

Electronic Supplementary Information (ESI)

Oxidant Controlled Regio- and Stereodivergent Azidohydroxylation of Alkenes via I₂ Catalysis

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General Description: Solvents were purified and dried by standard procedures before use; petroleum ether of boiling range 60–80 °C was used. Melting points are uncorrected and recorded on a Buchi B-542 instrument. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker AC-200 spectrometer unless mentioned otherwise. Deuterated solvent CDCl₃+ CCl₄ (70:30) were used as internal standard and singlet at 96.1 ppm in ¹³C NMR corresponds to carbon of CCl₄. Elemental analysis was carried out on a Carlo Erba CHNS-O analyzer. HRMS data were recorded on a Waters SYNAPT G2 High Definition Mass Spectrometry System. Purification was done using column chromatography (230-400 mesh). The compounds **1a-m** and TBHP (5-6 M solution in decane: <4% water) are commercially available and were procured from Sigma Aldrich (used as such without any further purification). The relative configuration of diastereomers was determined by comparison of their ¹H NMR spectra with literature data.⁴⁻⁷

EXPERIMENTAL SECTION:

General experimental procedure for the preparation of vicinal azido alcohols (2a-n)

To a stirred solution of alkene (1 mmol) in DMSO: DMF (4 mL: 4 mL) at 0 °C was added I₂ (10 mol %) followed by dropwise addition of 5- 6 M TBHP in decane (2 mmol, 0.360 mL). The addition of Et₃N (1 mmol, 0.140 mL) was then done slowly (slow decolorisation of reaction mixture was observed) and finally sodium azide (2 mmol, 130 mg) was added pinchwise. The reaction mixture was then allowed to stir at room temperature for 8 hours (monitored by TLC). After completion, the reaction mixture was then cooled to 0 °C and excess sodium azide was quenched with water. Organic layer was diluted with EtOAc. The organic layer was separated and the aqueous layer was extracted with EtOAc (3 x 20 mL). The combined organic extracts were repeatedly washed with saturated brine solution, dried over anhyd. Na₂SO₄ and concentrated under reduced pressure to give crude products which were purified by column

chromatography [silica gel (230-400 mesh)] using petroleum ether: EtOAc (8:2) as an eluent to afford corresponding vicinal azido alcohol (**2a-n**) in 74-90% yield.

Experimental procedure for the preparation of *syn*-(1*RS*,2*RS*)-2-azido-1-phenylpropane-1,3-diol (2m**):**

To a stirred solution of alkene (10 mmol, 1.34 g) in DMSO: DMF (40 mL: 40 mL) at 0 °C was added I₂ (10 mol %, 0.253 g) followed by dropwise addition of 5- 6 M TBHP in decane (20 mmol, 3.60 mL). The addition of Et₃N (10 mmol, 1.3 mL) was then done slowly (slow decolorisation of reaction mixture was observed) and finally sodium azide (20 mmol, 1.28 g) was added pinchwise. The reaction mixture was then allowed to stir at room temperature for 8 hours (monitored by TLC). After completion, the reaction mixture was then cooled to 0 °C and excess sodium azide was quenched with water. Organic layer was diluted with EtOAc. The organic layer was separated and the aqueous layer was extracted with EtOAc (3 x 100 mL). The combined organic extracts were repeatedly washed with saturated brine solution, dried over anhyd. Na₂SO₄ and concentrated under reduced pressure to give crude products which were purified by column chromatography [silica gel (230-400 mesh)] using petroleum ether: EtOAc (8:2) as an eluent to afford corresponding vicinal azido alcohol (**2m**) in 88% (1.7 g) yield.

Synthesis of (±)-Chloramphenicol (9**):**

To a stirred solution of azidoalcohol (**2m**) (1.5 g, 7.7 mmol) in methanol (40 ml) was added 20% Pd(OH)₂/C (50 mg) carefully at room temperature and a H₂ balloon was kept to provide hydrogen atmosphere. After the completion of the reaction as monitored by TLC, it was filtered over celite and the filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure to give aminodiol, which

was added methyl dichloroacetate (3 mL) and heated at 90 °C for 1 h. The excess ester was removed under reduced pressure to give the crude product. To a stirred solution of conc. HNO₃: conc. H₂SO₄ (1:1) (5 mL) was added the crude product at -20 °C, the resulting solution was stirred for 1.5 h at 0 °C. After the completion of the reaction as monitored by TLC, it was poured into water and extracted with diethylether (3x50 mL), washed with water, brine and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and concentrated under reduced pressure to give crude product which were purified by column chromatography [silica gel (230-400 mesh)] using petroleum ether: EtOAc (6:4) as an eluent to afford chloramphenicol (**9**) in 71% yield.

General experimental procedure for the preparation of vicinal azido alcohols (3a-n):

To a stirred solution of alkene (1 mmol) in DMSO: DMF (4 ml: 4 ml) at 0 °C was added I₂ (10 mol %) followed by dropwise addition of 50% aqueous H₂O₂ (2 mmol, 0.140 mL). The addition of Et₃N (1 mmol, 0.140 mL) was then done slowly (vigorous decolorisation of reaction mixture was observed) and finally sodium azide (2 mmol, 130 mg) was added pinchwise. The reaction mixture was then allowed to stir at room temperature for 8 hours (monitored by TLC). Organic layer was diluted with EtOAc. The organic layer was separated and the aqueous layer was extracted with EtOAc (3 x 20 mL). The combined organic extracts were repeatedly washed with saturated brine solution, dried over anhyd. Na₂SO₄ and concentrated under reduced pressure to give crude products which were purified by column chromatography [silica gel (230-400 mesh)] using petroleum ether: EtOAc (8:2) as an eluent to afford corresponding vicinal azido alcohol (**3a-n**) in 74-92% yield.

***tert*-butyl *anti*-(1*RS*,2*RS*)-2,3-dihydroxy-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)propyl)carbamate (**10**):**

To a stirred solution of azidoalcohol **3n** (0.5g, 2.2 mmol) in MeOH (20 mL) was added 20% Pd(OH)₂/C (25 mg) carefully at room temperature and a H₂ balloon was kept to provide hydrogen atmosphere. After the completion of the reaction as monitored by TLC, it was filtered over celite and the filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure to give aminodiol, which was added (Boc)₂ (2.4 m mol, 0.487 g) and Et₃N (4.4 mmol, 0.44 g) and allowed to stir at 25 °C for 2 h. After the completion of the reaction as monitored by TLC, it was poured into water and extracted with diethylether (3x50 mL), washed with water, brine and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and concentrated under reduced pressure to give crude product which were purified by column chromatography [silica gel (230-400 mesh)] using petroleum ether: EtOAc (6:4) as an eluent to afford compound **9** in 76% yield (496 mg).

(±)-Cytoxazone (11):

To a solution of *anti*-3-amino-1,2-diol **9** (0.3 g, 1.0 mmol) in dry THF (10 mL) was added NaH (0.05 g, 60% w/w, 2.0 mmol) at 25 °C, and the mixture was stirred under nitrogen atmosphere for 3 h. The reaction mixture was concentrated and the resulting mixture was extracted with EtOAc (3 x 10 mL), washed with saturated aq. NH₄Cl (5 mL) and brine solution (5 mL). The organic layers were separated, dried over anhyd. Na₂SO₄, and concentrated to give the crude product, which was then purified by column chromatography over silica gel using pet. ether:EtOAc (60:40) as an eluent to give **10** (0.2 g) as a colorless solid.

2-azido-2phenylethan-1-ol (¹⁸O-3a): To a stirred solution of styrene (0.5 mmol) in DMSO: ¹⁸O-DMF (which was purified and prepared by dimethylaminomethylene)dimethylamm-onium chloride and ¹⁸O-H₂O (>97%-18O) heating in 110 °C for 12 hours) (0.5 ml: 0.5 ml) at 0 °C was added I₂ (10 mol %) followed by dropwise addition of 50% aqueous H₂O₂ (1 mmol). The addition of Et₃N (0.5 mmol) was then done slowly (vigorous decolorisation of reaction mixture

was observed) and finally sodium azide (1 mmol) was added pinchwise. The reaction mixture was then allowed to stir at room temperature for 8 hours (monitored by TLC). Organic layer was diluted with EtOAc. The organic layer was separated and the aqueous layer was extracted with EtOAc (3 x 8 mL). The combined organic extracts were repeatedly washed with saturated brine solution, dried over anhyd. Na₂SO₄ and concentrated under reduced pressure to give crude products which were purified by column chromatography [silica gel (230-400 mesh)] using petroleum ether: EtOAc (8:2) as an eluent to afford corresponding vicinal azido alcohol (**¹⁸O-3a**) in 78% yield and (**¹⁸O-2a**) in 6% yield. The ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR data was in well agreement as **3a** and **2a** compounds. **HRMS** calcd for [(C₈H₉N₃O+H)⁺] 166.0861; found: 166.0860.

2-azido-1-phenylethan-1-ol (2a)¹

Yield: 90% (146 mg); Colorless viscous liquid; R_f = 0.40 (Pet ether: EtOAc = 8: 2); **IR** (CHCl₃, cm⁻¹) ν_{max} 1031, 1101, 1247, 2103, 2847, 2933, 3356; **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 2.61 (br. s, 1H), 3.41 (dd, *J* = 3.7, 12.4, 1H), 3.47 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 12.4, 1H), 4.85 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 3.9 Hz, 1H), 7.30 - 7.39 (m, 5H); **¹³C NMR** (50 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 58.1, 73.4, 125.9, 128.3, 128.7, 140.6; **HRMS** calcd for [(C₈H₉N₃O+Na)⁺] 186.0638; found: 186.0640.

2-azido-1-(p-tolyl)ethan-1-ol (2b)¹

Yield: 88% (155 mg); Colorless gum; R_f = 0.40 (Pet ether: EtOAc = 8: 2); **IR** (CHCl₃, cm⁻¹) ν_{max} 750, 1222, 2095, 2950, 3020, 3412; **¹H NMR** (200 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.34 (s, 3H), 2.63 (br. s., 1H), 3.32 - 3.51 (m, 2H), 4.81 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 7.17 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.24 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (50 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 21.1, 58.0, 73.2, 125.8, 129.3, 137.6, 138.1; **HRMS** calcd for [(C₉H₁₁N₃O+Na)⁺] : 200.0794; found: 200.0793.

4-(2-azido-1-hydroxyethyl)phenol (2c)

Yield: 76% (135 mg); Colorless liquid; $R_f = 0.40$ (Pet ether: EtOAc = 7: 3); **IR** (CHCl_3 , cm^{-1}) ν_{max} 1247, 1607, 2103, 2923, 3356; **^1H NMR** (200 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 3.41 - 3.46 (m, 2H), 4.32 - 4.36 (m, 1H), 4.81 (dd, $J = 7.7, 4.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.81 (d, 2H, $J = 8.5$ Hz), 7.24 (d, 2H, $J = 8.4$ Hz), 7.97 (s, D_2O exchangeable, 1H); **^{13}C NMR** (50 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 58.1, 73.1, 115.6, 127.5, 128.6, 155.8; **HRMS** calcd for $[(\text{C}_8\text{H}_9\text{N}_3\text{O}_2+\text{Na})^+]$ 202.0587 found 202.0579.

2-azido-1-(2-bromophenyl)ethan-1-ol (2d)

Yield: 82% (196 mg); Colorless liquid; $R_f = 0.40$ (Pet ether: EtOAc = 8: 2); **IR** (CHCl_3 , cm^{-1}) ν_{max} 761, 1012, 1214, 2103, 2724, 3018; **^1H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.46 (d, $J = 3.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.35 (dd, $J = 12.6, 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.60 (dd, $J = 12.6, 2.9$ Hz, 1H), 5.26 (dt, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (t, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.38 (t, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.54 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.64 (d, $J = 9.1$ Hz, 1H); **^{13}C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 56.5, 72.4, 121.7, 127.8, 127.9, 129.7, 132.8, 139.5; **HRMS** calcd for $[(\text{C}_8\text{H}_8\text{BrN}_3\text{O}+\text{Na})^+]$ 263.9743 found 263.9738.

2-azido-1-(3-nitrophenyl)ethan-1-ol (2e)⁸

Yield: 77% (160 mg); Colorless liquid; $R_f = 0.40$ (Pet ether: EtOAc = 8: 2); **IR** (CHCl_3 , cm^{-1}) ν_{max} 1211, 1350, 1531, 2104, 3438; **^1H NMR** (200 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.59 (s, 1H), 3.52 - 3.56 (m, 2H), 5.01 (t, $J = 5.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.58 (t, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 8.19 - 8.30 (m, 2H); **^{13}C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 57.9, 72.3, 121.0, 123.2, 129.6, 132.0, 142.6, 148.4. **HRMS** calcd for $[(\text{C}_8\text{H}_8\text{N}_4\text{O}_4+\text{H})^+]$ 209.0674 found 209.0673.

1-azido-2-phenylpropan-2-ol (2f)²

Yield: 78% (140 mg); Colorless gum; $R_f = 0.40$ (Pet ether: EtOAc = 8: 2); **IR** (CHCl_3 , cm^{-1}) ν_{max} 761, 1272, 2096, 2828, 2950, 3020, 3422 ; **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.61 (s, 3H), 2.36 (s, 1H), 3.45 (d, $J = 12.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.61 (d, $J = 12.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.29 - 7.32 (m, 1H), 7.37 - 7.40 (m, 2H), 7.45 - 7.47 (m, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 27.1, 62.2, 74.5, 124.8, 127.5, 128.5, 144.7; **HRMS** calcd for $[(\text{C}_9\text{H}_{11}\text{N}_3\text{O} + \text{Na})^+]$ 200.0794; found: 200.0794.

1-azidoctan-2-ol (2g)³

Yield: 79% (135 mg); Colorless liquid; $R_f = 0.60$ (Pet ether: EtOAc = 8: 2); **IR** (CHCl_3 , cm^{-1}) ν_{max} 759, 1261, 2104, 2937, 3404 ; **¹H NMR** (200 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 0.82 (t, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 3H), 1.23 (br. s., 7H), 1.38 (br. s., 3H), 1.97 (br. s., 1H), 3.18 - 3.34 (m, 2H), 3.67 (br. s., 1H); **¹³C NMR** (50 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 14.1, 22.6, 25.4, 29.2, 31.8, 34.3, 57.2, 70.8; **HRMS** calcd for $[(\text{C}_8\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_3\text{O} + \text{Na})^+]$ 194.1264; found: 194.1263.

1-azido-4-(benzyloxy)-2-methylbutan-2-ol (2h)

Yield: 84% (196 mg); Colorless liquid; $R_f = 0.50$ (Pet ether: EtOAc = 8: 2); **IR** (CHCl_3 , cm^{-1}) ν_{max} 705, 1082, 1274, 1717, 2106, 2926, 2974, 3412; **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.35 (s, 3H), 1.82 - 1.99 (m, 2H), 2.59 (d, $J = 4.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.70 (d, $J = 4.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.53- 3.62 (m, 2H), 4.50 (s, 2H), 7.28 - 7.37 (m, 5H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 21.6, 36.6, 53.9, 55.4, 66.6, 73.0, 127.6, 128.4, 138.3; **HRMS** calcd for $[(\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2 + \text{Na})^+]$ 258.1213; found: 258.1209.

3-azido-4-(benzyloxy)-2-methylbutan-2-ol (2i)

Yield: 74% (175 mg); Colorless liquid; $R_f = 0.50$ (Pet ether: EtOAc = 8: 2); **IR** (CHCl_3 , cm^{-1}) ν_{max} 705, 765, 1082, 1274, 1377, 1612, 1717, 2106, 2926, 2974, 3412; **^1H NMR** (200 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.27 (s, 3H), 1.35 (s, 3H), 2.98 (t, $J = 5.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.51 - 3.69 (m, 2H), 4.49 - 4.67 (m, 2H), 7.30 - 7.36 (m, 5H); **^{13}C NMR** (50 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 18.9, 24.7, 57.5, 61.9, 68.8, 73.2, 127.8, 128.4, 137.9; **HRMS** calcd for $[(\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2+\text{Na})^+]$ 258.1213; found: 258.1210.

***cis*-(1*RS*,2*SR*)-2-azidocyclohexan-1-ol (2j)**

Yield: 87% (122 mg); Colorless liquid; $R_f = 0.40$ (Pet ether: EtOAc = 9: 1); **IR** (CHCl_3 , cm^{-1}) ν_{max} 760, 1259, 2102, 2937, 3403; **^1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.28 - 1.34 (m, 3H), 1.37 - 1.56 (m, 1H), 1.83 - 1.90 (m, 1H), 2.00 - 2.16 (m, 2H), 2.34 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 2.45 - 2.51 (m, 1H), 3.66 (td, $J = 9.8, 3.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.05 (ddd, $J = 12.4, 9.8, 4.4$ Hz, 1H); **^{13}C NMR** (50 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 24.4, 28.0, 33.6, 38.6, 43.5, 76.0; **HRMS** calcd for $[(\text{C}_6\text{H}_{11}\text{N}_3\text{O}+\text{Na})^+]$ 164.0794; found: 164.0794.

***cis*-(1*RS*,2*SR*)-2-azido-2,3-dihydro-1H-inden-1-ol (2k)⁵**

Yield: 87% (152 mg); Colorless liquid; $R_f = 0.50$ (Pet ether: EtOAc = 8: 2); **IR** (CHCl_3 , cm^{-1}) ν_{max} 770, 1219, 2097, 2916, 3356; **^1H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.39 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.14 - 3.22 (m, 2H), 4.35 (q, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.16 (s, 1H), 7.28 - 7.34 (m, 3H), 7.45 - 7.47 (m, 1H); **^{13}C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 35.2, 65.7, 76.4, 124.7, 125.1, 127.6, 129.0, 139.0, 141.9; **HRMS** calcd for $[(\text{C}_9\text{H}_9\text{N}_3\text{O}+\text{Na})^+]$ 198.0638; found: 198.0640.

***syn*-(1*RS*,2*RS*)-2-azido-1-phenylpropan-1-ol (2l)**⁶

Yield: 88% (155 mg); Colorless gum; $R_f = 0.40$ (Pet ether: EtOAc = 8: 2); **IR** (CHCl_3 , cm^{-1}) ν_{max} 771, 1229, 1605, 2101, 2926, 3013, 3346; **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.58 (d, $J = 6.1$ Hz, 3H), 4.56 - 4.66 (m, 1H), 5.12 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.31 - 7.45 (m, 5H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 18.4, 80.6, 84.8, 126.0, 129.2, 129.8, 135.2; **HRMS** calcd for $[(\text{C}_9\text{H}_{11}\text{N}_3\text{O}+\text{Na})^+]$ 200.0794; found: 200.0788;

***syn*-(1*RS*,2*RS*)-2-azido-1-phenylpropane-1,3-diol (2m)**⁷

Yield: 80% (115 mg); colorless gum; $R_f = 0.30$ (Pet ether: EtOAc = 6: 4); **IR** (CHCl_3 , cm^{-1}) ν_{max} 761, 1219, 1605, 2105, 2893, 2933, 3013, 3416; **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (200 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.64 (br. s., 1H), 2.70 (br. s, 1H), 3.51 - 3.73 (m, 2H), 3.83 (d, $J = 4.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.85 (t, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.34-7.43 (m, 5 H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 62.8, 67.0, 74.0, 126.5, 127.8, 128.9, 136.2; **HRMS** calcd for $[(\text{C}_9\text{H}_{11}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2+\text{Na})^+]$ 216.0749 found: 216.0736.

***syn*-(1*RS*,2*RS*)-2-azido-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)propane-1,3-diol (2n)**

Yield: 82% (182 mg); colorless gum: $R_f = 0.30$ (Pet ether: EtOAc = 6: 4); **IR** (CHCl_3 , cm^{-1}) ν_{max} 754, 1222, 2103, 2822, 2937, 3397; **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (200 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 3.51 - 3.90 (m, 6H), 4.78 (t, $J = 5.56$ Hz, 1H), 6.88- 6.95 (m, 2H), 7.29- 7.35 (m, 2H). **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (100 MHz,) CDCl_3 δ 55.3, 62.7, 69.1, 74.4, 114.1, 127.6, 132.2, 159.7; **HRMS** calcd for $[(\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{13}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3+\text{H})^+]$ 224.1035 found: 224.1033.

(±)-Chloramphenicol (9)

Yield: 71% (1.8g); colorless gum; $R_f = 0.40$ (Pet ether: EtOAc = 7: 3); **IR** (CHCl_3 , cm^{-1}) ν_{max} 850, 1049, 1216, 1348, 1416, 1454, 1523, 1604, 1686, 2929, 3020, 3420; **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (400 MHz, acetone- d_6) δ 3.58 - 3.88 (m, 2H), 4.09 - 4.17 (m, 1H), 4.52 (br. s., 3H), 5.25 (s, 1H), 6.10 (s, 1H), 7.60 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 8.09 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (100 MHz, acetone- d_6) δ 55.9, 60.6, 65.7, 69.6, 122.3, 126.3, 146.3, 149.2, 163.4; **HRMS** calcd for $[(\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{12}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_2\text{O}_5 + \text{Na})^+]$ 345.0015; found: 345.0009.

2-azido-2-phenylethan-1-ol (3a)¹

Yield: 82% (150 mg); Colorless liquid; $R_f = 0.35$ (Pet ether: EtOAc = 8: 2); **IR** (CHCl_3 , cm^{-1}) ν_{max} 1026, 1105, 1227, 2106, 2847, 2933, 3416; **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.02 (s, 1H), 3.74 (t, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 2H), 4.68 (t, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.33 - 7.41 (m, 5H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (50 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 66.3, 67.7, 127.1, 128.6, 128.8, 136.2 ; **HRMS** calcd for $[(\text{C}_8\text{H}_9\text{N}_3\text{O} + \text{Na})^+]$ 186.0638; found: 186.0640.

2-azido-2-(p-tolyl)ethan-1-ol (3b)¹

Yield: 89% (158 mg); Colorless liquid; $R_f = 0.35$ (Pet ether: EtOAc = 8: 2); **IR** (CHCl_3 , cm^{-1}) ν_{max} 752, 1232, 2104, 2893, 2950, 3021, 3382; **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (200 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.35 (s, 3H), 3.69 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 2H), 4.60 (t, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.19 (s, 4H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (50 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 21.1, 66.3, 67.6, 127.1, 129.5, 133.2, 138.4; **HRMS** calcd for $[(\text{C}_9\text{H}_{11}\text{N}_3\text{O} + \text{Na})^+]$ 200.0794; found: 200.0793;

2-azido-2-(2-bromophenyl)ethan-1-ol (3d)

Yield: 86% (205 mg); Colorless liquid; $R_f = 0.35$ (Pet ether: EtOAc = 8: 2); **IR** (CHCl_3 , cm^{-1}) ν_{max} 761, 1032, 1255, 2103, 2931, 3367; **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.24 (br. s., 1H), 3.63 (t, $J = 9.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.87 (d, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.18 (dd, $J = 8.1, 3.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.19 - 7.22 (m, 1H), 7.37 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.59 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 65.4, 66.7, 123.1, 128.0, 128.5, 129.9, 133.1, 135.8; **HRMS** calcd for $[(\text{C}_8\text{H}_8\text{BrN}_3\text{O} + \text{Na})^+]$ 263.9743; found: 263.9739.

2-azido-2-(3-nitrophenyl)ethan-1-ol (3e)

Yield: 76% (158 mg); Colorless liquid; $R_f = 0.35$ (Pet ether: EtOAc = 8: 2); **IR** (CHCl_3 , cm^{-1}) ν_{max} 757, 1350, 1530, 1631, 2107, 2925, 3085, 3413; **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.81 (dd, $J = 5.4, 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.24 (dd, $J = 5.4, 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.98 (dd, $J = 3.9, 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.55 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.62 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 8.17 - 8.19 (m, 2H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 51.4, 76, 120.7, 123.1, 129.6, 131.4, 140.1; **HRMS** calcd for $[(\text{C}_8\text{H}_8\text{N}_4\text{O}_4 + \text{H})^+]$ 209.0674 found 209.0670.

2-azido-2-phenylpropan-1-ol (3f)²

Yield: 83% (146 mg); Colorless liquid; $R_f = 0.35$ (Pet ether: EtOAc = 8: 2); **IR** (CHCl_3 , cm^{-1}) ν_{max} **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (200 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.43 (s, 3H), 2.32 (s, 1H), 3.50 (d, $J = 11.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.67 (d, $J = 11.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.21 - 7.37 (m, 5H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (50 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 26.0, 70.9, 74.8, 125.1, 127.1, 128.4, 145.0; **HRMS** calcd for $[(\text{C}_9\text{H}_{11}\text{N}_3\text{O} + \text{Na})^+]$ 200.0794; found: 200.0794.

2-azidoctan-1-ol (3g)³

Yield: 83% (142 mg); Colorless liquid; $R_f = 0.50$ (Pet ether: EtOAc = 8: 2); **IR** (CHCl_3 , cm^{-1}) ν_{max} **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (200 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 0.87 - 0.93 (m, 3H), 1.30 (br. s., 8H), 1.50 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz,

2H), 1.95 (br. s., 1H), 3.41 - 3.60 (m, 2H), 3.62 - 3.76 (m, 1H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (50 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 14.1, 22.6, 26.0, 29.1, 30.6, 31.7, 64.5, 65.2; **HRMS** calcd for $[(\text{C}_8\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_3\text{O}+\text{Na})^+]$ 194.1264; found:194.1263.

2-azido-4-(benzyloxy)-2-methylbutan-1-ol (3h)

Yield: 74% (172 mg); Colorless liquid; $R_f = 0.45$ (Pet ether: EtOAc = 8: 2); **IR** (CHCl_3 , cm^{-1}) ν_{max} 744, 1104, 1292, 2102, 2867, 2926, 3460; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.25 (s, 3H), 1.64 (s, 1H), 1.74 - 1.81 (m, 1H), 1.92 - 1.99 (m, 1H), 3.24 (s, 2H), 3.58 (s, 1H), 3.70 - 3.76 (m, 2H), 4.55 (s, 2H), 7.31 - 7.40 (m, 5H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 25.0, 37.5, 60.5, 66.9, 72.8, 73.4, 127.8, 127.9, 128.5, 137.4; **HRMS** calcd for $[(\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2+\text{Na})^+]$ 258.1213; found: 258.1209.

3-azido-1-(benzyloxy)-3-methylbutan-2-ol (3i)

Yield: 78% (185 mg); Colorless liquid; $R_f = 0.45$ (Pet ether: EtOAc = 8: 2); **IR** (CHCl_3 , cm^{-1}) ν_{max} 771, 1077, 1456, 2121, 2924, 3416; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.17 (s, 3H), 1.23 (s, 3H), 2.16 (s, 1H), 3.55 - 3.59 (m, 2H), 3.64 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.54 (dd, $J = 12.2, 4.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.31 - 7.38 (m, 5H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 25.2, 26.6, 71.5, 71.8, 73.7, 75.6, 127.8, 128.0, 128.5, 137.5; **HRMS** calcd for $[(\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2+\text{Na})^+]$ 258.1213; found: 258.1210.

trans-(1SR,2SR)-2-azidocyclohexan-1-ol (3j)

Yield: 92% (130 mg); Colorless liquid; $R_f = 0.35$ (Pet ether: EtOAc = 9: 1); **IR** (CHCl_3 , cm^{-1}) ν_{max} 764, 1285, 1455, 2100, 3410; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.25 - 1.33 (m, 4H), 1.65 - 1.8 (br. s, 2H), 1.97- 2.04 (m, 2H), 2.76 (br. s., 1H), 3.12 - 3.18 (m, 1H), 3.35 (dt, $J = 9.6, 4.5$ Hz,

1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 23.8, 24.1, 29.7, 33.0, 66.9, 73.4; HRMS calcd for $[(\text{C}_6\text{H}_{11}\text{N}_3\text{O} + \text{Na})^+]$ 164.0794; found: 164.0794.

***trans*-(1*RS*,2*RS*)-1-azido-2,3-dihydro-1H-inden-2-ol (3k)**⁵

Yield: 82% (144 mg); Colorless liquid; $R_f = 0.40$ (Pet ether: EtOAc = 8: 2); **IR** (CHCl_3 , cm^{-1}) ν_{max} 761, 1219, 2098, 2844, 2926, 3366; **^1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.86 (dd, $J = 16.0, 5.9$ Hz, 1 H), 3.28 (dd, $J = 16.0, 6.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.44 (br. s, 1H), 4.46 (q, $J = 5.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.65 (d, $J = 4.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.29-7.39 (m, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 35.2, 65.7, 76.4, 124.7, 125.1, 127.6, 129.0, 139.0, 141.9; HRMS calcd for $[(\text{C}_9\text{H}_9\text{N}_3\text{O} + \text{Na})^+]$ 198.0638; found: 198.0640.

***anti*-(1*RS*,2*SR*)-1-azido-1-phenylpropan-2-ol (3l)**⁶

Yield: 86% (152 mg); Colorless liquid $R_f = 0.35$ (Pet ether: EtOAc = 8: 2); **IR** (CHCl_3 , cm^{-1}) ν_{max} 759, 1269, 2109, 2829, 2950, 3020, 3322; **^1H NMR** (200 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.11 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 3H), 1.63 (br. s., 1H), 3.88 (quin, $J = 6.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.38 (d, $J = 5.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.23 - 7.35 (m, 5H); ^{13}C NMR (50 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 18.6, 70.6, 71.6, 127.8, 128.6, 128.9, 136.3; HRMS calcd for $[(\text{C}_9\text{H}_{11}\text{N}_3\text{O} + \text{Na})^+]$ 200.0794; found: 200.0794.

***anti*-(2*RS*,3*RS*)-3-azido-3-phenylpropane-1,2-diol (3m)**⁷

Yield: 78% (112 mg); Colorless liquid; $R_f = 0.25$ (Pet ether: EtOAc = 6: 4); **IR** (CHCl_3 , cm^{-1}) ν_{max} 777, 1309, 1604, 2107, 2933, 3014, 3389; **^1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.68 (br. s., 2 H), 3.61 - 3.71 (m, 2H), 3.80 (td, $J = 6.4, 3.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.59 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.34 - 7.44 (m, 5H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 62.8, 67.1, 74.0, 127.8, 128.8, 129.0, 136.2; HRMS calcd for $[(\text{C}_9\text{H}_{11}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2 + \text{Na})^+]$ 216.0749 found: 216.0745.

***anti*-(2*RS*,3*RS*)-3-azido-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)propane-1,2-diol (3n)**

Yield: 80% (890 mg); colorless liquid; $R_f = 0.25$ (Pet ether: EtOAc = 6: 4); **IR** (CHCl_3 , cm^{-1}) ν_{max} 1035, 1195, 1513, 1616, 2100, 2920, 3050, 3368 (broad); **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (200 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.73 (br. s., 1H), 3.21 - 3.68 (m, 2H), 3.74 - 3.82 (m, 4H), 4.52 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1 H), 6.92 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2 H), 7.27 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2 H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 55.2, 63.0, 66.4, 73.9, 114.3, 128.0, 129.1, 159.8; **HRMS** calcd for $[(\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{13}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3+\text{H})^+]$ 224.1035 found: 224.1036.

***tert*-butyl-*anti*-(1*RS*,2*RS*)-2,3-dihydroxy-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)propyl)carbamate (10):**

Yield: 76% (496 mg); colorless liquid; $R_f = 0.25$ (Pet ether: EtOAc = 5: 5); **mp:** 114-116 °C, (lit.⁶⁷ **mp:** 116-118 °C); **IR** (CHCl_3 , cm^{-1}) ν_{max} 669, 757, 831, 927, 1035, 1167, 1216, 1368, 1585, 1612, 1701, 2400, 2839, 2981, 3019, 3438, 3682; **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.34 (br. s., 10H), 3.01 - 3.25 (m, 1H), 3.54 (br. s., 2H), 3.71 (s, 4H), 4.55 (br. s., 1H), 5.29 (br. s., 1H), 6.78 (d, $J = 5.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.15 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 2H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 28.3, 55.2, 56.1, 63.2, 74.1, 76.7, 77.3, 80.1, 96.1, 114.2, 128.5, 131.1, 156.2, 159.2; **HRMS** calcd for $[(\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{24}\text{NO}_5+\text{H})^+]$ 298.1654 found: 298.1650.

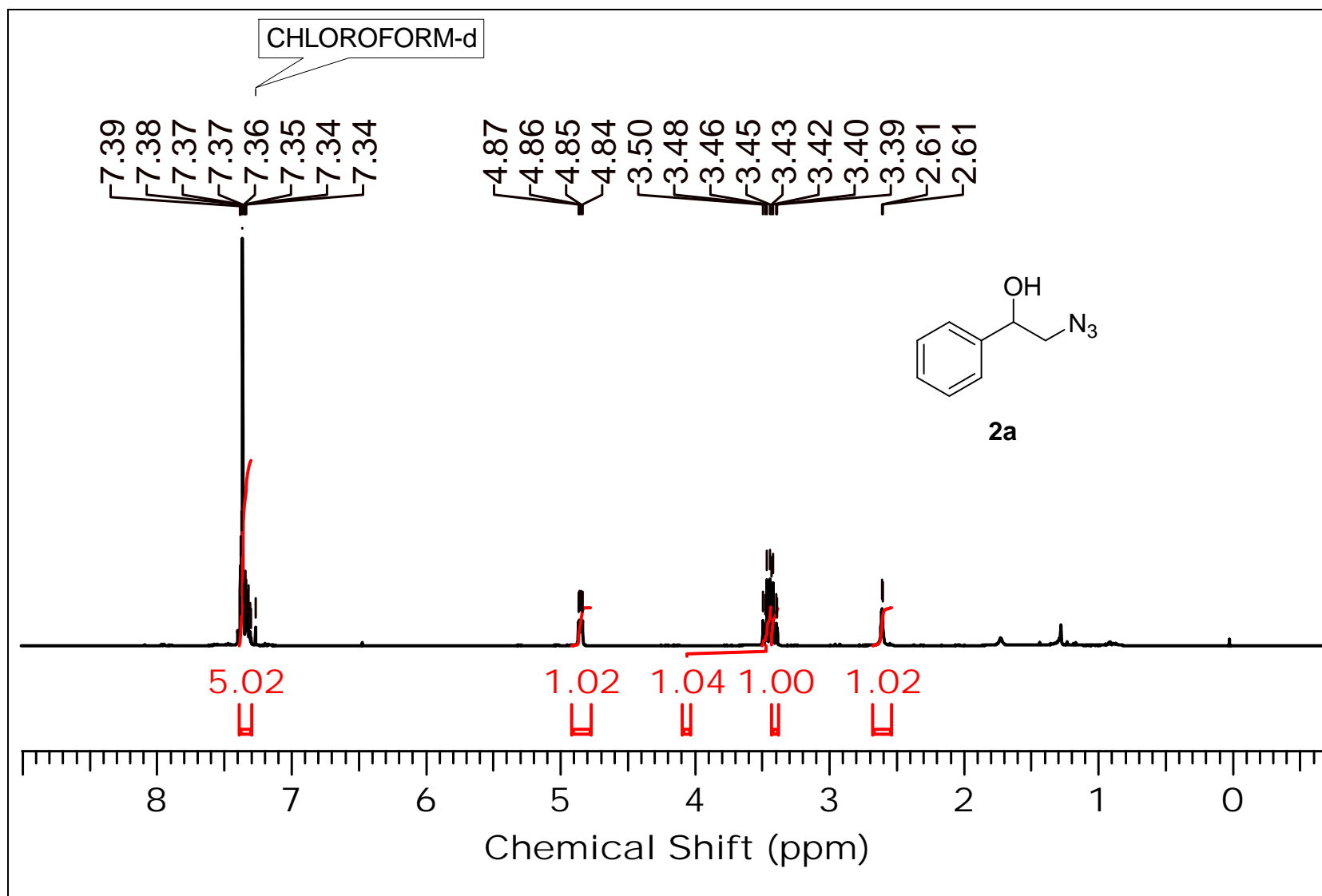
***anti*-(4*RS*,5*RS*)-5-(hydroxymethyl)-4-(4-methoxyphenyl) oxazolidin-2-one (11)**

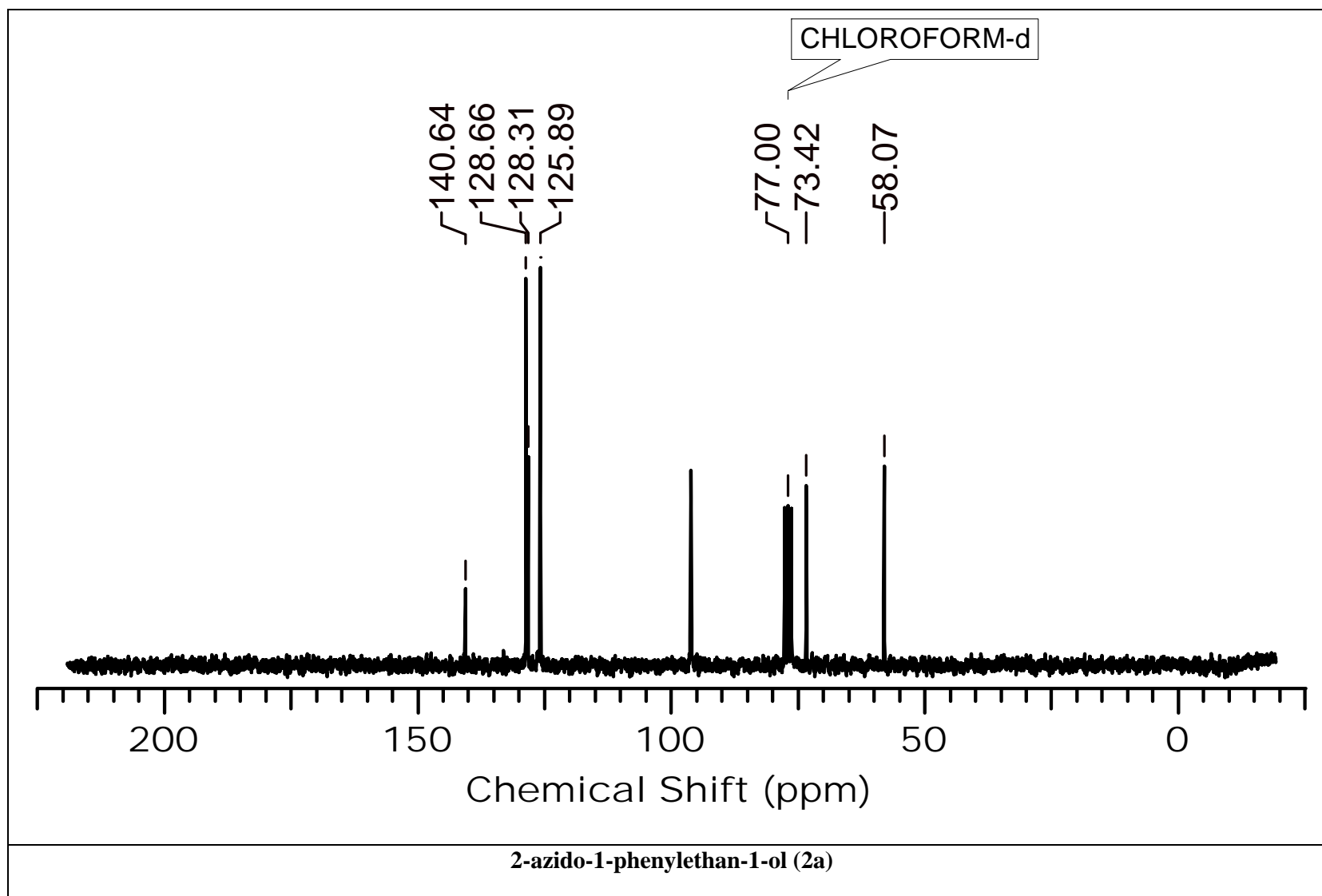
Yield: 90% (335 mg); colorless solid; **mp:** 116-118 °C, (lit.⁶⁷ **mp:** 119-121 °C); $R_f = 0.25$ (Pet ether: EtOAc = 7: 3); **IR** (CHCl_3 , cm^{-1}) ν_{max} 769, 843, 1028, 1248, 1395, 1513, 1610, 1733, 2580, 2924, 3272; **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 3.00 - 3.03 (m, 2H), 3.26 (t, $J = 3.7$ Hz, 2H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 4.69- 4.71 (m, 2H), 4.88 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.89 (dd, $J = 8.4, 2.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.15 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.98 (br. s., 1H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (126 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 39.0, 39.2, 39.3, 39.7, 39.8,

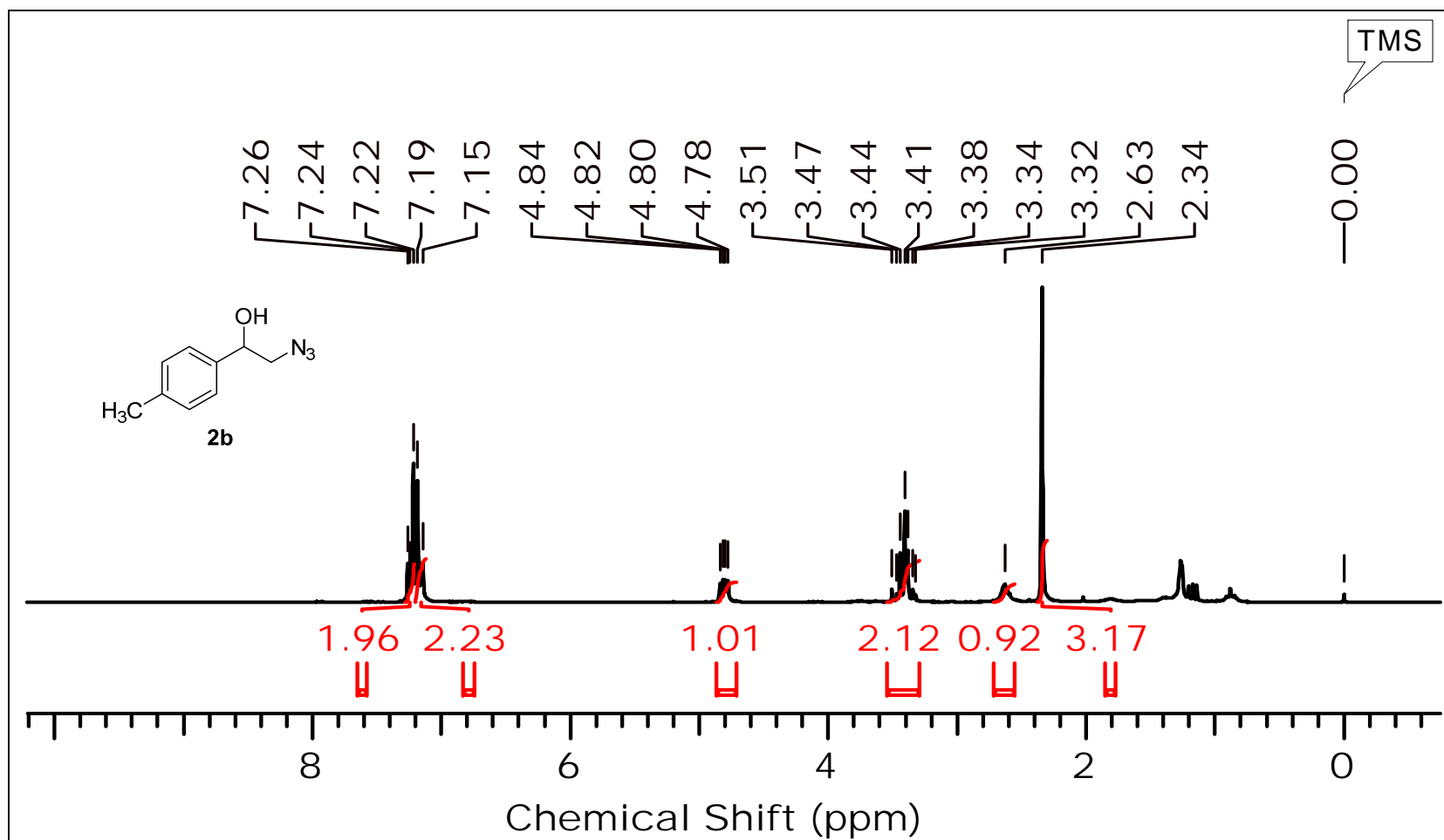
40.0, 54.8, 56.3, 60.9, 78.4, 78.6, 78.9, 80.0, 95.5, 113.4, 127.8, 129.0, 158.6, 158.9. **HRMS**
calcd for [(C₁₁H₁₃NO₄+H)⁺] 224.0922; found: 224.0920.

