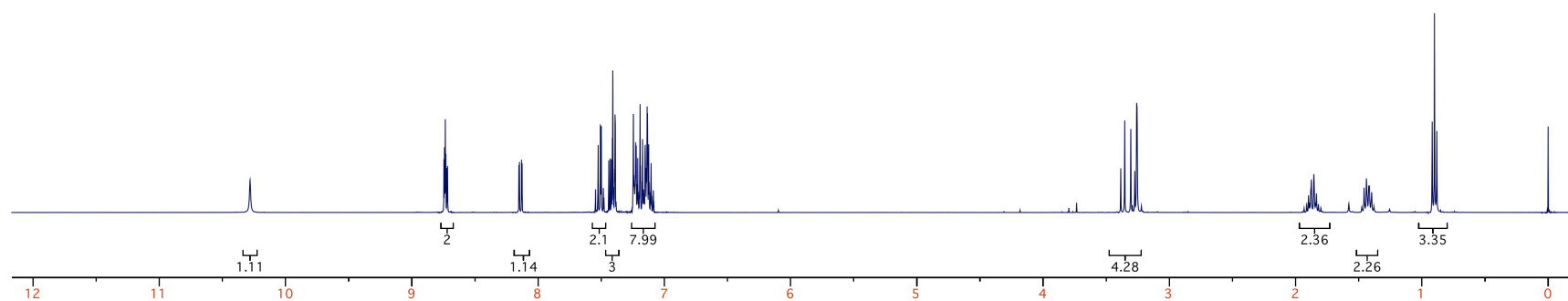
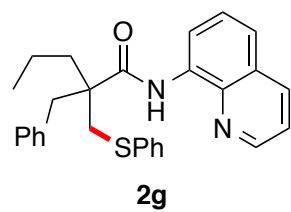


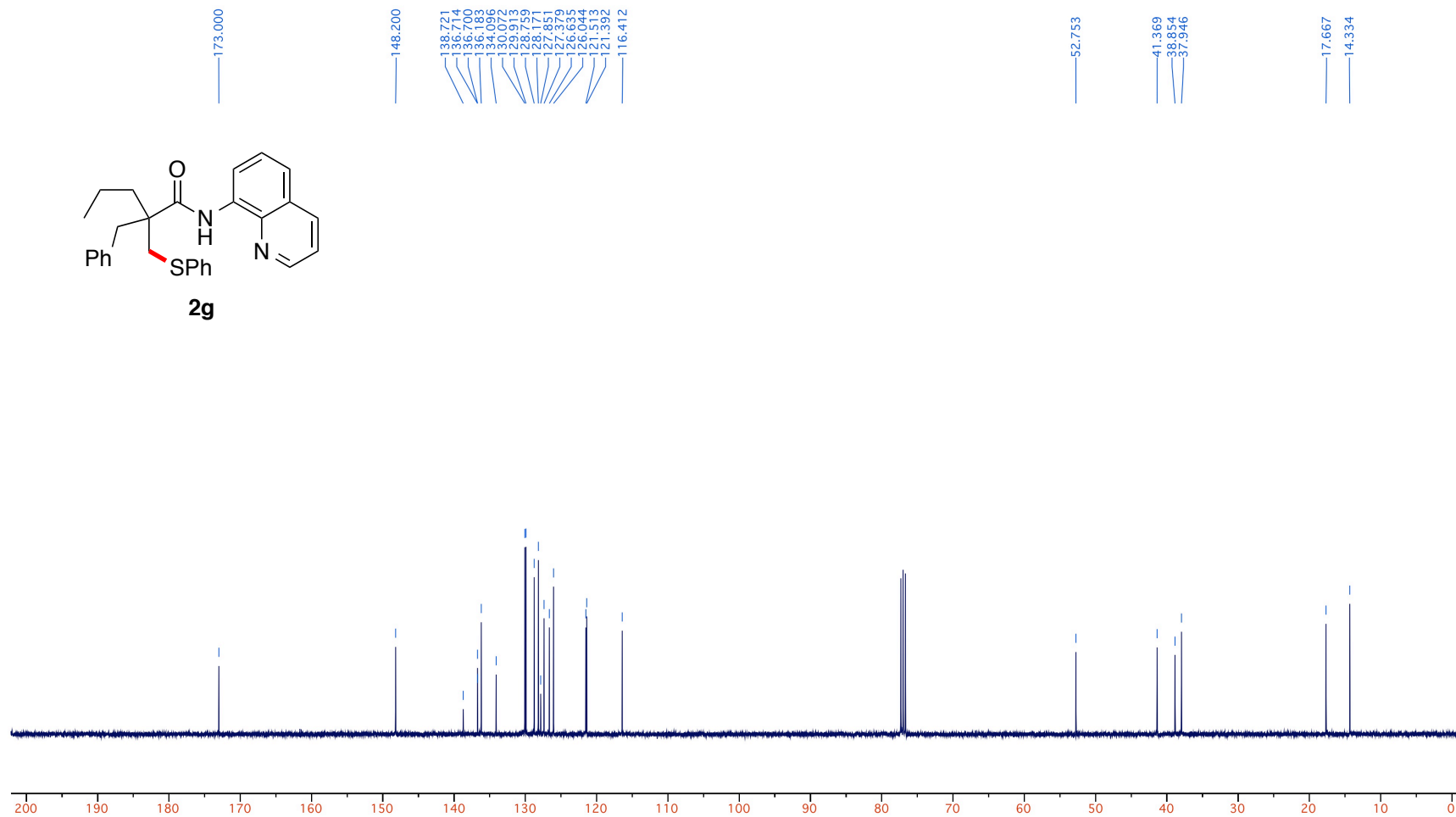
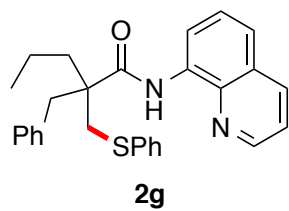


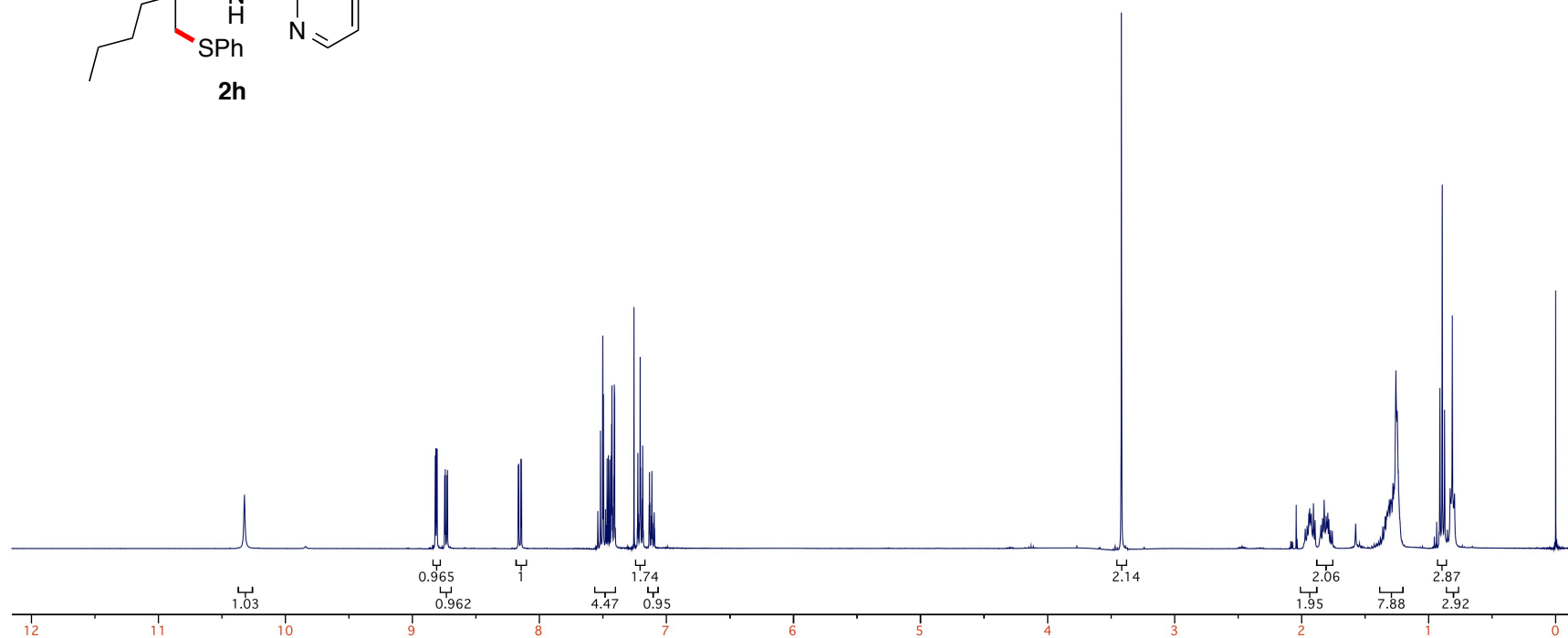
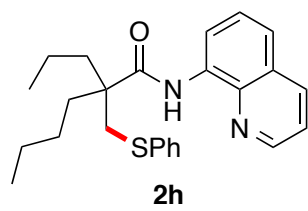


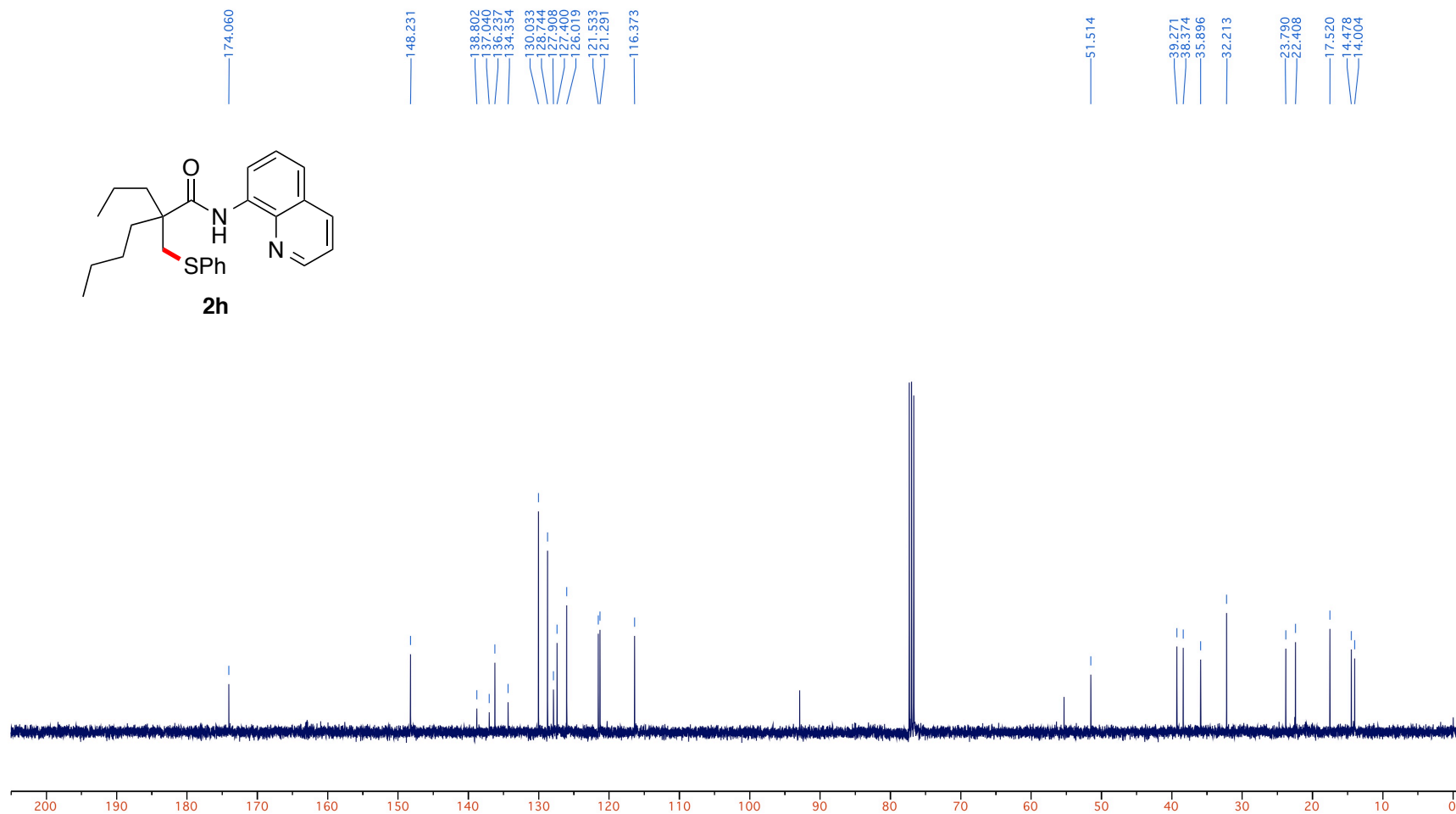
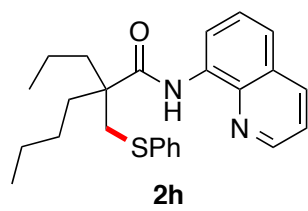


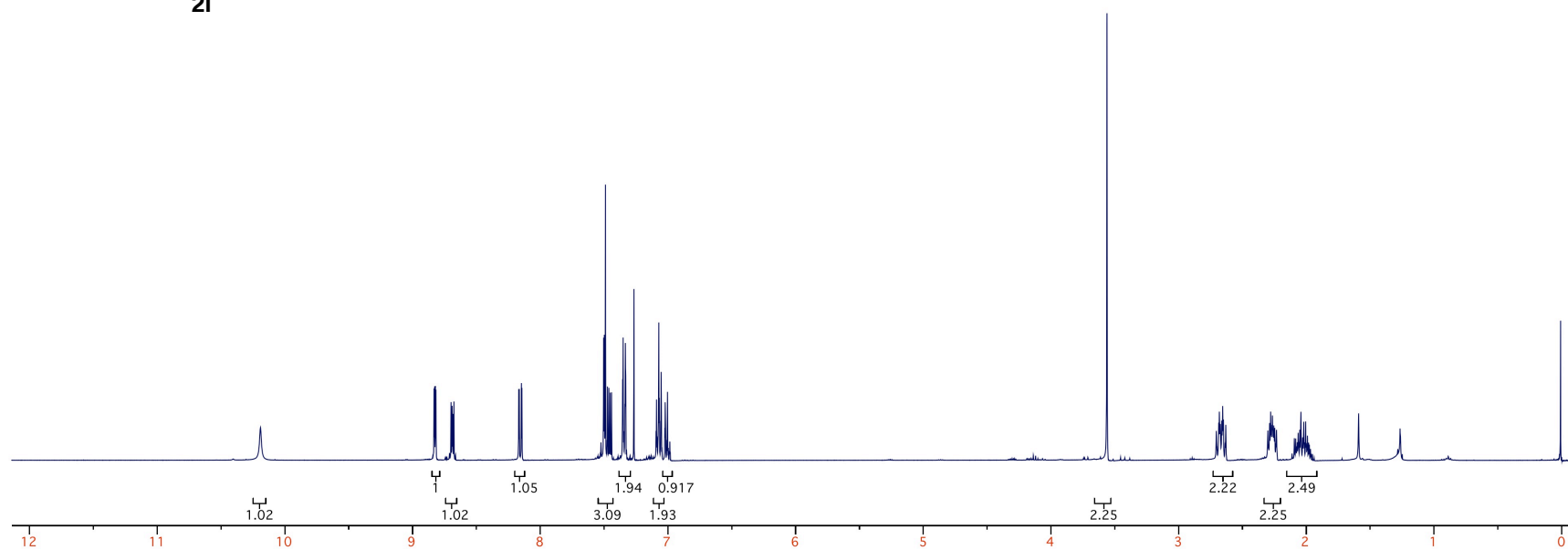
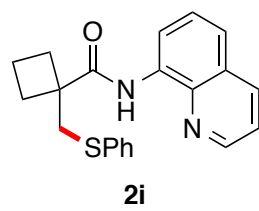


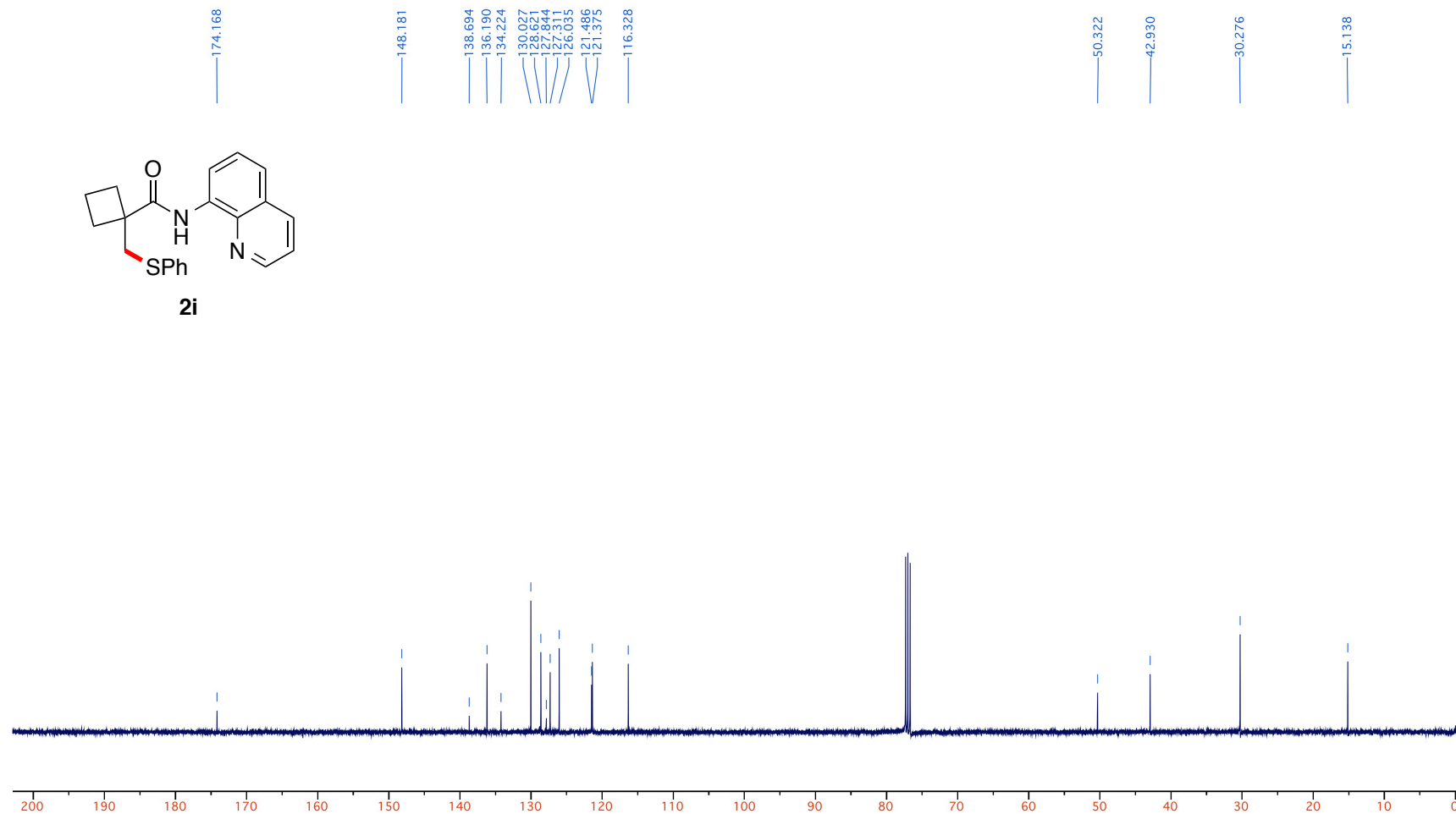
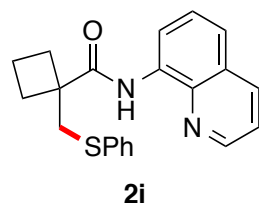


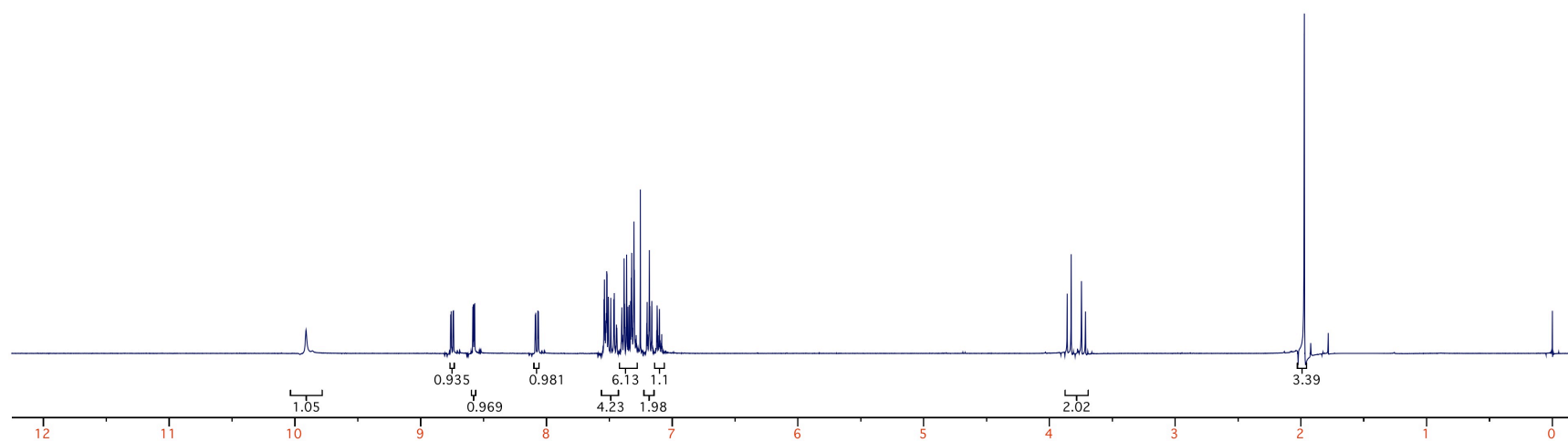
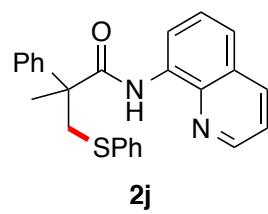


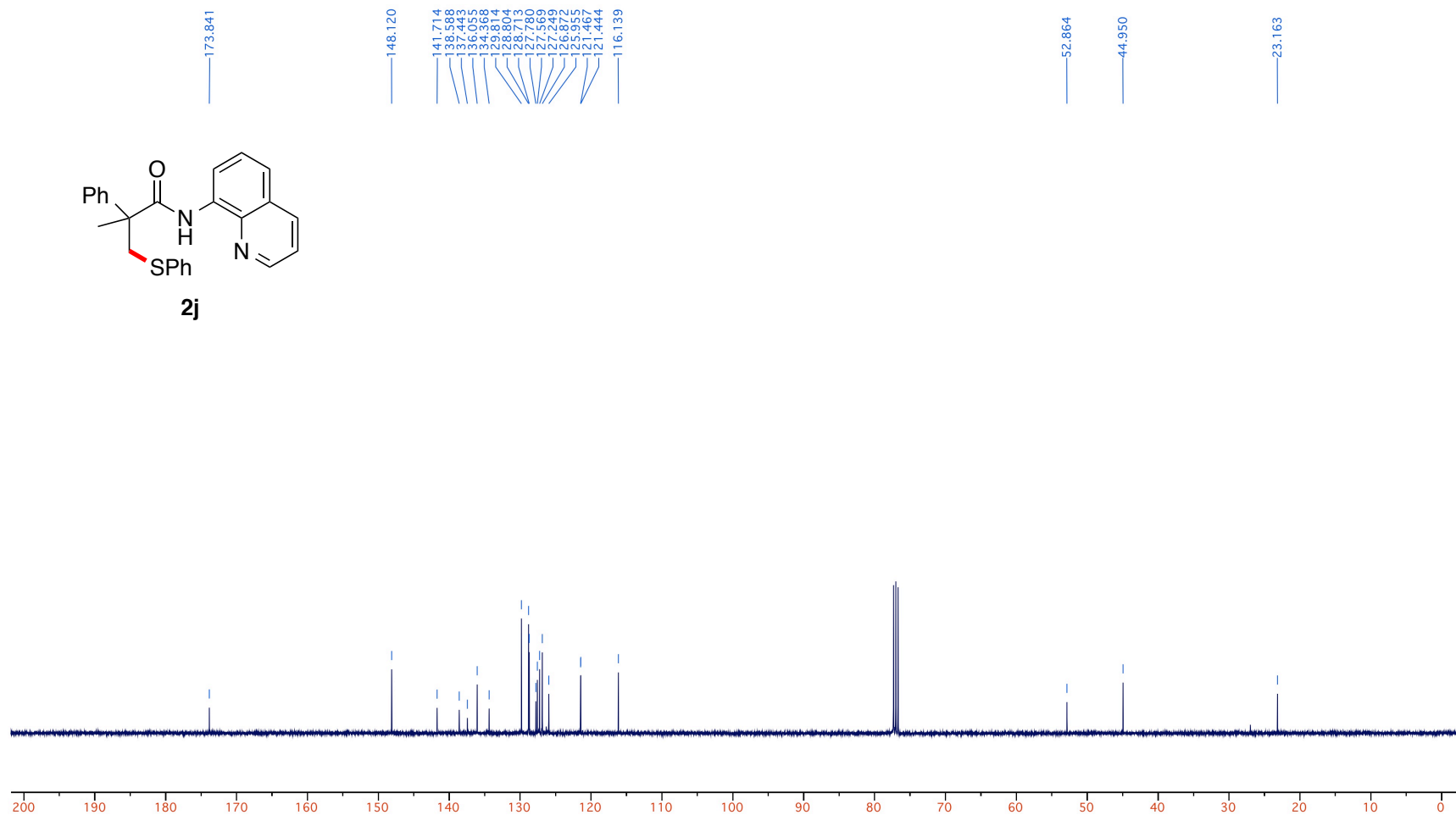
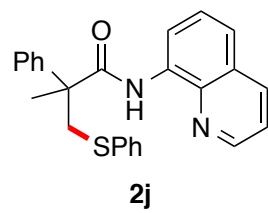


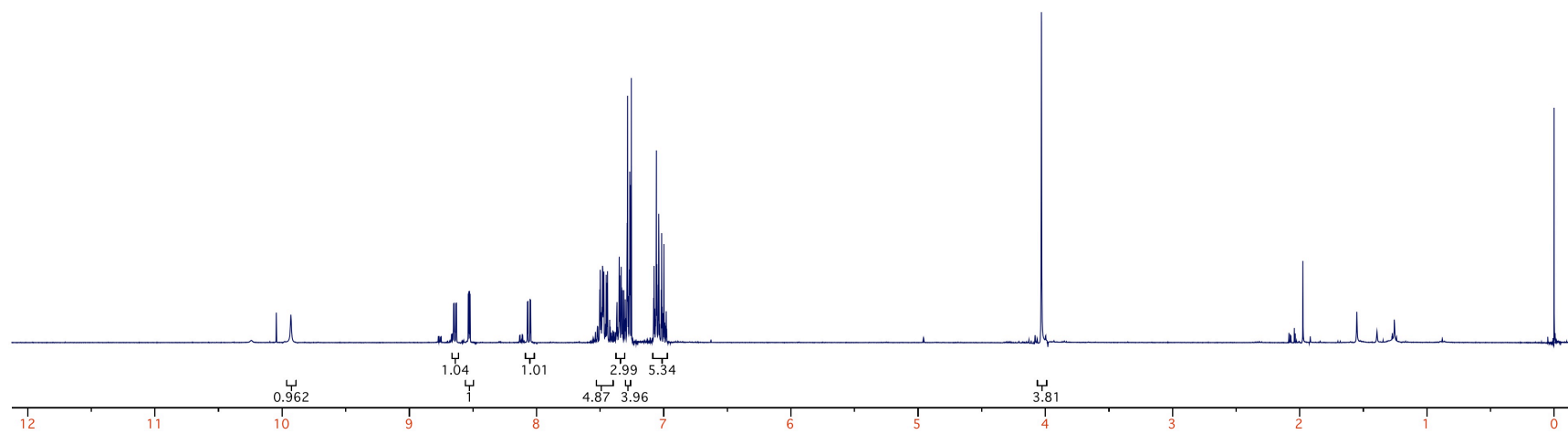
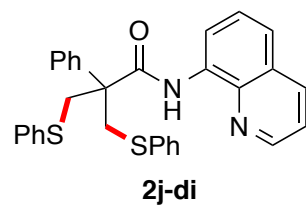


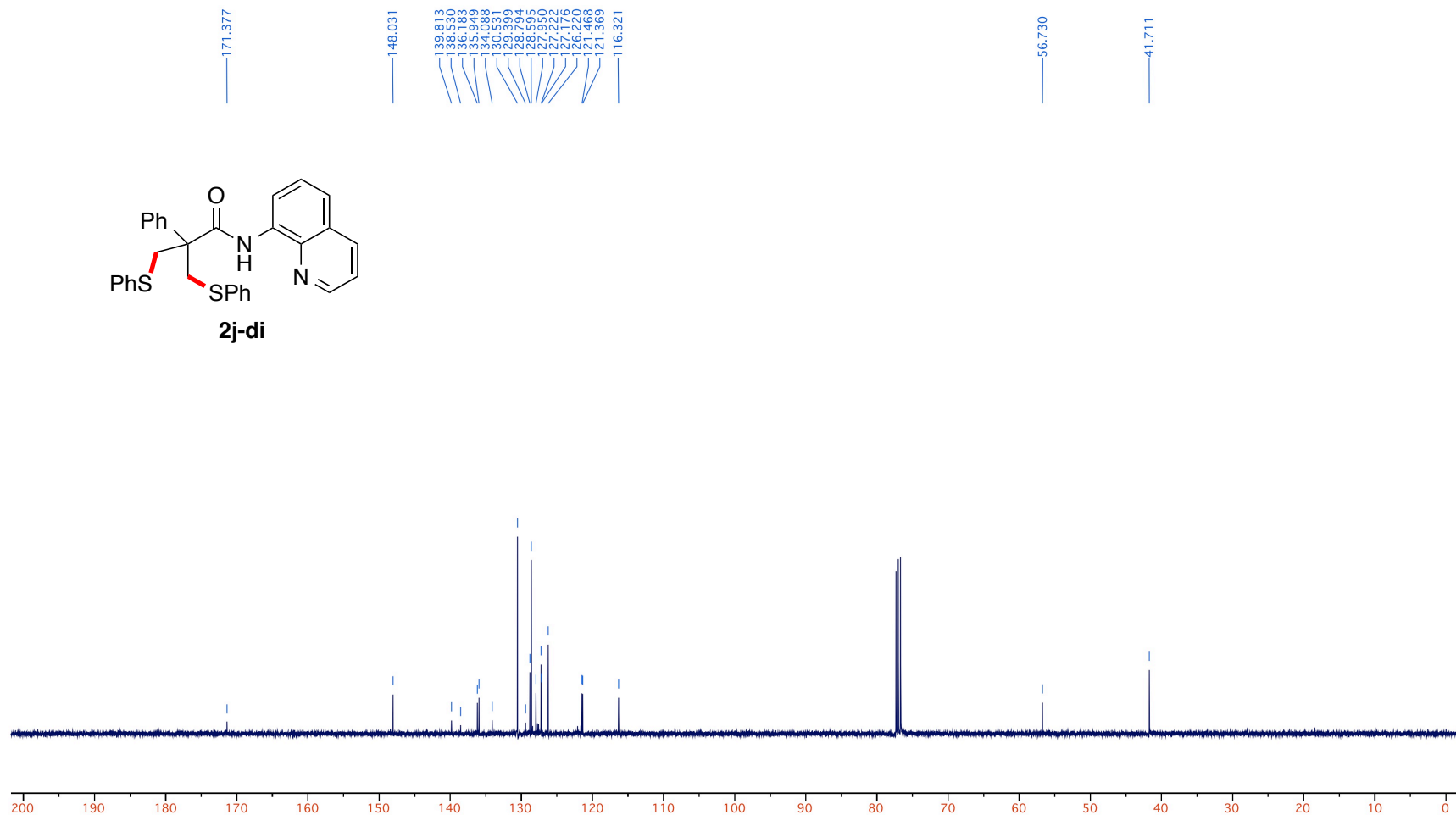
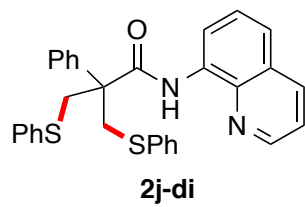


