

Supplementary Information

Enantioselective 1,4-addition of cyclopropylboronic acid catalyzed by rhodium/chiral diene complexes

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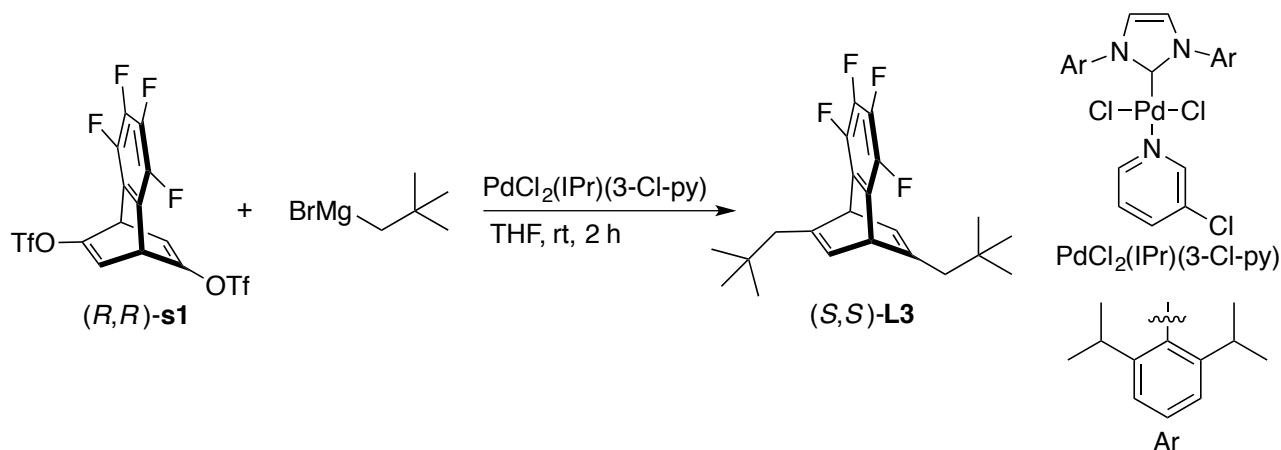
1. General

All anaerobic and moisture-sensitive manipulations were carried out with standard Schlenk techniques under predried nitrogen. NMR spectra were recorded on a JEOL JNM ECA-600 spectrometer (600 MHz for ^1H , 150 MHz for ^{13}C). Chemical shifts are reported in δ (ppm) referenced to the residual peaks of CDCl_3 (δ 7.26) and CD_2Cl_2 - d_2 (CDHCl_2 , δ 5.30) for ^1H NMR, and CDCl_3 (δ 77.00) for ^{13}C NMR. The following abbreviations are used; s, singlet; d, doublet; t, triplet; q, quartet; sept, septet; m, multiplet; br, broad. High-resolution mass spectra (TOF-MS) were obtained with a Bruker micrOTOF spectrometer. Flash column chromatography was performed with Silica Gel 60 N (spherical, neutral) (Cica-Reagent). Preparative thin-layer chromatography was performed with Silica Gel 60 PF₂₅₄ (Merck). Alumina (activated 200) for column chromatography was purchased from Nacalai Tesque.

2. Materials

Toluene and 1,4-dioxane were purified by passing through a neutral alumina column under N_2 . Rhodium complexes $[\text{RhCl}((S,S)\text{-Fc-tfb}^*)]_2$,¹ $[\text{RhCl}((R,R)\text{-Ph-tfb}^*)]_2$,¹ $[\text{RhCl}((S,S)\text{-Bn-tfb}^*)]_2$,¹ $[\text{Rh}(\text{OH})((S,S)\text{-Bn-tfb}^*)]_2$,² $[\text{RhCl}((R)\text{-L1})]_2$,³ $[\text{RhCl}((R)\text{-L2})]_2$,⁴ and $[\text{RhCl}((R)\text{-binap})]_2$ ⁵ were prepared according to the reported procedures. Ligand (S,S)-**L3** $[\text{RhCl}((S,S)\text{-L3})]_2$, and $[\text{Rh}(\text{OH})((S,S)\text{-L3})]_2$ were prepared as shown below.

3. Preparation of (S,S)-**L3**, $[\text{RhCl}((S,S)\text{-L3})]_2$, and $[\text{Rh}(\text{OH})((S,S)\text{-L3})]_2$



Ligand L3: To a solution of (R,R)-**s1**¹ (527 mg, 1.0 mmol) and $\text{PdCl}_2(\text{IPr})(3\text{-chloropyridine})$ ⁶ (34.0 mg, 0.050 mmol) in THF (4 mL) was added

¹ T. Nishimura, H. Kumamoto, M. Nagaosa and T. Hayashi, *Chem. Commun.*, 2009, 5713.

² T. Nishimura, J. Wang, M. Nagaosa, K. Okamoto, R. Shintani, F. Kwong, W. Yu, A. S. C. Chan and T. Hayashi, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2010, **132**, 464.

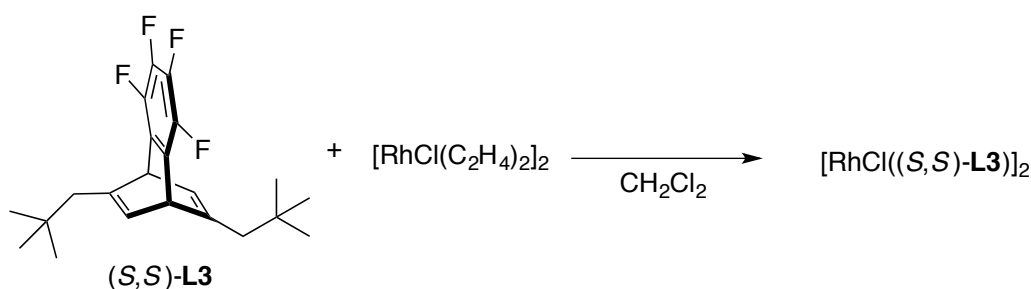
³ K. Okamoto, T. Hayashi and V. H. Rawal, *Chem. Commun.*, 2009, 4815.

⁴ T. Nishimura, A. Noishiki, G. C. Tsui and T. Hayashi, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2012, **134**, 5056.

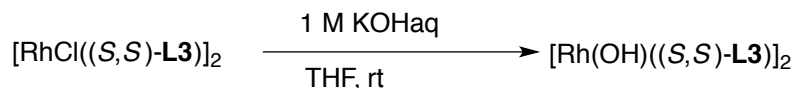
⁵ T. Hayashi, M. Takahashi, Y. Takaya and M. Ogasawara, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2002, **124**, 5052.

⁶ C. J. O'Brien, E. A. B. Kantchev, C. Valente, N. Hadei, G. A. Chass, A. Lough, A. C. Hopkinson and M. G. Organ, *Chem. Eur. J.*, 2006, **12**, 4743.

neopentylmagnesium bromide (0.91 M in THF, 5.5 mL, 5.0 mmol), prepared from neopentyl bromide with Mg, at room temperature and the mixture was stirred for 2 h. Saturated NH_4Cl (aq.) was added to the mixture and it was extracted with diethyl ether. The organic layer was passed through a short column of alumina with Et_2O , and the solvent was removed on a rotary evaporator. The residue was subjected to flash column chromatography on silica gel with hexane to give (*S,S*)-**L3** (311 mg, 0.81 mmol, 81% yield). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) δ 0.87 (s, 18H), 2.09 (d, $J = 13.6$ Hz, 2H), 2.14 (d, $J = 13.6$ Hz, 2H), 4.91 (d, $J = 5.5$ Hz, 2H), 6.39 (d, $J = 5.5$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) δ 29.8 (6C), 32.3 (2C), 47.5, (2C), 47.7 (2C), 130.6–130.8 (m, 2C), 135.0 (2C), 136.1–142.2 (m, 4C), 152.8 (2C). HRMS (APCI) calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{26}\text{F}_4$ (M) $^+$ 366.1965, found 366.1968. $[\alpha]^{20}_{\text{D}} +32$ (c 0.99, CHCl_3) for (*S,S*)-**L3**.



[RhCl((*S,S*)-L3)]₂: To a suspension of $[\text{RhCl}(\text{C}_2\text{H}_4)_2]_2$ ⁷ (236 mg, 0.61 mmol) in dichloromethane (4 mL) was added (*S,S*)-**L3** (311 mg, 0.81 mmol) in dichloromethane (1 mL) at room temperature and the mixture was stirred for 3 h. The mixture was concentrated under vacuum. The residue was subjected to flash column chromatography on silica gel with hexane, and then, dichloromethane under air to give $[\text{RhCl}((S,S)\text{-L3})]_2$ (309 mg, 0.31 mmol, 76% yield). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) δ 0.66 (s, 36H), 1.58 (d, $J = 14.0$ Hz, 4H), 2.14 (d, $J = 14.0$ Hz, 4H), 3.39 (d, $J = 5.8$ Hz, 4H), 5.39 (d, $J = 5.8$ Hz, 4H). HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{26}\text{Cl}_2\text{F}_4\text{Rh}$ ($\text{M}/2+\text{Cl}$) $^-$ 539.0408, found 539.0405. $[\alpha]^{20}_{\text{D}} +11$ (c 0.26, CHCl_3) for $[\text{RhCl}((S,S)\text{-L3})]_2$.



[Rh(OH)((*S,S*)-L3)]₂: To a solution of $[\text{RhCl}((S,S)\text{-L3})]_2$ (236 mg, 0.31 mmol) in THF (2 mL) was added KOH aq (1 M, 6.1 mL, 6.1 mmol) at room temperature and the mixture was stirred for 0.5 h. Most of THF was removed under vacuum, and dichloromethane (1 mL) was added. The mixture was washed with 1 M KOH aq (1 mL) and H_2O (1 mL x 3) under nitrogen atmosphere. The organic layer was passed through a short column of Na_2SO_4 with dichloromethane and concentrated on a rotary evaporator. The residue was dried under vacuum to give $[\text{Rh}(\text{OH})((S,S)\text{-L3})]_2$ (268 mg, 0.28 mmol, 90% yield). ^1H NMR (CD_2Cl_2) δ 0.61 (s, 36H), 1.02 (d,

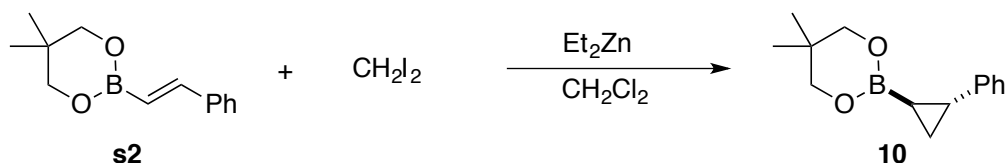
⁷ R. Uson, L. A. Oro and J. A. Cabeza, *Inorg. Synth.*, 1985, **23**, 126.

$J = 13.6$ Hz, 4H), 2.66 (d, $J = 13.6$ Hz, 4H), 2.95 (d, $J = 5.5$ Hz, 4H), 5.31 (d, $J = 5.5$ Hz, 4H). HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{22}H_{26}F_4Rh$ ($M/2-OH$)⁺ 469.1020, found 469.10108. $[\alpha]^{20}_D -12$ (c 0.25, CH_2Cl_2) for $[RhCl((S,S)\text{-L3})]_2$.

4. Preparation of electron-deficient alkenes **1** and **4**

Compounds **1a** (CAS: 16212-08-1),⁸ **1b** (CAS: 876293-46-8),⁹ **1c** (CAS: 35836-45-4),⁹ **1d** (CAS: 107772-61-2),⁹ **1e** (CAS: 1380035-31-3),⁹ **1f** (CAS: 71964-05-1),⁸ **1g** (CAS: 121033-92-9),¹⁰ **1h** (CAS: 1380035-23-3),⁸ **1i** (CAS: 14554-08-6),¹¹ and **1j** (CAS: 17299-32-0)¹² were prepared according to the reported procedures. Compounds **4e** (CAS: 710969-63-4),¹³ **4f** (CAS: 710969-63-4),¹⁴ **4g** (CAS: 28638-59-7),¹⁵ **4h** (CAS: 5153-70-8),¹⁵ and **4i** (CAS: 5576-97-6)¹⁵ were prepared according to the reported procedures. Cyclopropylboronic acid (**2**), compounds **4a–d**, and **4j** were purchased from commercial suppliers and used as received. Cyclopropylboronate **10** was prepared as shown below.¹⁶

5. Preparation of compounds **10** (CAS: 1612136-76-1) and **10-d₂**



To a solution of diiodomethane (1.21 mL, 15 mmol) in dichloromethane (25 mL) at 0 °C was added diethylzinc (1 M in toluene, 7.5 mL, 7.5 mmol), and the mixture was stirred at the same temperature for 2 h. Compound **s2** (648 mg, 3.00 mmol) in dichloromethane (5 mL) was added to the mixture at 0 °C, and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 36 h. Saturated NH_4Cl (aq.) was added to the mixture and it was extracted with dichloromethane. The organic layer was dried over Na_2SO_4 , filtered, and concentrated on a rotary evaporator. The residue was subjected to flash column chromatography on silica gel with hexane/ethyl acetate (2:1) to give **10** (581 mg, 2.52 mmol, 84% yield). 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$) δ 0.16–0.25 (m, 1H), 0.92–0.98 (m, 1H), 0.97 (s, 6H), 1.08–

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- 9 T. Nishimura, Y. Takiguchi and T. Hayashi, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2012, **134**, 9086.
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- 13 X. Fang, J. Li and C.-J. Wang, *Org. Lett.*, 2013, **15**, 3448.
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- 15 (a) T. Okino, Y. Hoashi, T. Furukawa, X. Xu and Y. Takemoto, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2005, **127**, 119; (b) D. Lucet, S. Sabelle, O. Kostelitz, T. L. Gall and C. Mioskowski, *Eur. J. Org. Chem.*, 1999, 2583.
- 16 P. R. Blakemore, S. P. Marsden and H. D. Vater, *Org. Lett.*, 2006, **8**, 773.

1.14 (m, 1H), 2.00–2.06 (m, 1H), 3.59 (s, 4H), 7.08 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.12 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.24 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H).

Compound **10-d₂** was prepared in 81% yield according to the same procedures for **10** using diiodomethane-*d*₂. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 0.17 (d, $J = 5.5$ Hz, 1H), 0.96 (s, 6H), 2.02 (d, $J = 5.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.58 (s, 4H), 7.07 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.11 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.23 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H). HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₄H₁₇BD₂NaO₂ (M+Na)⁺ 255.1498, found 255.1495.

6. General procedure for Table 1

A rhodium catalyst (0.0030 mmol of Rh), **1a** (25.8 mg, 0.10 mmol), K₃PO₄ (21.2 mg, 0.10 mmol) and cyclopropylboronic acid (**2**) (21.5 mg, 0.25 mmol) were placed in a Schlenk tube under nitrogen. Toluene (0.4 mL) was added and the mixture was stirred at 60 °C for 12 h. The mixture was passed through a short column of silica gel with ethyl acetate as eluent. The solvent was removed on a rotary evaporator and the yield of the product was determined by ¹H NMR using 1,4-dimethoxybenzene as an internal standard. For isolation of the product, the crude mixture was subjected to preparative TLC on silica gel with toluene to give **3a**. The ee of **3a** was determined by chiral HPLC (Daicel chiralpak AD-H).

7. General procedure for Scheme 2

[Rh(OH)((*S,S*)-Fc-tfb*)]₂ (4.4 mg, 0.0060 mmol of Rh), **1** (0.20 mmol), K₃PO₄ (42.4 mg, 0.20 mmol), and cyclopropylboronic acid (**2**) (43.0 mg, 0.50 mmol) were placed in a Schlenk tube under nitrogen. 1,4-Dioxane or toluene (0.8 mL) was added and the mixture was stirred at 60 °C for 24 h. The mixture was passed through a short column of silica gel with ethyl acetate as eluent. The solvent was removed on a rotary evaporator and the residue was subjected to preparative TLC on silica gel with hexane/ethyl acetate to give **3**.

8. General procedure for Scheme 3

[Rh(OH)((*S,S*)-Bn-tfb*)]₂ (3.2 mg, 0.0060 mmol of Rh), **4** (0.20 mmol), K₃PO₄ (42.4 mg, 0.20 mmol), and cyclopropylboronic acid (**2**) (60.1 mg, 0.70 mmol) were placed in a Schlenk tube under nitrogen. 1,4-Dioxane (0.8 mL) was added and the mixture was stirred at 60 °C for 12 h. The mixture was passed through a short column of silica gel with ethyl acetate as eluent. The solvent was removed on a rotary evaporator and the residue was subjected to preparative TLC on silica gel with hexane/ethyl acetate to give **5**. For nitroalkenes **4g–i**, the reaction was conducted in the presence of [Rh(OH)((*S,S*)-**L3**)]₂ (2.8 mg, 0.0060 mmol of Rh) and KHF₂ (15.6 mg, 0.20 mmol) in toluene (0.8 mL) instead of [Rh(OH)((*S,S*)-Bn-tfb*)]₂ and K₃PO₄, respectively.

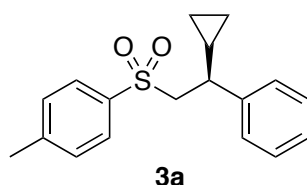
9. General procedure for eq 3

[Rh(OH)((*S,S*)-Bn-tfb*)]₂ (1.6 mg, 0.0030 mmol of Rh), **4j** (7.0 mg, 0.10 mmol), K₃PO₄

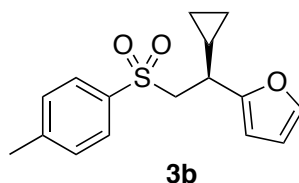
(21.2 mg, 0.10 mmol), and cyclopropylboronate **10** (69.0 mg, 0.30 mmol) were placed in a Schlenk tube under nitrogen. 1,4-Dioxane (0.8 mL) and methanol (12 μ L, 0.30 mmol) were added and the mixture was stirred at 80 °C for 24 h. The mixture was passed through a short column of silica gel with ethyl acetate as eluent. The solvent was removed on a rotary evaporator and the residue was subjected to preparative TLC on silica gel with hexane/ethyl acetate to give **11**.

10. Characterization of the products

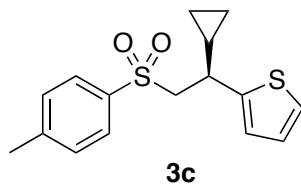
The absolute configuration of the product **3a** was determined by X-ray crystallographic analysis. For others, they were assigned by consideration of the stereochemical pathway.



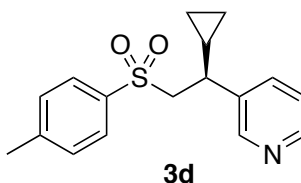
Compound 3a (Table 1, entry 2, 96% yield, 97% ee). The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralcel OD-H column, hexane/2-propanol = 90:10, flow 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, t_1 = 22.6 min (*R*), t_2 = 25.2 min (*S*)); $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ +31 (*c* 1.08, CHCl₃) for 97% ee (*S*). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 0.14–0.20 (m, 1H), 0.29–0.35 (m, 1H), 0.39–0.45 (m, 1H), 0.57–0.64 (m, 1H), 1.01–1.08 (m, 1H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 2.51 (ddd, *J* = 9.5, 8.0, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 3.60 (dd, *J* = 14.3, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 3.63 (dd, *J* = 14.3, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.12–7.19 (m, 5H), 7.55 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 4.8, 5.8, 18.1, 21.5, 45.7, 62.3, 126.6, 127.5, 127.8, 128.4, 129.5, 137.1, 141.7, 144.0. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₈H₂₀NaO₂S (M+Na)⁺ 323.1076, found 323.1067.



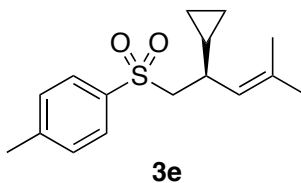
Compound 3b (Scheme 2, 97% yield, 93% ee). The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralpak AD-H column, hexane/2-propanol = 90:10, flow 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, t_1 = 22.7 min (*R*), t_2 = 24.9 min (*S*)); $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ +18 (*c* 1.00, CHCl₃) for 93% ee (*S*). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 0.20–0.28 (m, 2H), 0.45–0.49 (m, 2H), 1.03–1.10 (m, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.71 (td, *J* = 8.8, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 3.50 (dd, *J* = 14.3, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 3.72 (dd, *J* = 14.3, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 5.96 (d, *J* = 2.7 Hz, 1H), 6.15 (dd, *J* = 2.7, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.11 (d, *J* = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.64 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 4.6, 4.9, 16.0, 21.5, 38.9, 59.9, 106.3, 110.0, 127.8, 129.6, 136.9, 141.4, 144.1, 153.7. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₆H₁₈NaO₃S (M+Na)⁺ 313.0869, found 313.0873.



Compound 3c (Scheme 2, 97% yield, 93% ee). The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralpak AD-H column, hexane/2-propanol = 90:10, flow 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, t_1 = 25.7 min (*S*), t_2 = 27.5 min (*R*)); $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ +21 (*c* 0.99, CHCl₃) for 93% ee (*R*). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 0.27–0.38 (m, 2H), 0.51–0.57 (m, 1H), 0.58–0.63 (m, 1H), 1.04–1.11 (m, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.88 (dt, *J* = 9.5, 6.1 Hz, 1H), 3.61 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 2H), 6.72 (d, *J* = 3.4 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (dd, *J* = 5.5, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (d, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.64 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 5.3, 5.8, 19.1, 21.5, 40.9, 63.2, 123.8, 123.5, 126.5, 127.9, 129.6, 137.1, 144.3, 145.3. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₆H₁₈NaO₂S₂ (M+Na)⁺ 329.0640, found 329.0642.

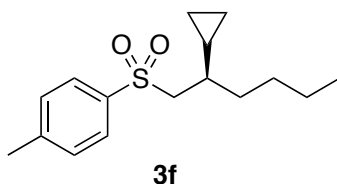


Compound 3d (Scheme 2, 51% yield, 96% ee). The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralpak AD-H column, hexane/2-propanol = 90:10, flow 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, t_1 = 25.7 min (*R*), t_2 = 32.6 min (*S*)); $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ +30 (*c* 1.01, CHCl₃) for 96% ee (*S*). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 0.14–0.20 (m, 1H), 0.31–0.37 (m, 1H), 0.43–0.49 (m, 1H), 0.61–0.67 (m, 1H), 0.99–1.06 (m, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.48 (dt, *J* = 9.5, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.62 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 7.09 (dd, *J* = 8.1, 4.1 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.35–7.39 (m, 1H), 7.55 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 8.32 (s, 1H), 8.40 (d, *J* = 4.1 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 4.9, 5.9, 18.1, 21.5, 43.5, 61.6, 123.3, 127.8, 129.7, 134.6, 136.7, 137.1, 144.5, 148.1, 149.2. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₇H₁₉NNaO₂S (M+Na)⁺ 324.1029, found 324.1020.

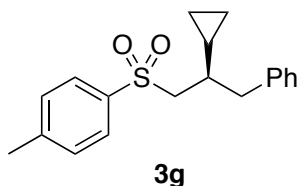


Compound 3e (Scheme 2, 78% yield, 83% ee). The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralpak AS-H column, hexane/2-propanol = 80:20, flow 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, t_1 = 33.9 min (*S*), t_2 = 48.9 min (*R*)); $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ +37 (*c* 1.03, CHCl₃) for 83% ee (*S*). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 0.09–0.18 (m, 2H), 0.33–0.44 (m, 2H), 0.71–0.78 (m, 1H), 1.52 (s, 3H), 1.53 (s, 3H), 2.36–2.46 (m, 1H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 3.18 (dd, *J* = 14.3, 8.2 Hz, 1H), 3.31 (dd, *J* = 14.3, 4.1 Hz, 1H), 4.63 (d, *J* = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 7.31

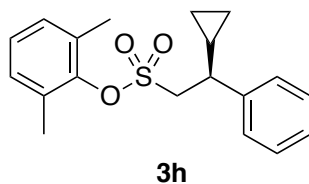
(d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.71 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) δ 3.0, 3.7, 16.6, 18.2, 21.5, 25.7, 37.3, 61.8, 124.2, 128.0, 129.5, 133.7, 137.6, 144.1. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{22}\text{NaO}_2\text{S}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$ 301.1233, found 301.1231.



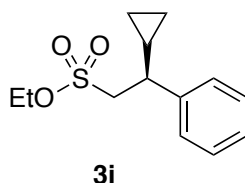
Compound 3f (Scheme 2, 94% yield, 96% ee). The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralpak IC column, hexane/2-propanol = 90:10, flow 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, $t_1 = 44.1$ min (*R*), $t_2 = 46.3$ min (*S*)); $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} -27$ (c 1.00, CHCl_3) for 96% ee (*R*). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) δ -0.02–0.03 (m, 1H), 0.17–0.22 (m, 1H), 0.33–0.39 (m, 1H), 0.50–0.56 (m, 1H), 0.58–0.65 (m, 1H), 0.82–0.90 (m, 3H), 1.20–1.30 (m, 4H), 1.32–1.41 (m, 1H), 1.43–1.51 (m, 1H), 1.59–1.67 (m, 1H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 3.14 (dd, $J = 14.3, 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.21 (dd, $J = 14.3, 4.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.34 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.78 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) δ 3.7, 6.0, 14.0, 16.5, 21.6, 22.9, 28.5, 34.4, 39.2, 61.5, 127.8, 129.8, 137.6, 144.3. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{24}\text{NaO}_2\text{S}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$ 303.1389, found 303.1387.



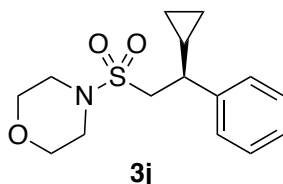
Compound 3g (Scheme 2, 92% yield, 97% ee). The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralpak IC column, hexane/2-propanol = 90:10, flow 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, $t_1 = 55.3$ min (*R*), $t_2 = 66.8$ min (*S*)); $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} -15$ (c 1.01, CHCl_3) for 97% ee (*R*). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) δ -0.02–0.09 (m, 2H), 0.35–0.40 (m, 1H), 0.42–0.49 (m, 1H), 0.60–0.69 (m, 1H), 1.47–1.53 (m, 1H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.89 (dd, $J = 13.6, 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.91 (dd, $J = 13.6, 5.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.12 (dd, $J = 14.3, 4.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.20 (dd, $J = 14.3, 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.17–7.22 (m, 3H), 7.24–7.27 (m, 2H), 7.33 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.76 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) δ 4.5, 5.7, 16.0, 21.6, 39.7, 40.9, 59.7, 126.1, 127.7, 128.1, 129.8, 132.3, 138.6, 144.4. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{22}\text{NaO}_2\text{S}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$ 337.1233, found 337.1232.



Compound 3h (Scheme 2, 80% yield, 98% ee). The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralpak AS-H column, hexane/2-propanol = 90:10, flow 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, t_1 = 5.6 min (*S*), t_2 = 6.7 min (*R*); $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ +8 (*c* 1.36, CHCl₃) for 98% ee (*S*). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 0.21–0.26 (m, 1H), 0.49–0.56 (m, 2H), 0.72–0.78 (m, 1H), 1.20–1.27 (m, 1H), 2.32 (s, 6H), 2.73 (dt, *J* = 9.6, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.84–3.92 (m, 2H), 7.02–7.07 (m, 3H), 7.25–7.31 (m, 3H), 7.33–7.78 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 4.6, 6.2, 17.2, 17.6, 46.4, 58.7, 126.7, 127.2, 127.5, 128.7, 129.2, 132.1, 141.8, 146.8. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₉H₂₂NaO₃S (M+Na)⁺ 353.1182, found 353.1174.

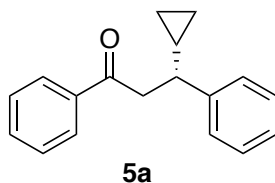


Compound 3i (Scheme 2, 86% yield, 92% ee). The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralpak AS-H column, hexane/2-propanol = 90:10, flow 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, t_1 = 30.4 min (*S*), t_2 = 36.8 min (*R*); $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ +27 (*c* 1.00, CHCl₃) for 92% ee (*S*). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 0.19–0.25 (m, 1H), 0.40–0.45 (m, 1H), 0.47–0.53 (m, 1H), 0.67–0.73 (m, 1H), 1.12–1.18 (m, 1H), 1.14 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 2.50 (dt, *J* = 9.5, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 3.58 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 3.95 (dq, *J* = 9.5, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 4.03 (dq, *J* = 9.5, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 4.7, 5.9, 14.7, 17.5, 46.5, 56.5, 65.8, 127.1, 127.5, 128.6, 142.0. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₃H₁₈NaO₃S (M+Na)⁺ 277.0869, found 277.0866.

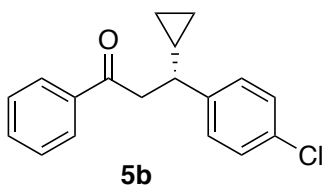


Compound 3j (Scheme 2, 96% yield, 98% ee). The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralpak AD-H column, hexane/2-propanol = 90:10, flow 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, t_1 = 24.2 min (*R*), t_2 = 27.6 min (*S*); $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ +35 (*c* 0.95, CHCl₃) for 98% ee (*S*). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 0.18–0.23 (m, 1H), 0.37–0.49 (m, 2H), 0.63–0.70 (m, 1H), 1.05–1.12 (m, 1H), 2.47 (dt, *J* = 8.9, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 2.92–3.04 (m, 4H), 3.39 (dd, *J* = 14.3, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 3.44 (dd, *J* = 14.3, 8.9 Hz, 1H), 3.49–3.56 (m, 4H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.27 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ

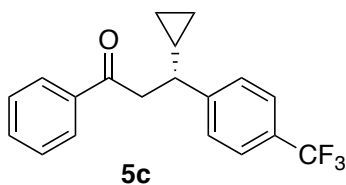
4.7, 5.9, 18.0, 45.3, 46.2, 55.4, 66.4, 127.1, 127.4, 128.7, 142.5. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{15}H_{21}NNaO_3S$ ($M+Na$)⁺ 318.1134, found 318.1136.



Compound 5a (Scheme 3, 80% yield, 84% ee). The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralpak IC column, hexane/2-propanol = 95:5, flow 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, t_1 = 11.5 min (*R*), t_2 = 12.6 min (*S*)); $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ +37 (*c* 0.90, $CHCl_3$) for 84% ee (*R*). 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$) δ 0.16–0.20 (m, 1H), 0.22–0.27 (m, 1H), 0.41–0.46 (m, 1H), 0.52–0.58 (m, 1H), 1.08–1.15 (m, 1H), 2.66 (ddd, J = 9.6, 7.5, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.42 (dd, J = 16.3, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.46 (dd, J = 16.3, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.18–7.22 (m, 1H), 7.28–7.32 (m, 4H), 7.44 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.54 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.94 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$) δ 4.3, 5.5, 17.6, 45.7, 46.4, 126.3, 127.4, 128.1, 128.3, 128.5, 132.8, 137.4, 144.8, 199.2. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{18}H_{18}NaO$ ($M+Na$)⁺ 273.1250, found 273.1248.

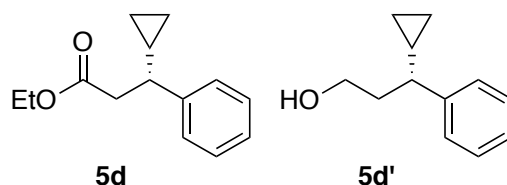


Compound 5b (Scheme 3, 89% yield, 84% ee). The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralpak IC column, hexane/2-propanol = 95:5, flow 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, t_1 = 10.9 min (*R*), t_2 = 11.6 min (*S*)); $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ +46 (*c* 0.96, $CHCl_3$) for 84% ee (*R*). 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$) δ 0.13–0.18 (m, 1H), 0.22–0.28 (m, 1H), 0.41–0.47 (m, 1H), 0.52–0.58 (m, 1H), 1.03–1.10 (m, 1H), 2.62 (ddd, J = 9.5, 7.5, 6.1 Hz, 1H), 3.40 (dd, J = 16.3, 6.1 Hz, 1H), 3.43 (dd, J = 16.3, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.25 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.44 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.55 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 8.79 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$) δ 4.4, 5.6, 17.5, 45.4, 45.7, 128.0, 128.5, 128.6, 128.8, 131.9, 133.0, 137.2, 143.3, 198.8. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{18}H_{17}ClNaO$ ($M+Na$)⁺ 307.0860, found 307.0851.

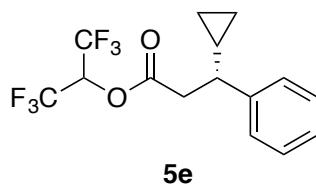


Compound 5c (Scheme 3, 95% yield, 86% ee). The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralpak IA column x 2, hexane/2-propanol = 95:5, flow 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, t_1 = 28.3 min (*S*), t_2 = 30.2 min (*R*)); $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ +40 (*c* 0.89, $CHCl_3$) for 86% ee (*R*). 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$) δ 0.16–0.22 (m,

1H), 0.27–0.33 (m, 1H), 0.44–0.49 (m, 1H), 0.55–0.63 (m, 1H), 1.07–1.14 (m, 1H), 2.67–2.73 (m, 1H), 3.45 (dd, $J = 16.3, 6.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.49 (dd, $J = 16.3, 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.40 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.45 (t, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.53–7.57 (m, 3H), 7.92 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) δ 4.5, 5.6, 17.4, 45.2, 46.0, 124.3 (q, $J_{\text{F-C}} = 273$ Hz), 125.3 (q, $J_{\text{F-C}} = 3$ Hz), 127.7, 128.0, 128.5 (q, $J_{\text{F-C}} = 30$ Hz), 128.6, 130.1, 137.1, 149.0, 198.5. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{17}\text{F}_3\text{NaO}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$ 341.1124, found 341.1124.