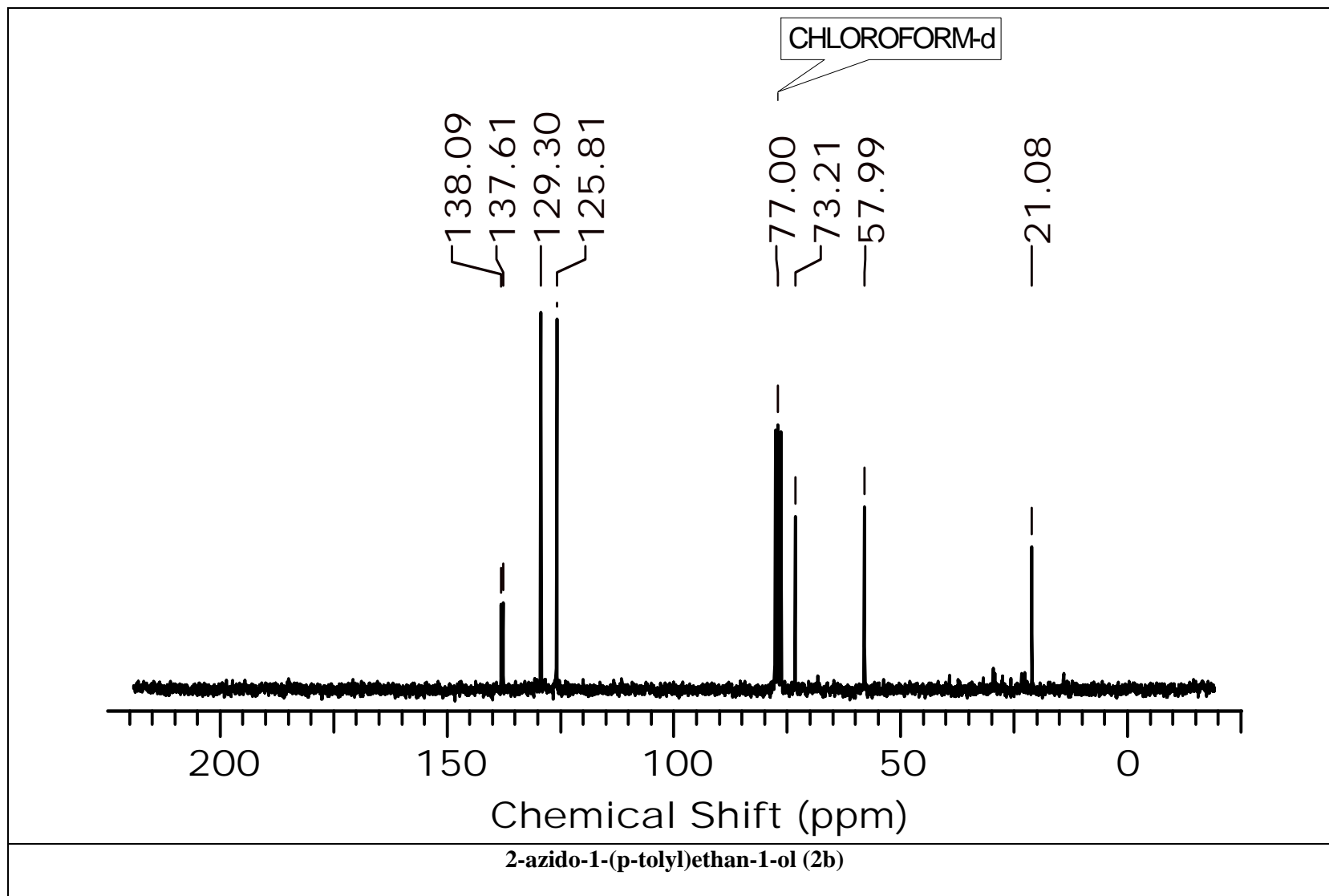
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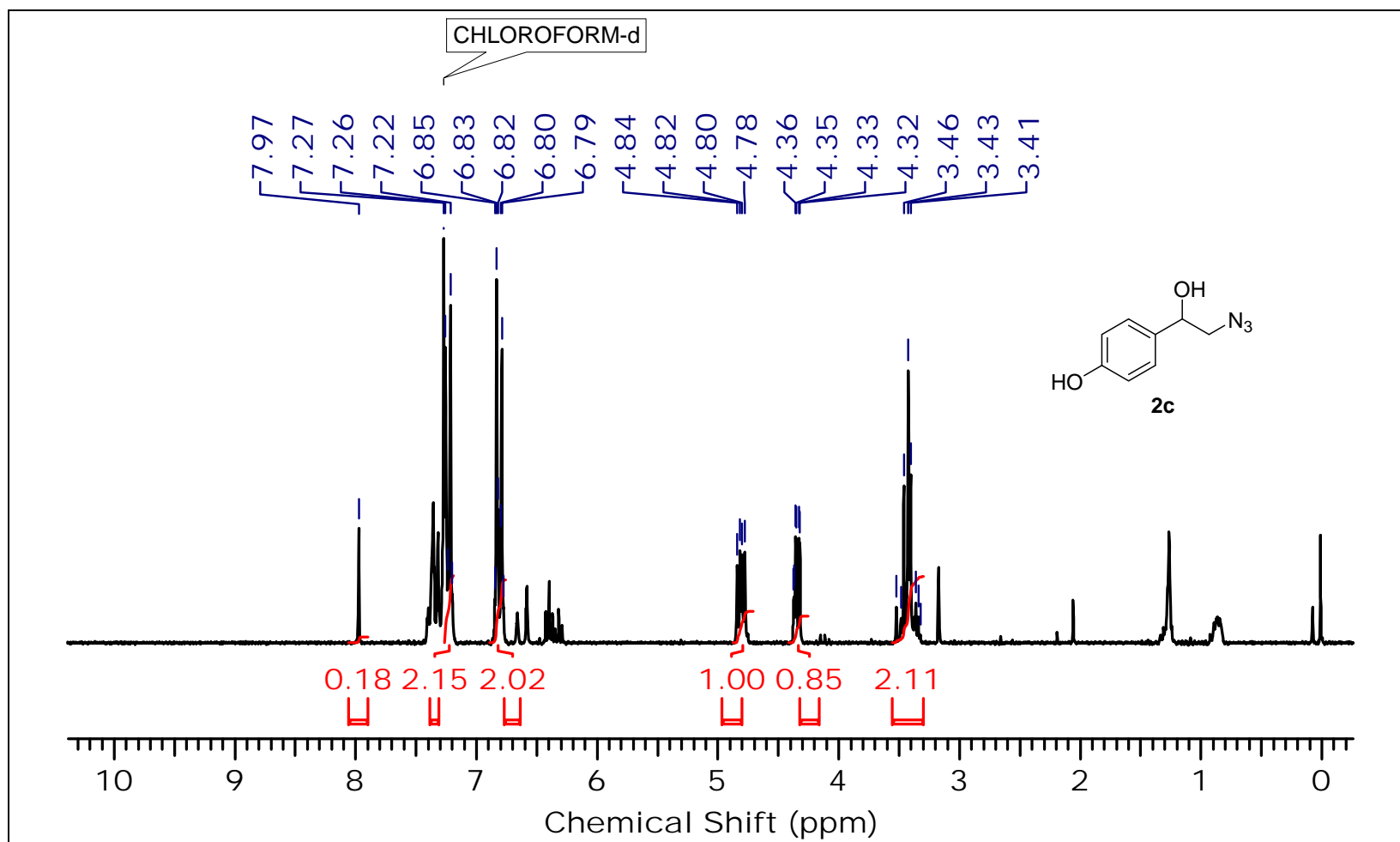
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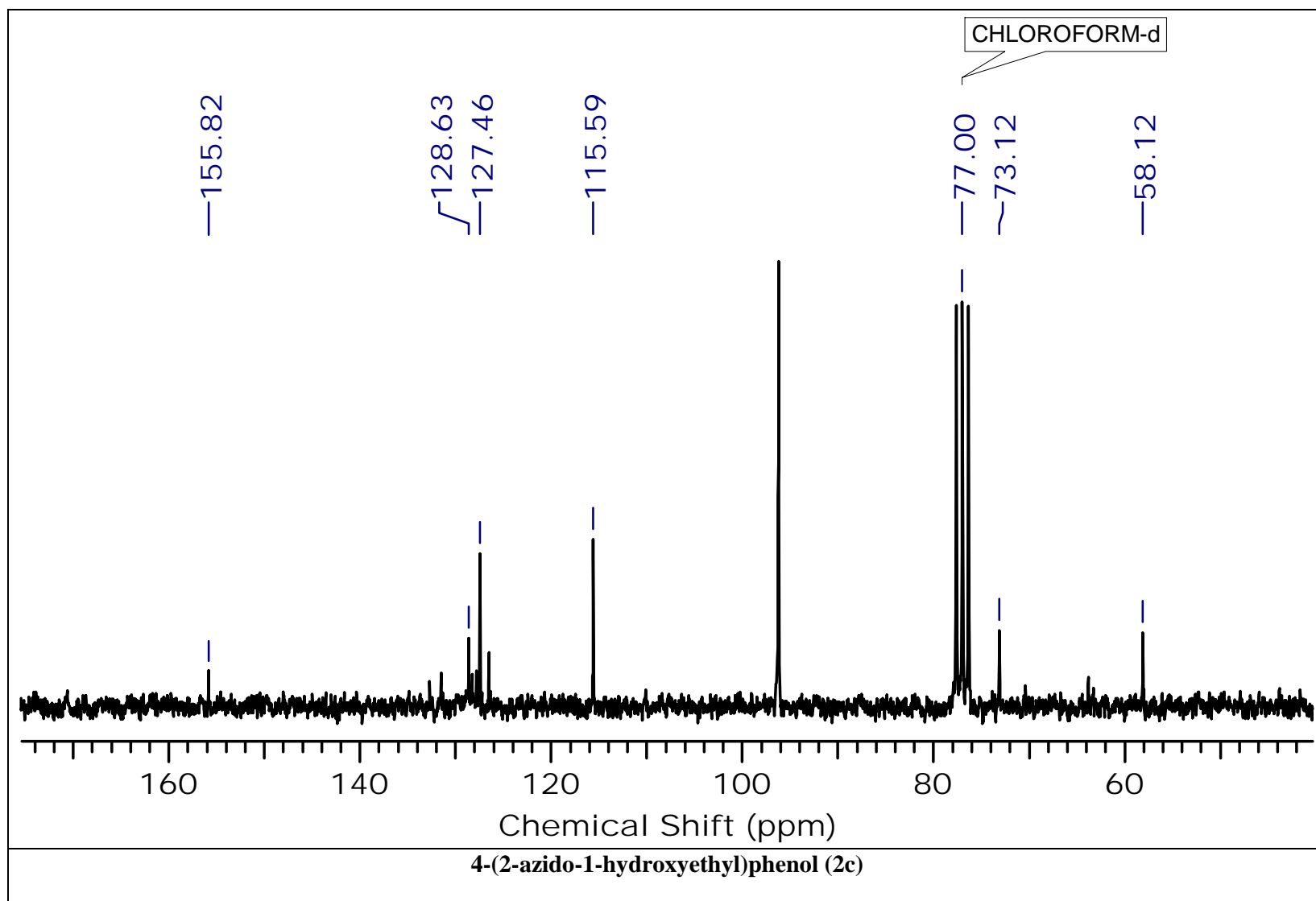