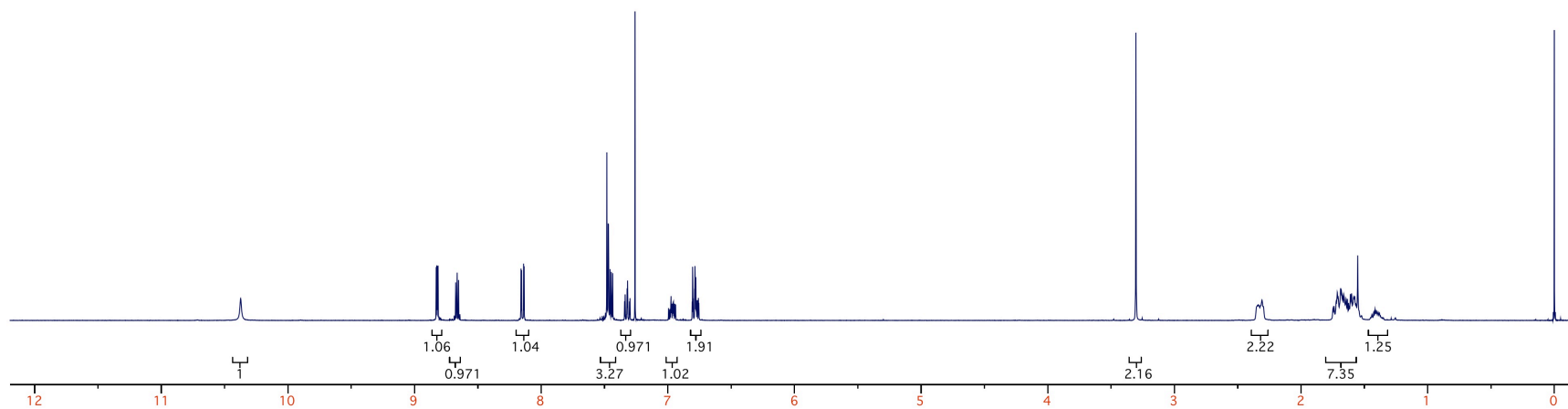
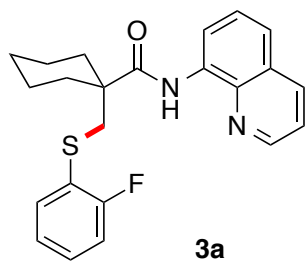


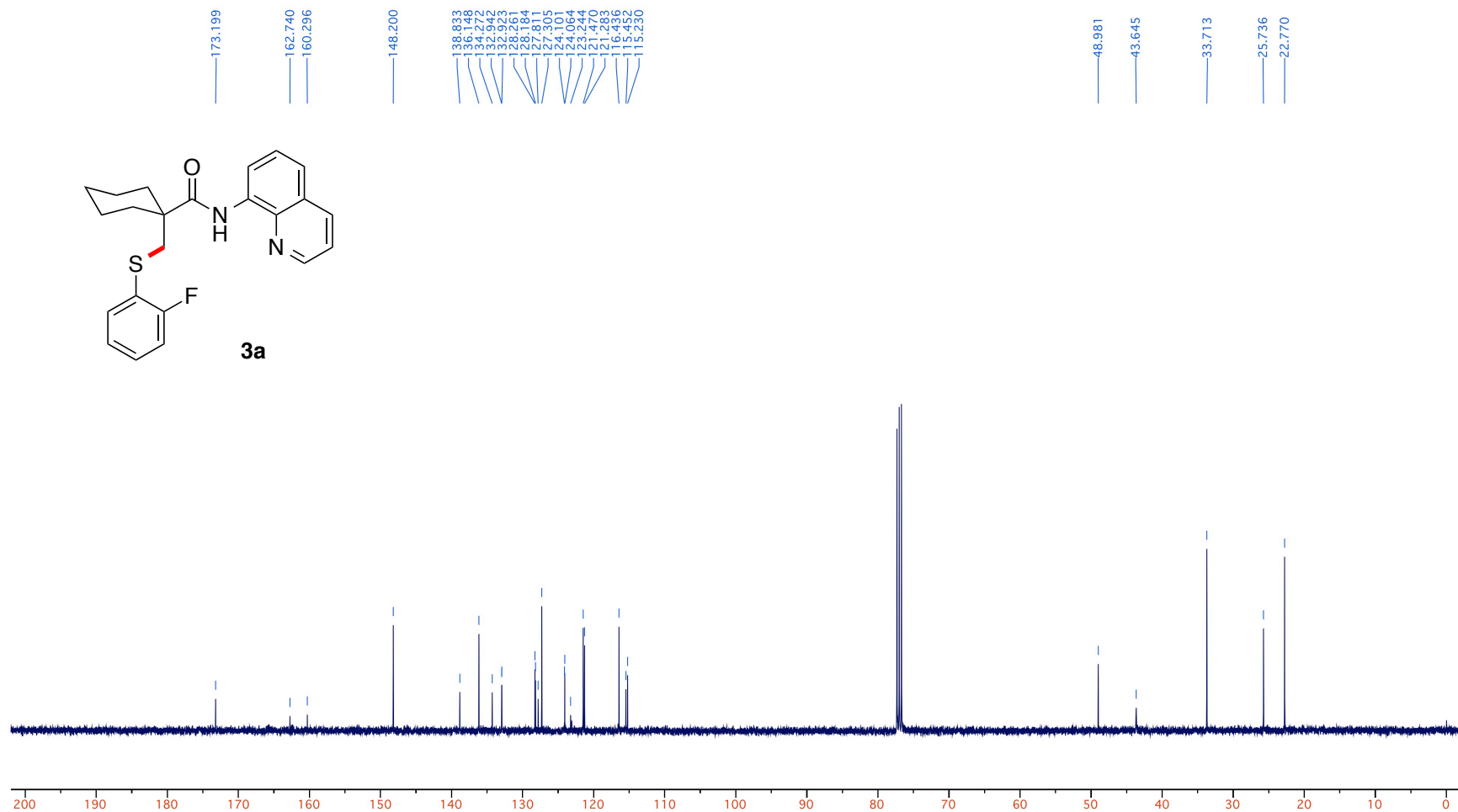


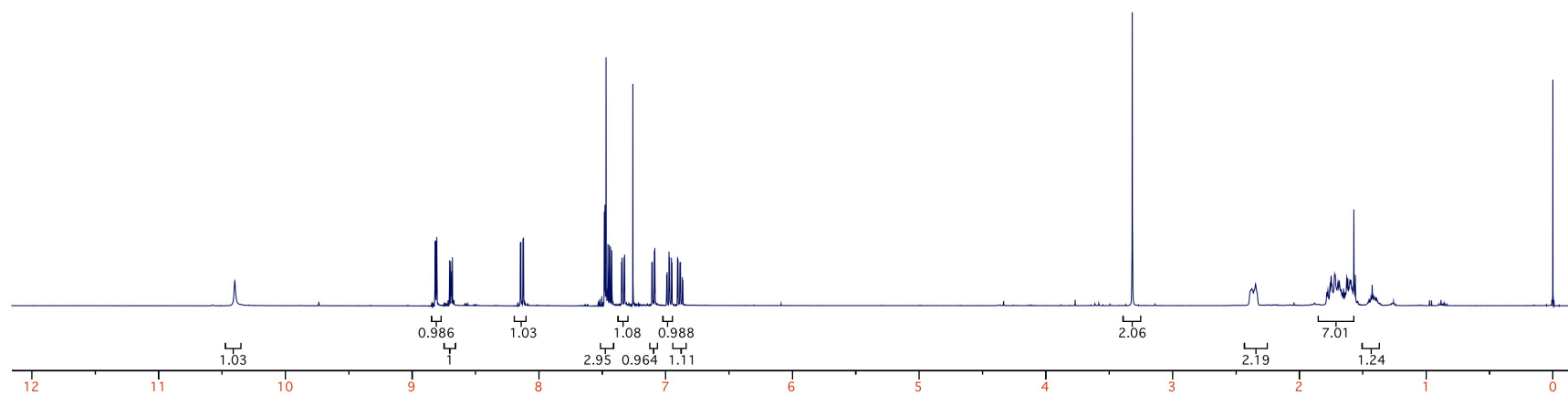
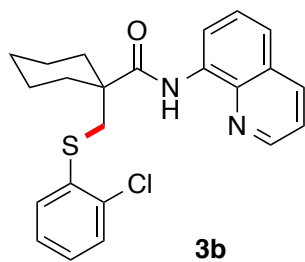


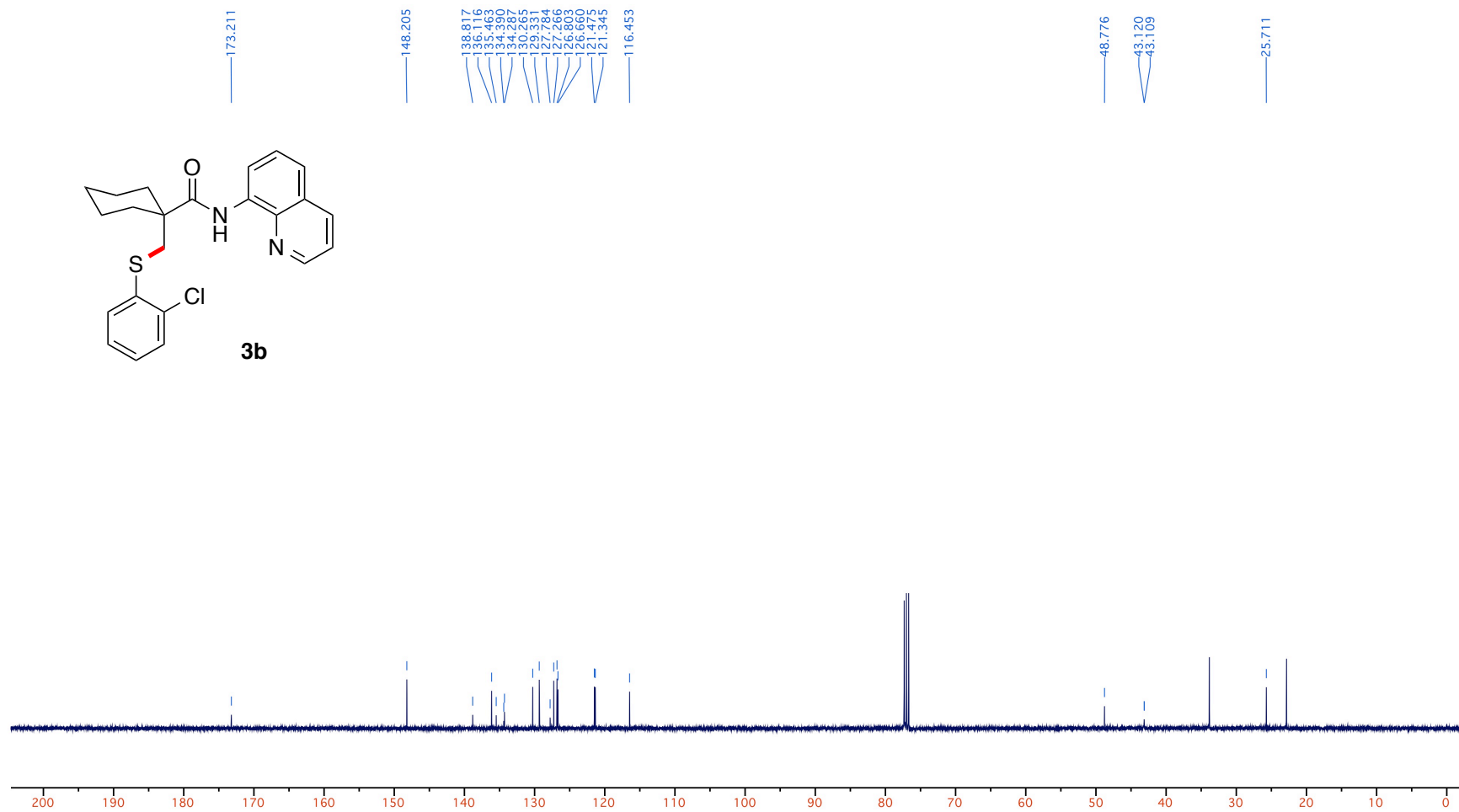


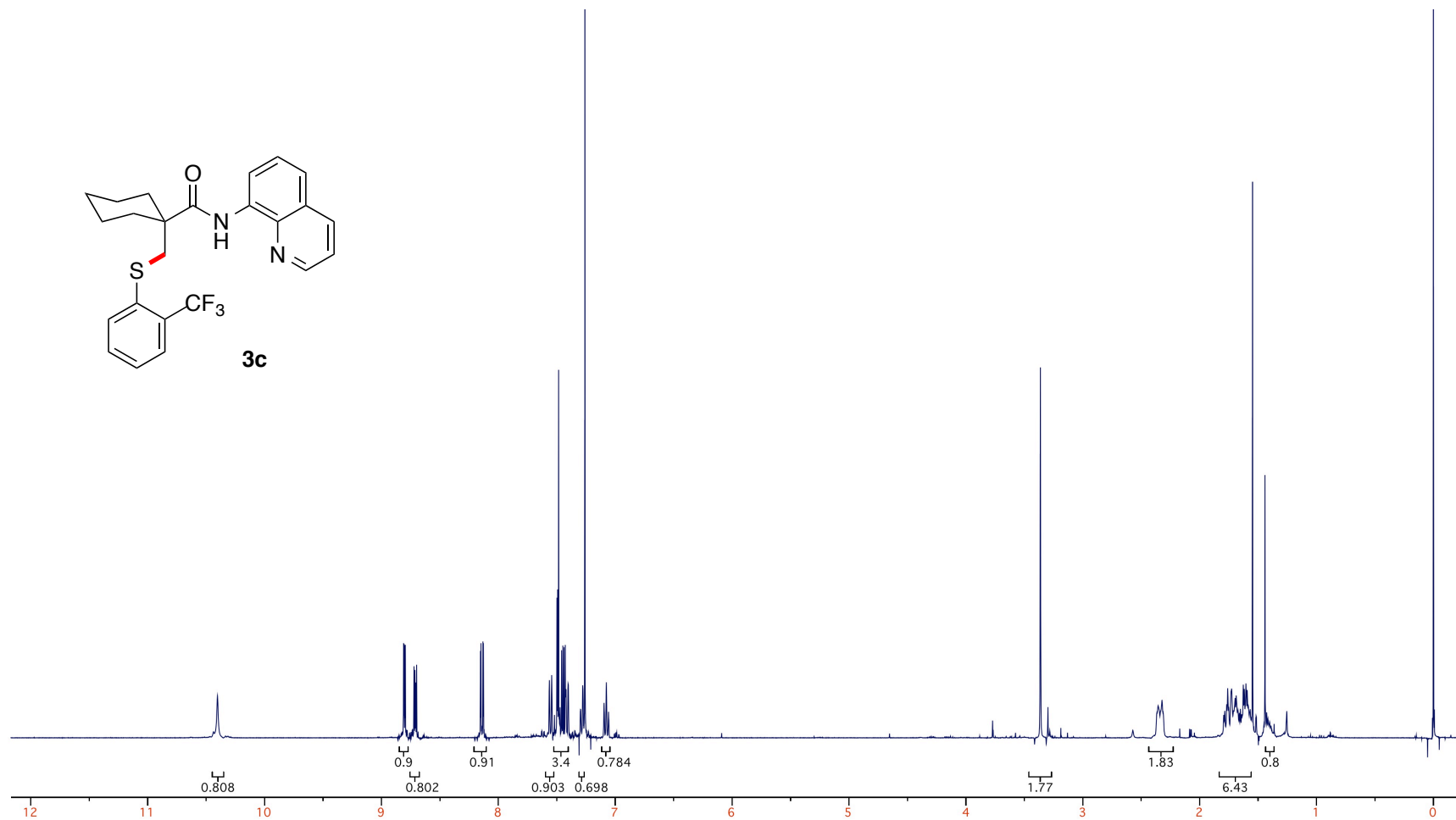
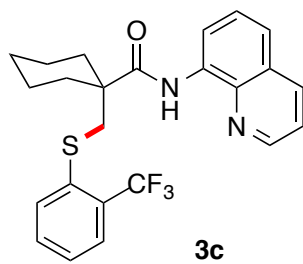


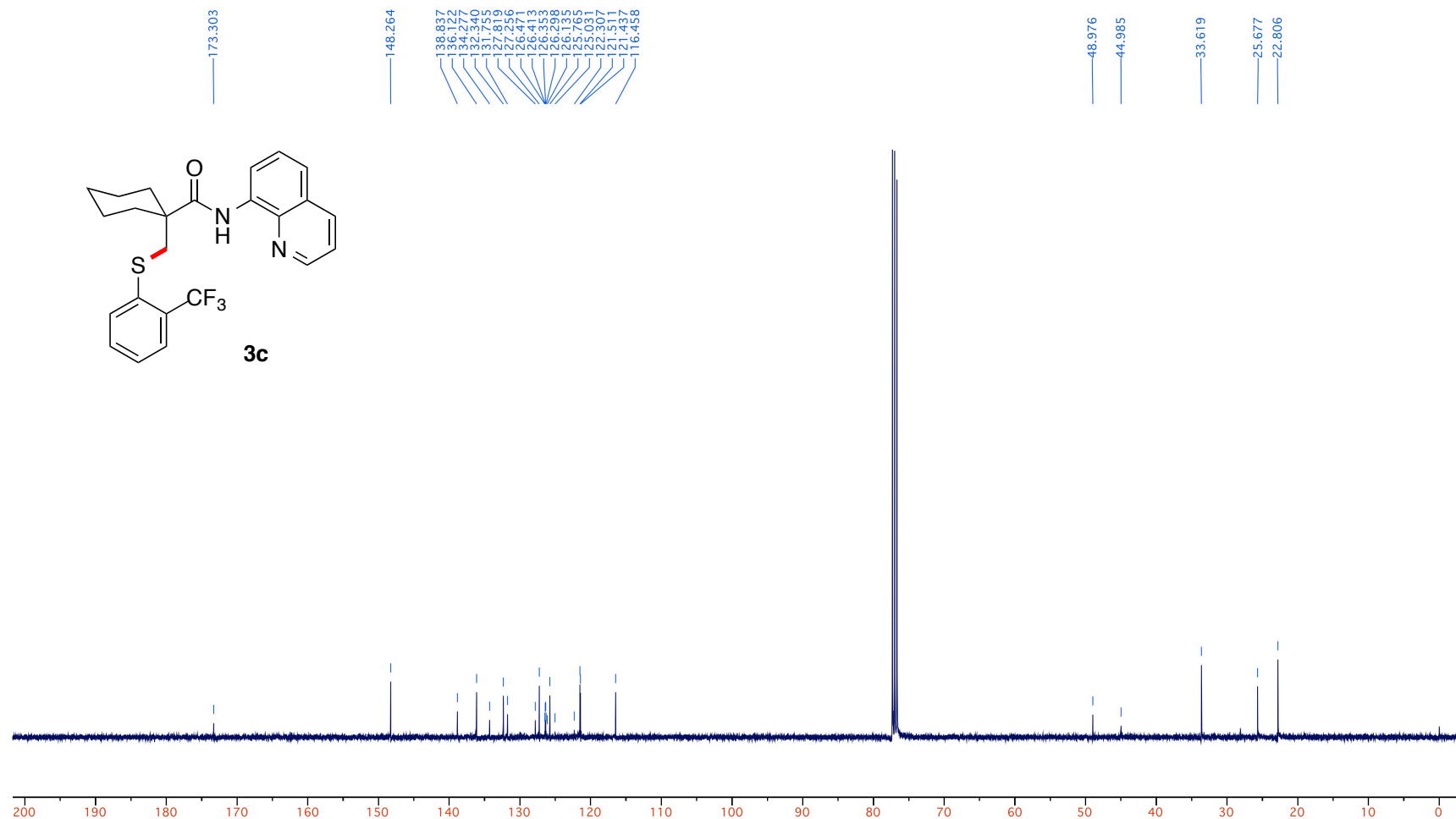


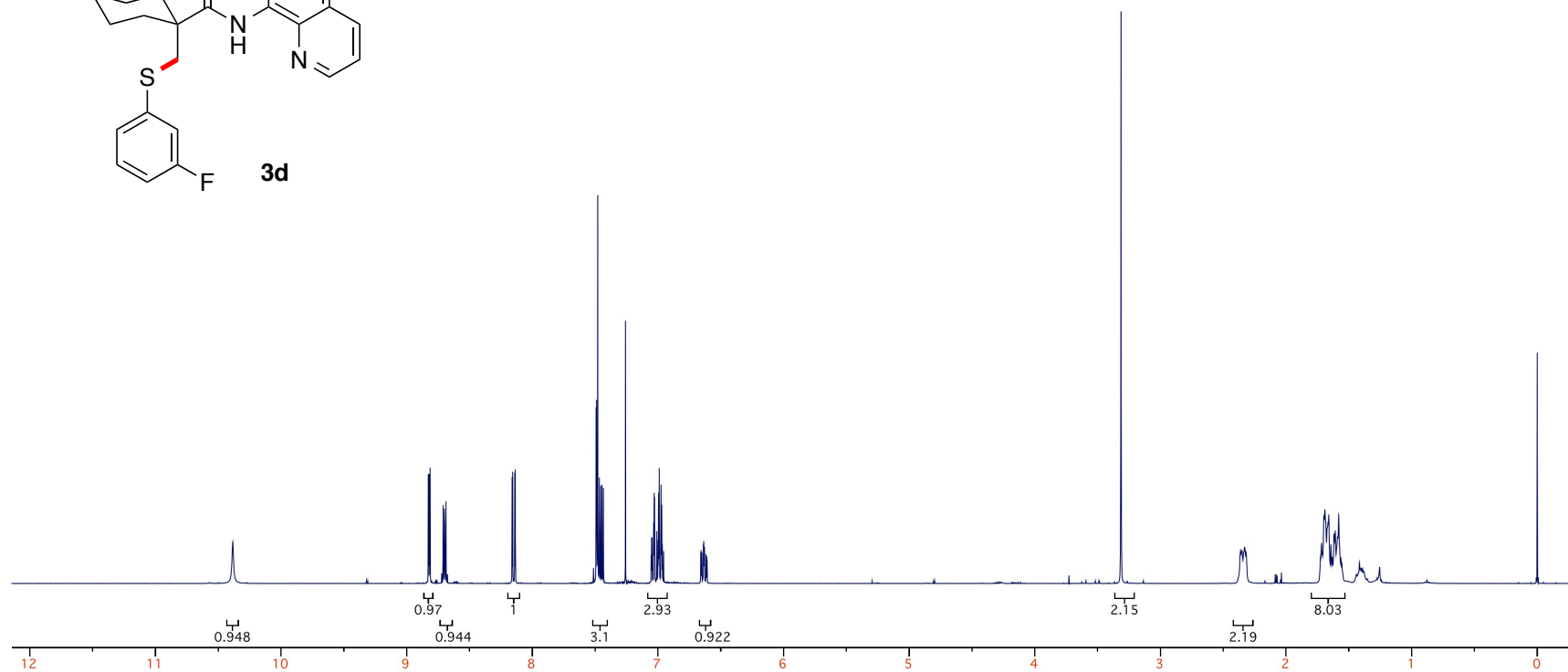
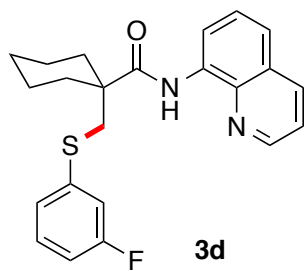


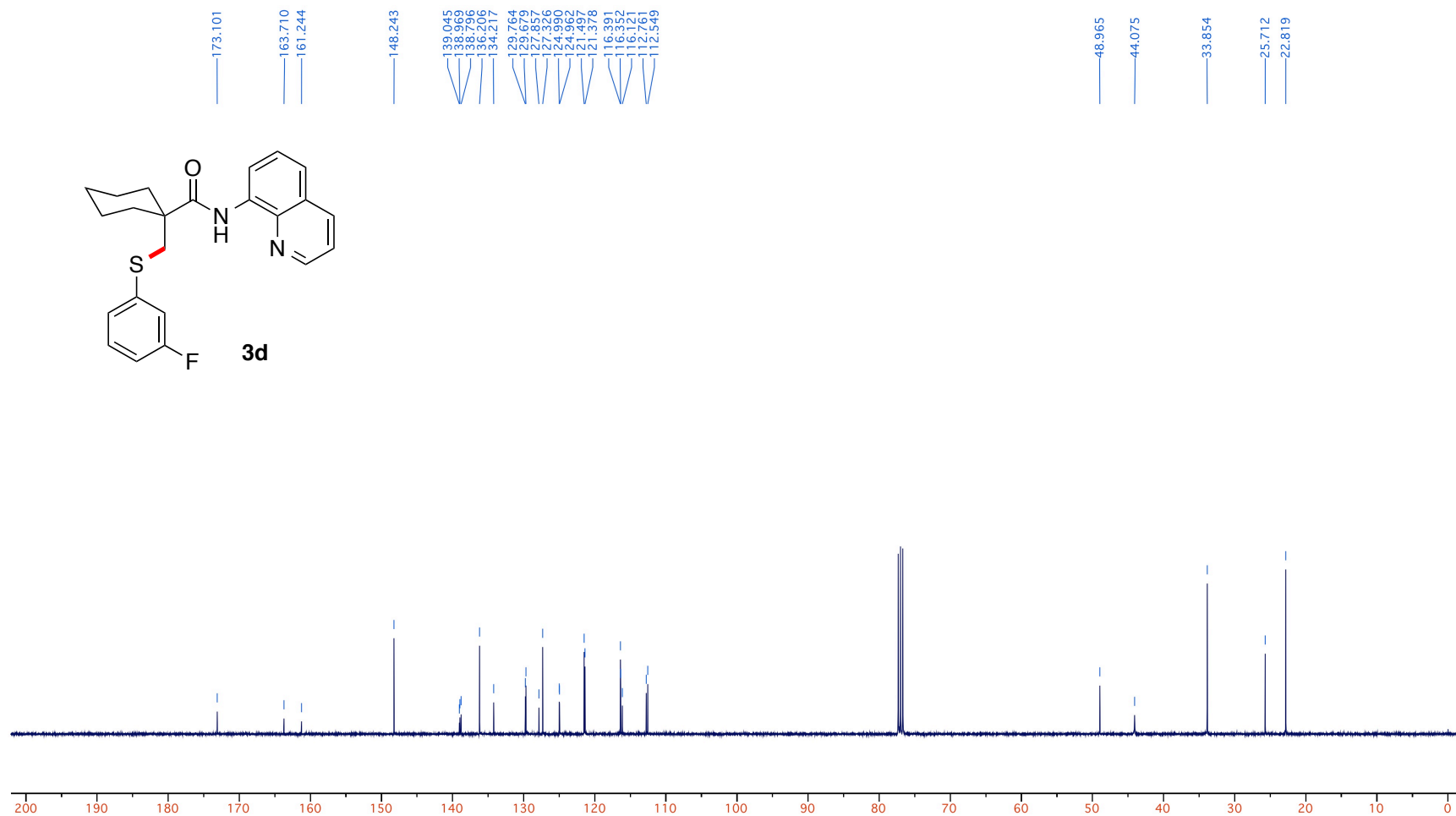


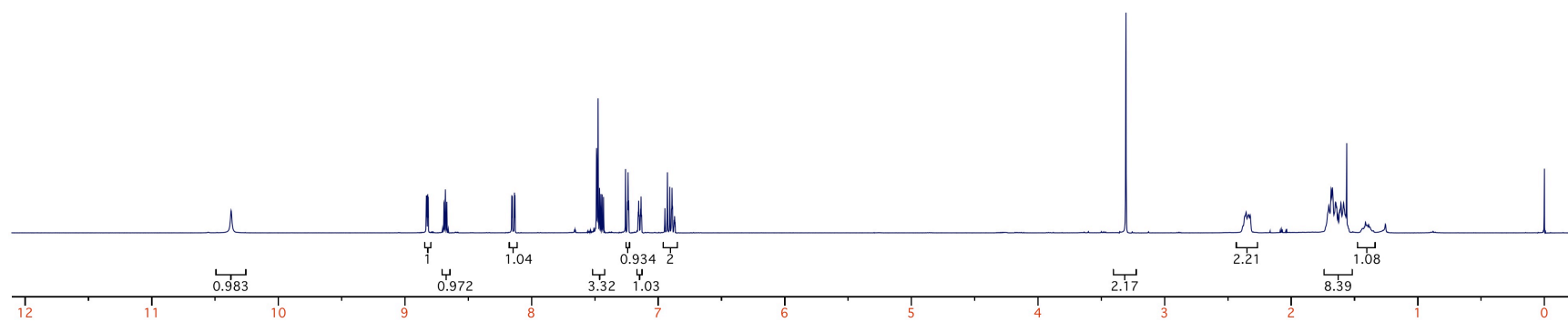
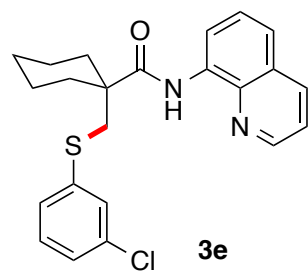