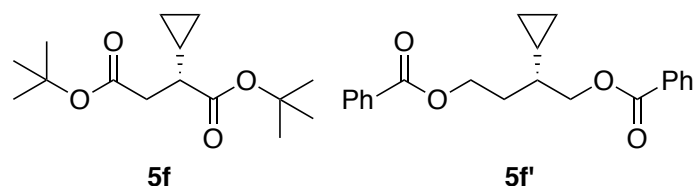


Compound 5d (Scheme 3, 63% yield, 81% ee). The ee of **5d** was determined by HPLC analysis of 3-cyclopropyl-3-phenylpropan-1-ol (**5d'**), which was obtained by treatment of **5d** with DIBAL-H (2 equiv) in toluene (69% yield). **Compound 5d**: $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} +28$ (c 0.72, CHCl_3) for 81% ee (*R*). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) δ 0.13–0.18 (m, 1H), 0.25–0.31 (m, 1H), 0.39–0.45 (m, 1H), 0.55–0.61 (m, 1H), 1.00–1.07 (m, 1H), 1.13–1.19 (m, 3H), 2.34–2.41 (m, 1H), 2.71 (dd, $J = 15.0, 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.77 (dd, $J = 15.0, 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.00–4.10 (m, 2H), 7.19–7.26 (m, 3H), 7.30 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) δ 4.0, 5.3, 14.1, 17.2, 41.8, 47.2, 60.2, 126.4, 127.3, 128.3, 144.1, 172.3. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{18}\text{NaO}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$ 241.1199, found 241.1199. **Compound 5d'**: The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralcel OJ-H column, hexane/2-propanol = 90:10, flow 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, $t_1 = 16.9$ min (*S*), $t_2 = 19.7$ min (*R*)); $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} +27$ (c 0.71, CHCl_3) for 81% ee (*R*). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) δ 0.06–0.12 (m, 1H), 0.23–0.29 (m, 1H), 0.36–0.42 (m, 1H), 0.58–0.64 (m, 1H), 0.96–1.04 (m, 1H), 1.19 (br s, 1H), 1.92–2.01 (m, 2H), 2.05–2.12 (m, 1H), 3.56 (dt, $J = 10.2, 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.65 (dt, $J = 10.2, 6.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.19–7.23 (m, 3H), 7.31 (t, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) δ 3.8, 5.5, 17.4, 39.5, 47.6, 61.1, 126.2, 127.5, 128.4, 145.3. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{16}\text{NaO}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$ 199.1093, found 199.1096.

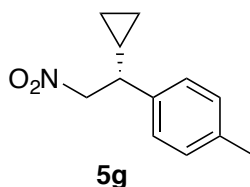


Compound 5e (Scheme 3, 70% yield, 84% ee). The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralpak AD-H column x 2, hexane/2-propanol = 100:1, flow 0.5 mL/min, 224 nm, $t_1 = 15.1$ min (*S*), $t_2 = 15.5$ min (*R*)); $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} +17$ (c 0.85, CHCl_3) for 86% ee (*R*). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) δ 0.18–0.23 (m, 1H), 0.26–0.31 (m, 1H), 0.43–0.50 (m, 1H), 0.58–0.65 (m, 1H), 1.03–1.10 (m, 1H), 2.43 (ddd, $J = 8.9, 8.2, 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.98 (dd, $J = 15.0, 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.01 (dd, $J = 15.0, 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.68 (sept, J

= 6.1 Hz, 1H), 7.20–7.26 (m, 3H), 7.32 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) δ 4.1, 5.3, 17.2, 40.5, 47.0, 66.3 (sept, $J_{\text{F-C}} = 34$ Hz), 120.4 (q, $J_{\text{F-C}} = 282$ Hz), 126.9, 127.1, 128.5, 142.7, 169.0. HRMS (APCI) calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{14}\text{F}_6\text{O}_2$ (M^+) 340.0893, found 340.0887.

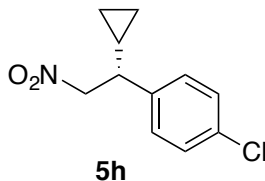


Compound 5f (Scheme 3, 99% yield, 81% ee). The ee of **5f** was determined by HPLC analysis of **5f'**, which was obtained by treatment of **5f** with DIBAL-H (4 equiv) in toluene, and then, benzoyl chloride (2.4 equiv) in the presence of triethyl amine (2.4 equiv) and 4-dimethylaminopyridine (10 mol %) in dichloromethane (65% yield). **Compound 5f**: $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} +46$ (c 0.89, CHCl_3) for 81% ee (*R*). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) δ 0.13–0.18 (m, 1H), 0.37–0.43 (m, 1H), 0.45–0.52 (m, 2H), 0.80–0.87 (m, 1H), 1.42 (s, 9H), 1.44 (s, 9H), 1.91 (td, $J = 9.5, 5.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.41 (dd, $J = 16.3, 5.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.67 (dd, $J = 16.3, 9.5$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) δ 3.6, 4.0, 13.6, 28.0, 28.0, 37.9, 47.1, 80.2, 80.4, 171.2, 173.6. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{26}\text{NaO}_4$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$) 293.1723, found 293.1719. **Compound 5f'**: The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralpak IC column, hexane/2-propanol = 95:5, flow 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, $t_1 = 29.9$ min (*R*), $t_2 = 36.4$ min (*S*)); $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} -3$ (c 0.88, CHCl_3) for 81% ee (*R*). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) δ 0.20–0.29 (m, 2H), 0.50–0.56 (m, 1H), 0.58–0.64 (m, 1H), 0.69–0.77 (m, 1H), 1.23–1.32 (m, 1H), 2.01 (dq, $J = 14.0, 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.13 (dq, $J = 14.0, 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.34 (dd, $J = 10.9, 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.49 (dt, $J = 10.9, 5.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.50–4.59 (m, 2H), 7.42 (t, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.44 (t, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.54 (t, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.55 (t, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 8.02 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 8.05 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) δ 3.4, 4.4, 13.1, 31.6, 40.8, 63.1, 68.1, 128.3, 128.4, 129.48, 129.51, 130.3, 132.86, 132.88, 166.5, 166.6. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{22}\text{NaO}_4$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$) 361.1410, found 361.1409.

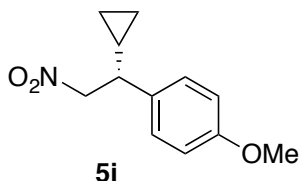


Compound 5g (Scheme 3, 92% yield, 89% ee). The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralcel OD-H column, hexane/2-propanol = 90:10, flow 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, $t_1 = 12.3$ min (*S*), $t_2 = 14.6$ min (*R*)); $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} +34$ (c 1.10, CHCl_3) for 89% ee (*R*). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) δ 0.16–0.21 (m, 1H), 0.30–0.37 (m, 1H), 0.48–0.53 (m, 1H), 0.64–0.70 (m, 1H), 1.04–1.12 (m, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 2.69 (ddd, $J = 9.6, 8.1, 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.42 (dd, $J = 11.6, 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.46 (dd, $J = 11.6, 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.13 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.16 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) δ 3.4, 5.2, 14.4, 21.0, 48.8, 80.9,

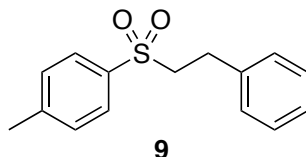
127.2, 129.5, 136.6, 137.2. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{12}H_{15}NNaO_2$ ($M+Na$)⁺ 228.0995, found 228.0989.



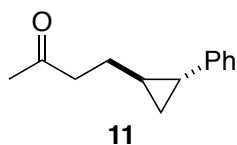
Compound 5h (Scheme 3, 80% yield, 89% ee). The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralcel OD-H column, hexane/2-propanol = 90:10, flow 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, t_1 = 16.5 min (*S*), t_2 = 19.2 min (*R*)); $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ +39 (*c* 0.99, $CHCl_3$) for 89% ee (*R*). 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$) δ 0.15–0.21 (m, 1H), 0.31–0.38 (m, 1H), 0.48–0.55 (m, 1H), 0.65–0.71 (m, 1H), 1.01–1.19 (m, 1H), 2.69 (ddd, J = 10.2, 8.5, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 4.65 (dd, J = 11.9, 8.5 Hz, 1H), 4.69 (dd, J = 11.9, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$) δ 3.6, 5.3, 14.3, 48.6, 80.5, 128.7, 129.0, 133.4, 138.2. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{11}H_{12}ClNNaO_2$ ($M+Na$)⁺ 248.0449, found 248.0451.



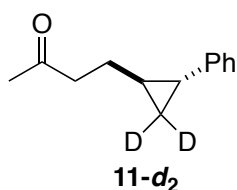
Compound 5i (Scheme 3, 70% yield, 89% ee). The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralcel OD-H column, hexane/2-propanol = 90:10, flow 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, t_1 = 18.8 min (*S*), t_2 = 24.9 min (*R*)); $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ +26 (*c* 1.08, $CHCl_3$) for 89% ee (*R*). 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$) δ 0.15–0.20 (m, 1H), 0.29–0.34 (m, 1H), 0.47–0.53 (m, 1H), 0.63–0.68 (m, 1H), 1.02–1.10 (m, 1H), 2.68 (dt, J = 10.2, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 4.64 (dd, J = 11.9, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 4.67 (dd, J = 11.9, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 7.16 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$) δ 3.4, 5.2, 14.5, 48.4, 55.2, 81.0, 114.2, 128.3, 131.6, 158.9. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{12}H_{15}NNaO_3$ ($M+Na$)⁺ 244.0944, found 244.0944.



Compound 9 [CAS: 19719-87-0] (eq 2, 26% yield). 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$) δ 2.46 (s, 3H), 3.01–3.06 (m, 2H), 3.31–3.36 (m, 2H), 7.11 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.20 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.82 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H).



Compound 11 (eq 3, 92% yield, 25% ee). The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralpak IA column, hexane/2-propanol = 100:1, flow 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, t_1 = 14.6 min (*major*), t_2 = 16.0 min (*minor*)). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) δ 0.76–0.81 (m, 1H), 0.88–0.92 (m, 1H), 1.01–1.09 (m, 1H), 1.62–1.72 (m, 3H), 2.15 (s, 3H), 2.59 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.02 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.13 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) δ 16.1, 23.0, 23.3, 28.5, 30.1, 43.3, 125.3, 125.6, 128.2, 143.4, 208.7. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{16}\text{NaO}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$ 211.1093, found 211.1090.



Compound 11- d_2 (eq 4, 50% yield). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) δ 1.03 (dd, J = 11.6, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 1.61–1.71 (m, 3H), 2.15 (s, 3H), 2.58 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.02 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.13 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H). HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{14}\text{D}_2\text{NaO}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$ 213.1219, found 213.1222.

11. X-Ray data of **3a**

A colorless crystal of **3a** suitable for X-ray crystallographic analysis was obtained by recrystallization from hexane/2-propanol. The ORTEP drawing of **3a** is shown in Figure S1. The crystal structure has been deposited at the Cambridge Crystallographic Centre (deposition number: CCDC 1047801). The data can be obtained free of charge via www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/data_request/cif. X-Ray data were collected on a Rigaku XtaLAB P200 using a graphite monochromator with Cu-K α radiation ($\lambda = 1.54187$ Å) at 93 K. The structure was solved by direct method (SHELXS-97) and refined with full-matrix least-square technique (SHELXL-97).¹⁷ The data for **3a** is summarized in Table S1.

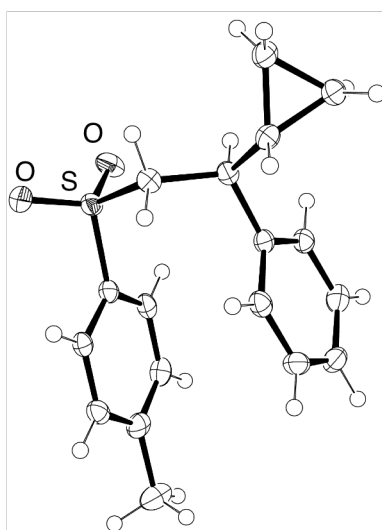


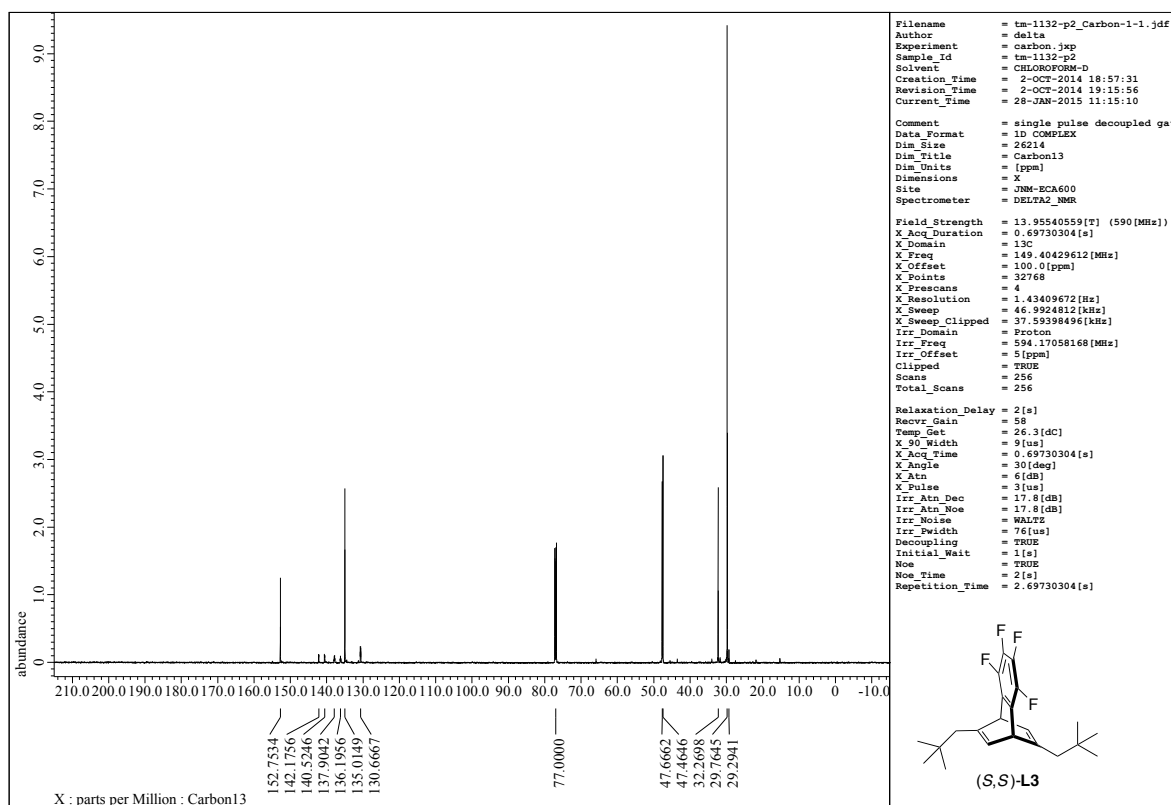
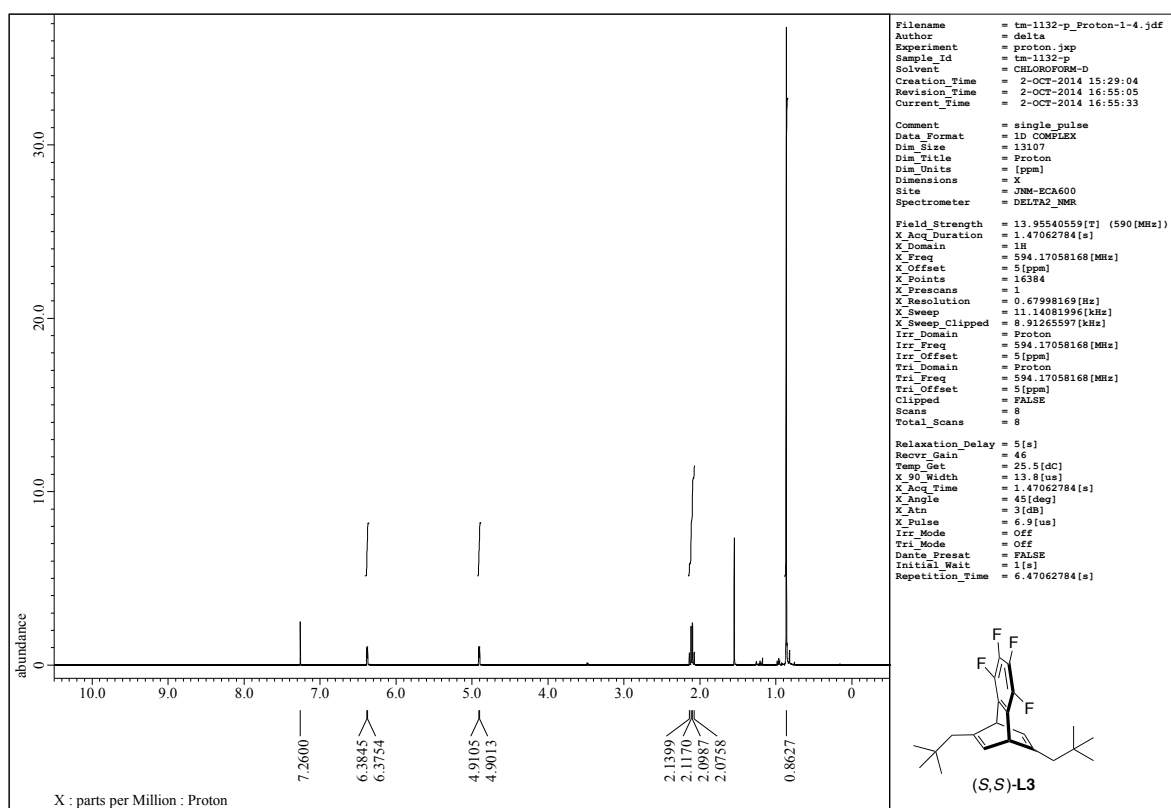
Figure S1. ORTEP illustration of **3a** drawn at 50% probability level.

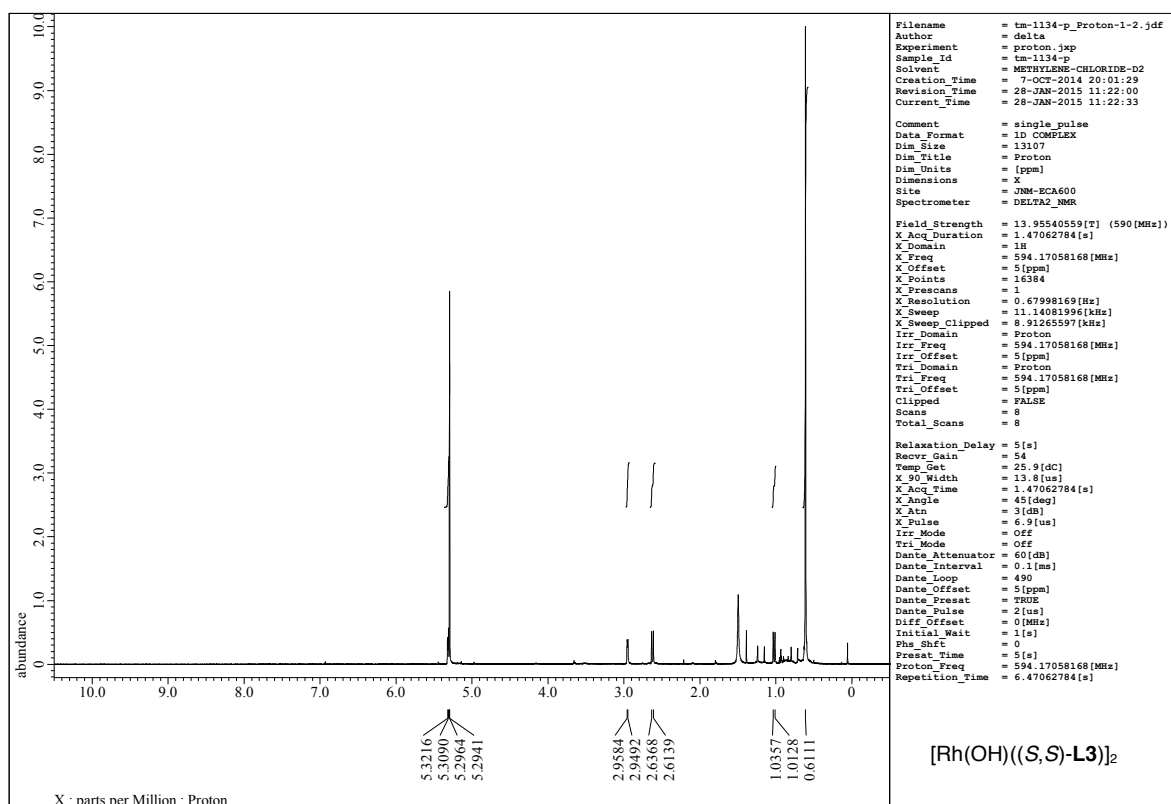
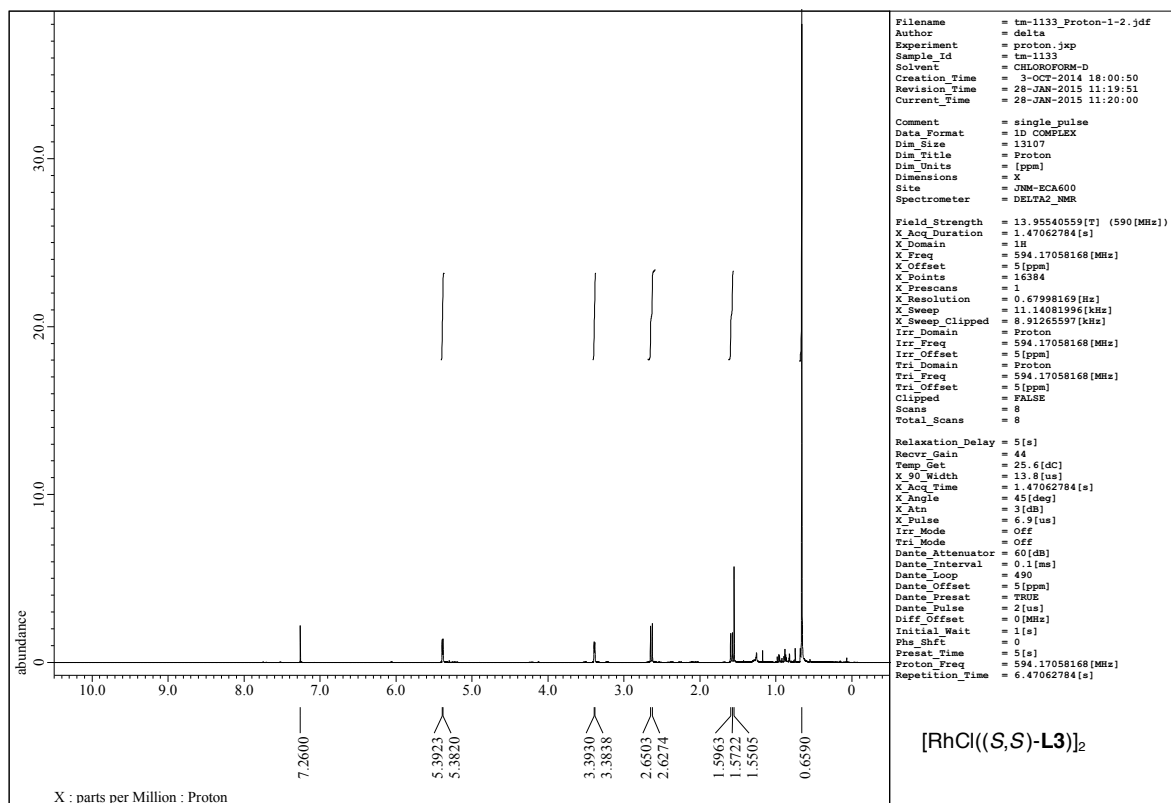
¹⁷ G. M. Sheldrick, Program for the solution and refinement of crystal structures, University of Göttingen, Göttingen, Germany, 1997.

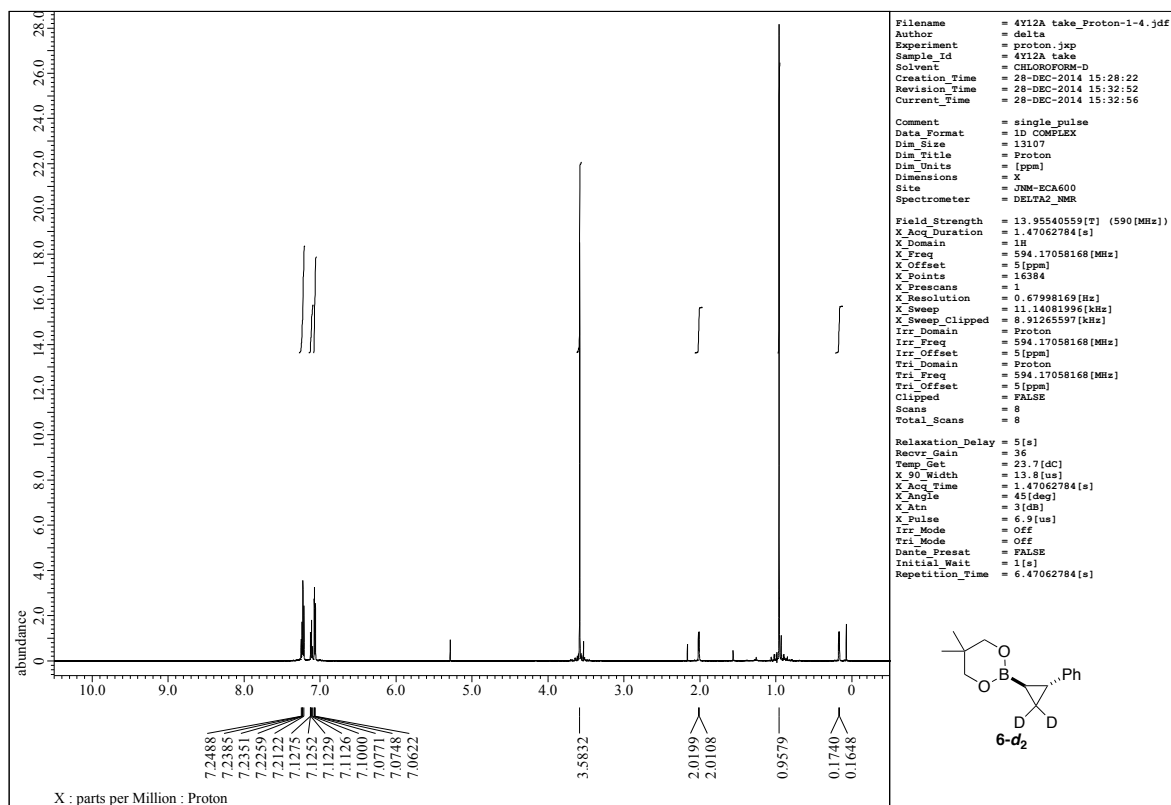
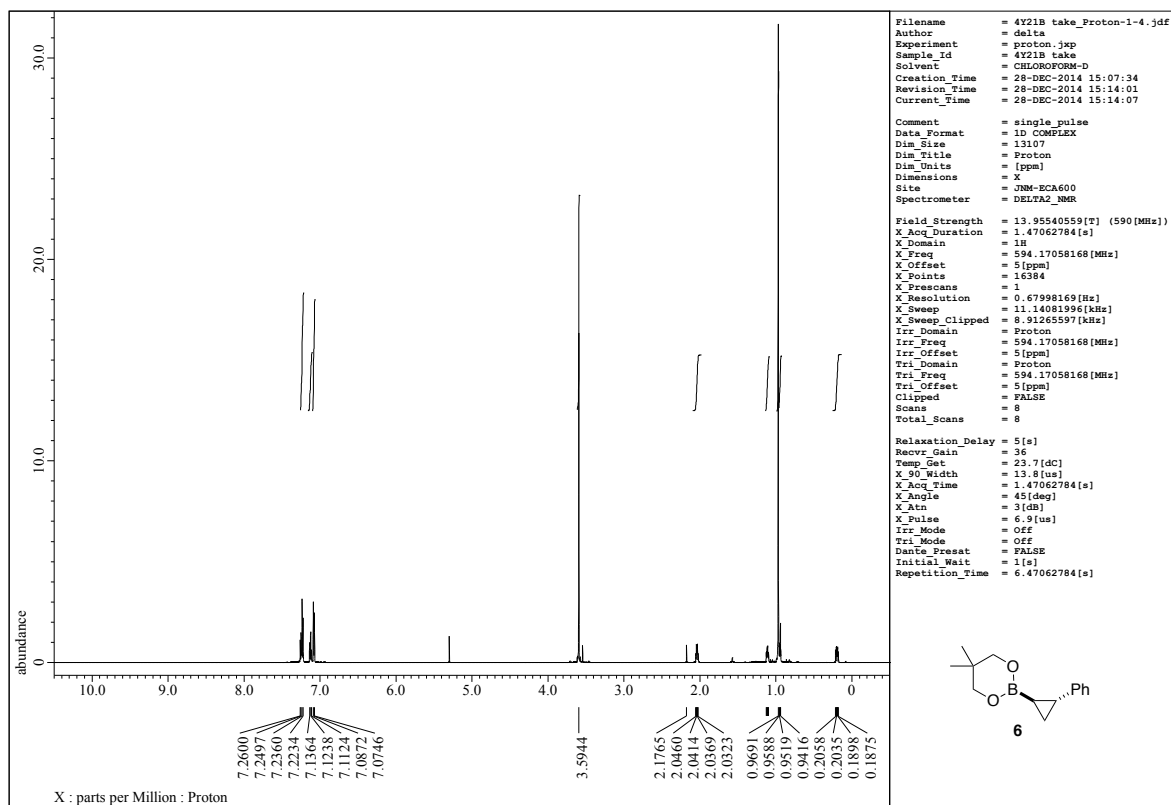
Table S1. Crystal data and structure refinement for **3a**

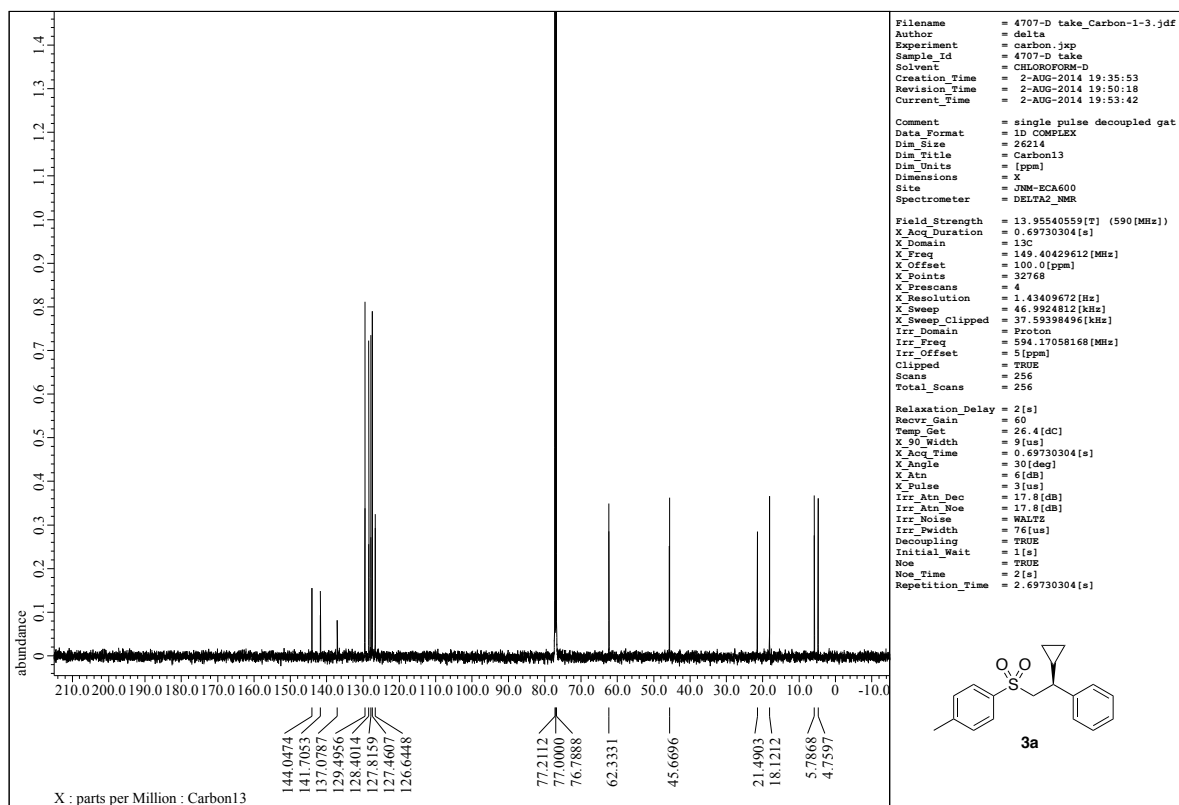
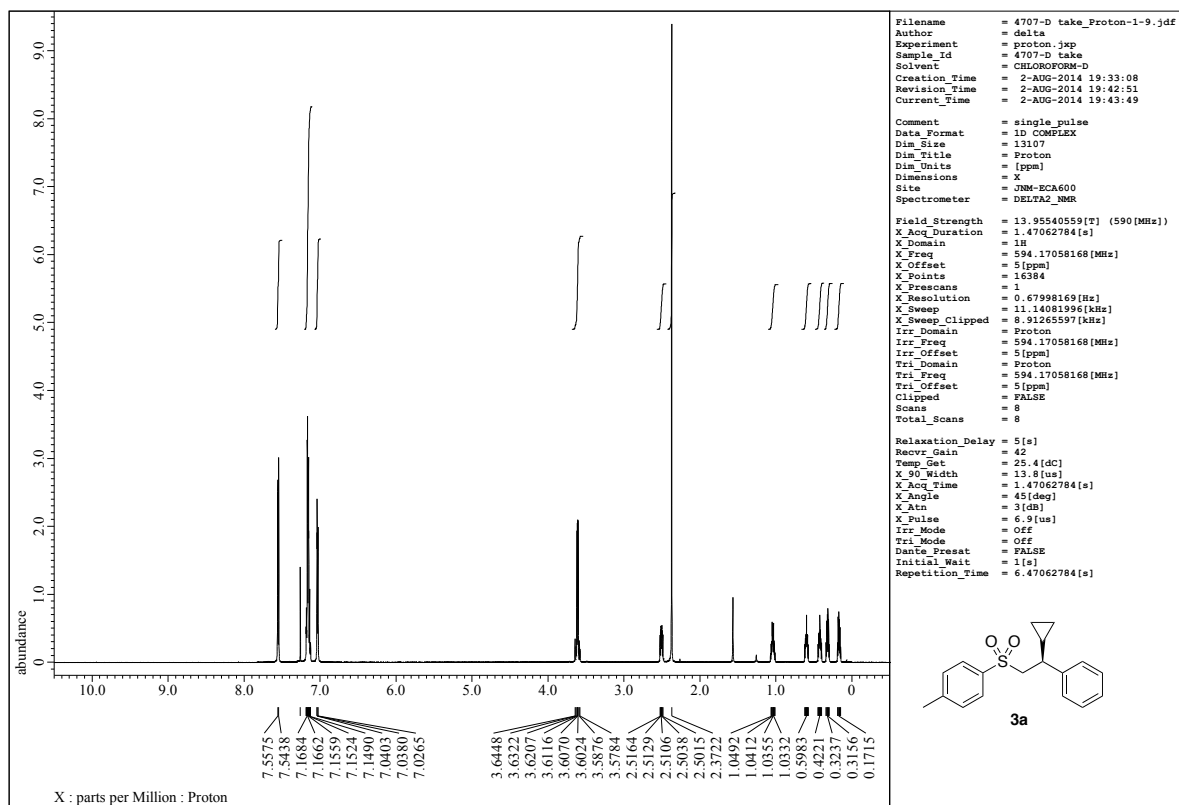
Empirical formula	C ₁₈ H ₂₀ O ₂ S
Formula weight	300.40
Temperature	93(2) K
Crystal system	Monoclinic
Space group	<i>P</i> 2 ₁ (#4)
Unit cell dimensions	<i>a</i> = 7.323(5) Å <i>b</i> = 12.346(9) Å <i>c</i> = 9.152(6) Å β = 108.447(17)°
Volume	784.9(9) Å ³
<i>Z</i>	2
Density (calculated) [Mg/m ³]	1.271
μ (mm ⁻¹)	1.837
F(000)	320
Reflections collected	10183
Independent reflections	2650 [<i>R</i> (int) = 0.0388]
Completeness to θ (%)	99.1%
Goodness-of-fit	1.026
<i>R</i> ₁ [<i>I</i> > 2 σ (<i>I</i>)]	0.0323
<i>wR</i> ₂ (all data)	0.0839
Flack parameter	−0.007(14)
Largest diff. peak and hole [e [−] /Å ^{−3}]	0.318 and −0.229