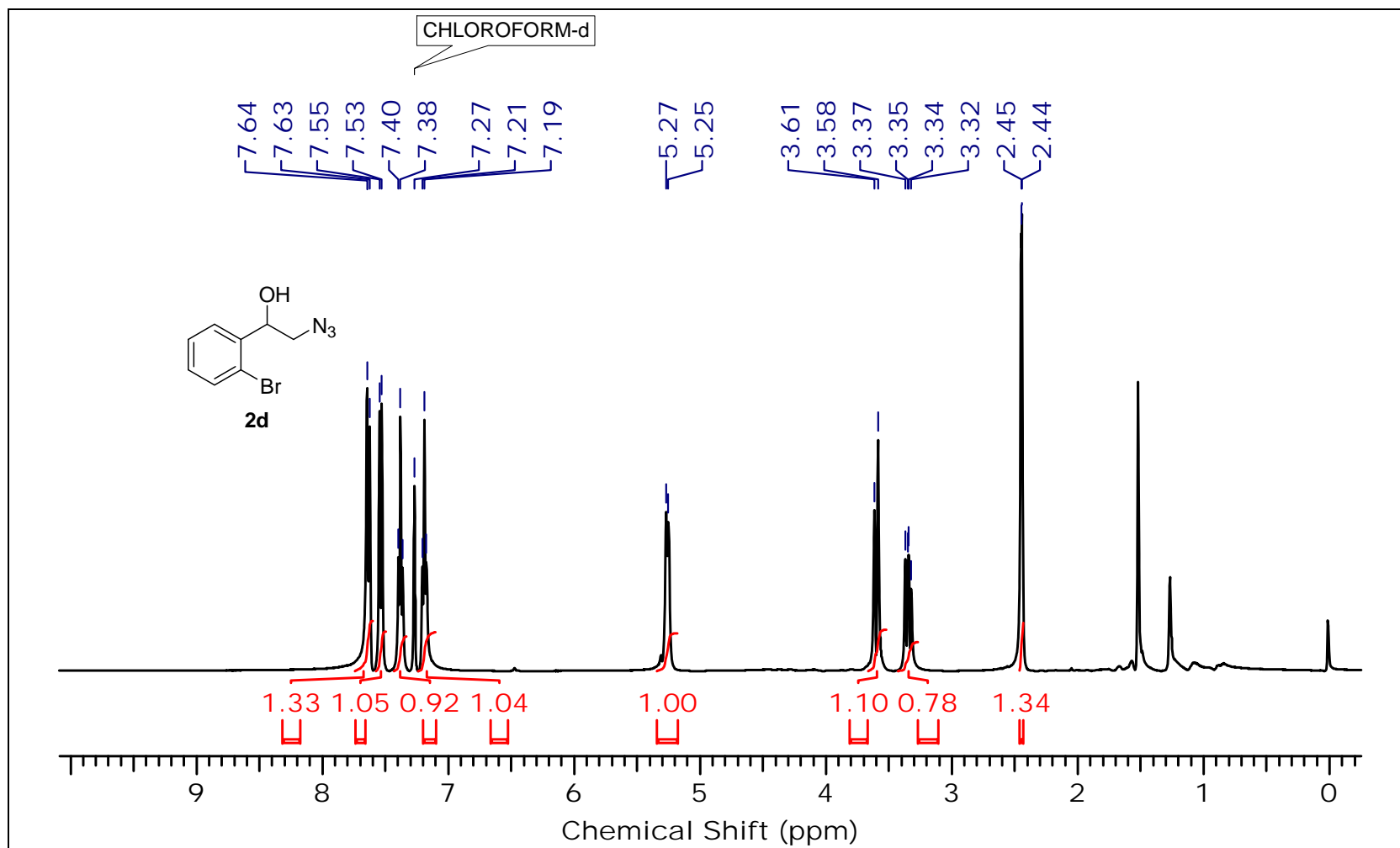


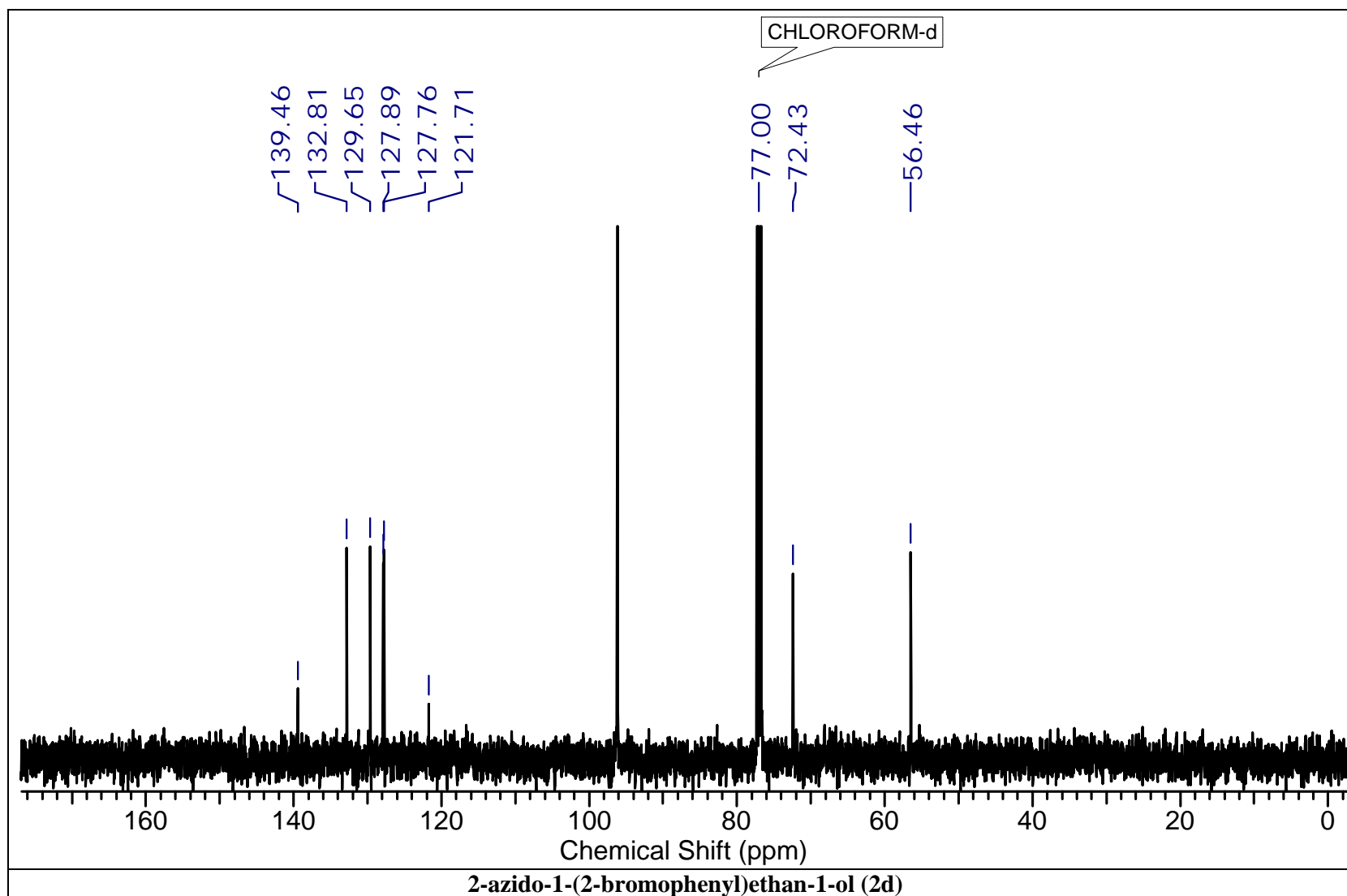


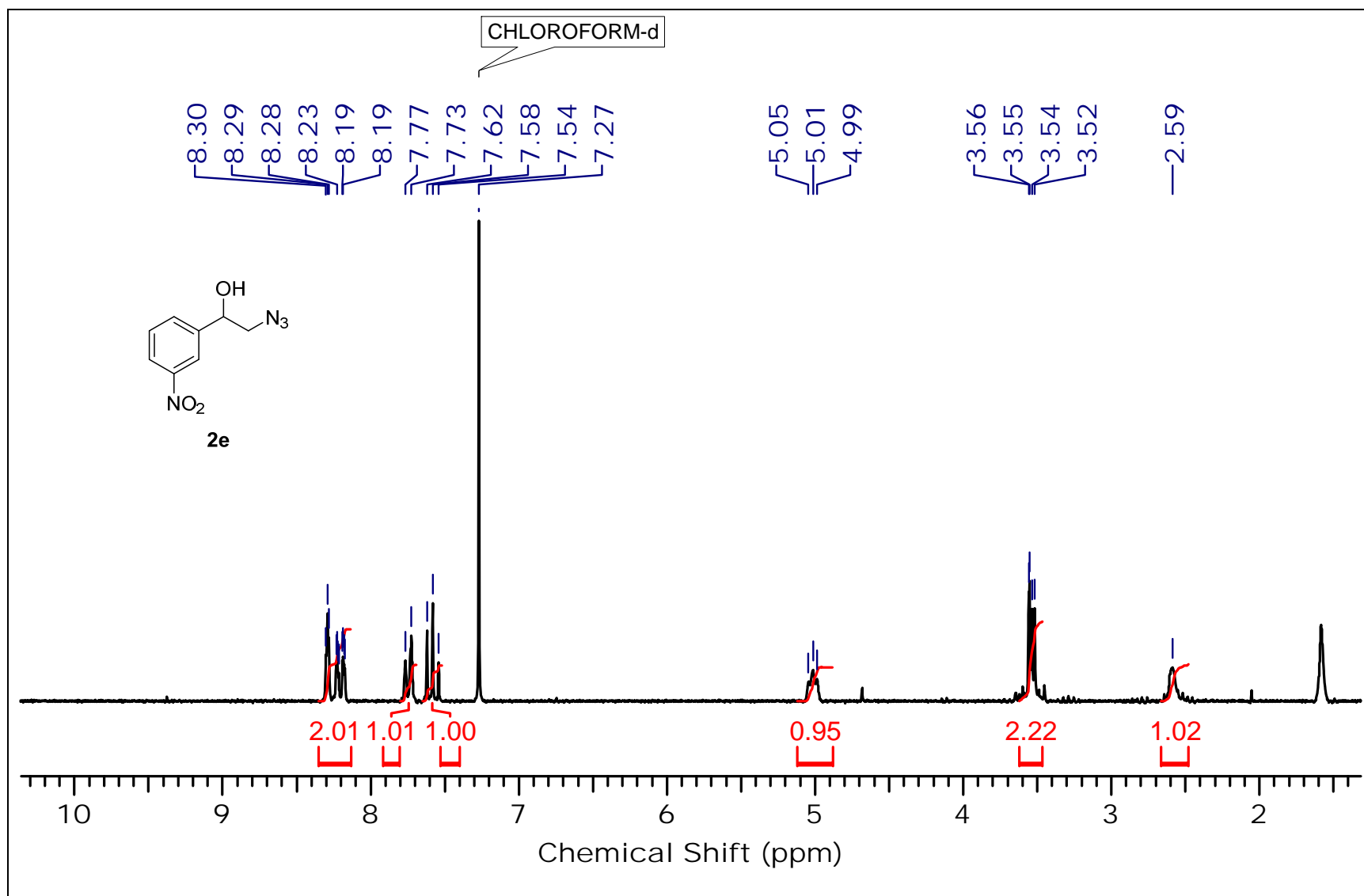


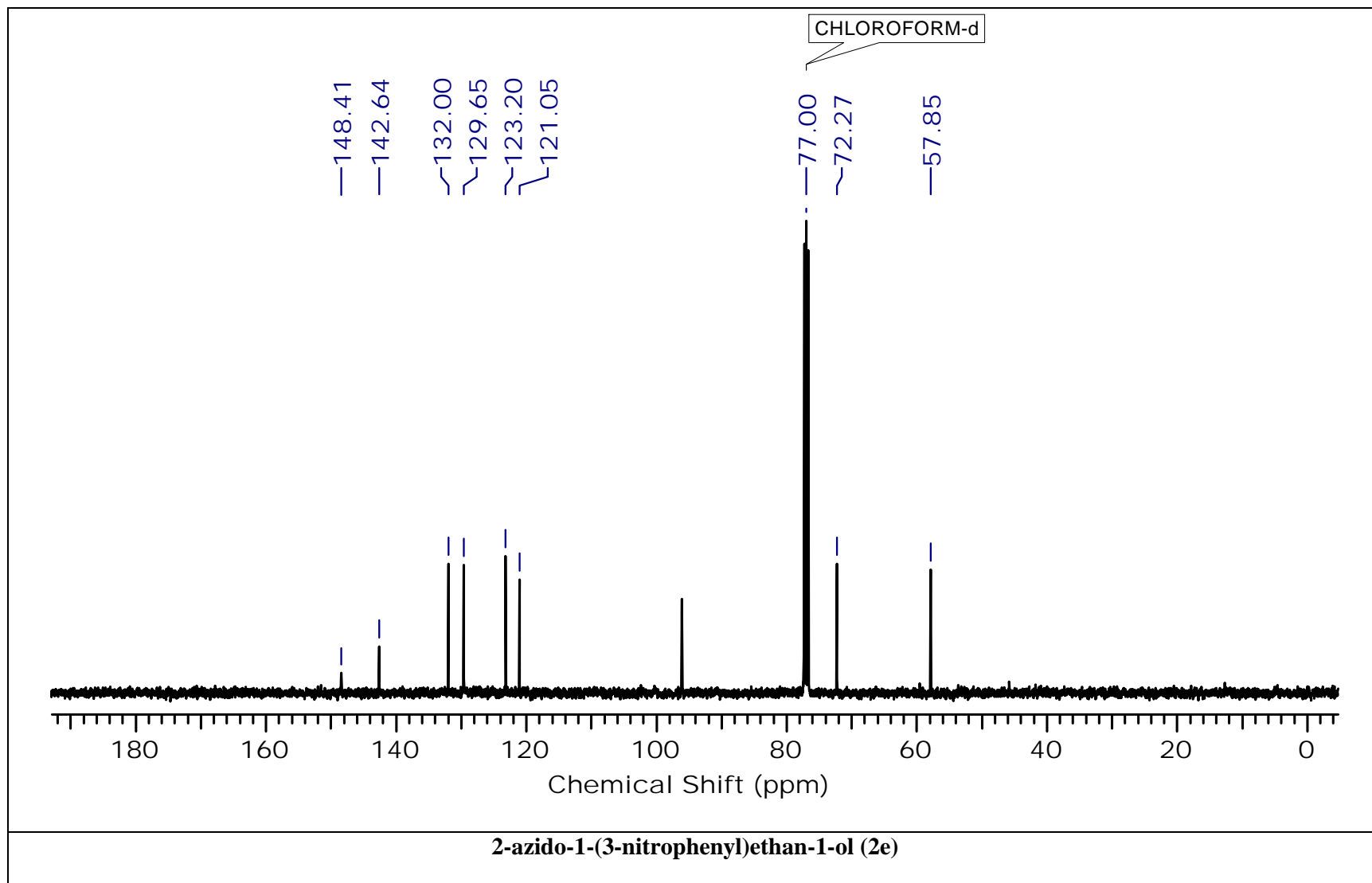


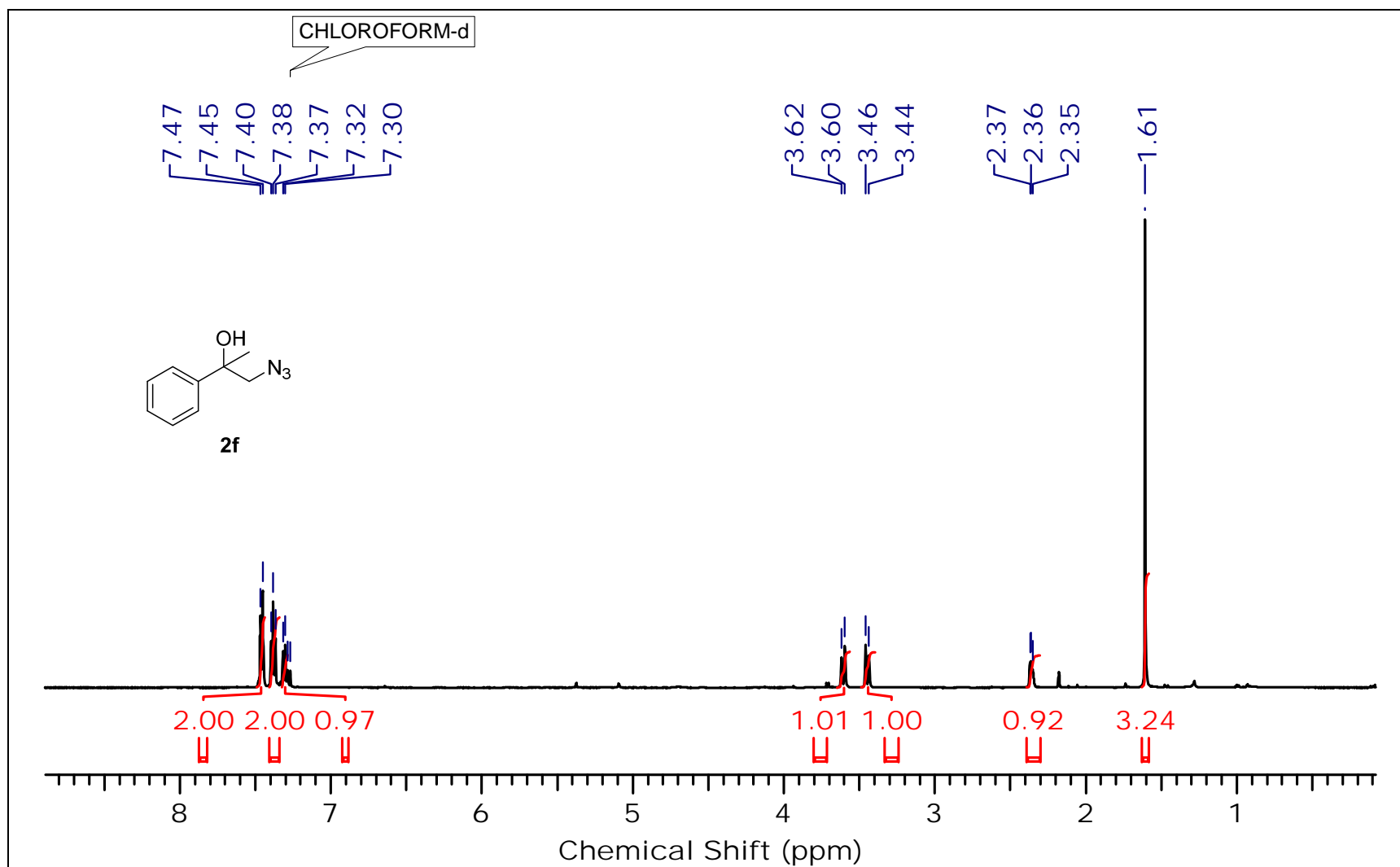


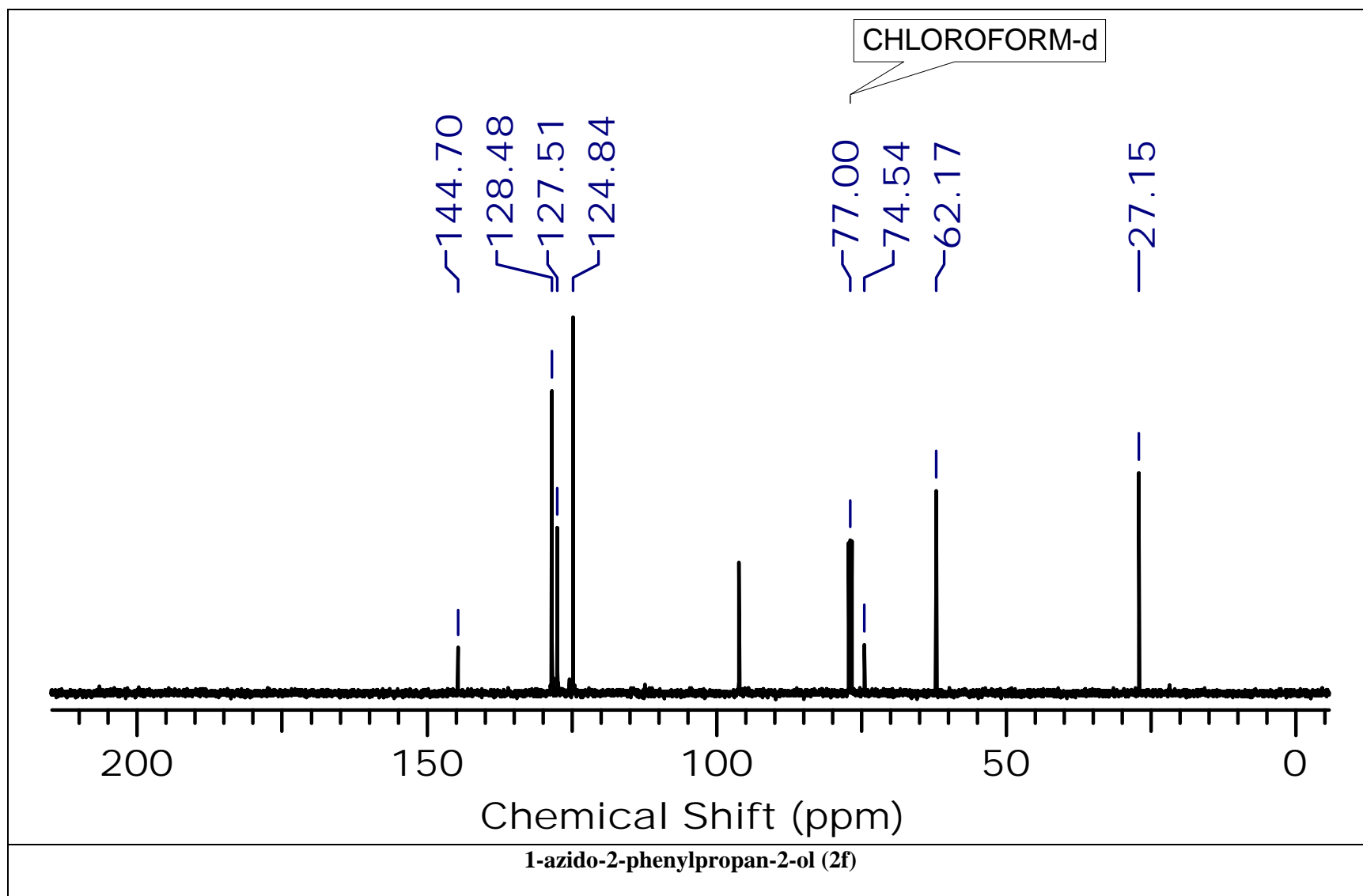


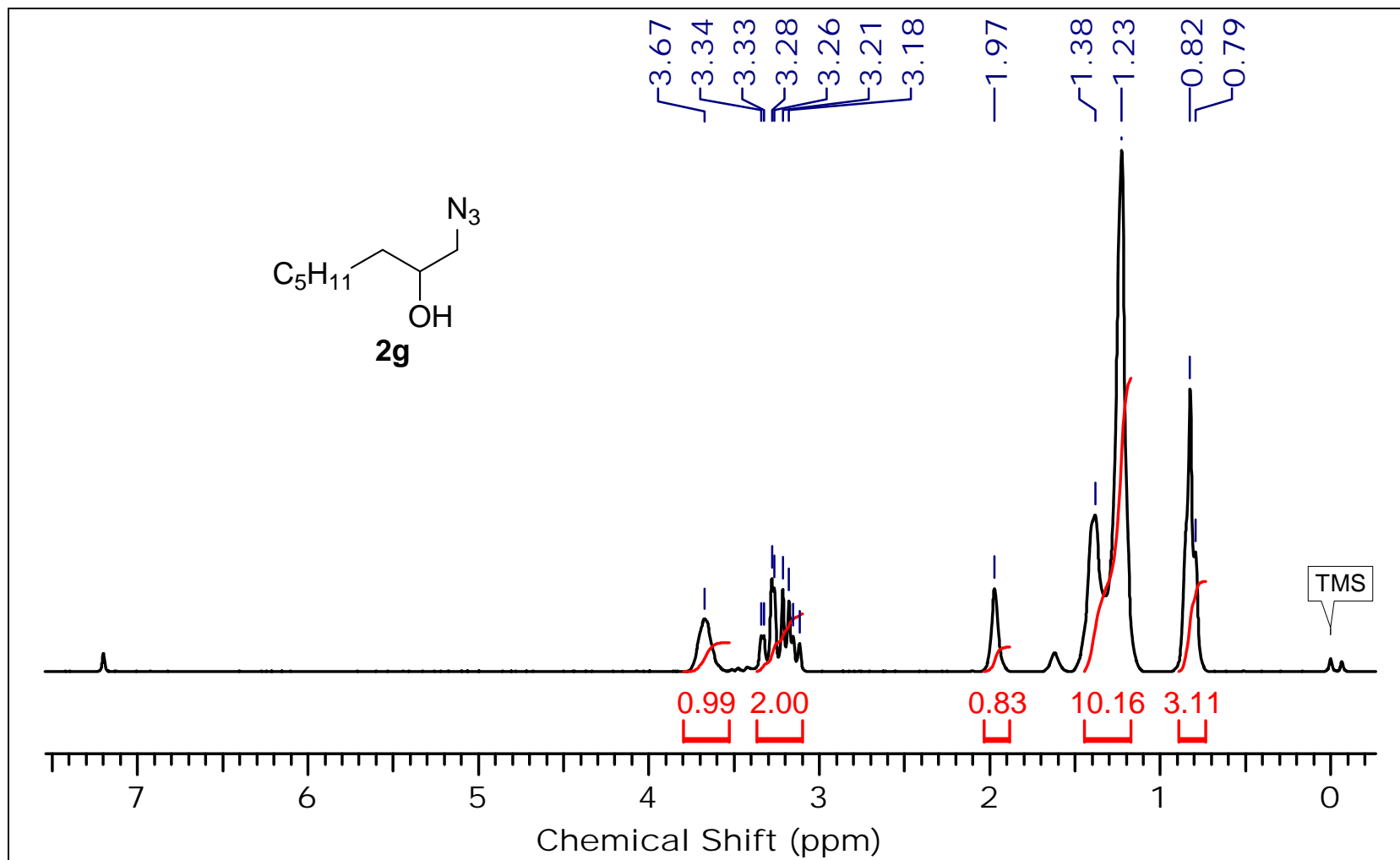


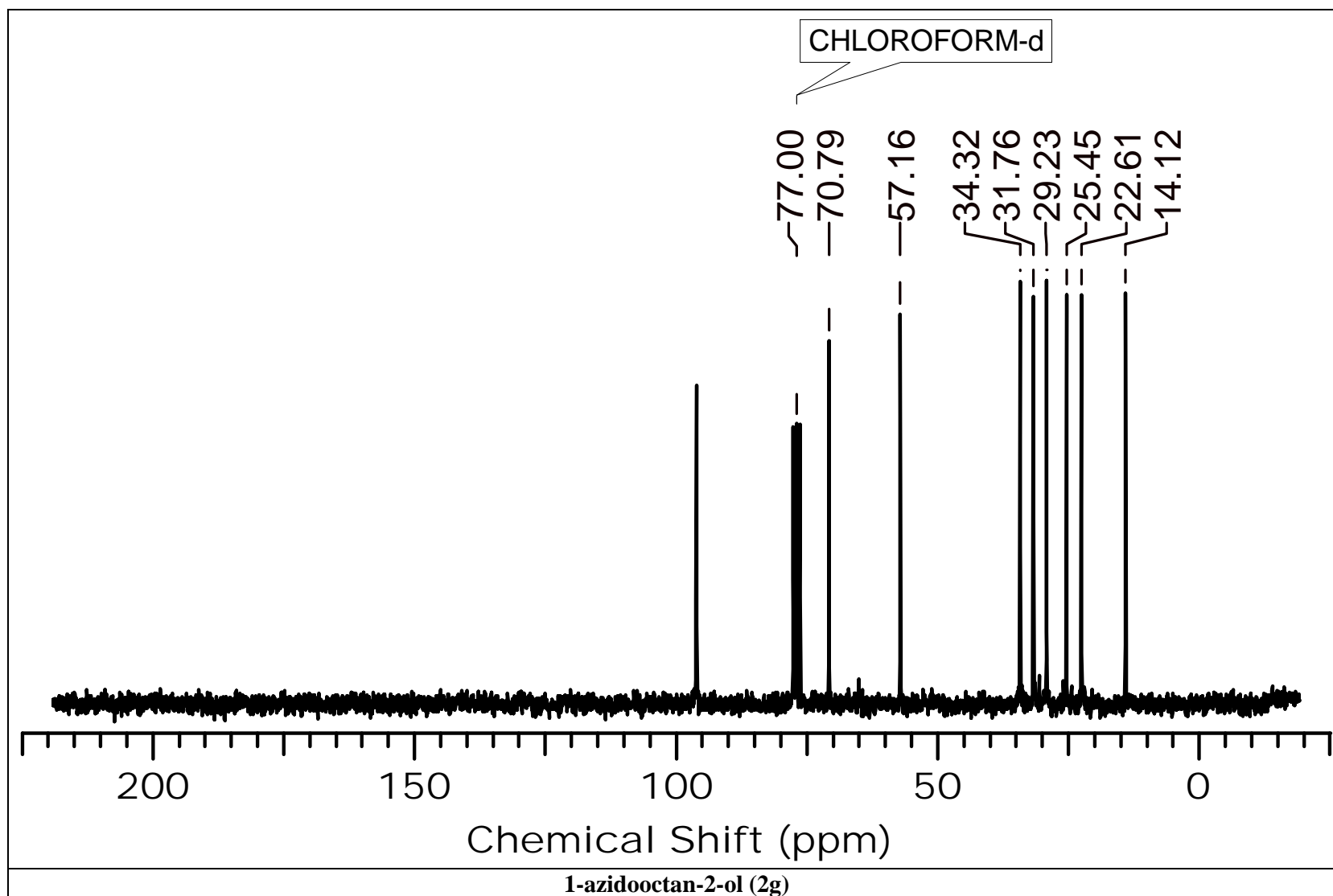


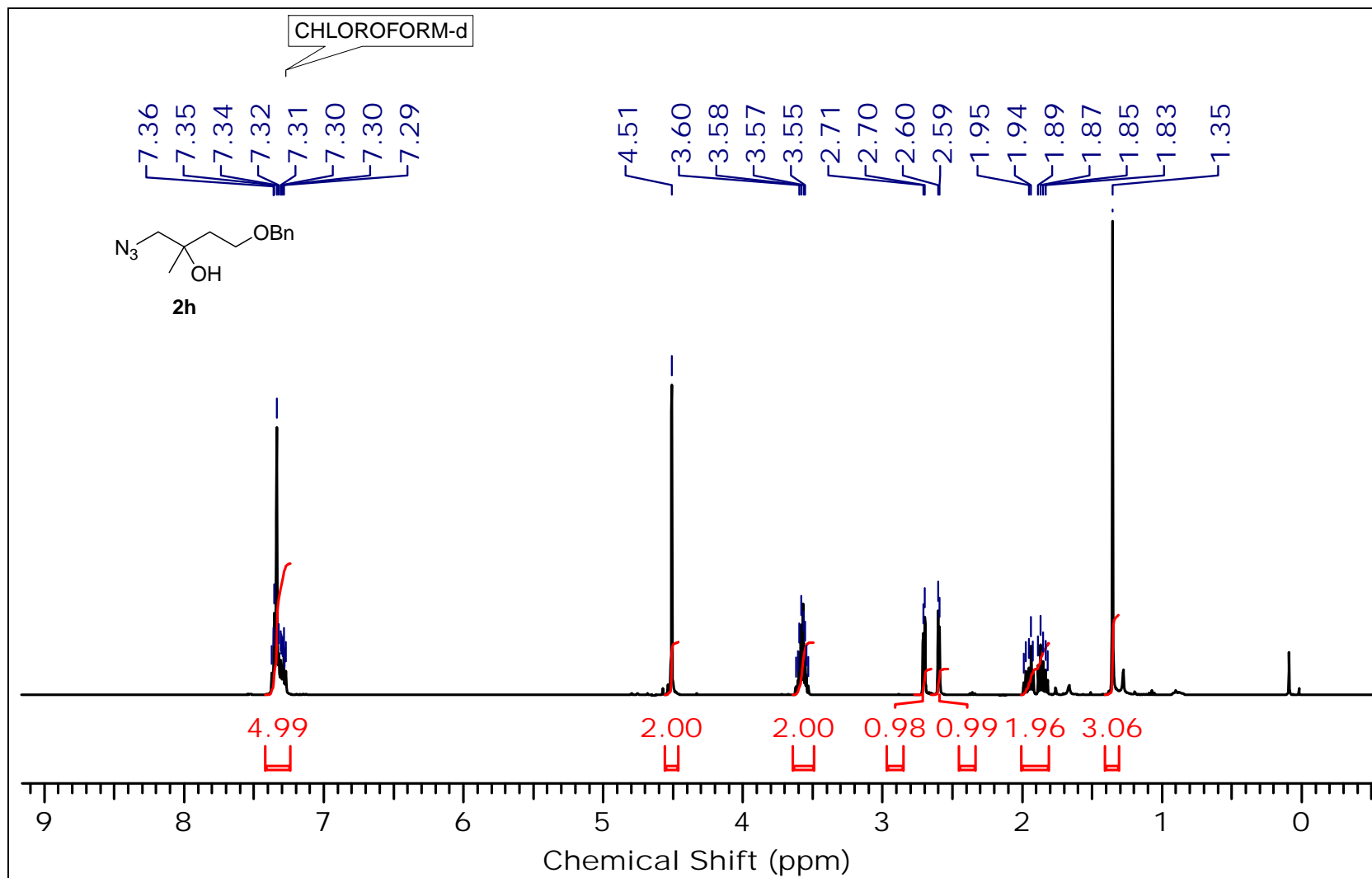


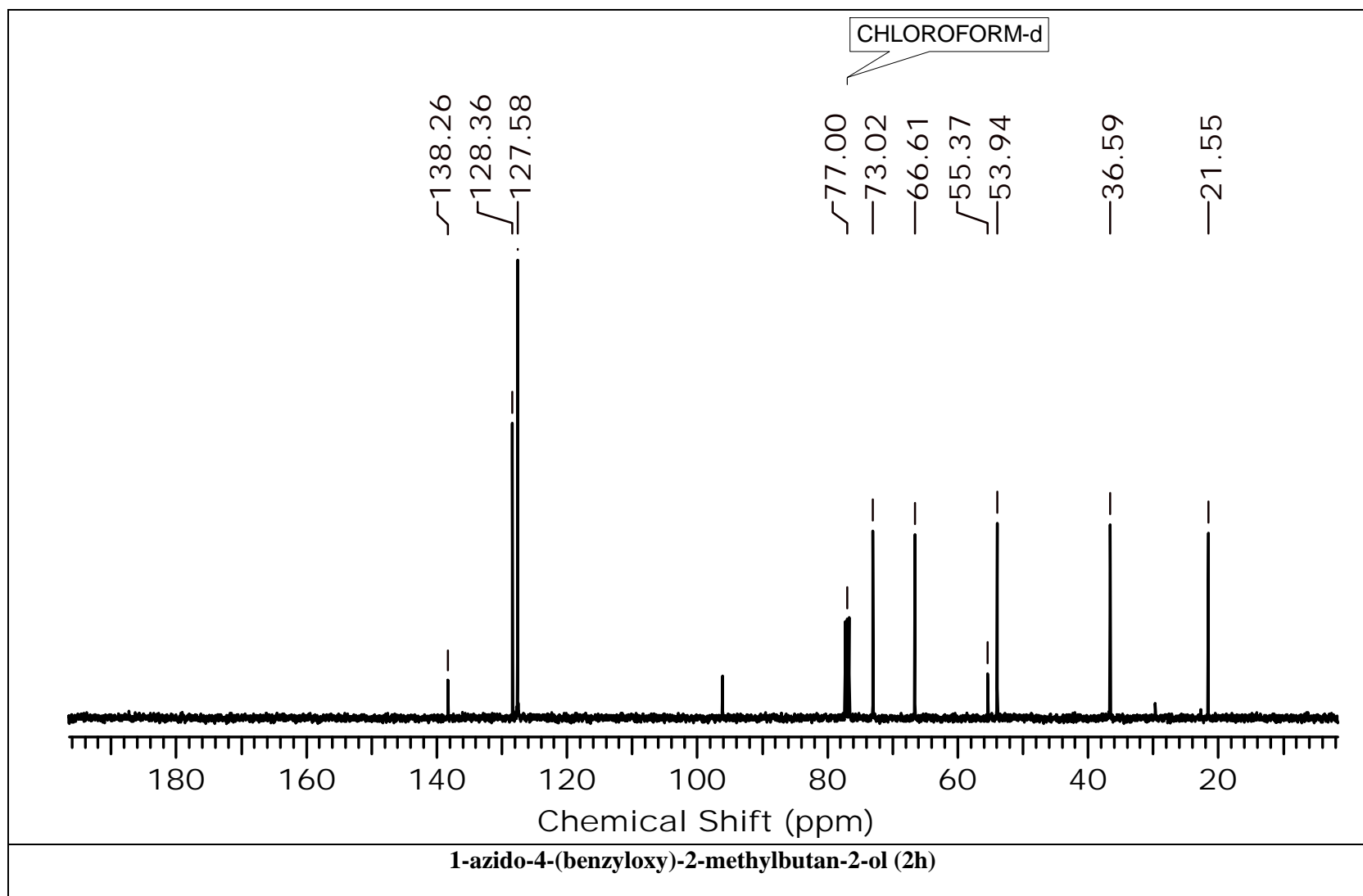


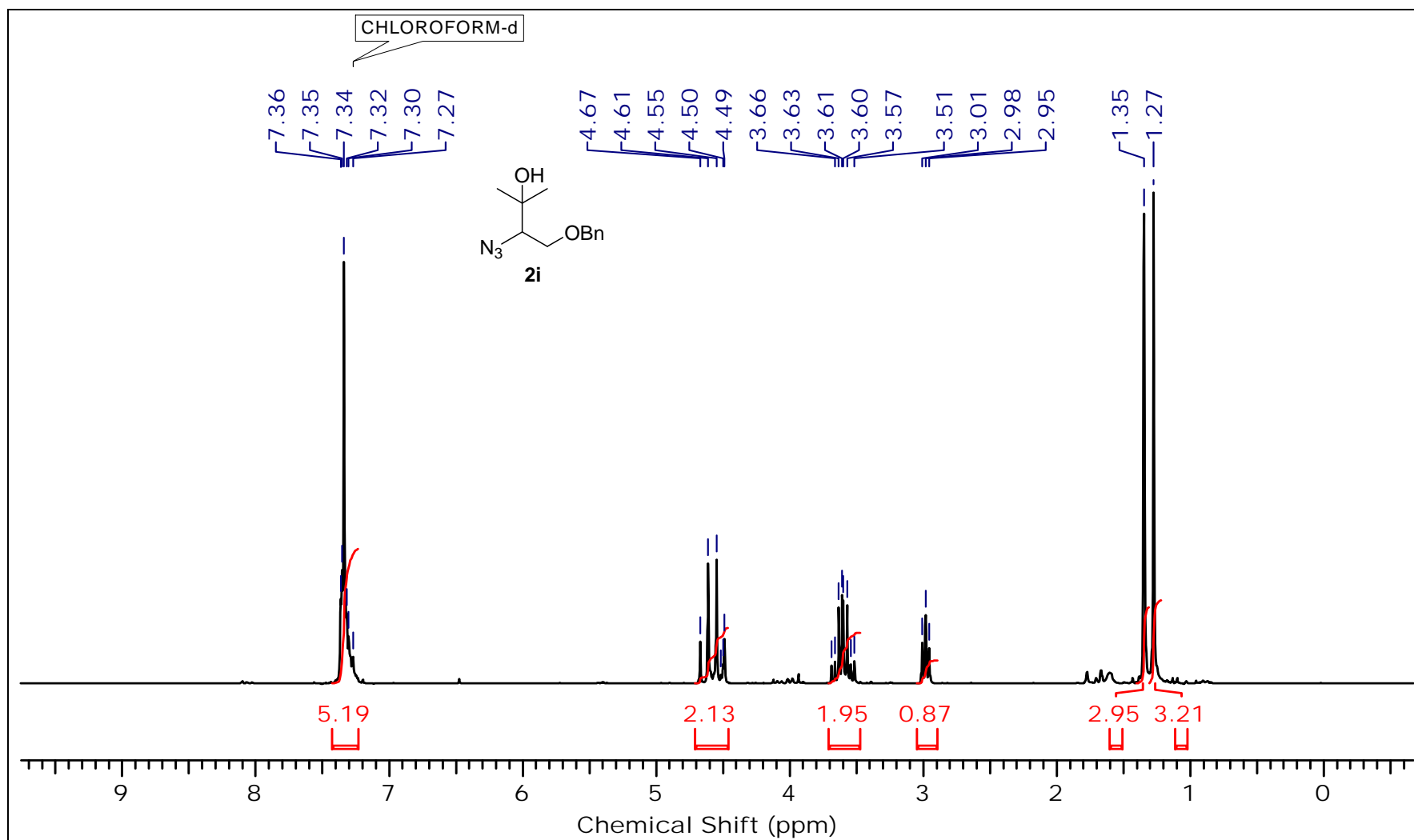


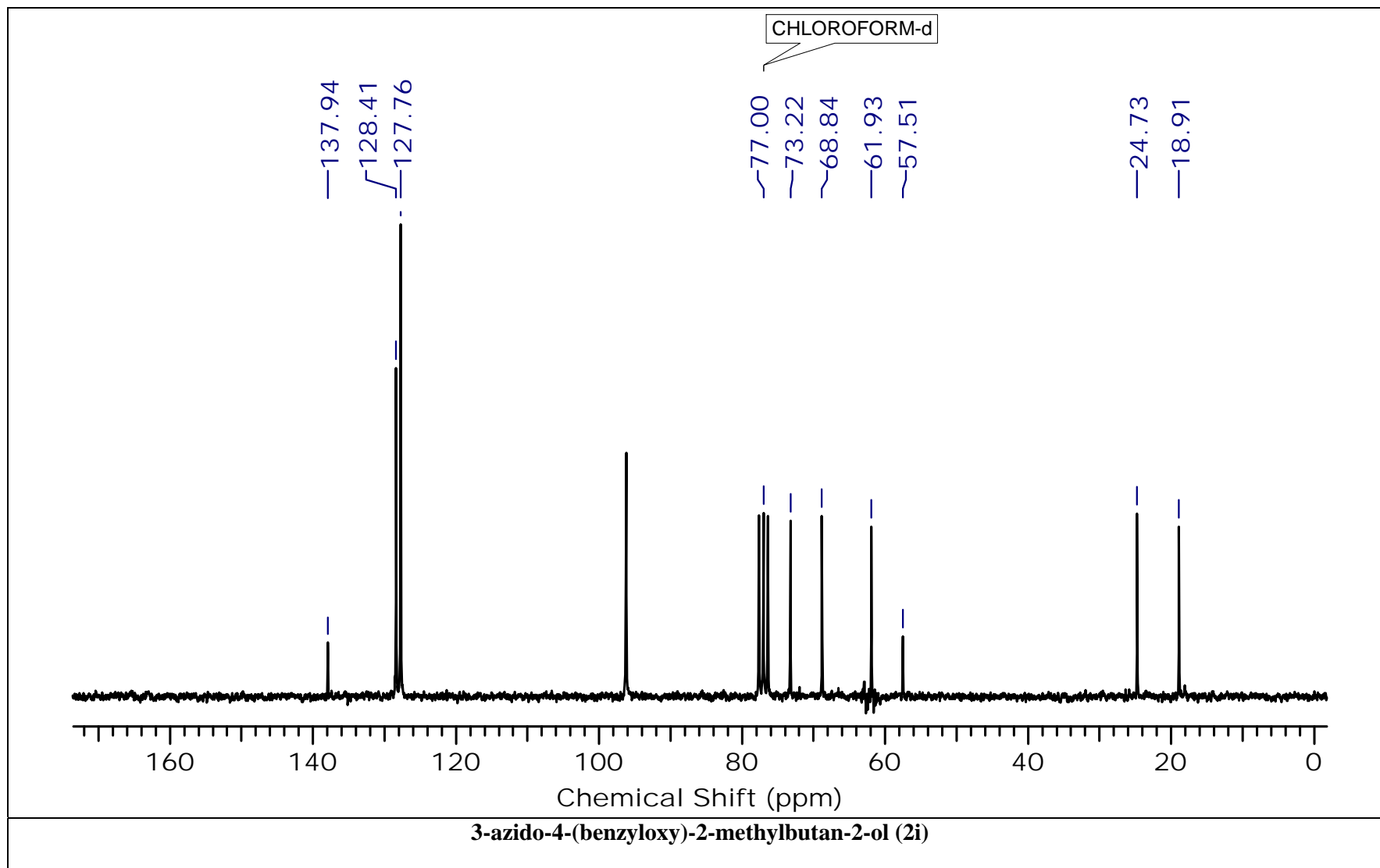


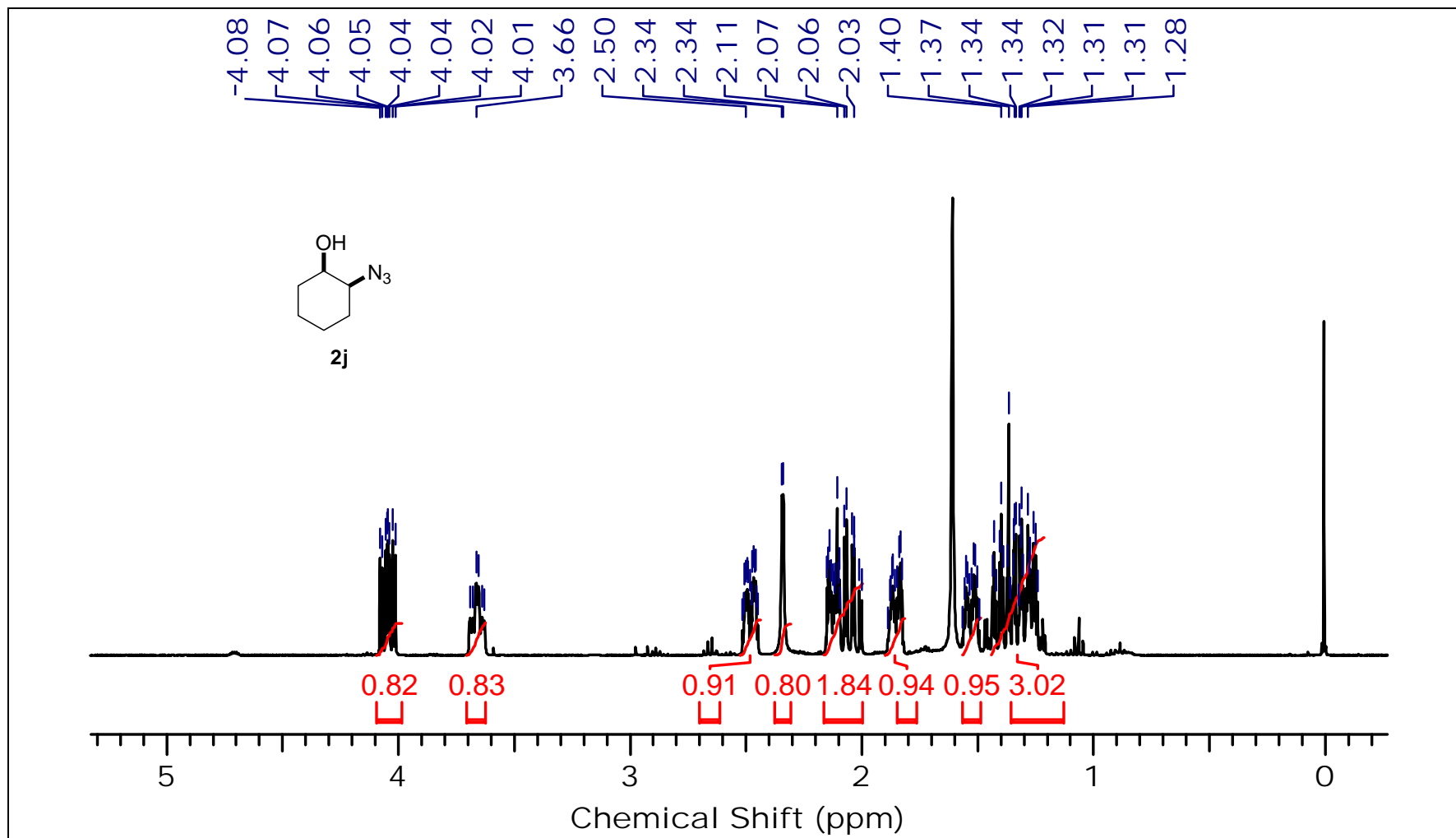


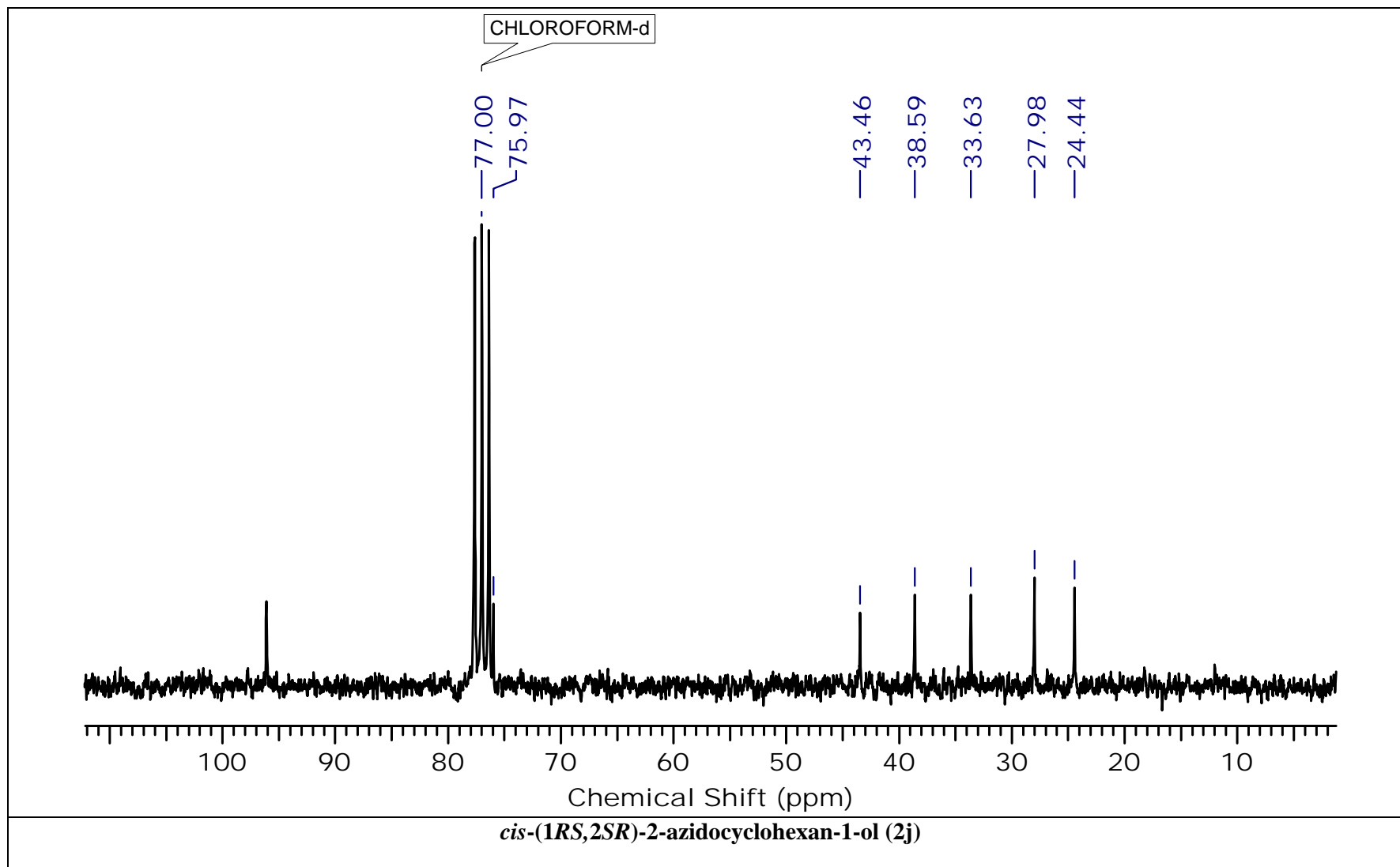