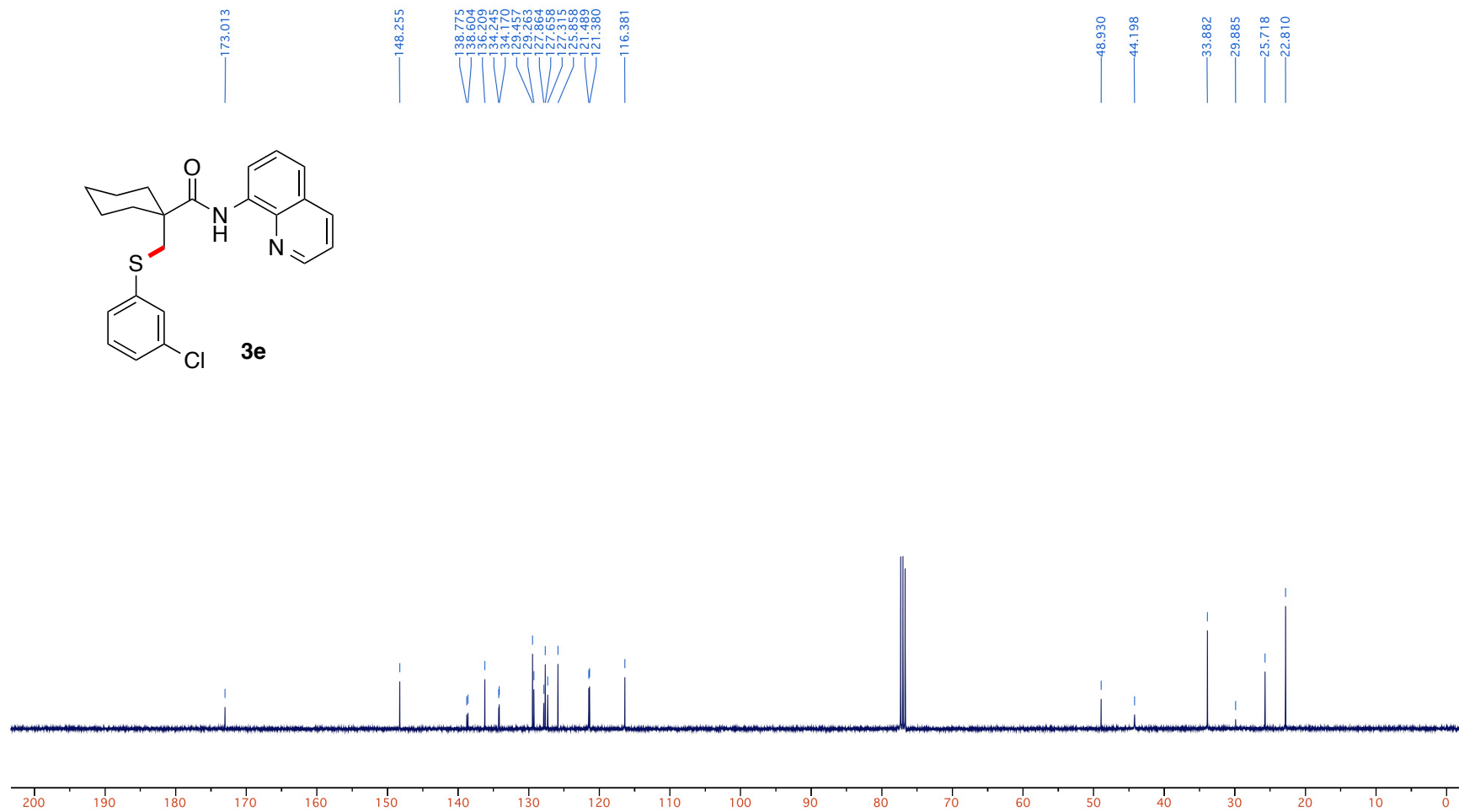


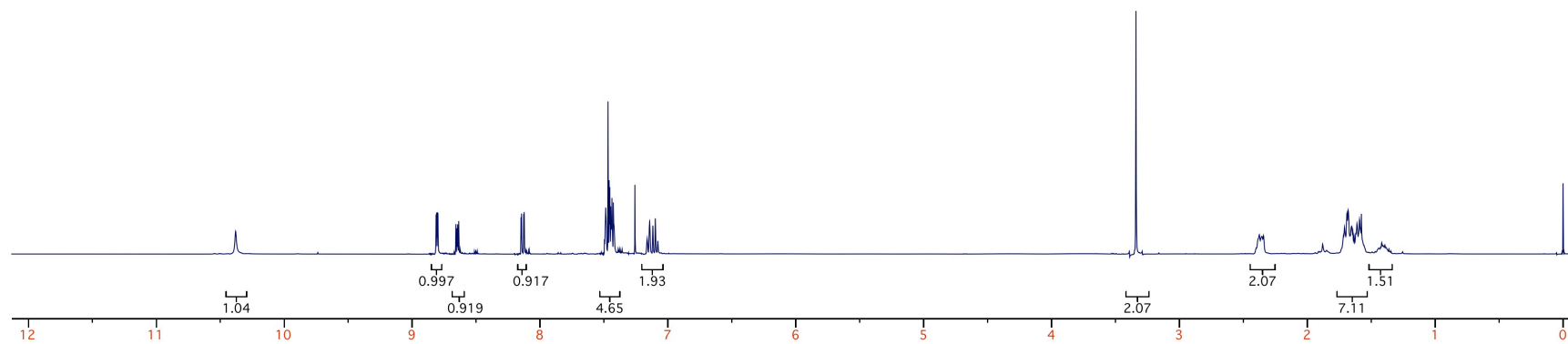
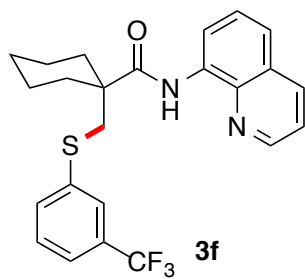


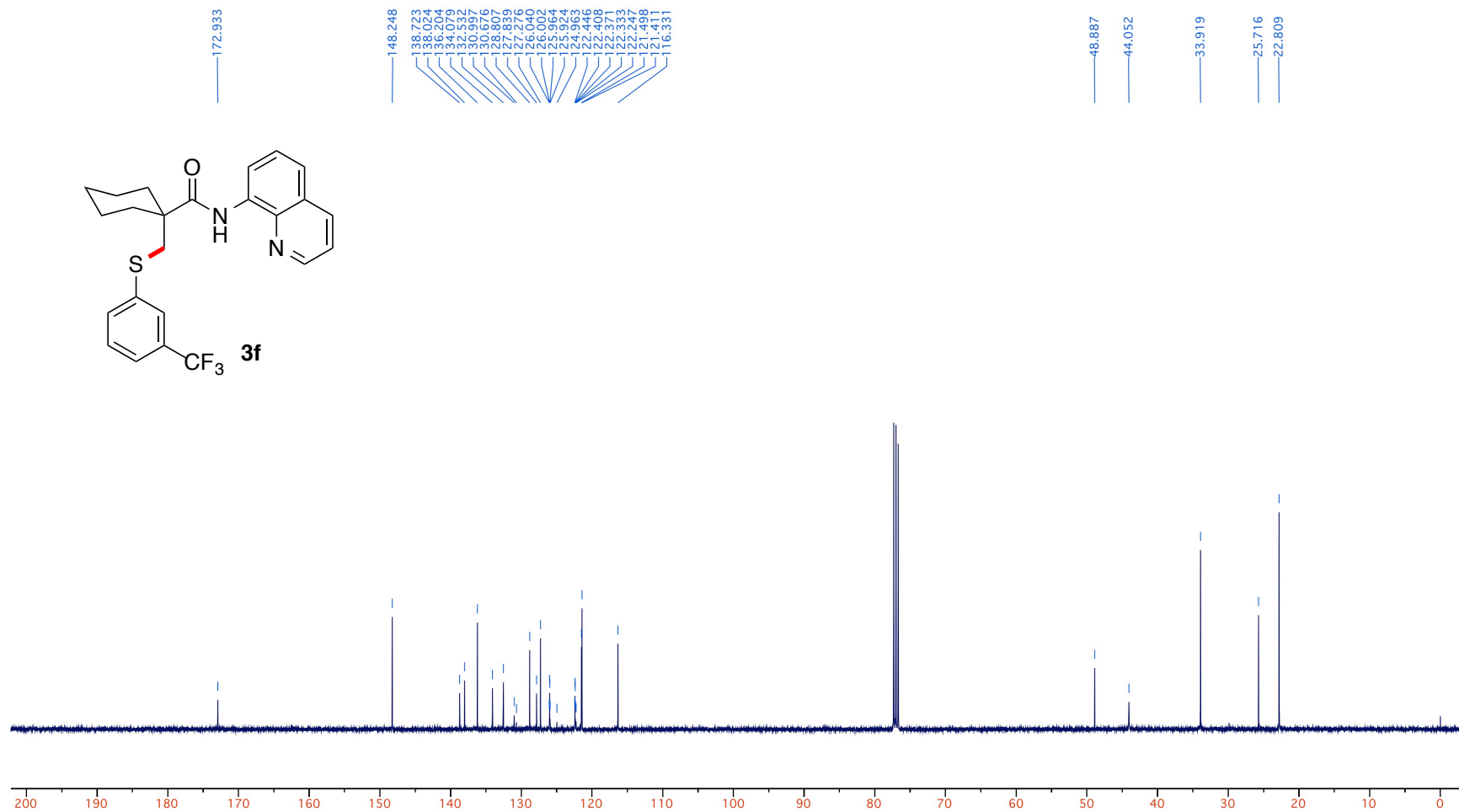


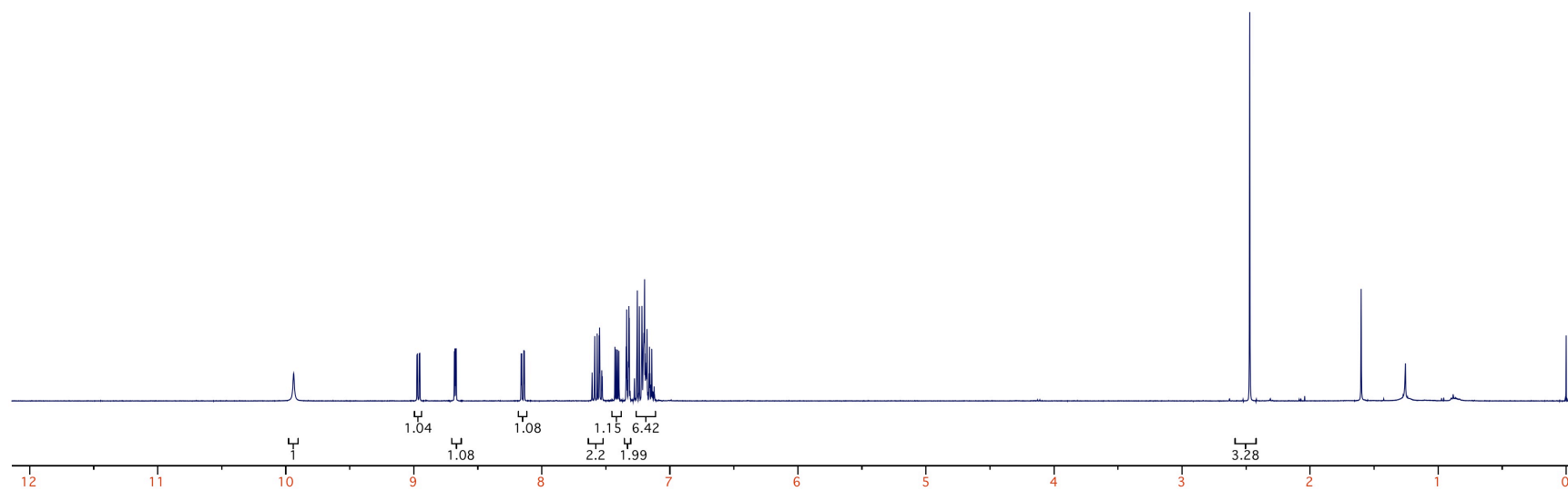
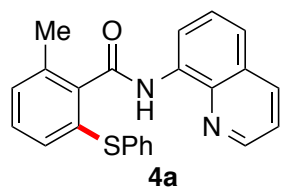


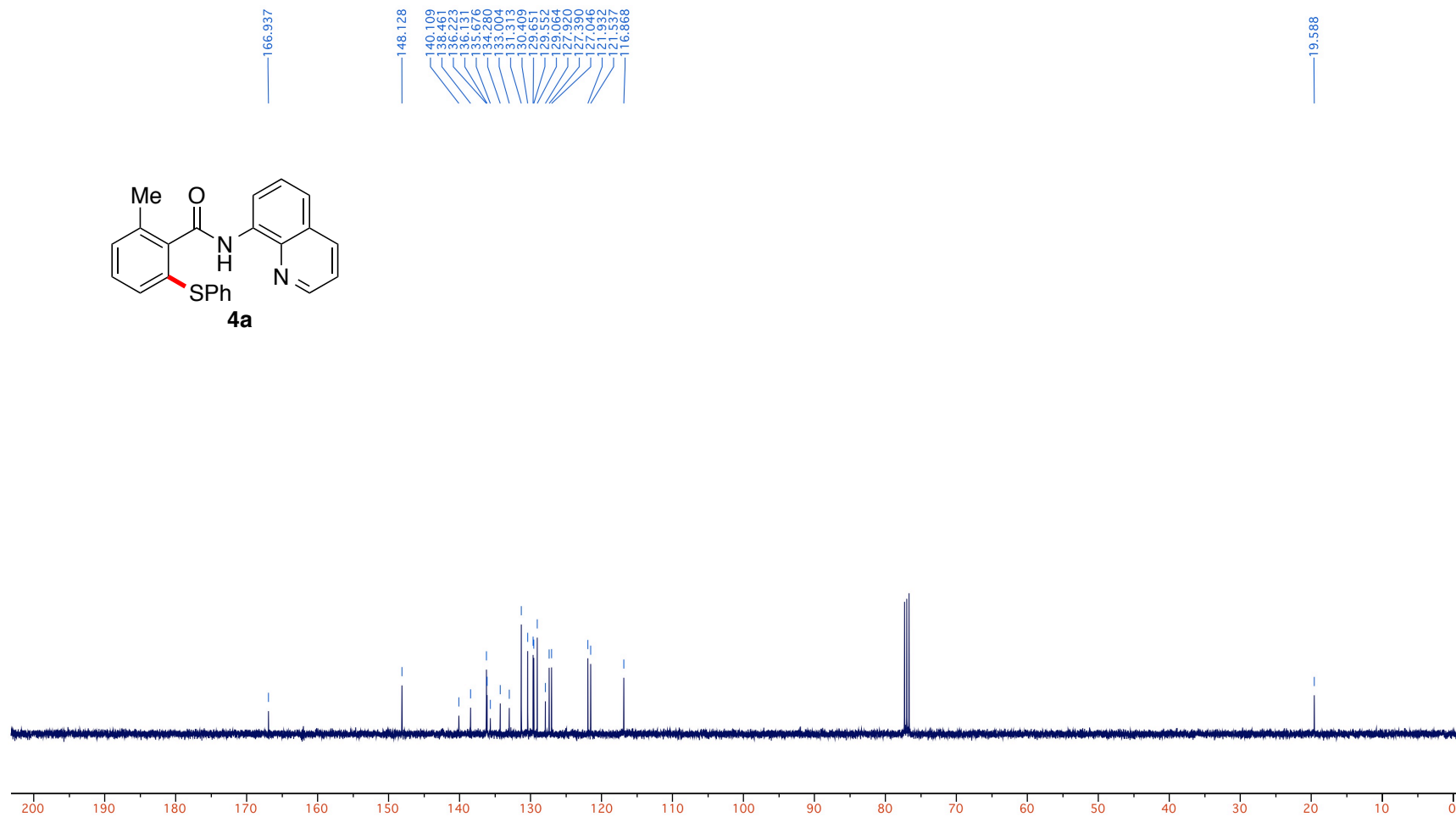
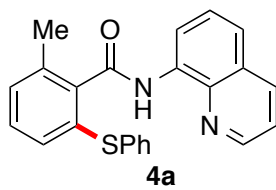


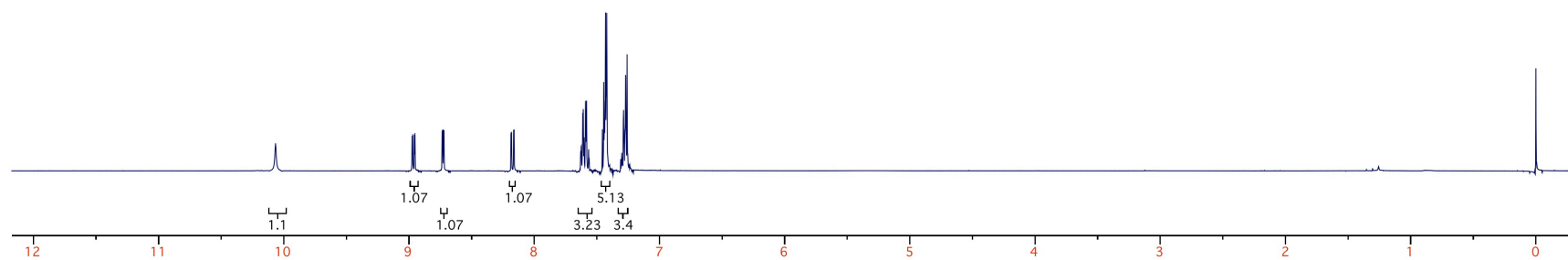
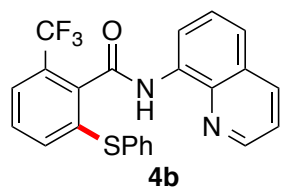


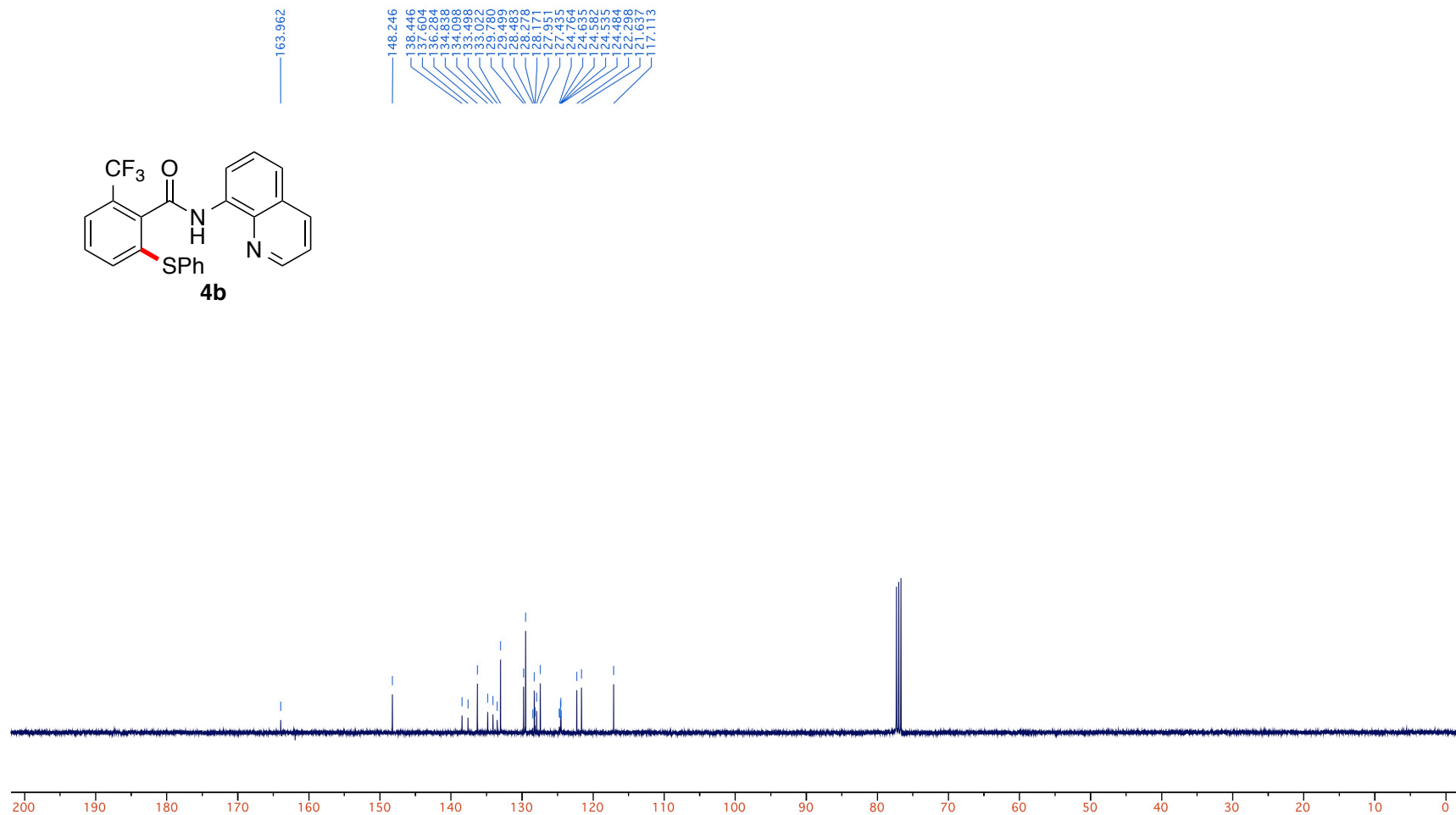
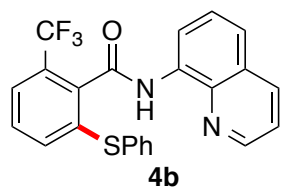


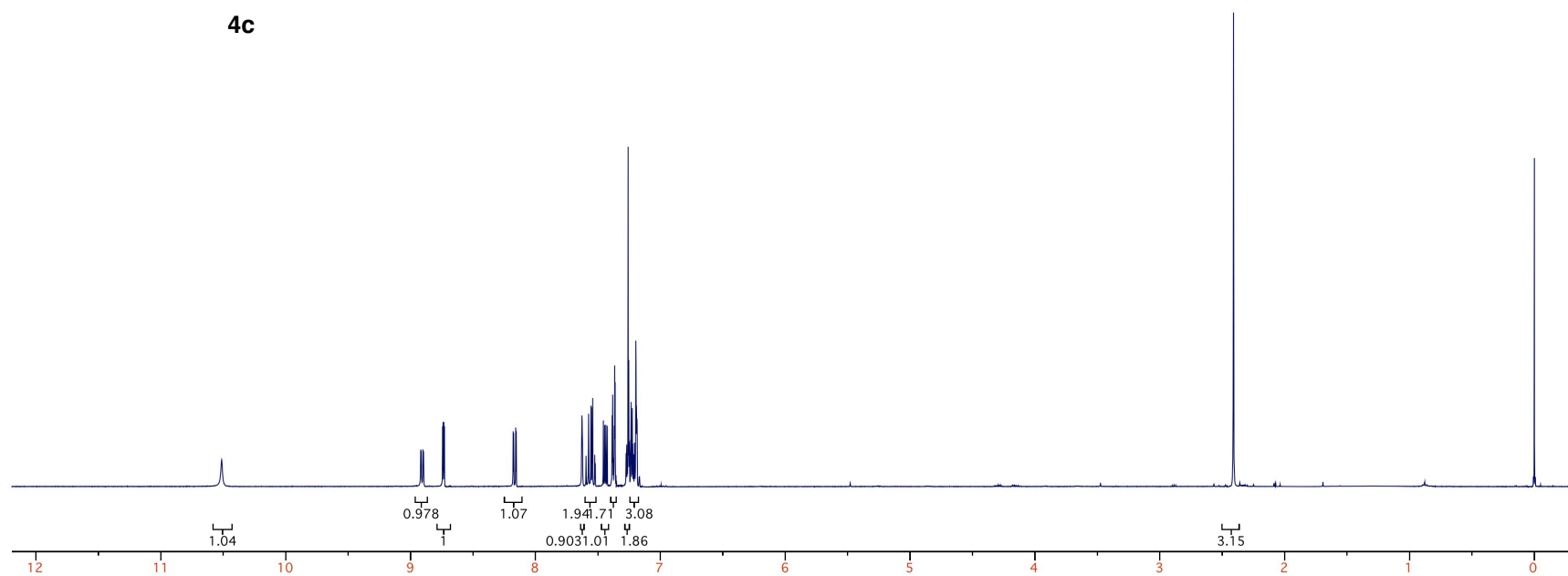
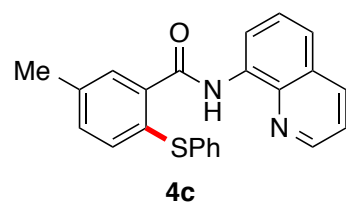


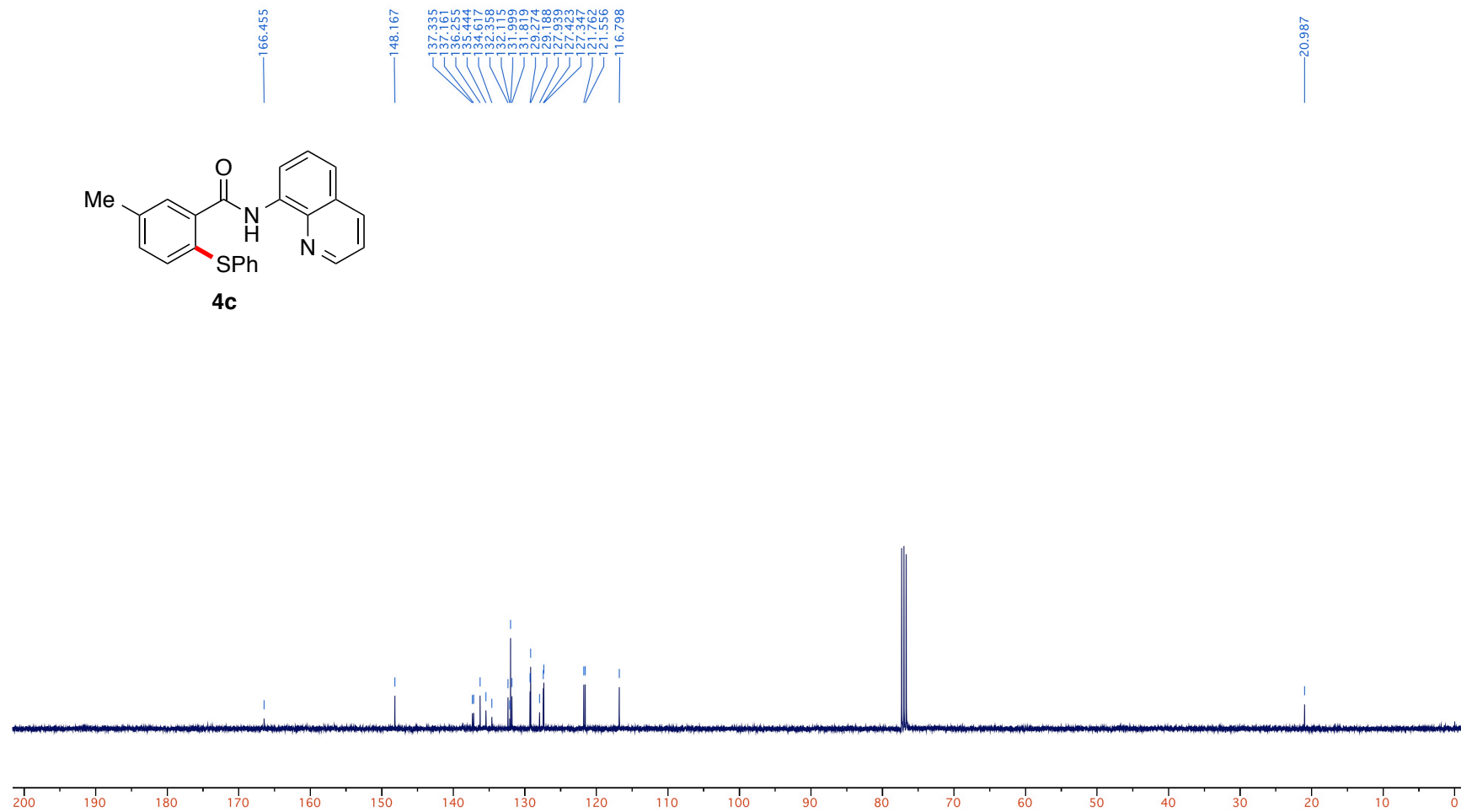


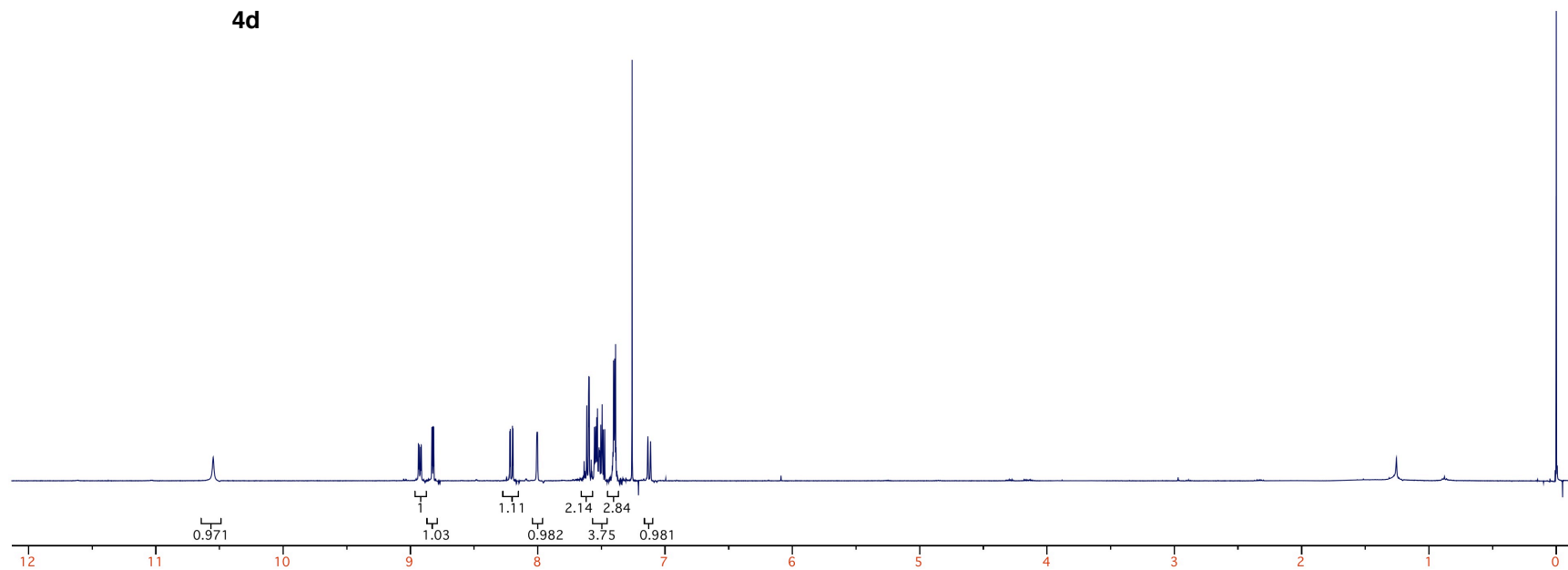
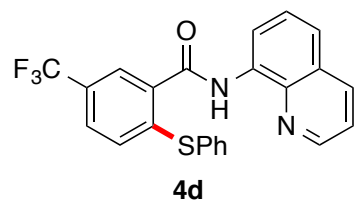