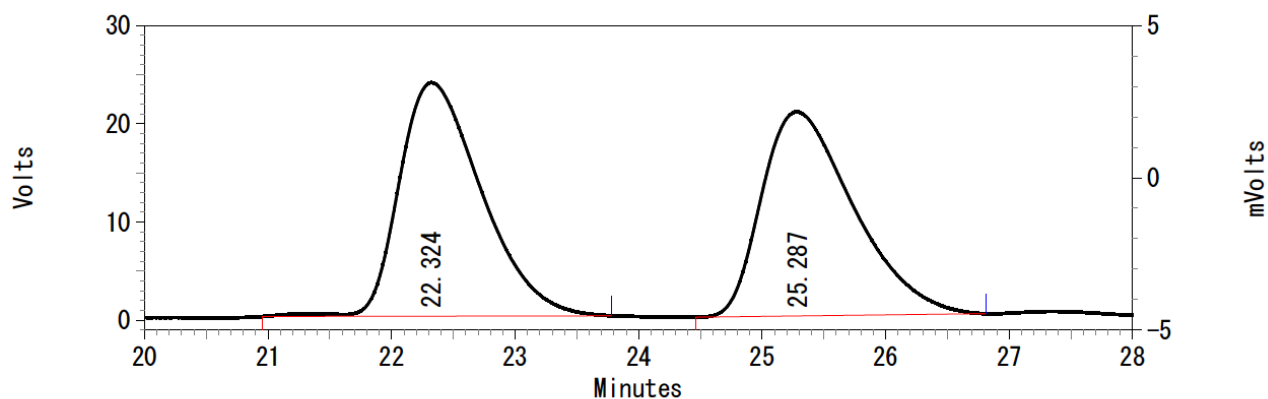
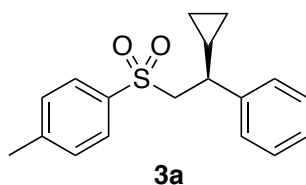
12. ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra and HPLC charts





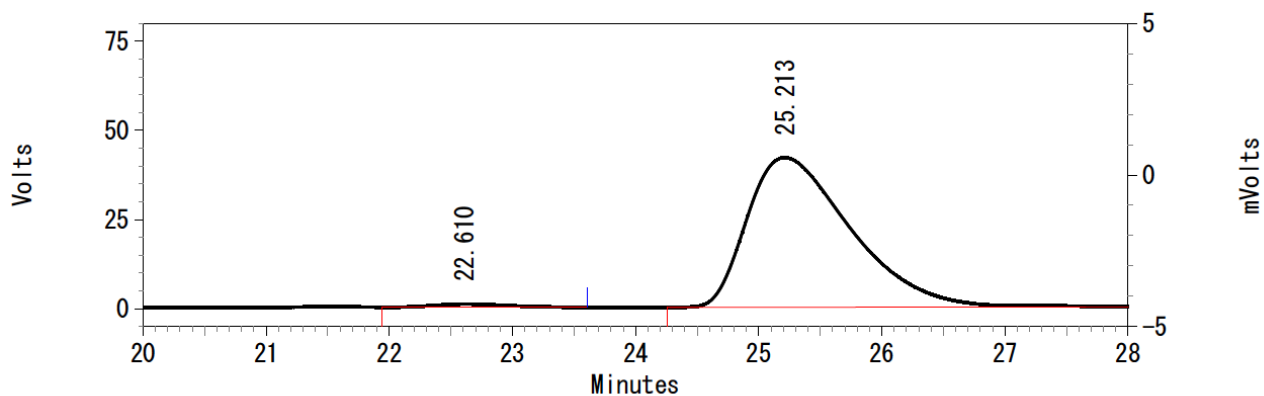






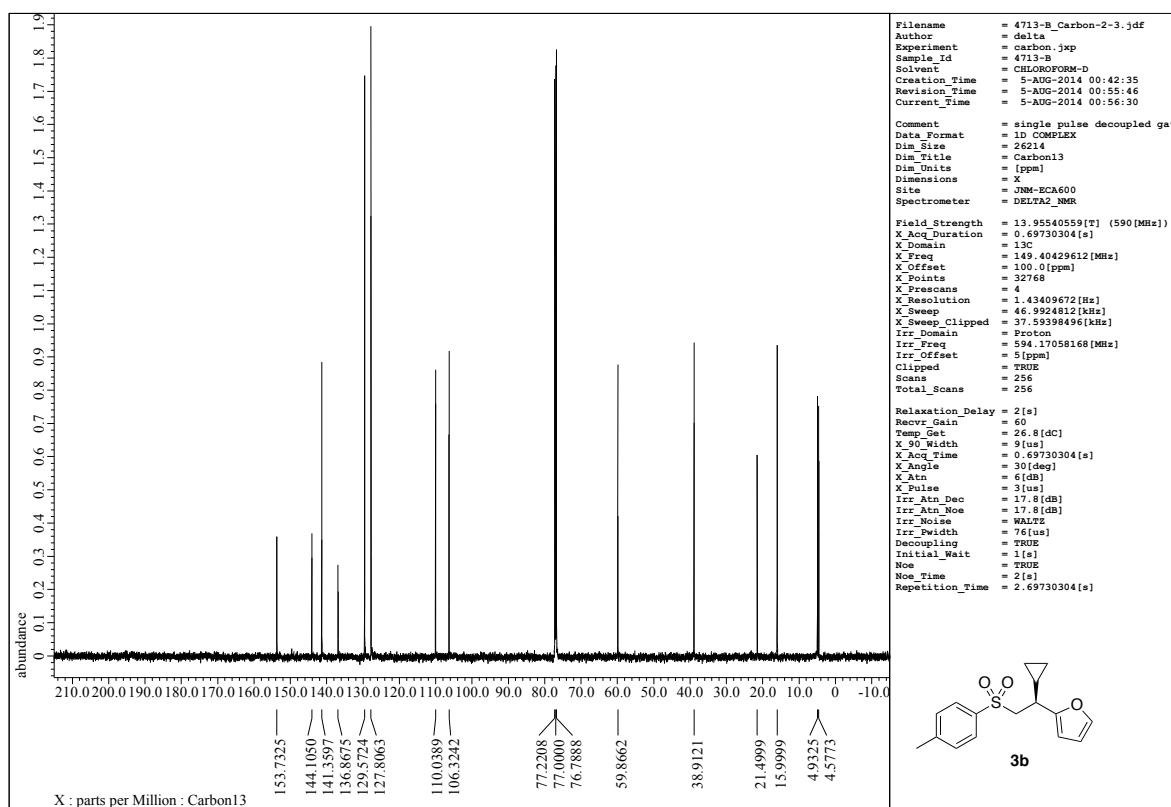
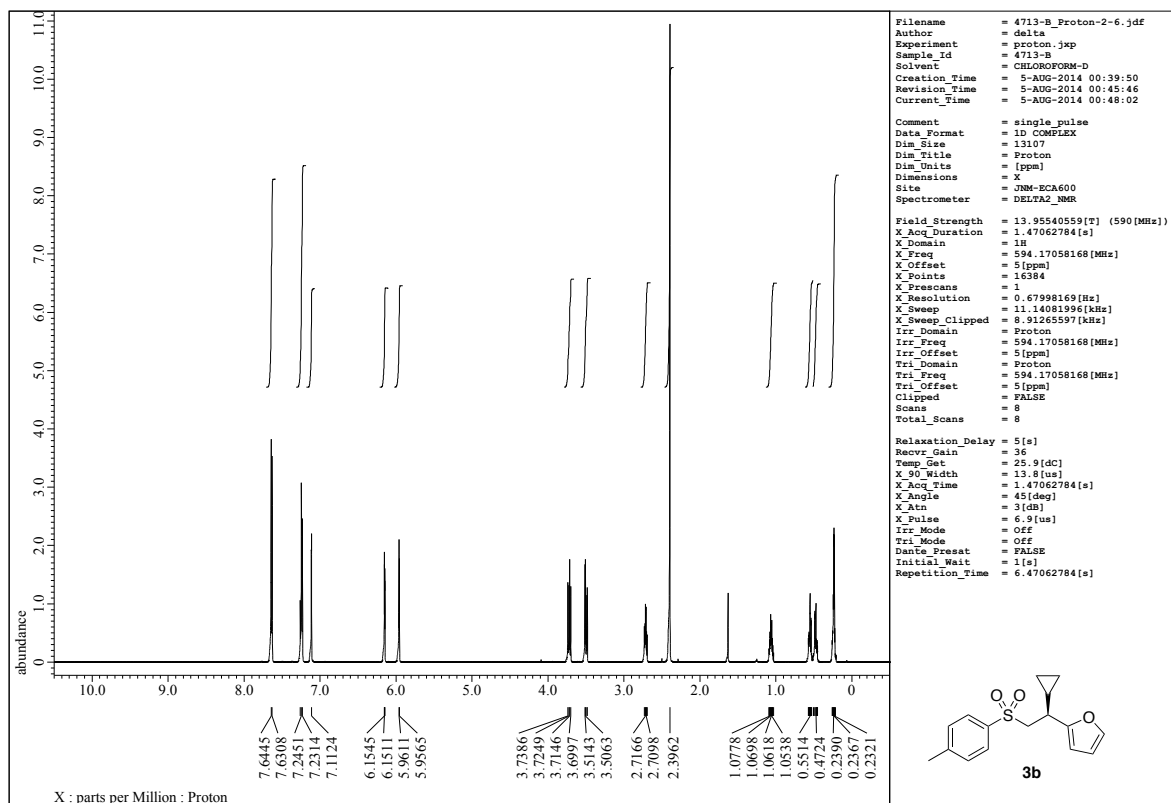
UV Results

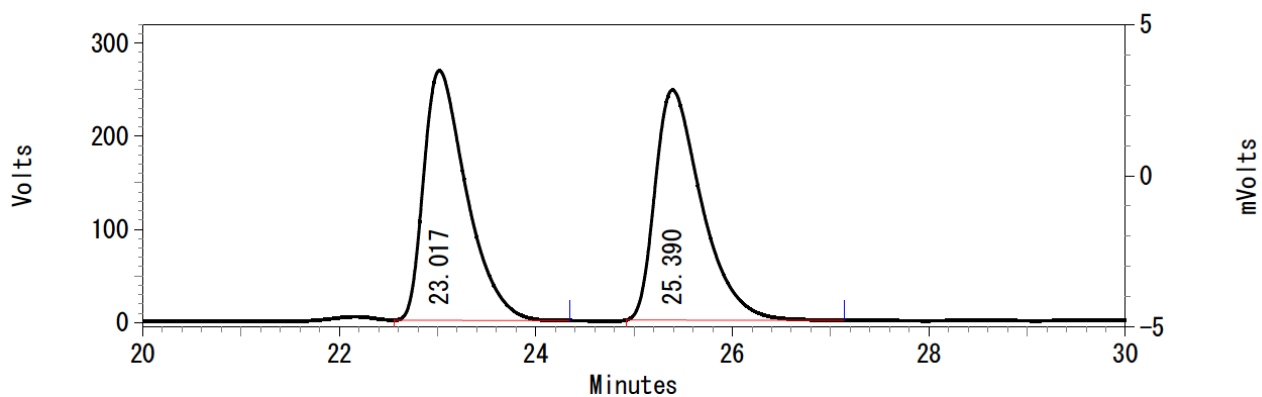
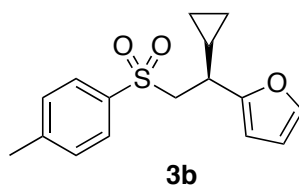
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	22.324	1100334	50.621	23767
2	25.287	1073341	49.379	20761
Totals		2173675	100.000	44528



UV Results

Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	22.610	35561	1.426	893
2	25.213	2457518	98.574	41923
Totals		2493079	100.000	42816

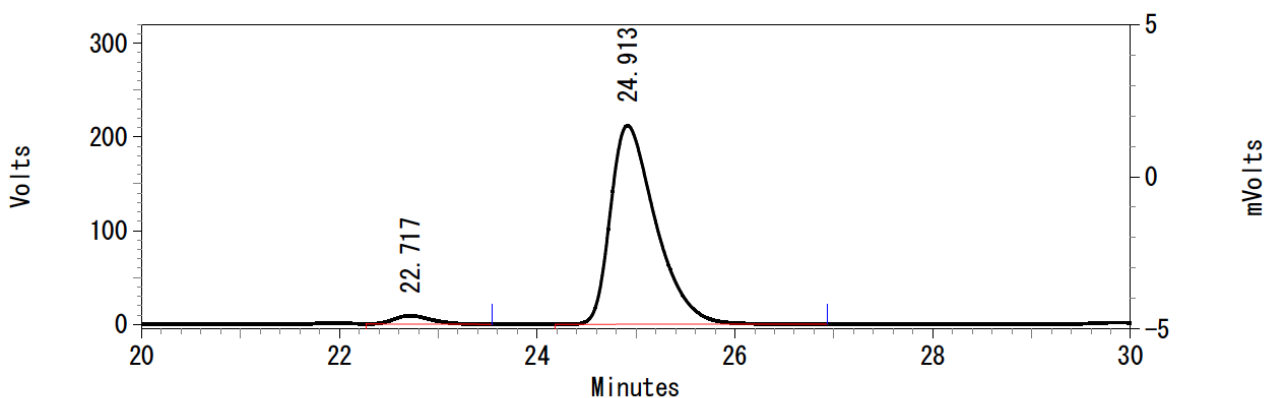




UV Results

Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	23.017	8103366	49.900	268107
2	25.390	8135925	50.100	246945

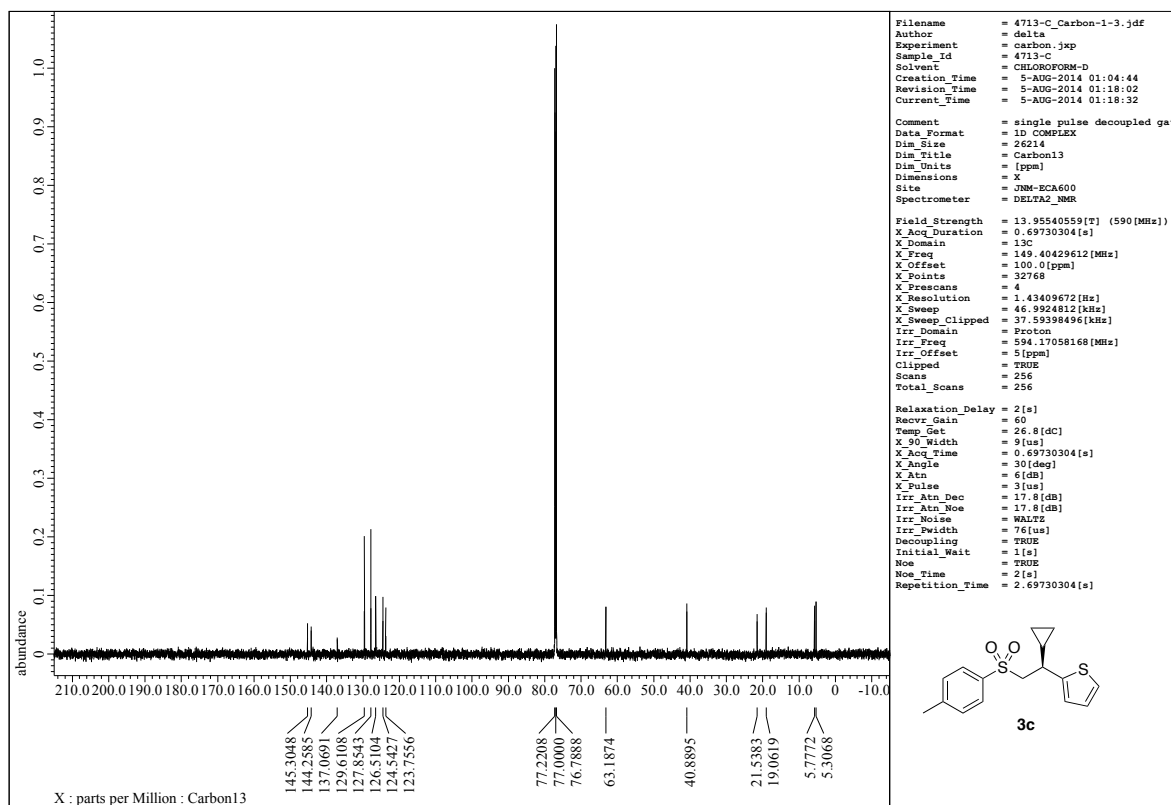
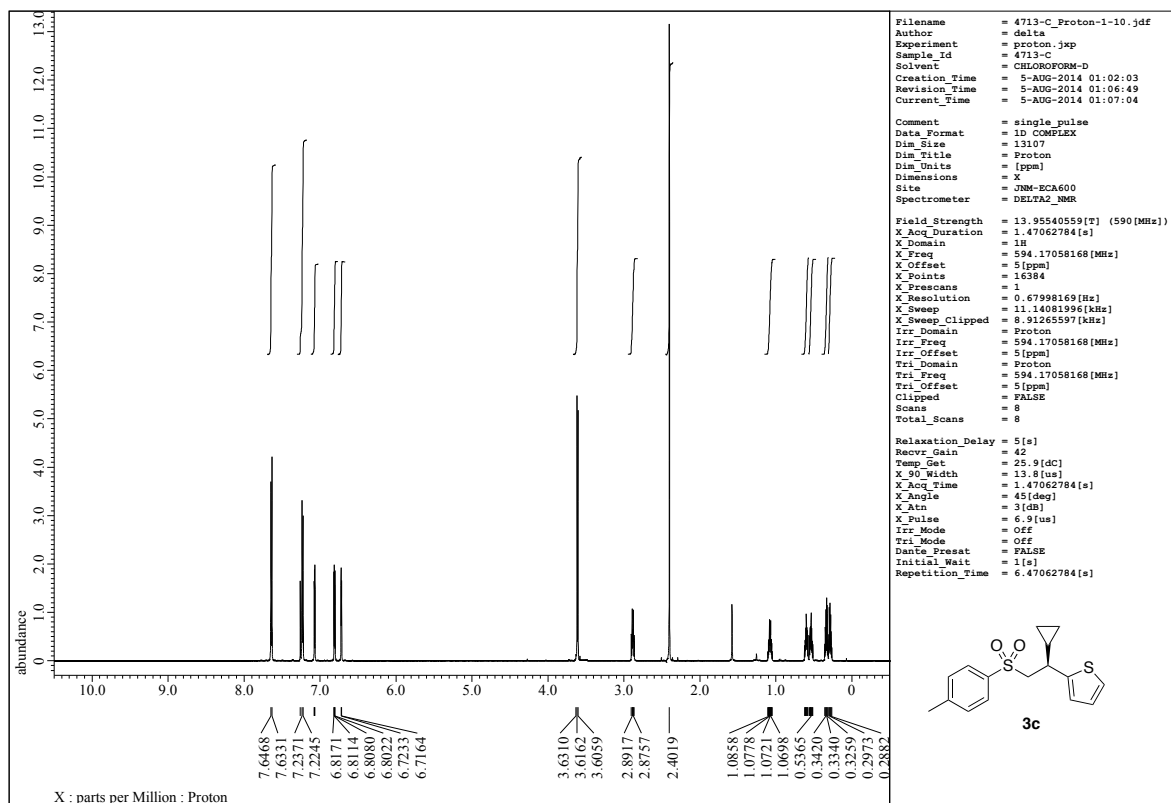
Totals		16239291	100.000	515052
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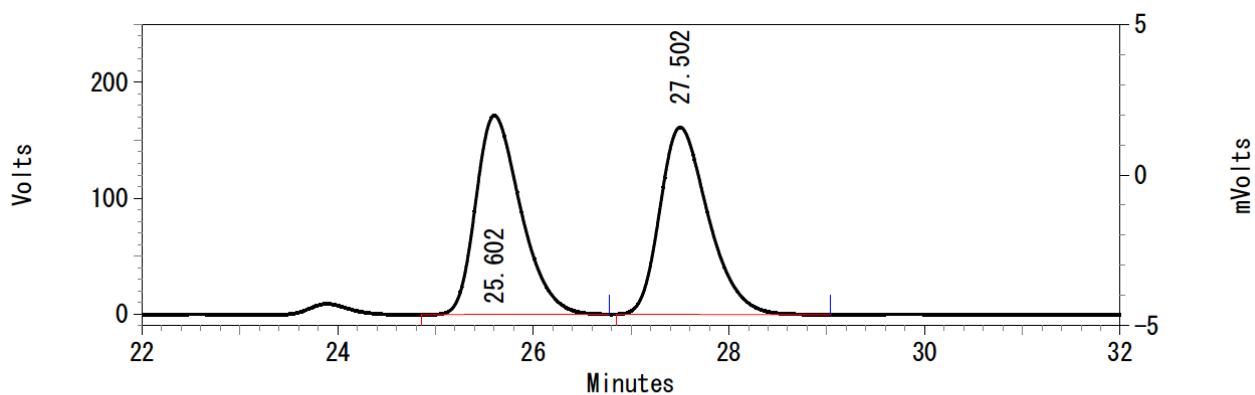
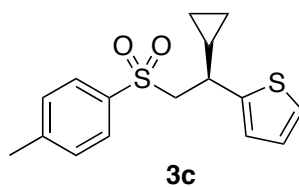


UV Results

Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	22.717	232349	3.333	8949
2	24.913	6739243	96.667	212014

Totals		6971592	100.000	220963
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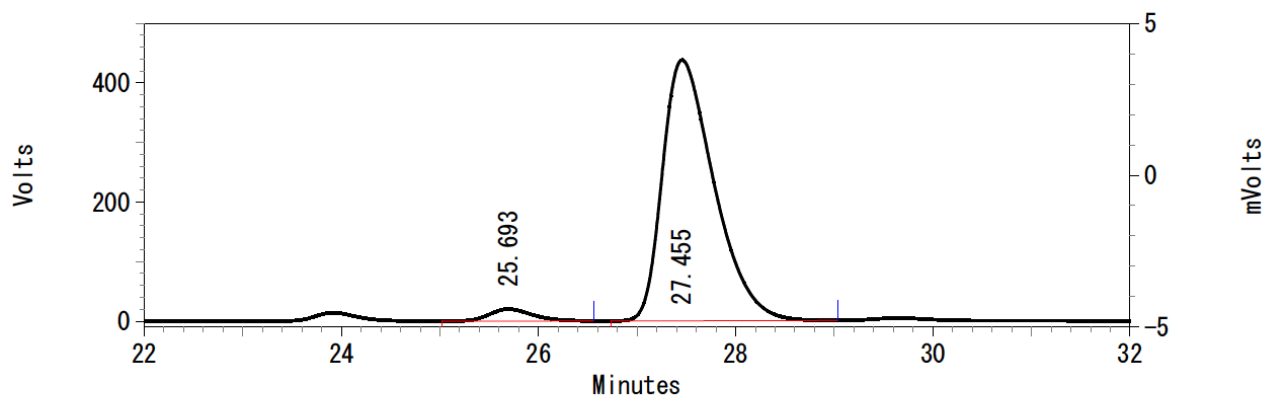




UV Results

Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	25.602	5495009	49.772	171405
2	27.502	5545415	50.228	161382

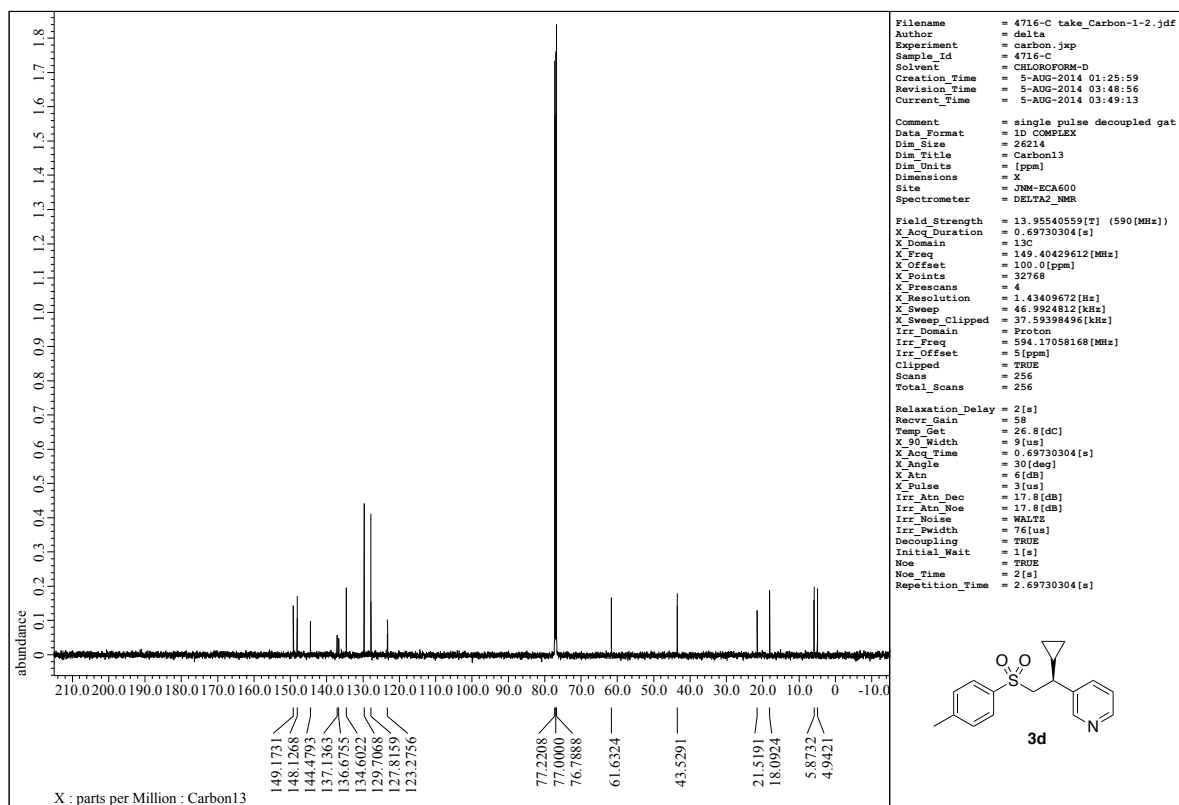
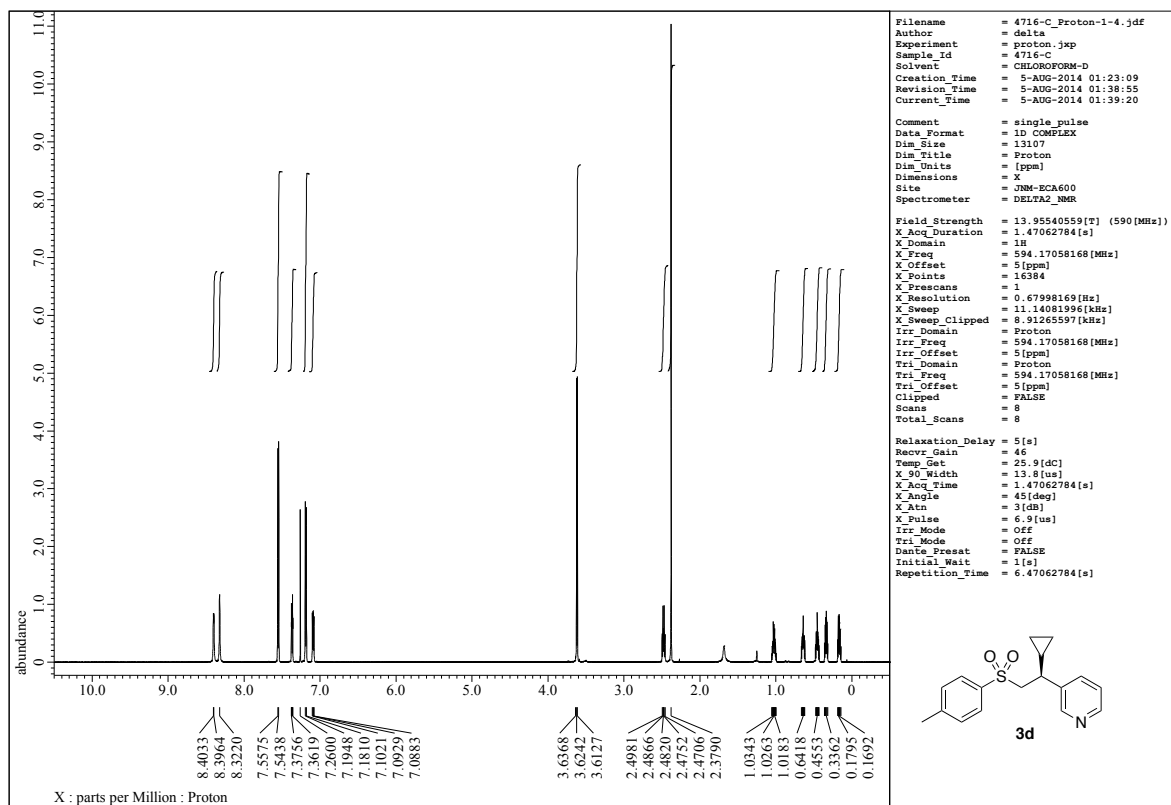
Totals		11040424	100.000	332787
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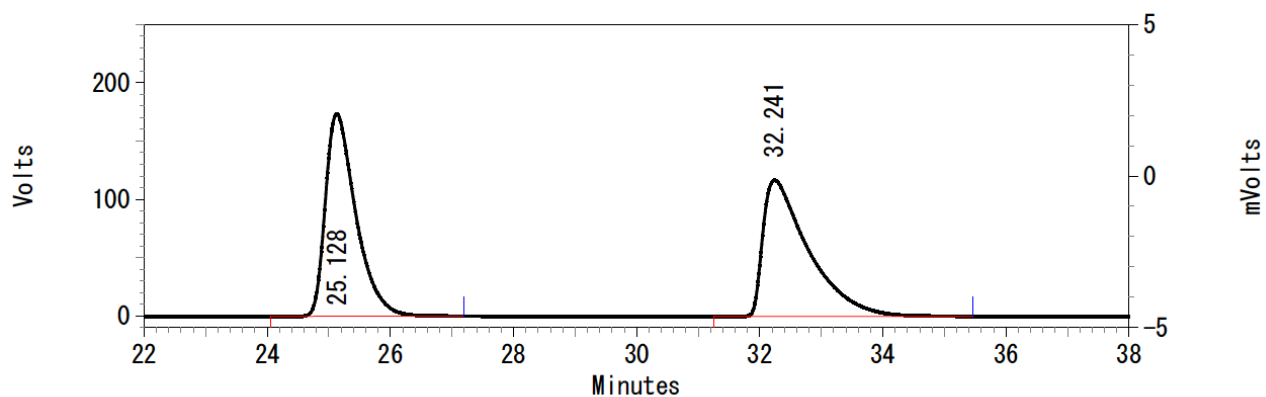
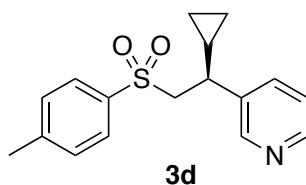


UV Results

Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	25.693	605241	3.658	20100
2	27.455	15940342	96.342	437905