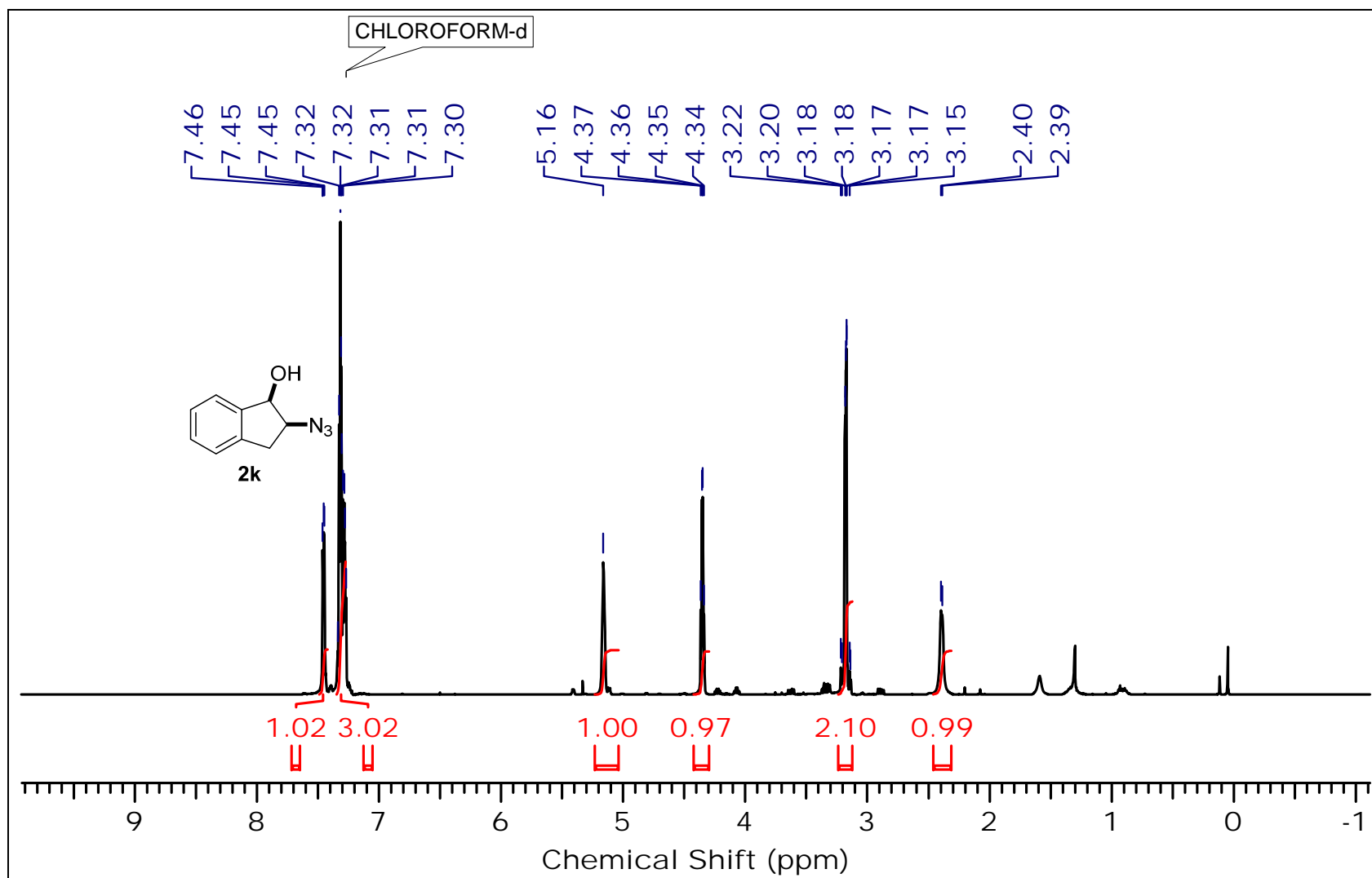


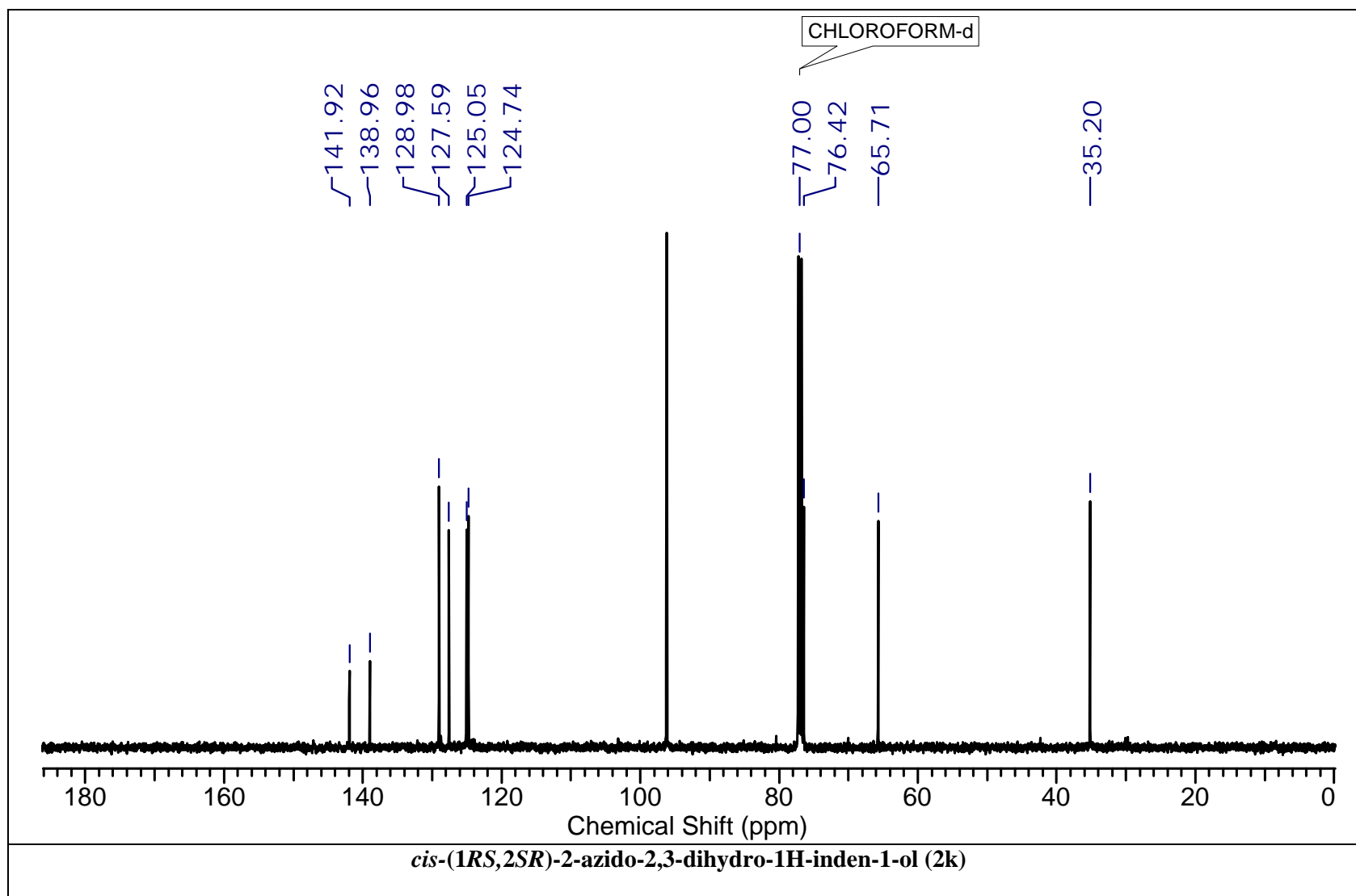


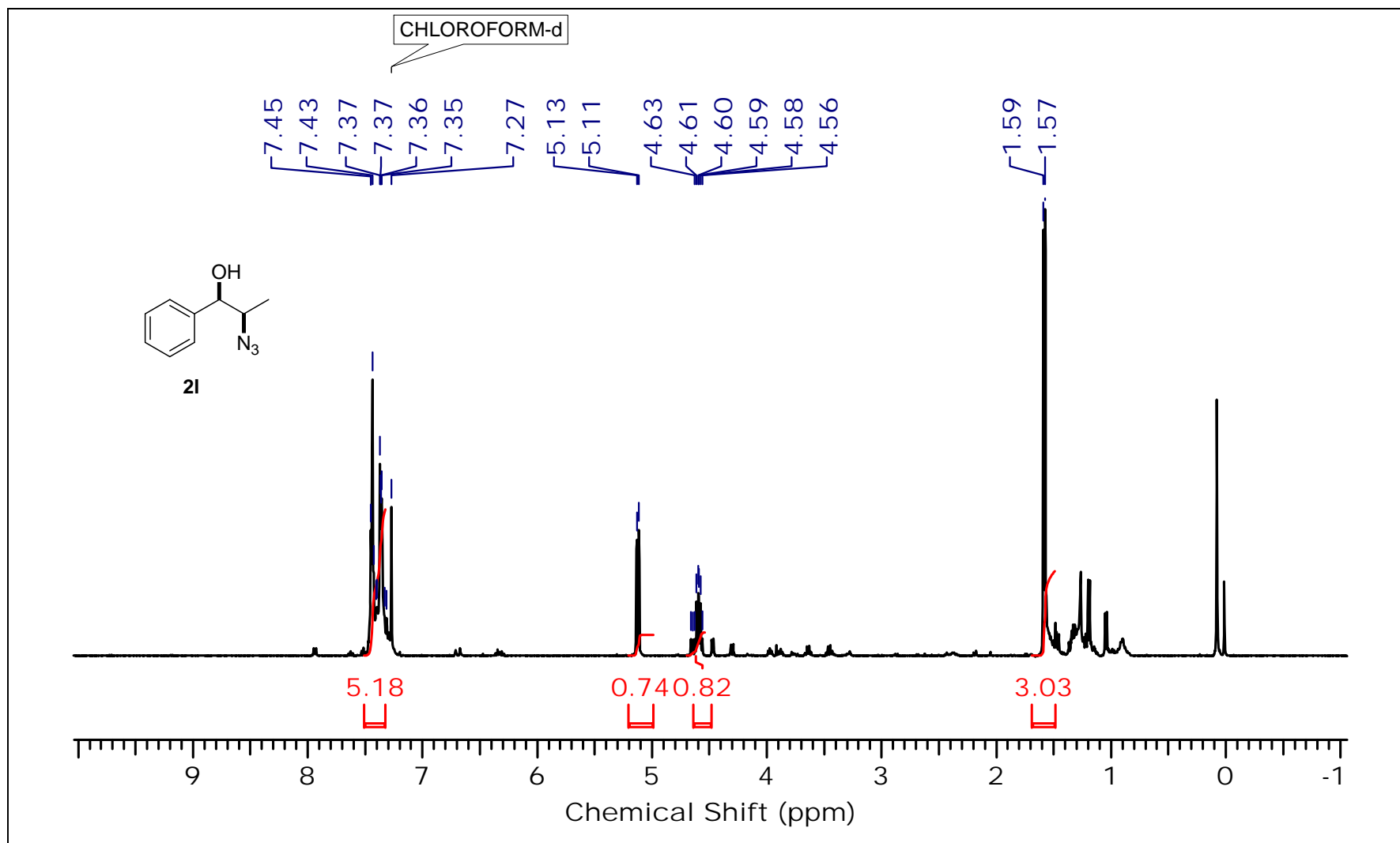


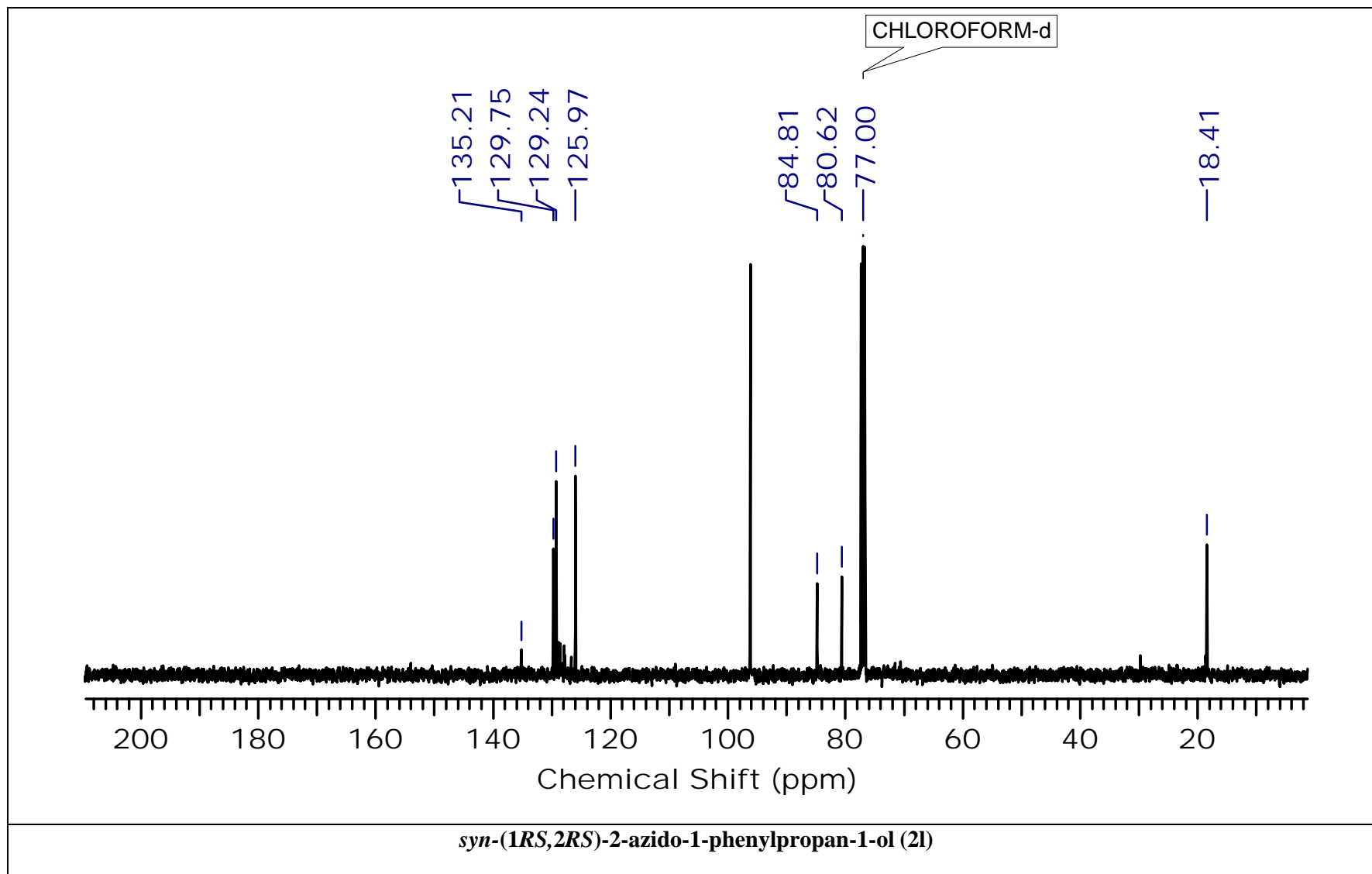


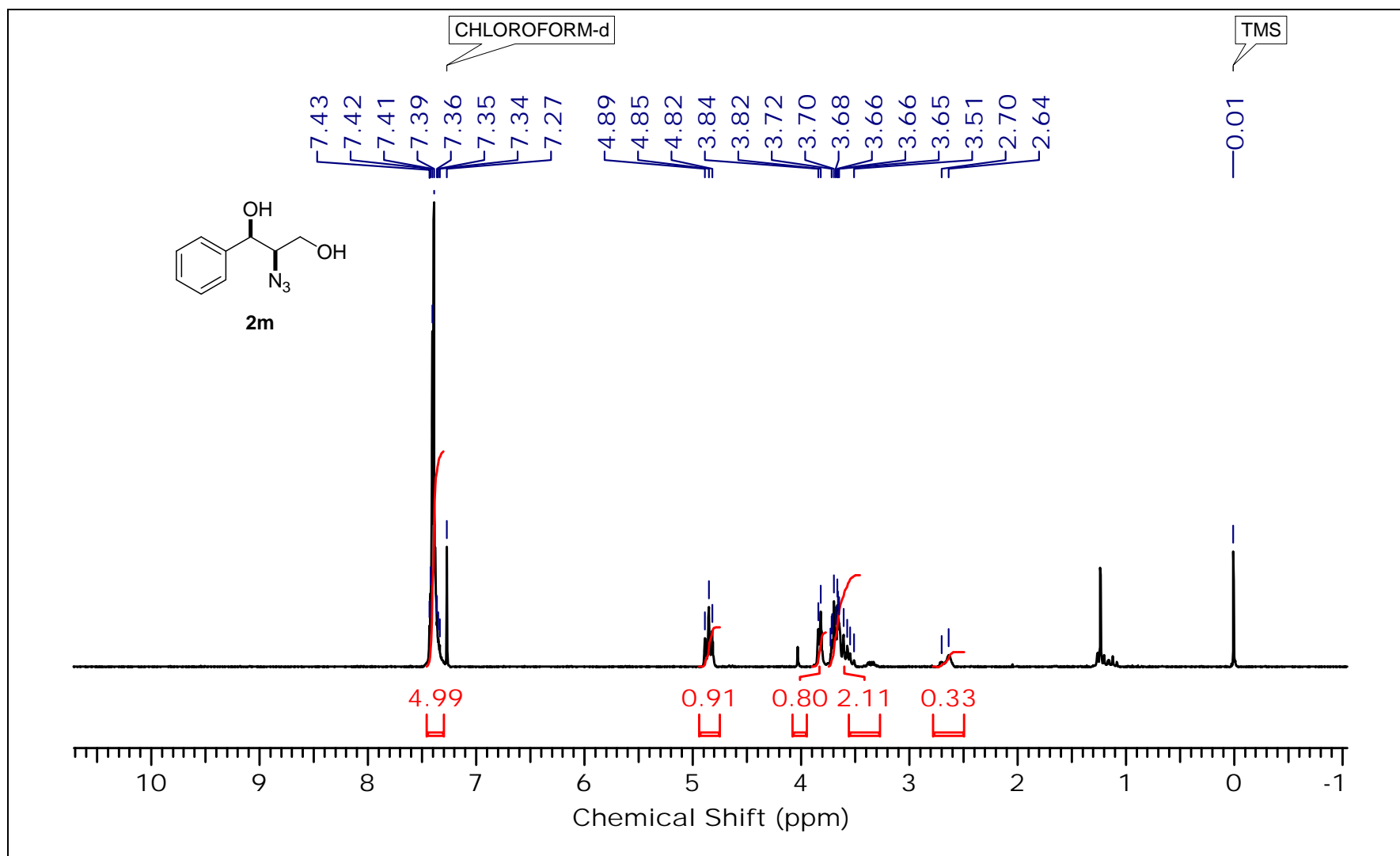


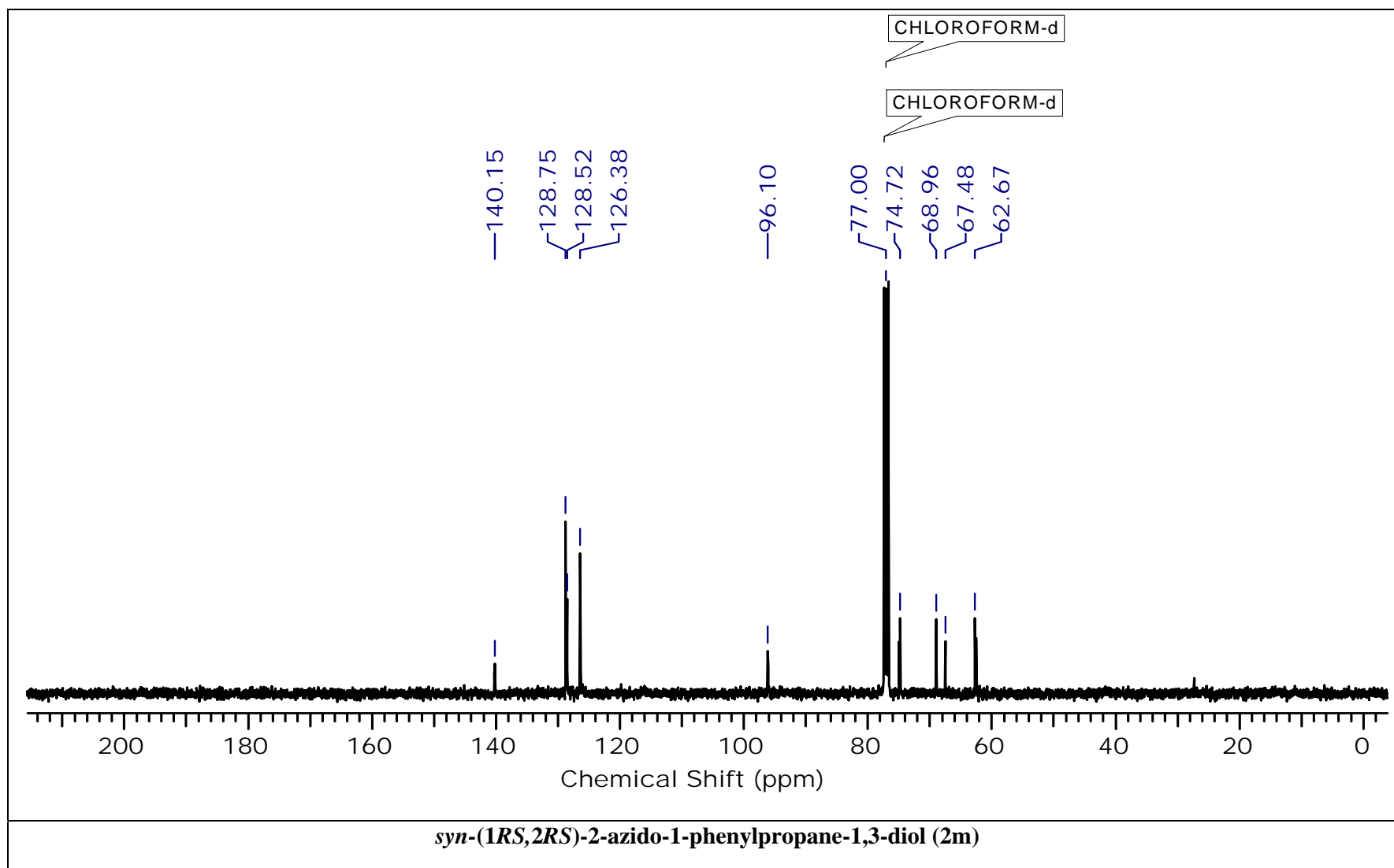


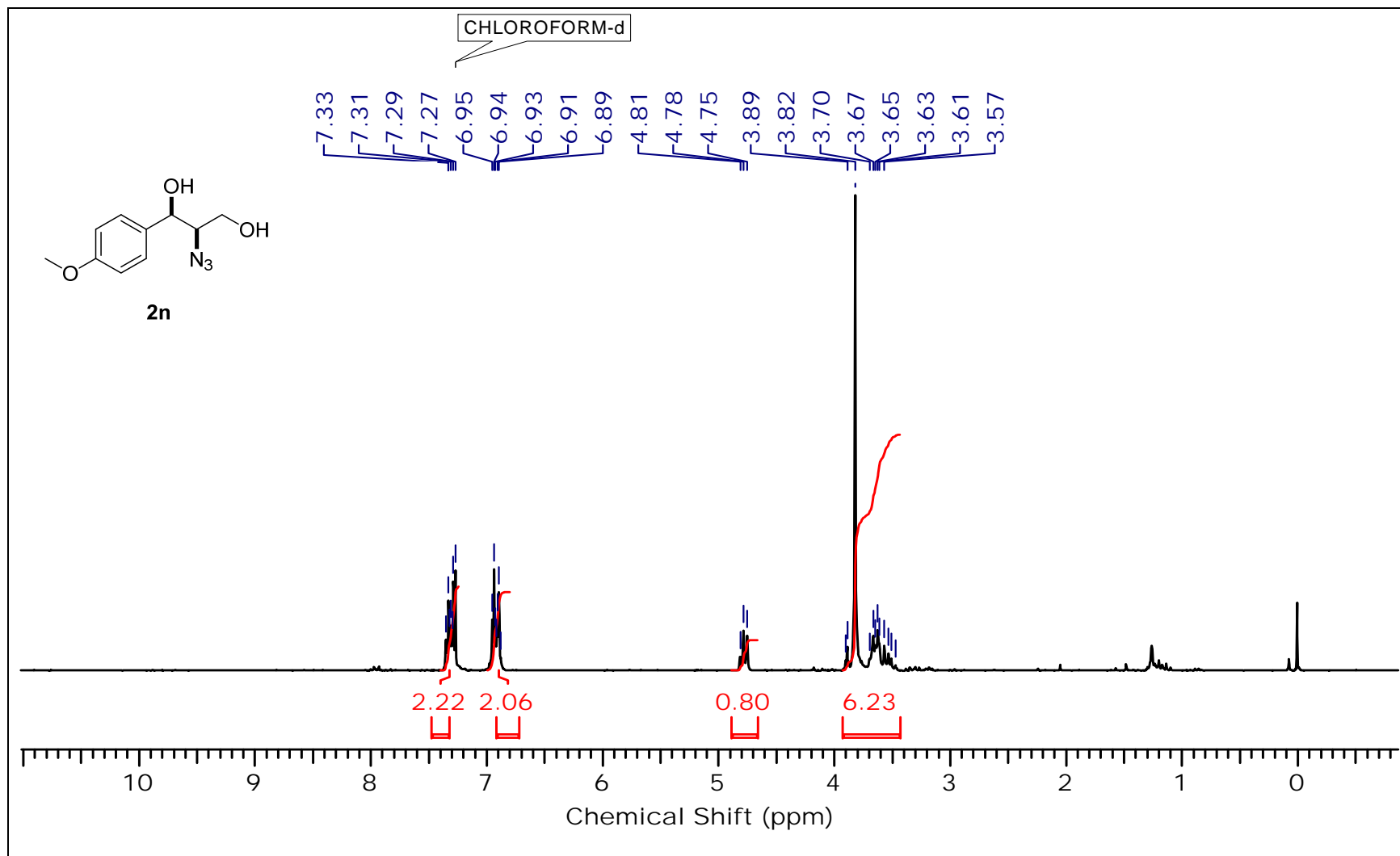


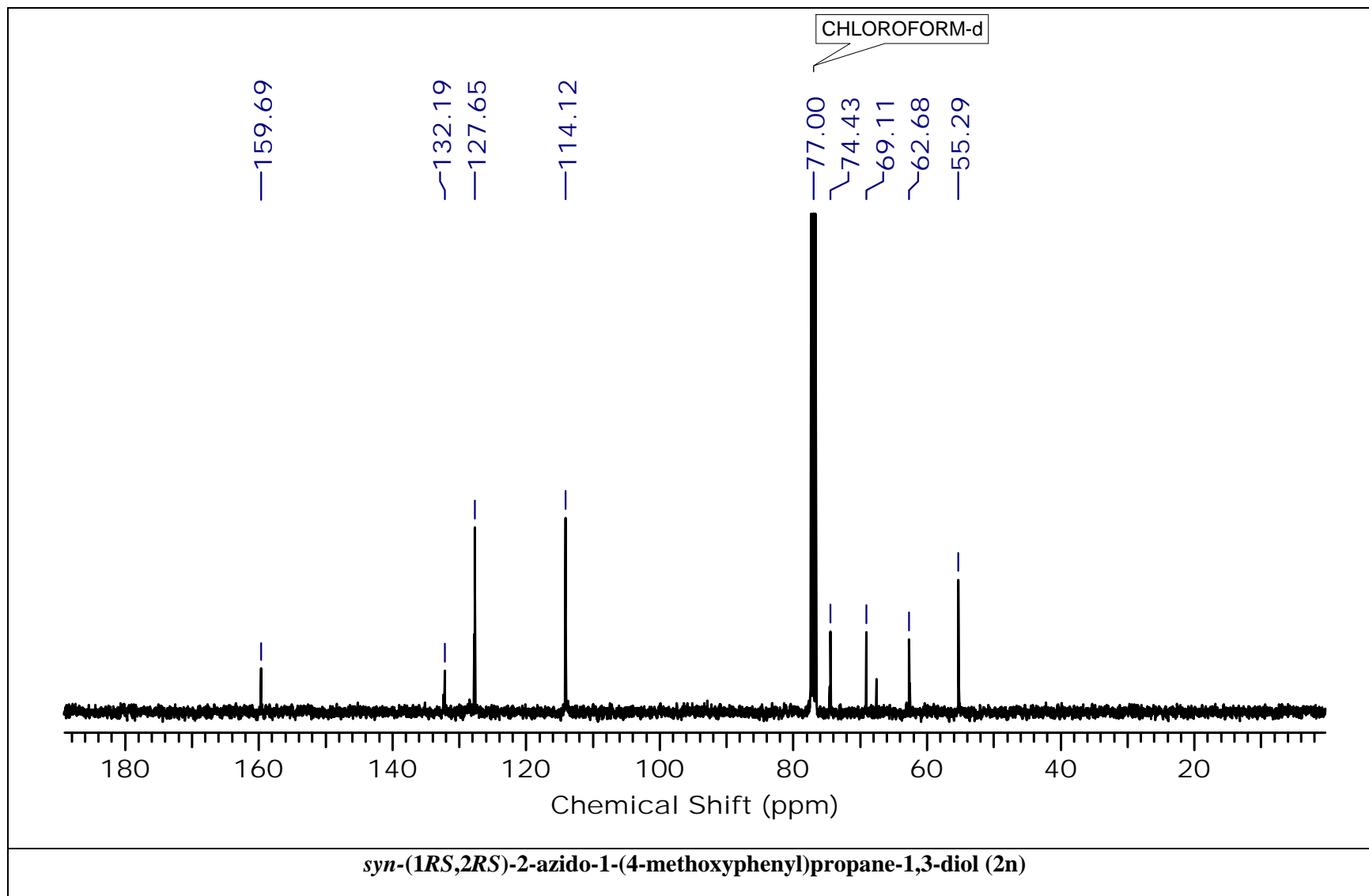


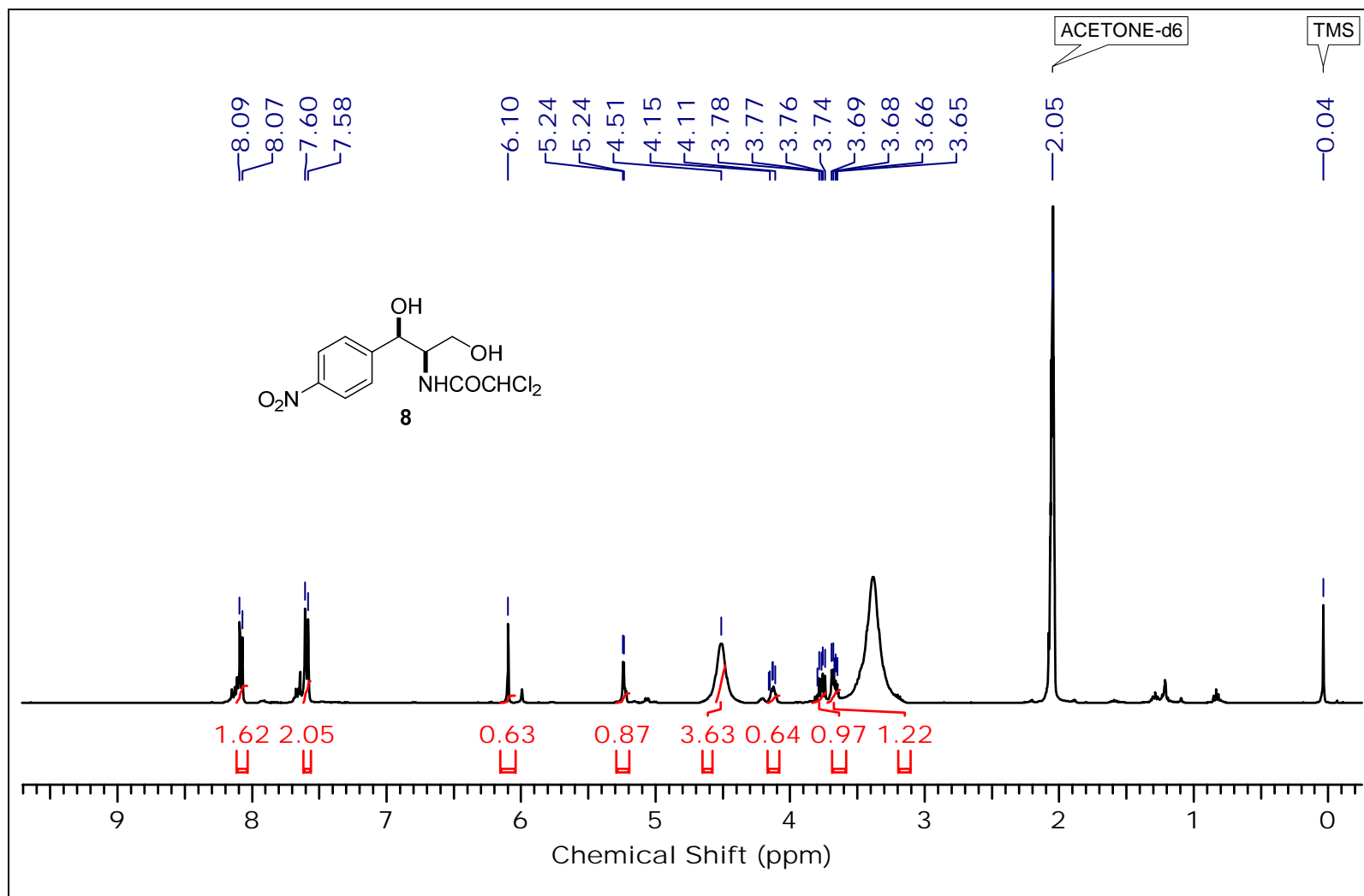


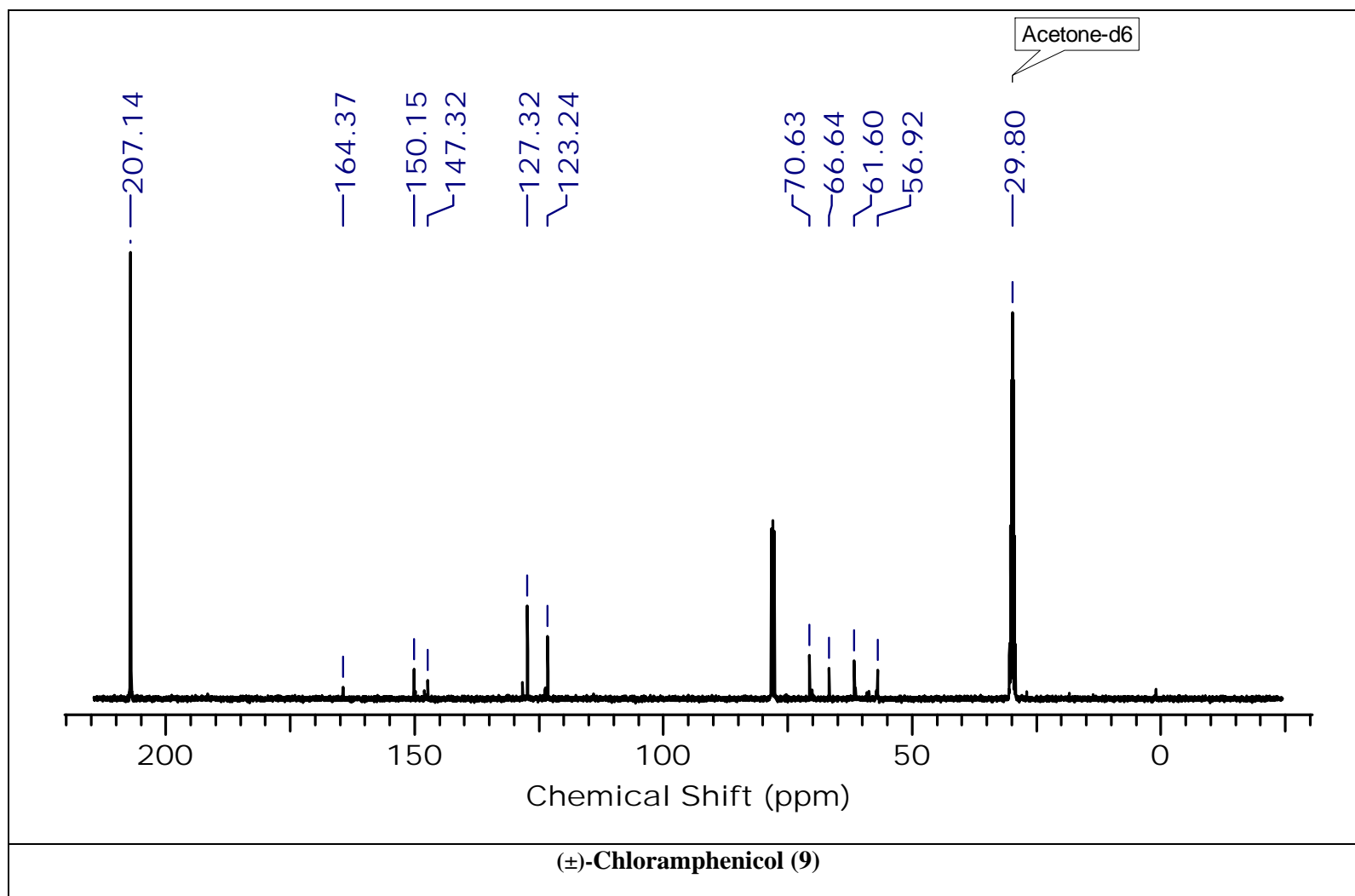


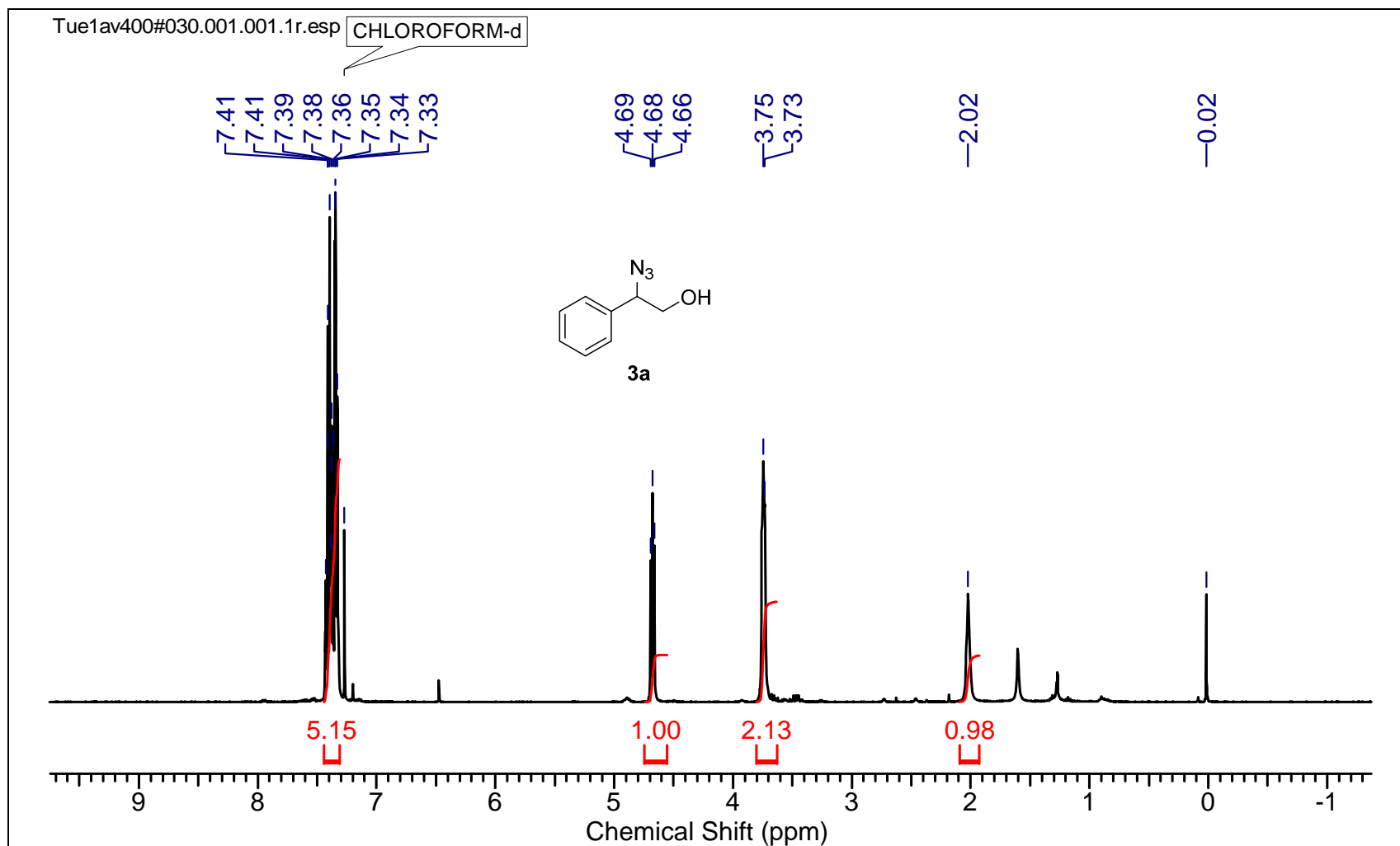


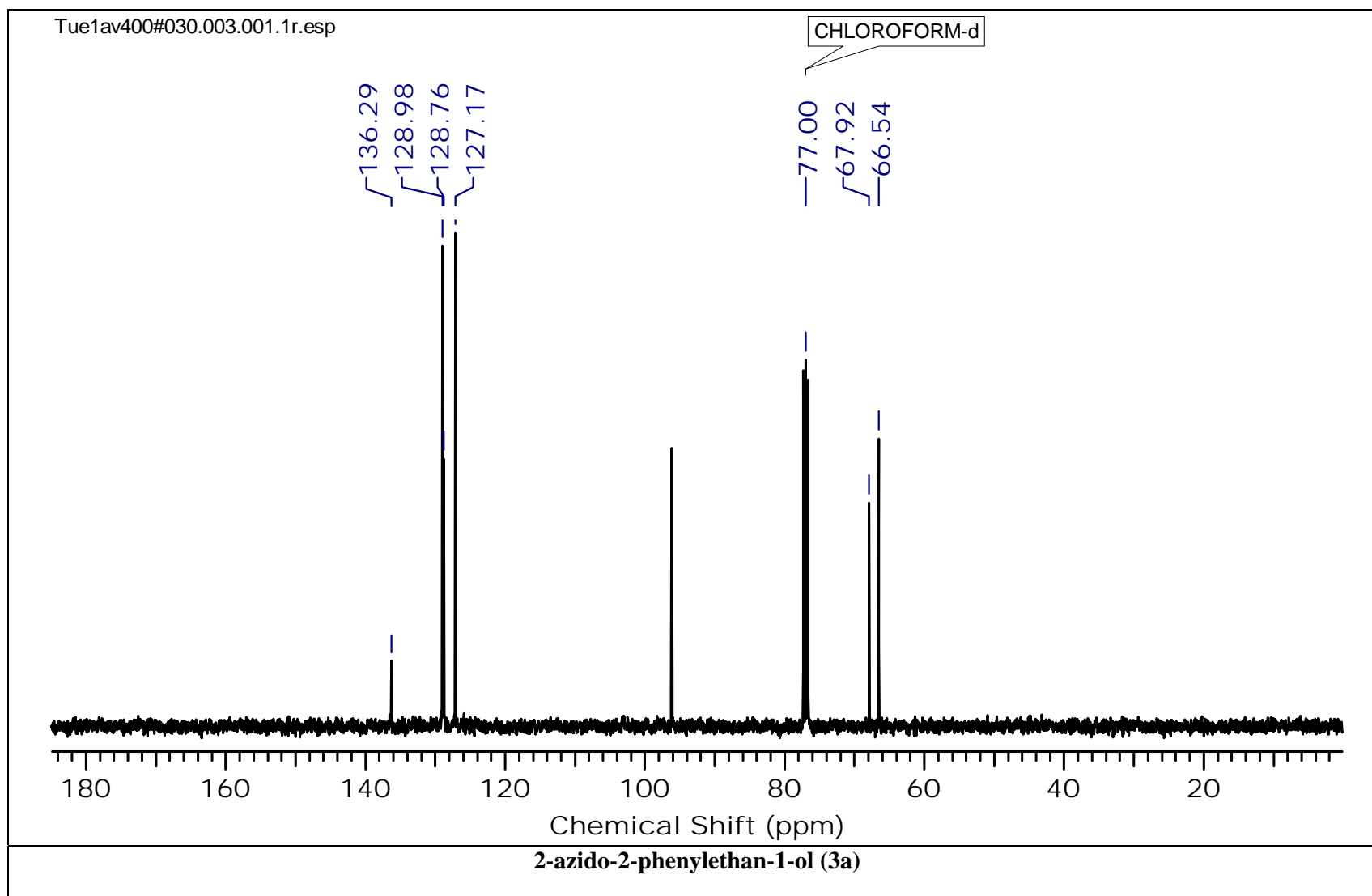


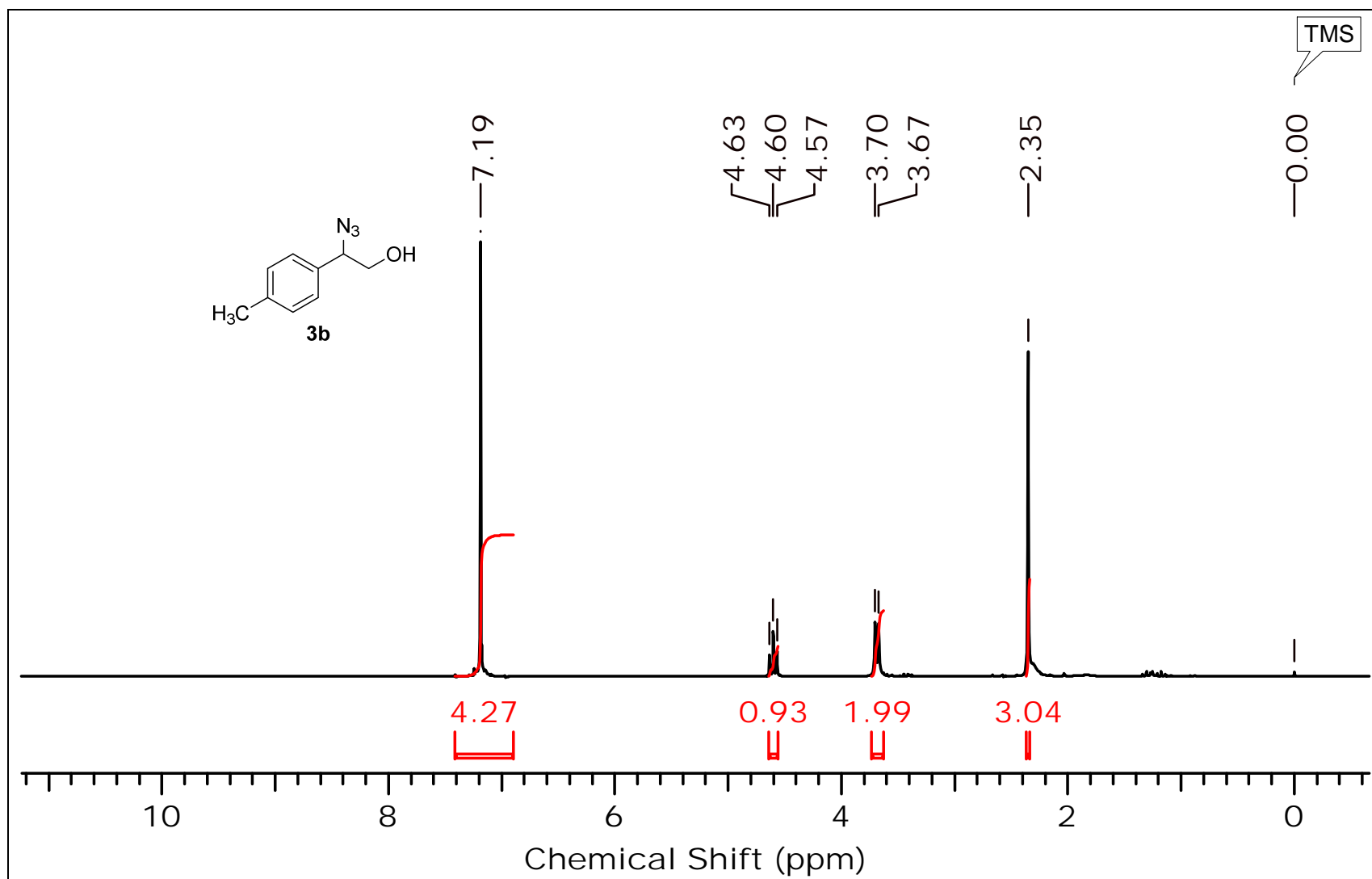


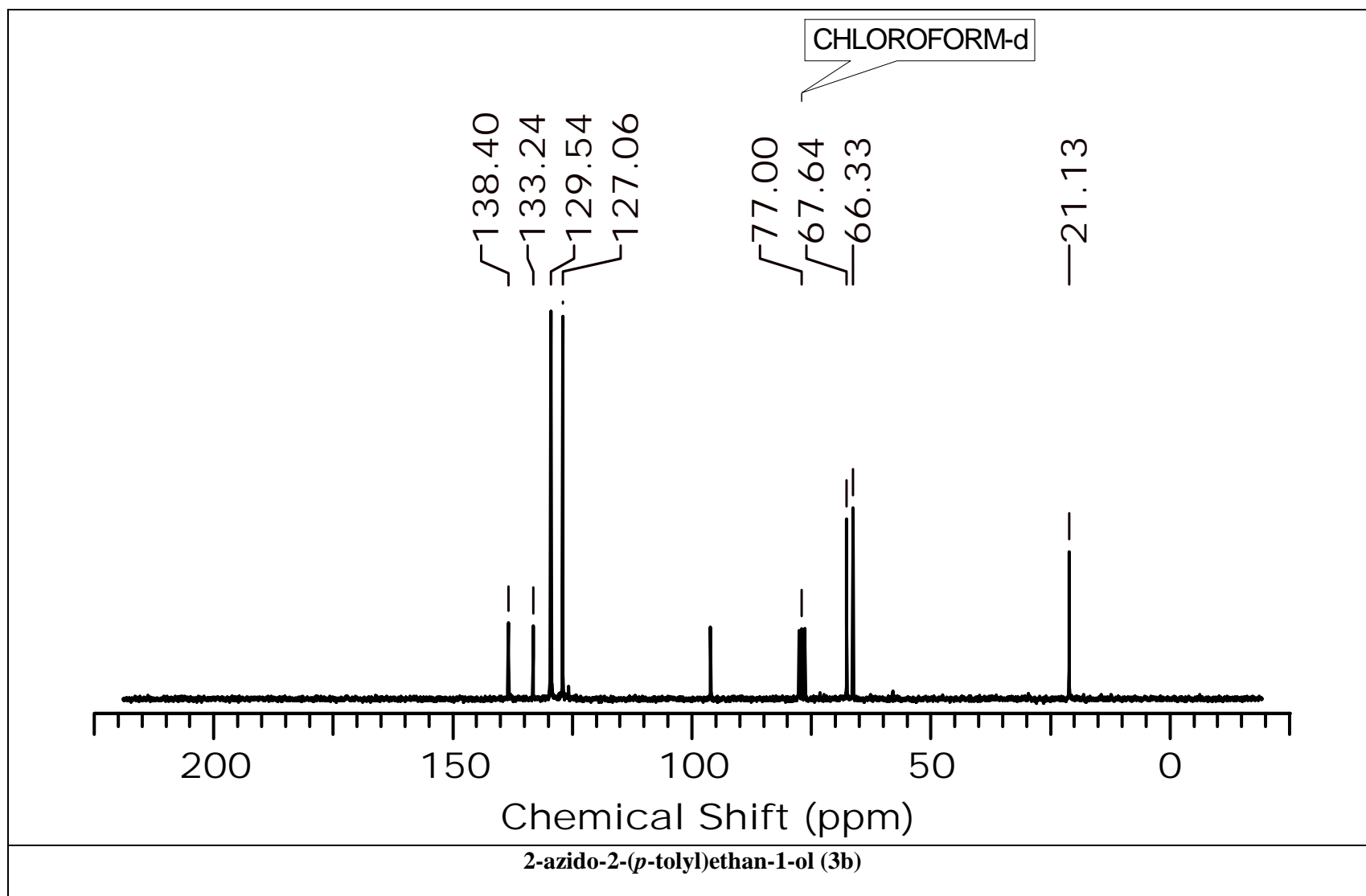


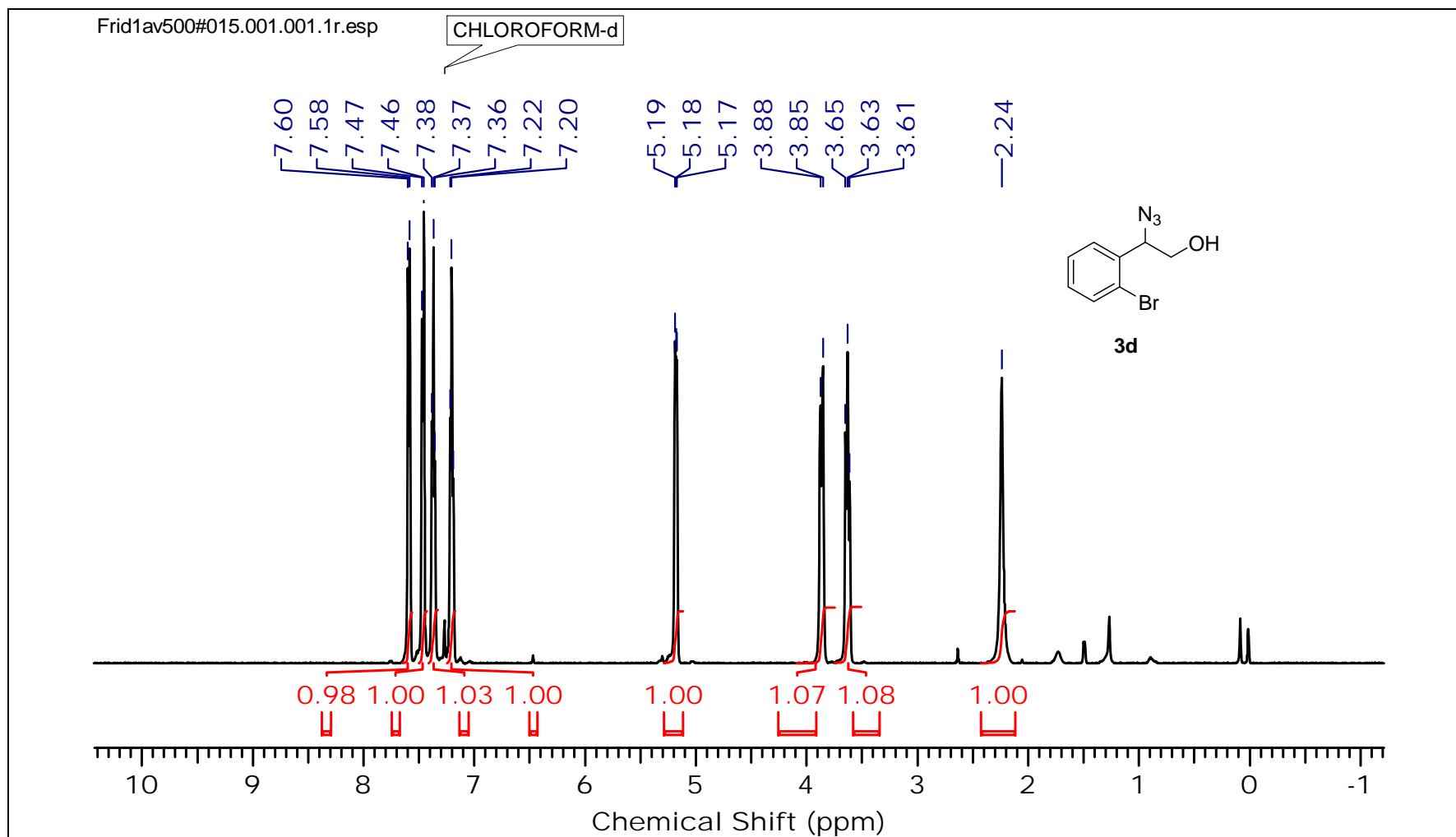