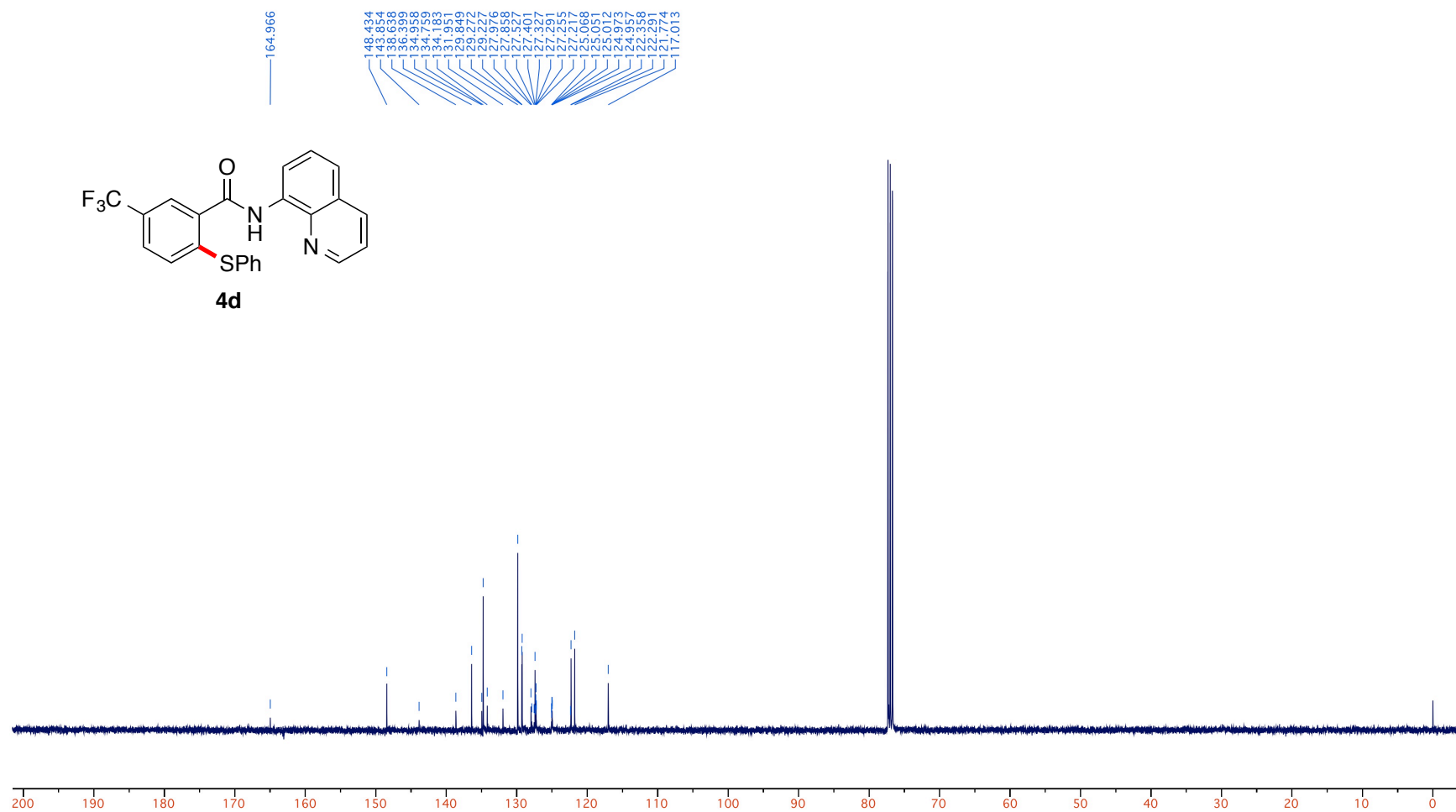


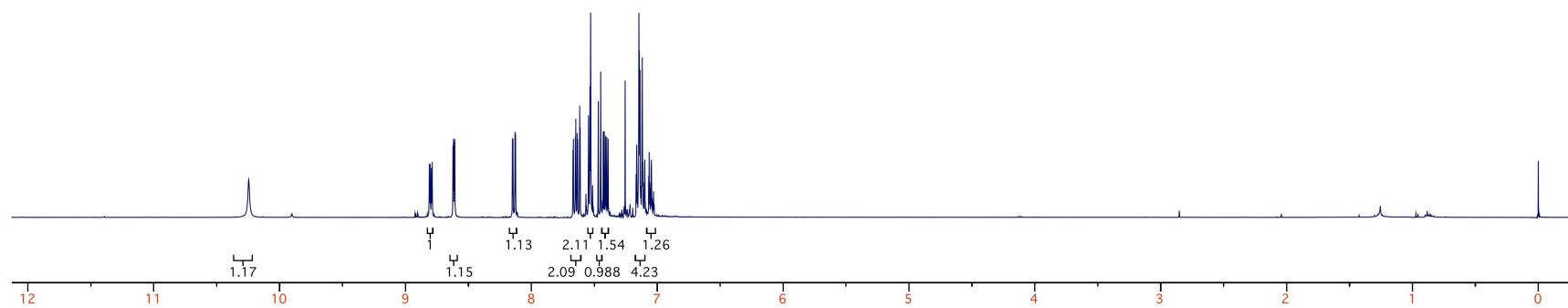
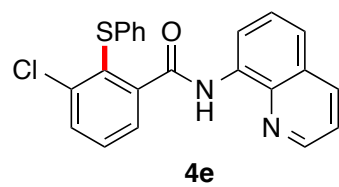


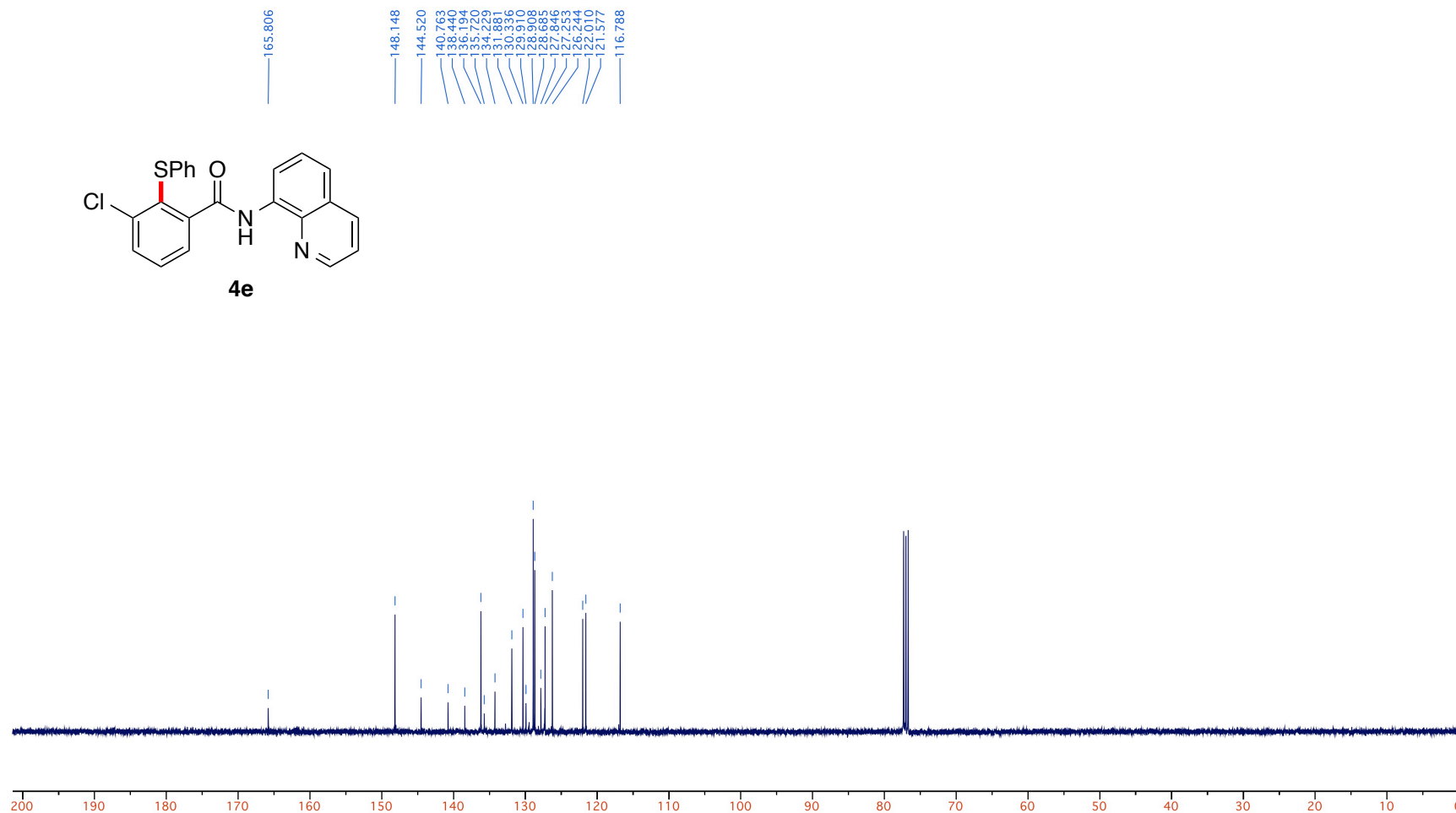
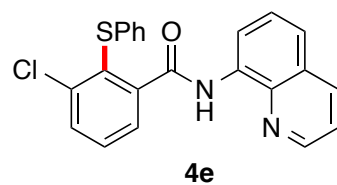


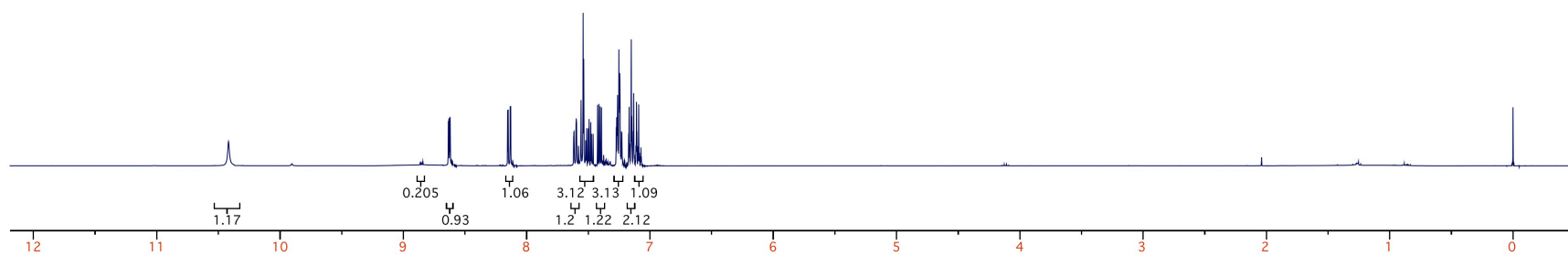
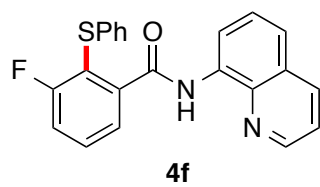


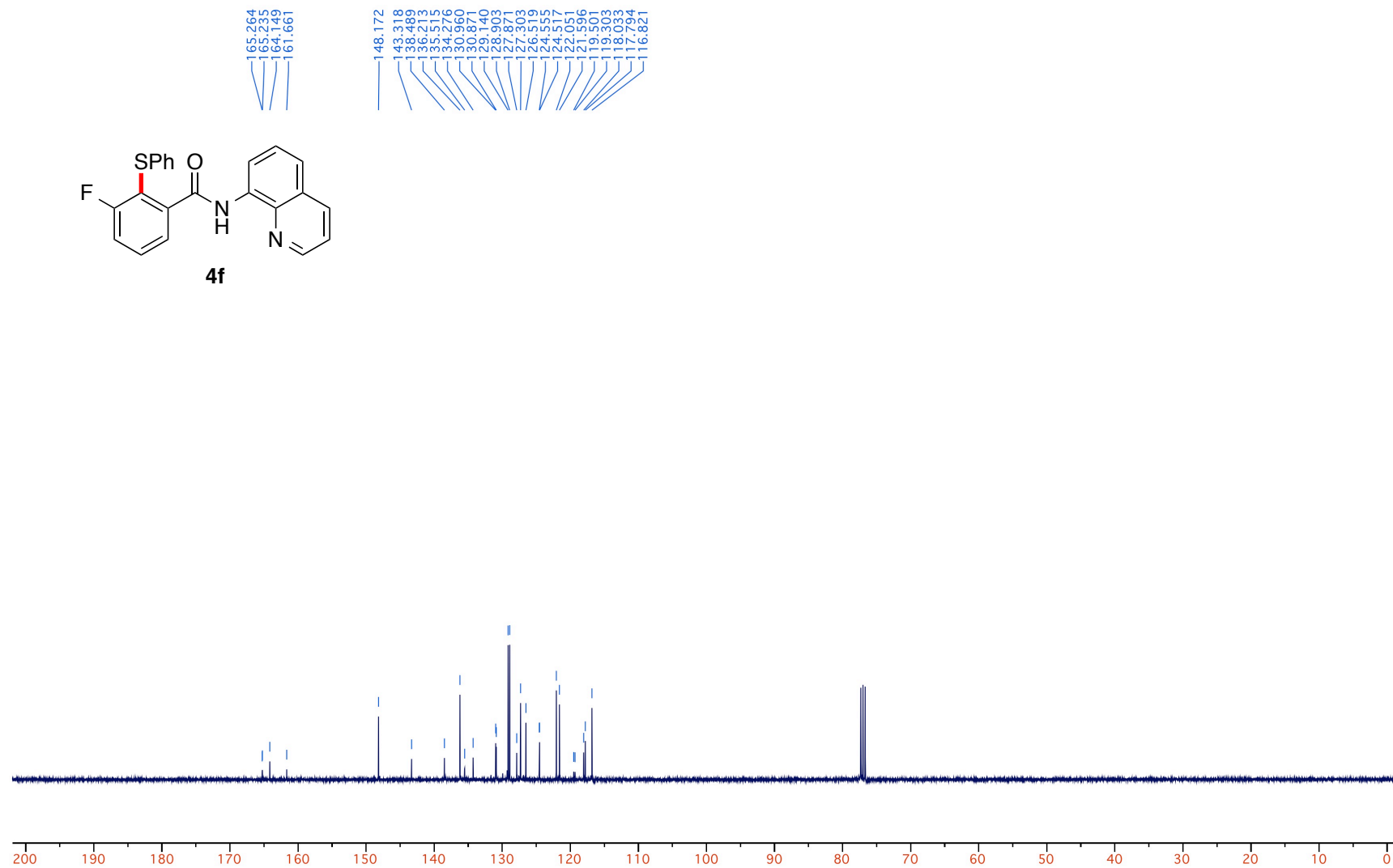
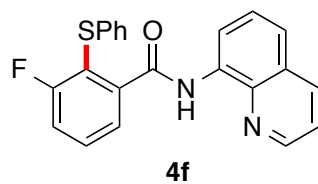


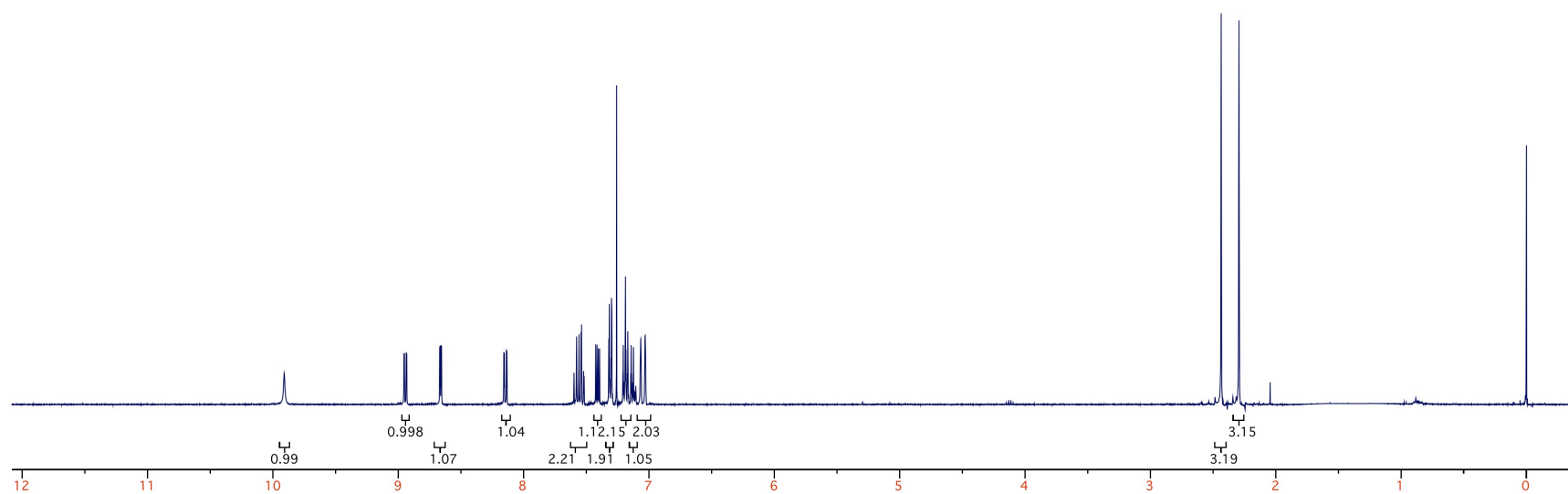
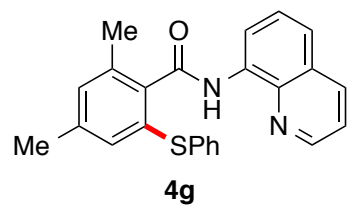


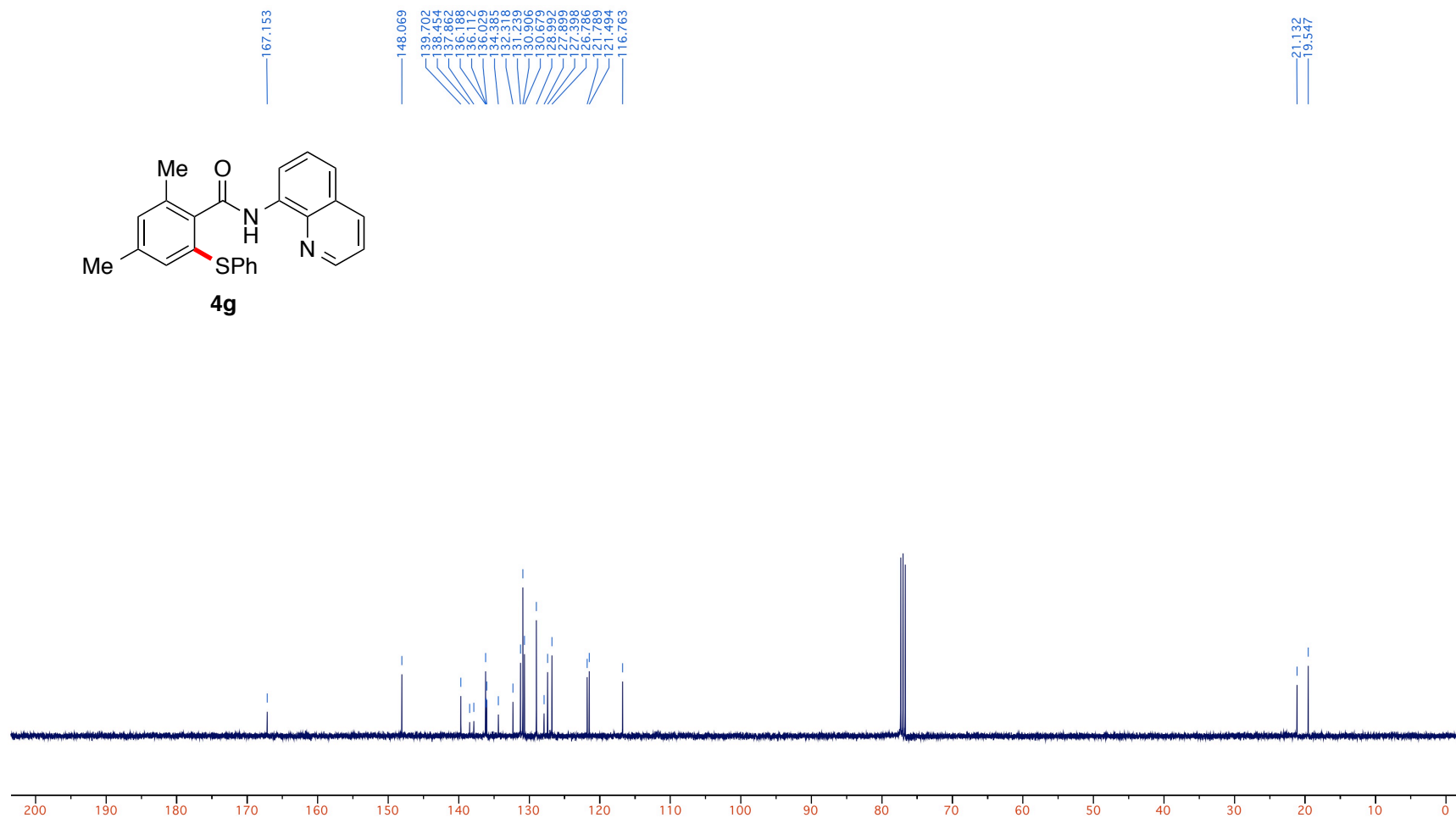
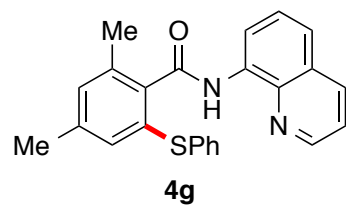


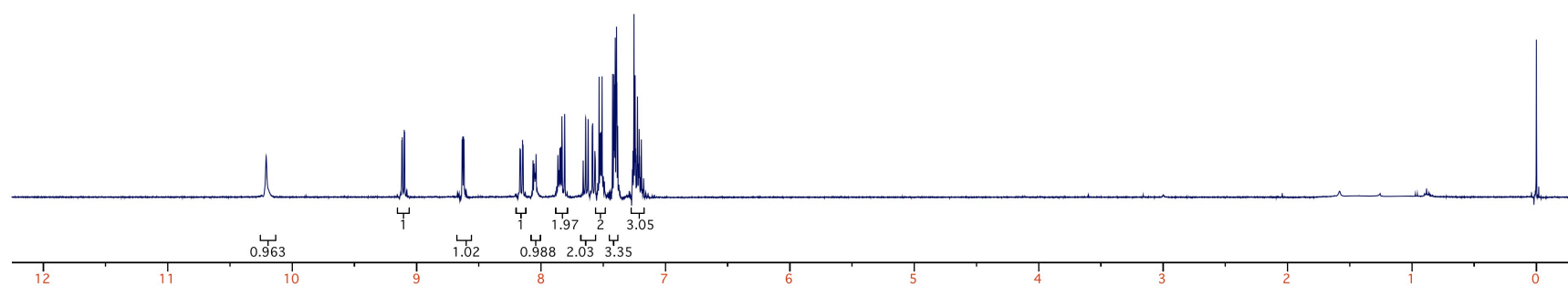
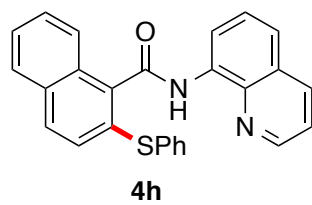


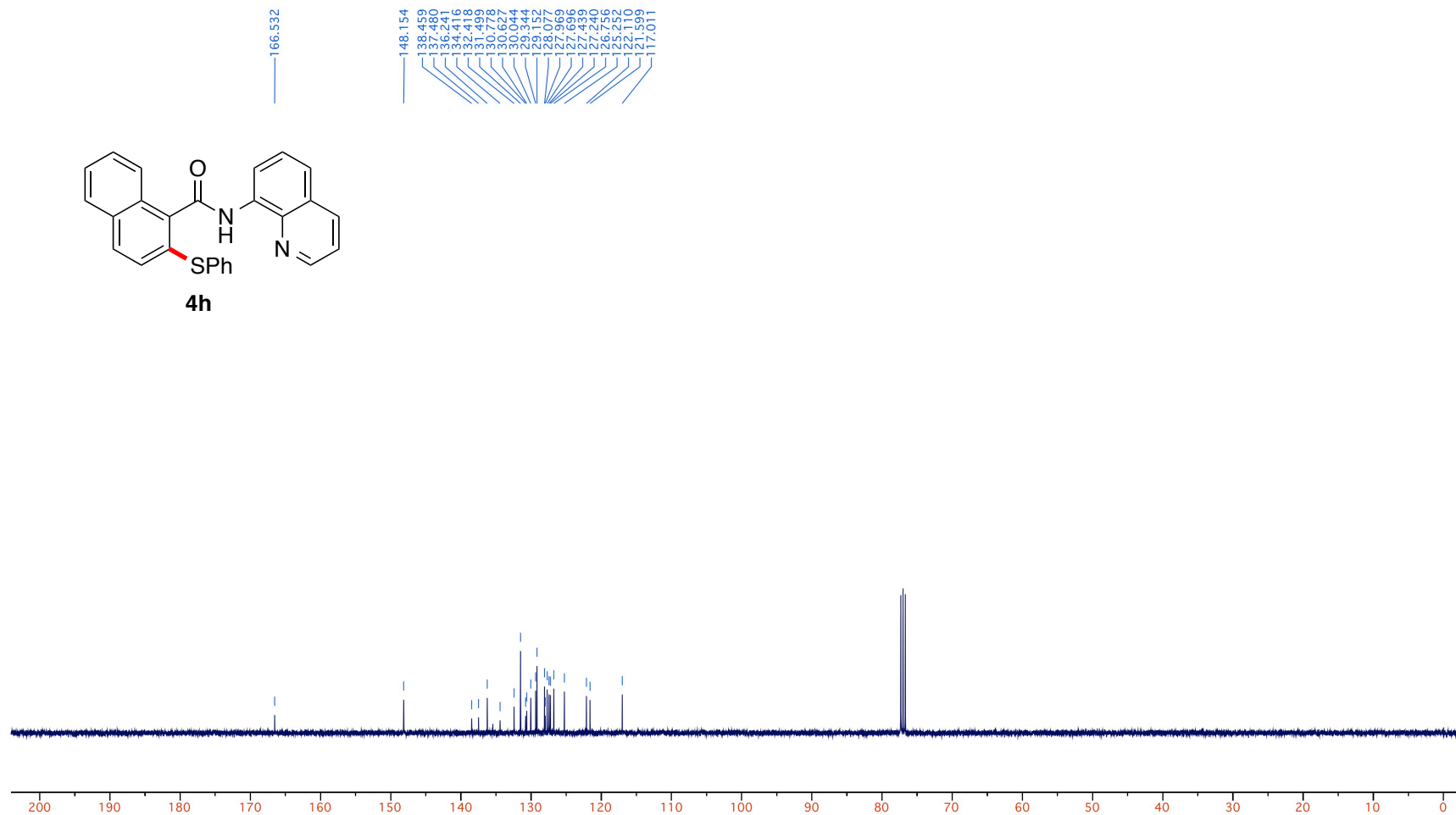
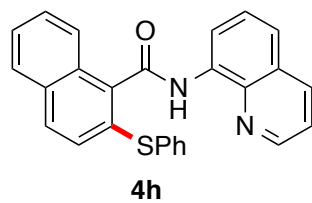


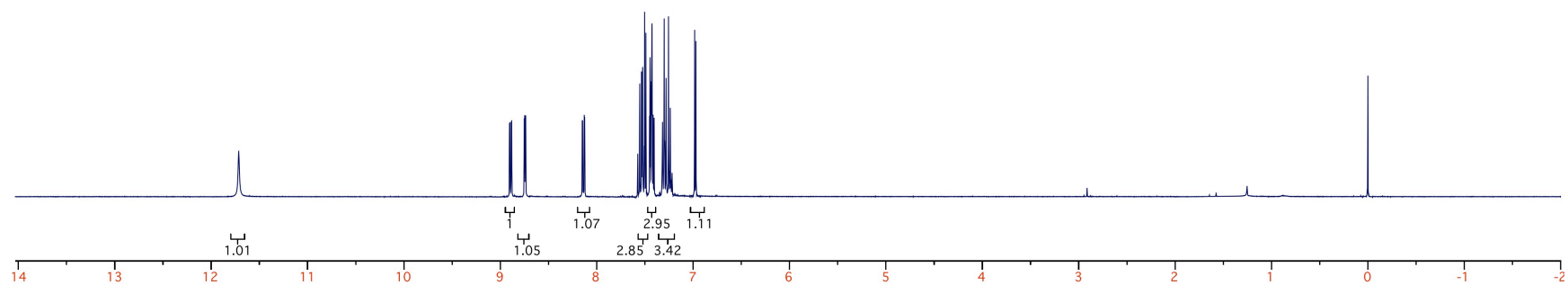
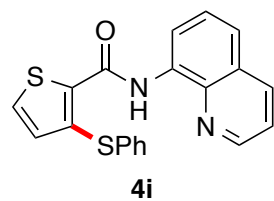


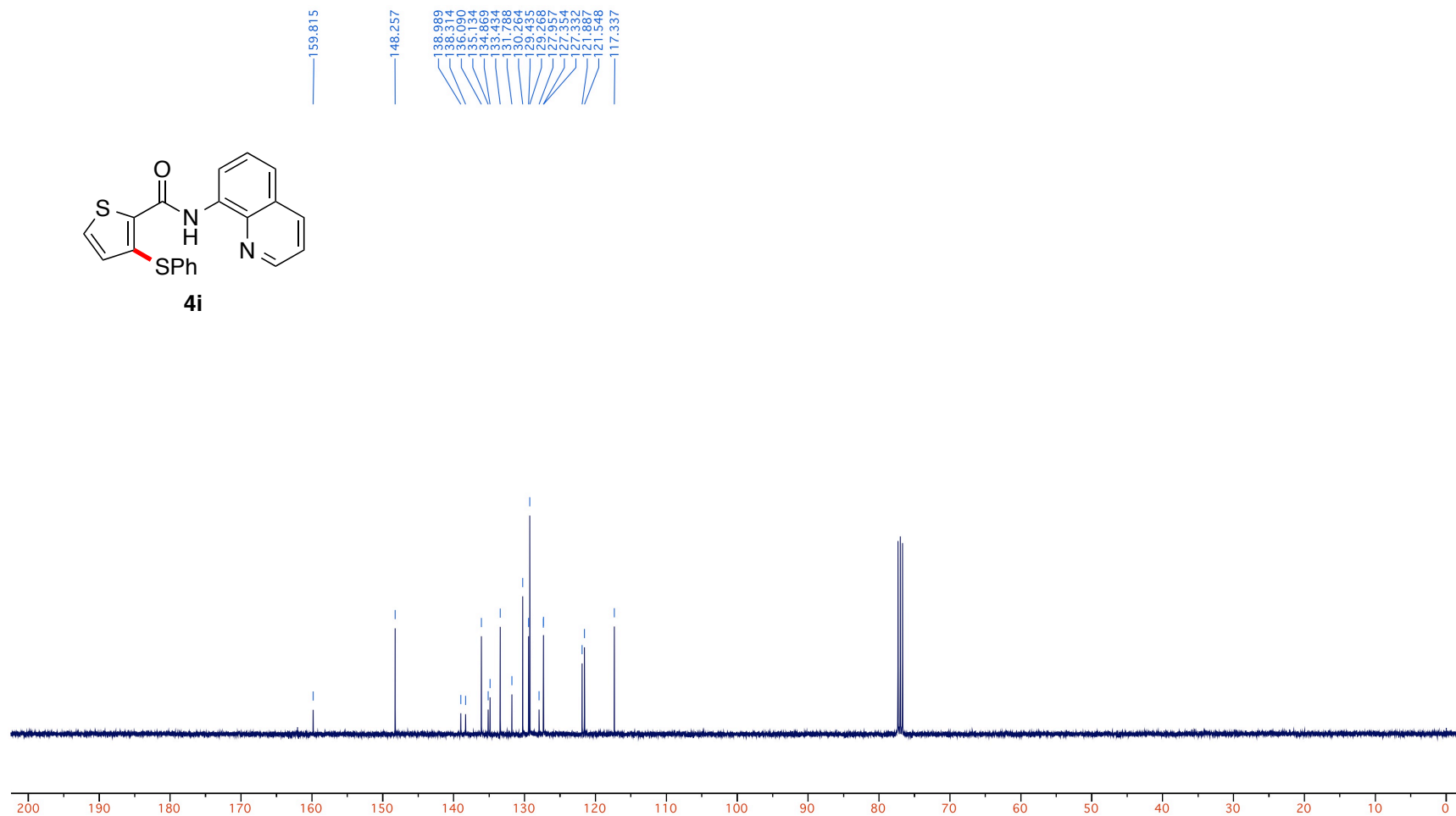
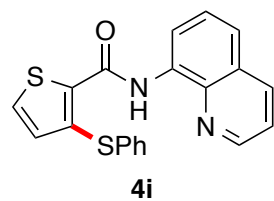