Totals		16545583	100.000	458005
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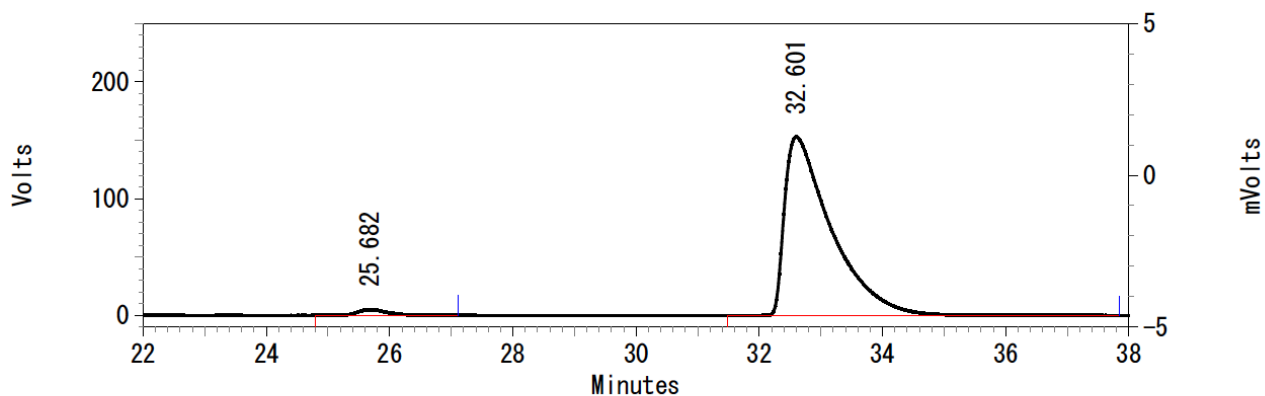




UV Results

Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	25.128	5957255	49.834	173666
2	32.241	5996836	50.166	116703

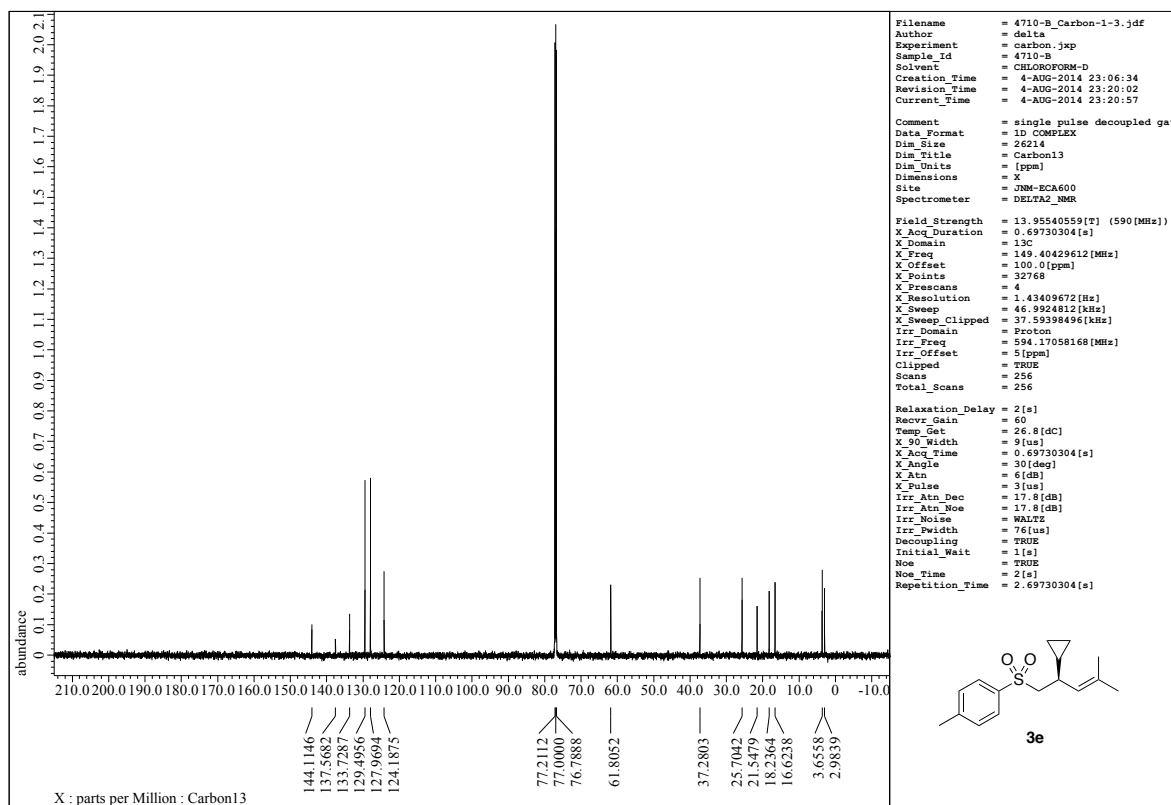
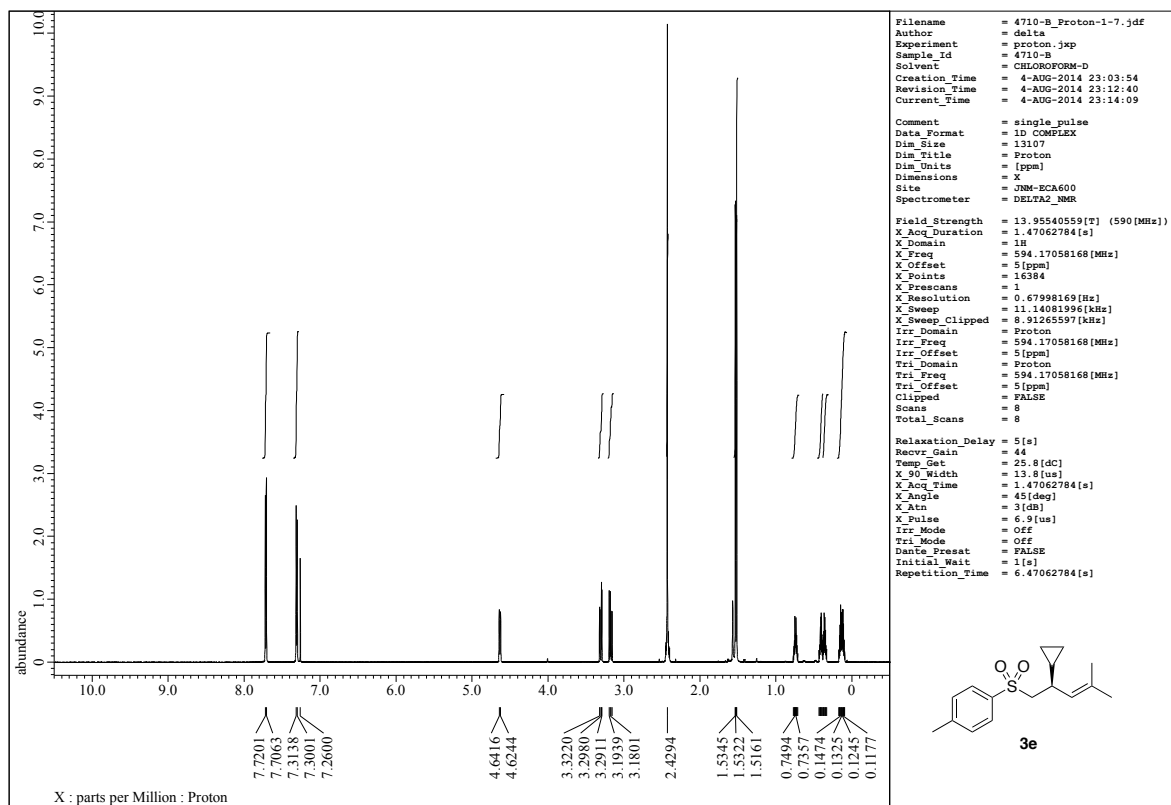
Totals		11954091	100.000	290369
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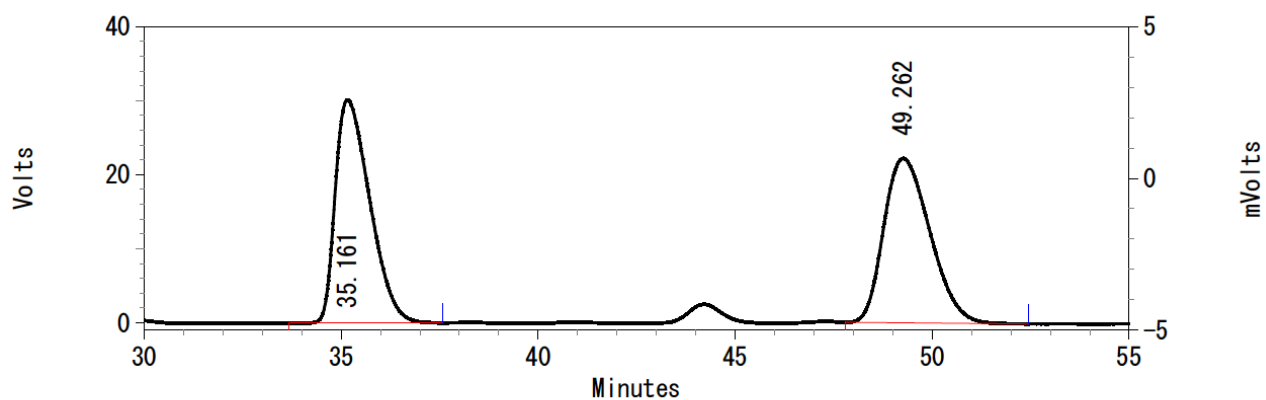
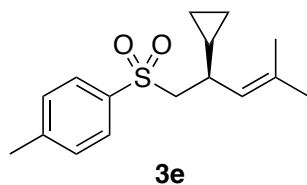


UV Results

Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	25.682	172016	2.086	5011
2	32.601	8074724	97.914	152785

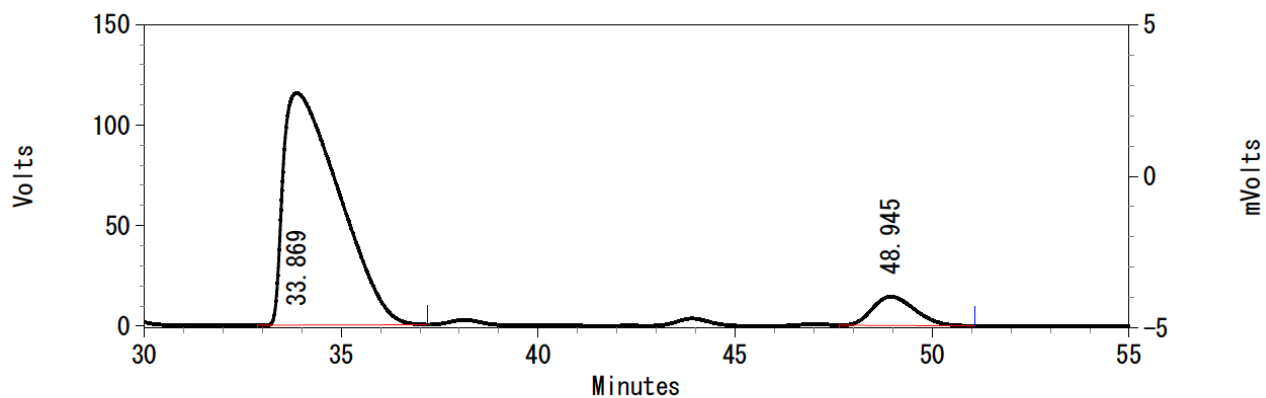
Totals		8246740	100.000	157796
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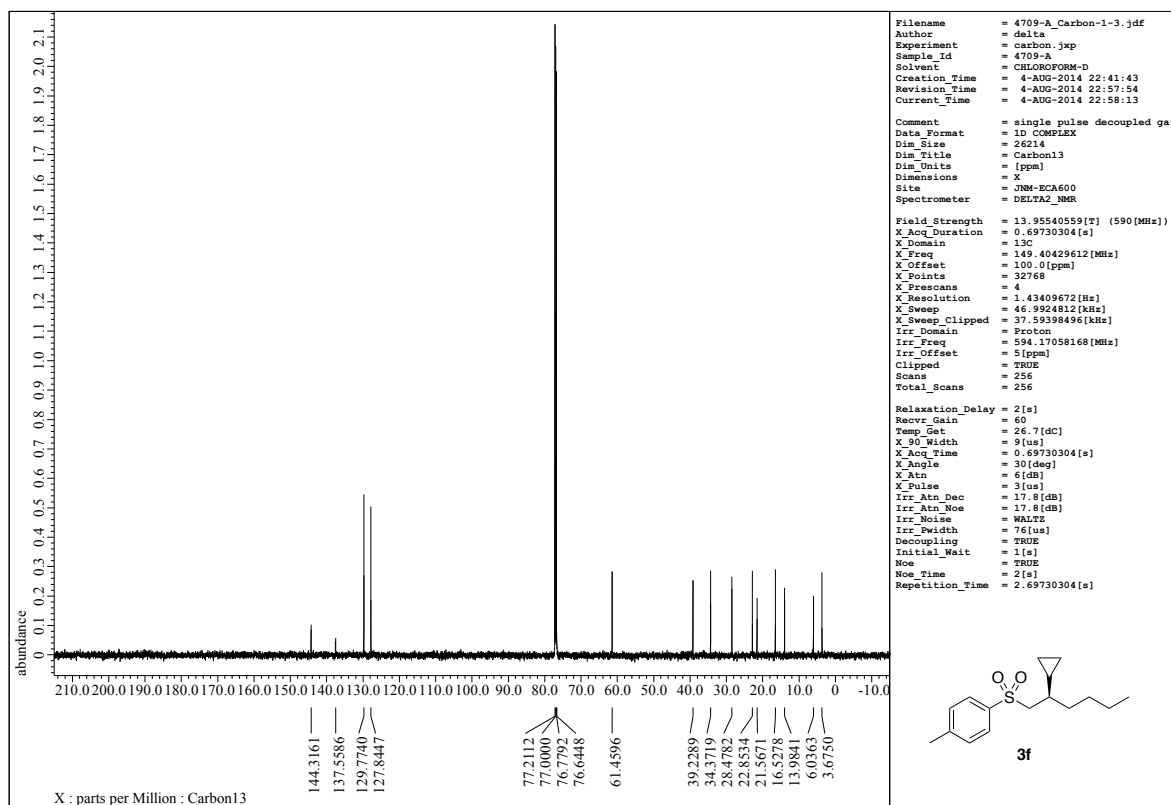
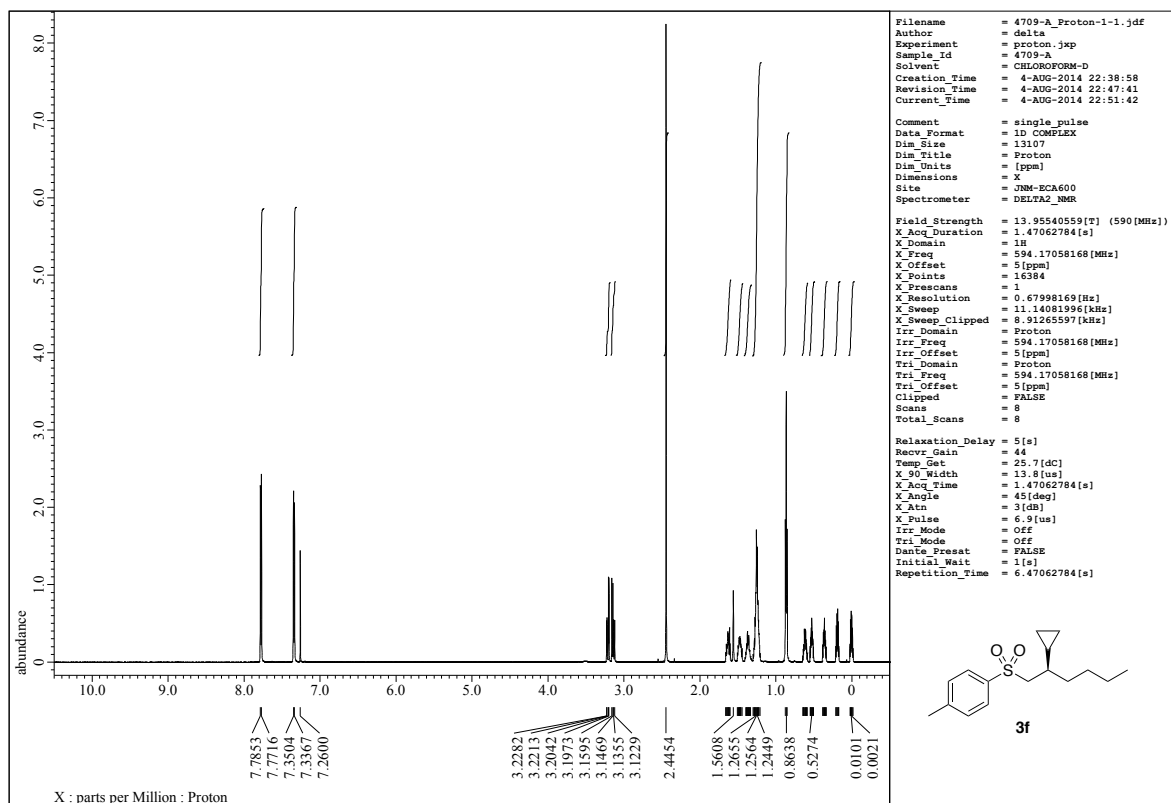
UV Results

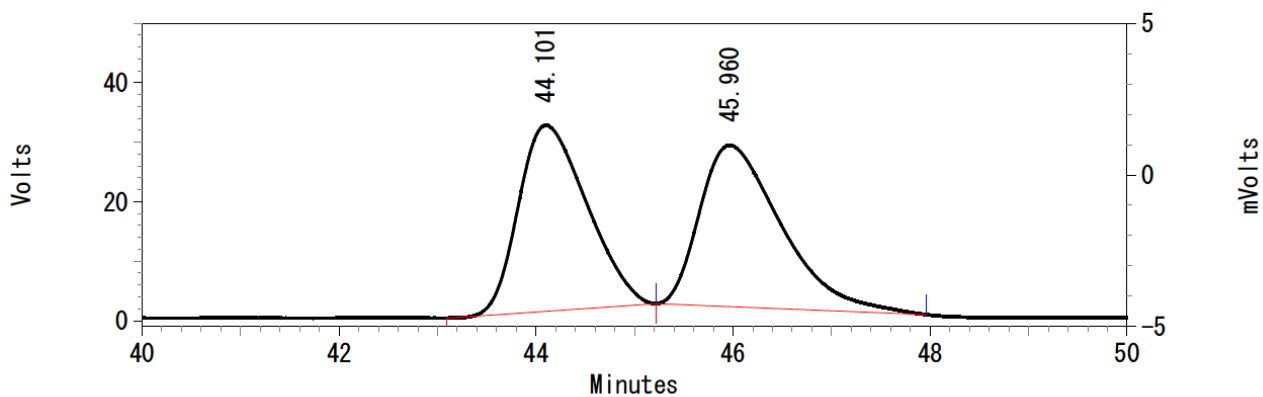
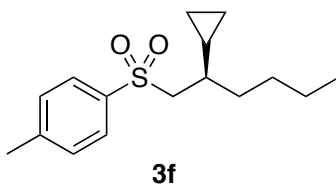
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	35.161	1832656	50.345	30123
2	49.262	1807517	49.655	22182
Totals		3640173	100.000	52305



UV Results

Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	33.869	11337396	91.331	115456
2	48.945	1076075	8.669	14311
Totals		12413471	100.000	129767

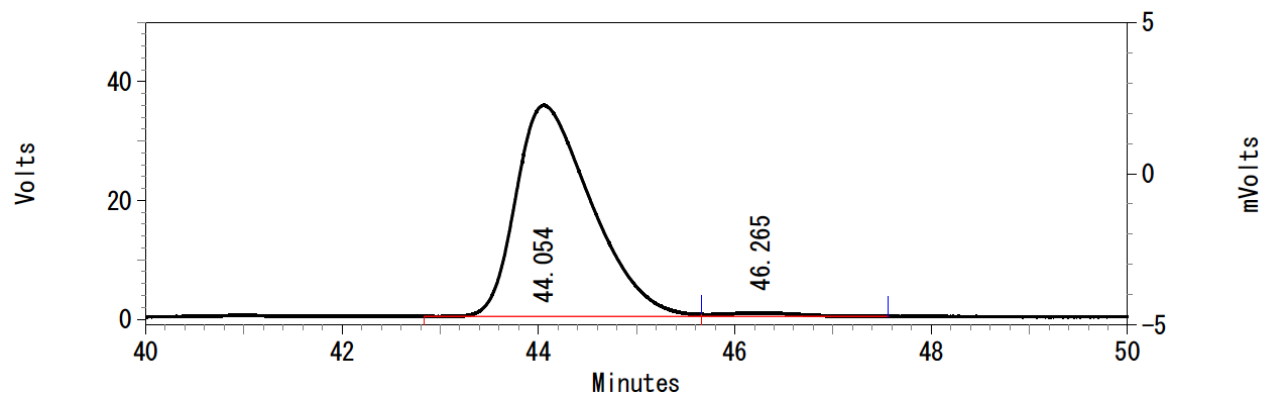




UV Results

Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	44.101	1508893	49.149	31275
2	45.960	1561116	50.851	27145

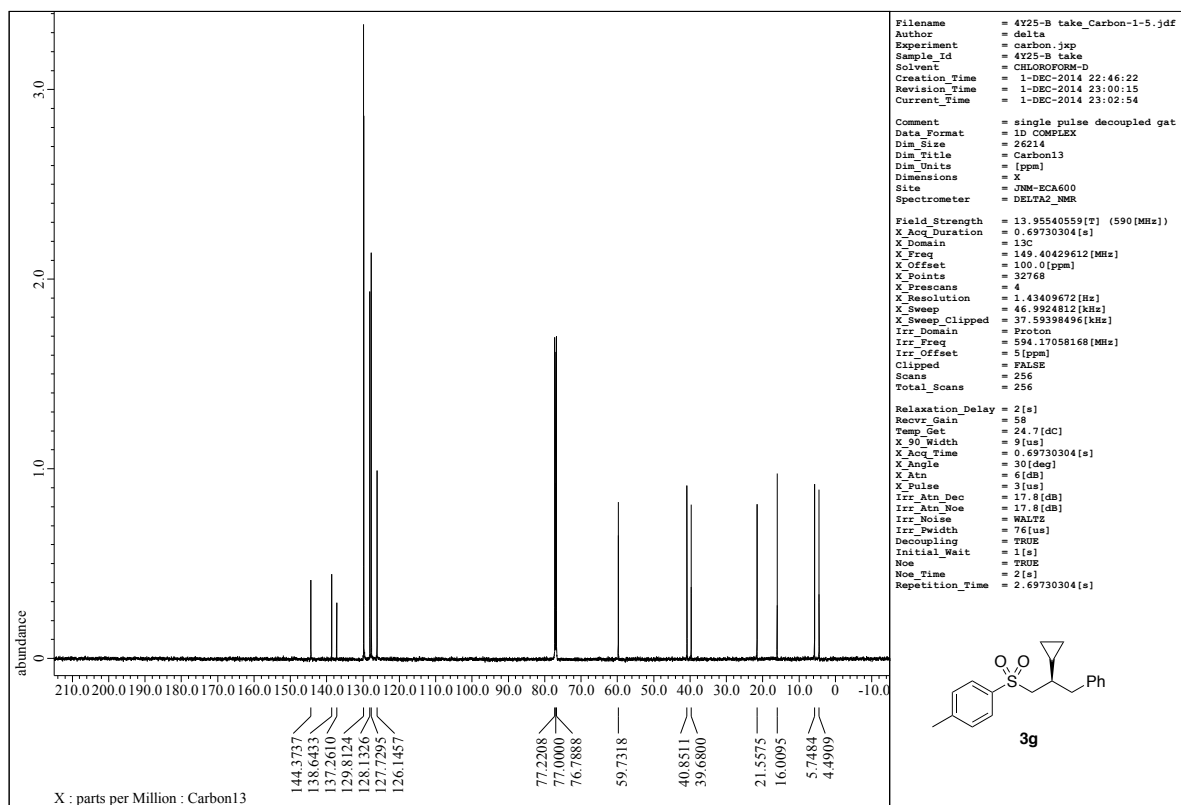
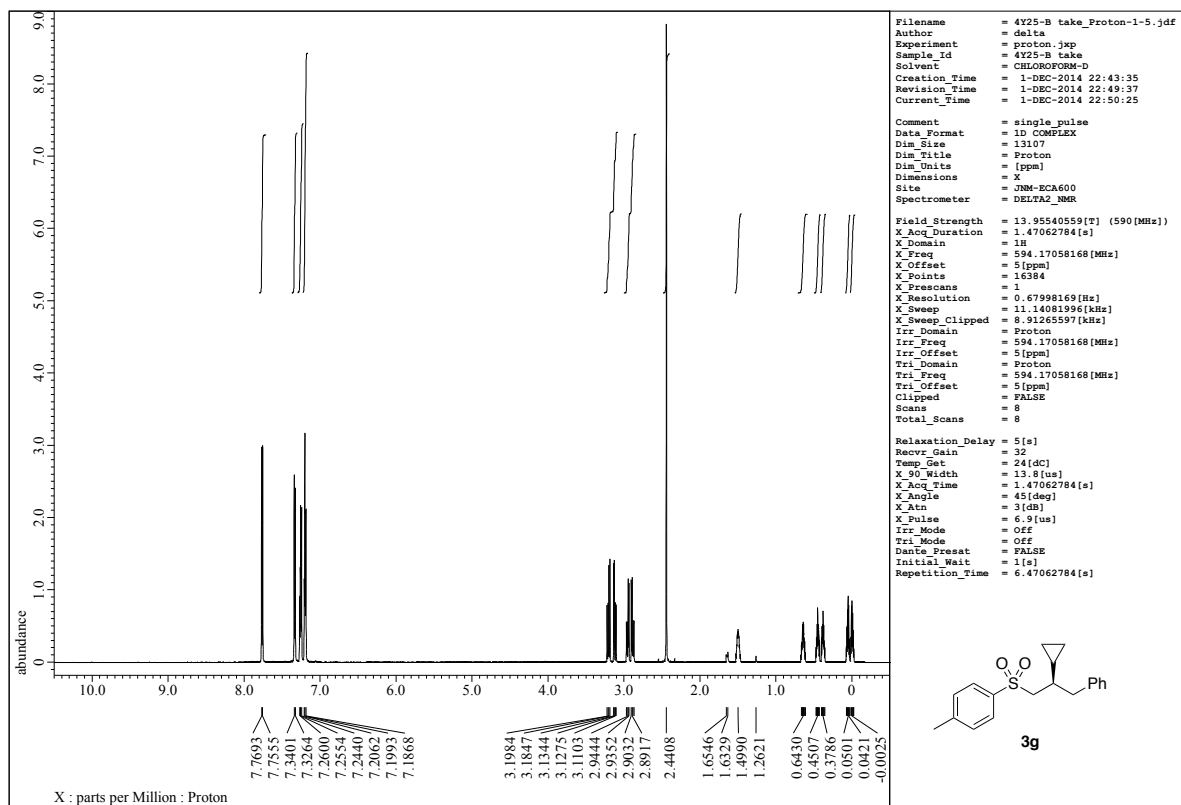
Totals		3070009	100.000	58420
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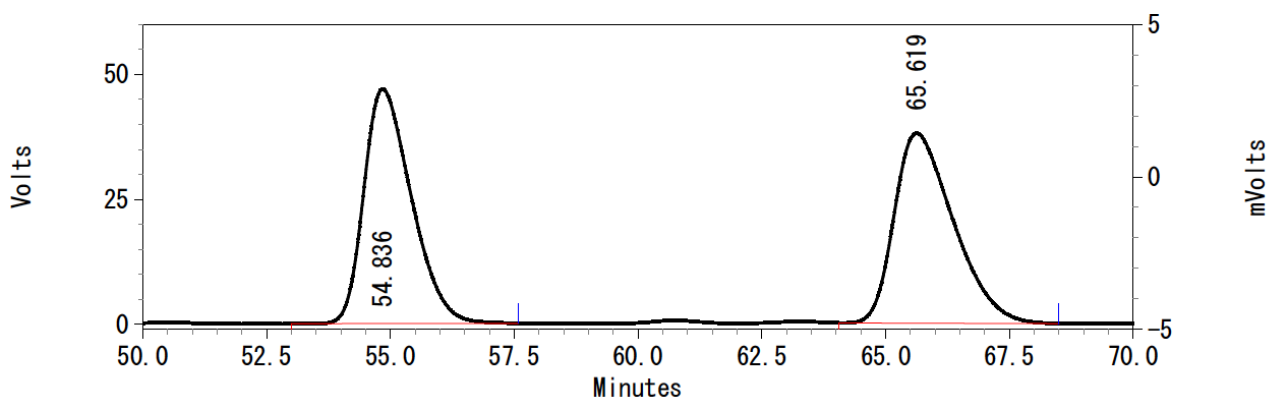
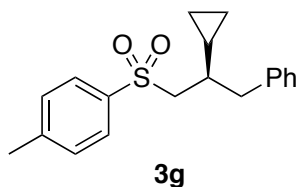


UV Results

Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	44.054	1902192	98.335	35565
2	46.265	32209	1.665	604

Totals		1934401	100.000	36169
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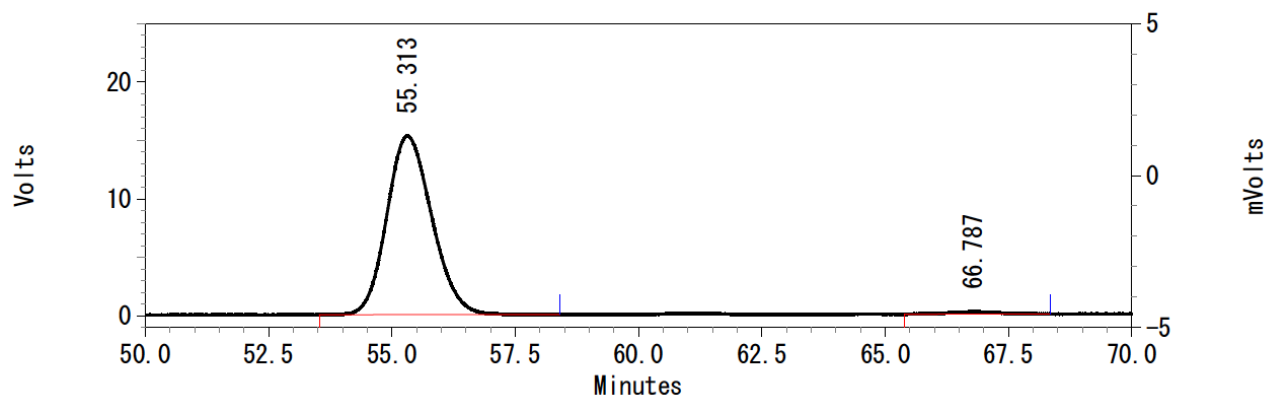




UV Results

Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	54.836	3136472	49.821	46923
2	65.619	3158968	50.179	37980

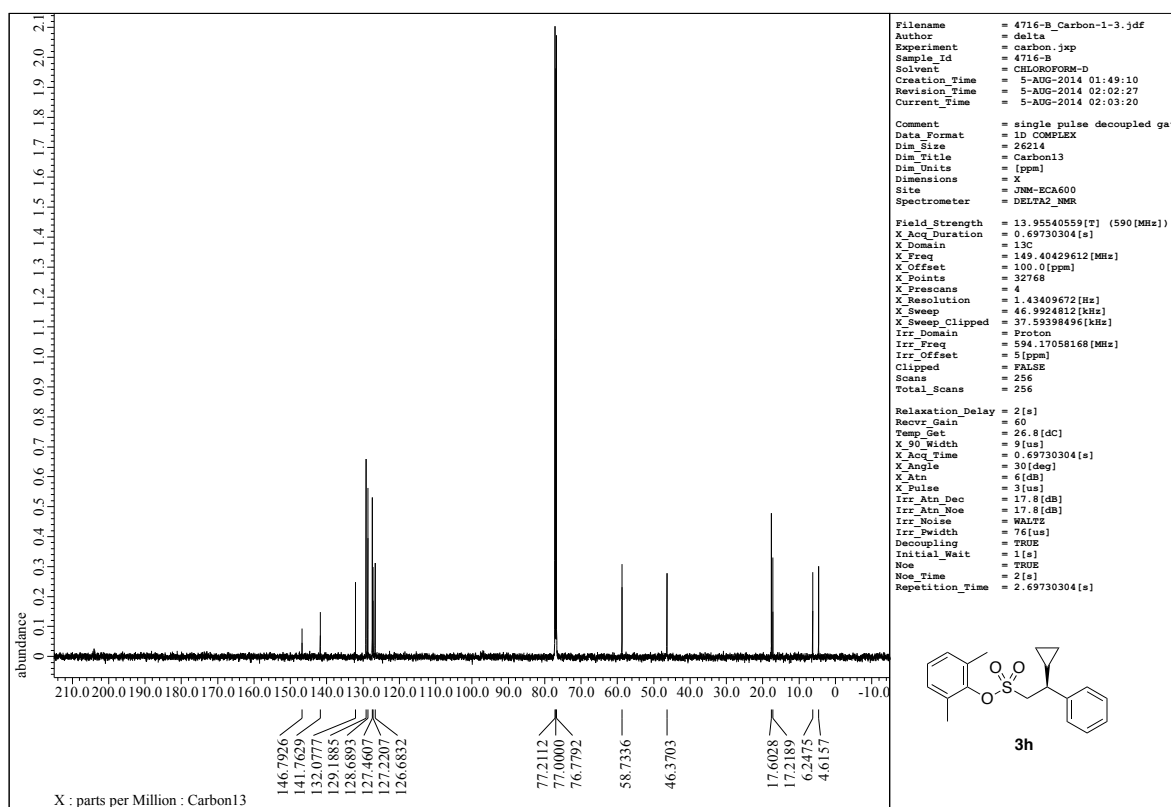
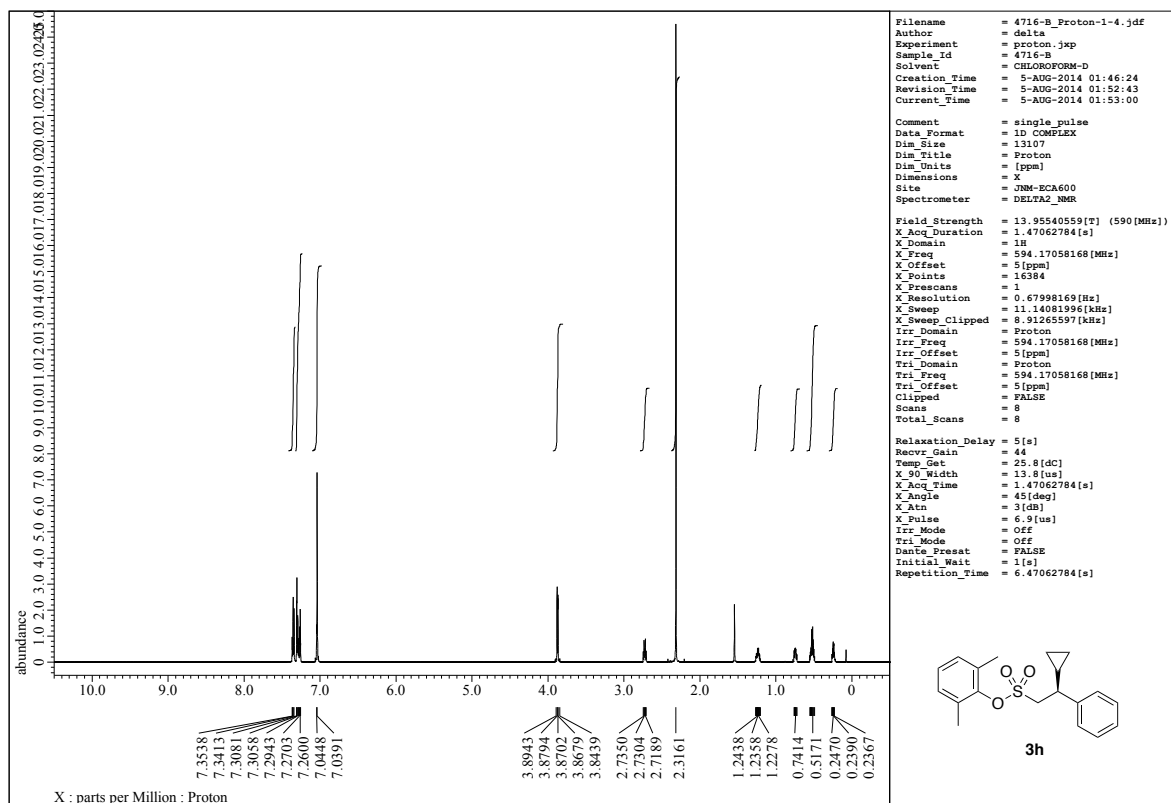
Totals		6295440	100.000	84903
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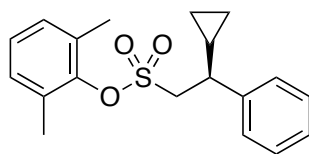