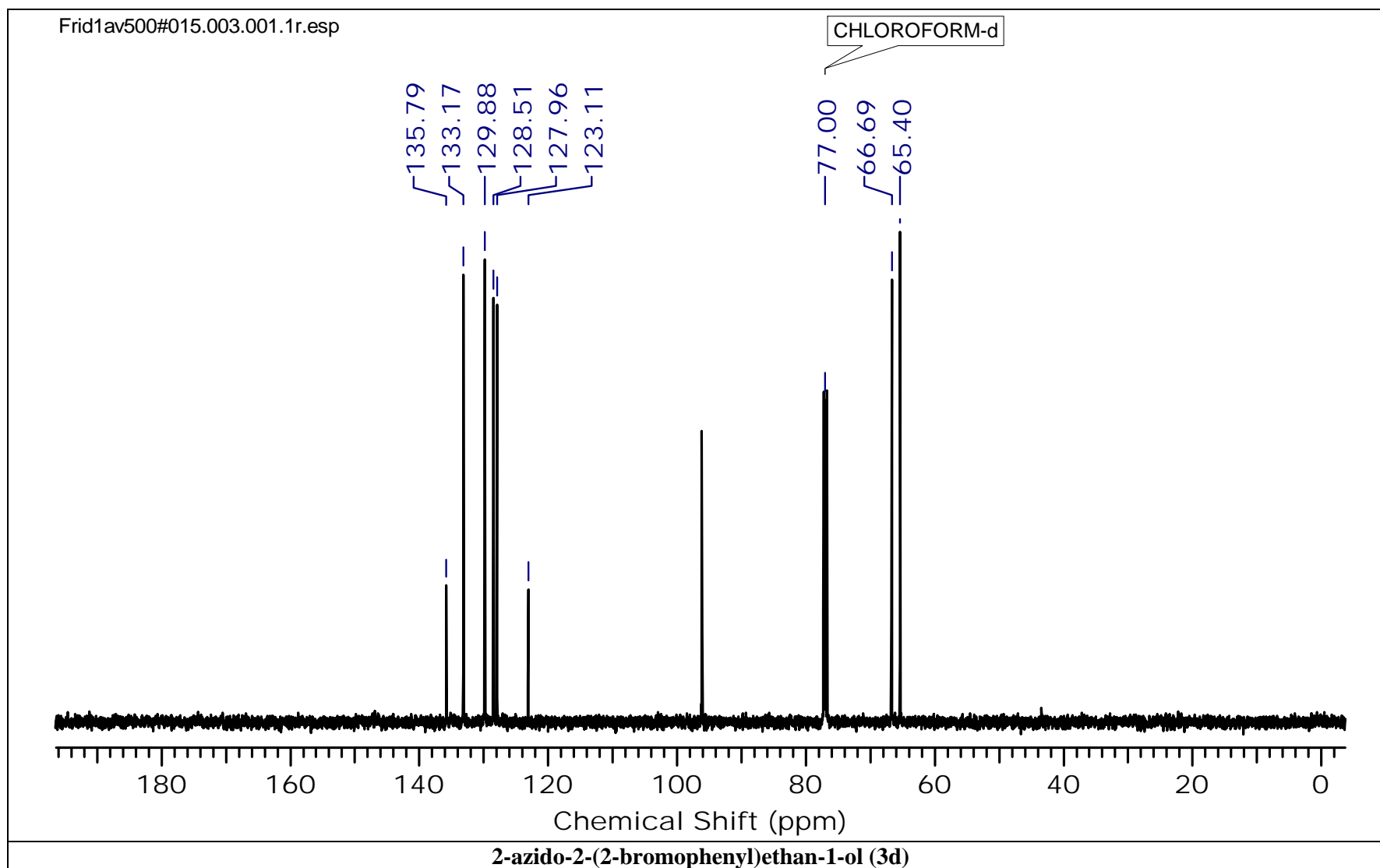


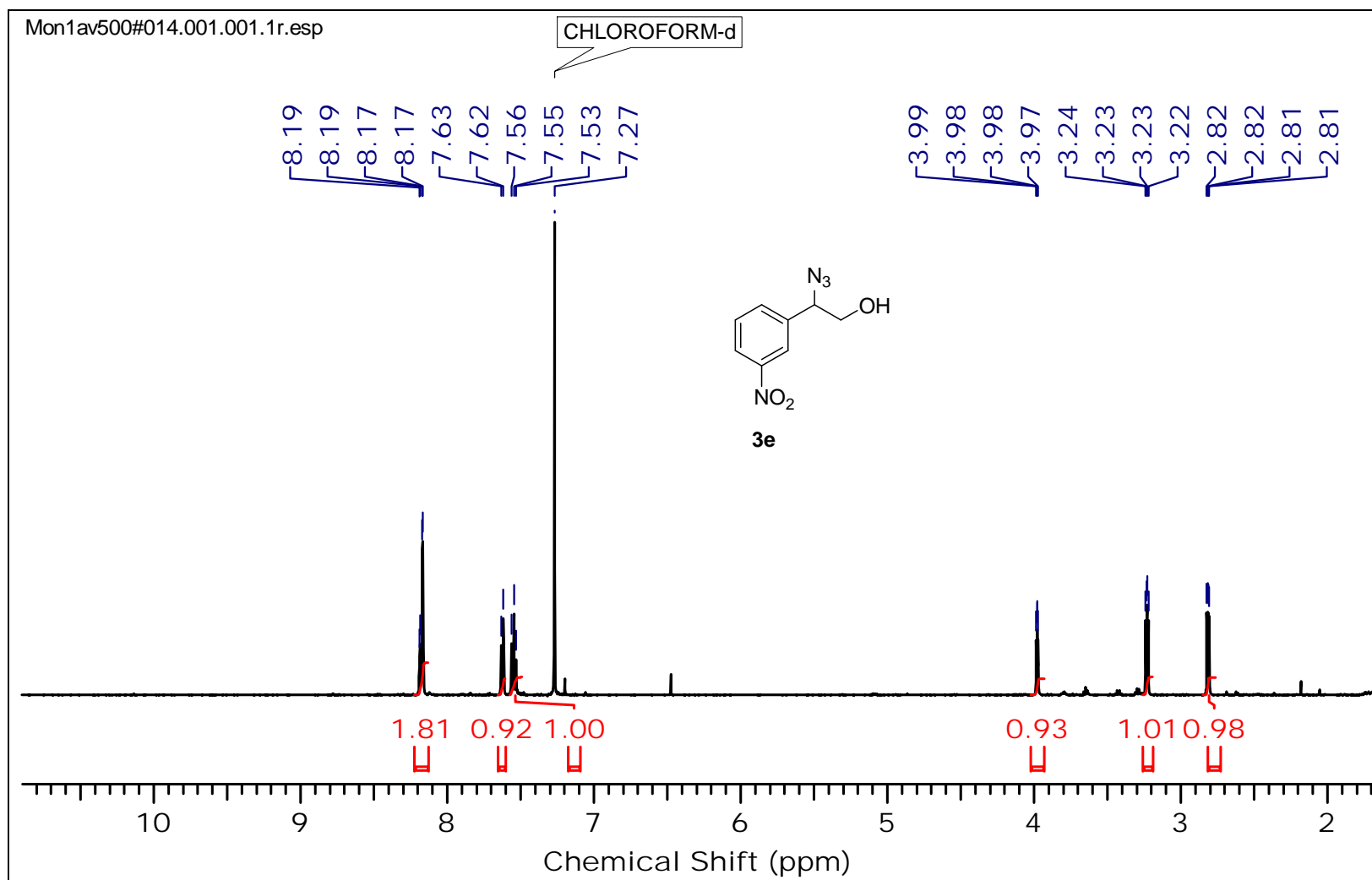


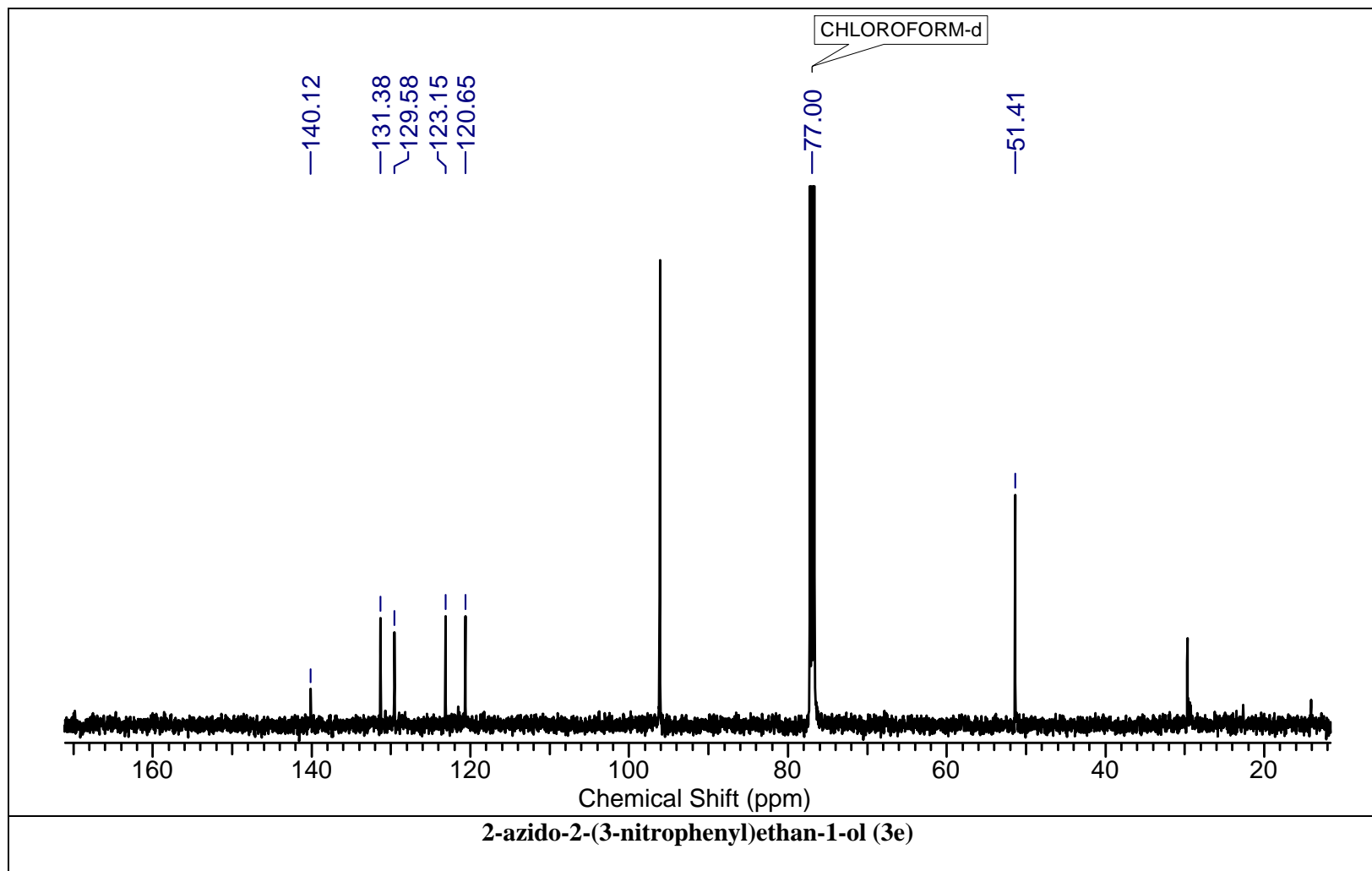


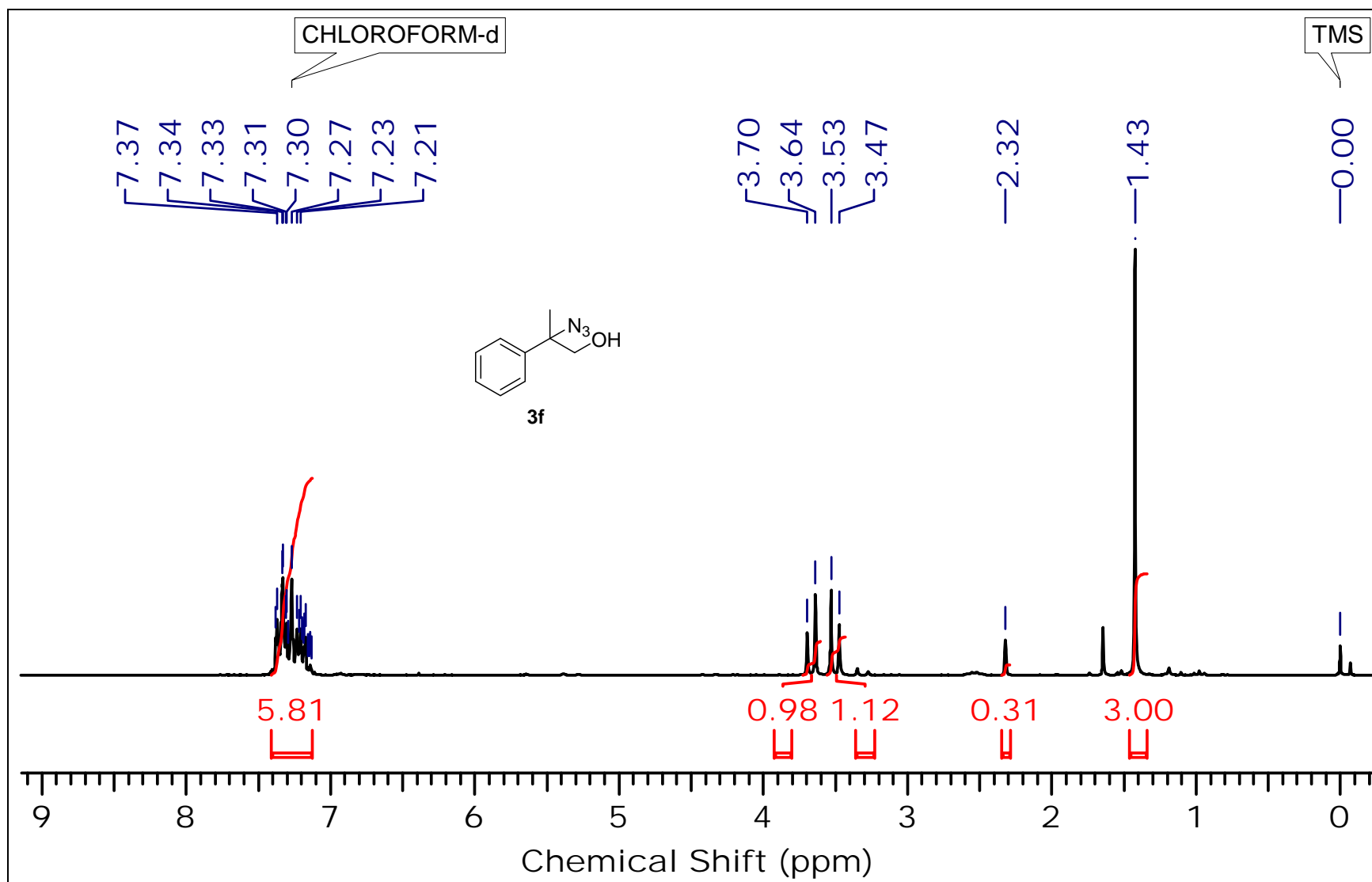


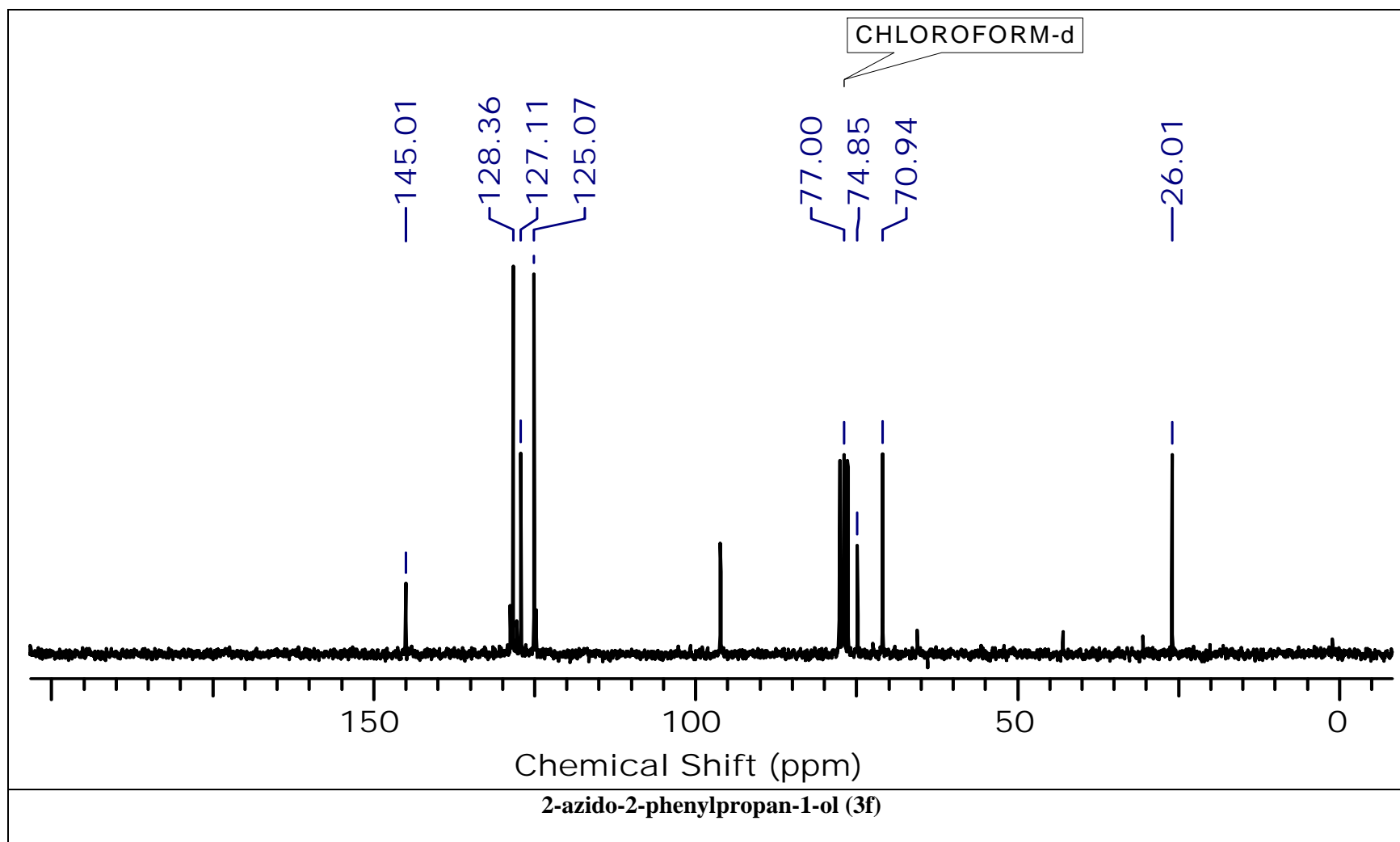


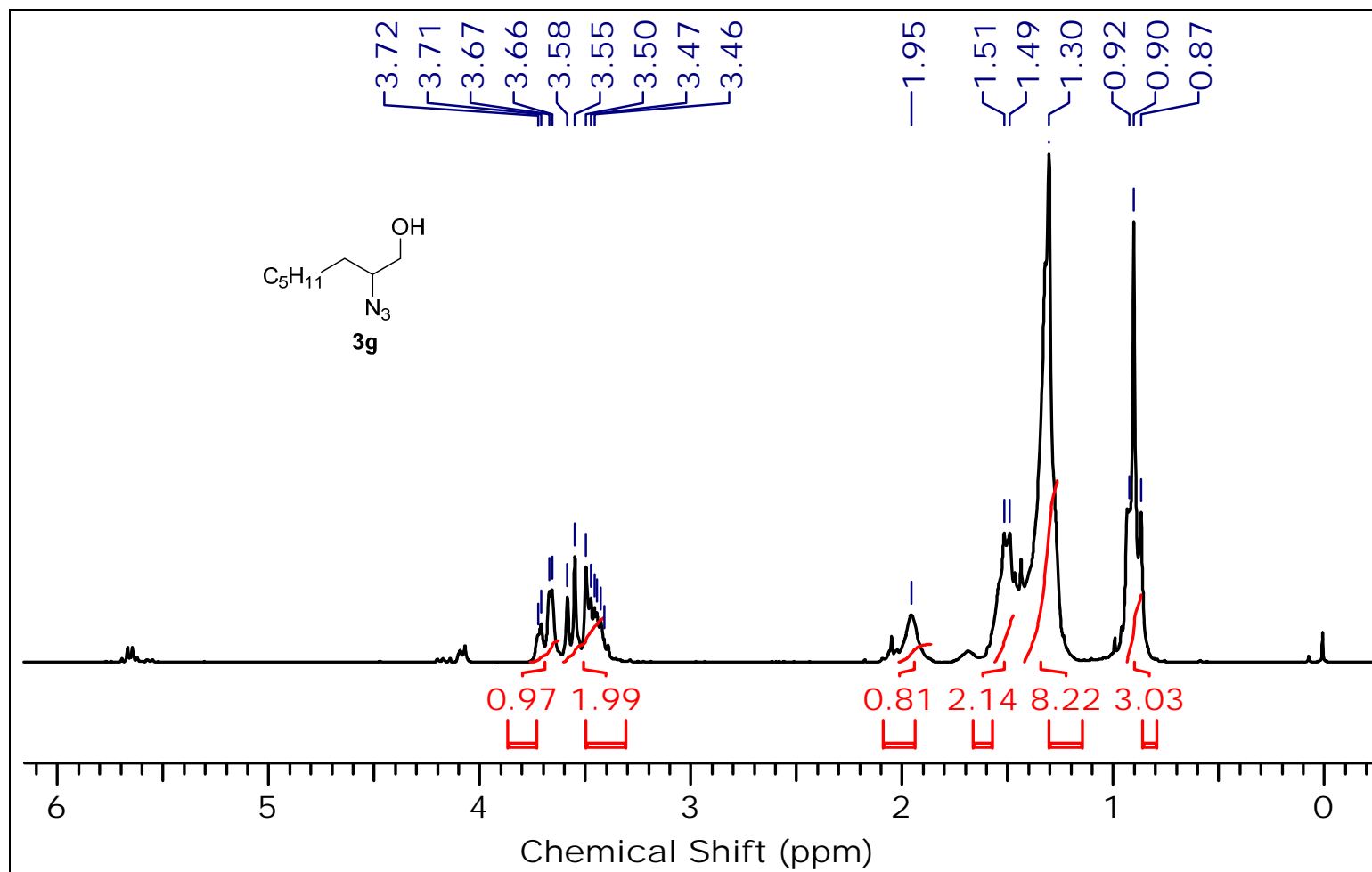


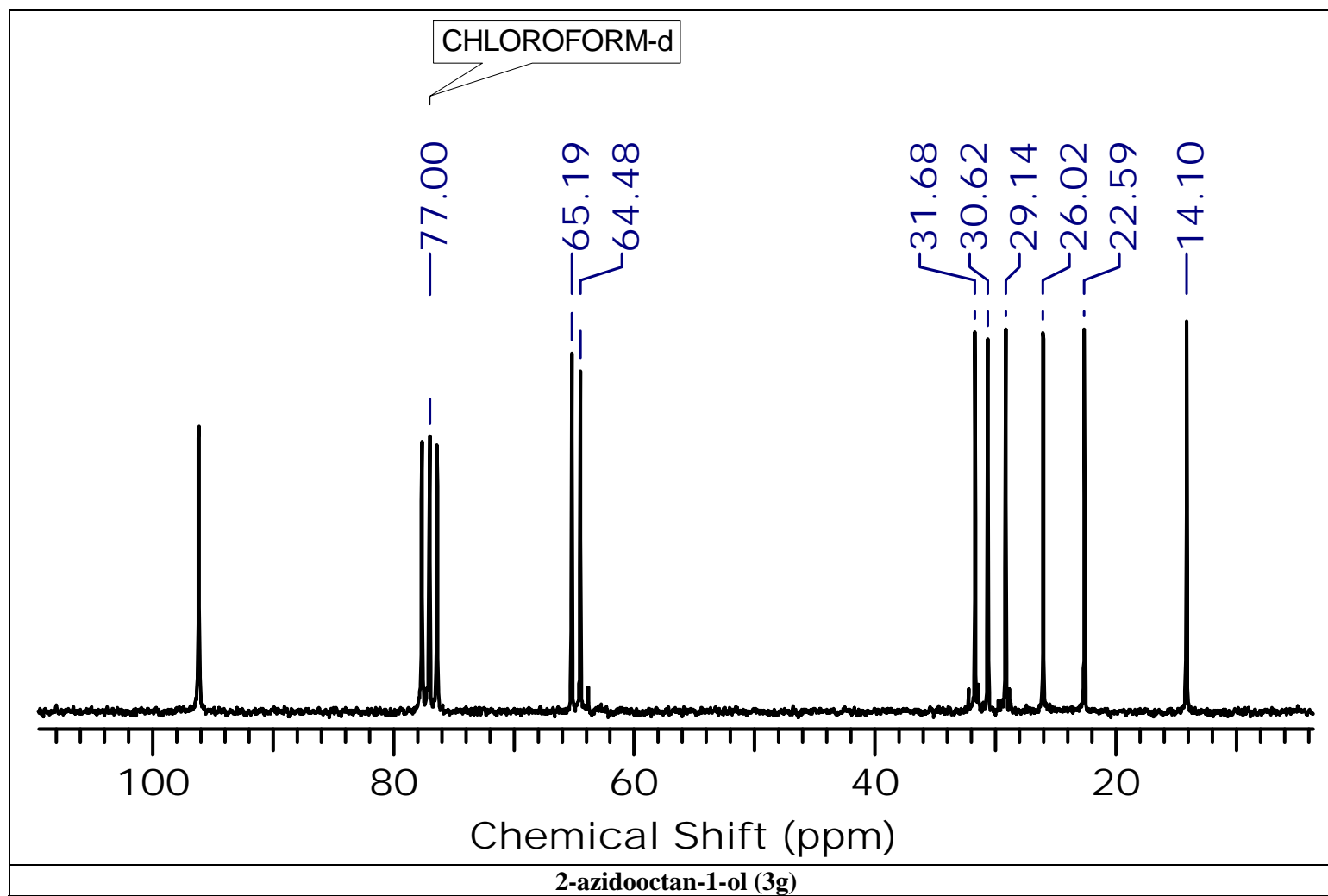


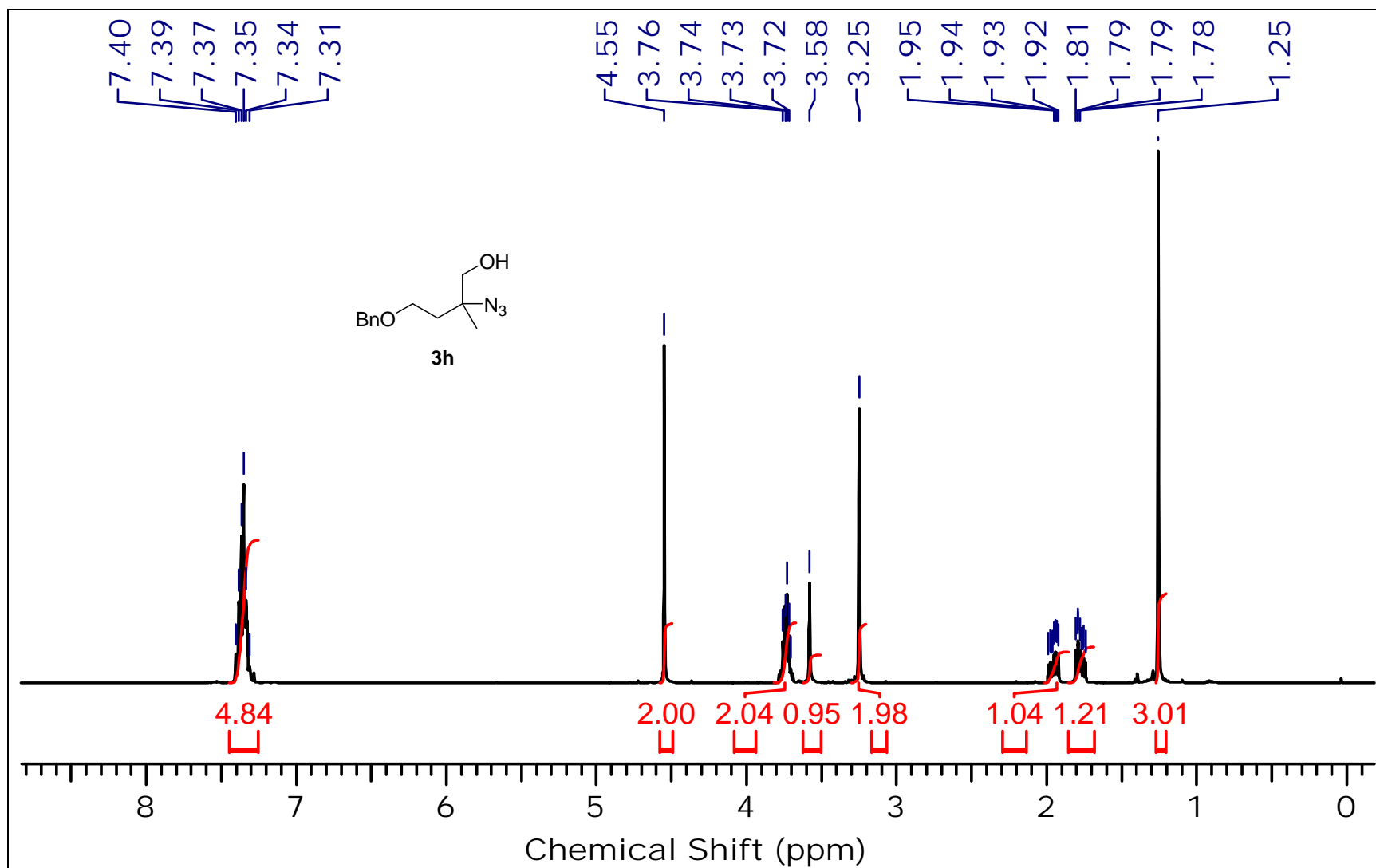


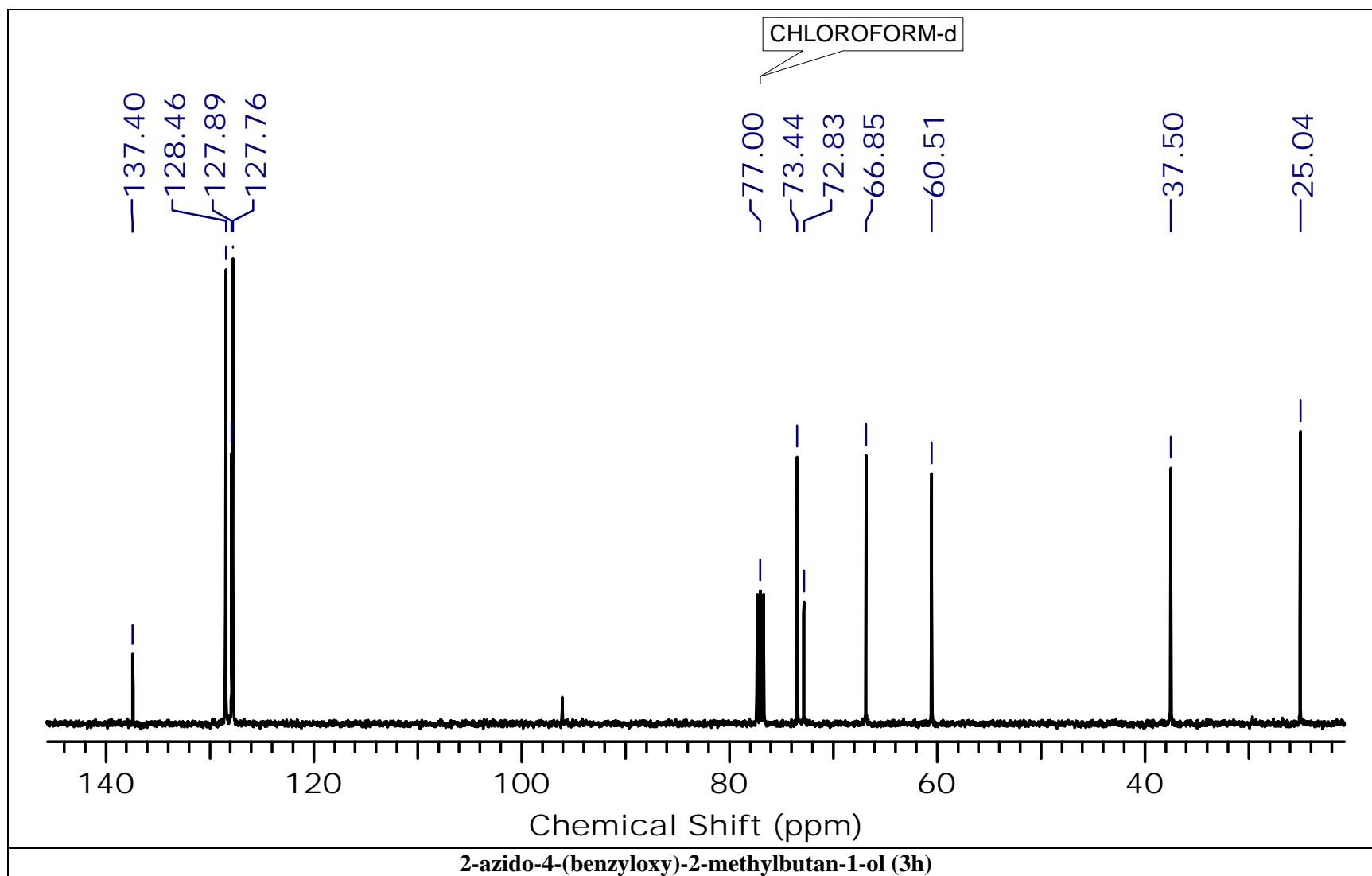


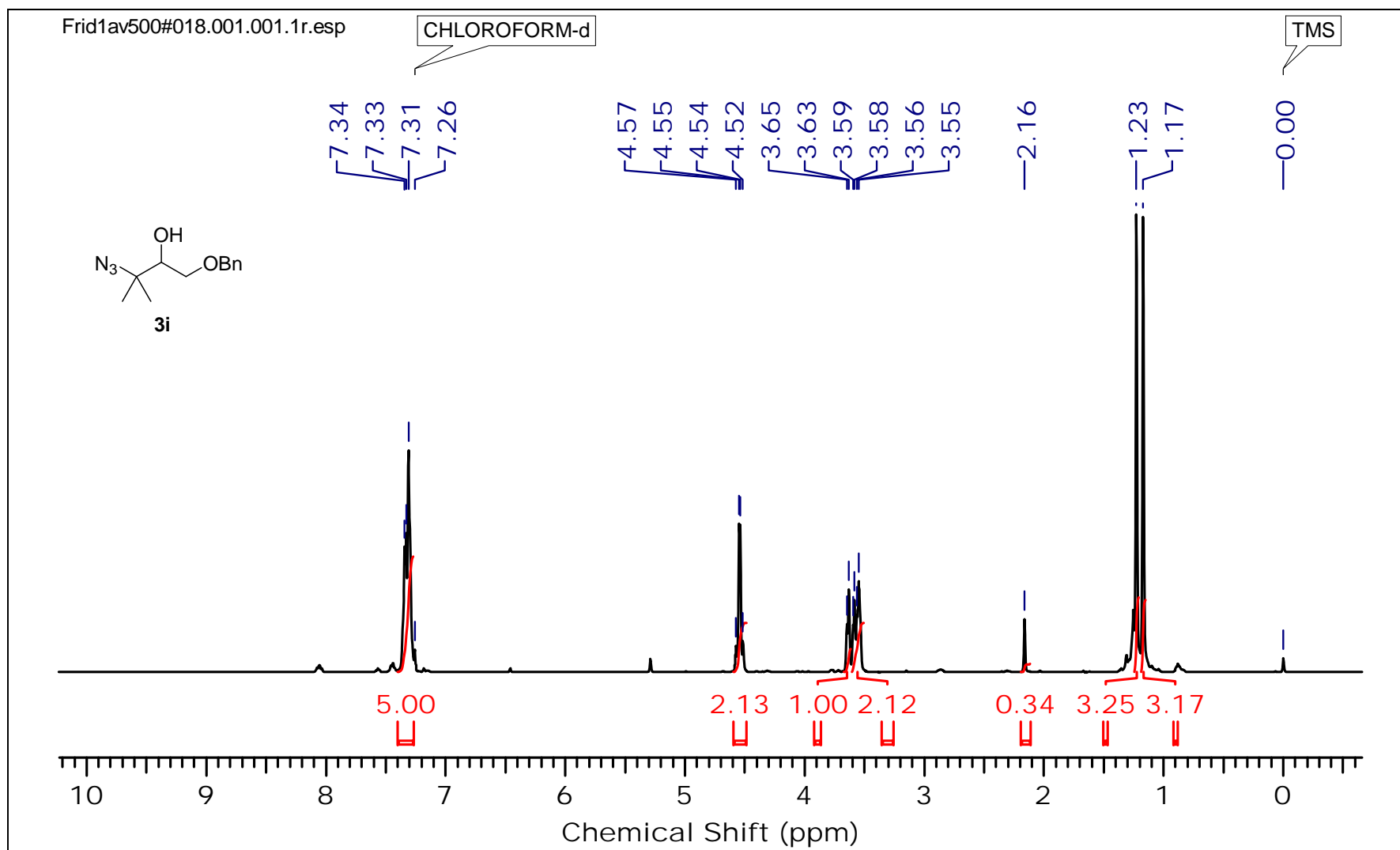


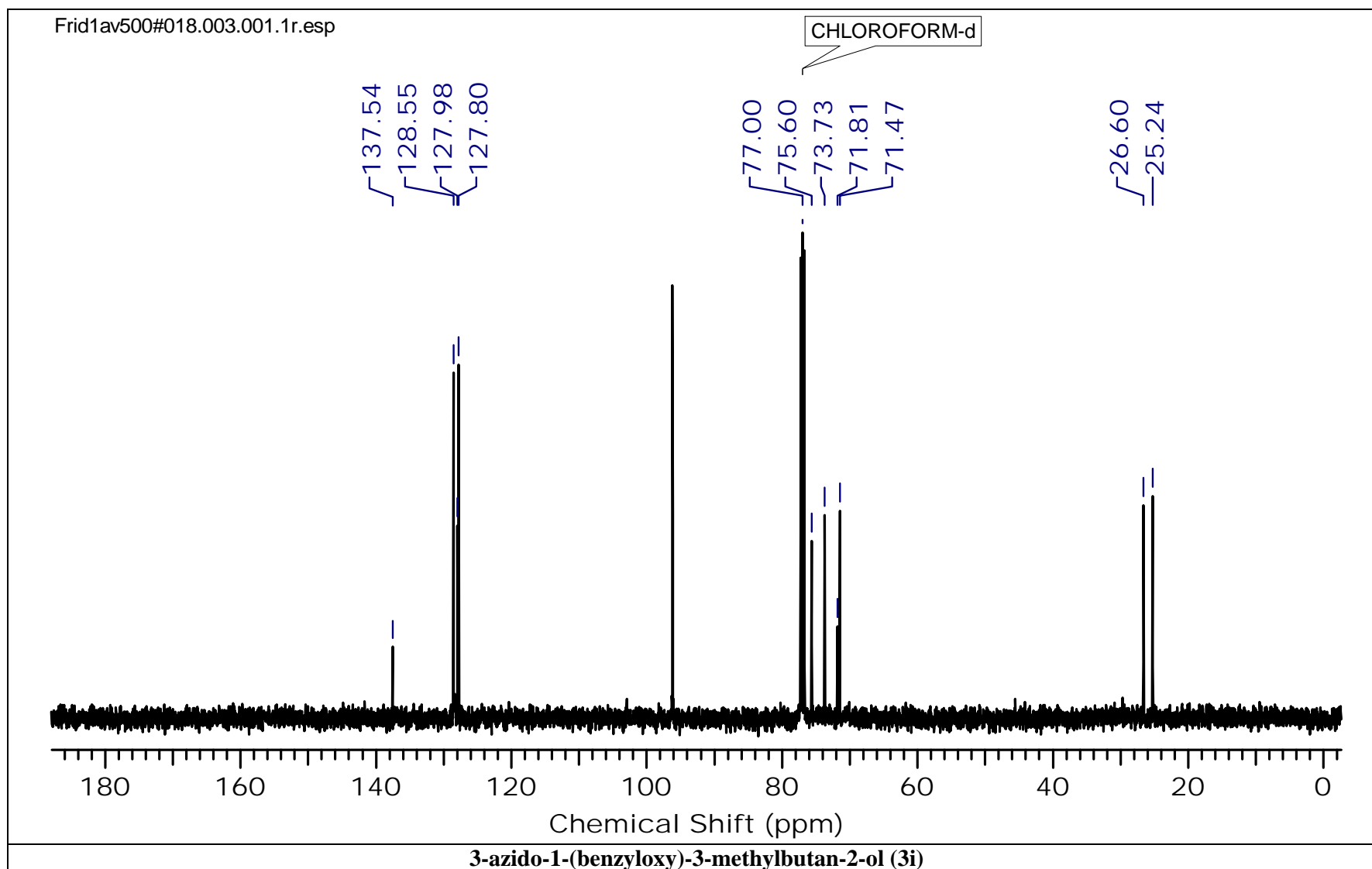


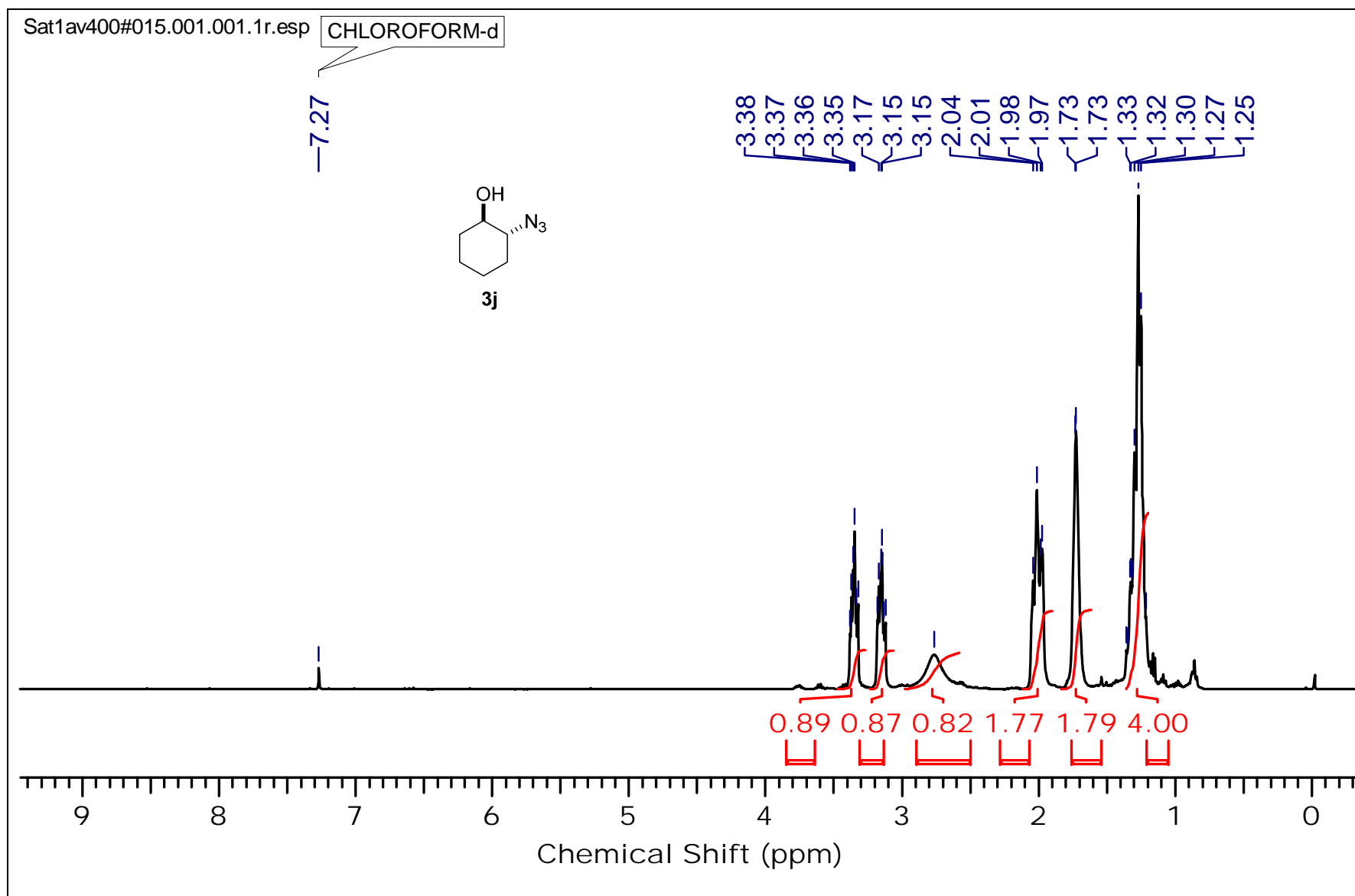


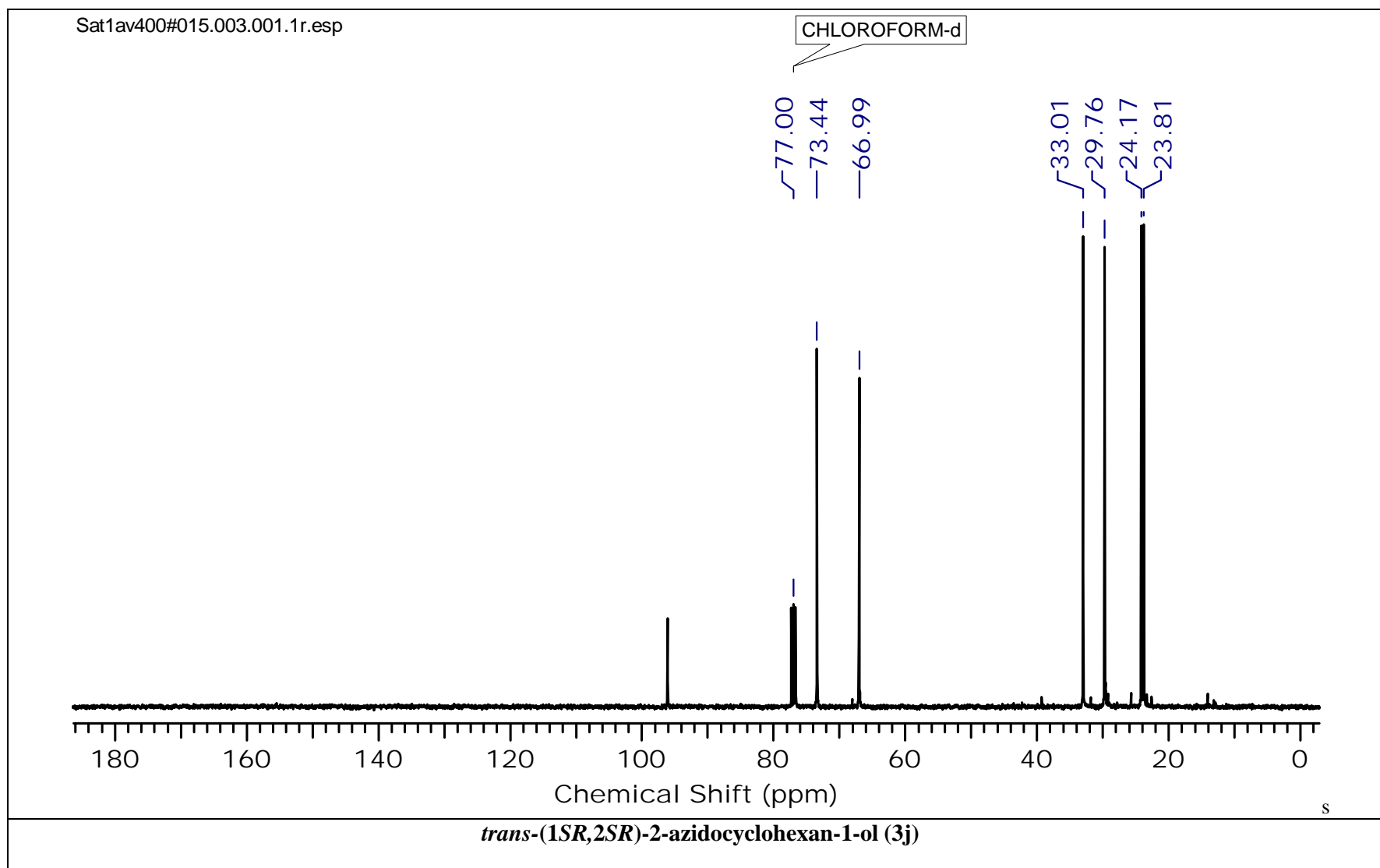


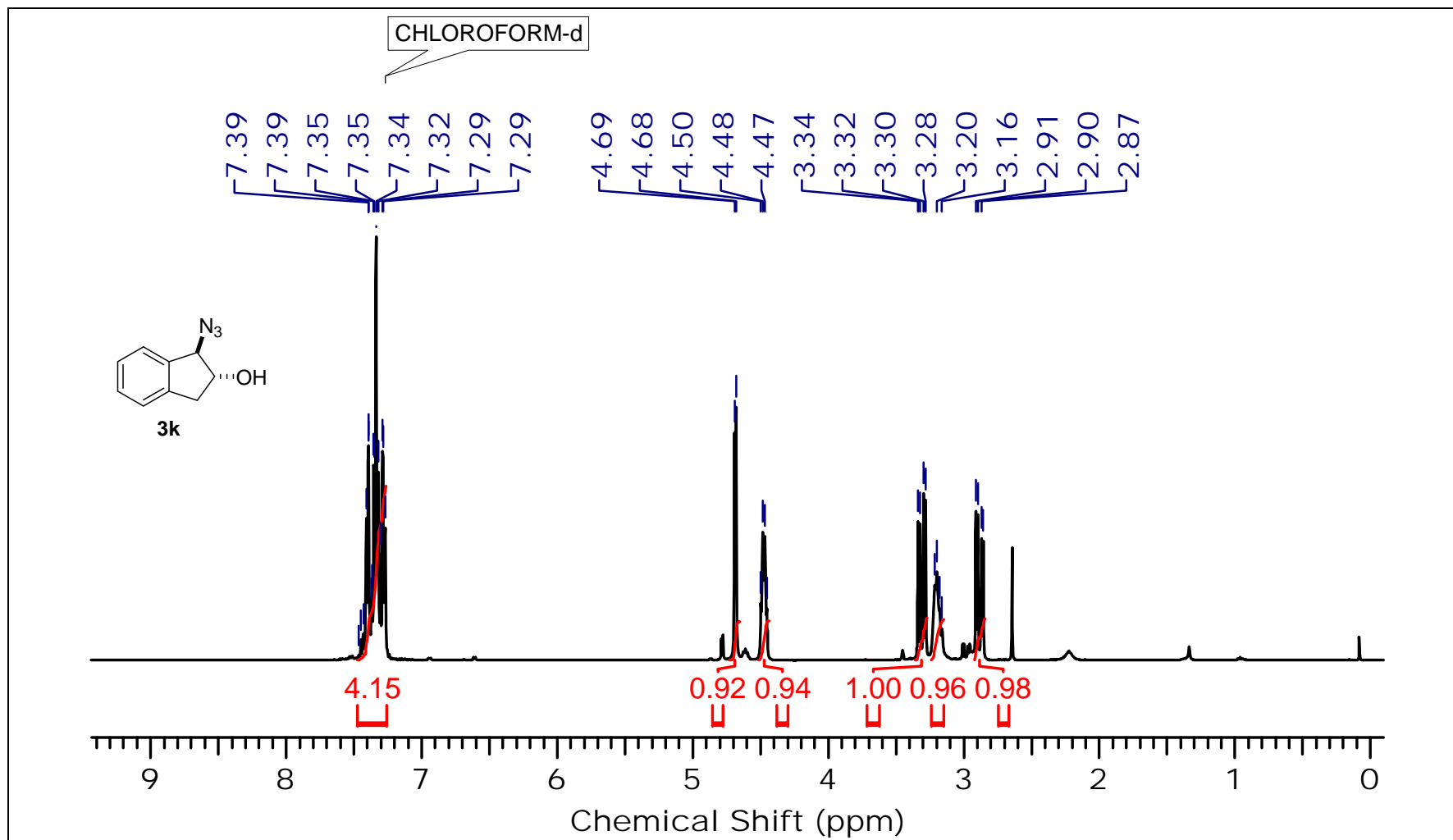