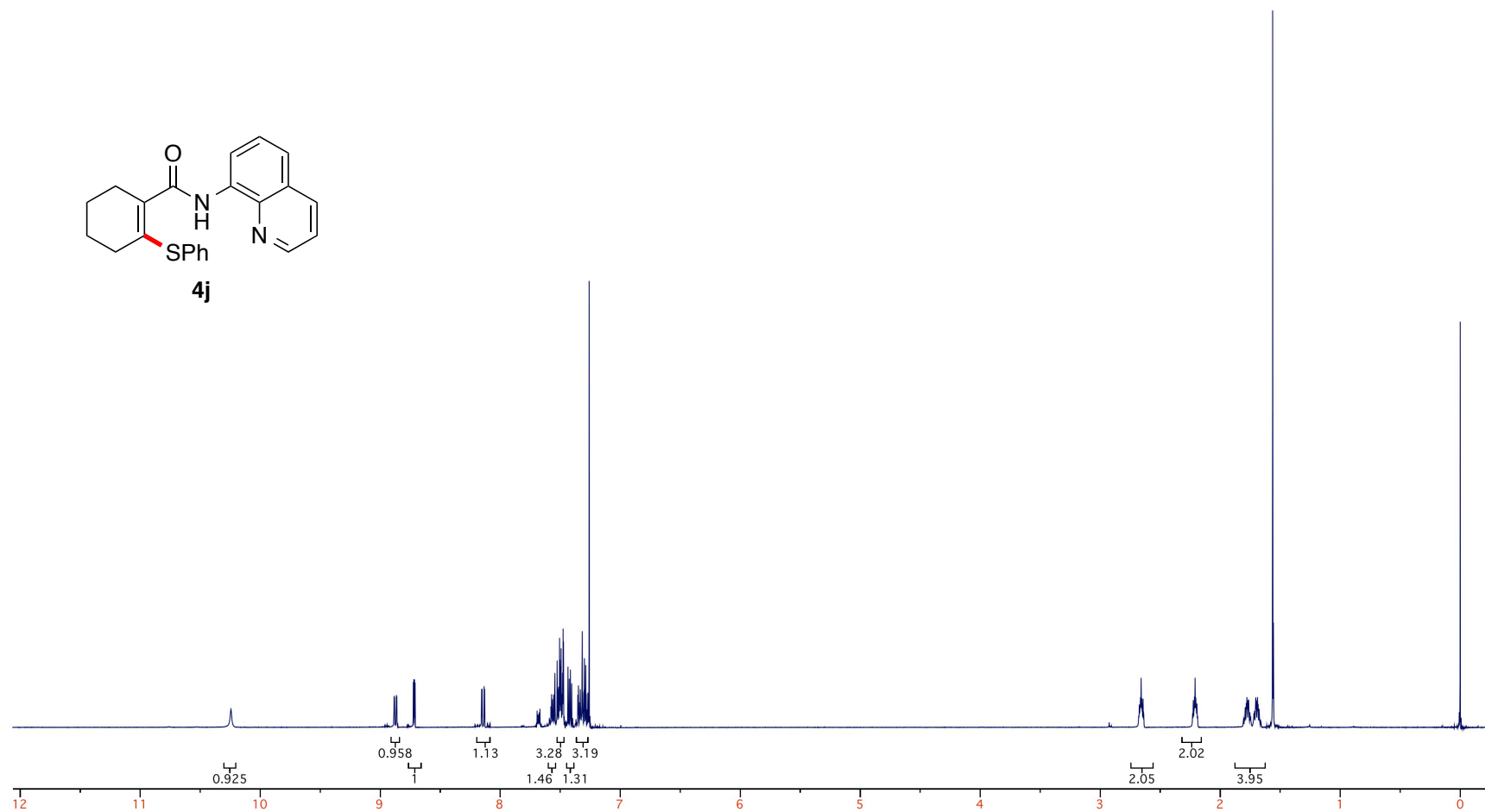
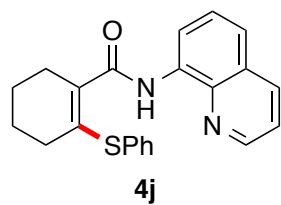


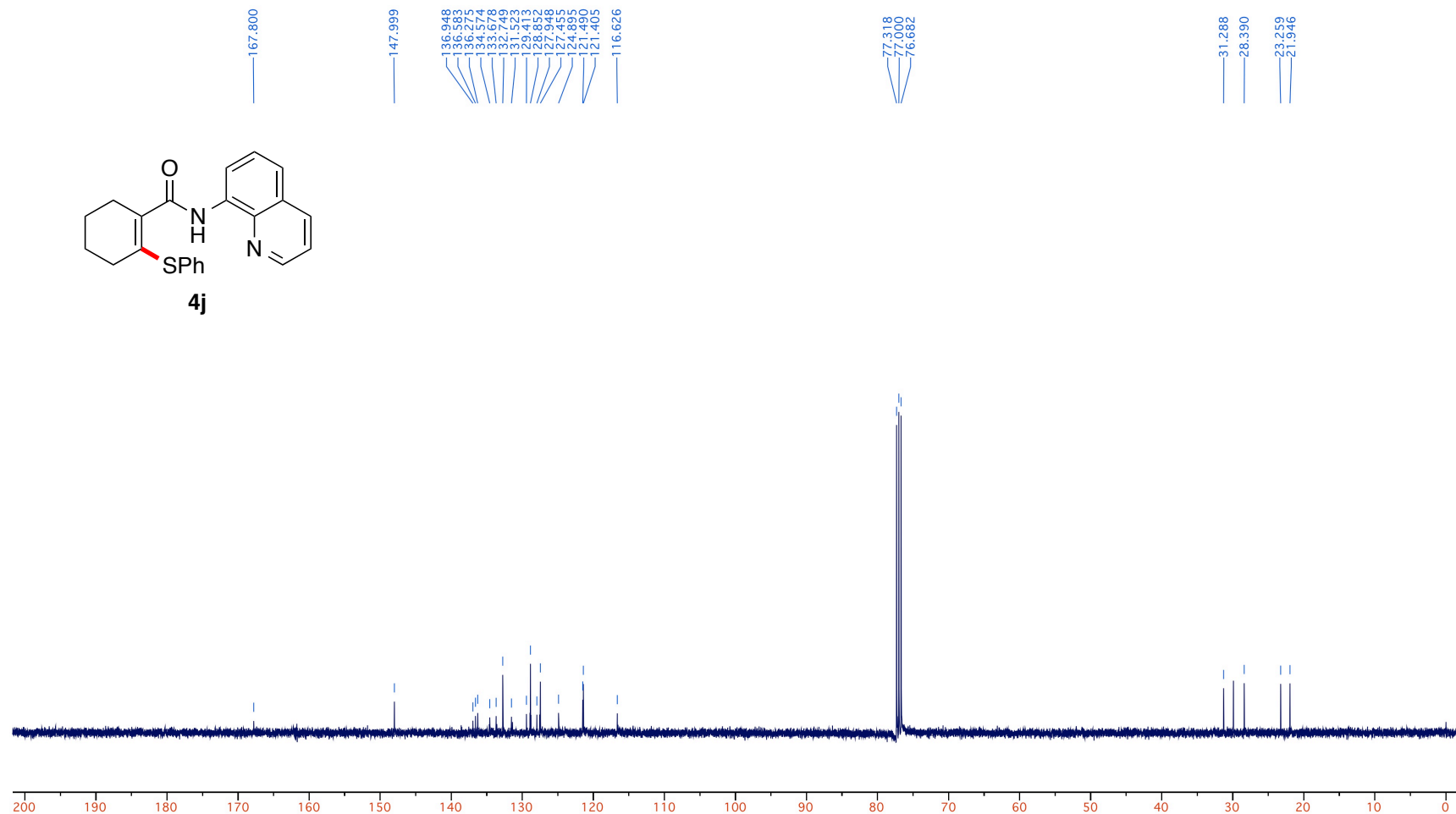
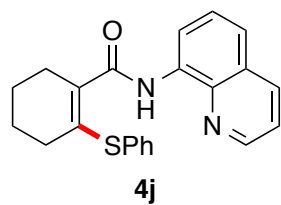


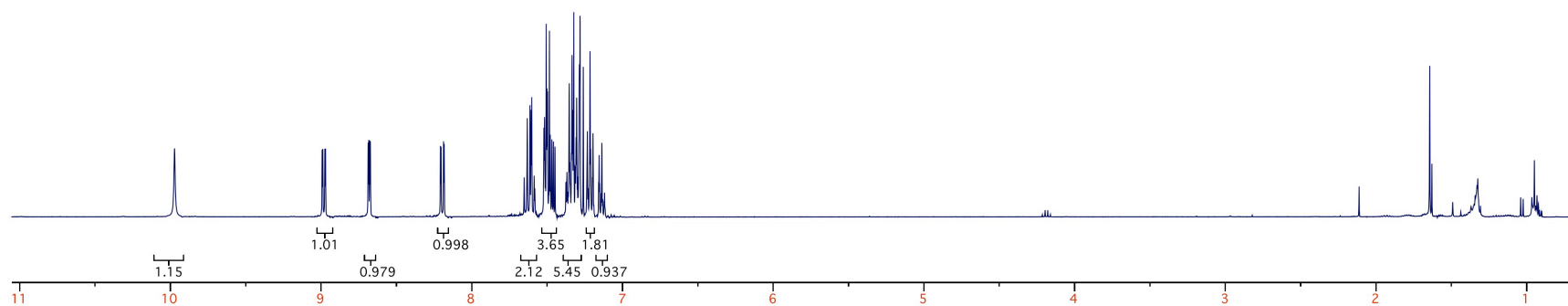
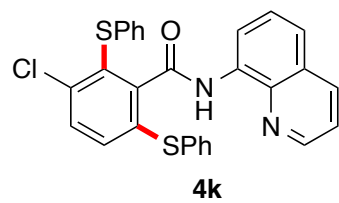


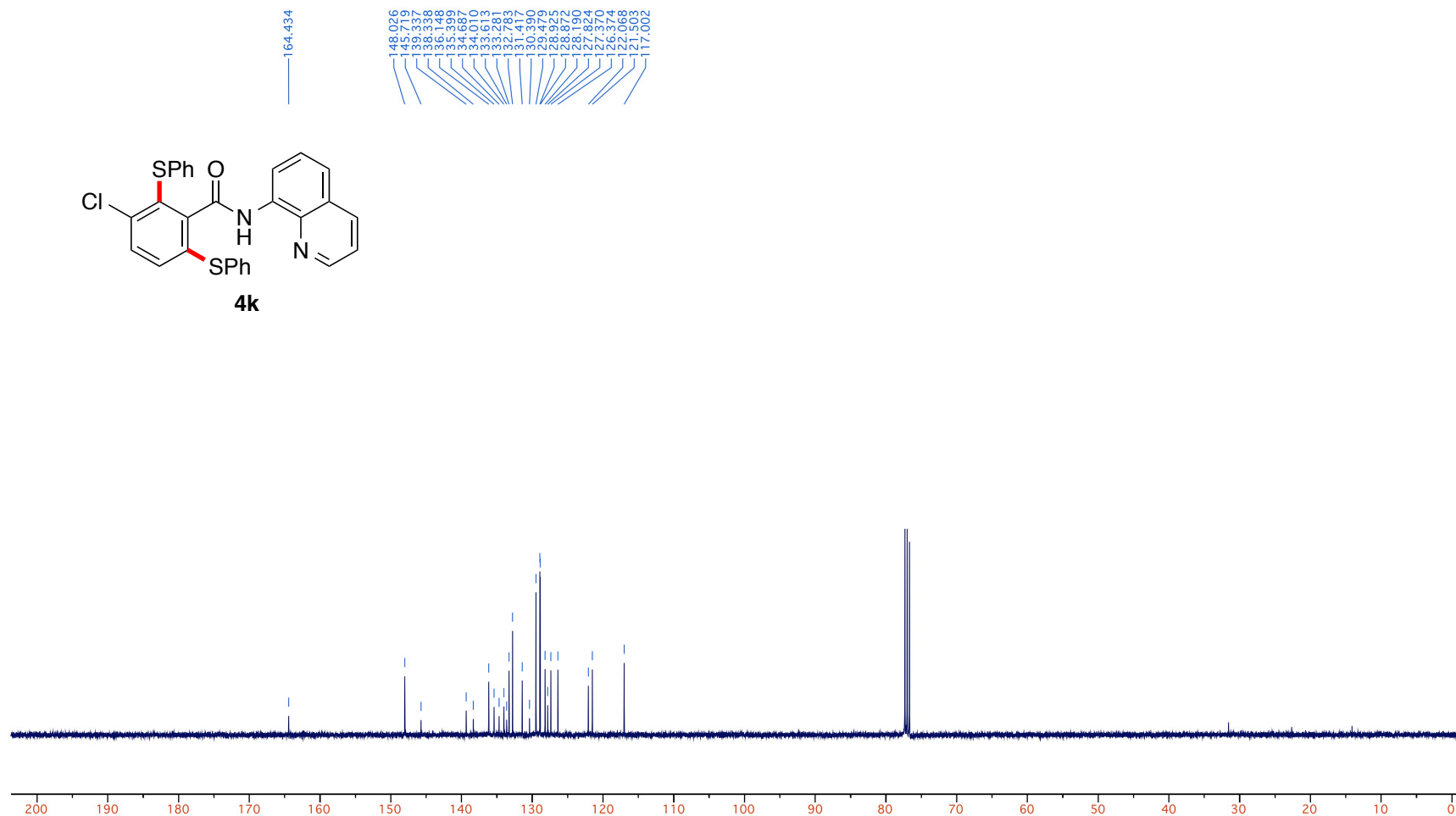
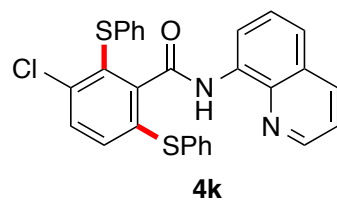


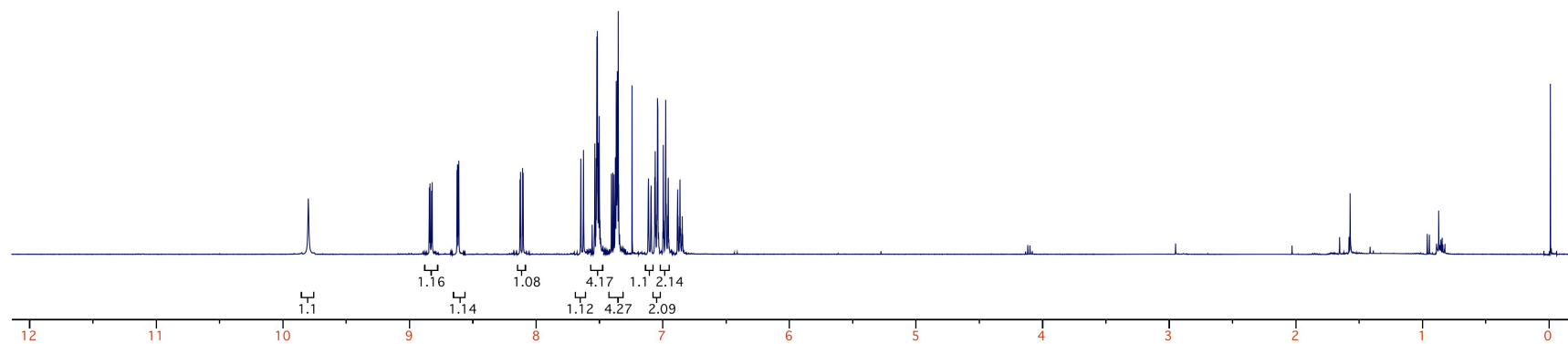
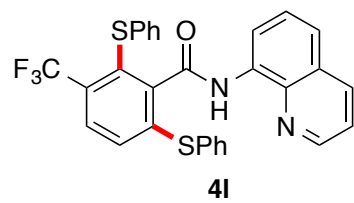


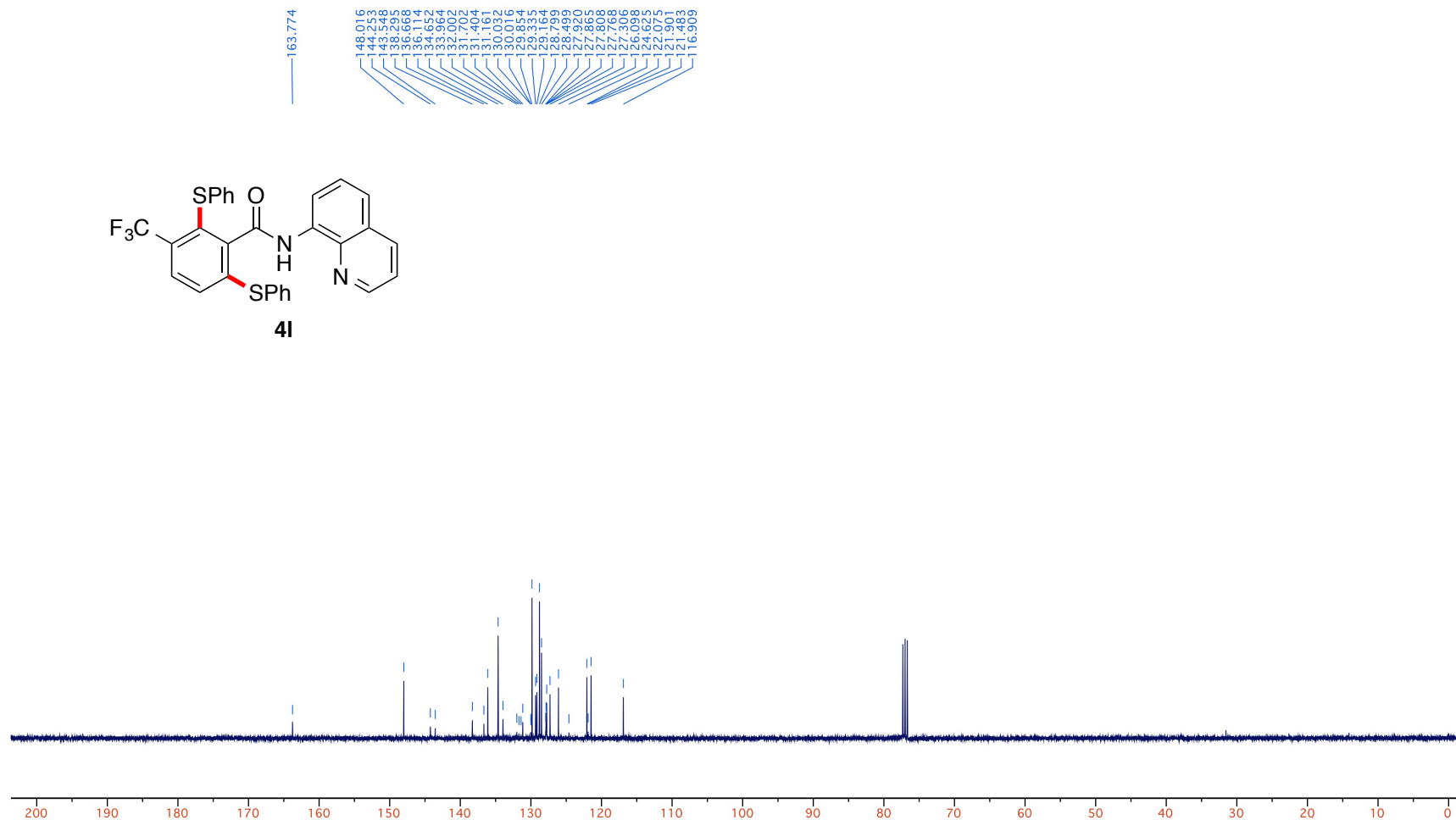
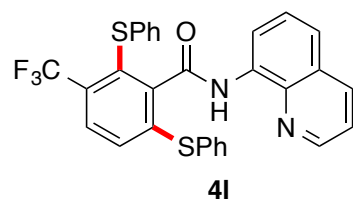


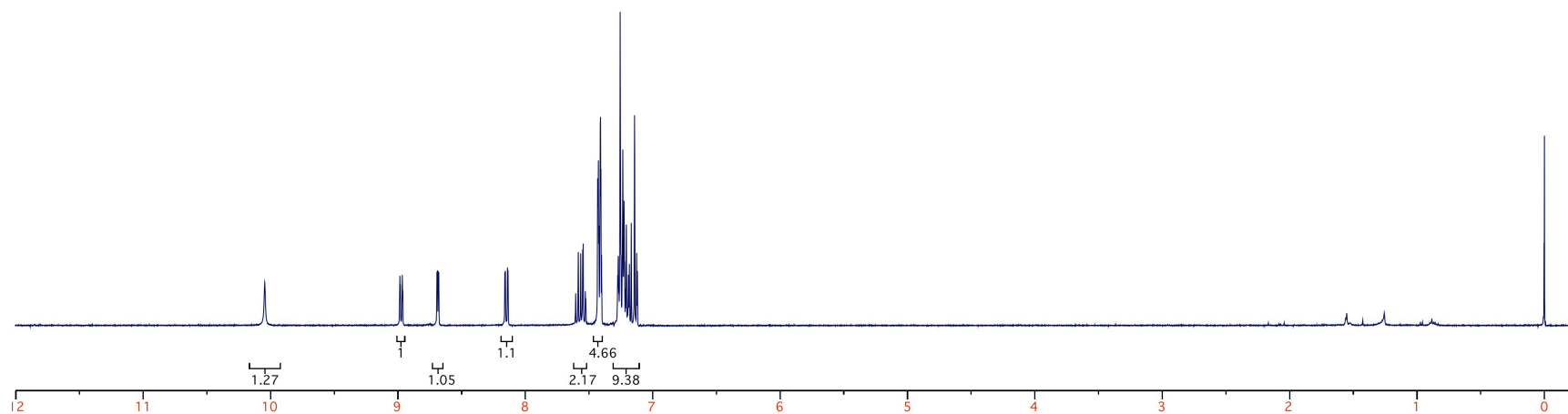
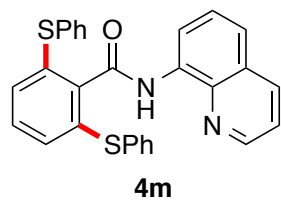


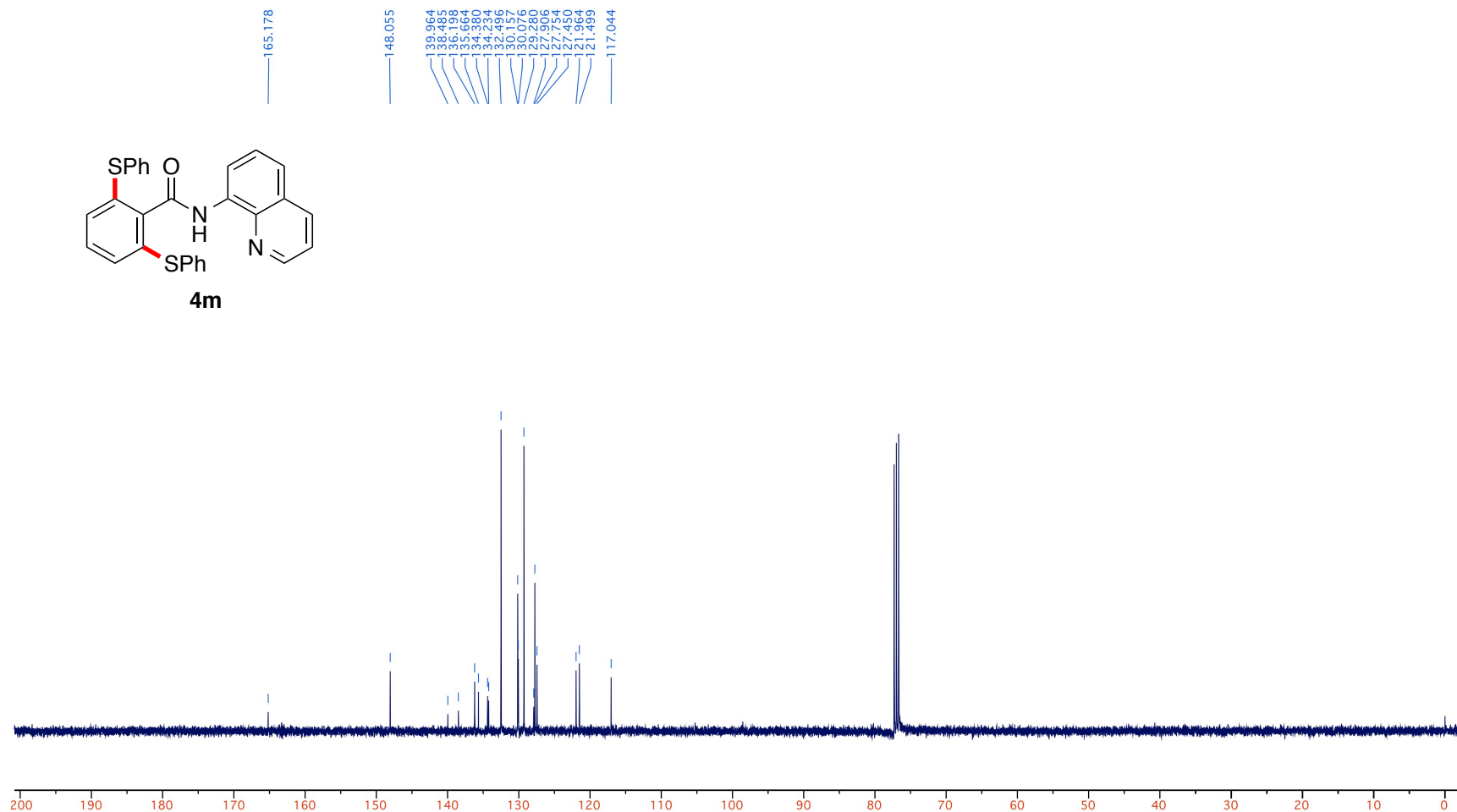
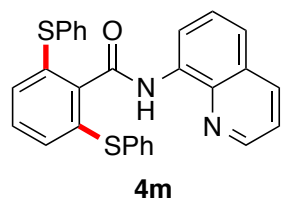


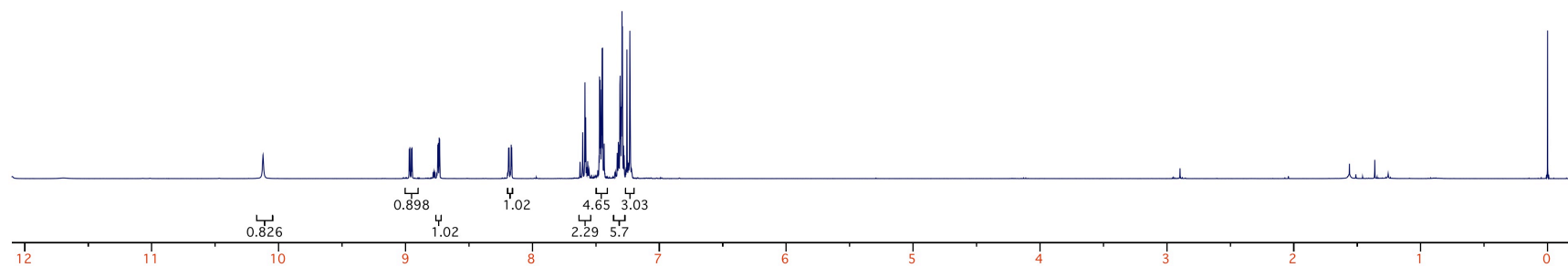
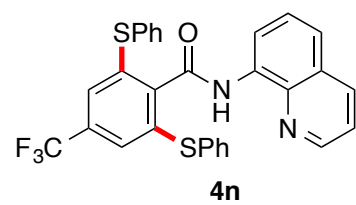


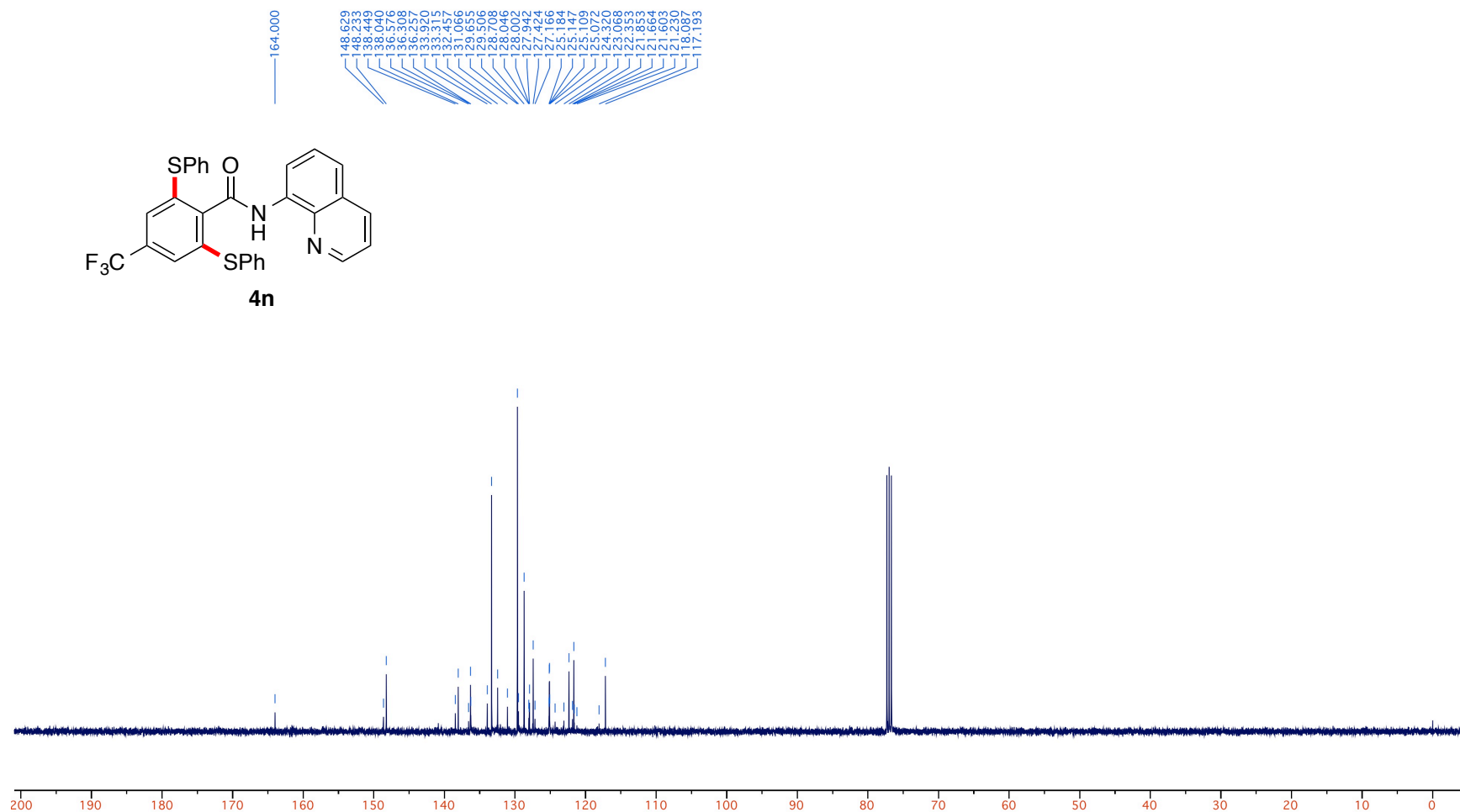


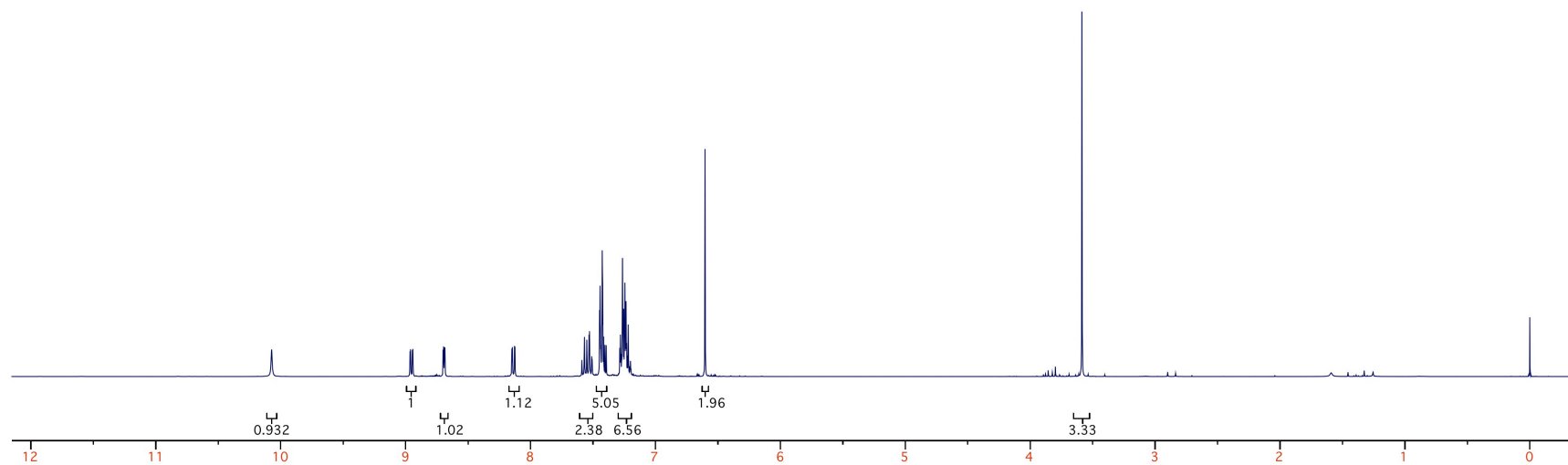
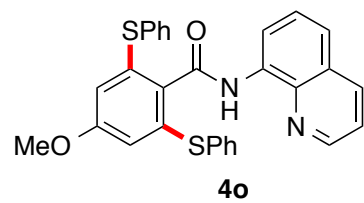