UV Results

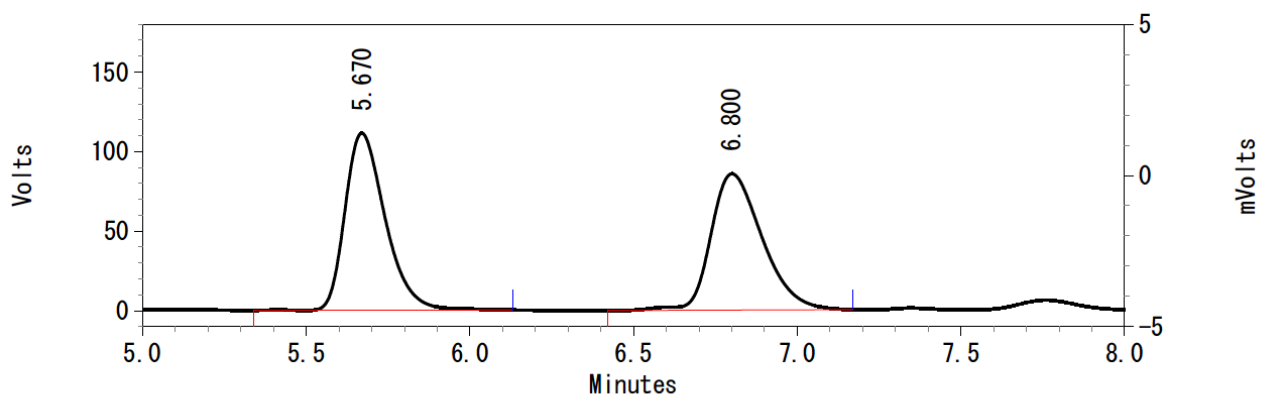
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	55.313	969692	98.554	15267
2	66.787	14227	1.446	200

Totals		983919	100.000	15467
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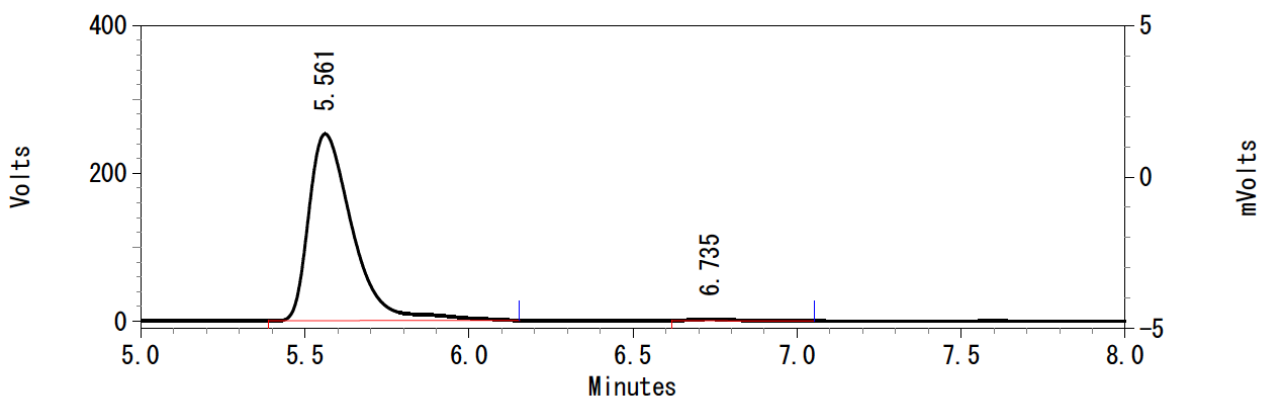
3h



UV Results

Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	5.670	951693	50.486	111293
2	6.800	933379	49.514	85634

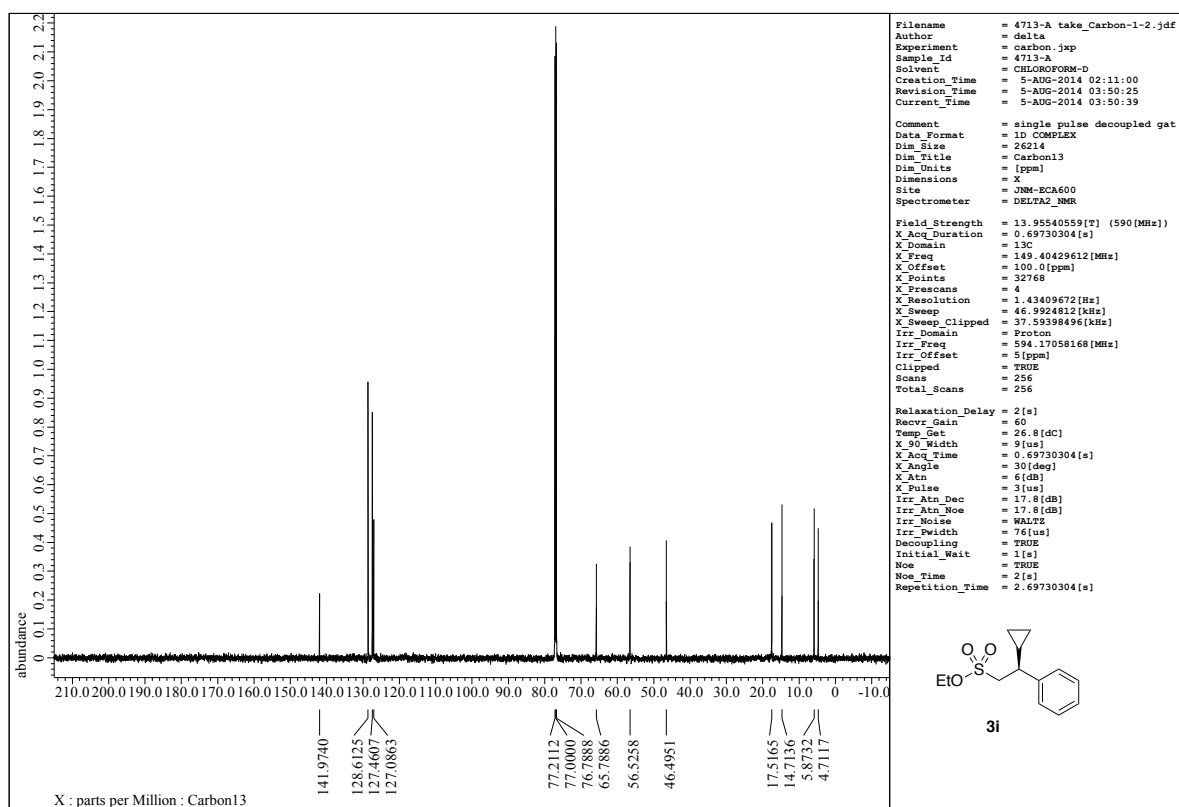
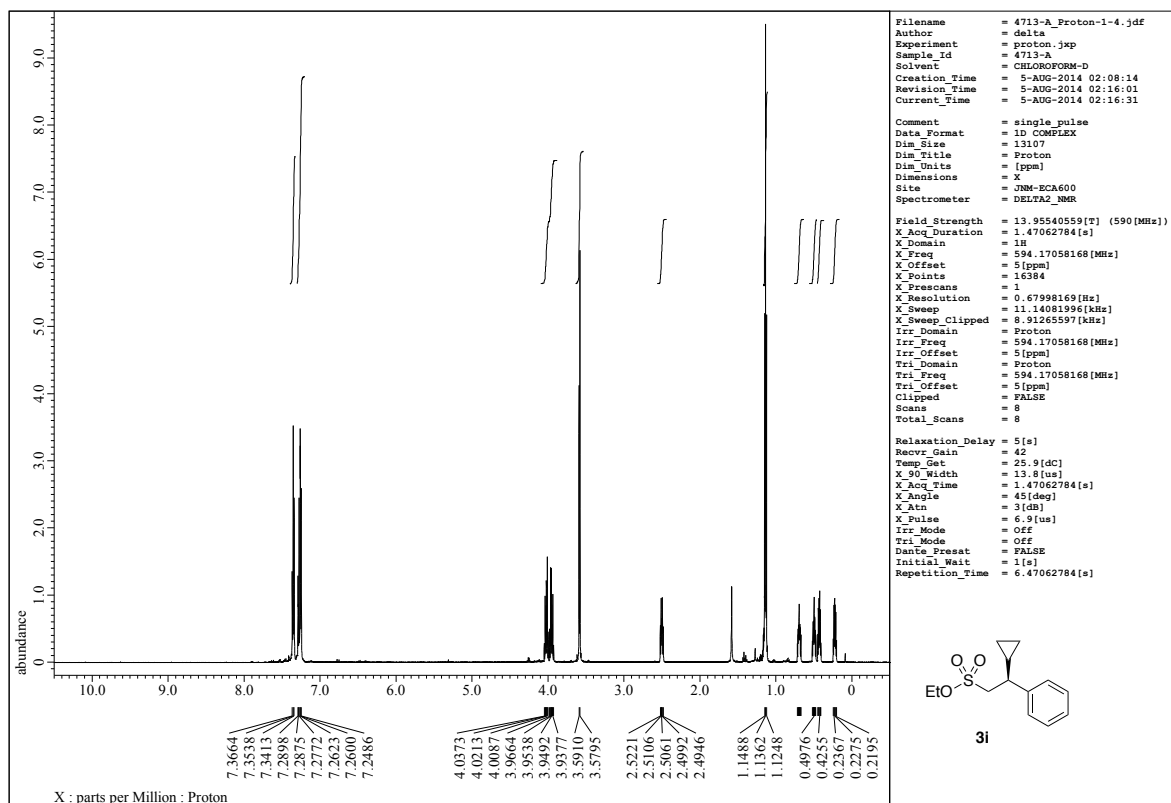
Totals		1885072	100.000	196927
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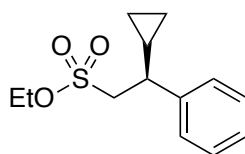


UV Results

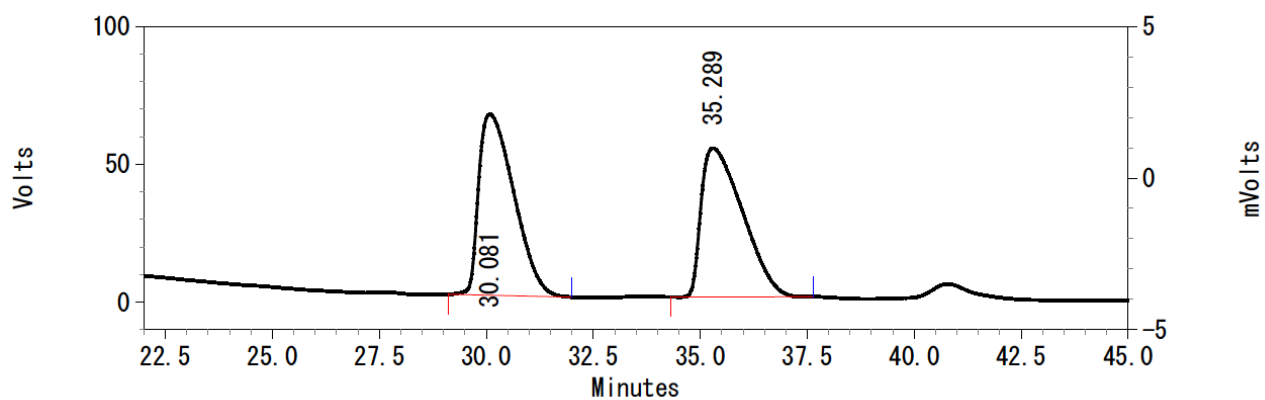
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	5.561	2341857	99.115	252591
2	6.735	20909	0.885	2127

Totals		2362766	100.000	254718
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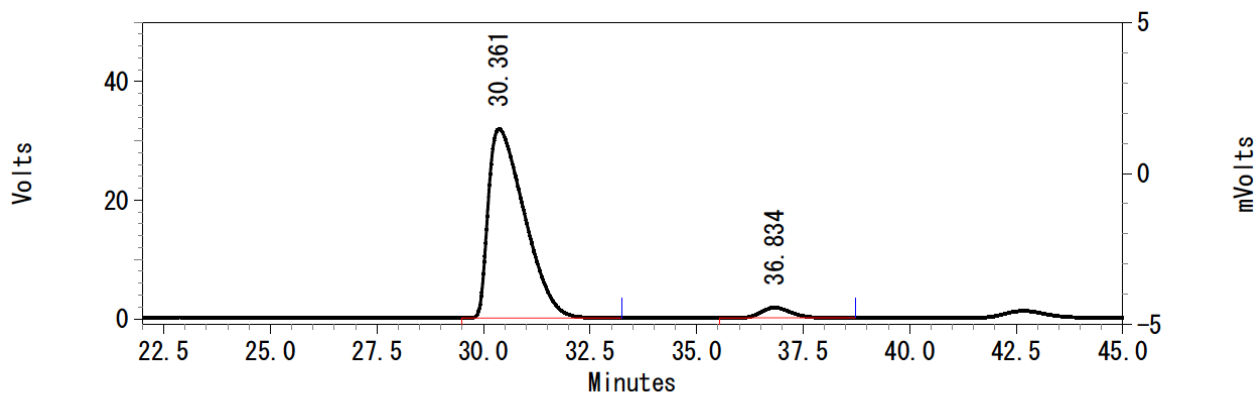


3i



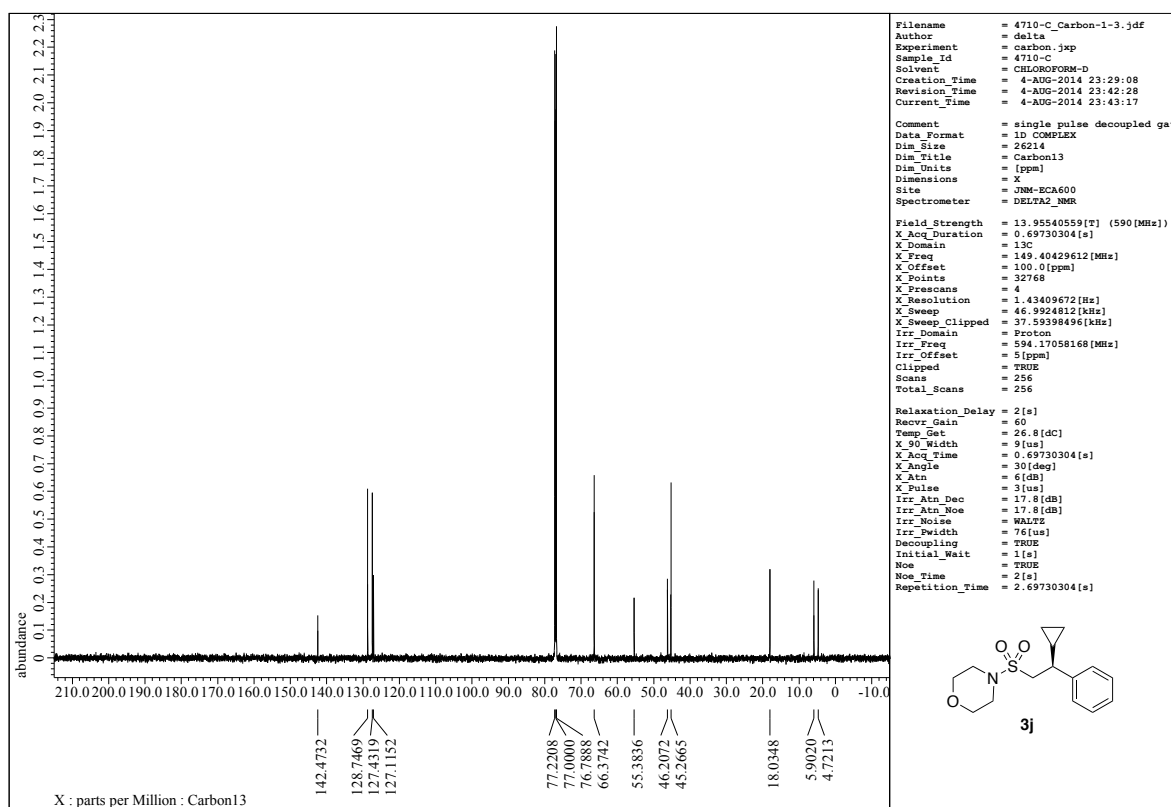
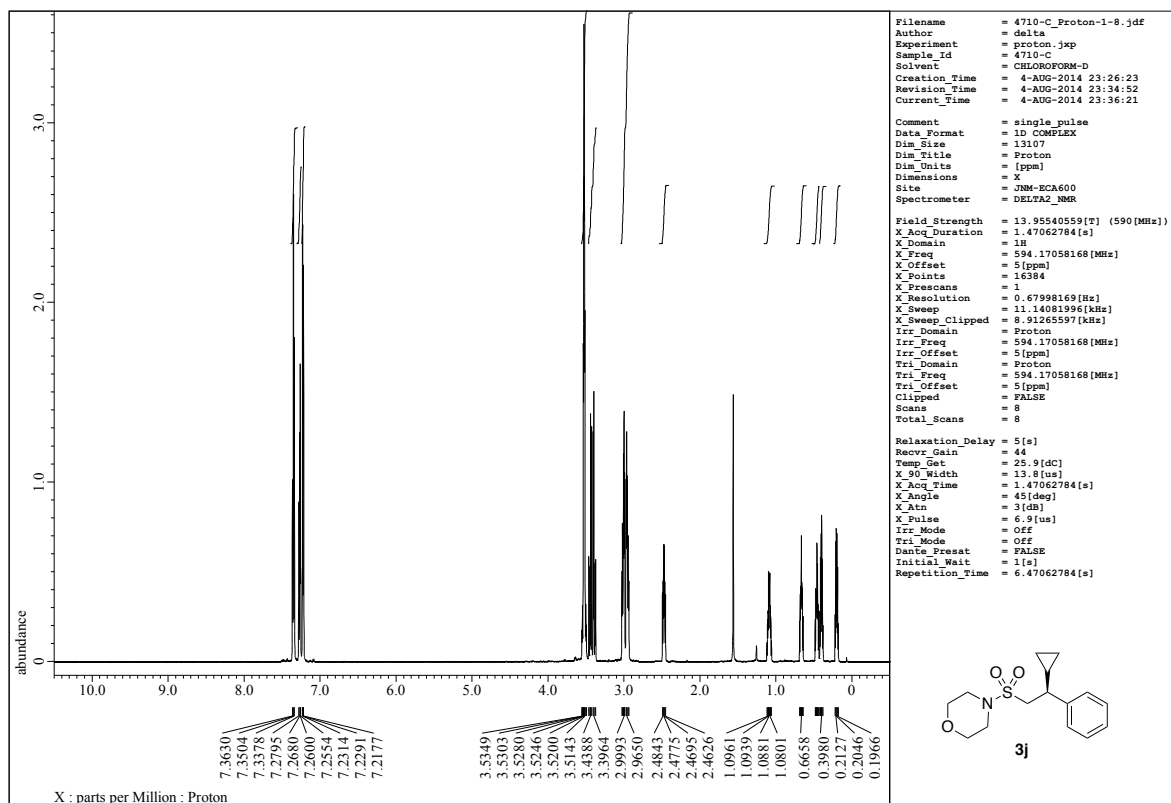
UV Results

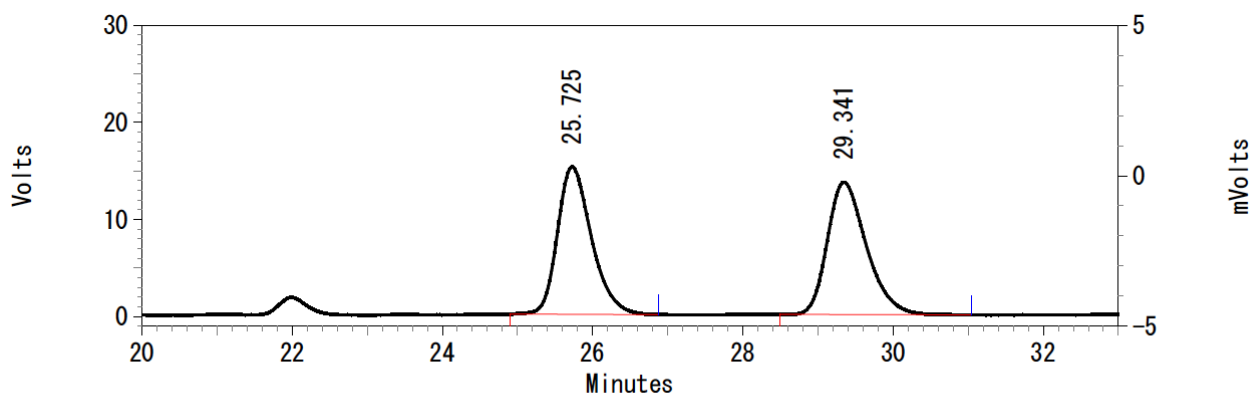
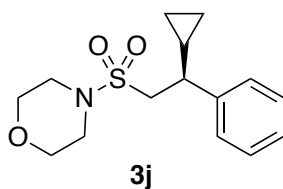
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	30.081	3763709	50.972	65737
2	35.289	3620162	49.028	53944
Totals		7383871	100.000	119681



UV Results

Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	30.361	1878149	95.755	31869
2	36.834	83256	4.245	1747
Totals		1961405	100.000	33616

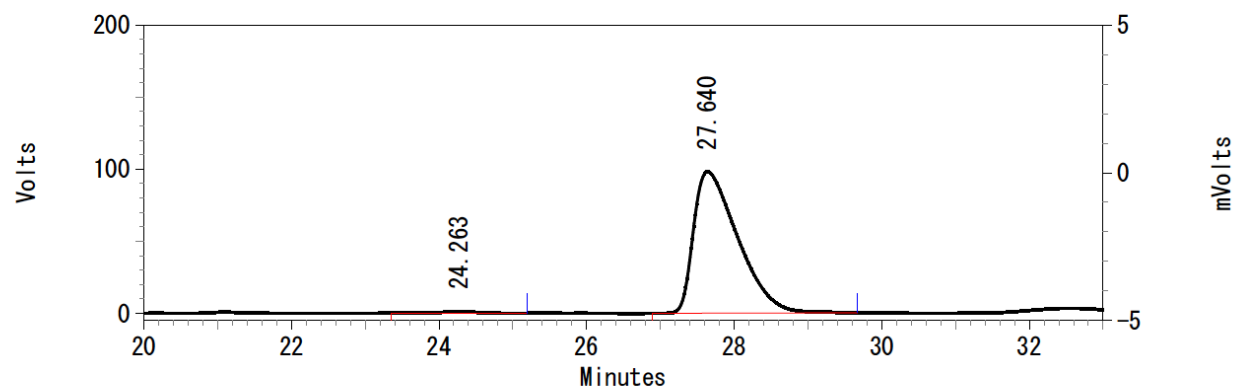




UV Results

Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	25.725	478815	49.377	15194
2	29.341	490890	50.623	13622

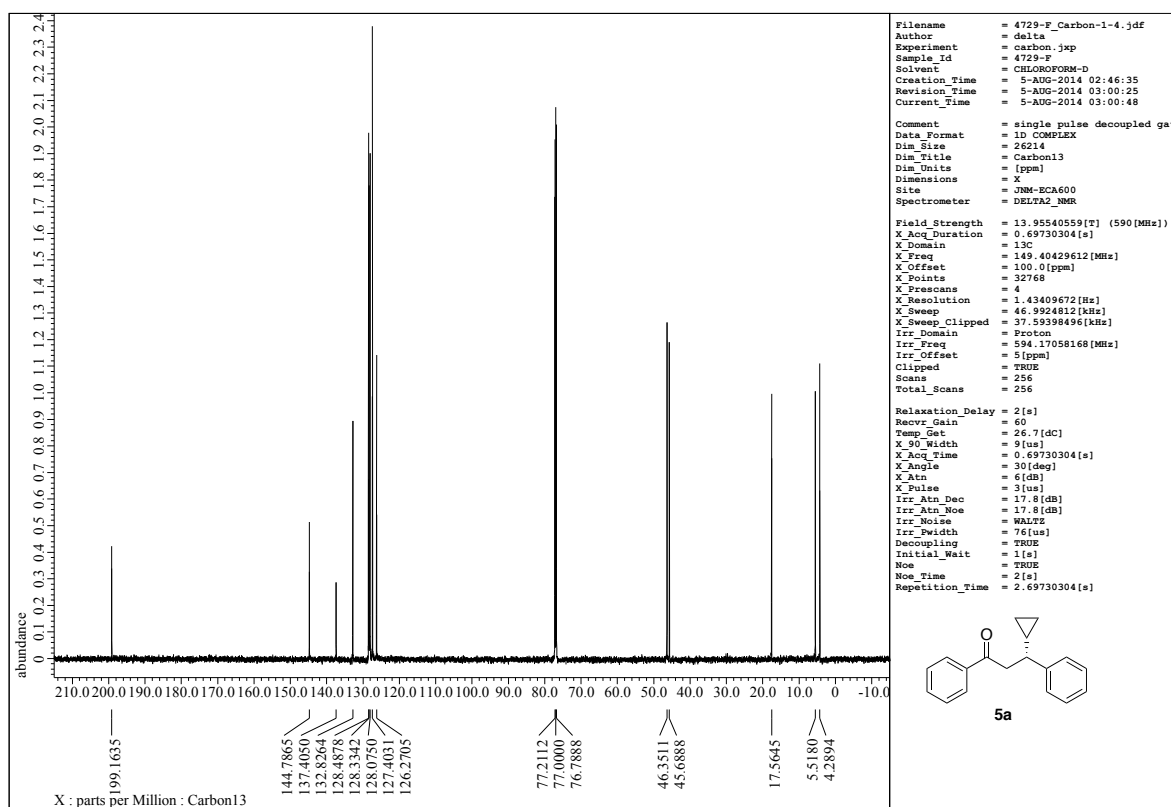
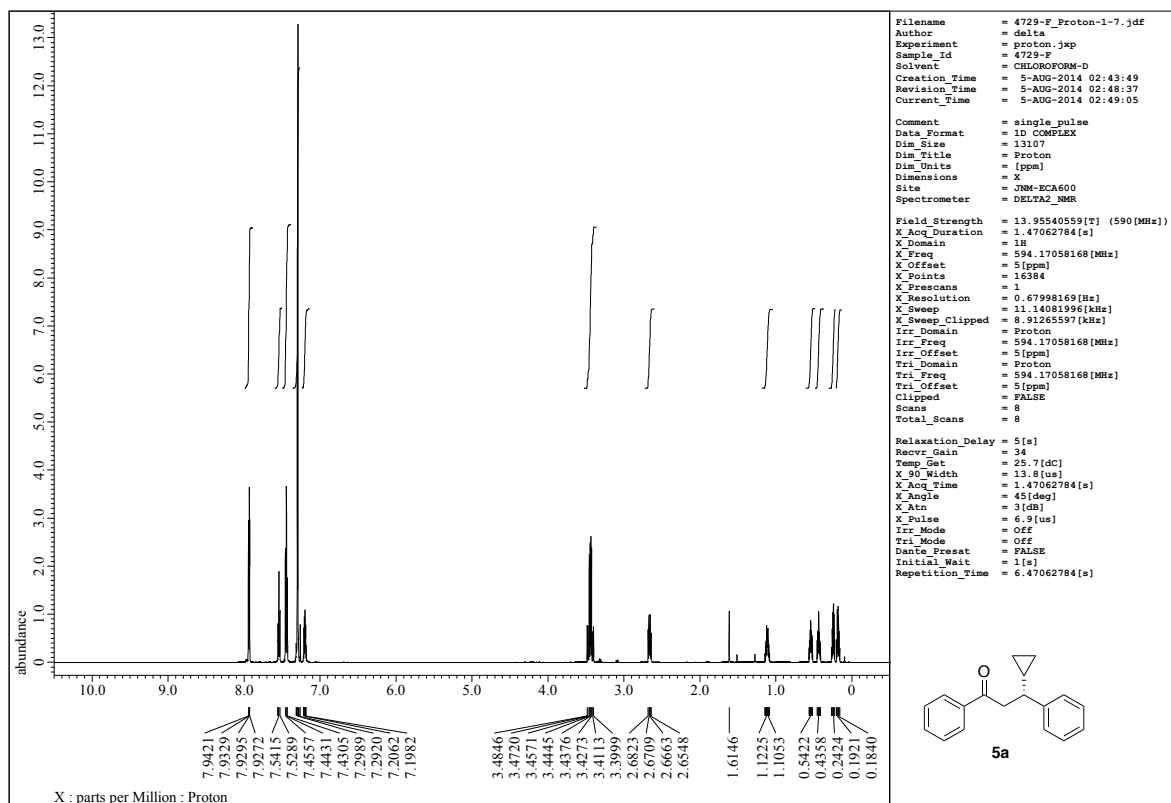
Totals		969705	100.000	28816
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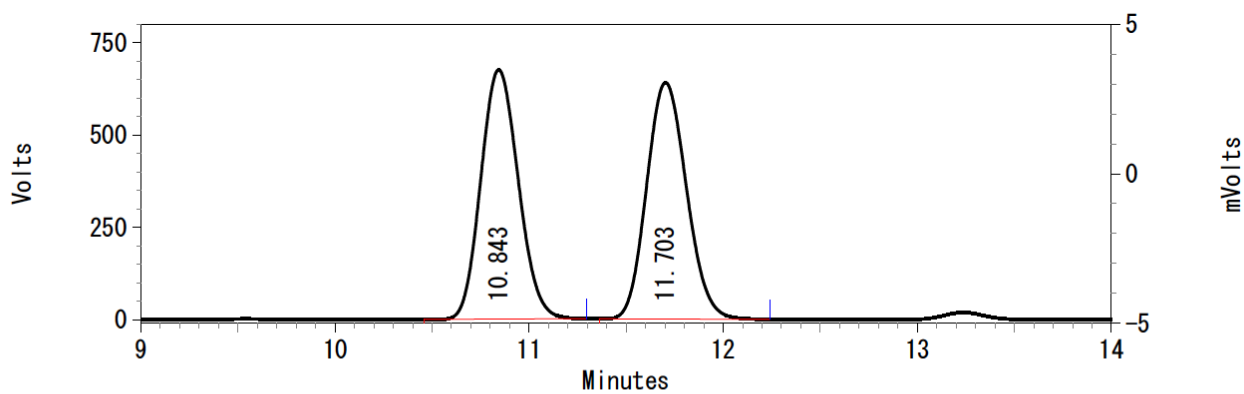
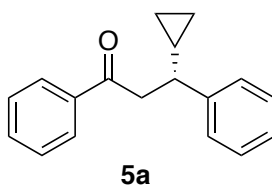


UV Results

Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	24.263	39416	0.953	1275
2	27.640	4095299	99.047	98172