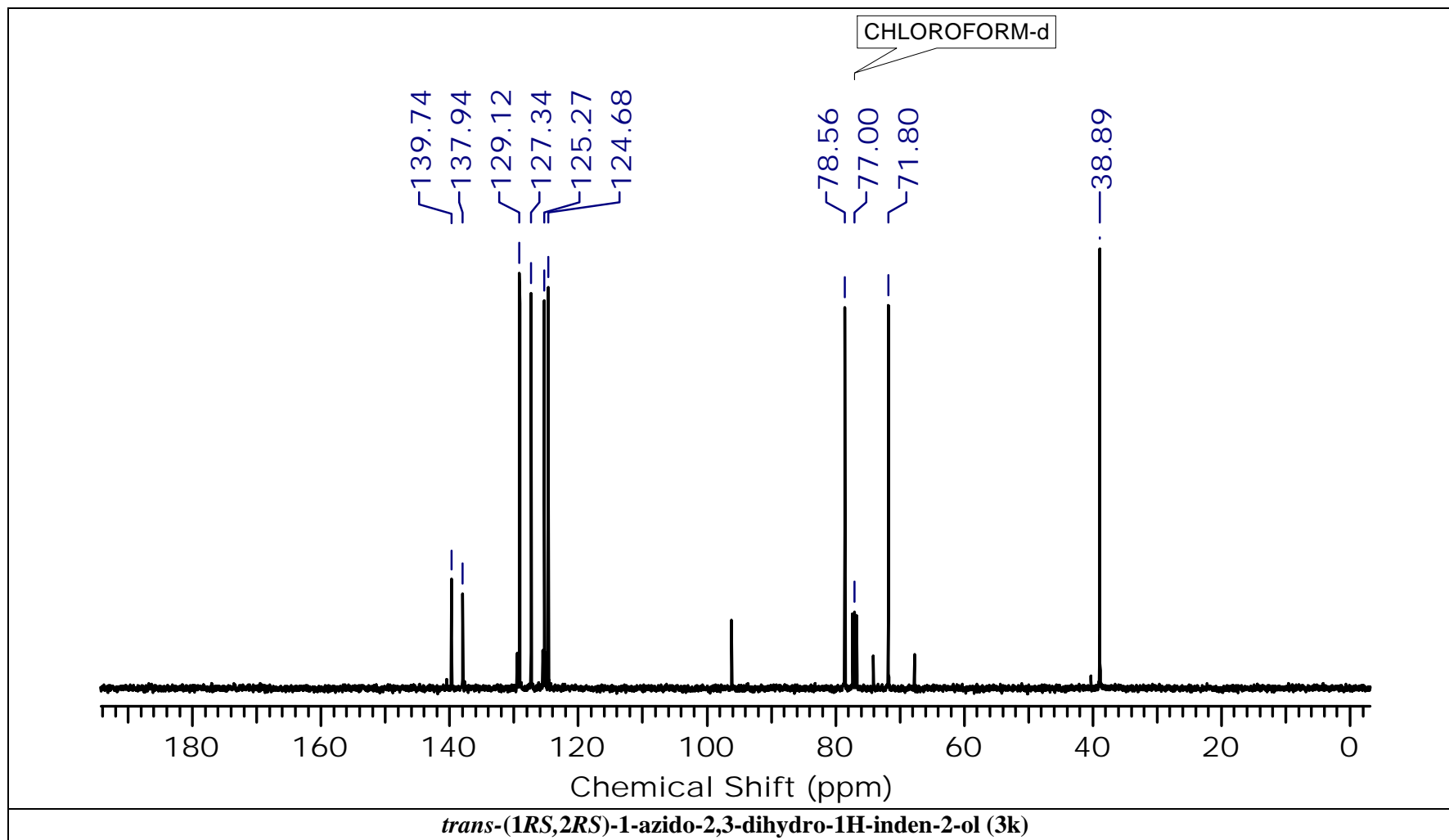


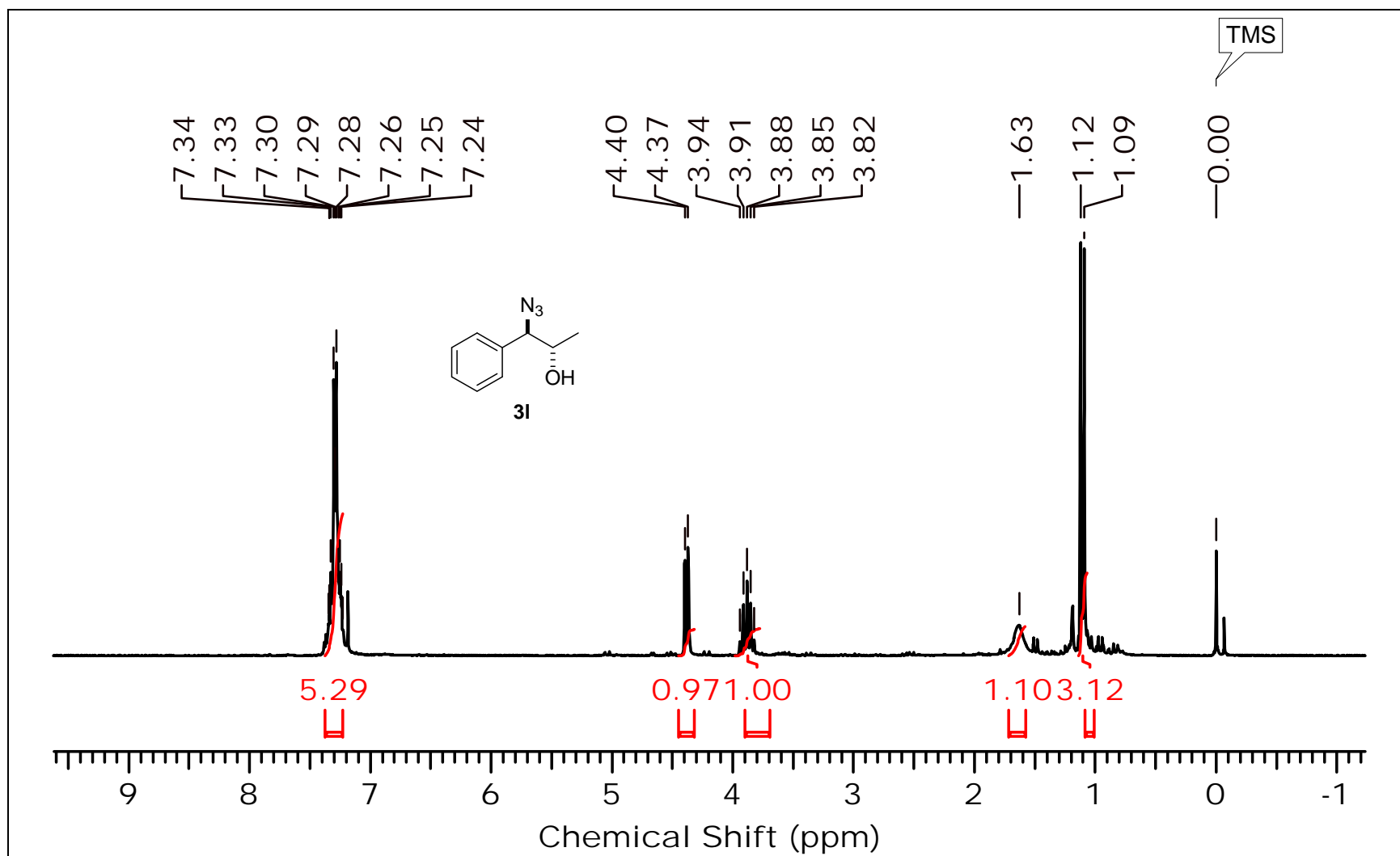


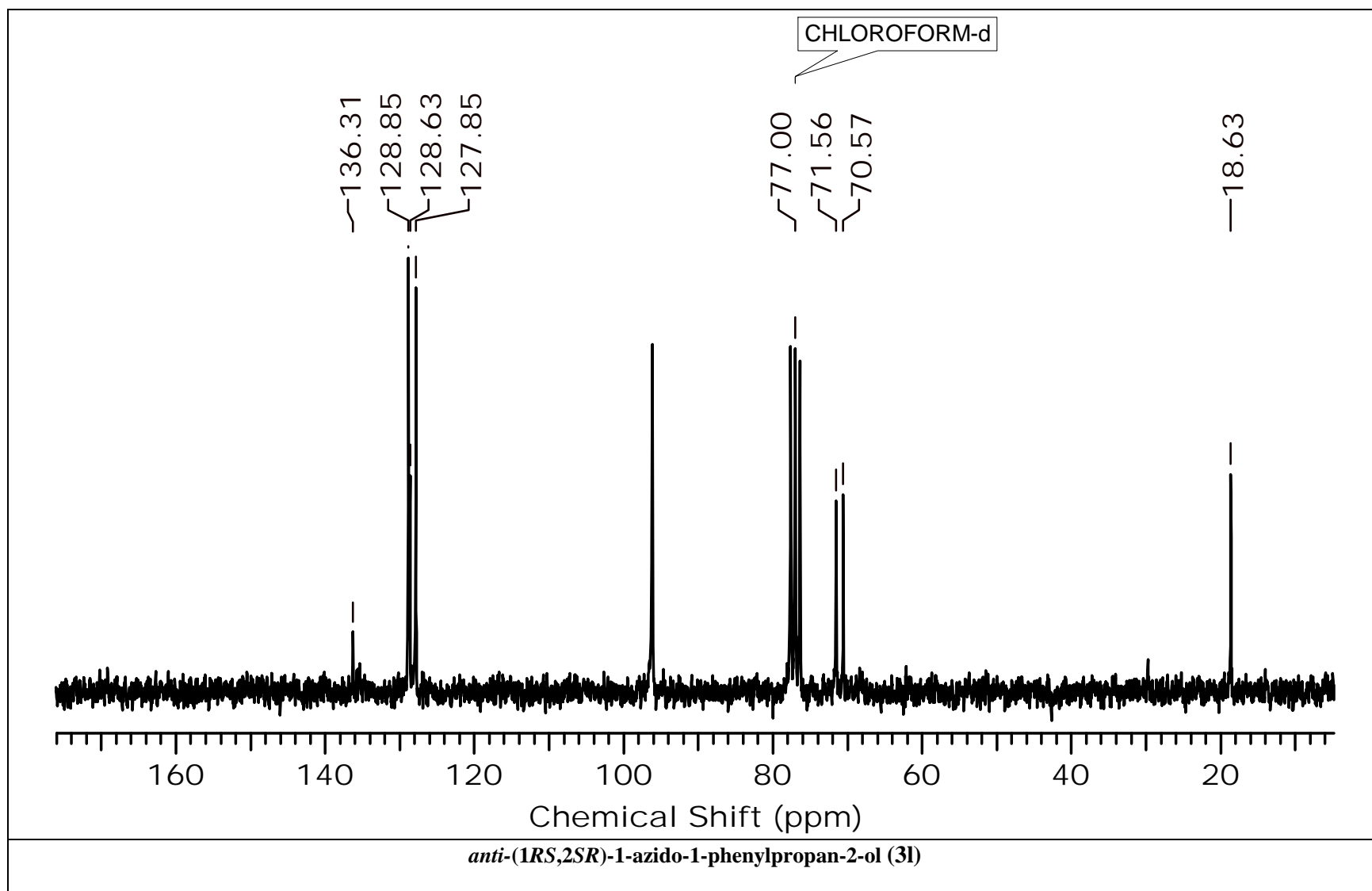


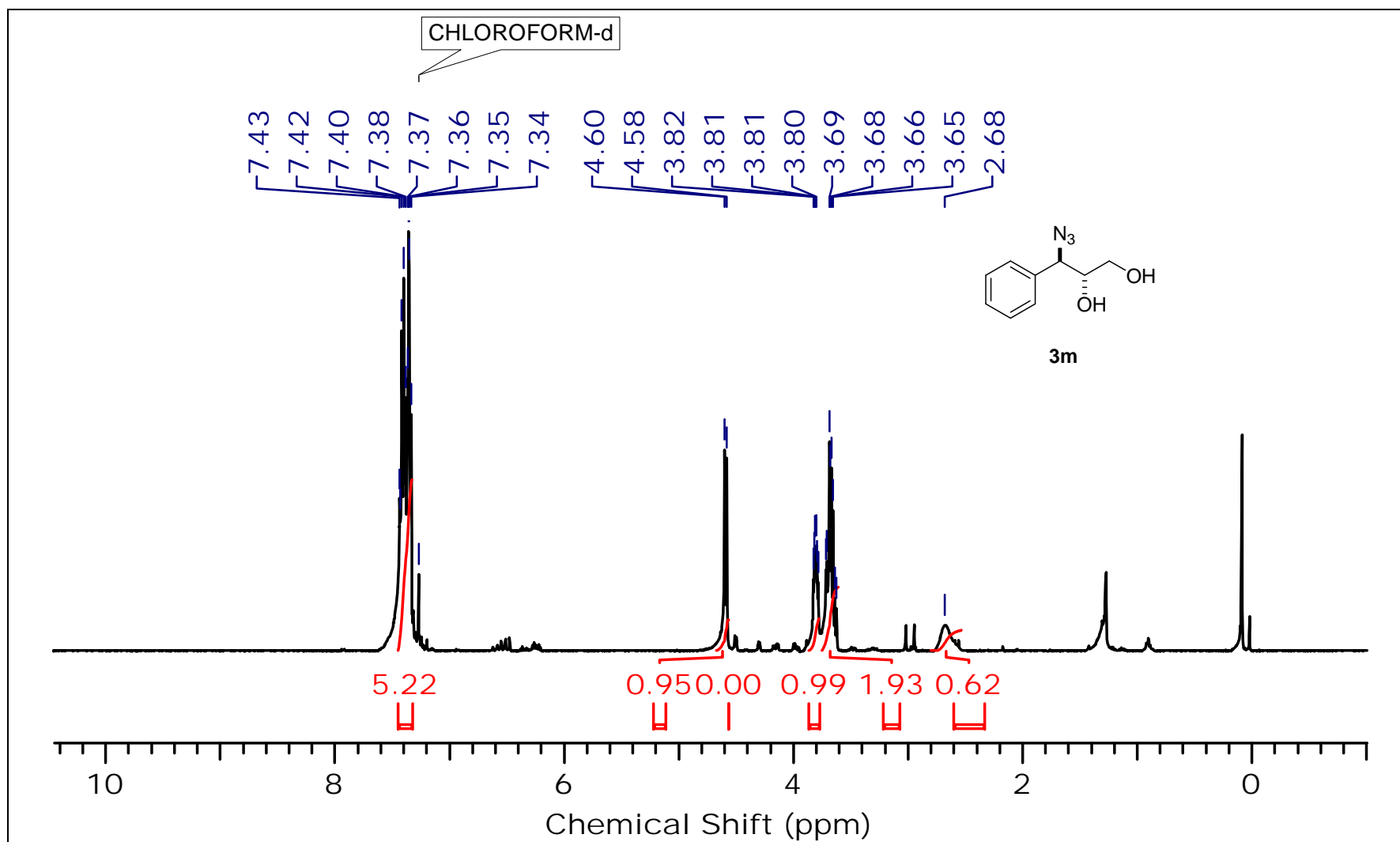


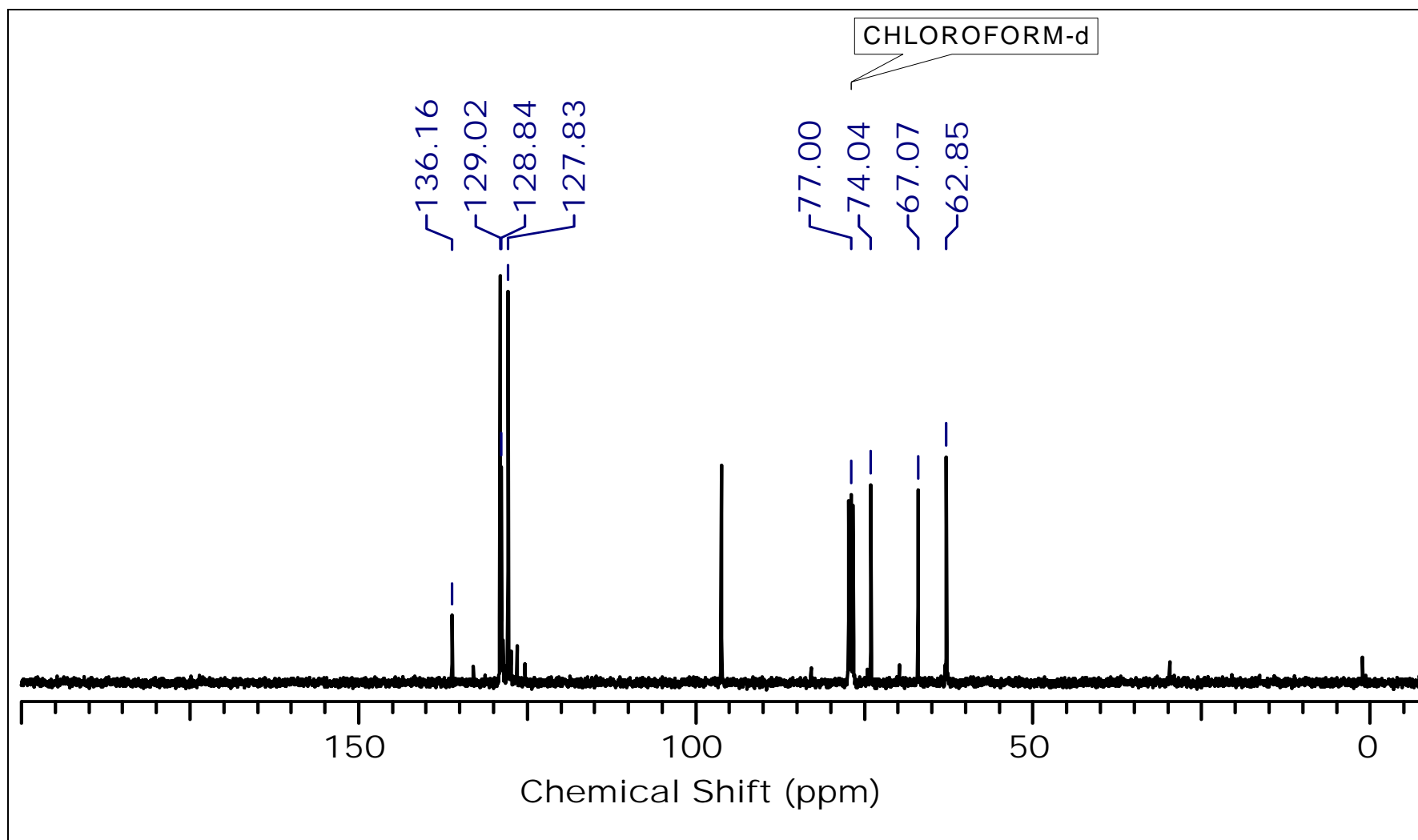


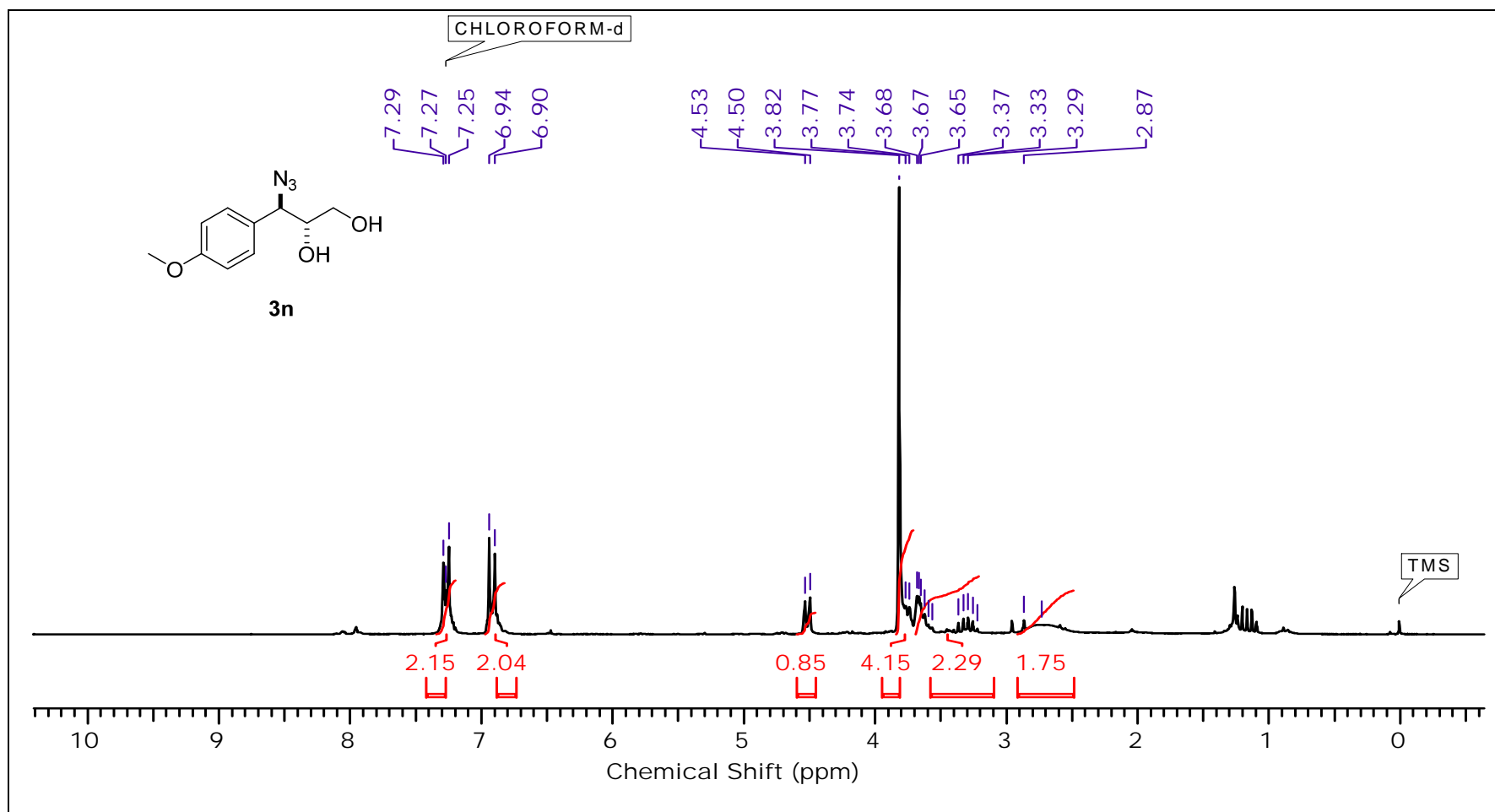


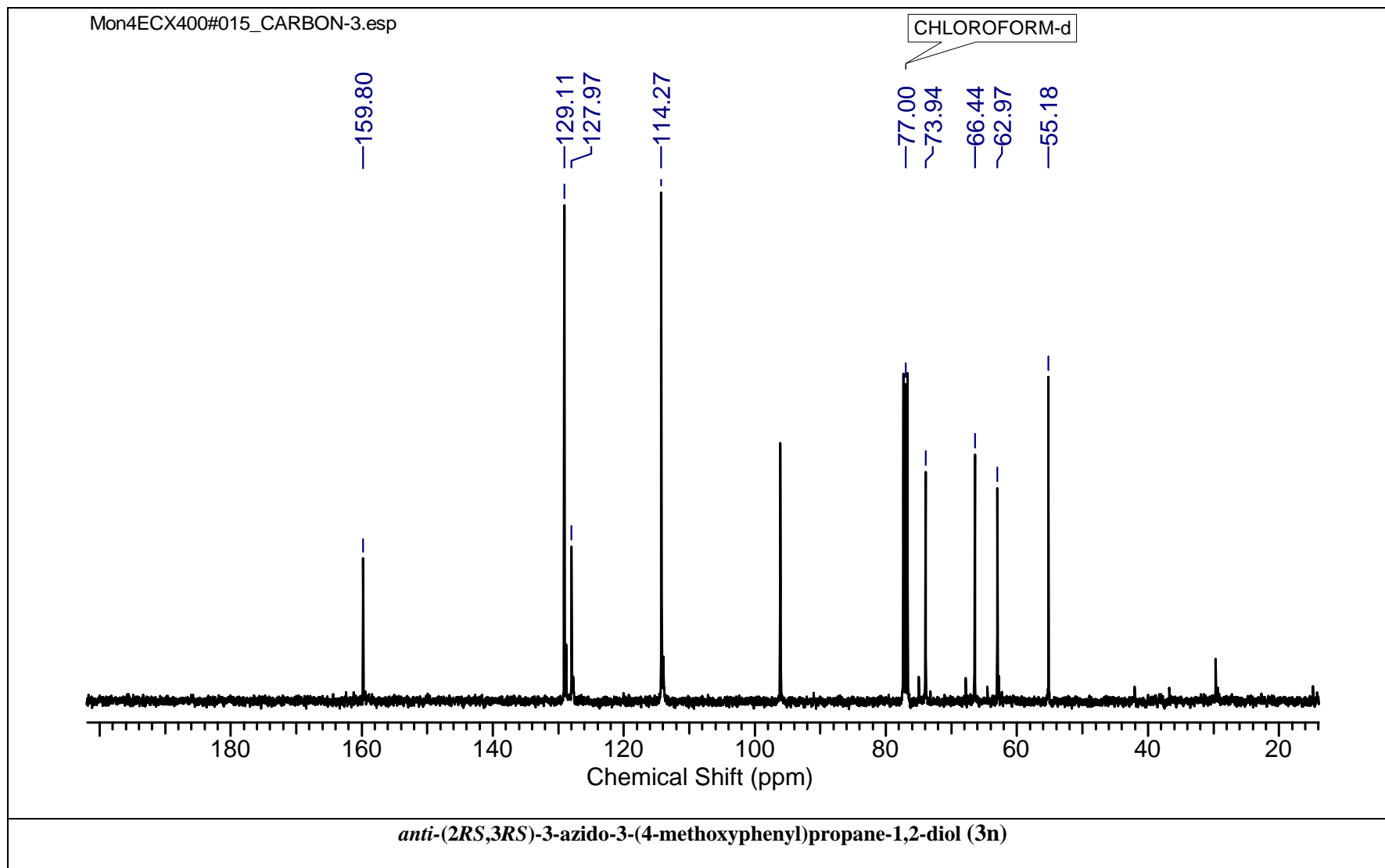


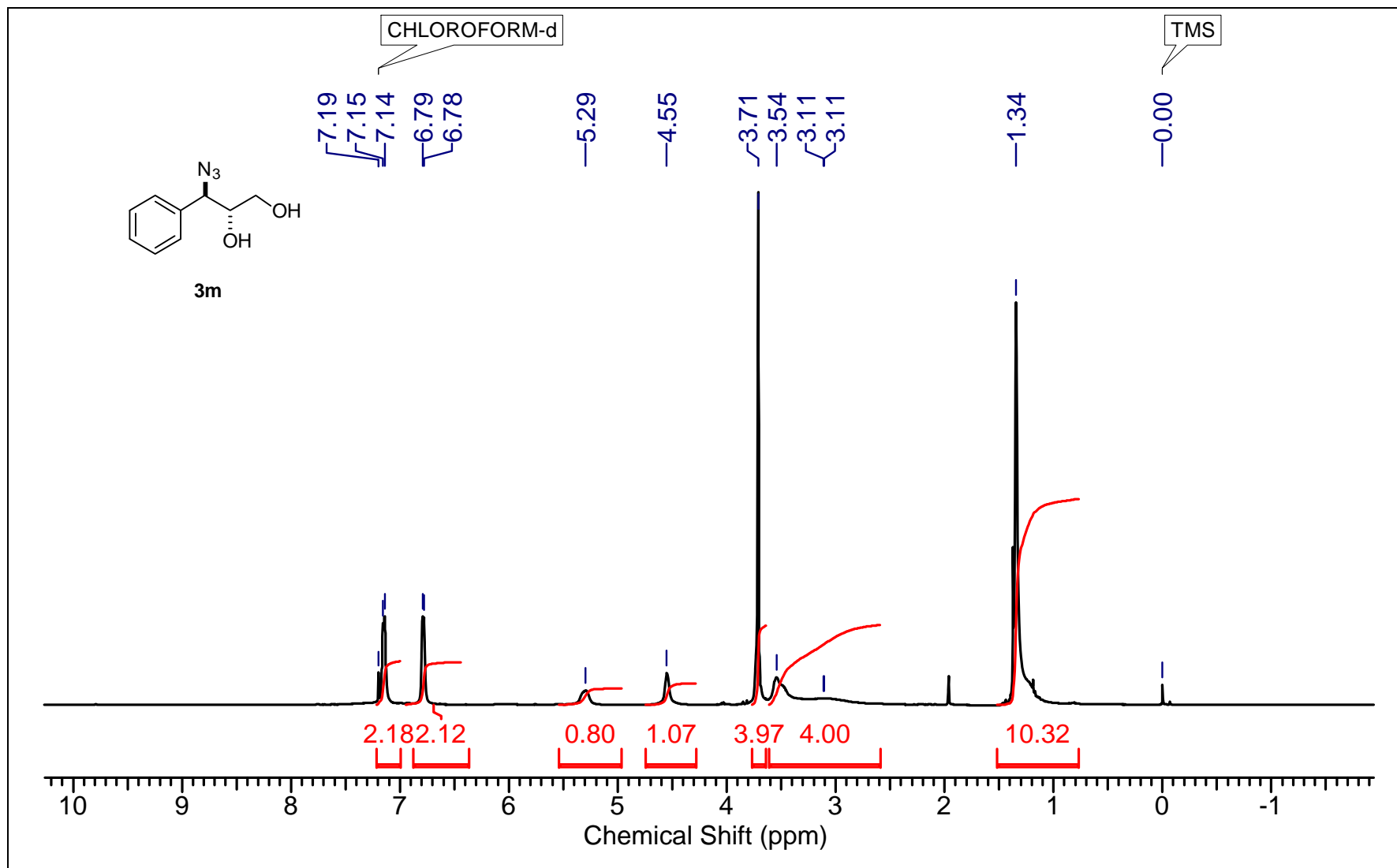


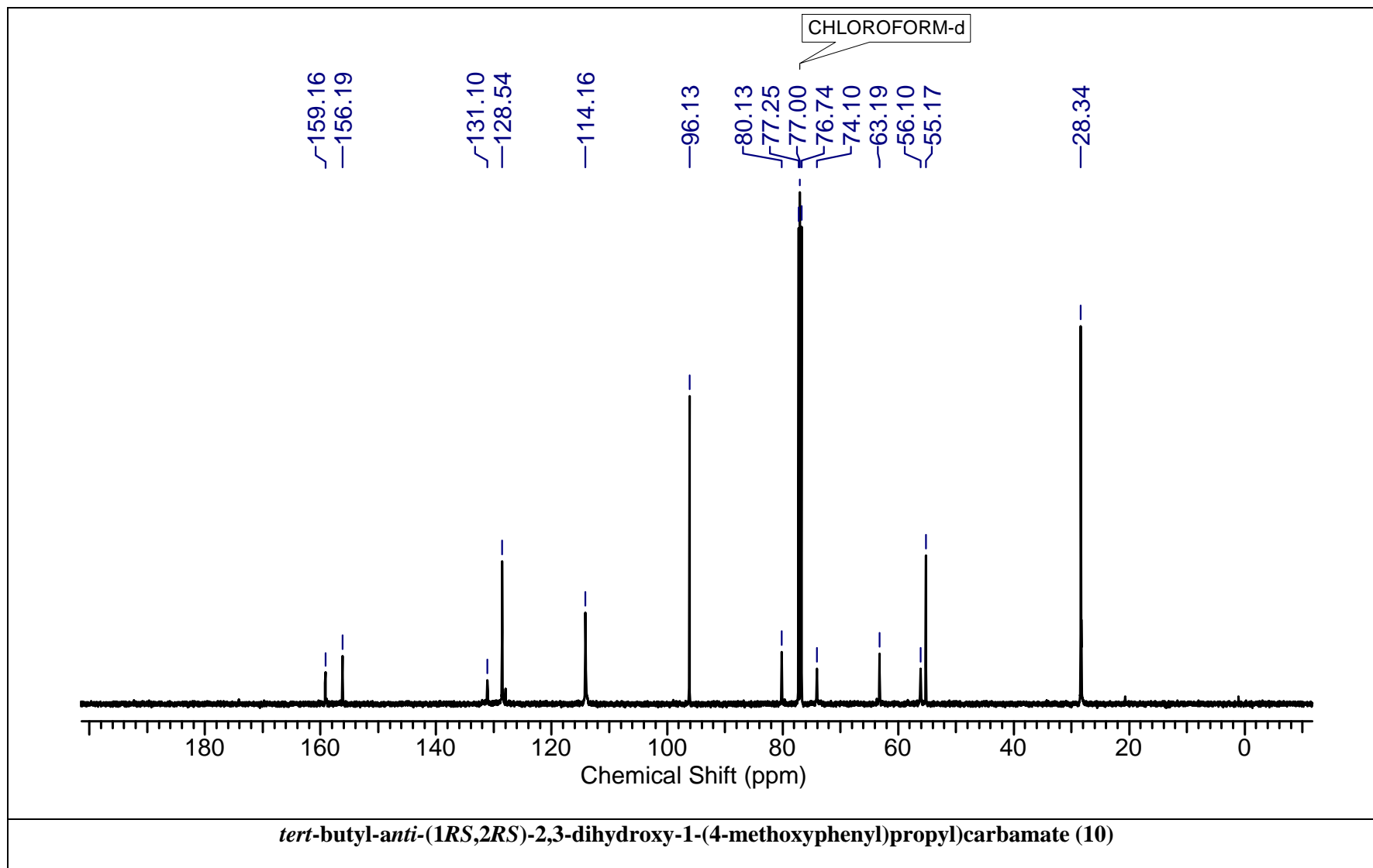


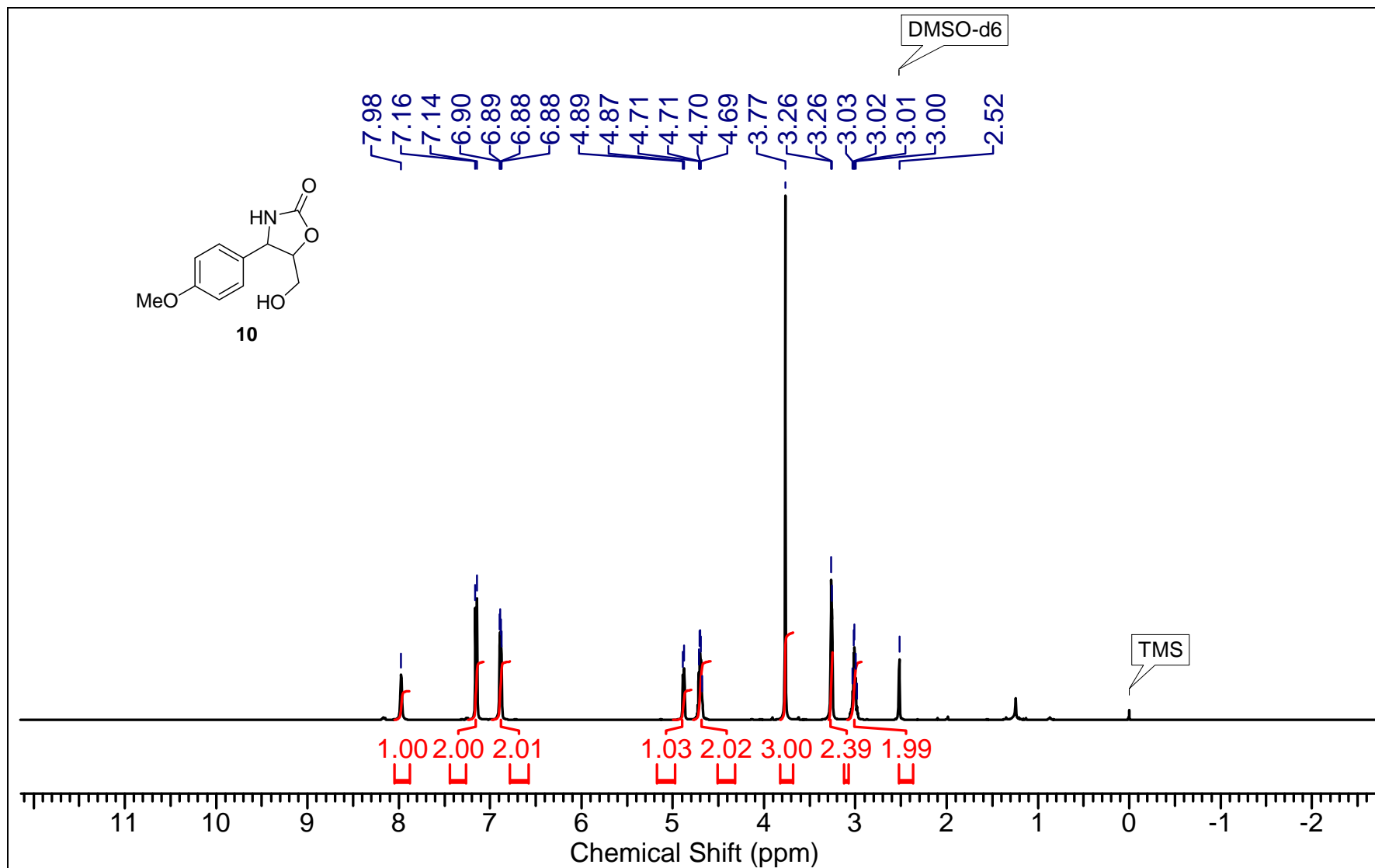


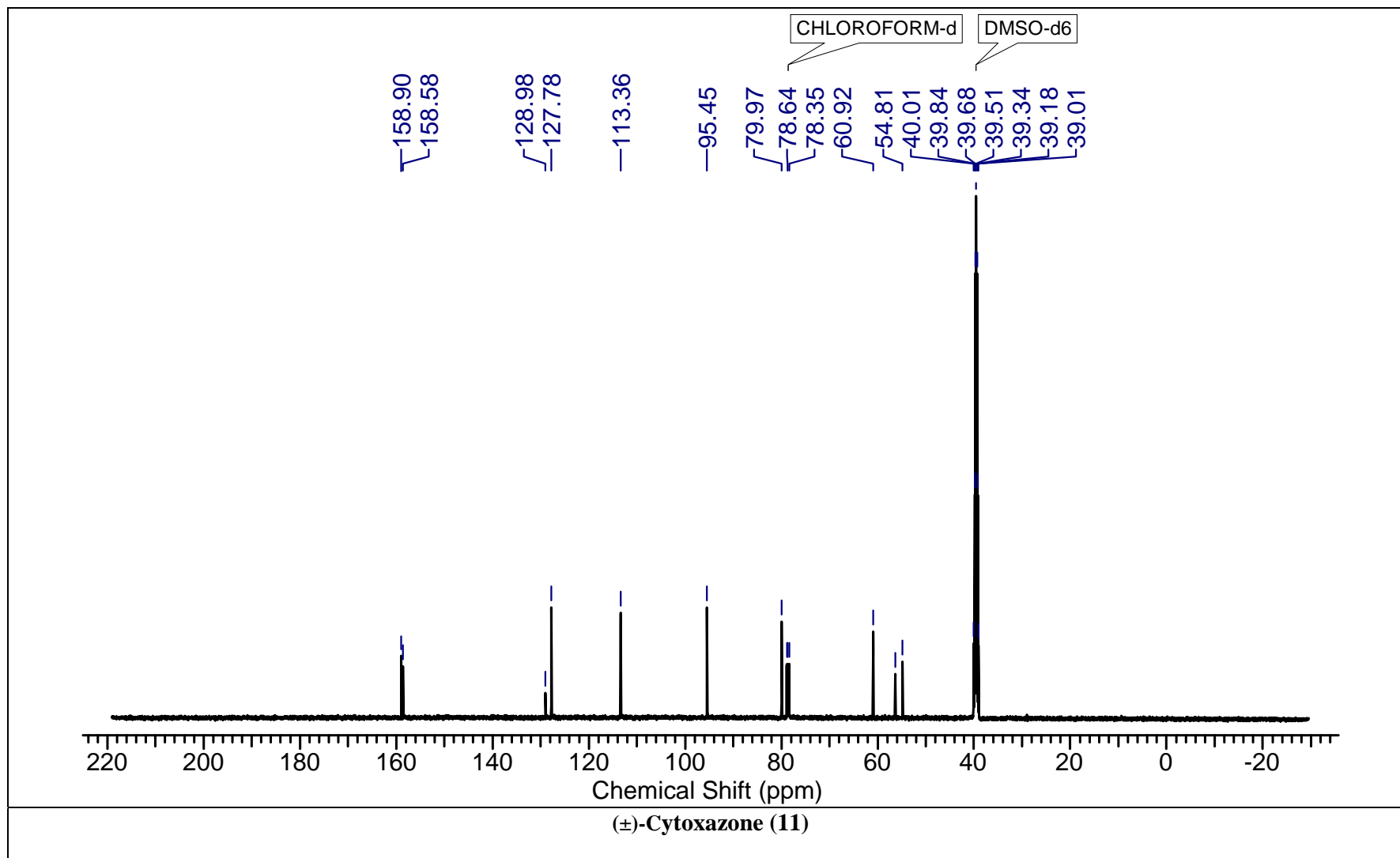


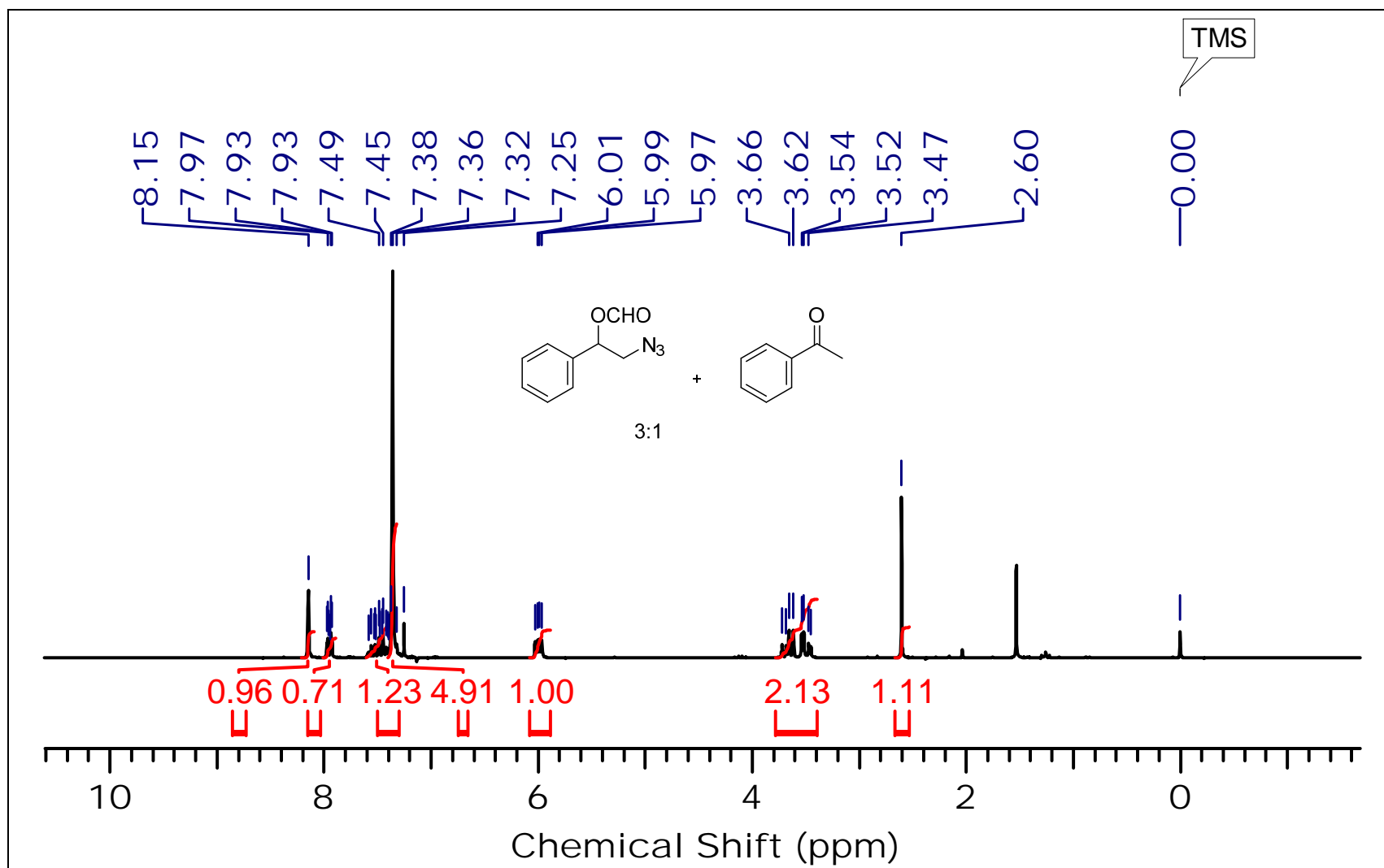


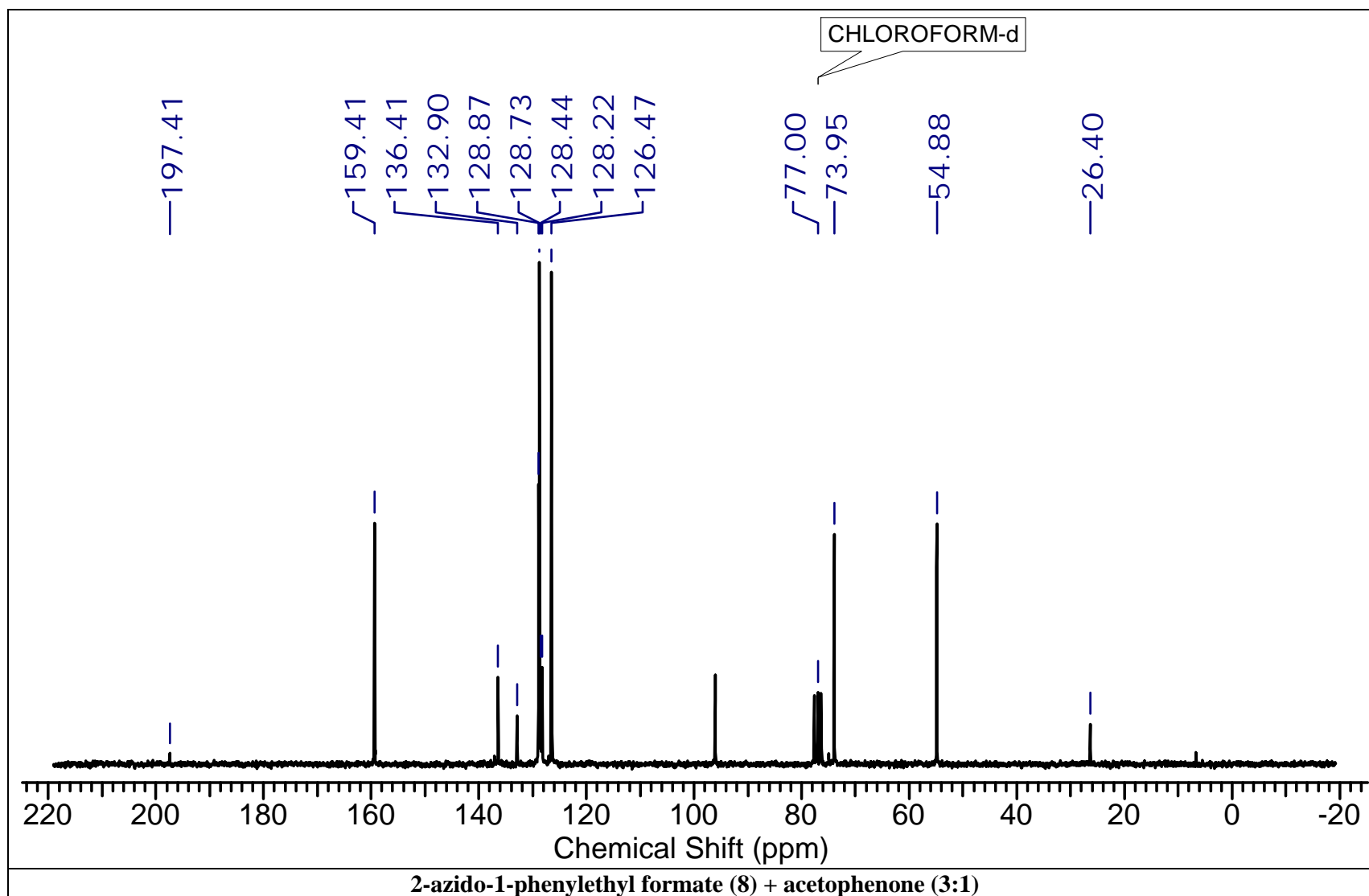


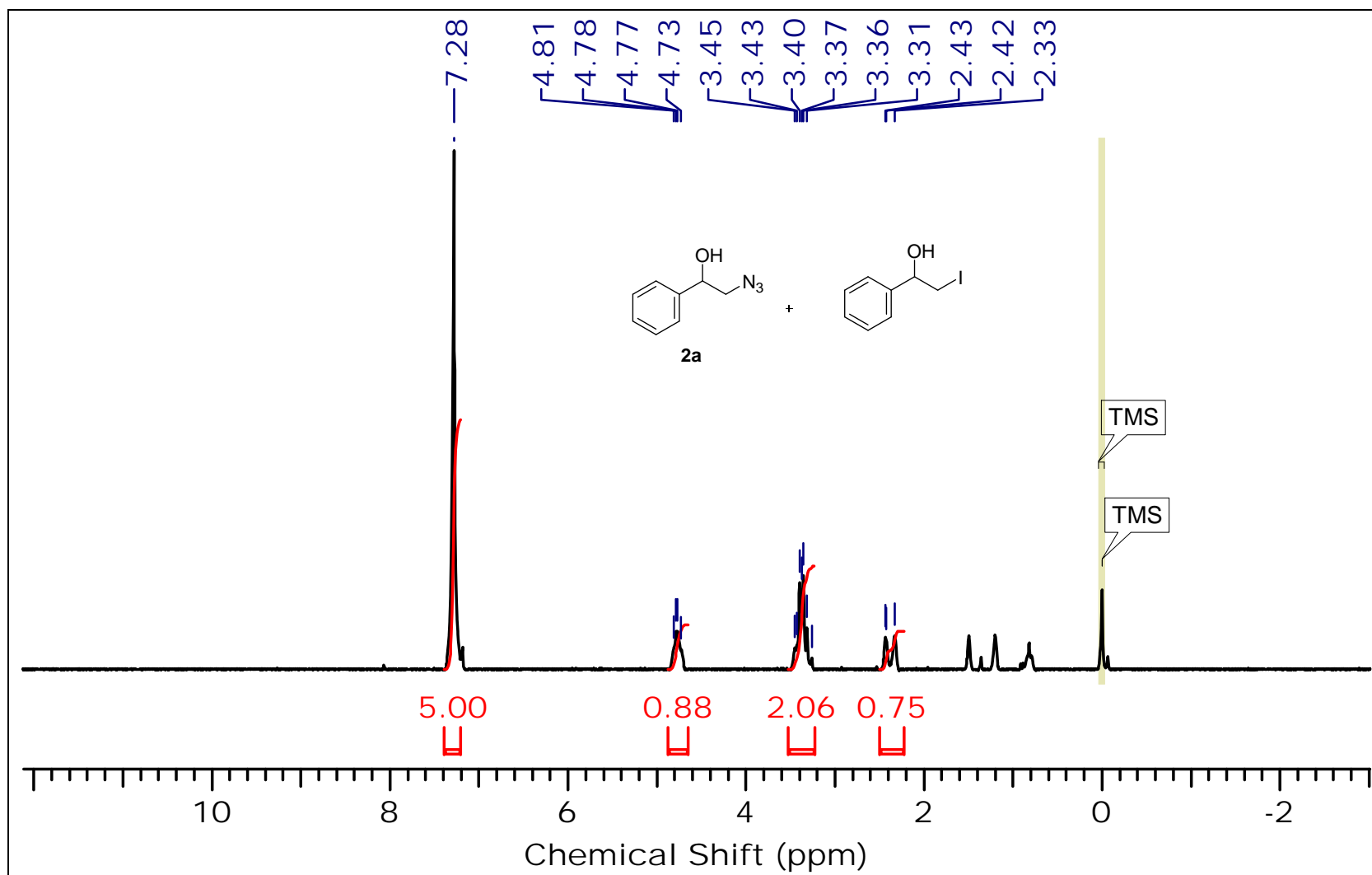


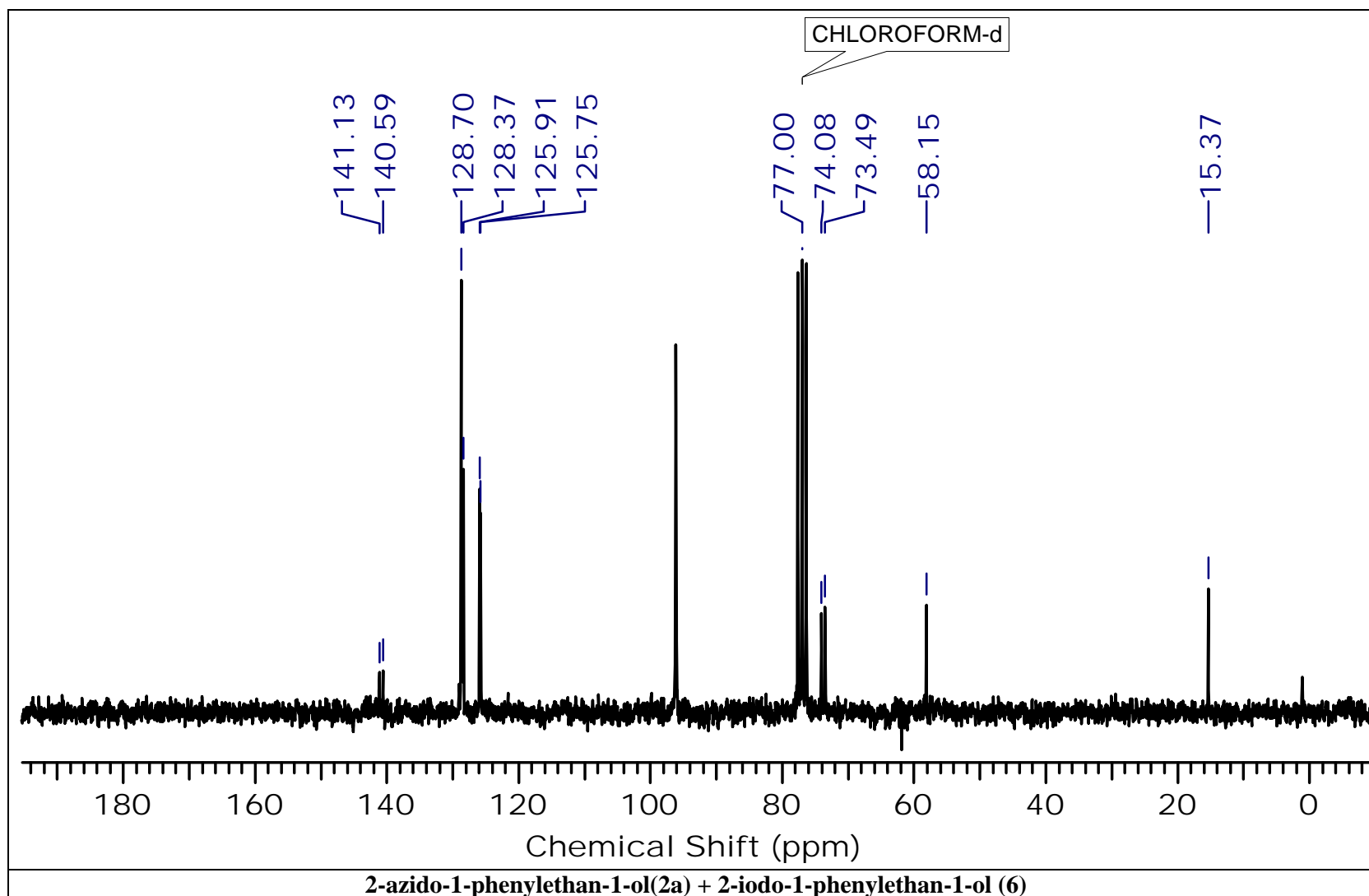