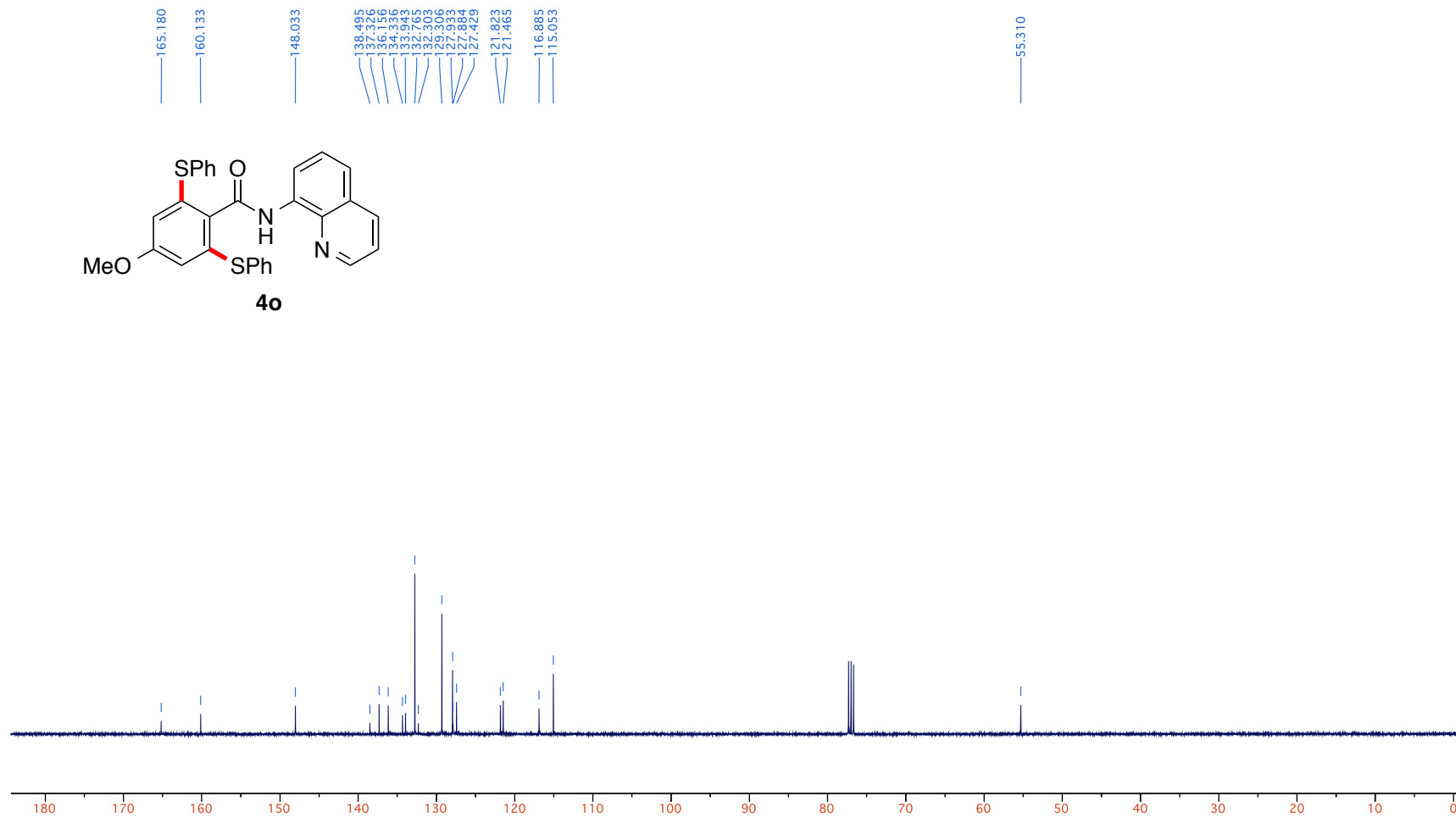
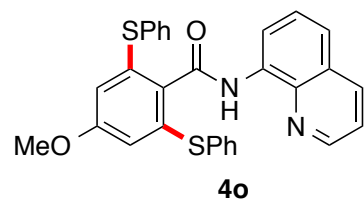


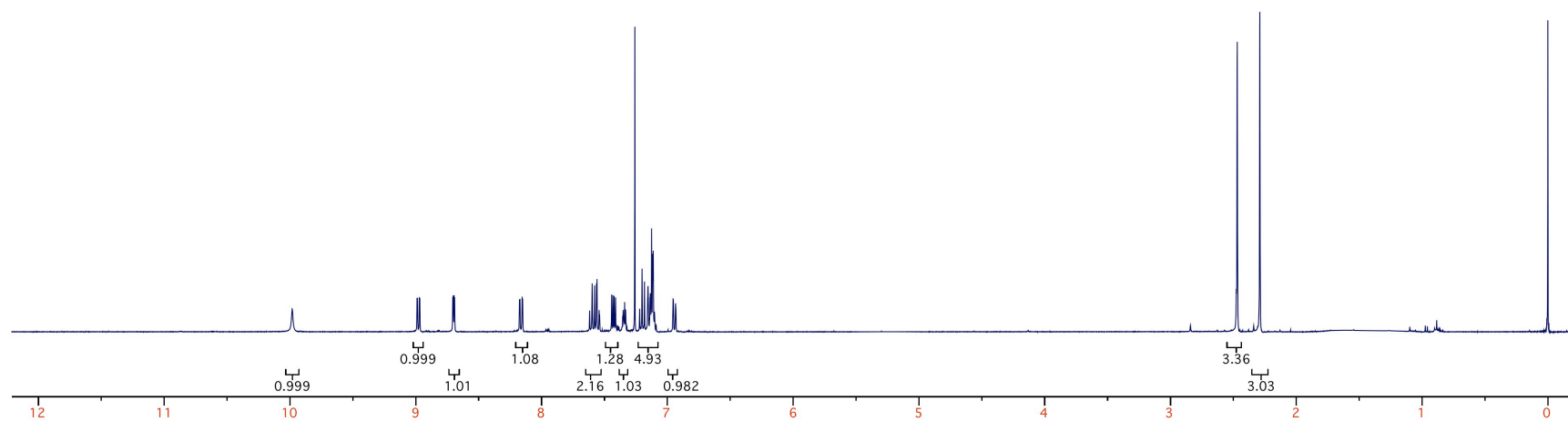
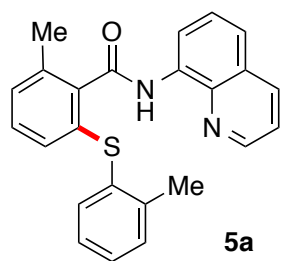


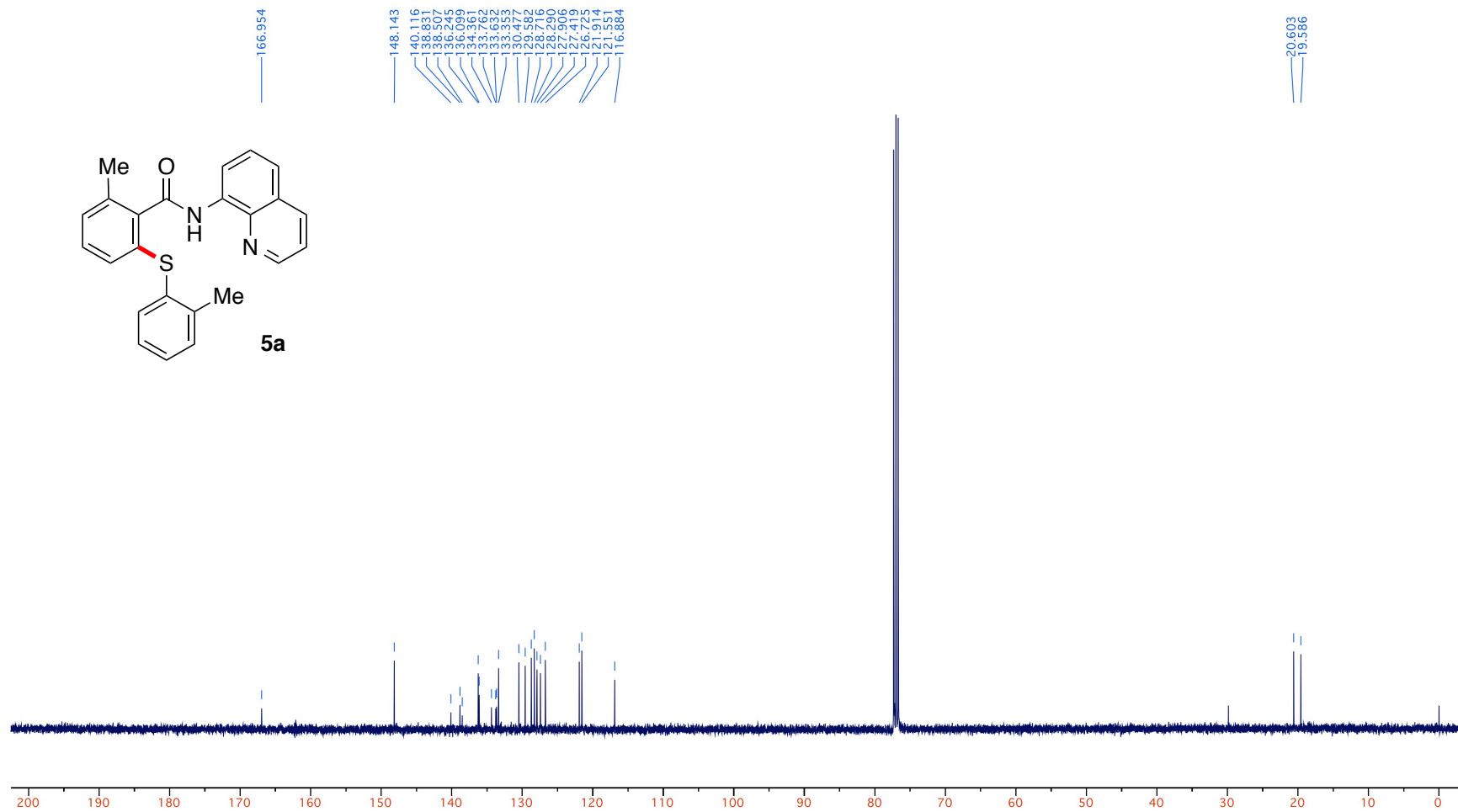


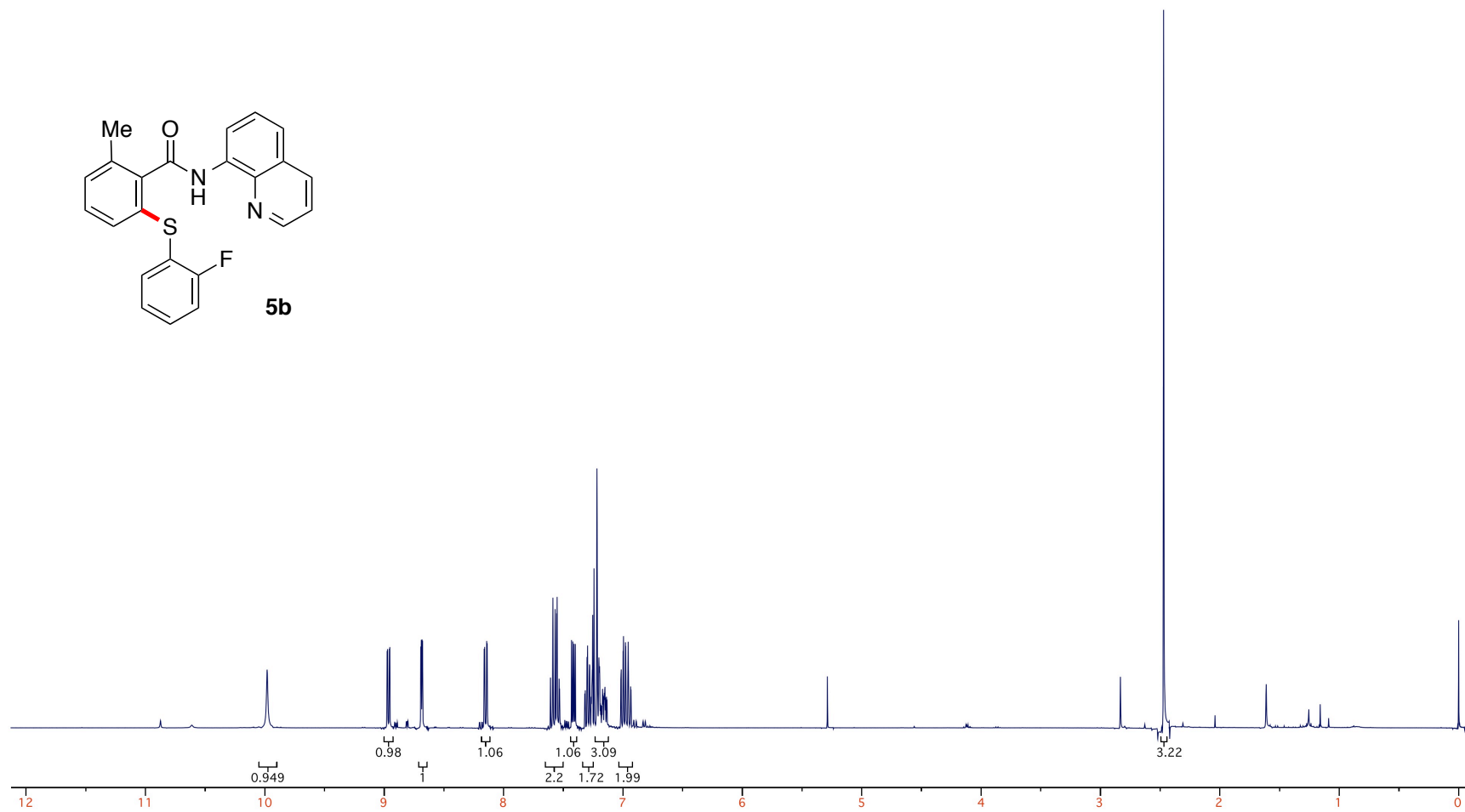
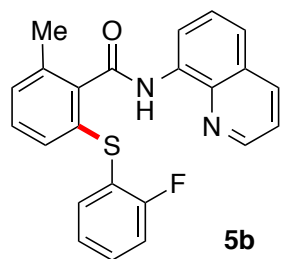


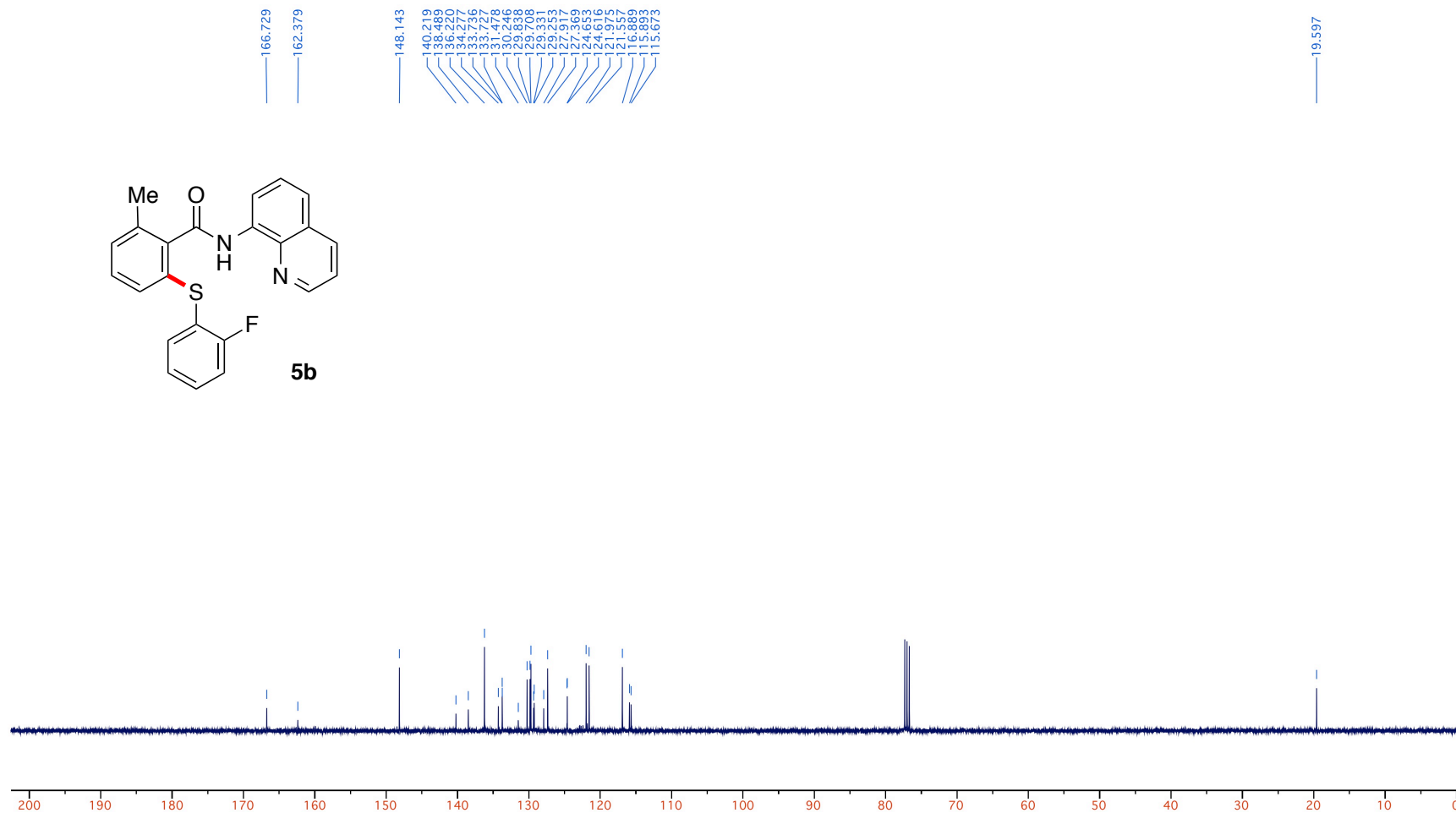
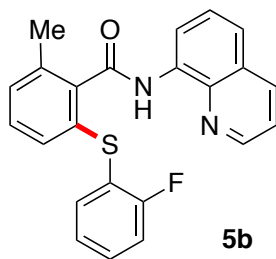


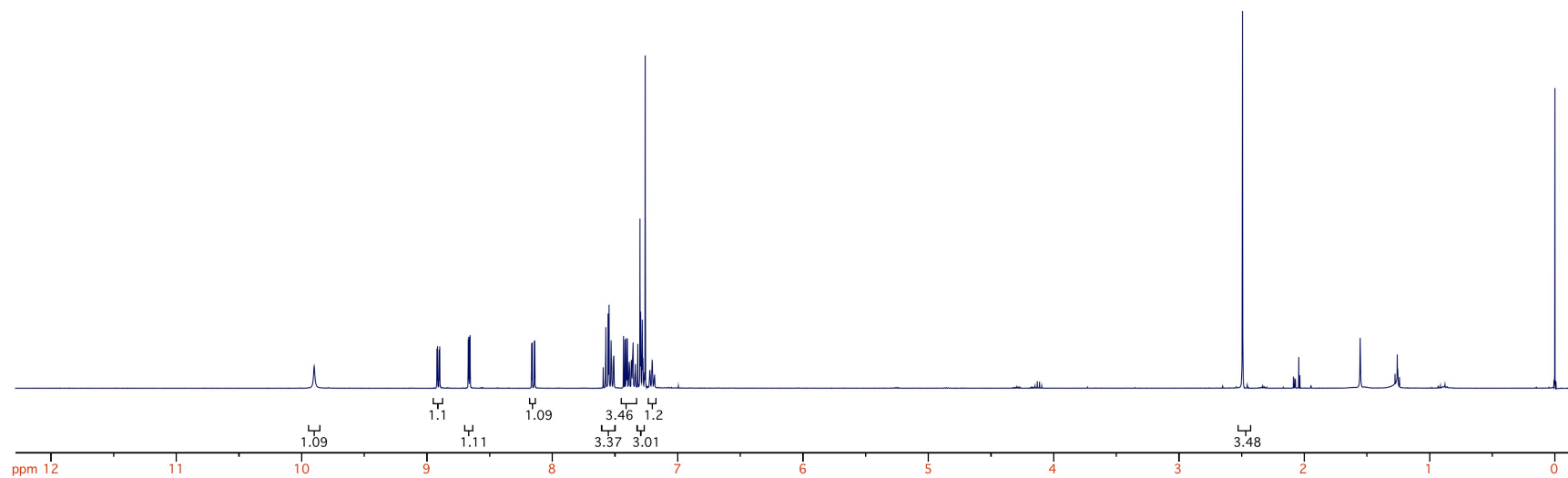
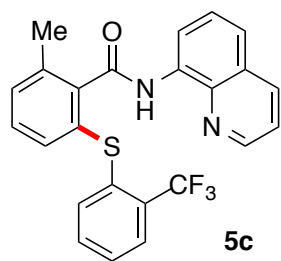


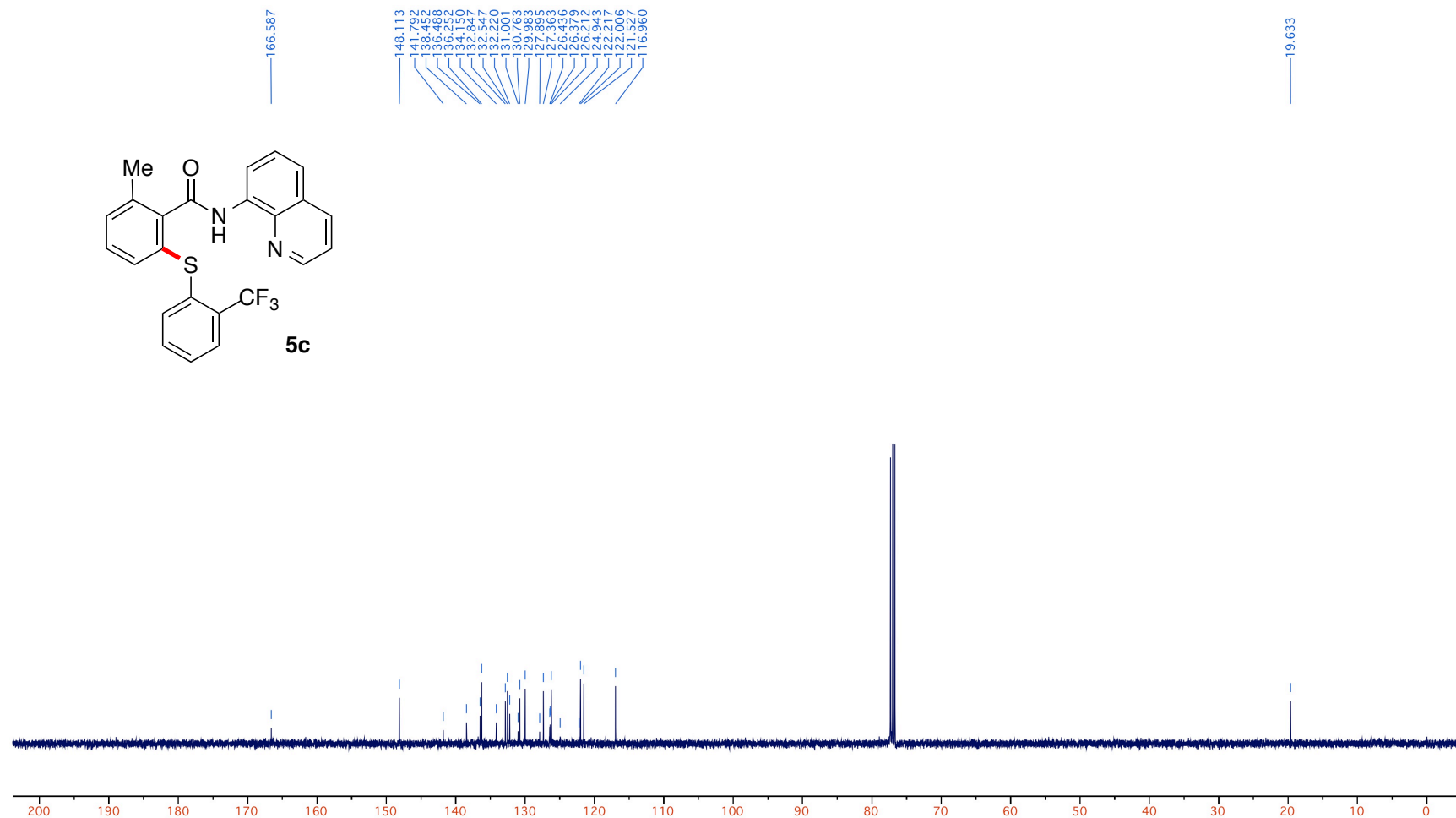


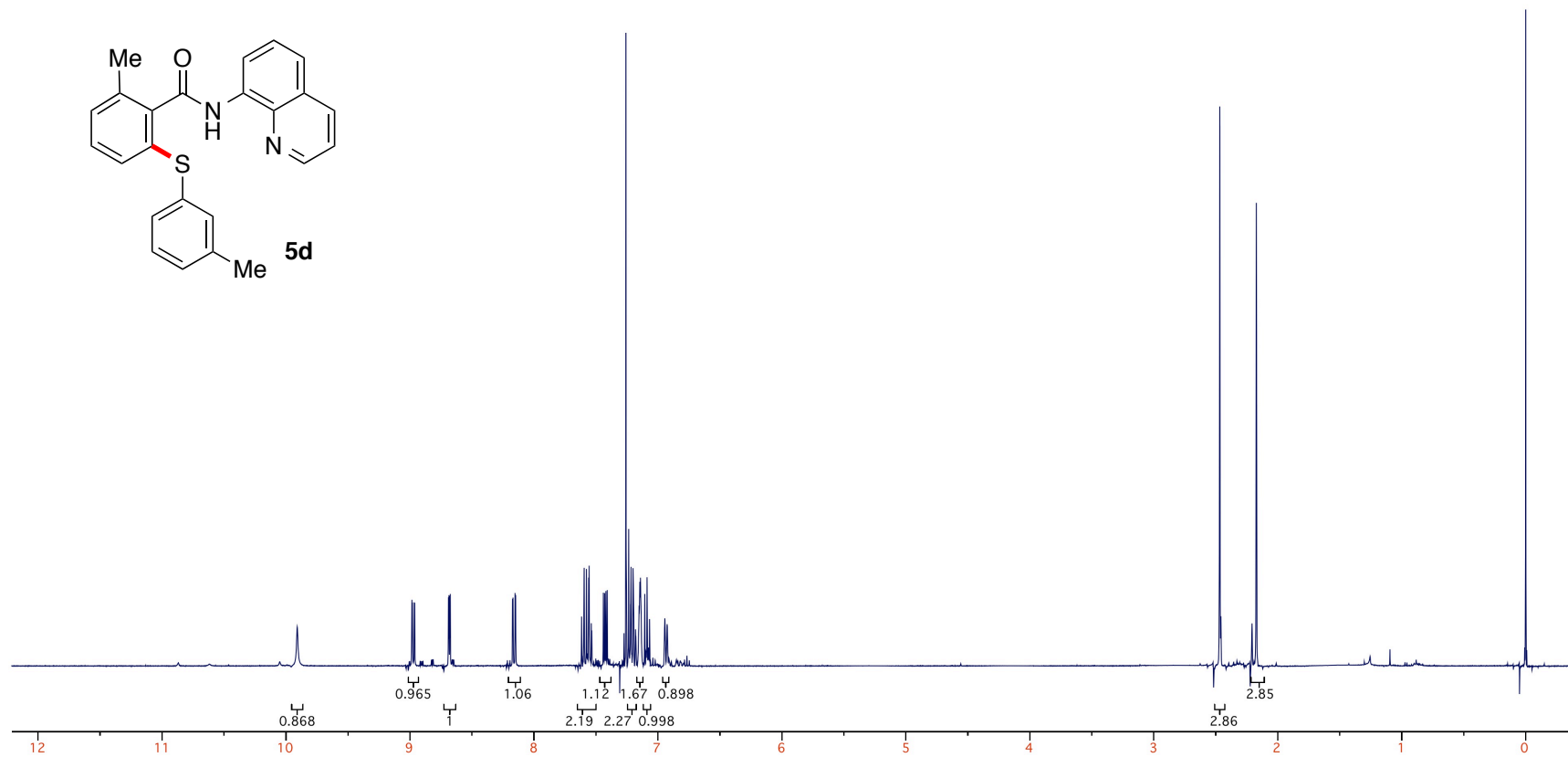
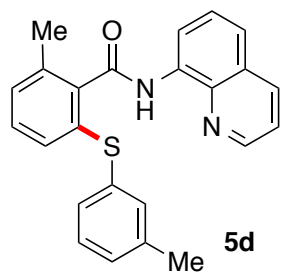