Totals		4134715	100.000	99447
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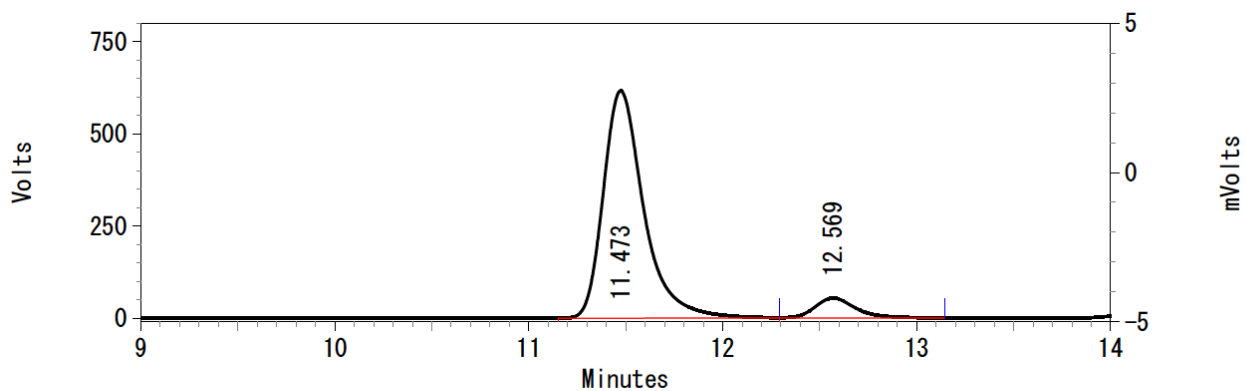




UV Results

Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	10.843	9056769	49.768	674647
2	11.703	9141098	50.232	640237

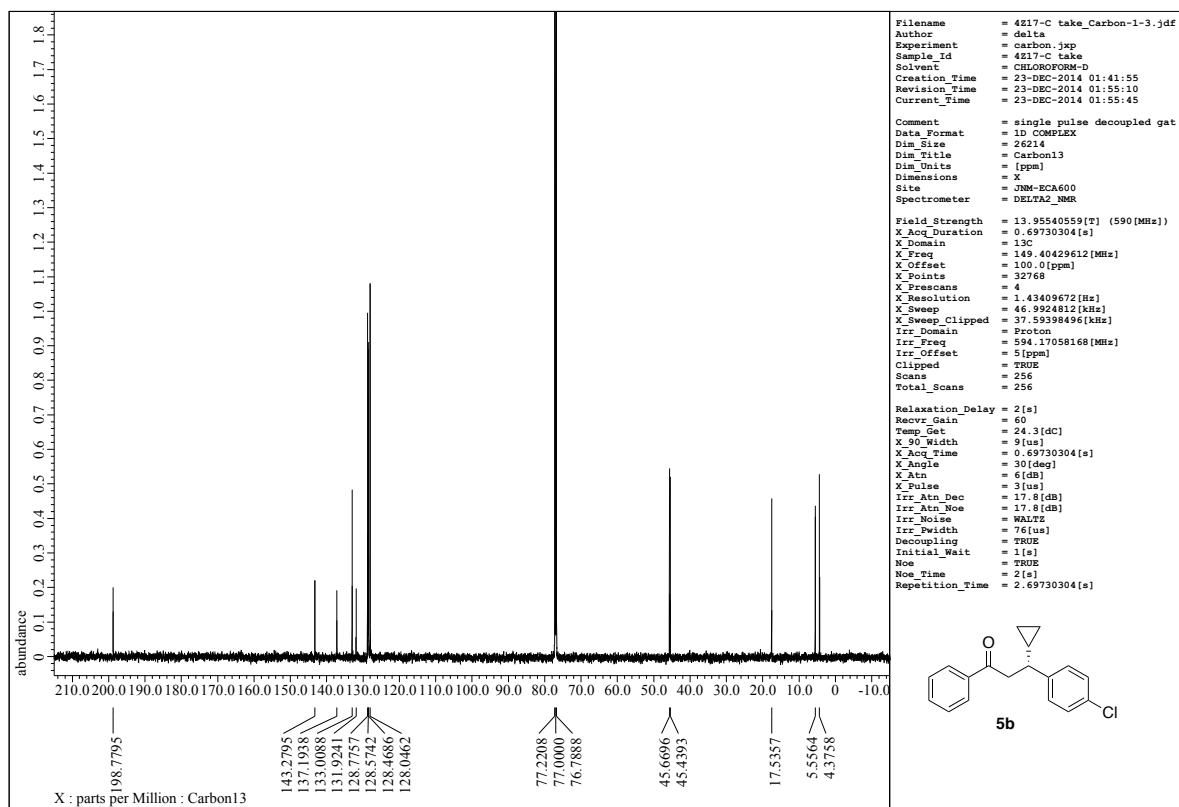
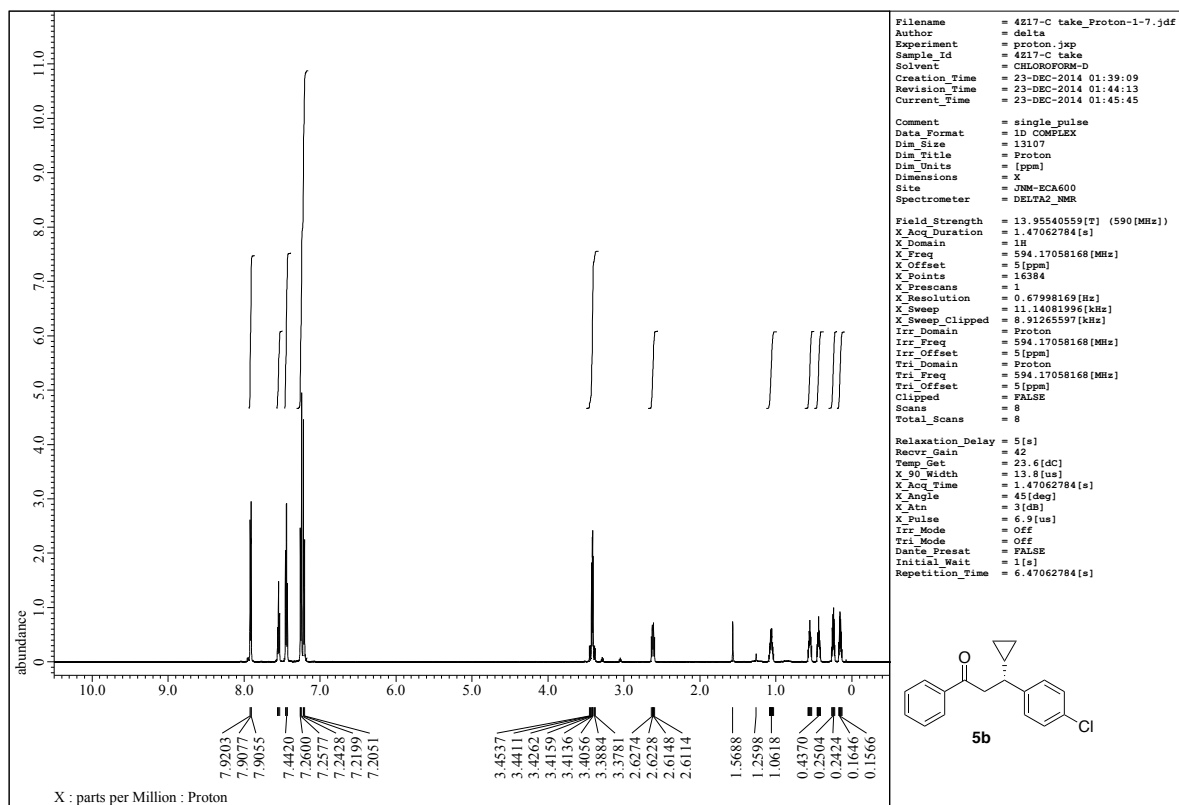
Totals		18197867	100.000	1314884
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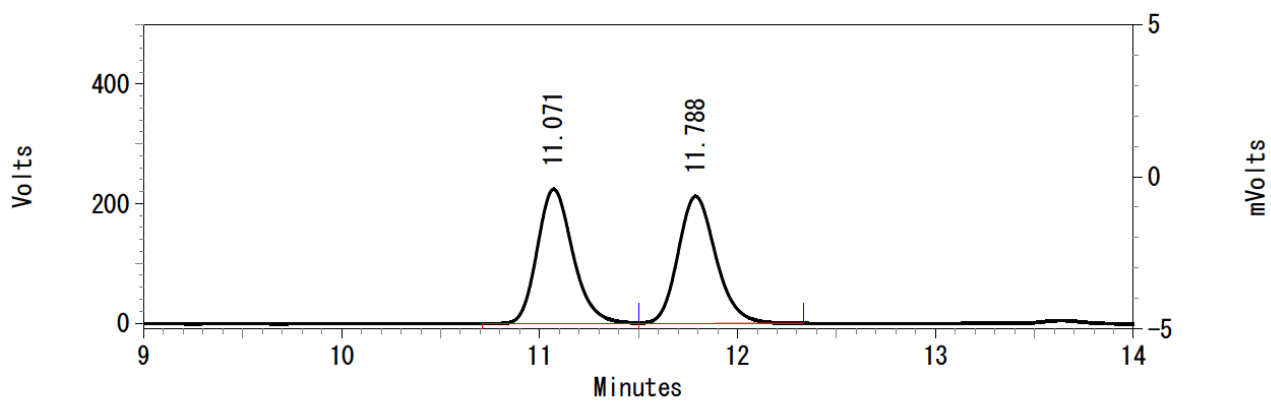
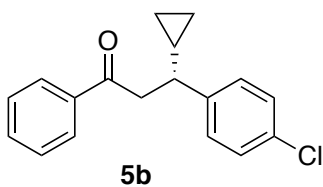


UV Results

Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	11.473	8946687	91.871	616346
2	12.569	791587	8.129	53970

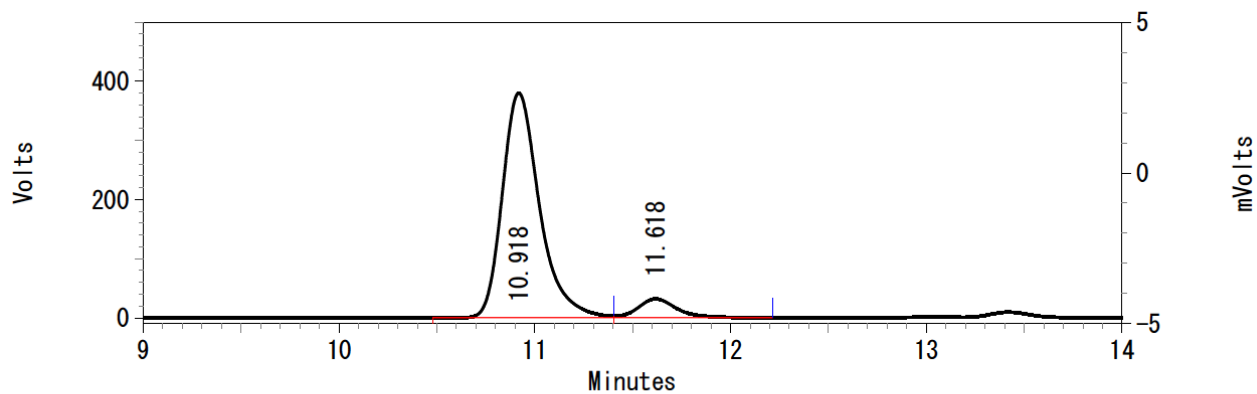
Totals		9738274	100.000	670316
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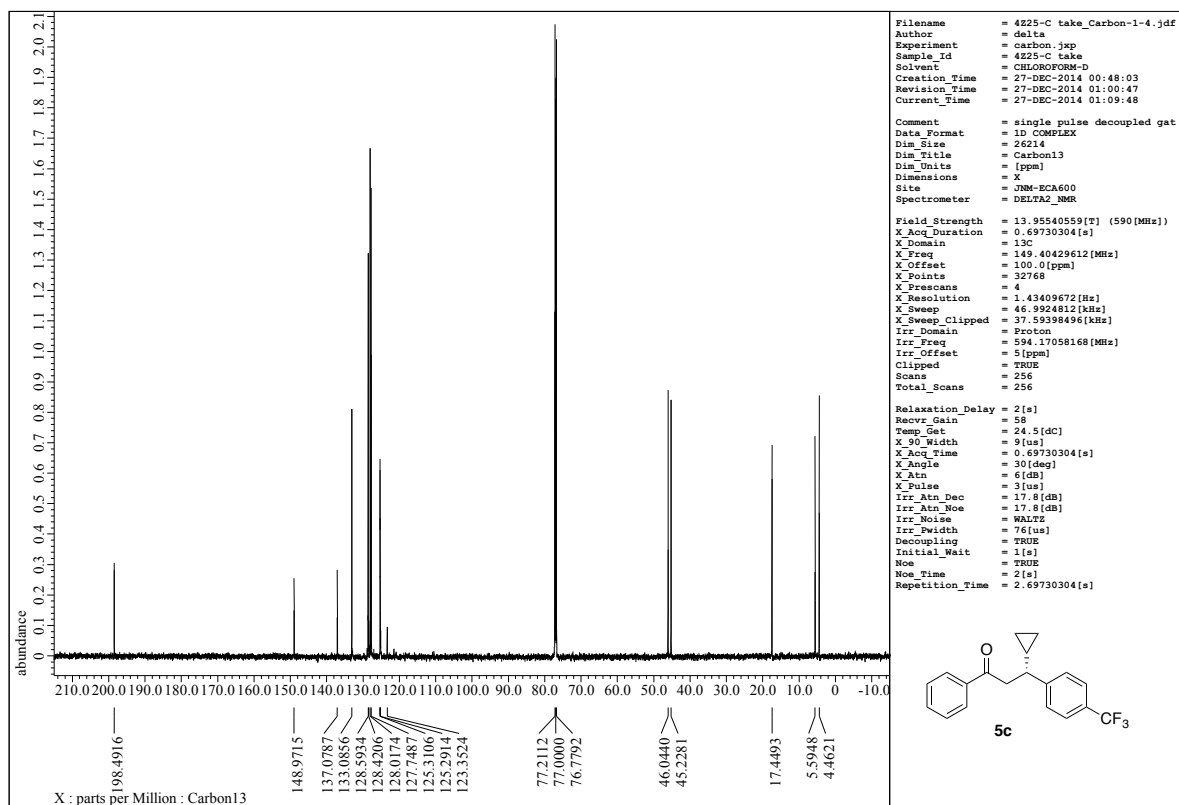
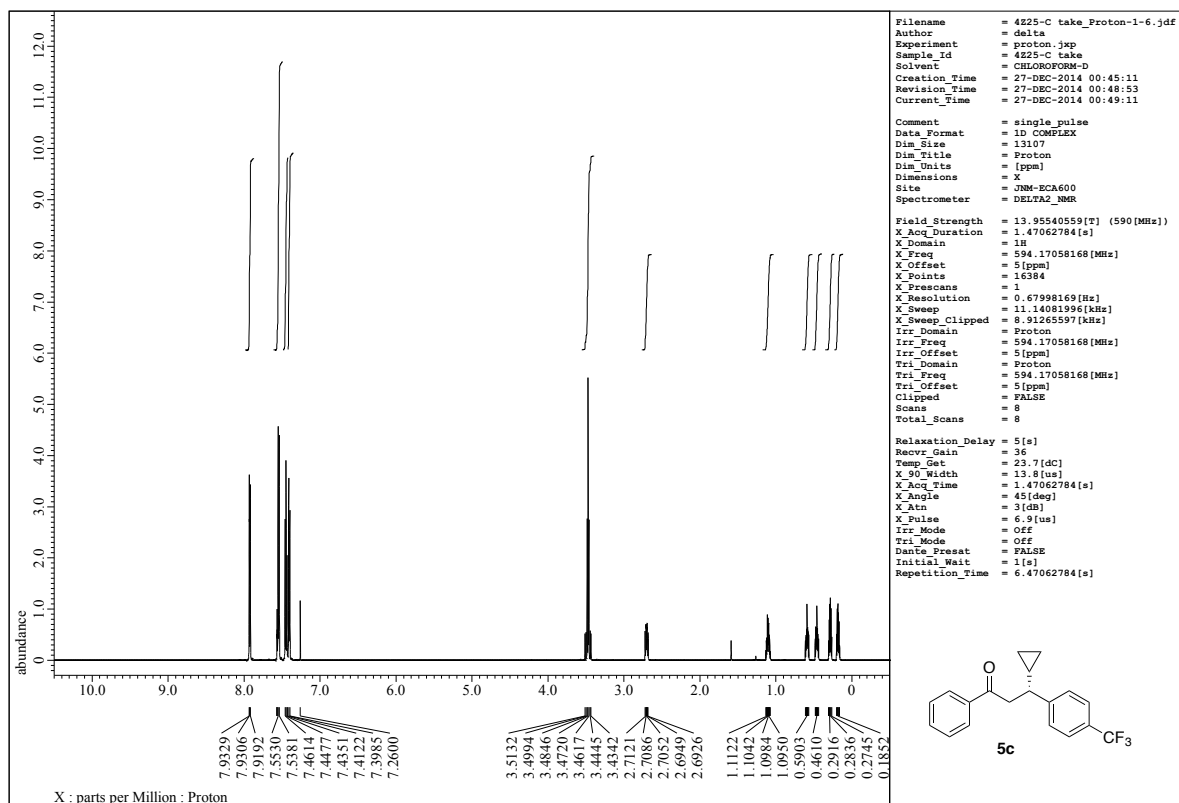
UV Results

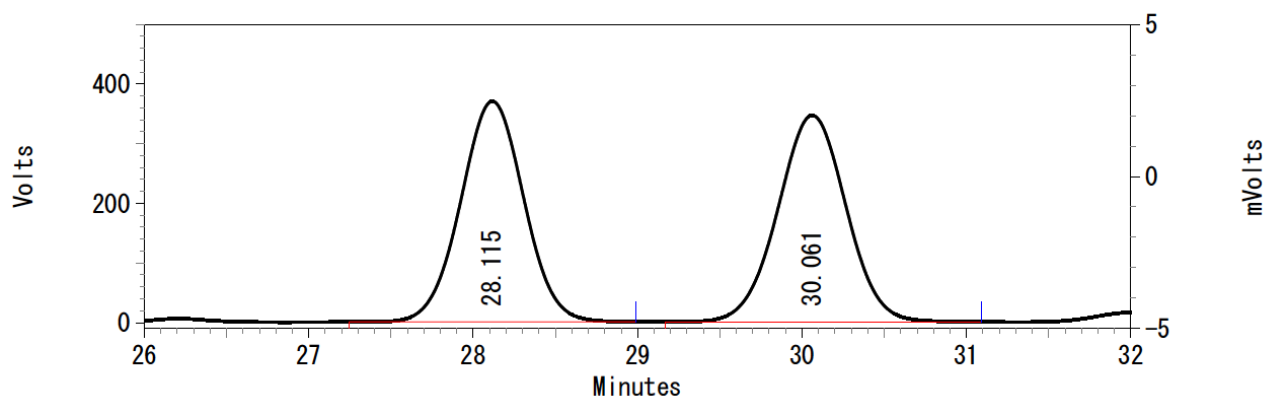
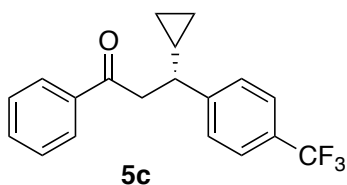
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	11.071	2820373	49.895	224898
2	11.788	2832201	50.105	212748
Totals		5652574	100.000	437646



UV Results

Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	10.918	5016013	92.195	380070
2	11.618	424646	7.805	31645
Totals		5440659	100.000	411715

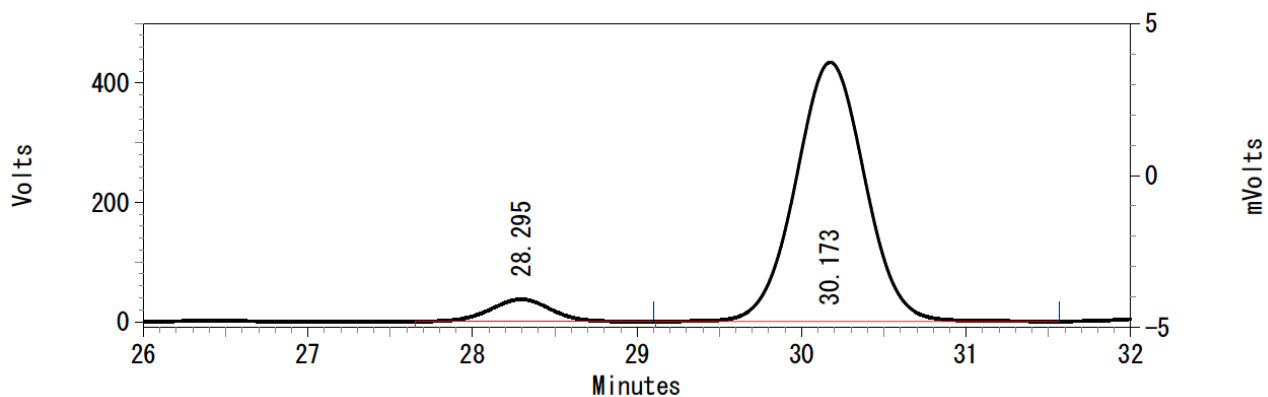




UV-970 Results

Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	28.115	9913308	49.701	369947
2	30.061	10032413	50.299	346556

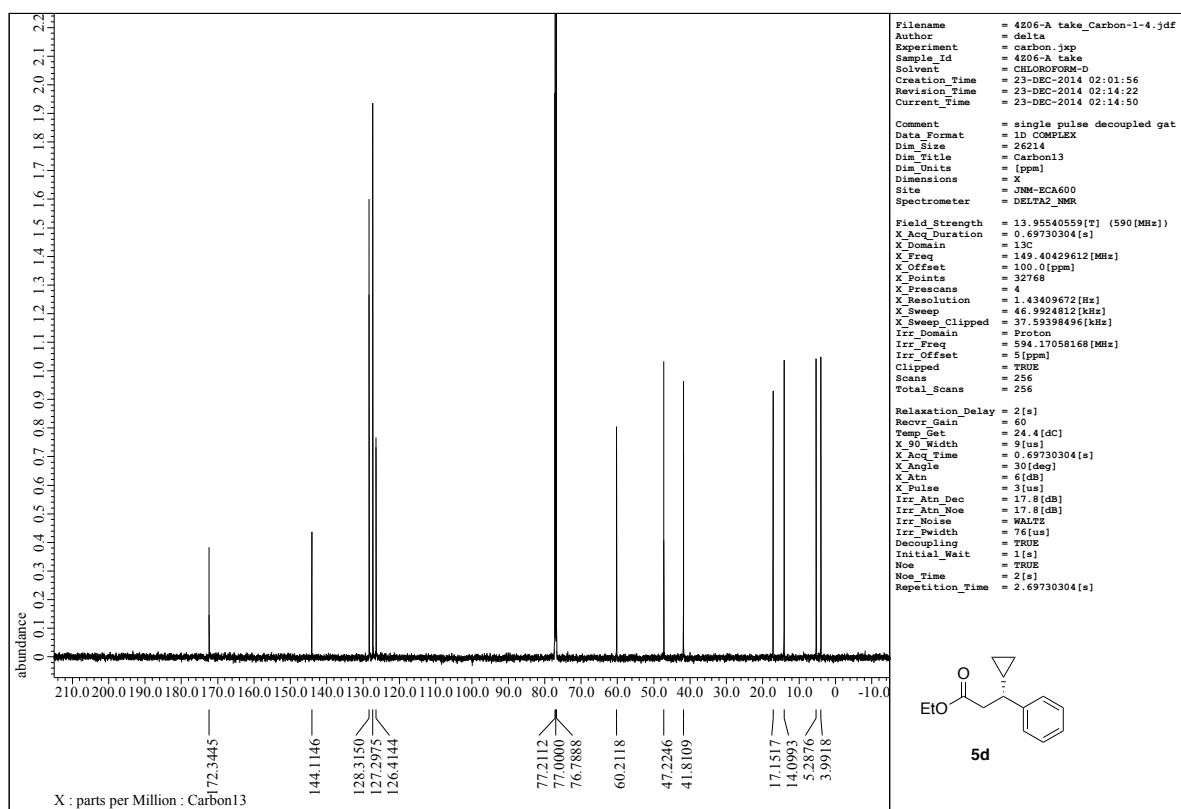
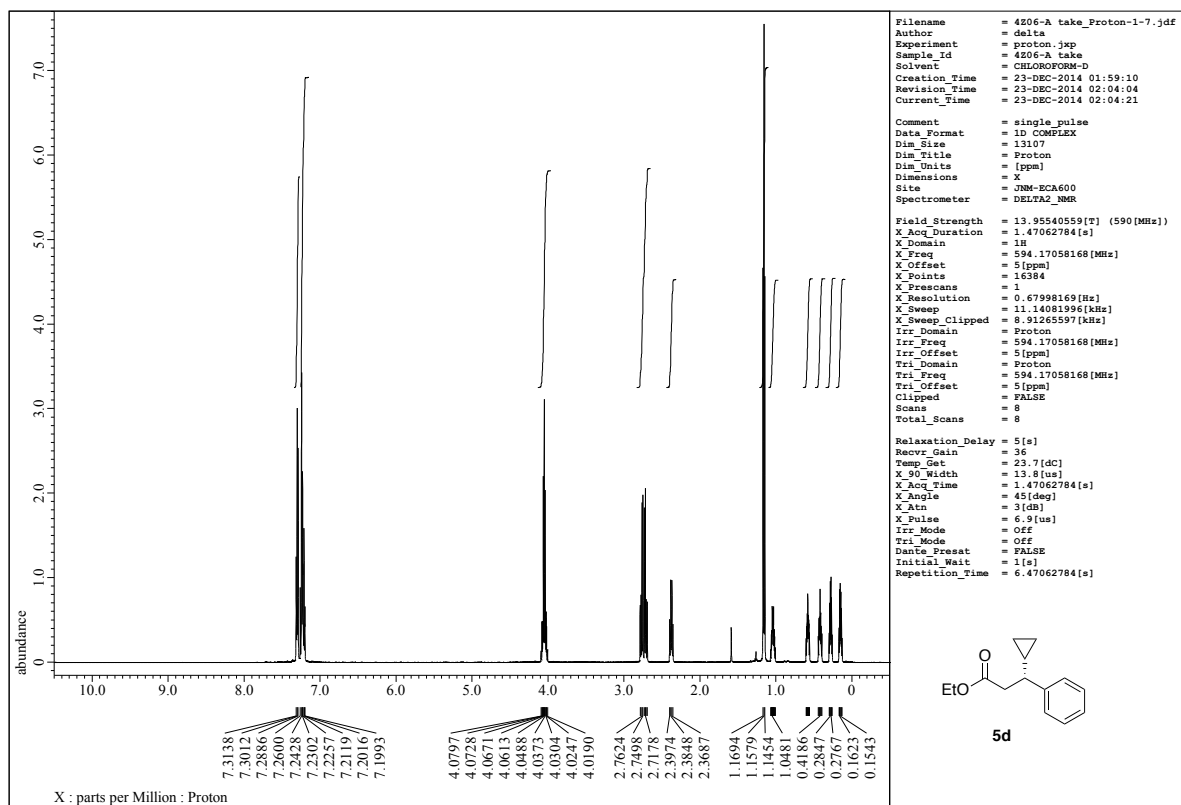
Totals		19945721	100.000	716503
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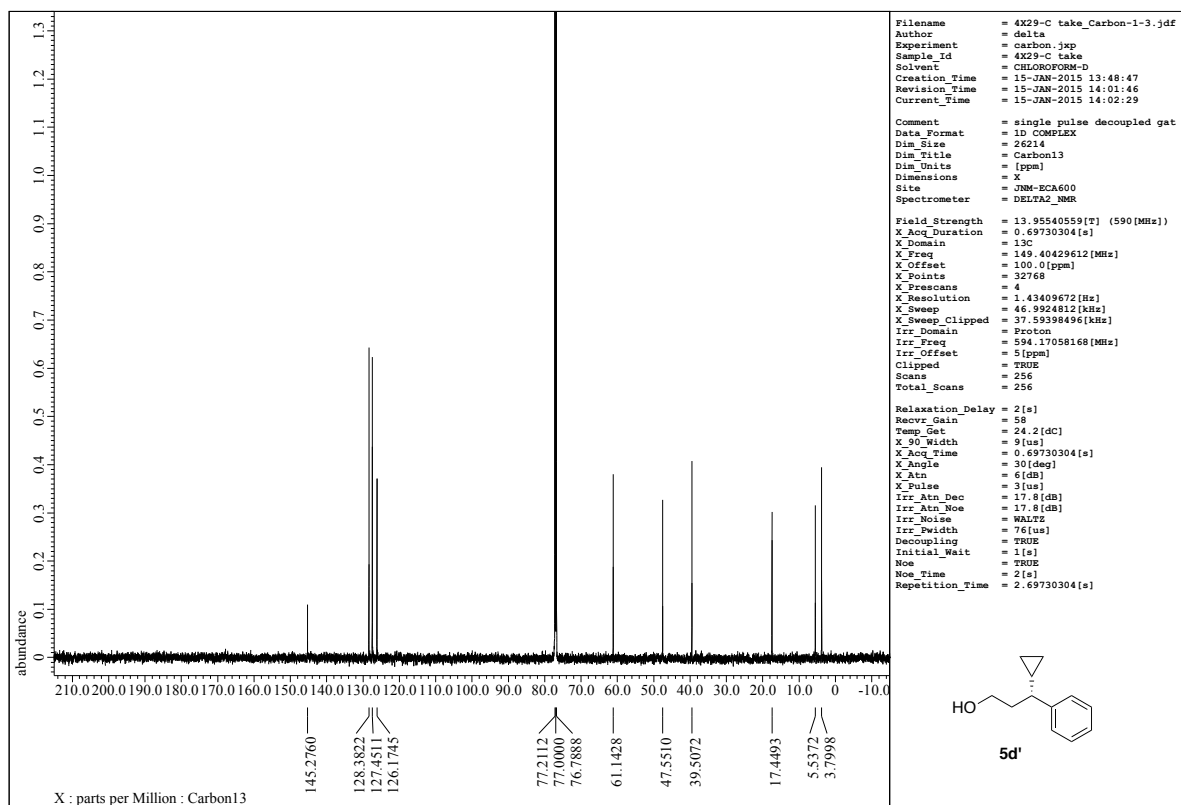
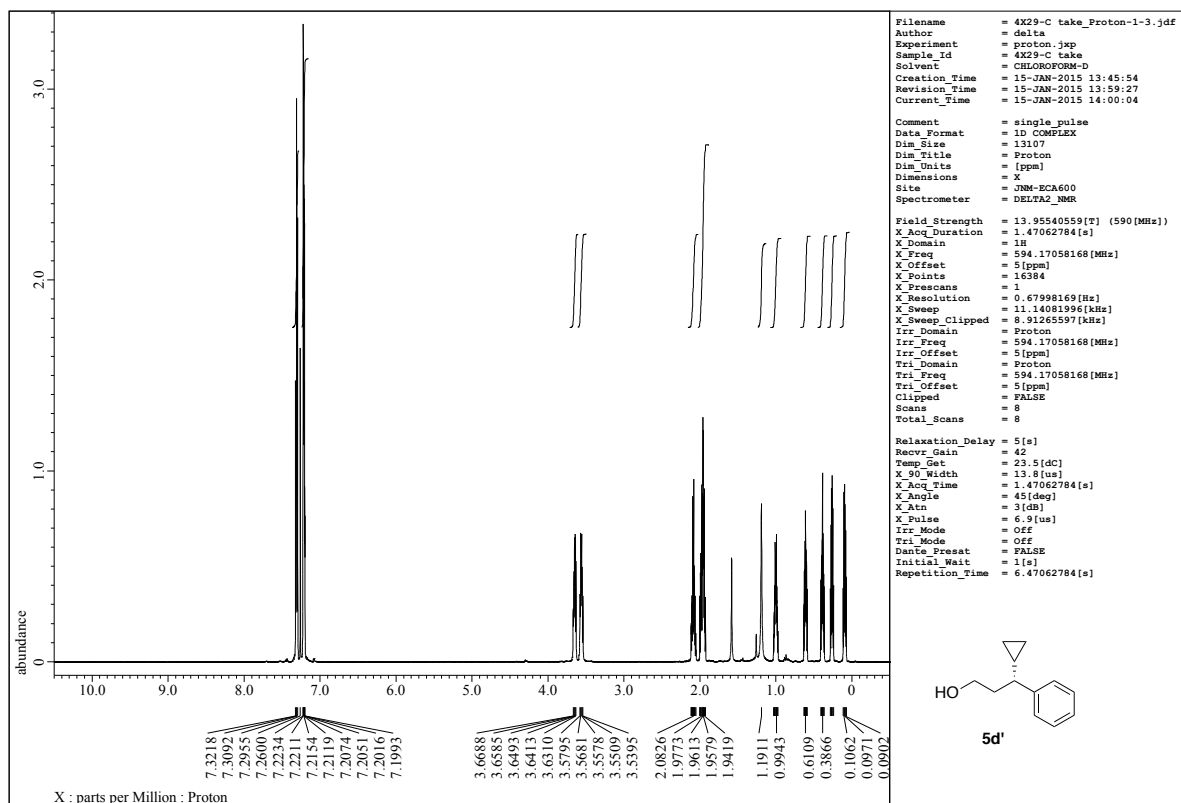