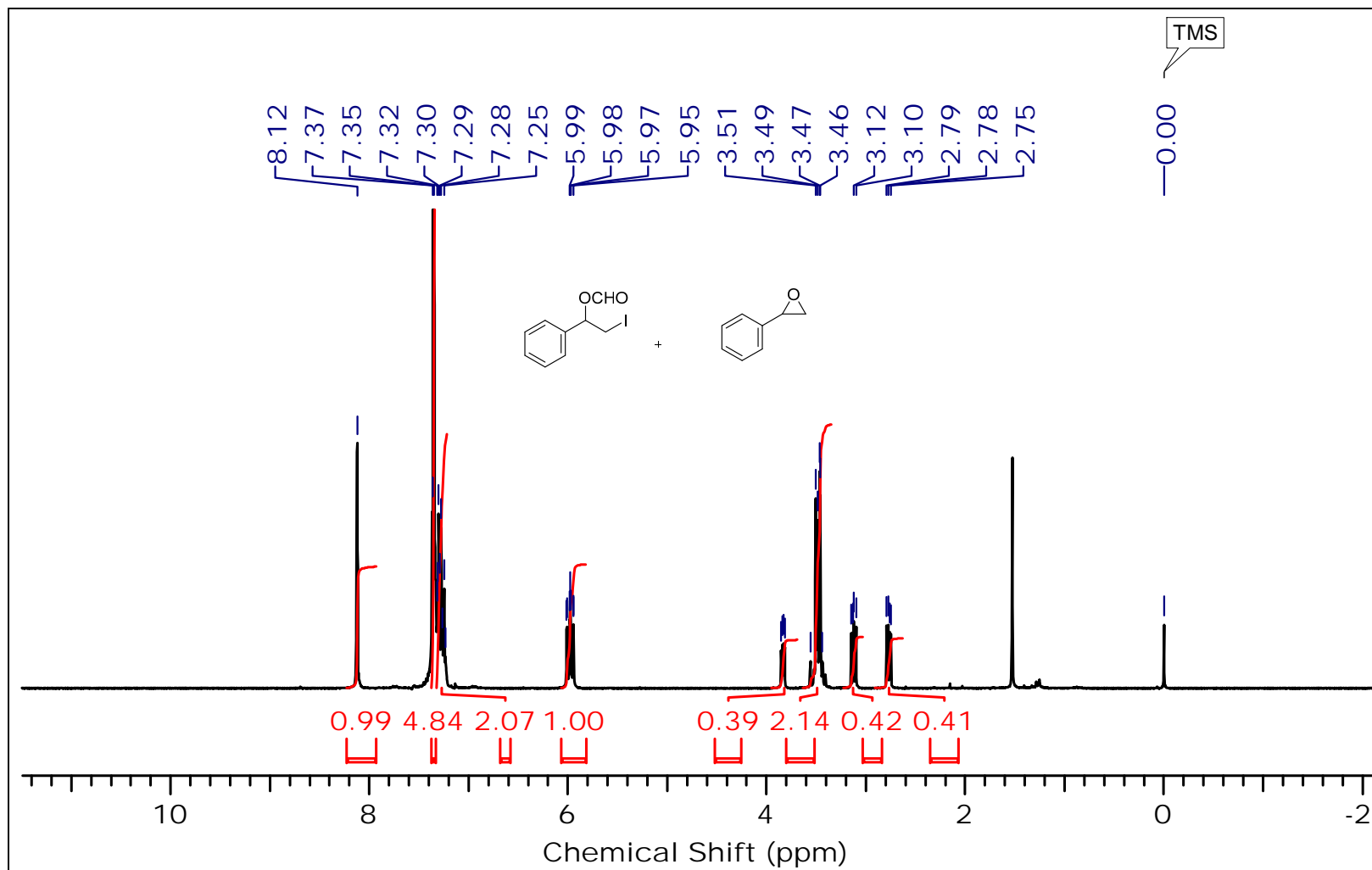


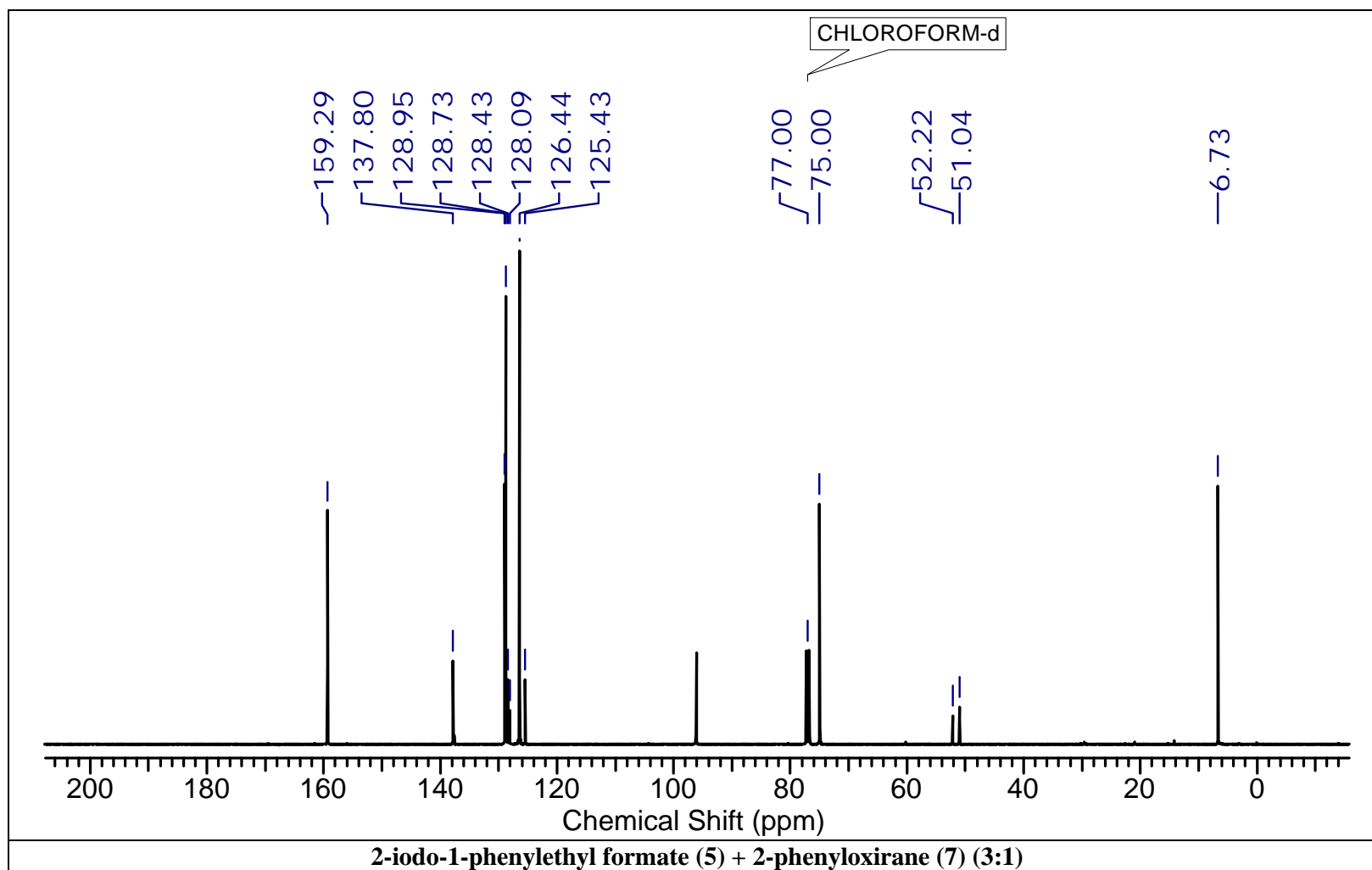


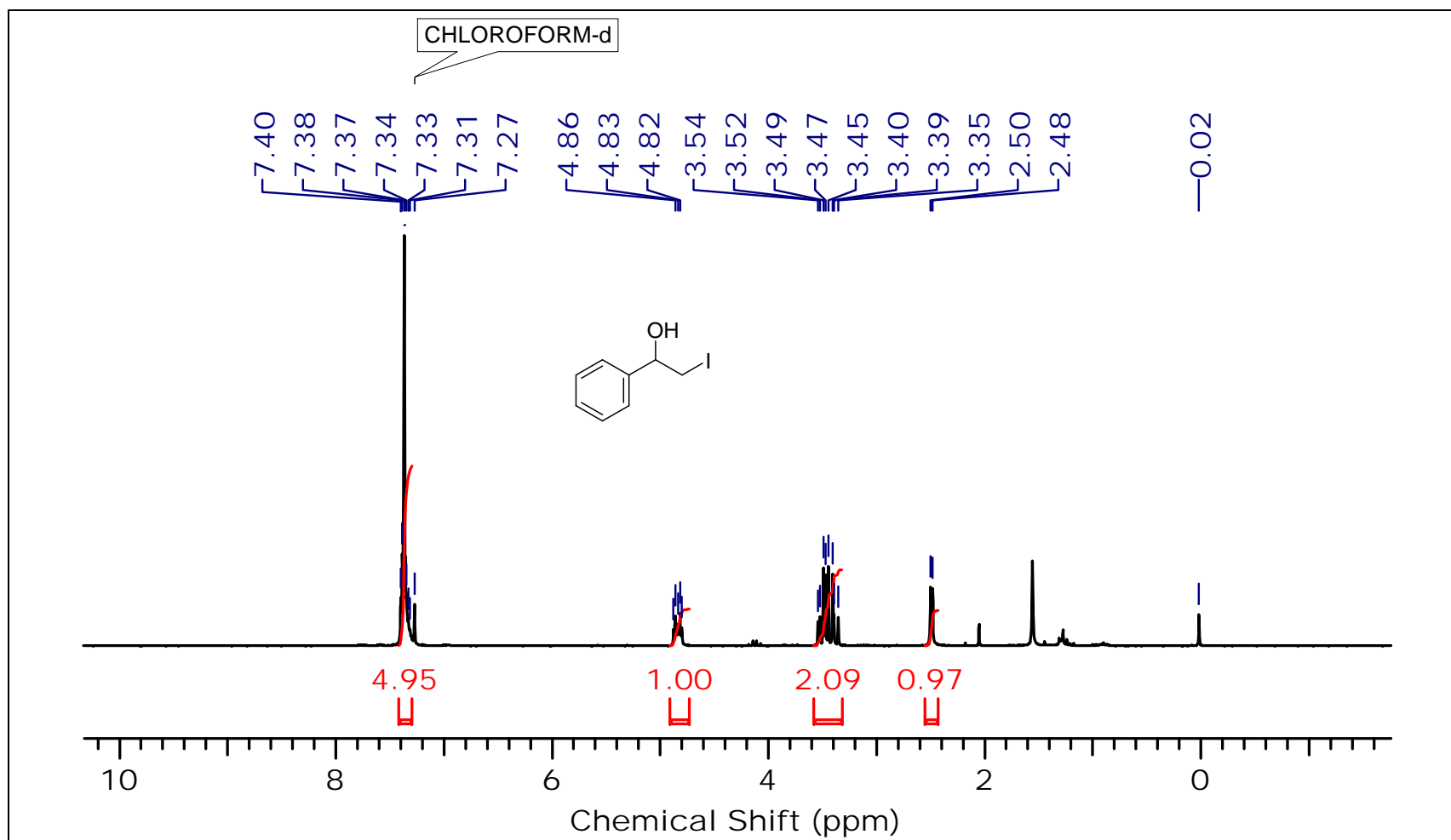


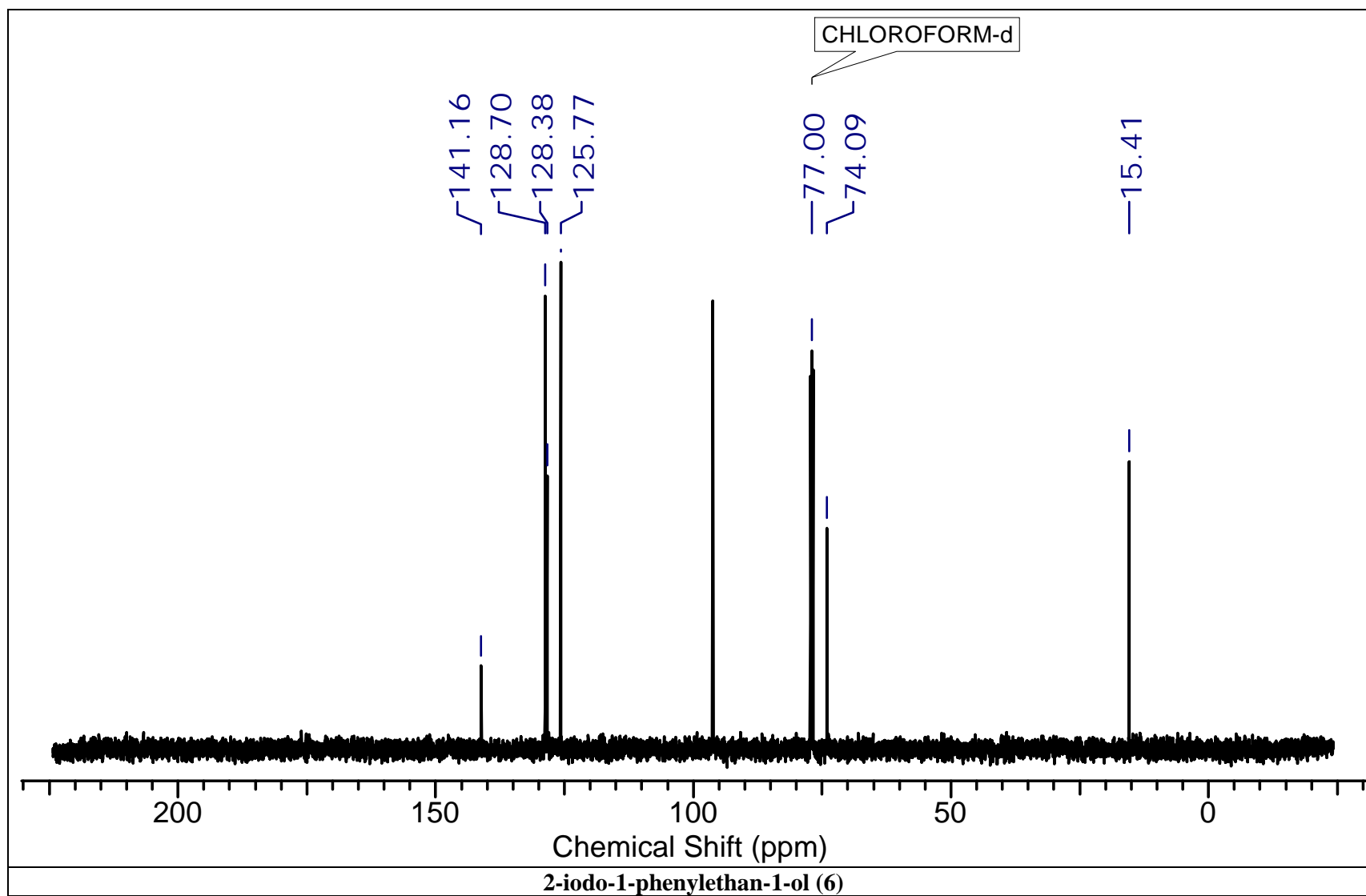


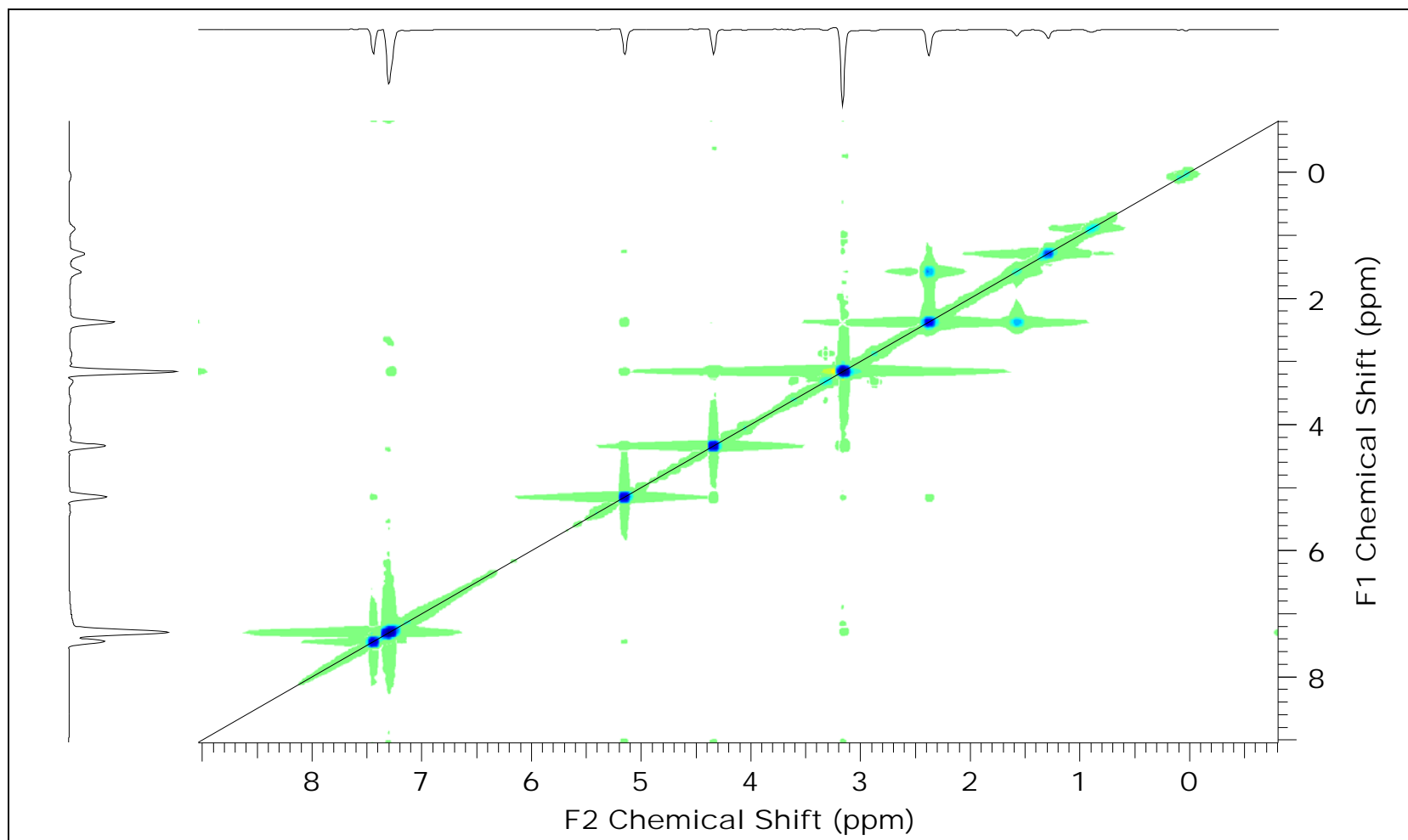


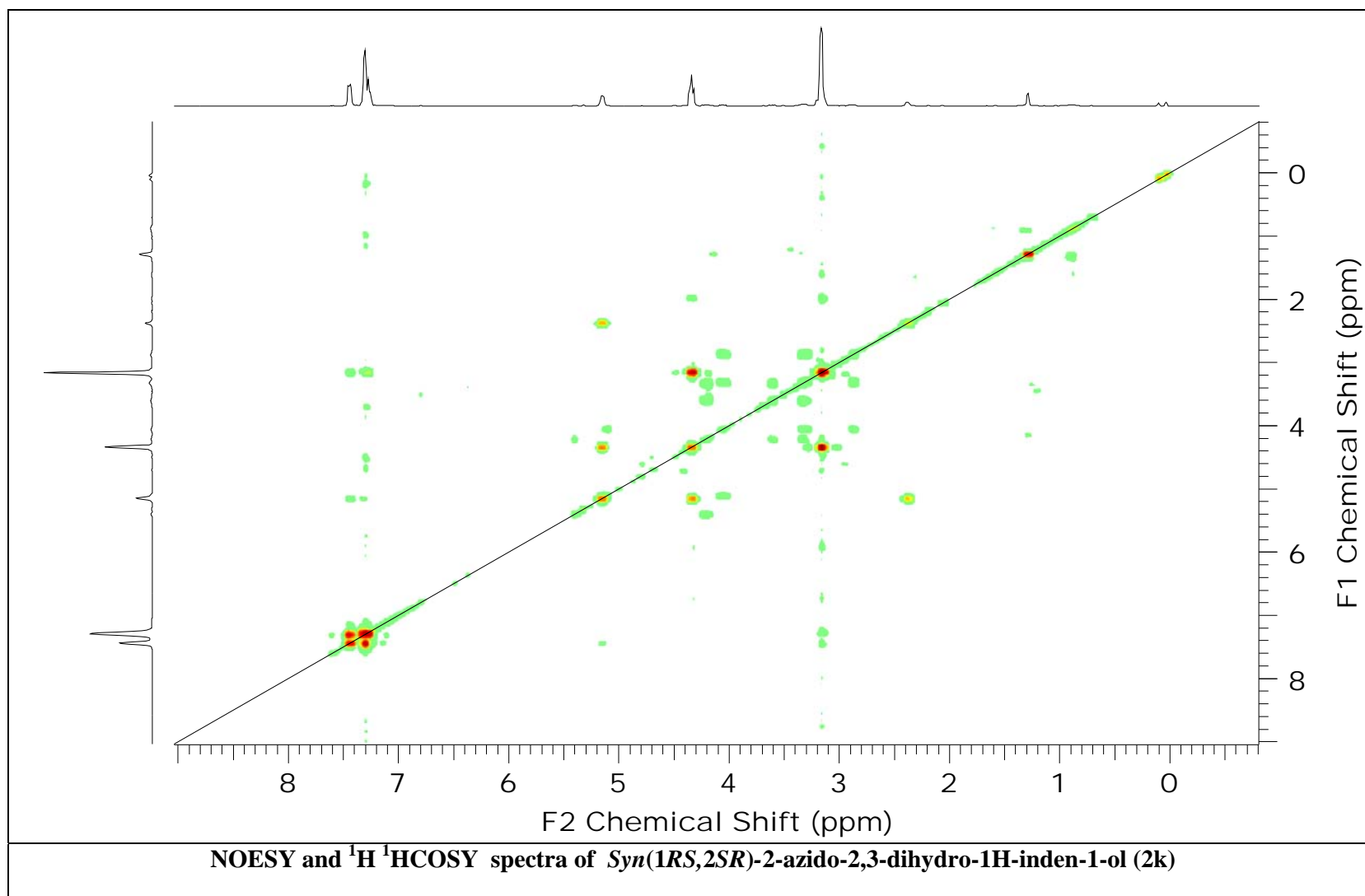


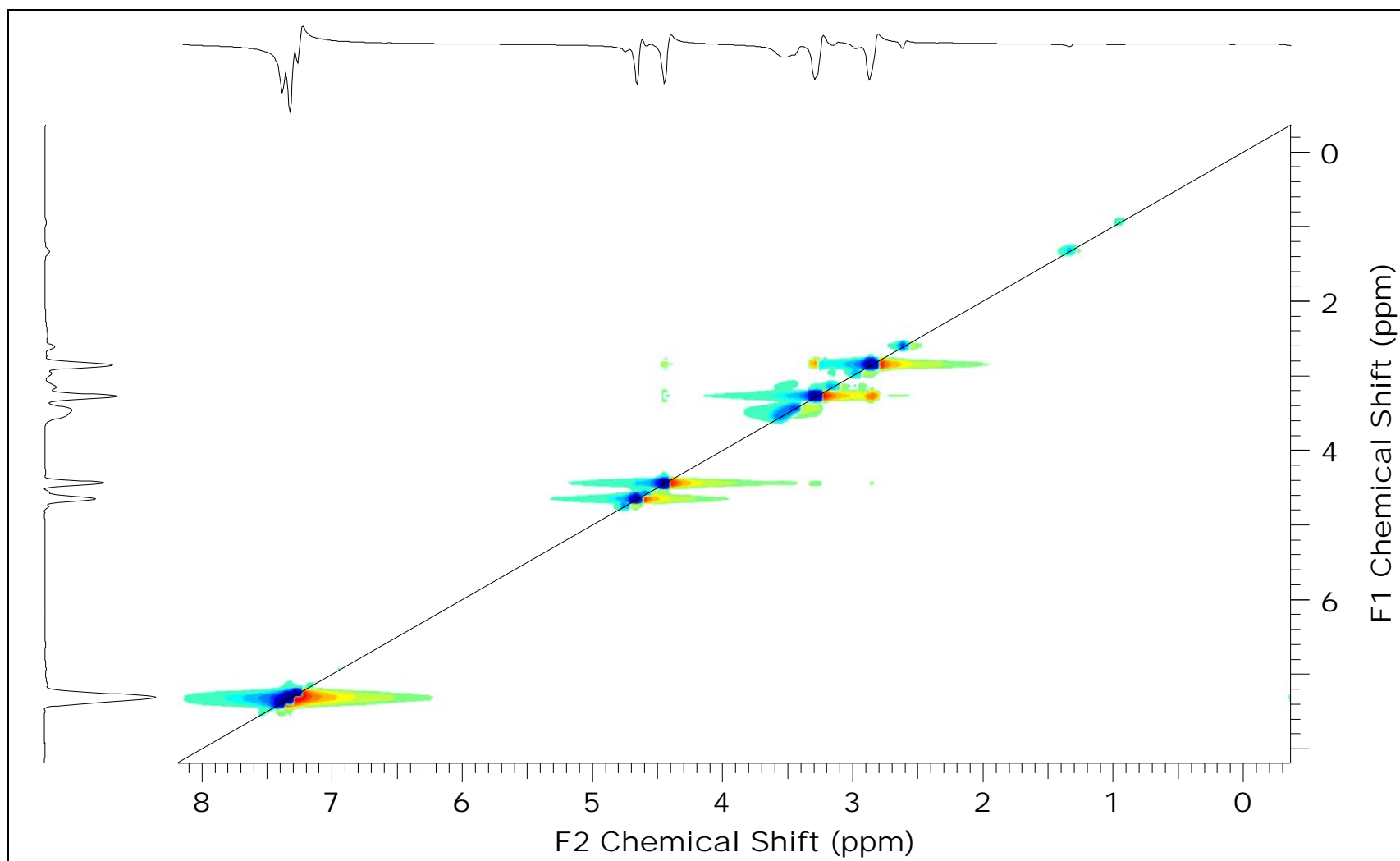


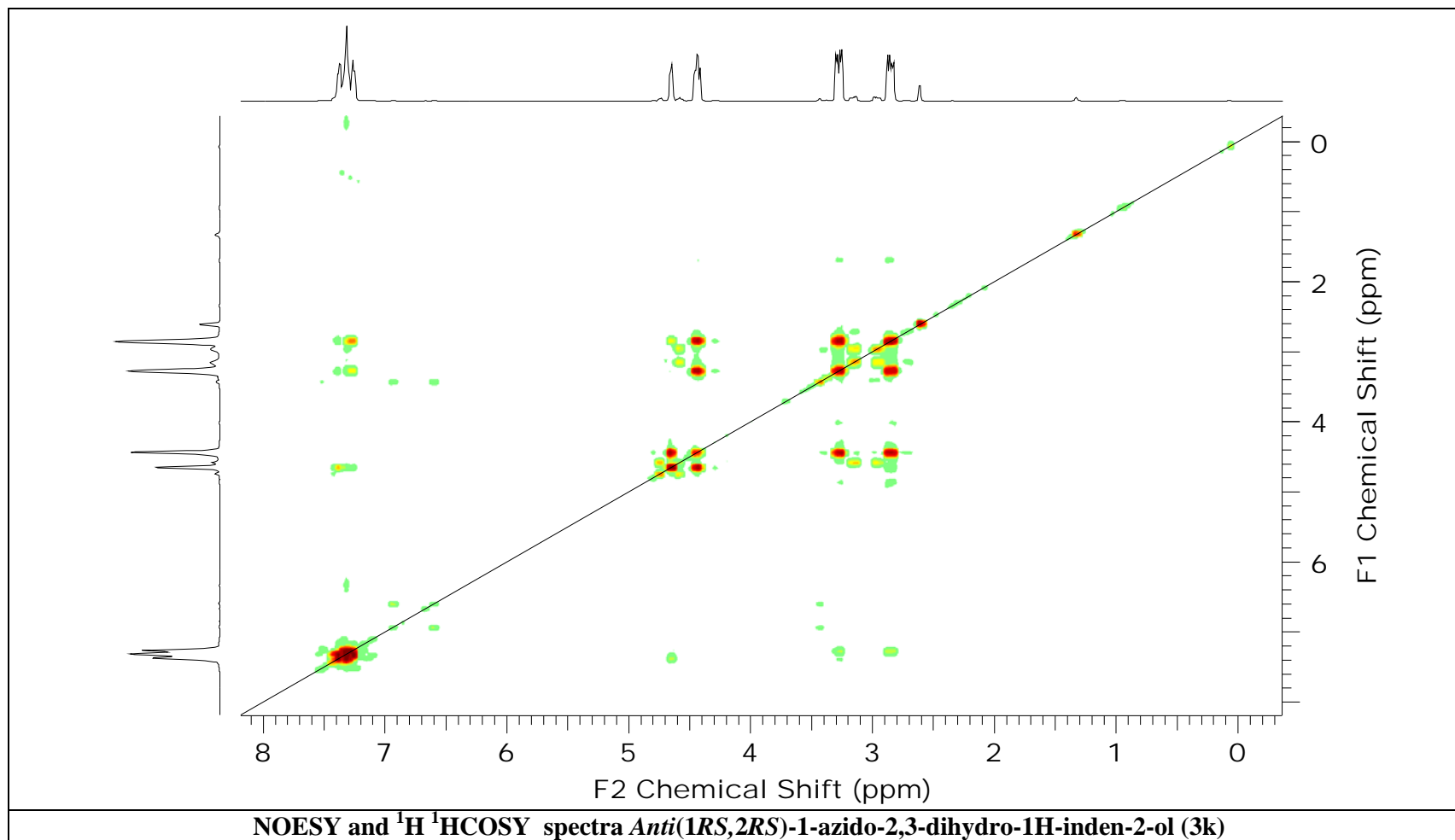








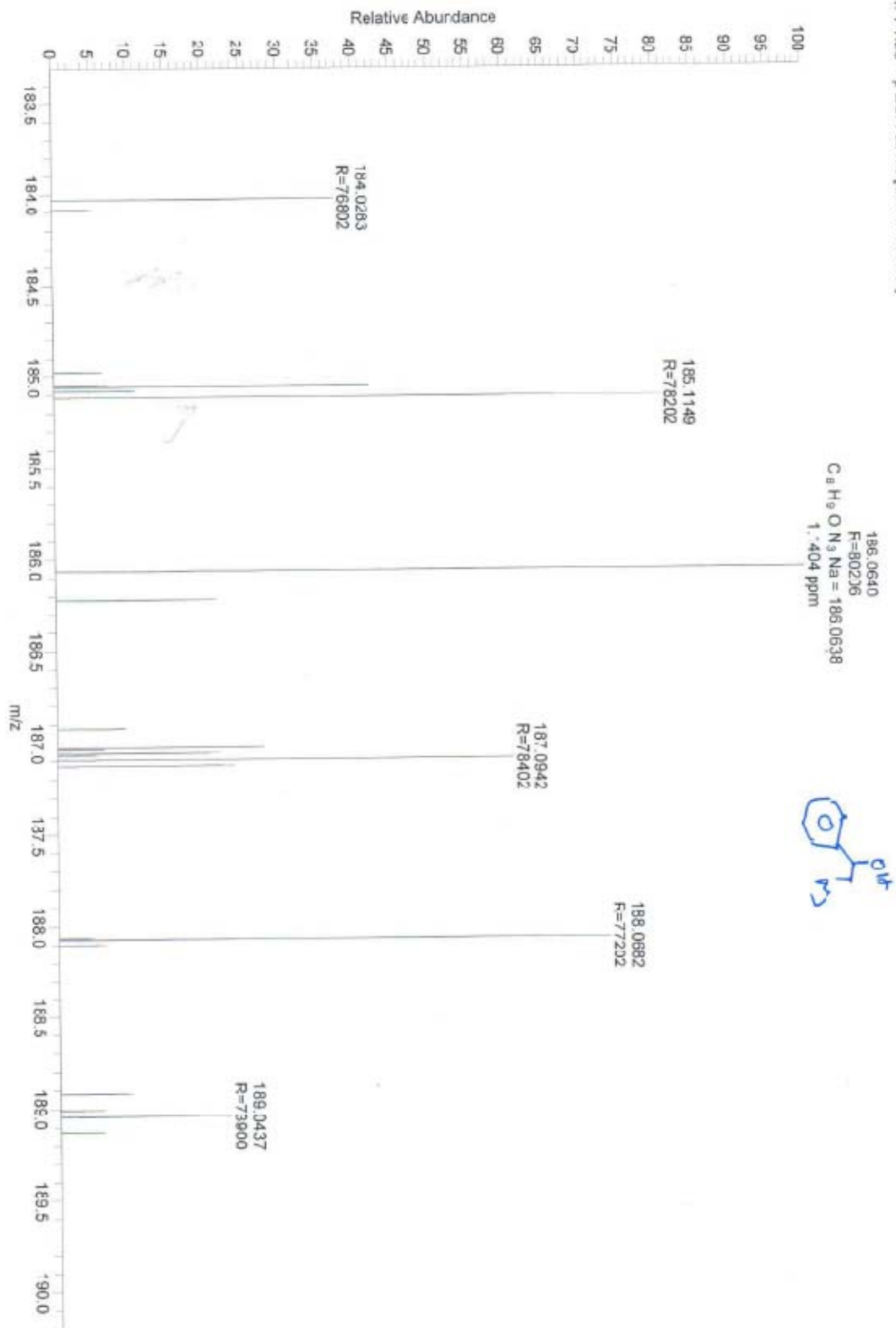




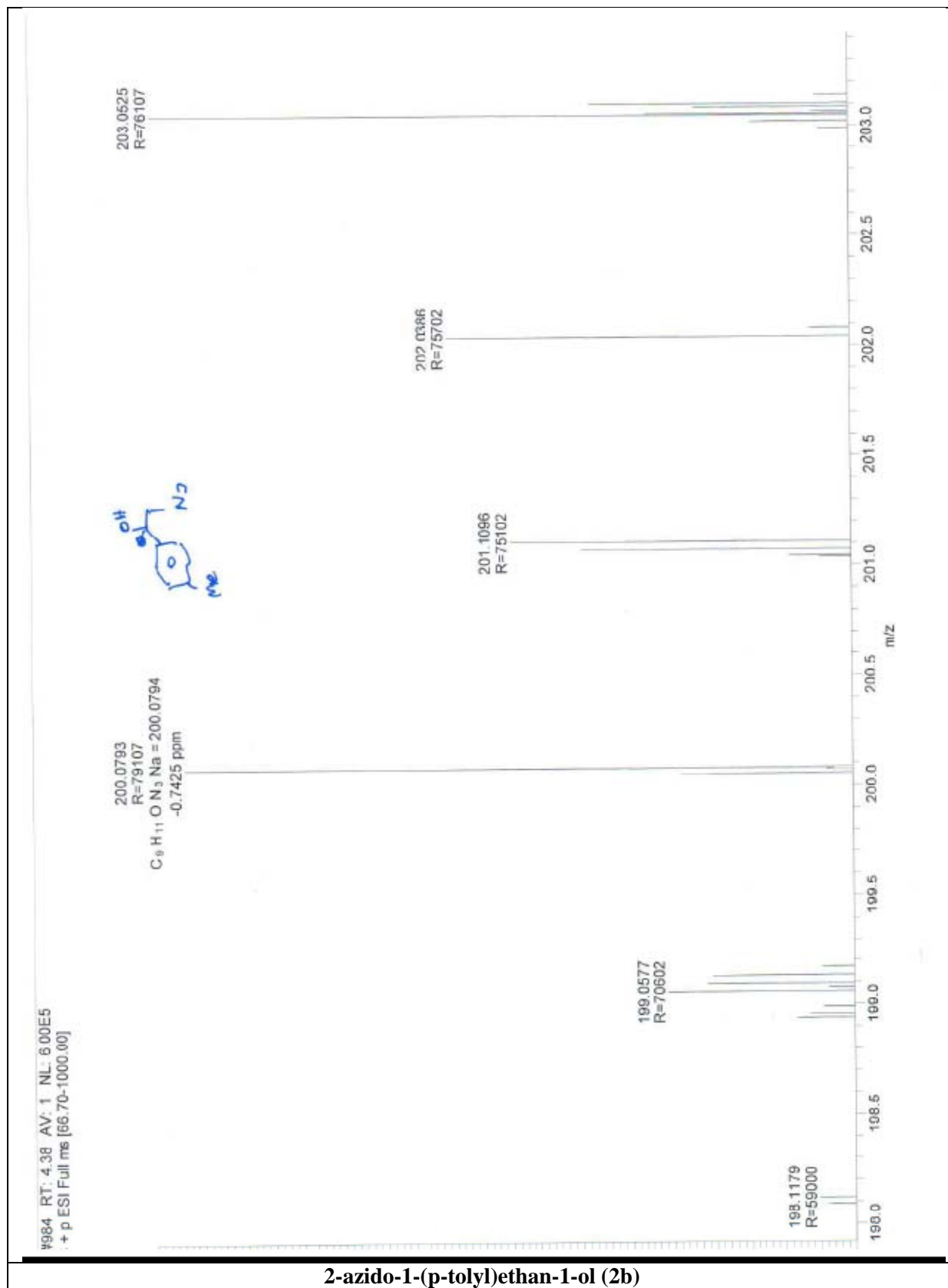
D:\Data\STY

11/11/2014 12:56:55 PM

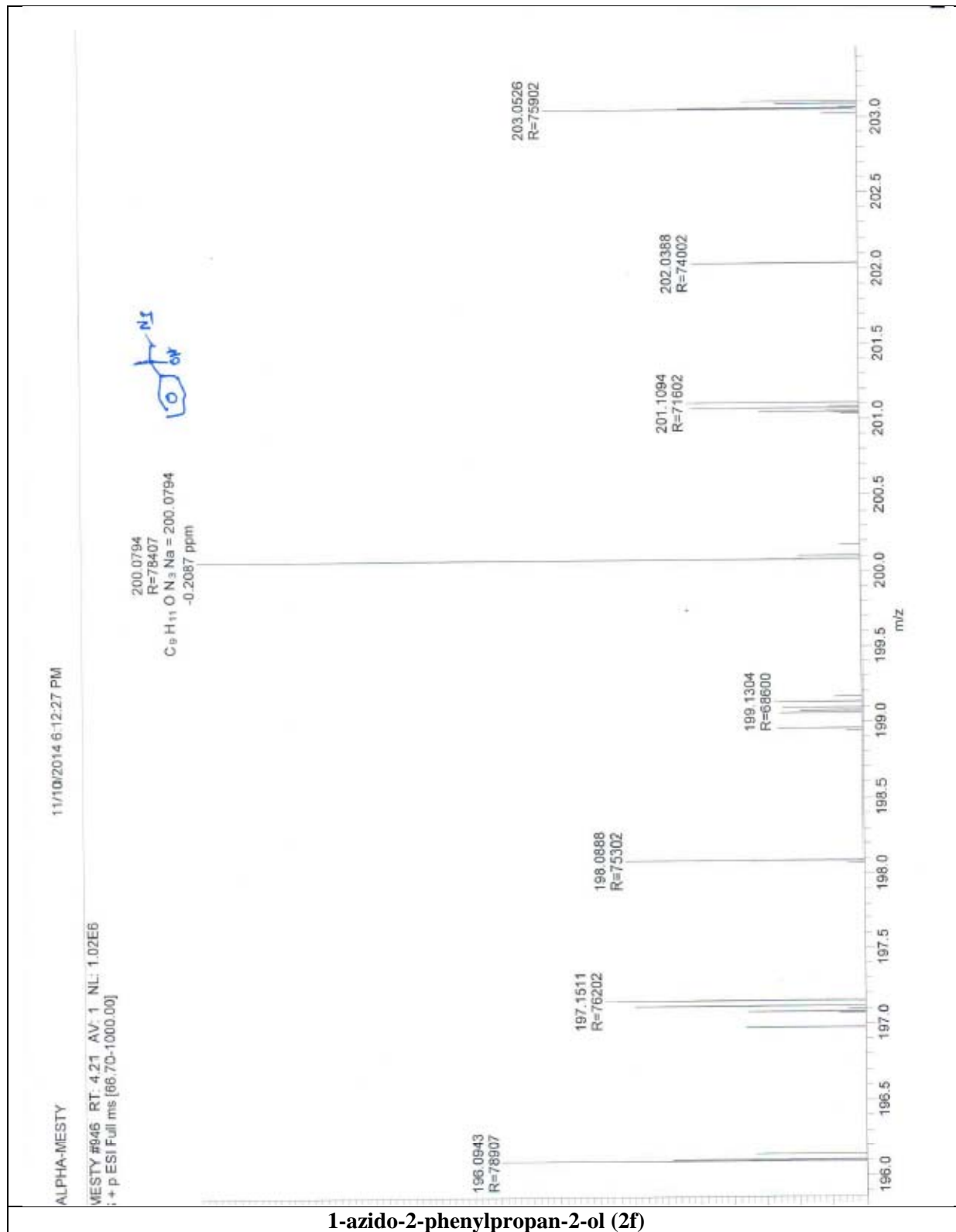
STY #897 RT: 4.00 AV: 1 NL: 649E5
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [66.70-1000.00]