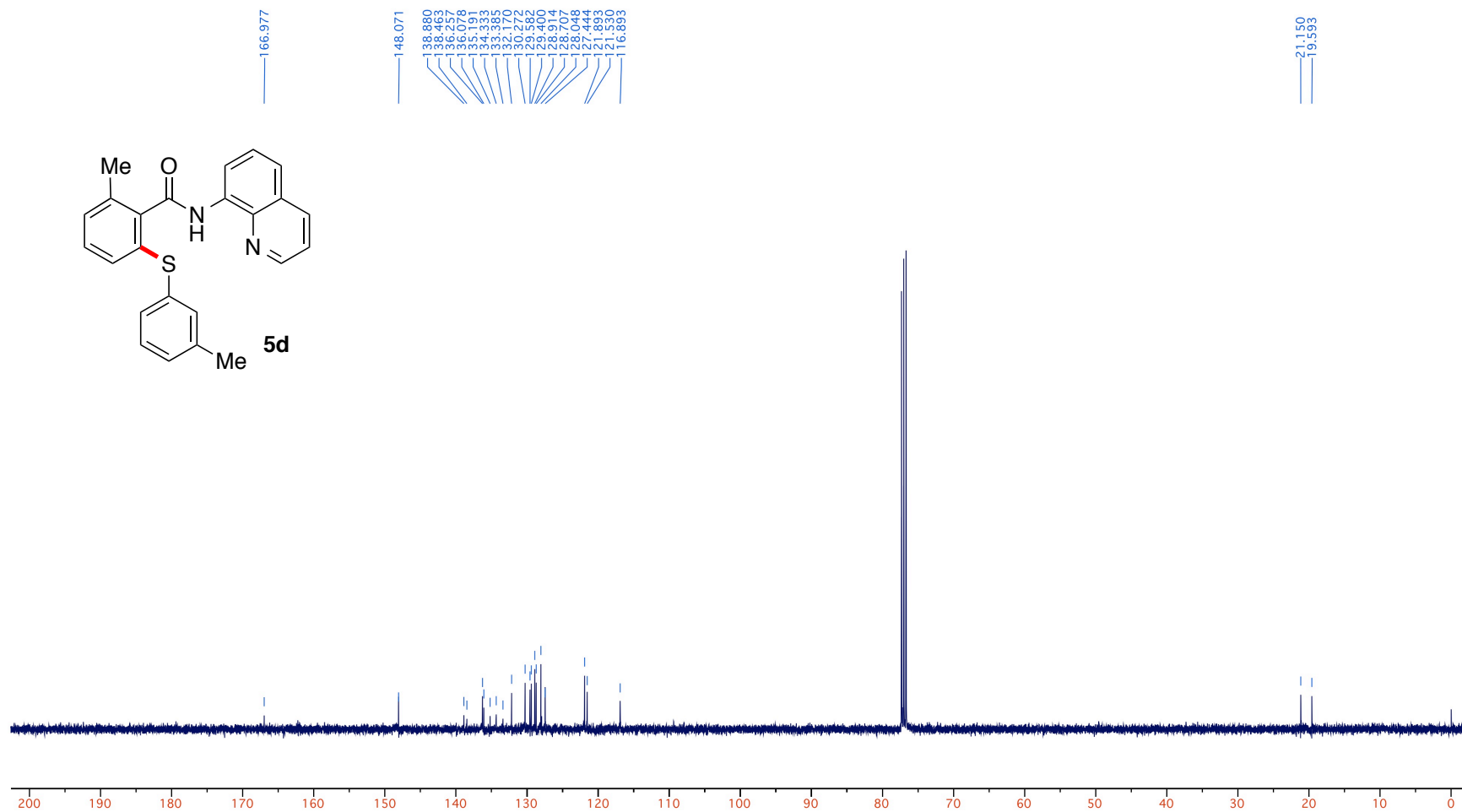


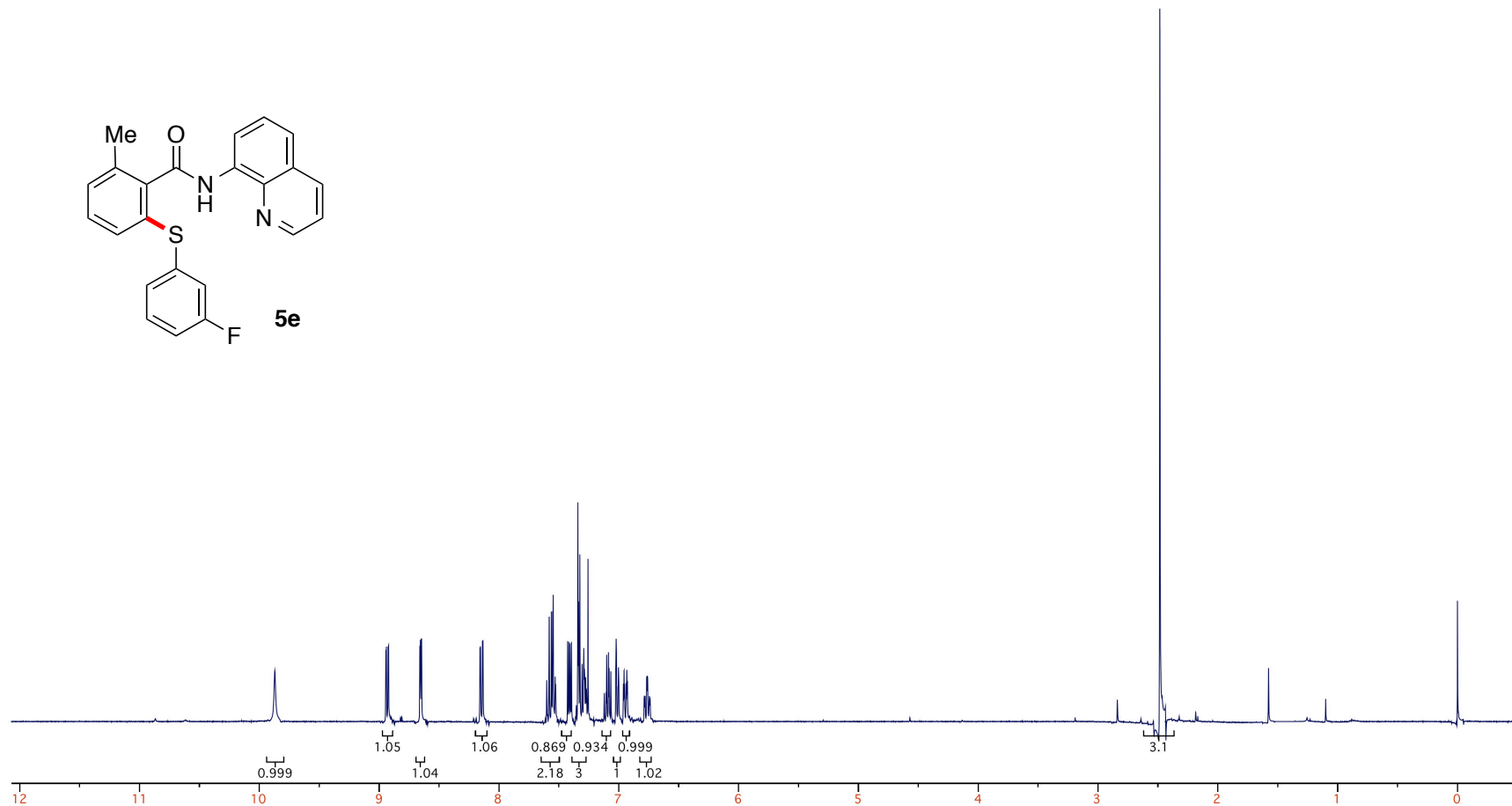
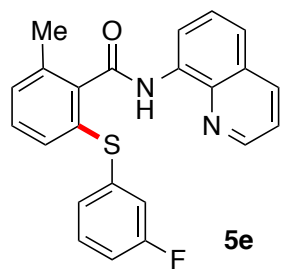


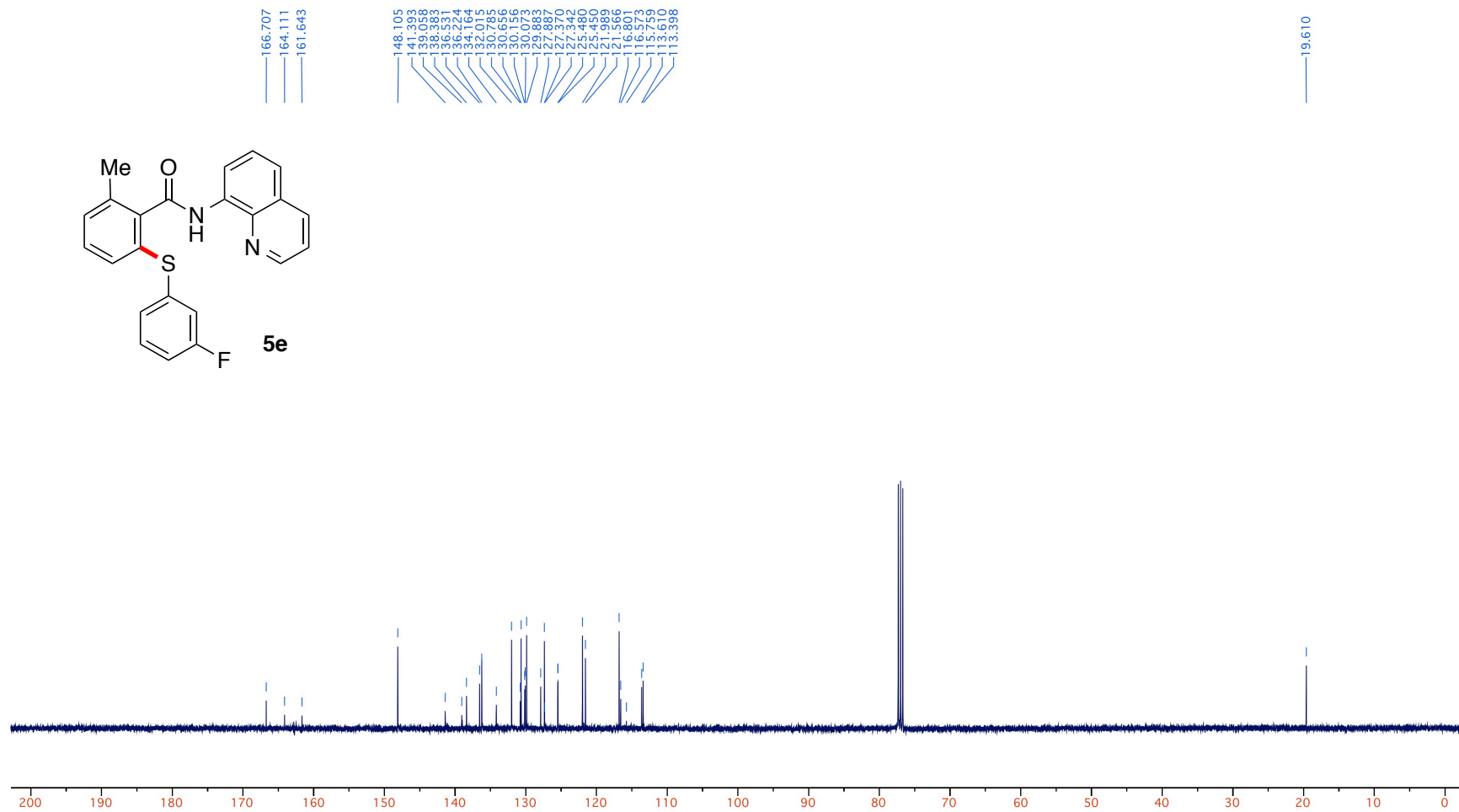


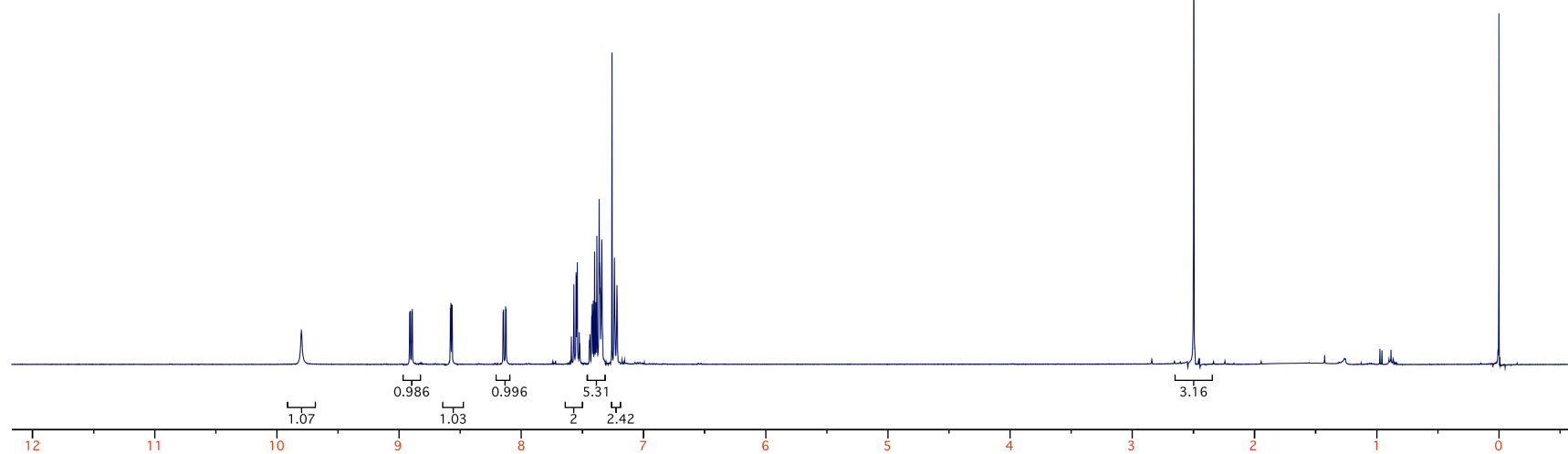
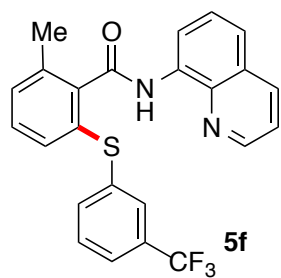


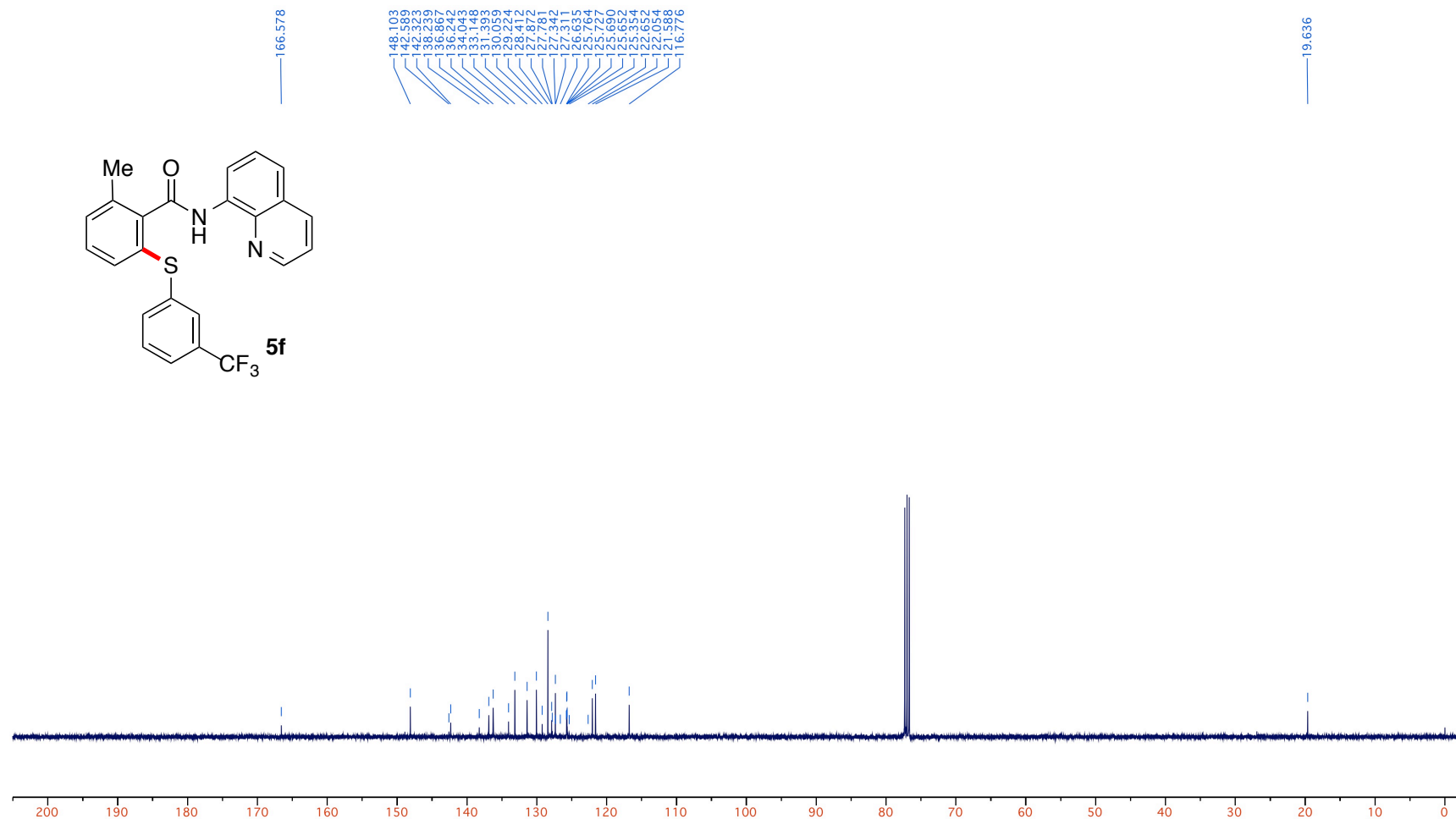


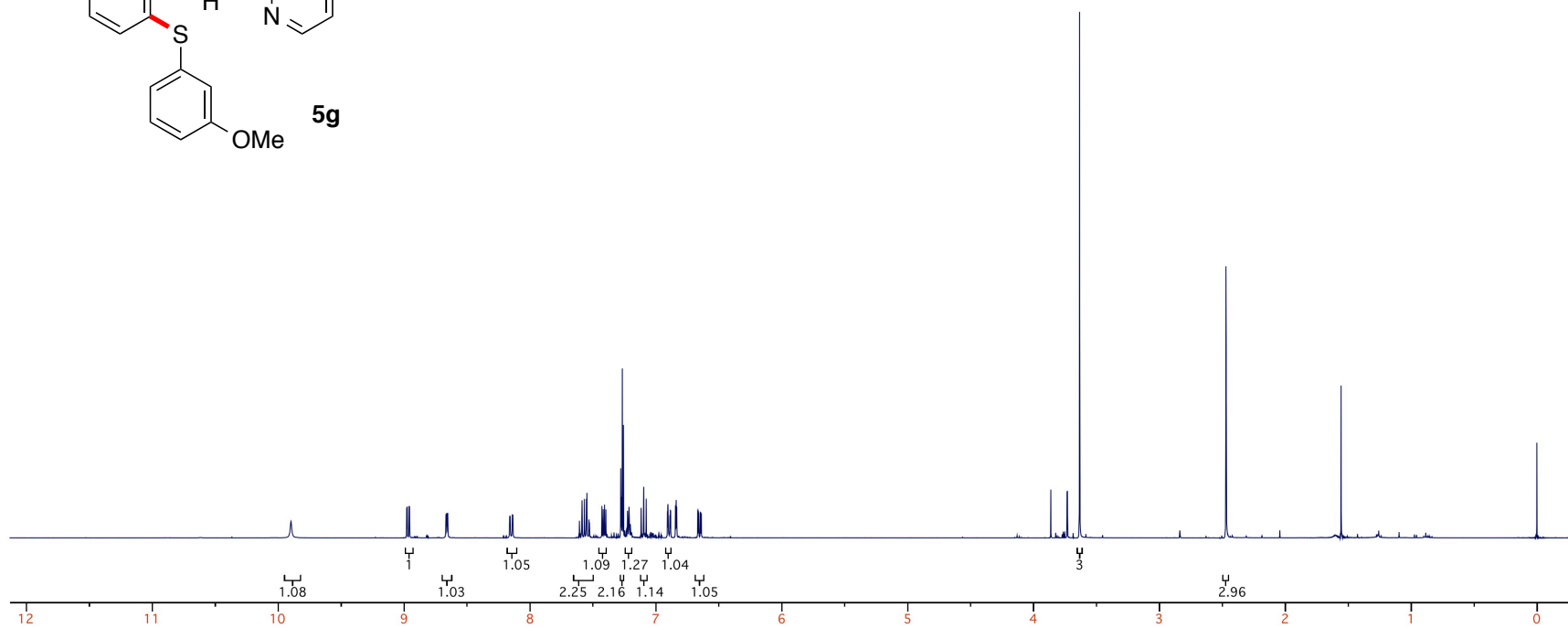
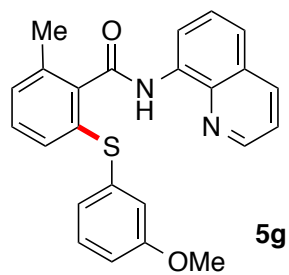


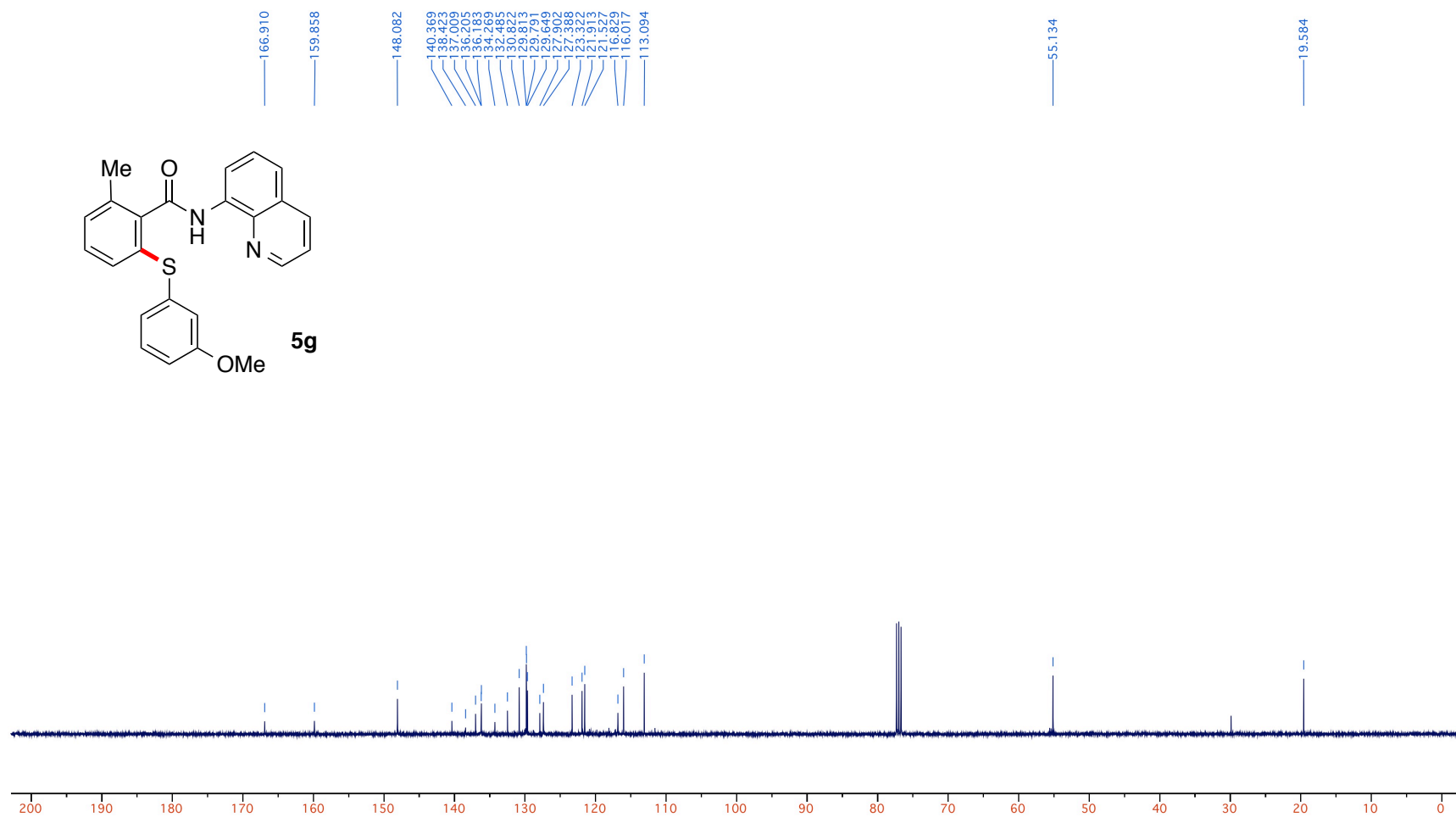


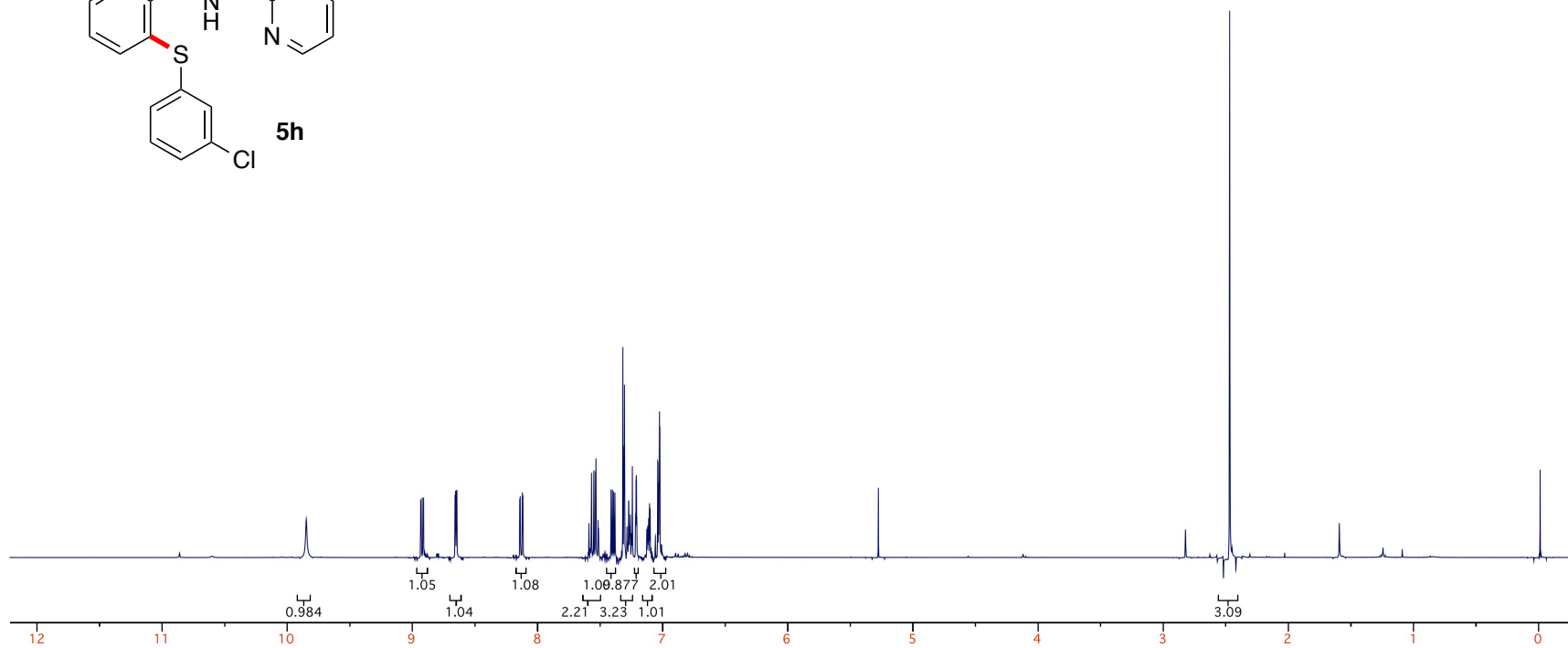
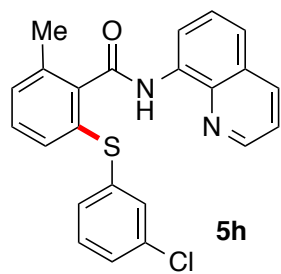