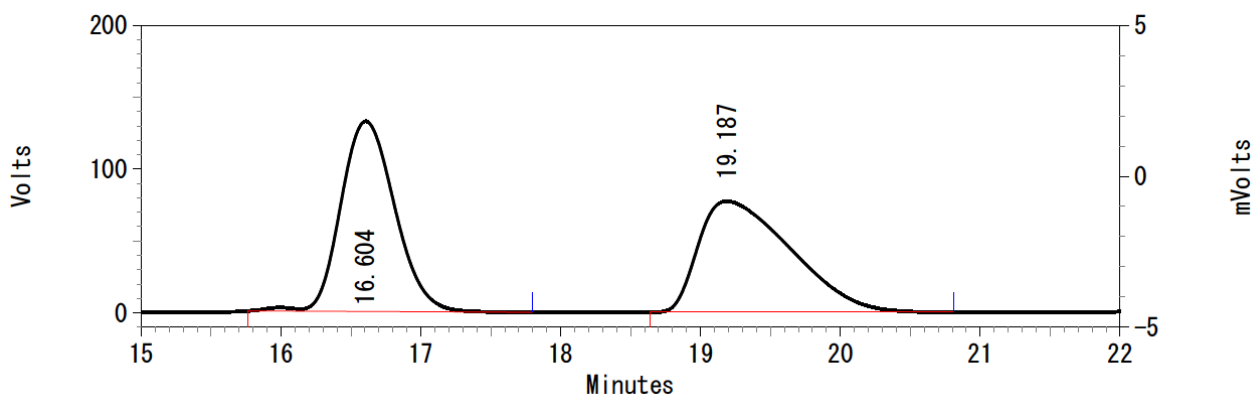
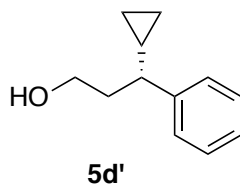
UV-970 Results

Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	28.295	948816	6.968	37132
2	30.173	12667533	93.032	434530

Totals		13616349	100.000	471662
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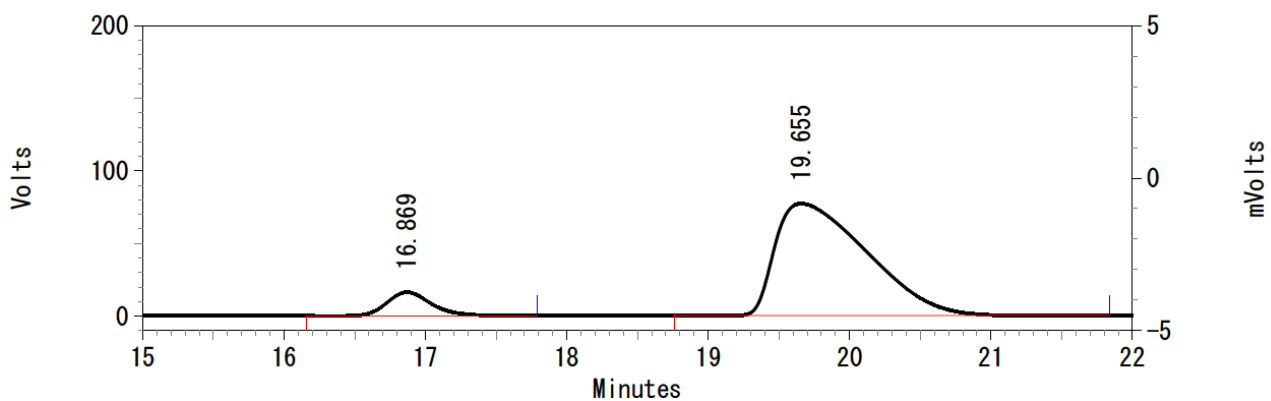




UV Results

Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	16.604	3561444	50.076	132323
2	19.187	3550663	49.924	77258

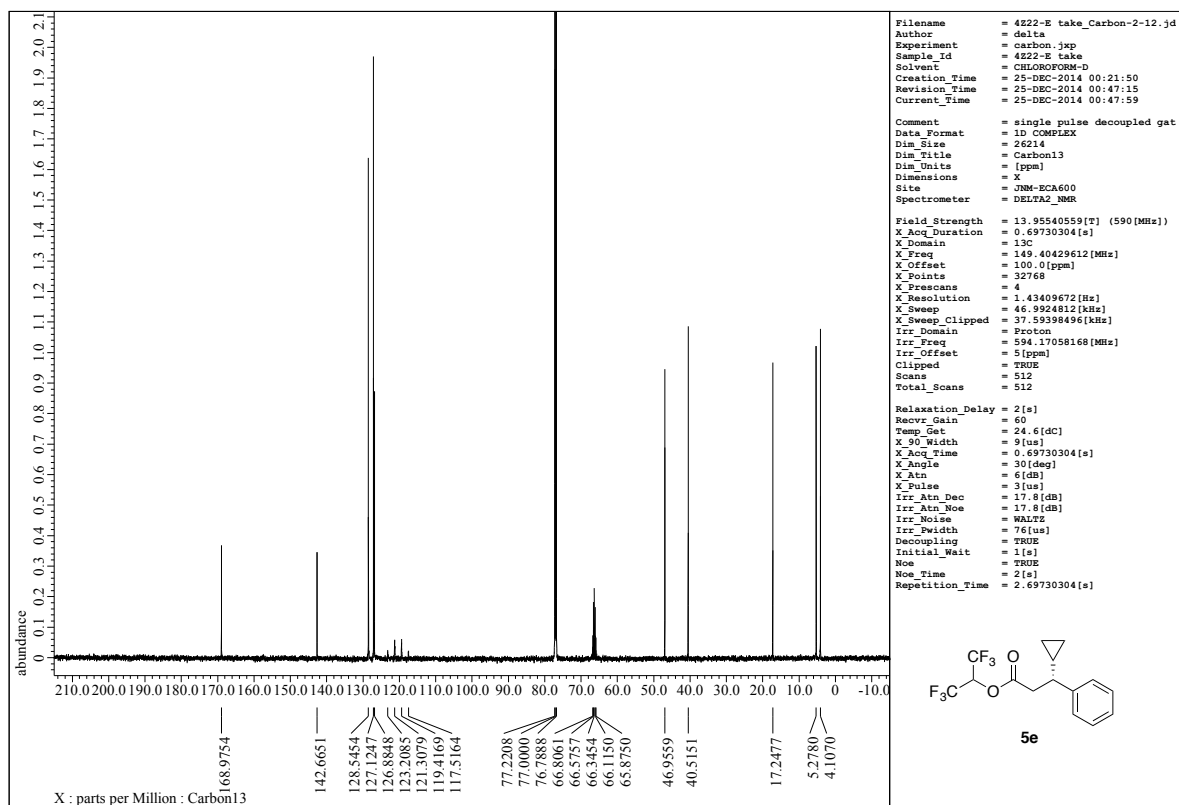
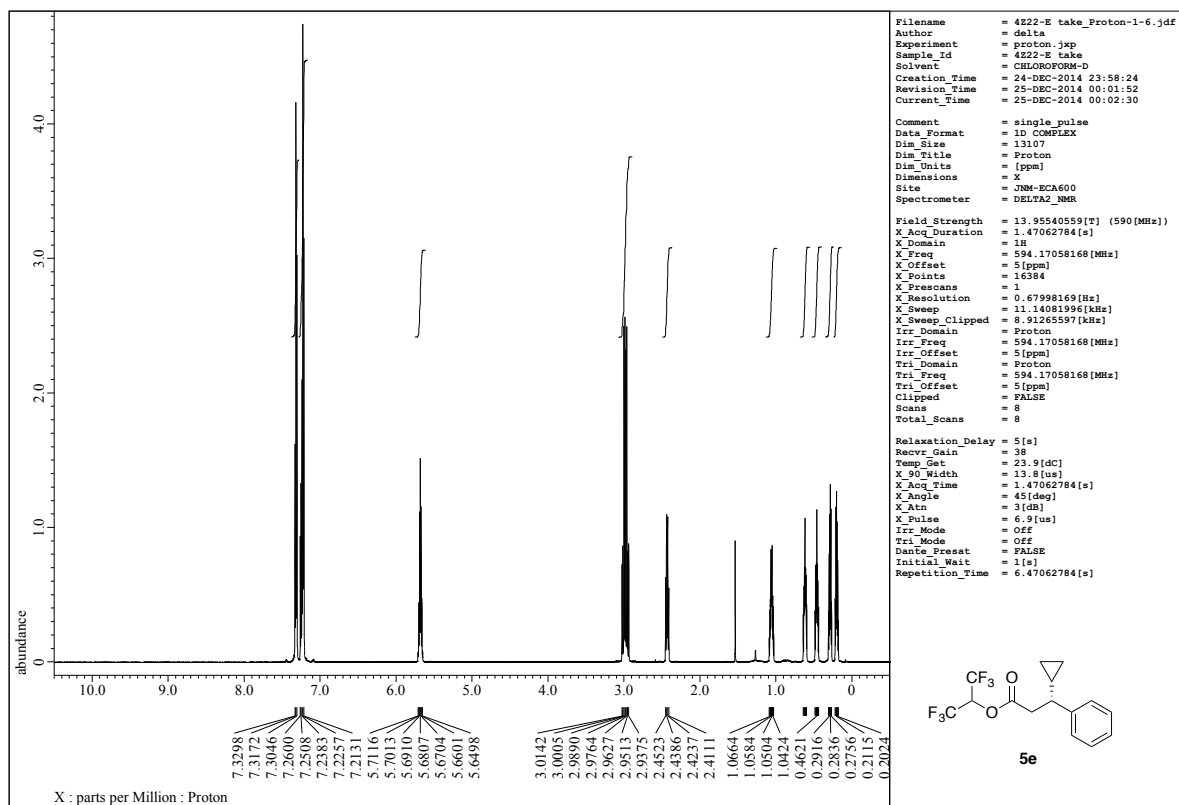
Totals		7112107	100.000	209581
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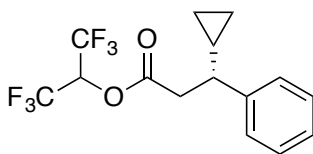


UV Results

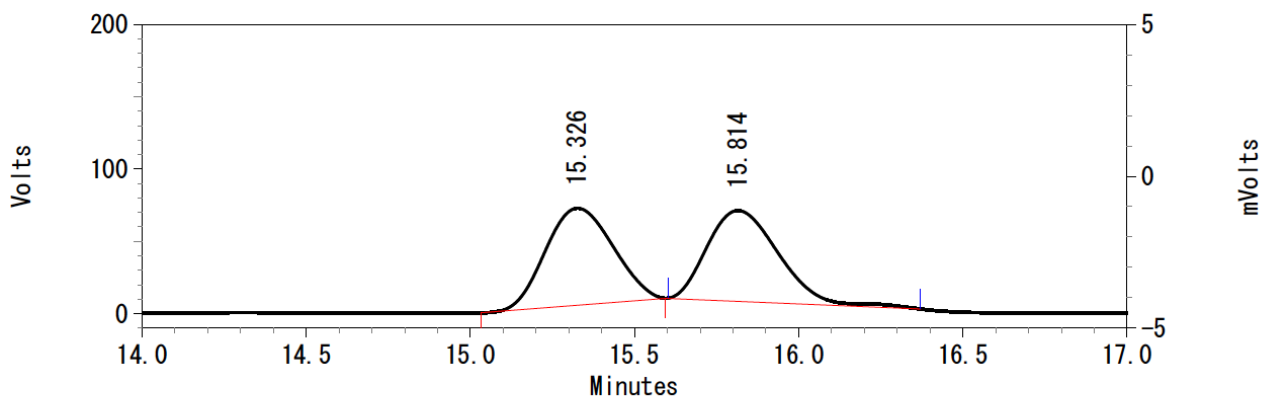
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	16.869	356839	9.361	16247
2	19.655	3455289	90.639	77032

Totals		3812128	100.000	93279
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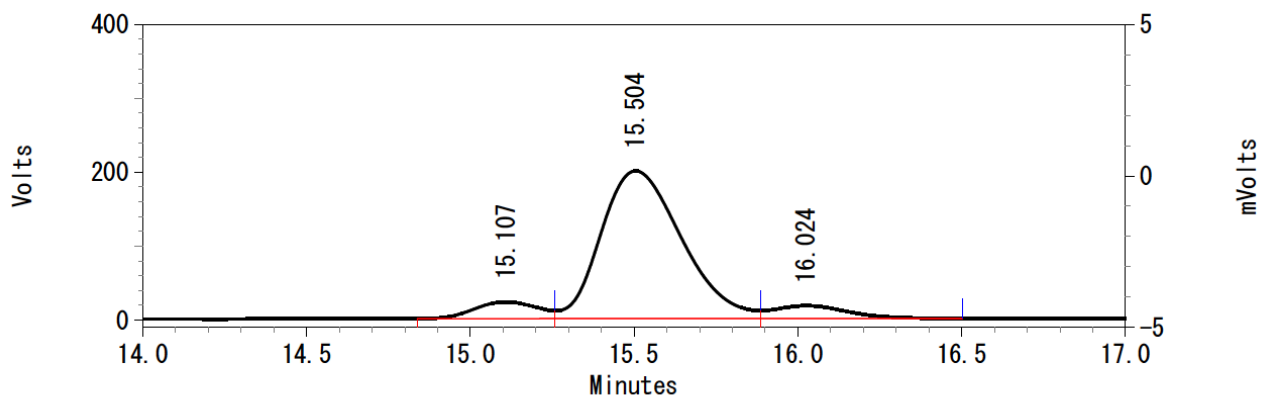


5e



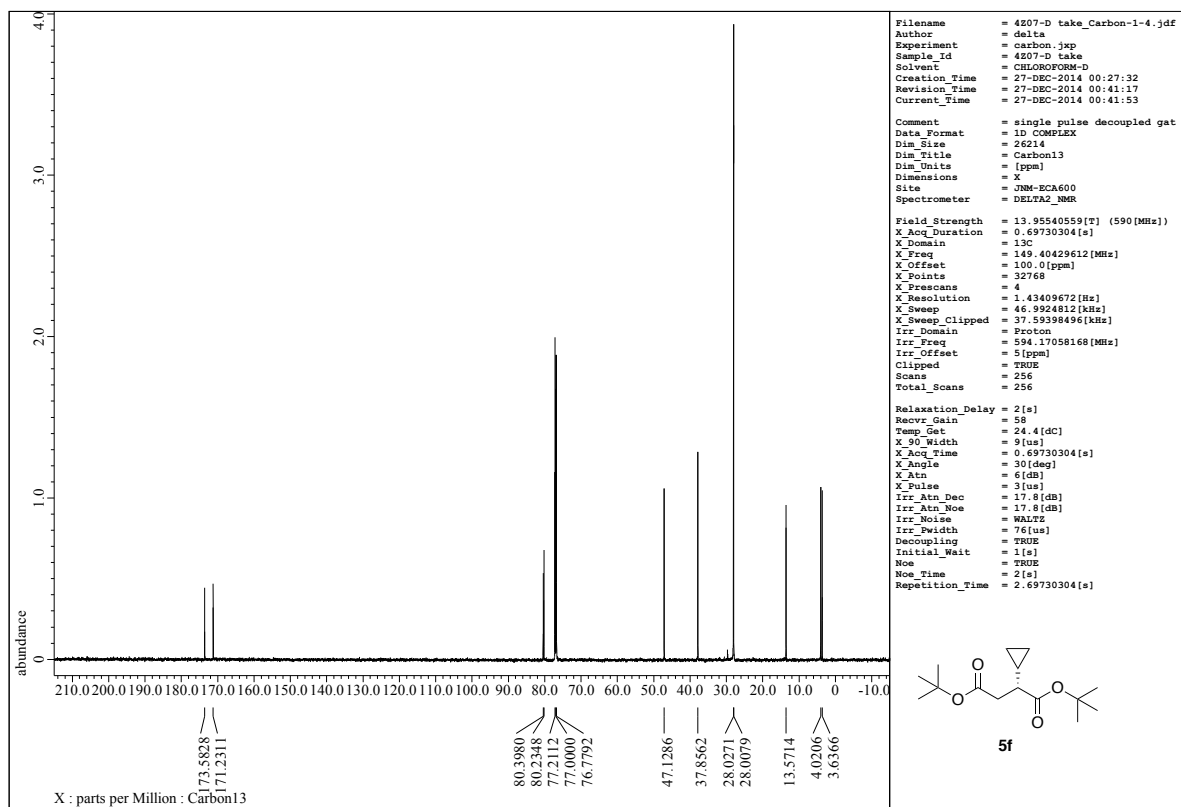
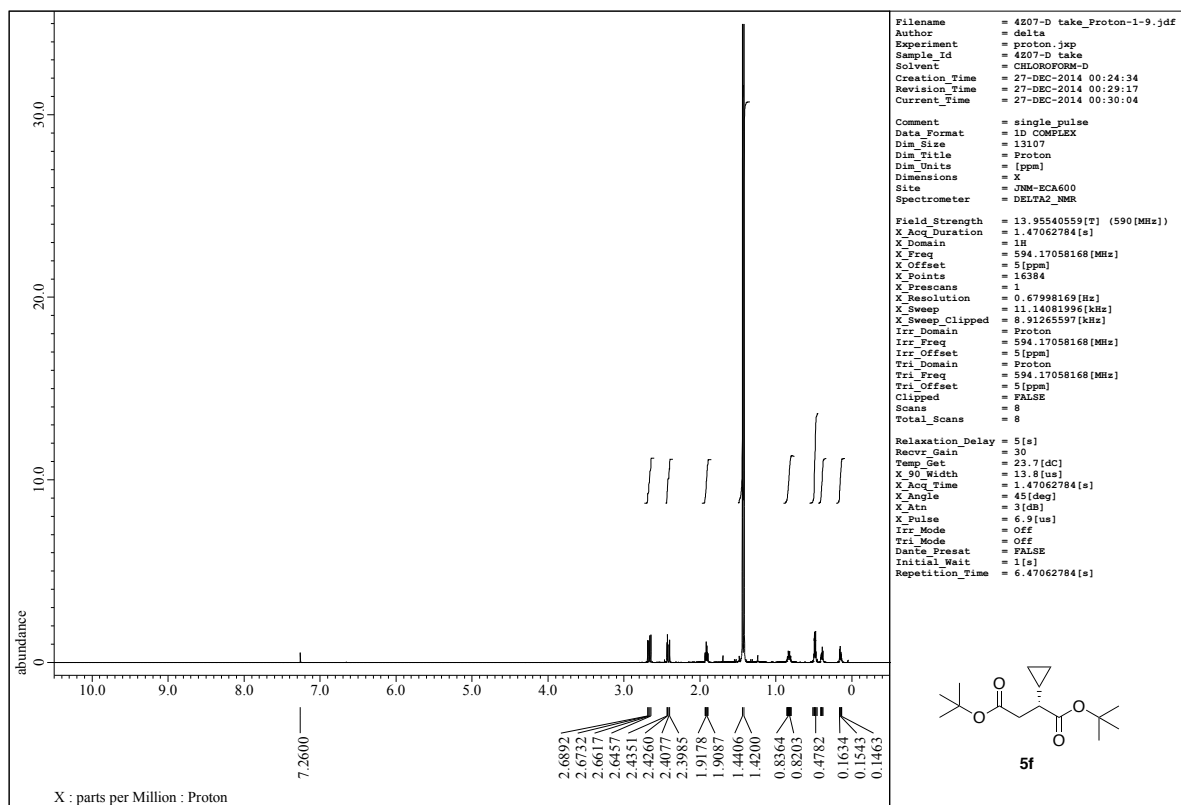
UV Results

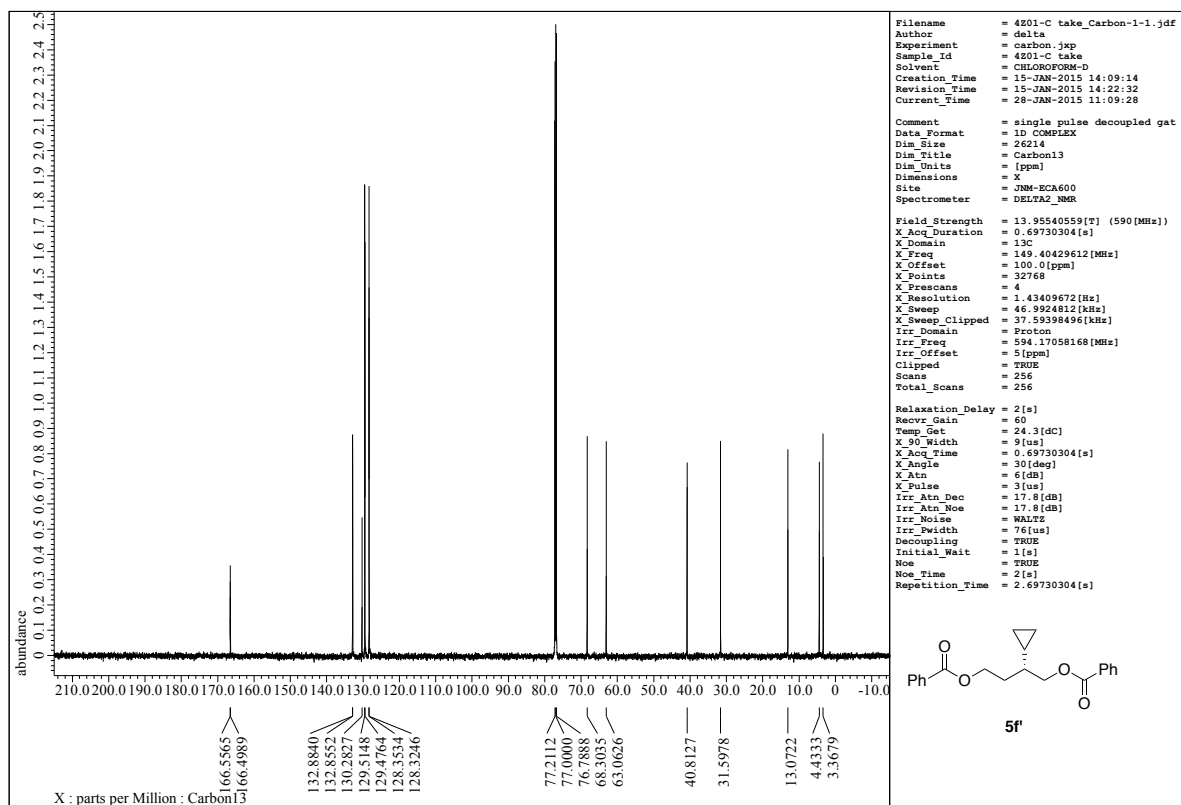
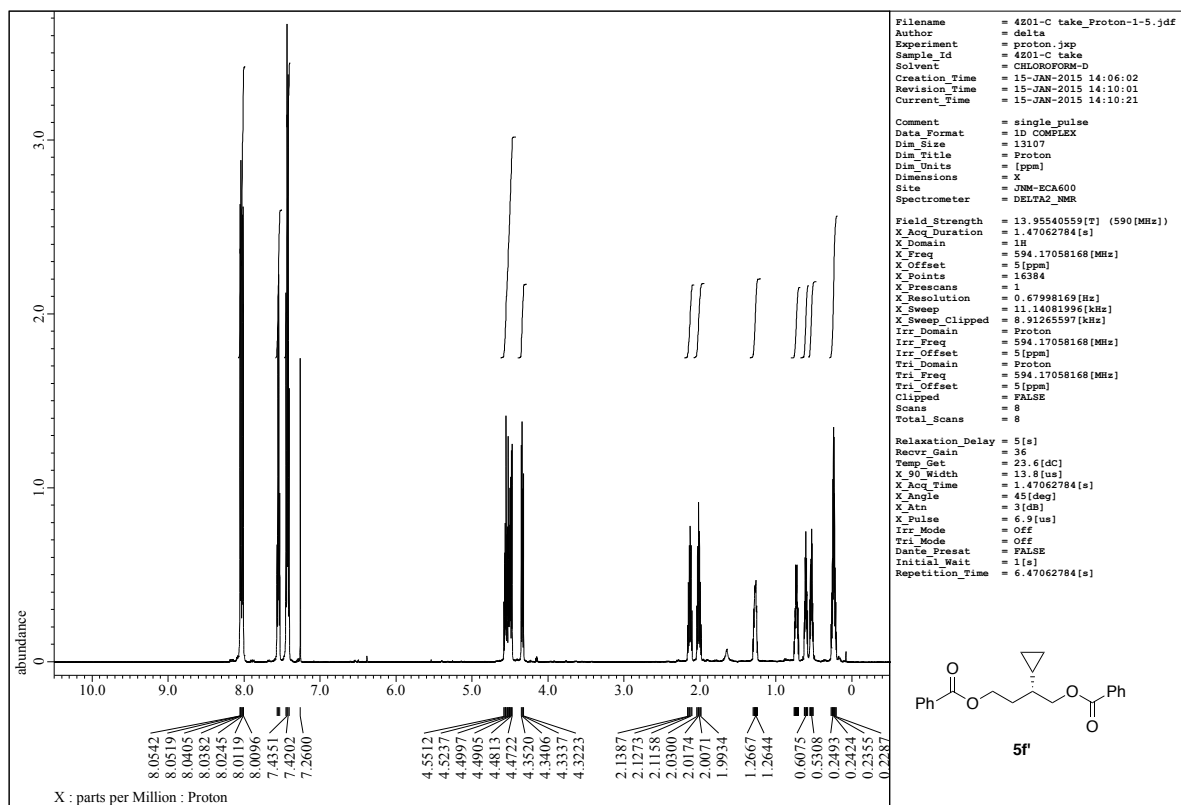
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	15.326	957453	50.111	67105
2	15.814	953212	49.889	62816
Totals		1910665	100.000	129921

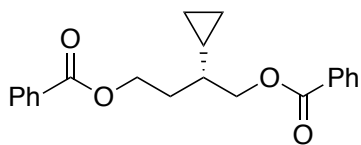


UV Results

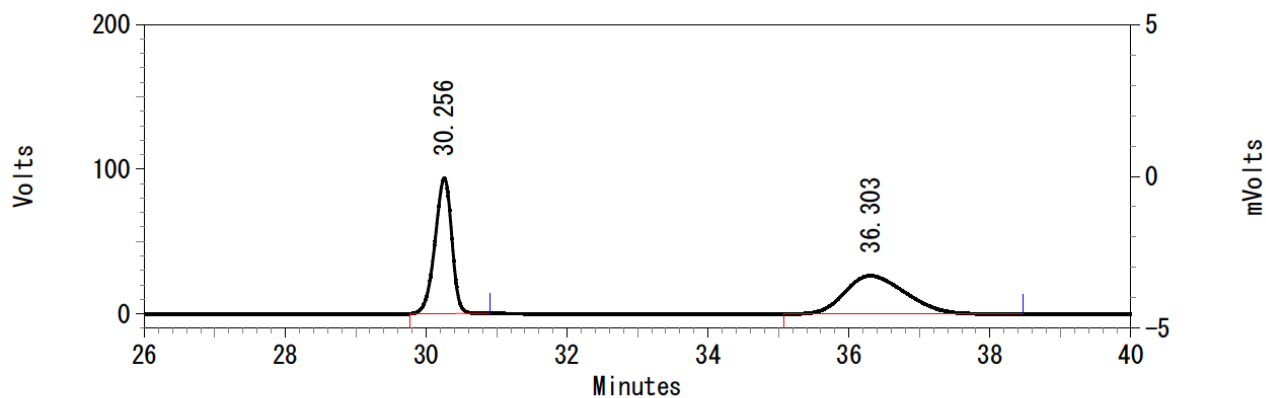
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	15.107	302611	7.575	22637
2	15.504	3417984	85.559	199736
3	16.024	274275	6.866	17419
Totals		3994870	100.000	239792





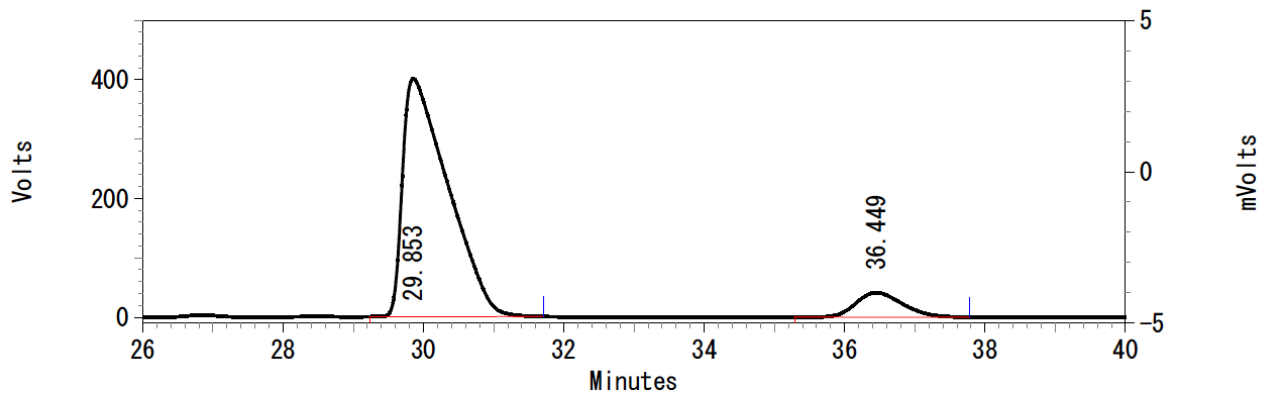


5f'



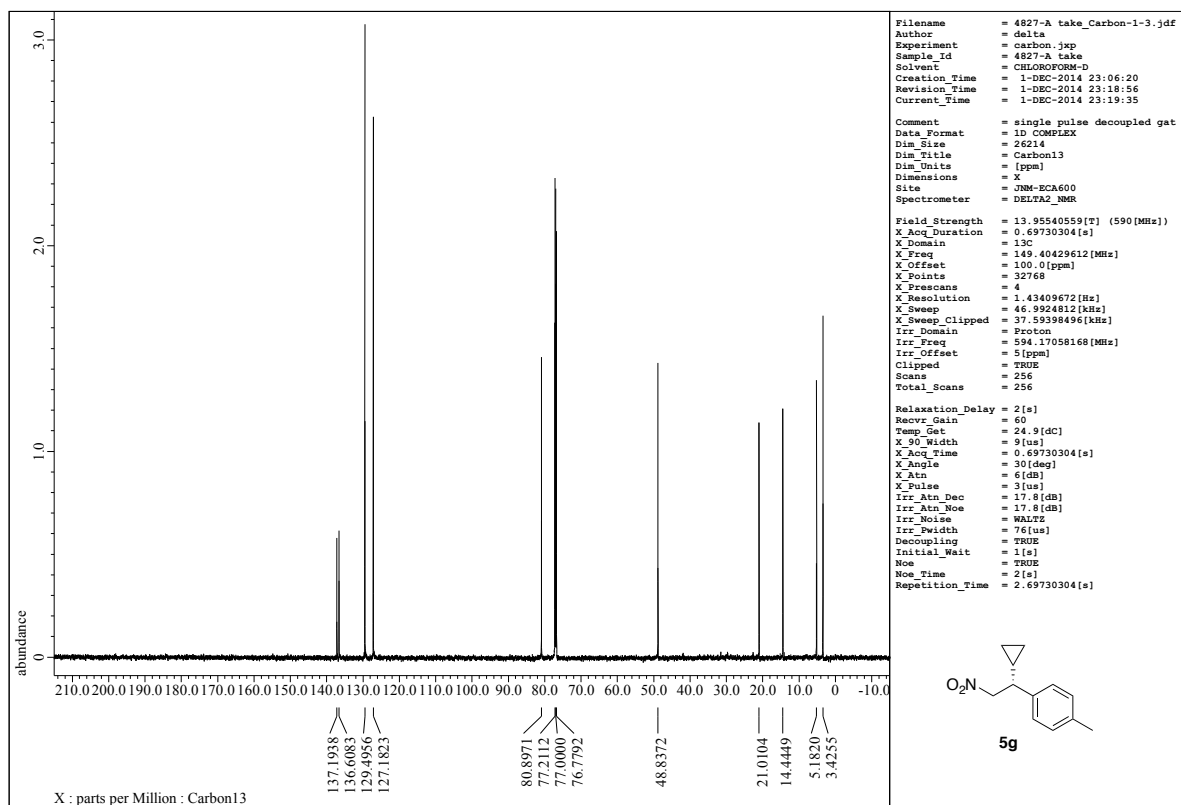
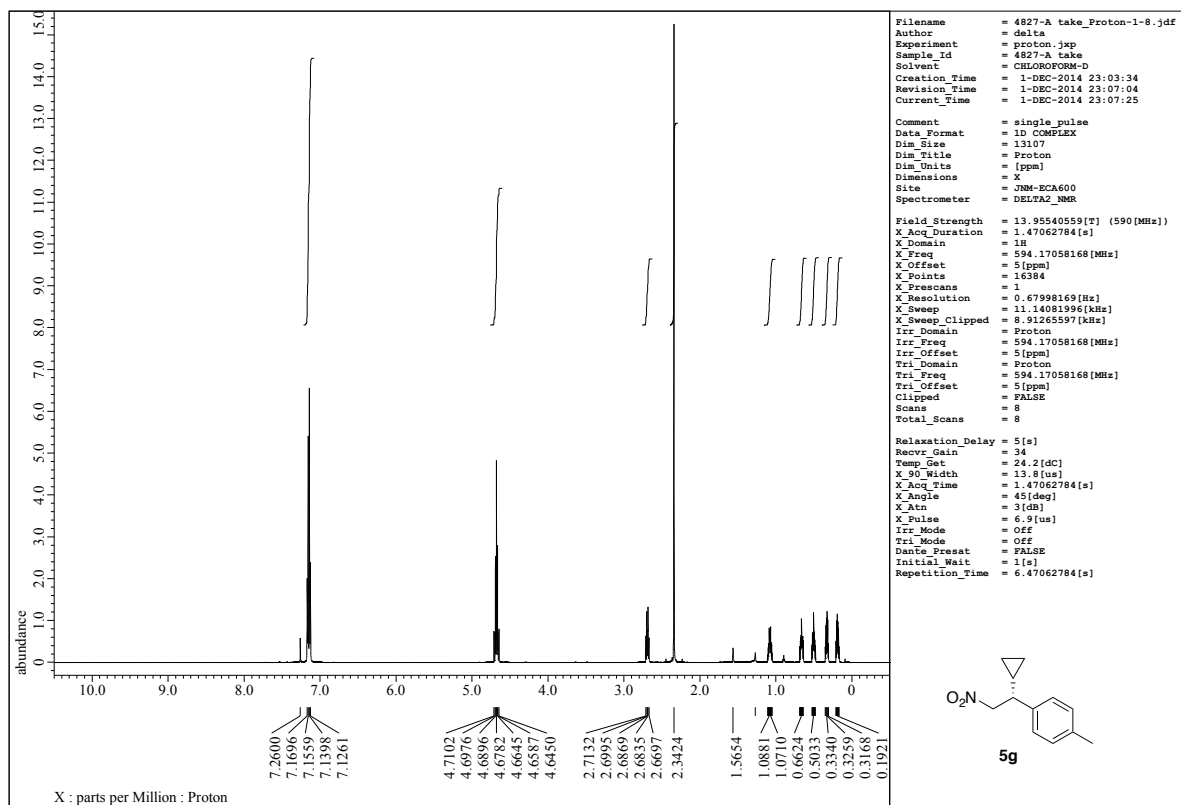
UV Results