2-azido-1-phenylethan-1-ol (2a)



2-azido-1-(p-tolyl)ethan-1-ol (2b)



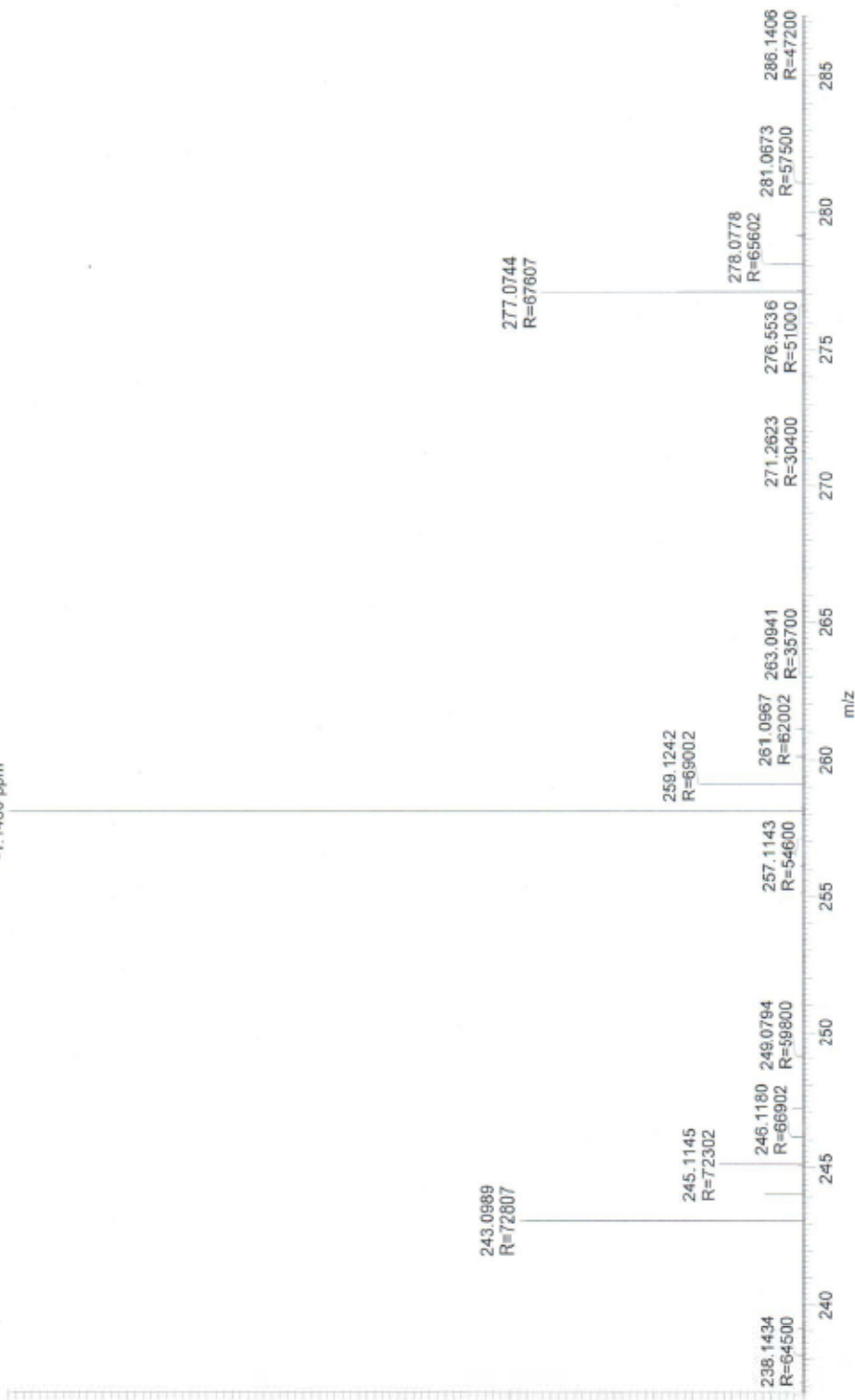
1-azido-2-phenylpropan-2-ol (2f)

11/19/2014 5:04:50 PM

INT_141119170450

1119170450 #995 RT: 4.43 AV: 1 NL: 1.66E8
S + p ESI Full ms [66.70-1000.00]

258.1210
R=70207
C₁₂H₁₇O₂N₃Na = 258.1213
-1.1460 ppm

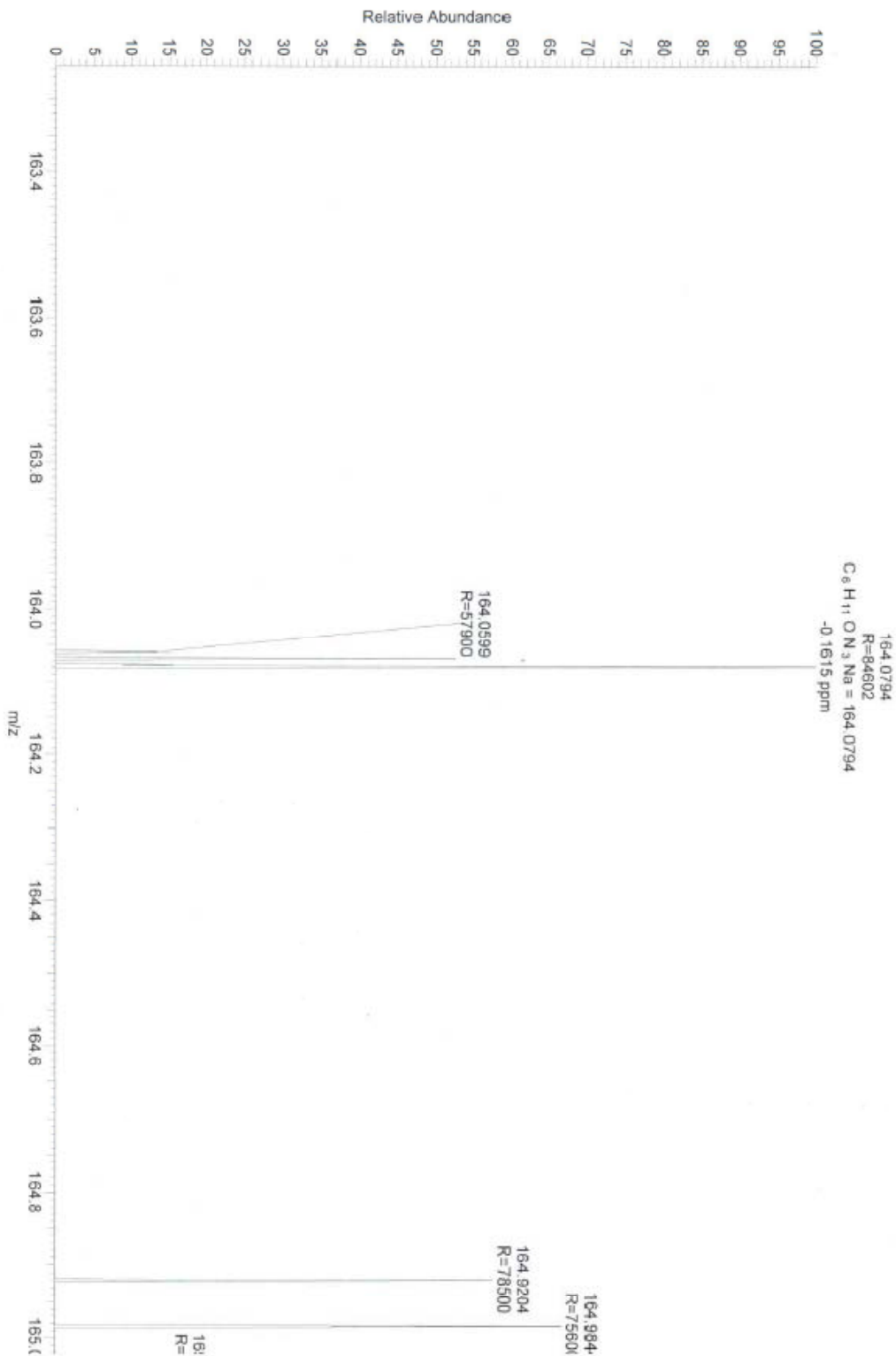


3-azido-4-(benzyloxy)-2-methylbutan-2-ol (2i)

D:\Data\HEX_141119172708

11/19/2014 5:27:08 PM

HEX_141119172708 #946 RT: 4.21 AV: 1 NL: 1.87E5
T: FTMS +p ESI Full ms [66.70-1000.00]

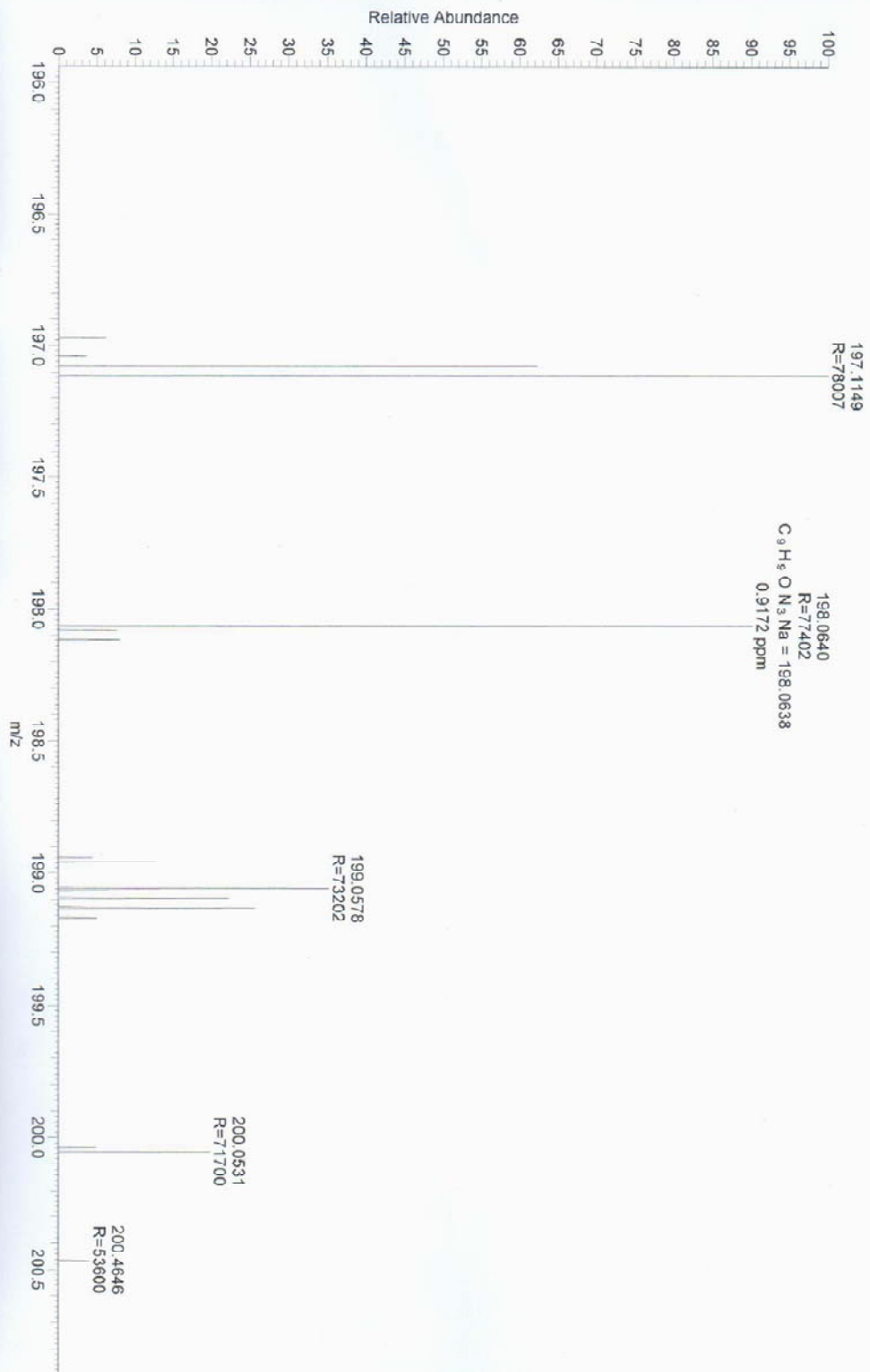


cis-(1*RS*,2*SR*)-2-azidocyclohexan-1-ol (2j)

D:\Data\INDENE

11/14/2014 12:50:17 PM

INDENE #903 RT: 4.02 AV: 1 NL: 541E5
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [66.70-1000.00]

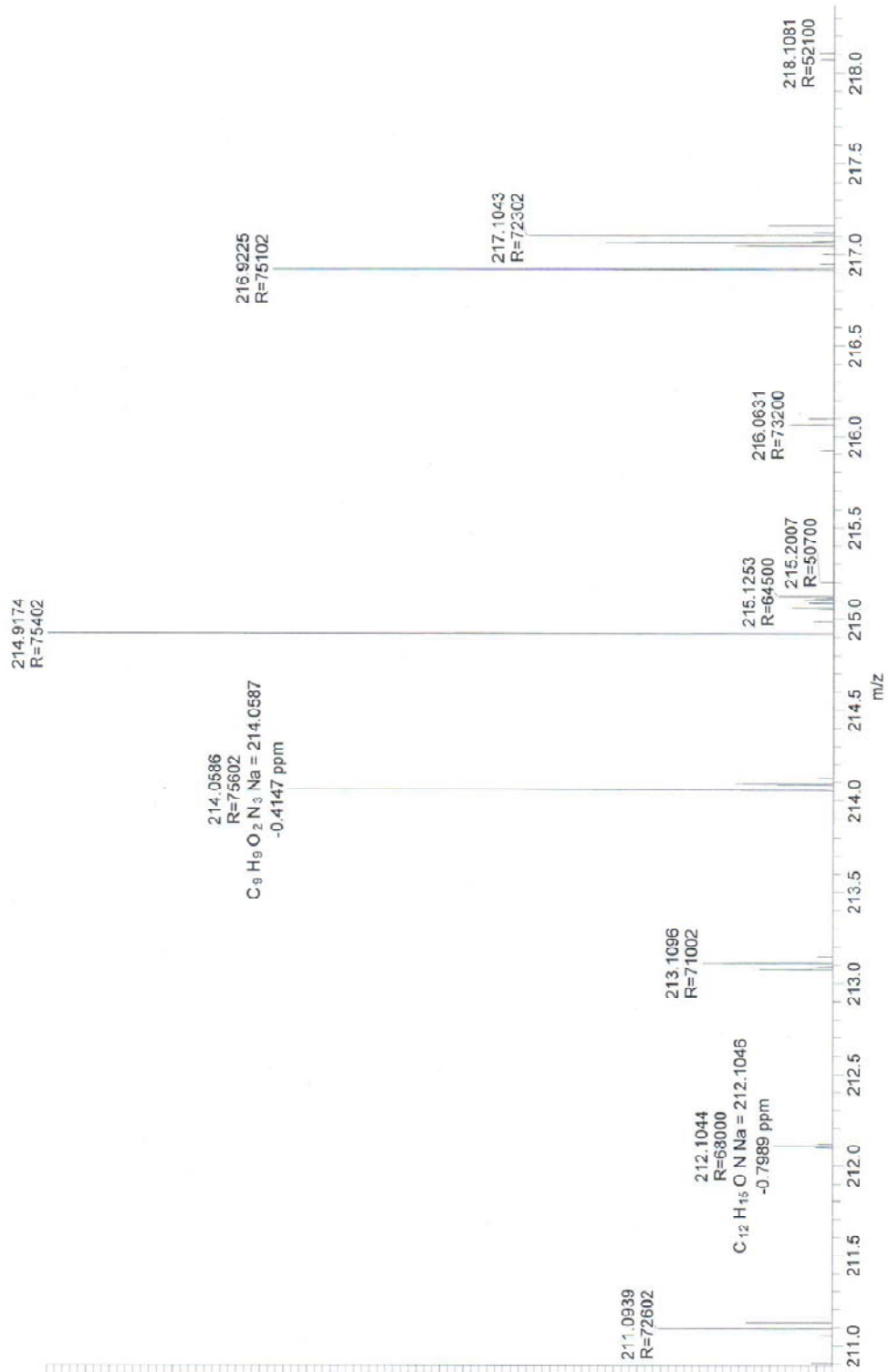


cis-(1*R*,2*S*)-2-azido-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-inden-1-ol (2k)

11/19/2014 4:53:38 PM

IAZIDO-FORM_141119165338

FORM_141119165338 #922 RT: 4.11 AV: 1 NL: 1.15E6
S + p ESI Full ms [66.70-1000.00]

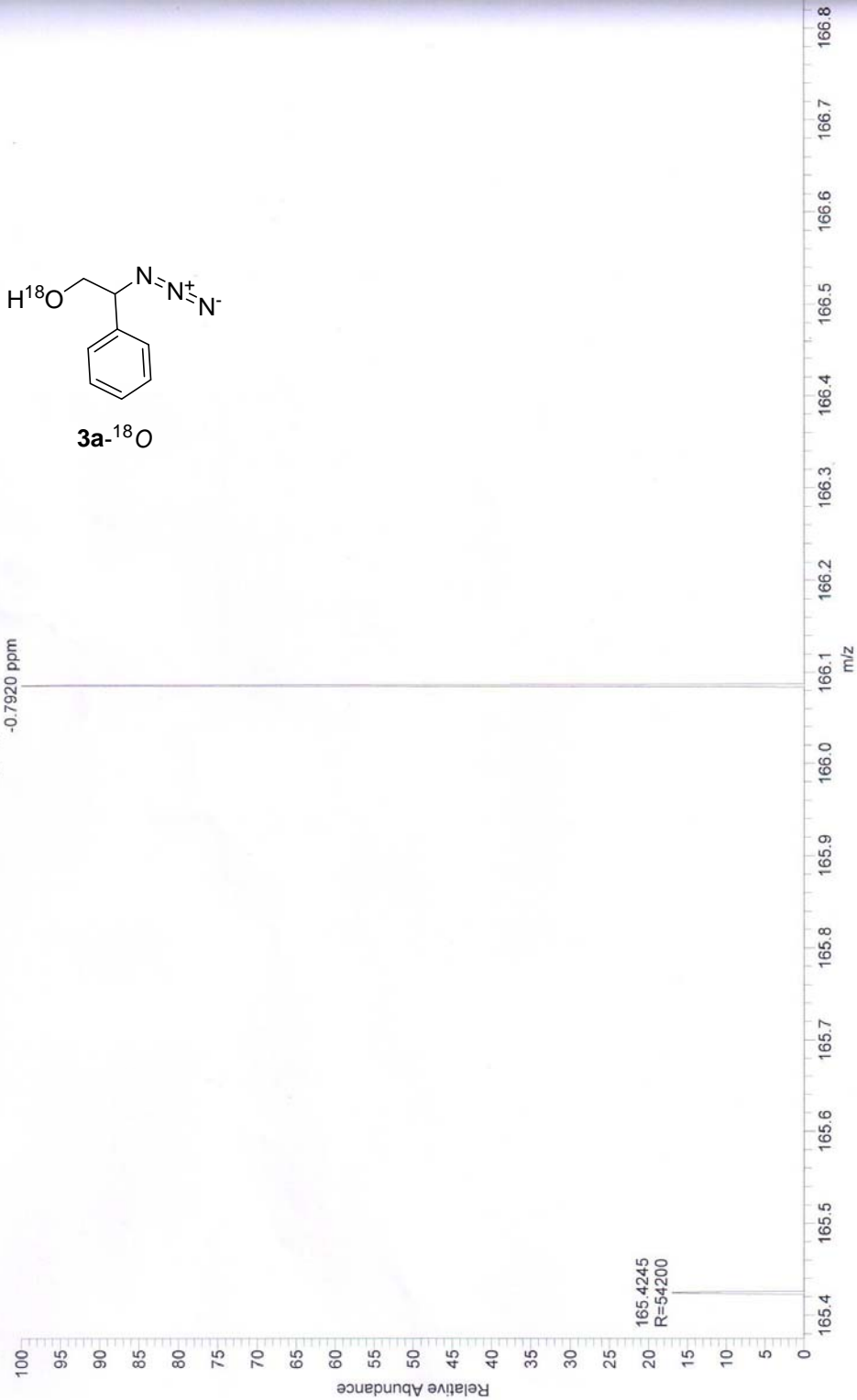


HRMS spectrum of azidoformate 8

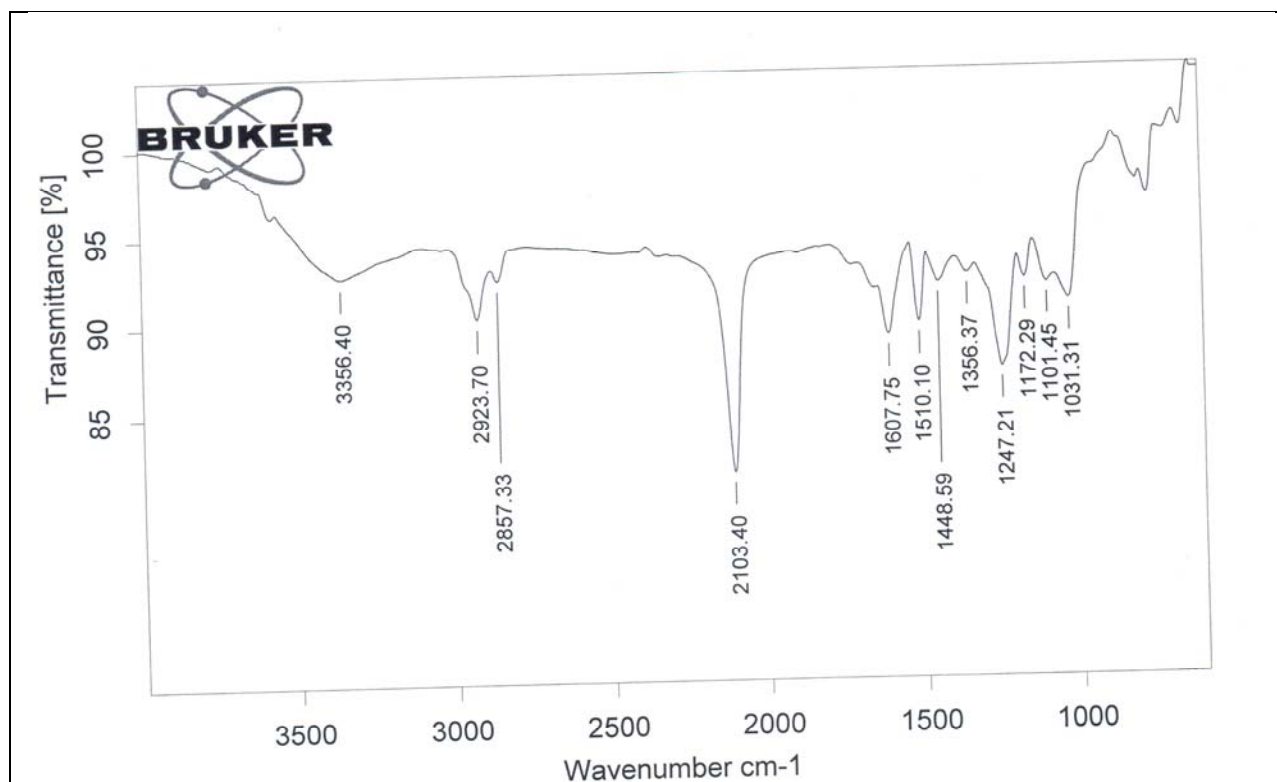
D:\Data\STY-O-18

2/26/2015 1:13:32 PM

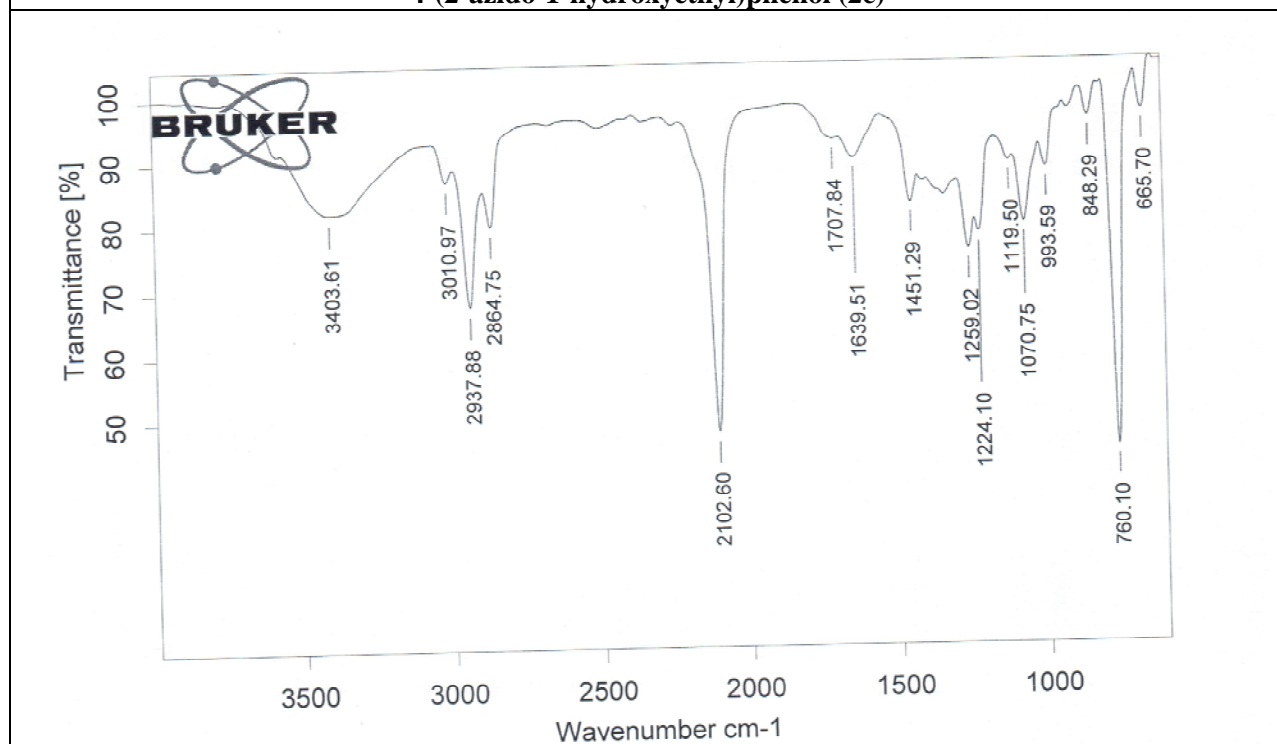
STY-O-18 #146 RT: 0.65 AV: 1 NL: 1.02E5
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [66.70-1000.00]



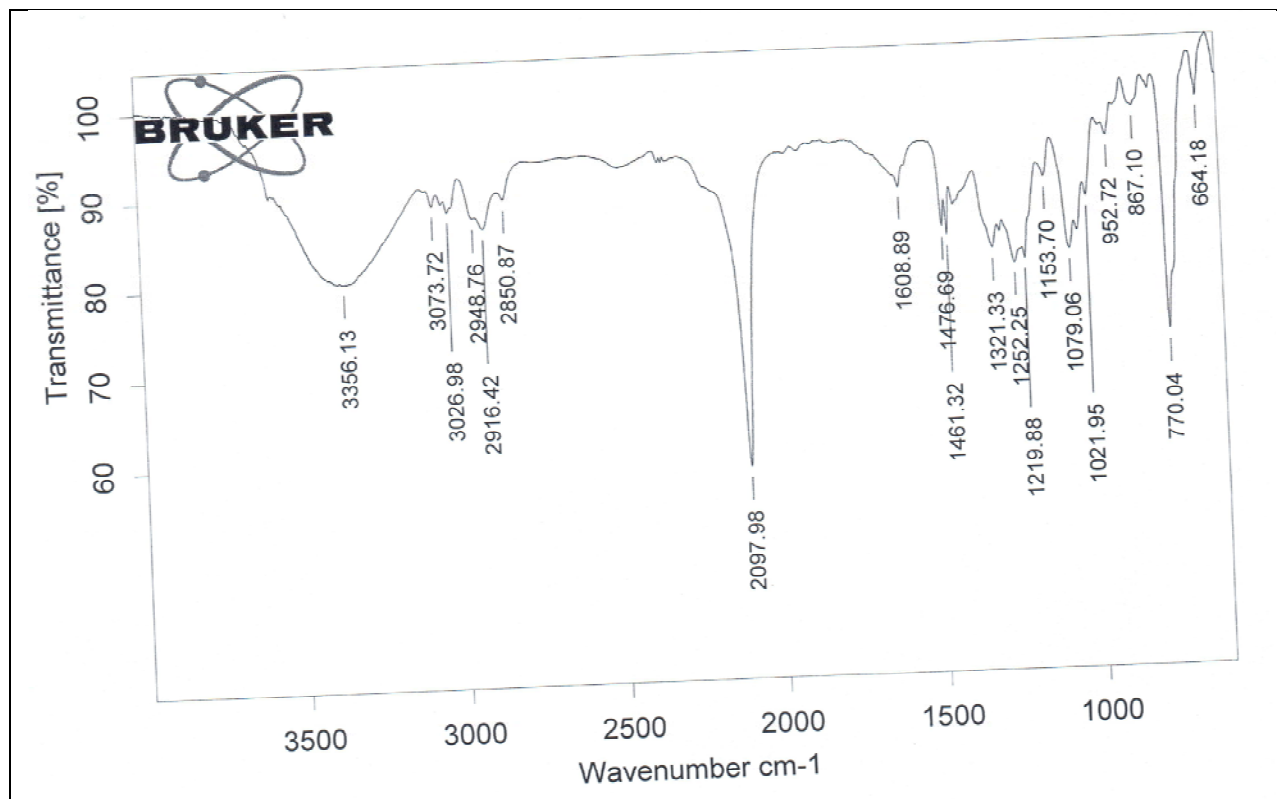
2-azido-2-phenylethan-1-ol-¹⁸O



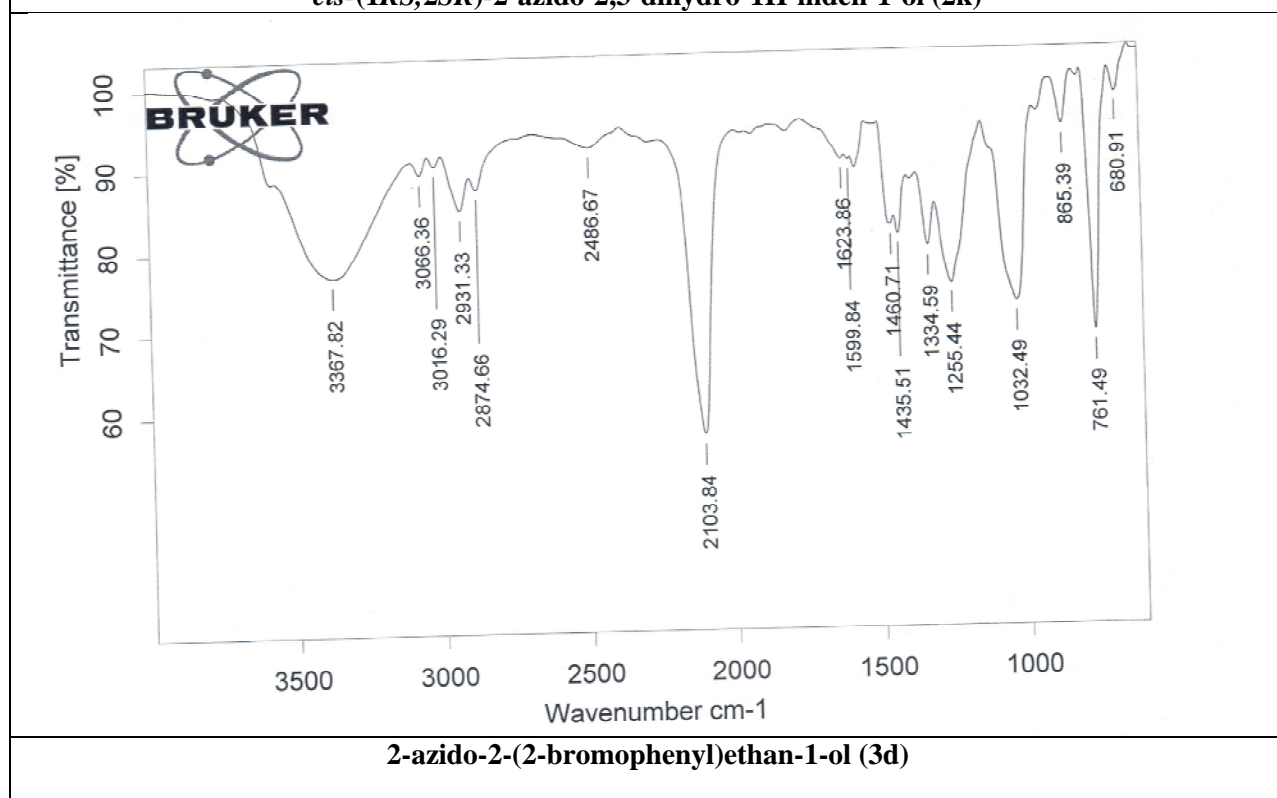
4-(2-azido-1-hydroxyethyl)phenol (2c)



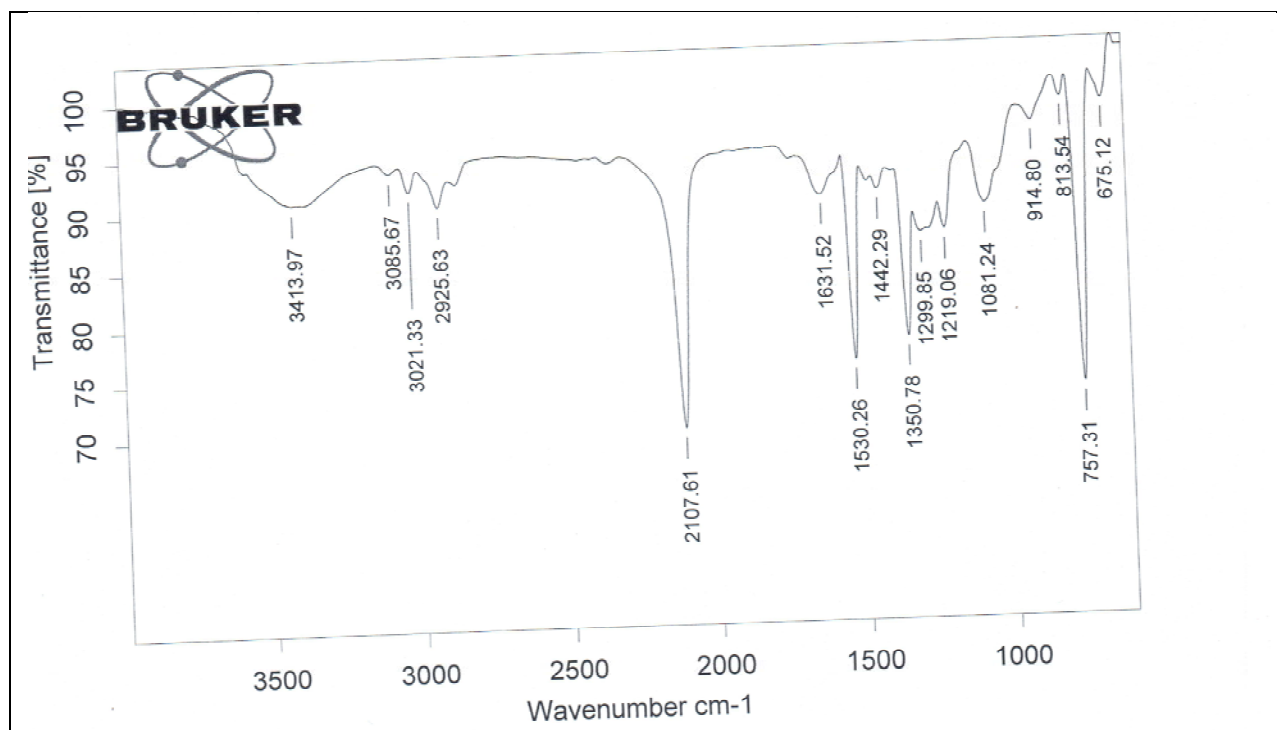
***cis*-(1*R*,2*S*)-2-azidocyclohexan-1-ol (2j)**



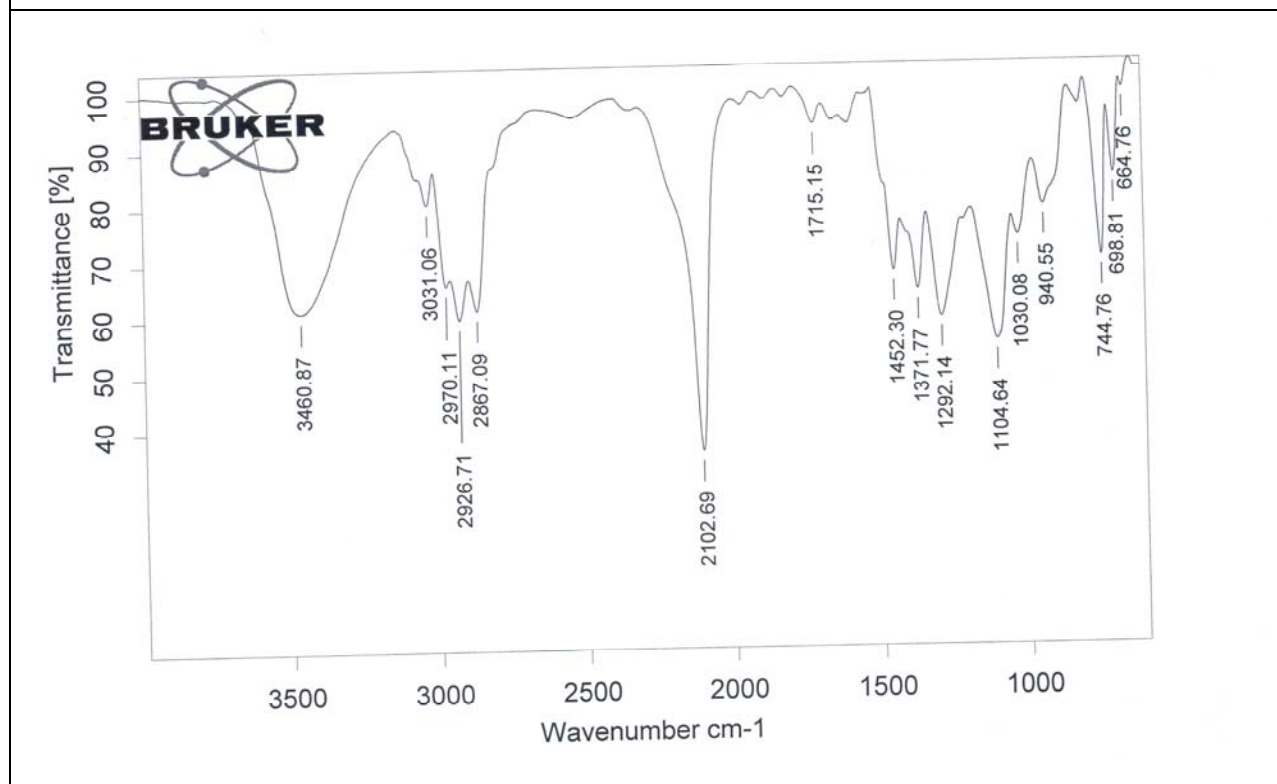
cis-(1*R*,2*SR*)-2-azido-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-inden-1-ol (2k)



2-azido-2-(2-bromophenyl)ethan-1-ol (3d)



2-azido-2-(3-nitrophenyl)ethan-1-ol (3e)



2-azido-4-(benzyloxy)-2-methylbutan-1-ol (3h)