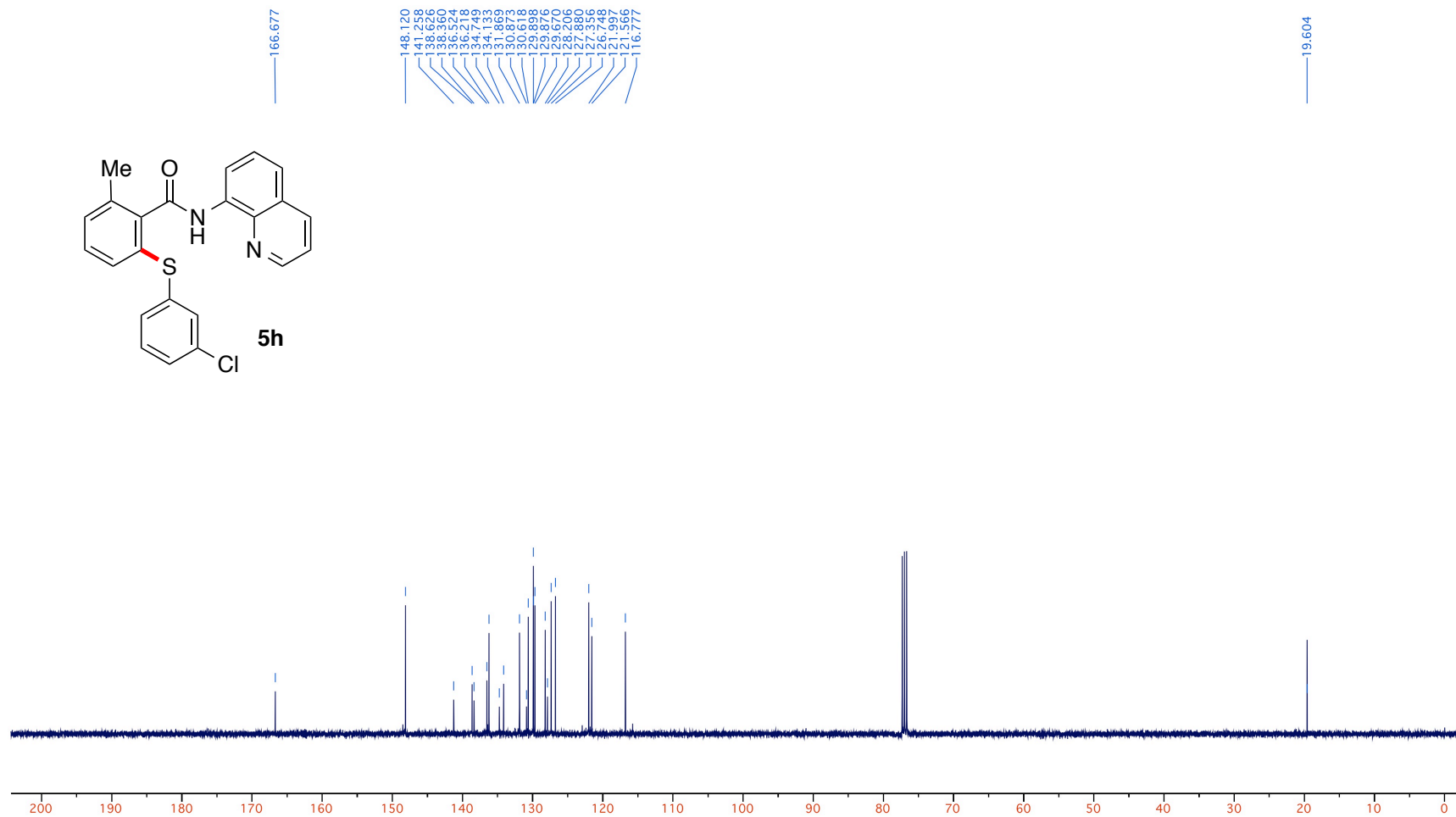


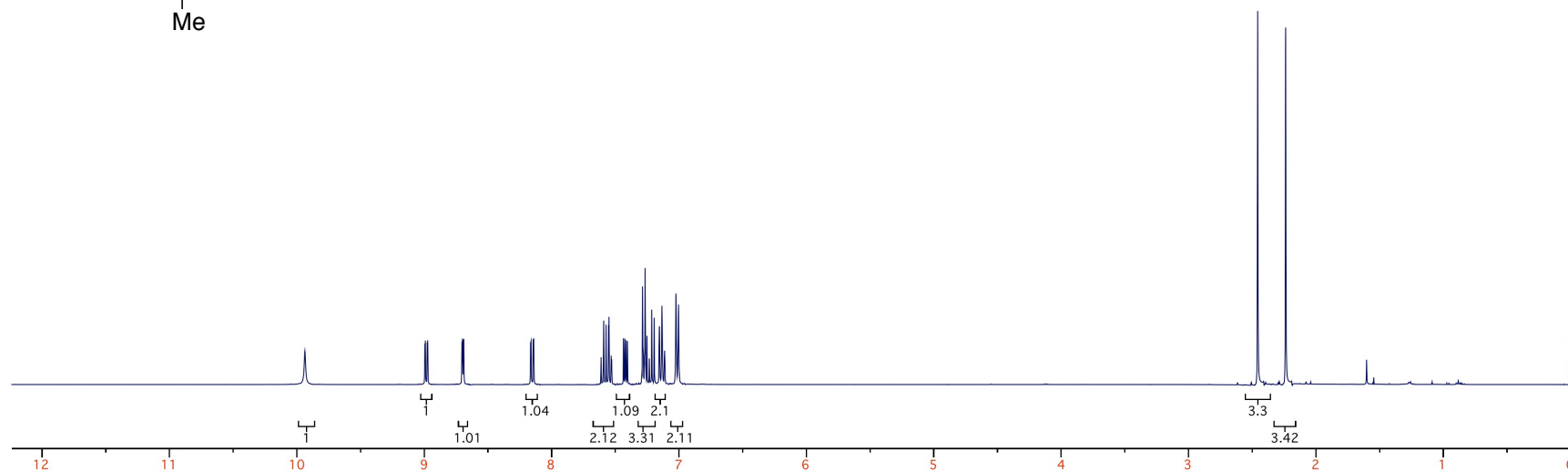
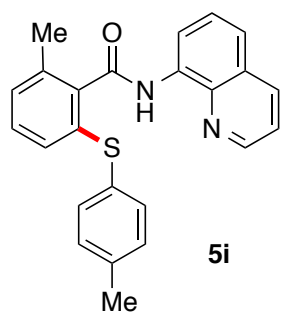


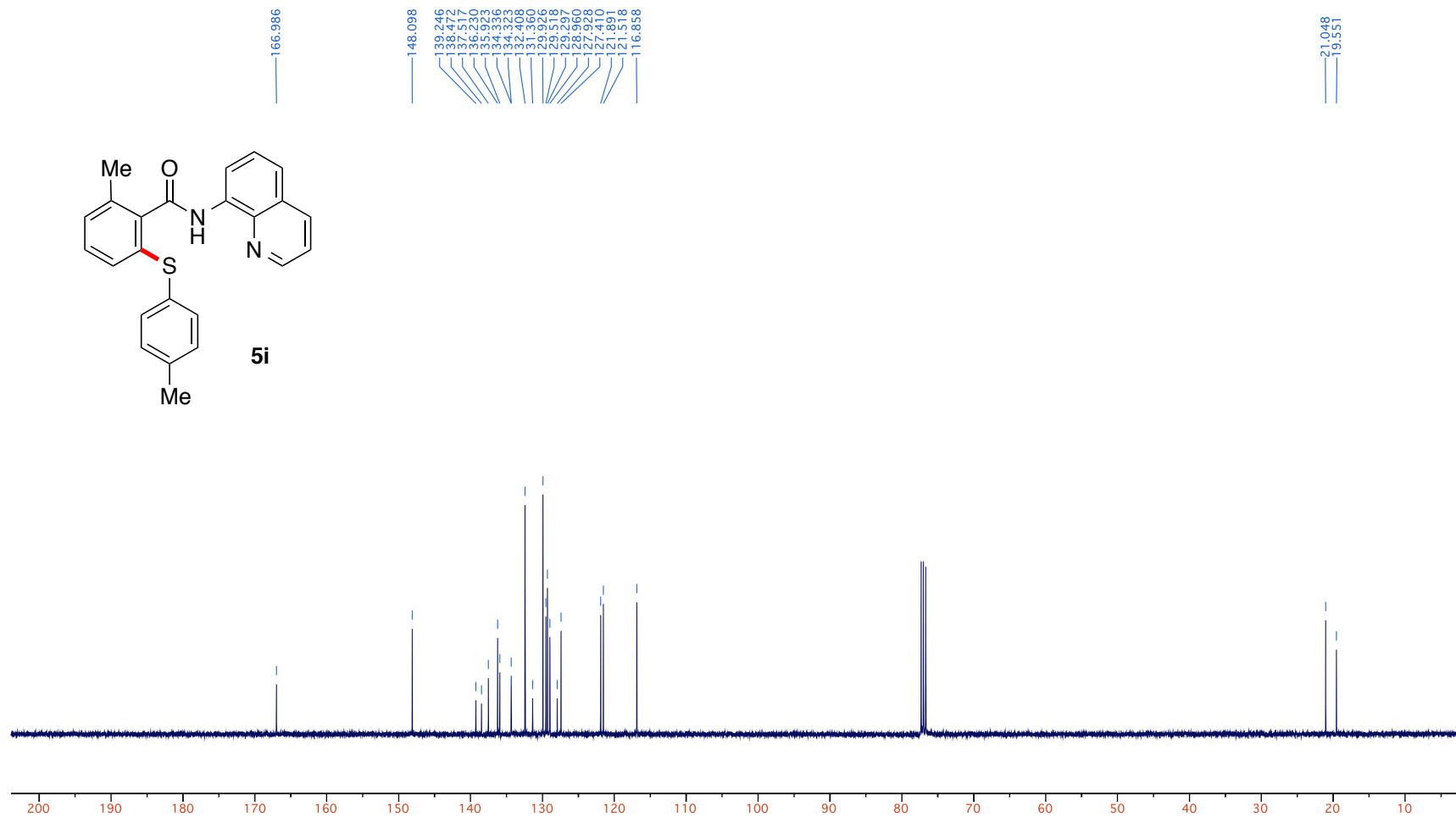


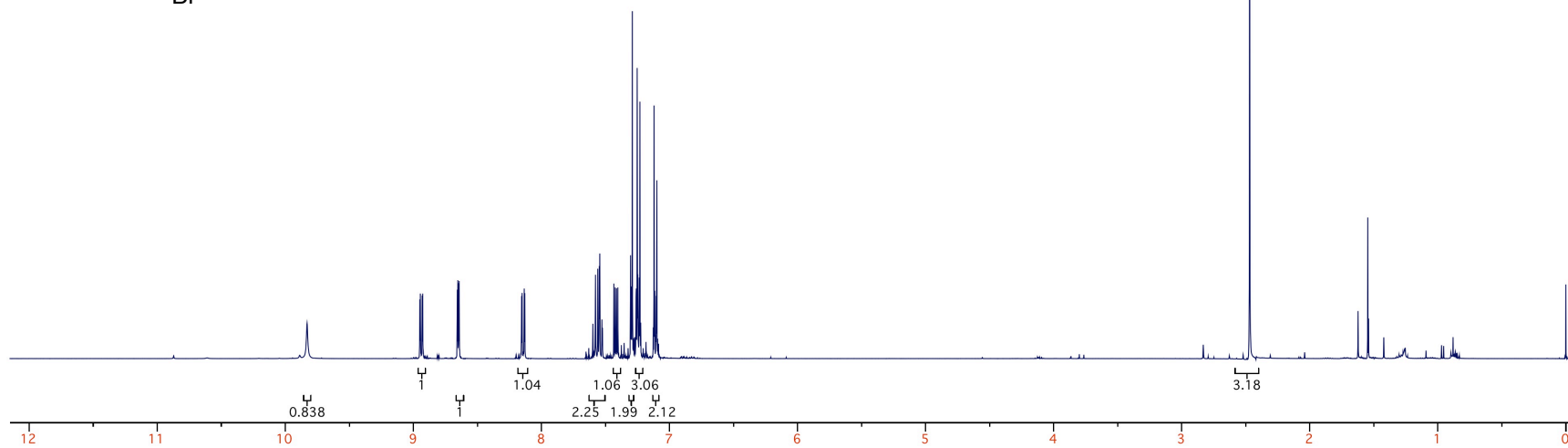
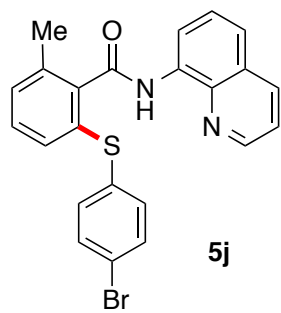


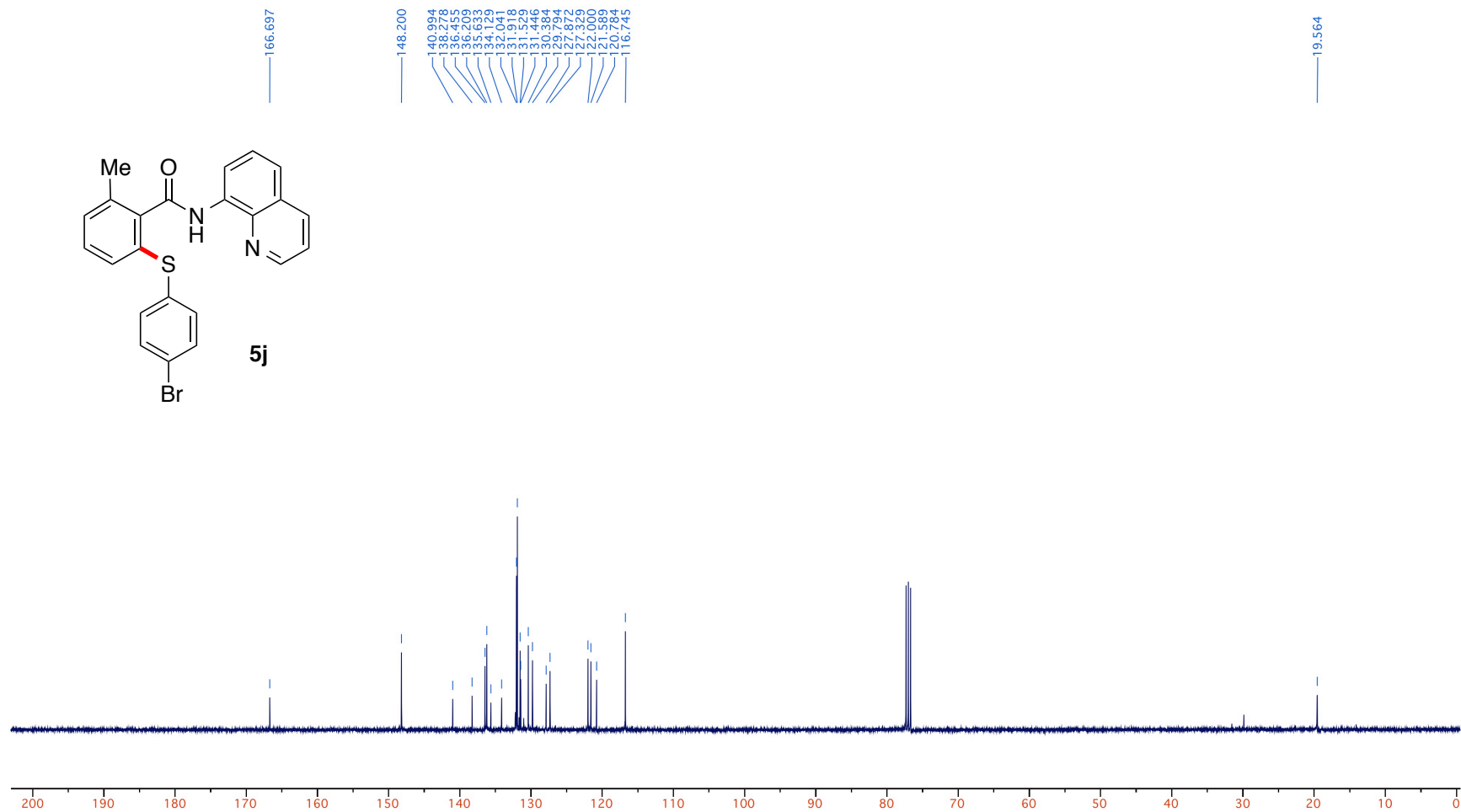


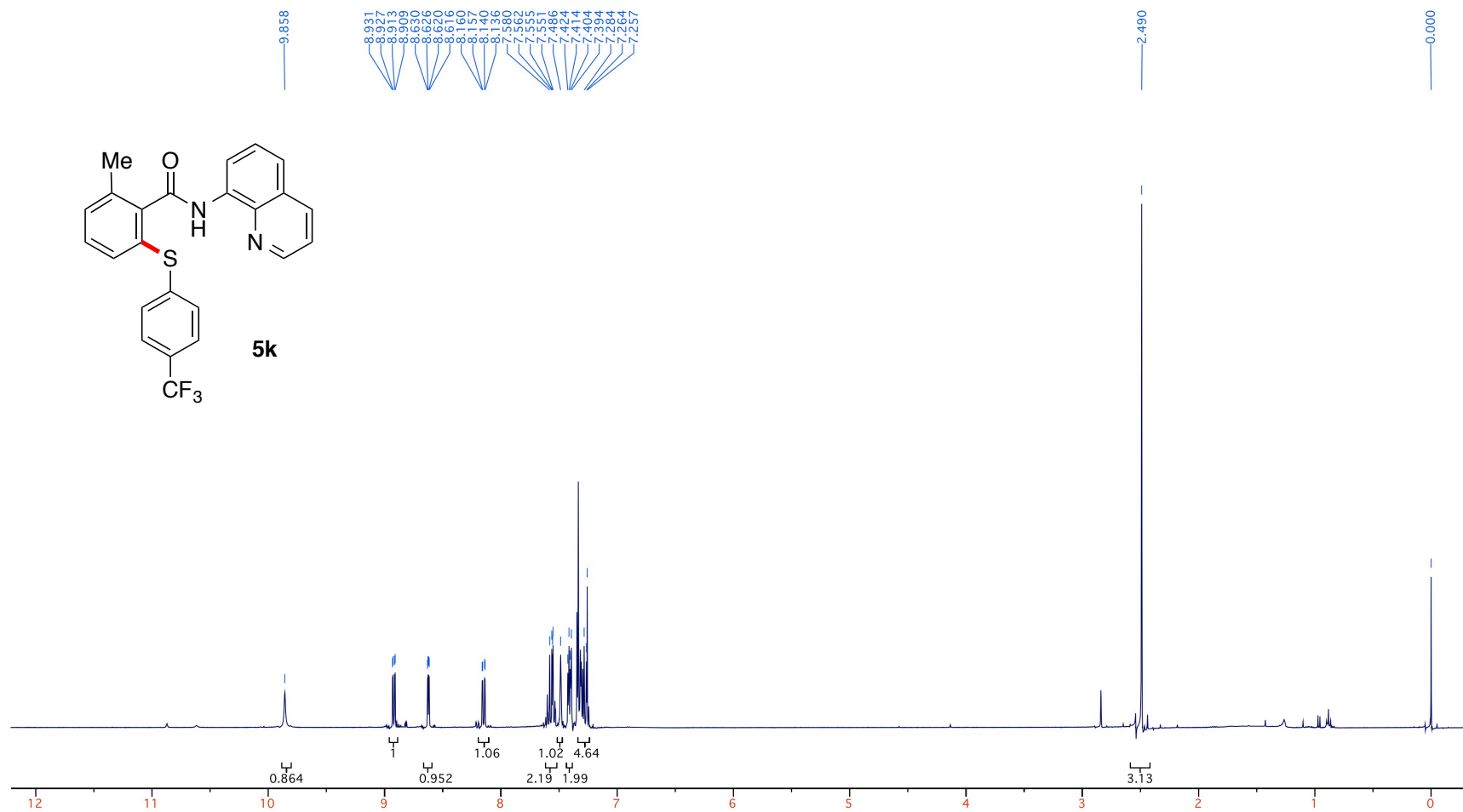


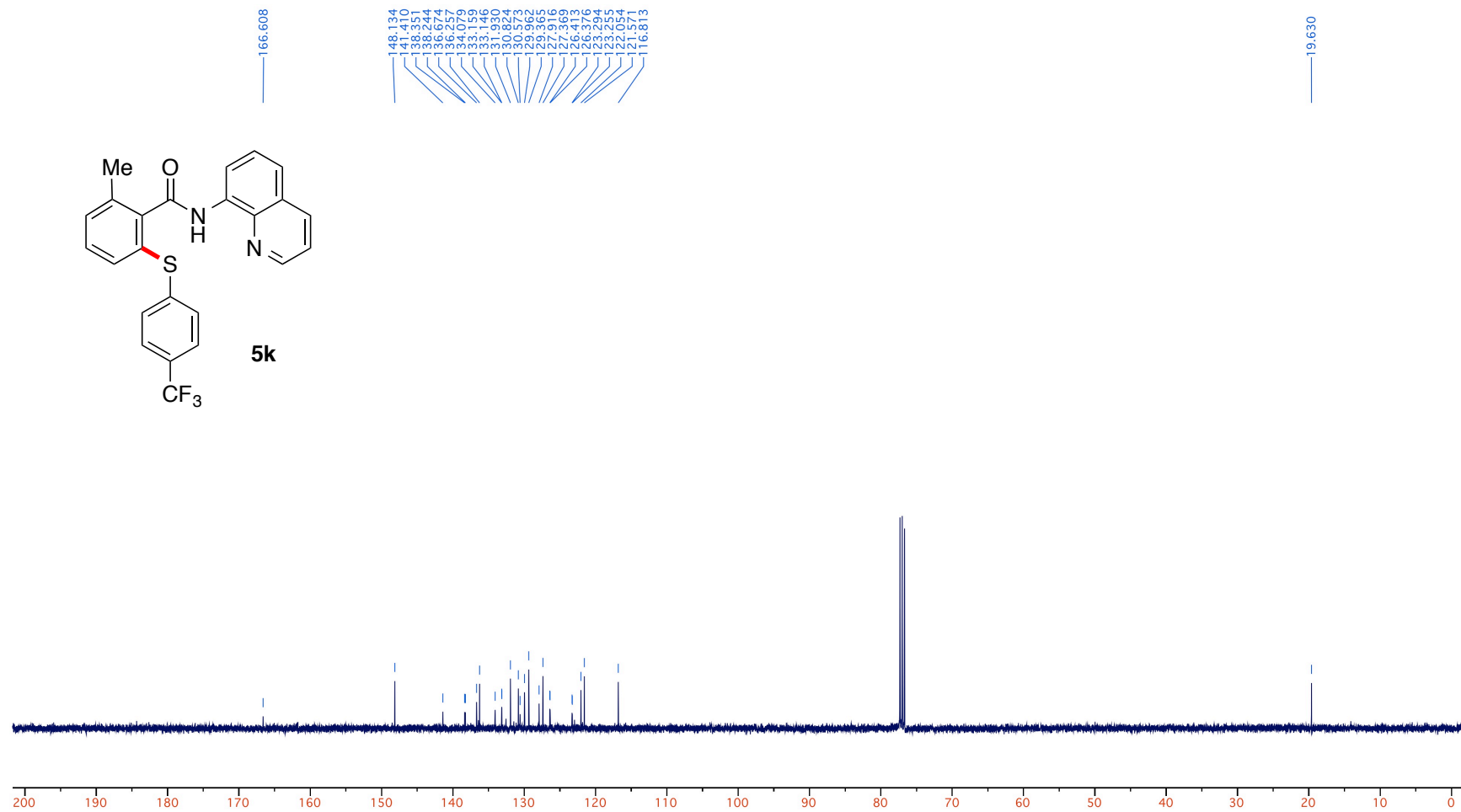


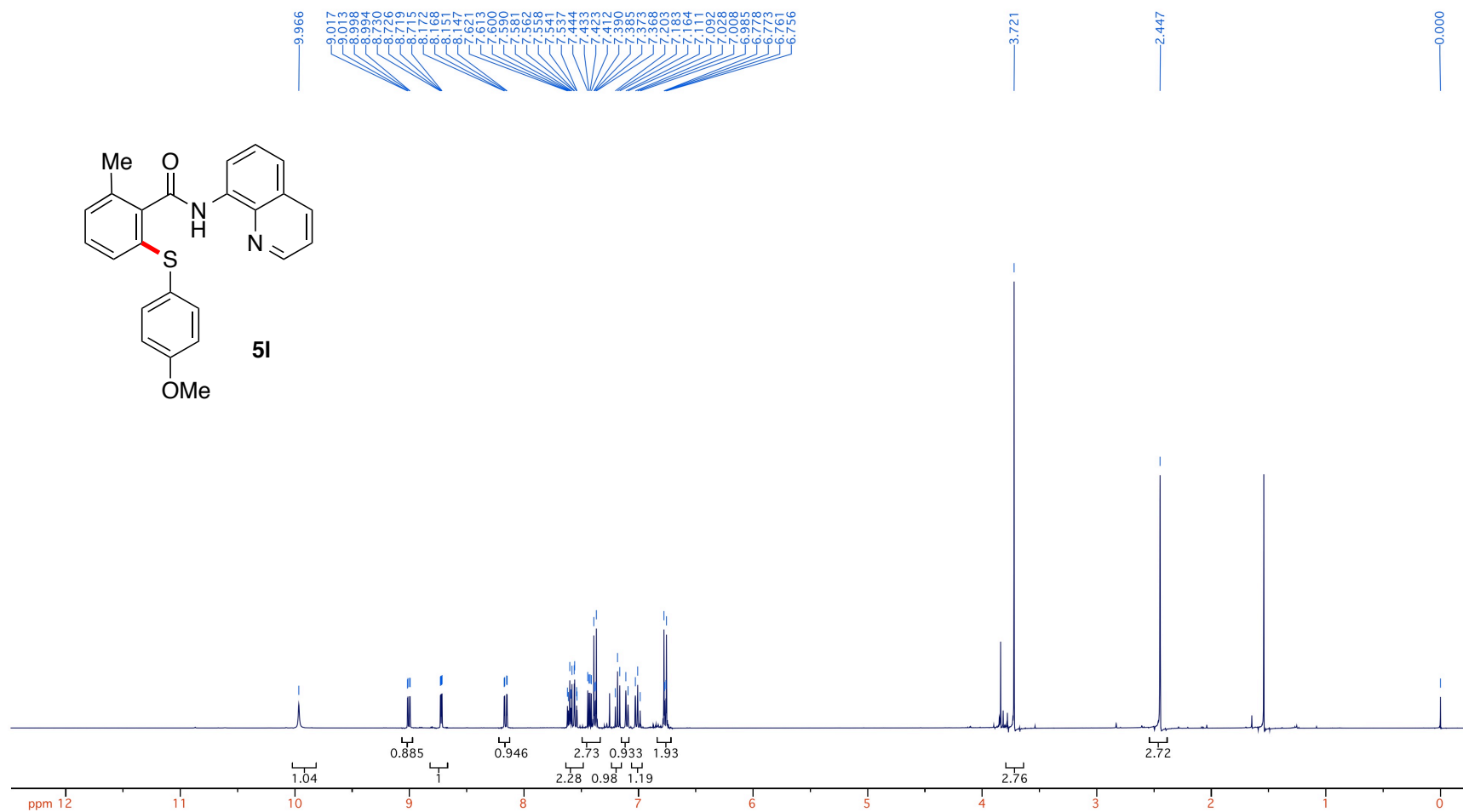


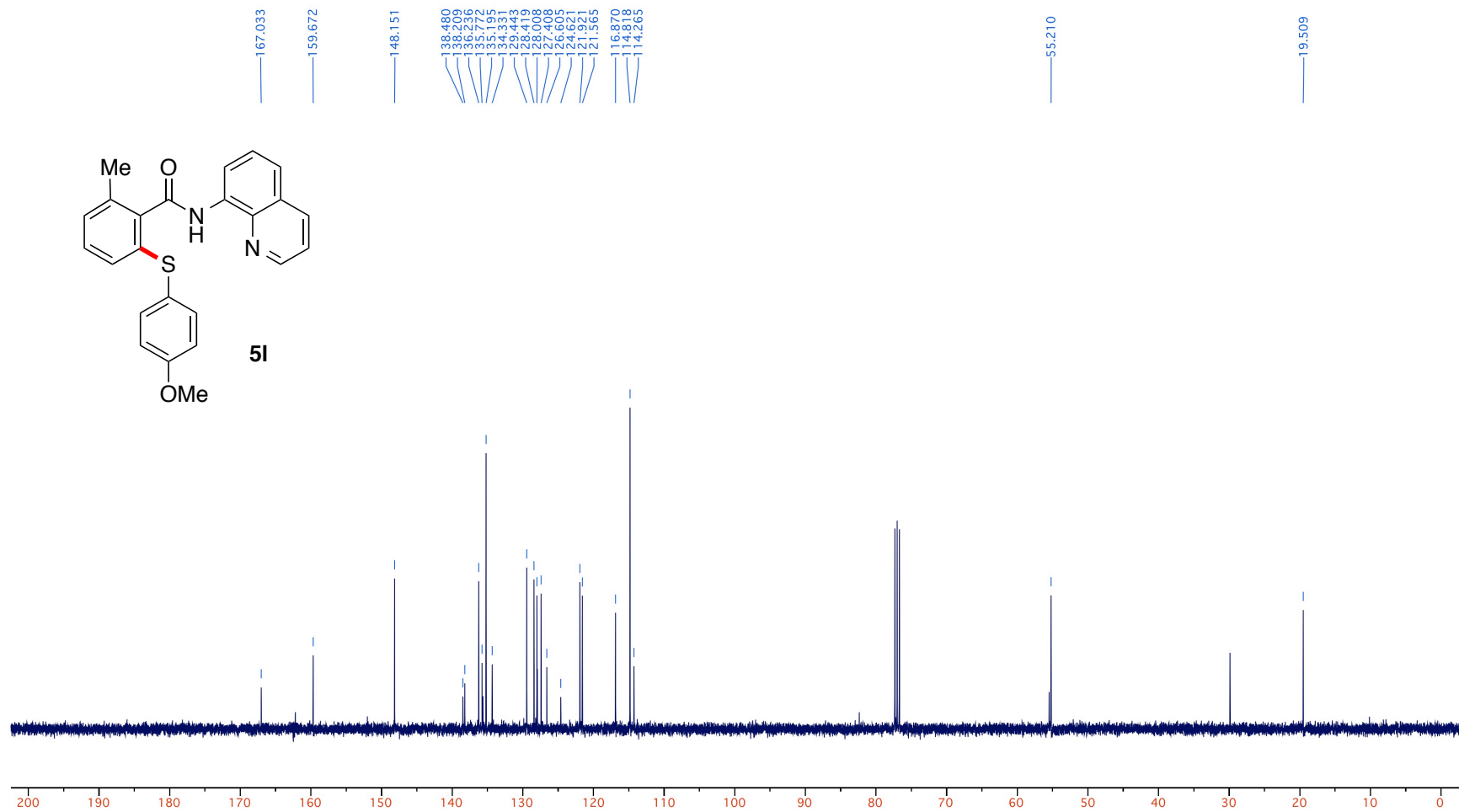


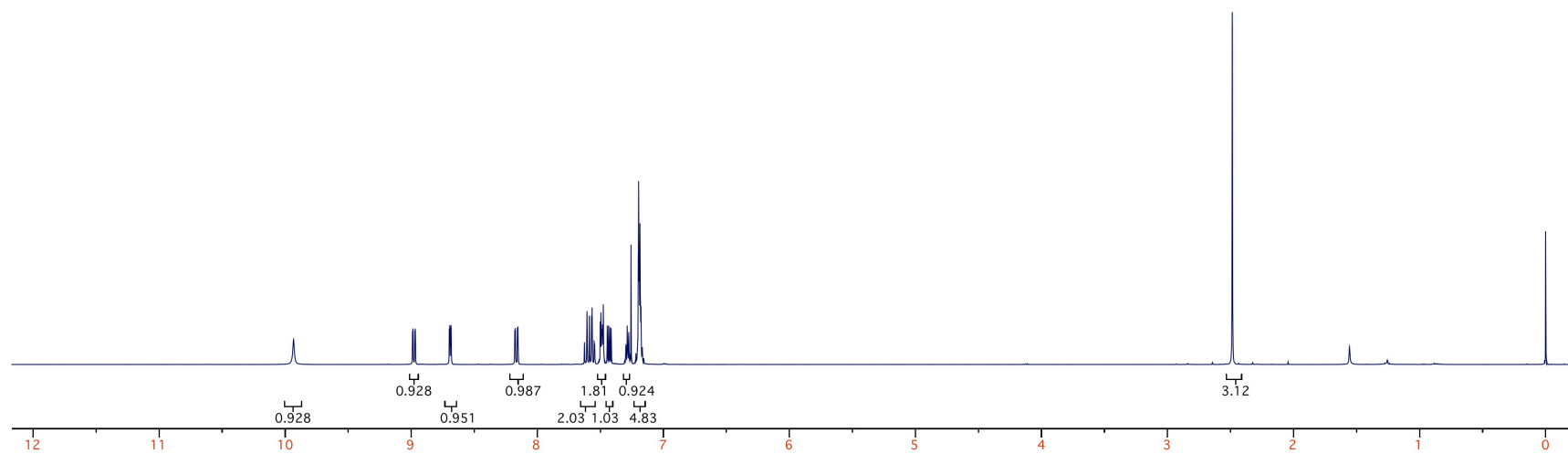
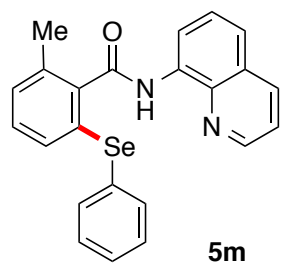


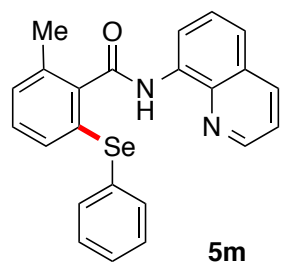












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