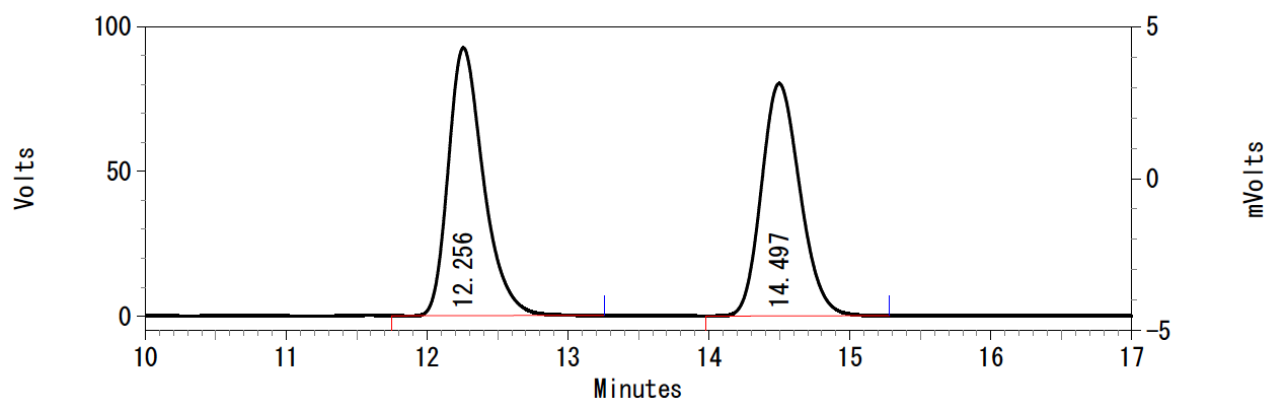
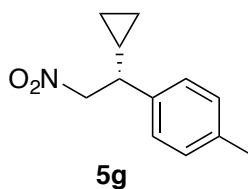
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	30.256	1551683	49.515	93560
2	36.303	1582063	50.485	26422
Totals		3133746	100.000	119982



UV Results

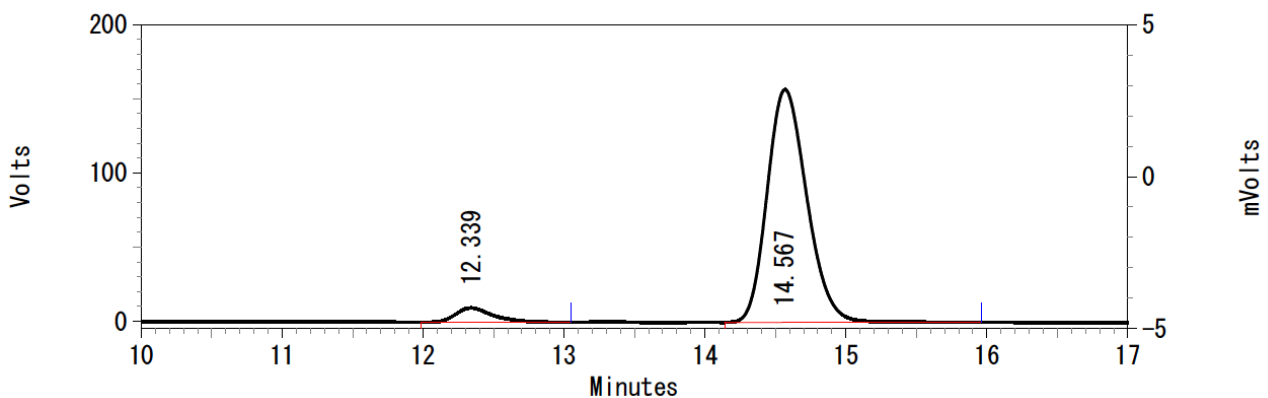
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	29.853	18016172	90.447	401091
2	36.449	1902913	9.553	41211
Totals		19919085	100.000	442302





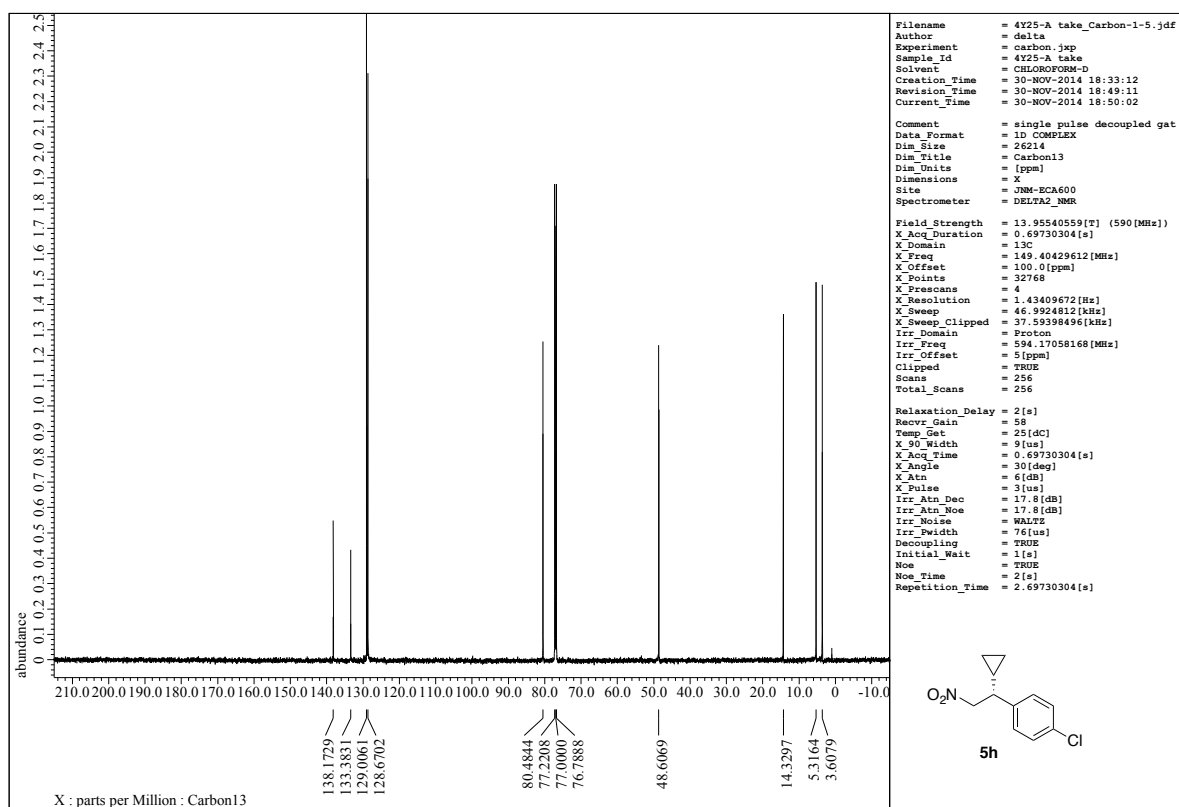
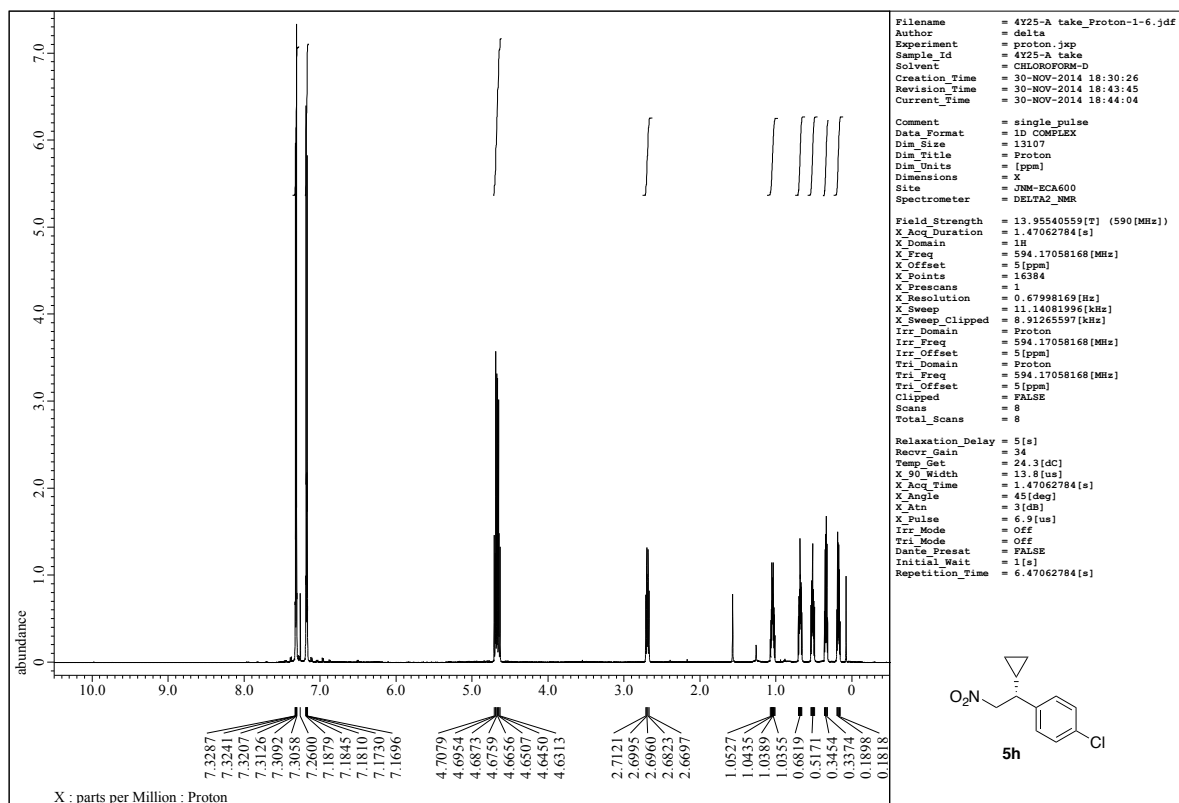
UV Results

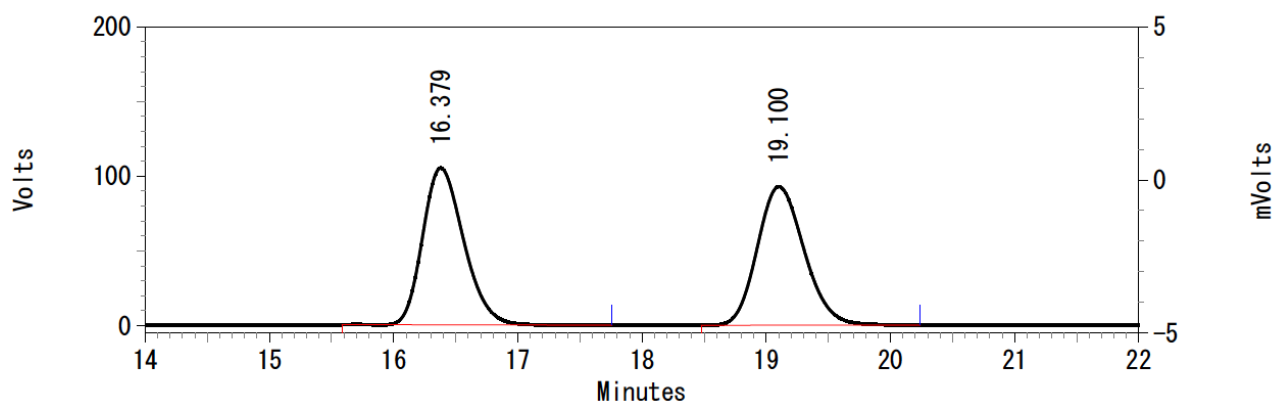
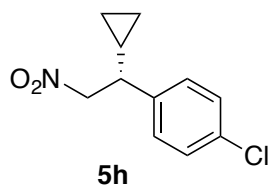
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	12.256	1603227	51.247	92454
2	14.497	1525202	48.753	80250
Totals		3128429	100.000	172704



UV Results

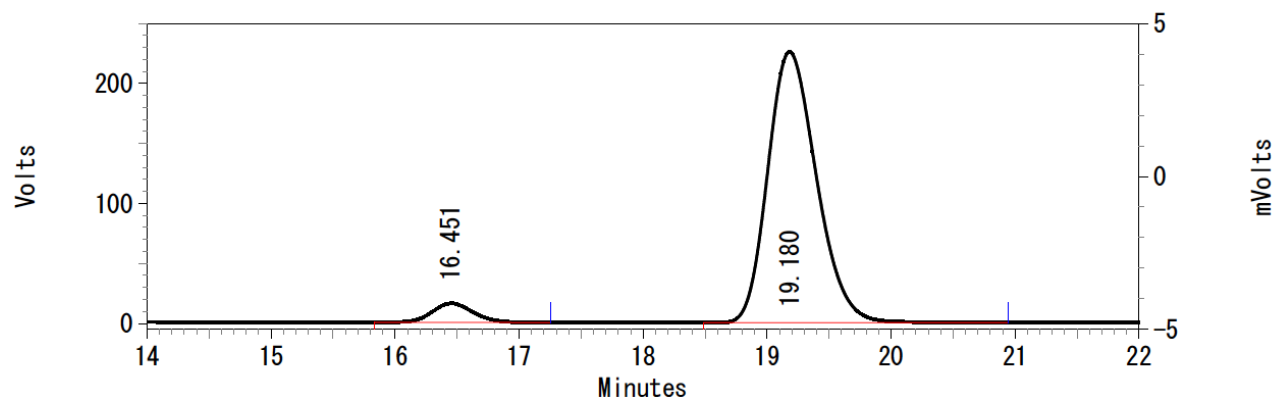
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	12.339	177895	5.487	9683
2	14.567	3064111	94.513	156872
Totals		3242006	100.000	166555





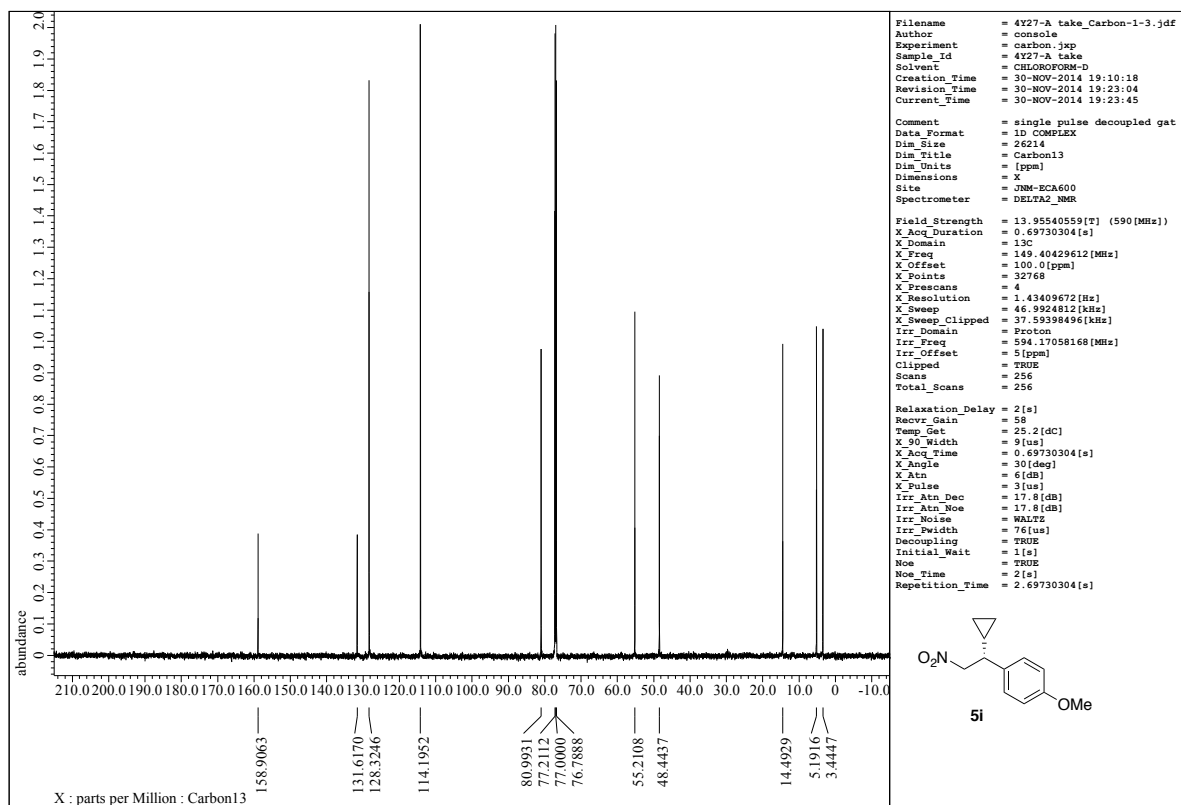
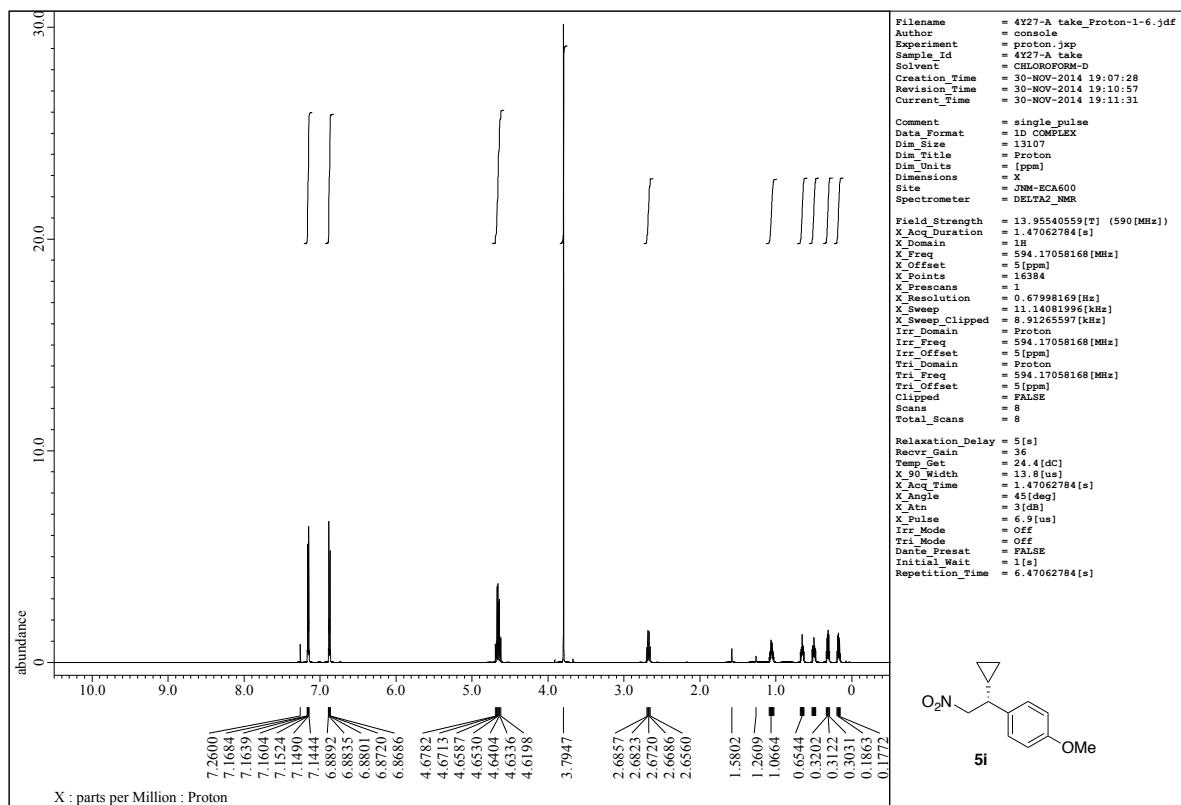
UV Results

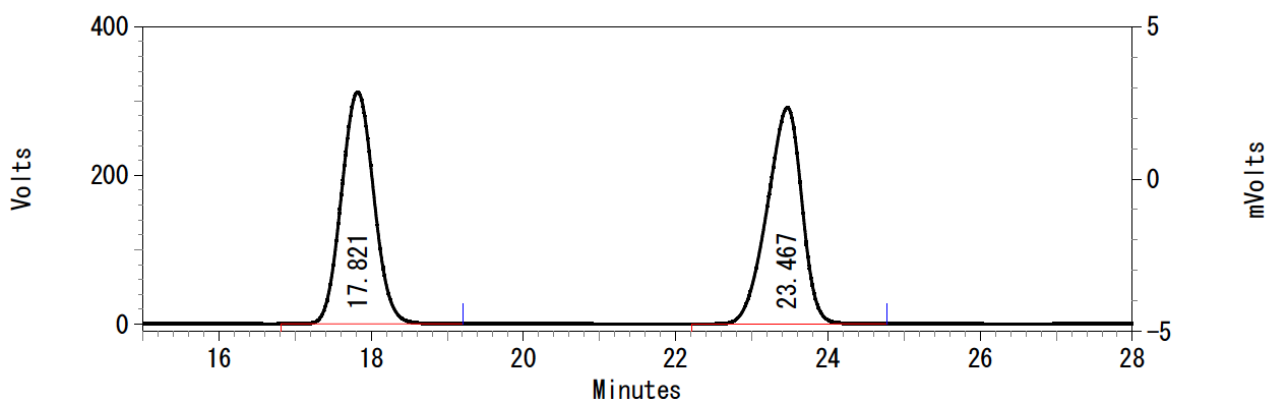
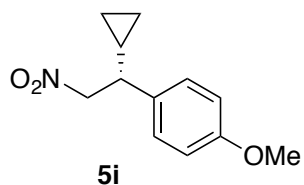
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	16.379	2416399	49.828	104918
2	19.100	2433098	50.172	92734
Totals		4849497	100.000	197652



UV Results

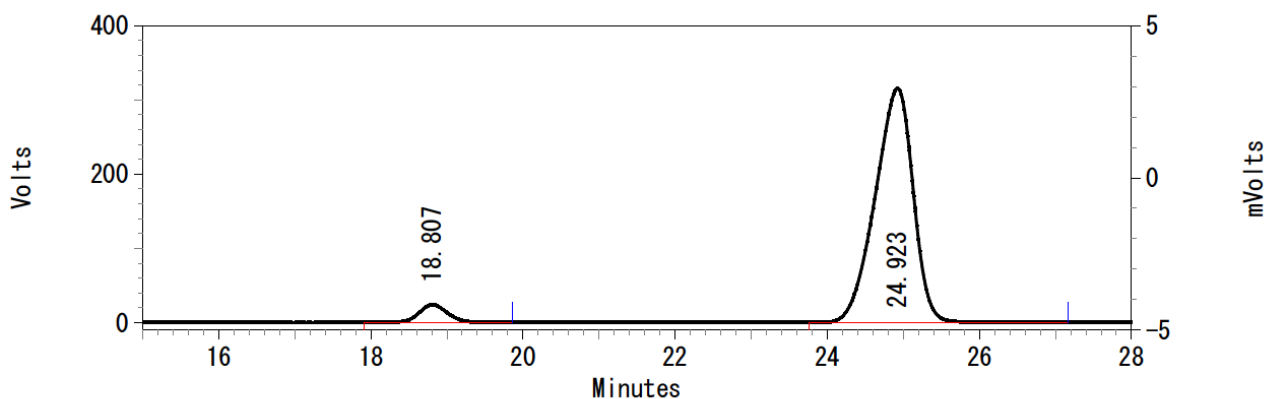
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	16.451	369533	5.657	15955
2	19.180	6163015	94.343	225778
Totals		6532548	100.000	241733





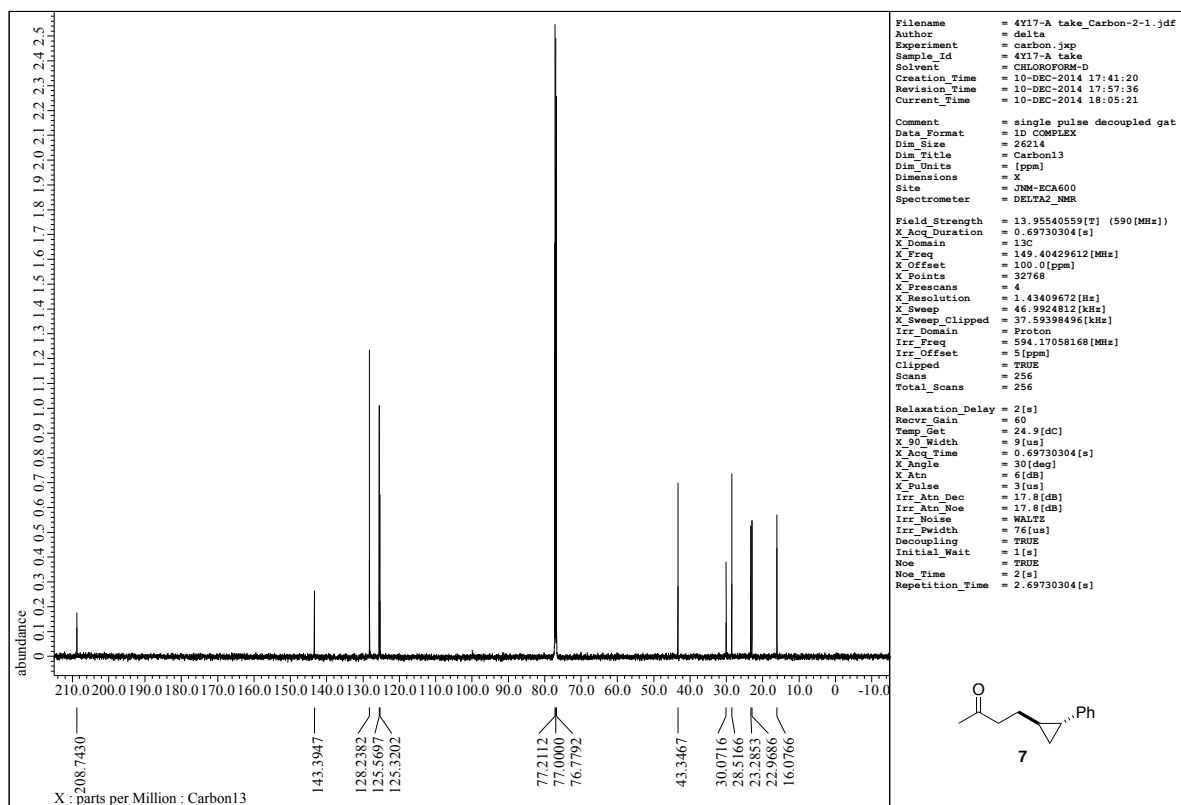
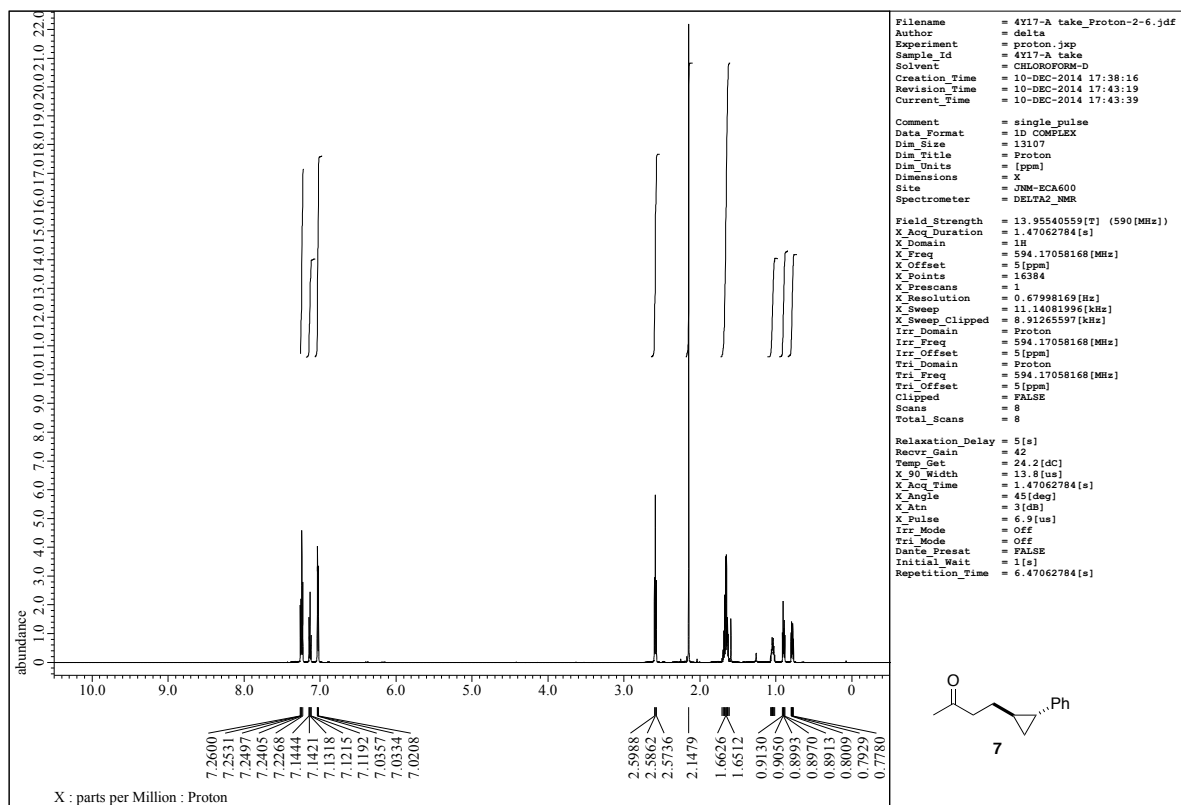
UV Results

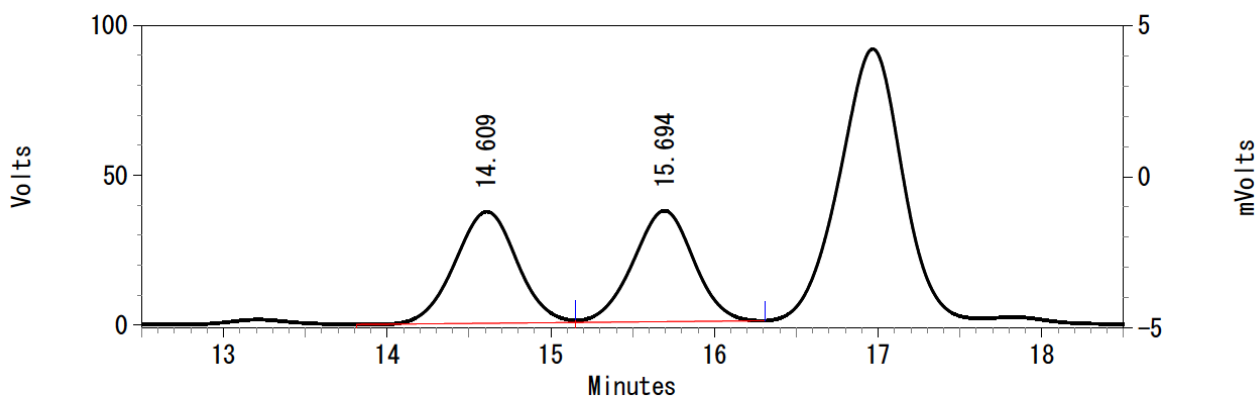
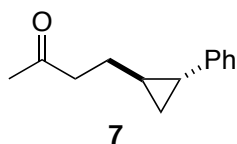
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	17.821	9223870	49.976	311518
2	23.467	9232810	50.024	291138
Totals		18456680	100.000	602656



UV Results

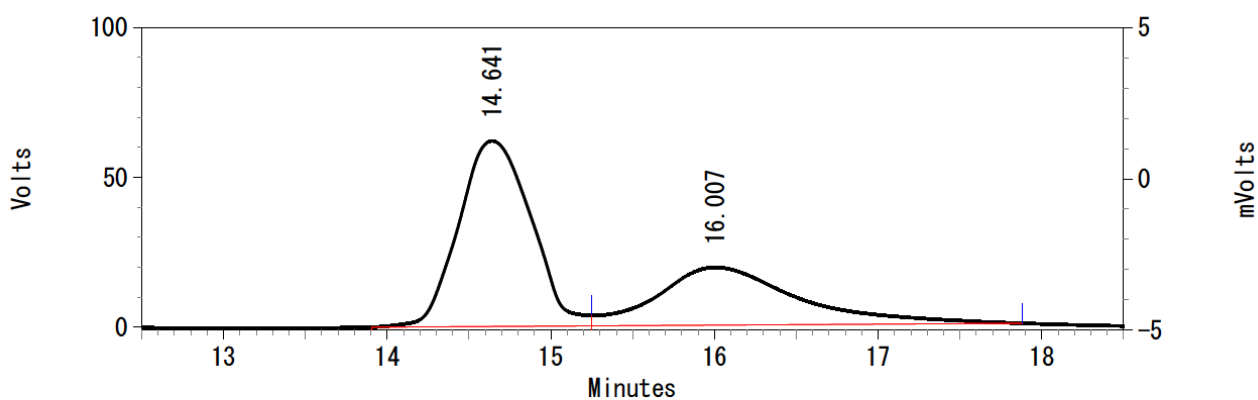
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	18.807	627933	5.411	23929
2	24.923	10977273	94.589	315078
Totals		11605206	100.000	339007





UV Results

Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	14.609	981738	50.765	37228
2	15.694	952157	49.235	37005
Totals		1933895	100.000	74233



UV Results

Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	14.641	1894804	62.320	61893
2	16.007	1145624	37.680	19261
Totals		3040428	100.000	81154

