

Electronic Supplementary Information for

**Array-Based Detection of Persistent Organic Pollutants via Cyclodextrin Promoted
Energy Transfer**

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MATERIALS AND METHODS

All chemicals were purchased from Sigma-Aldrich Chemical Company and used as received. Urine samples were provided by an anonymous donor and used without any pre-treatment. ^1H NMR spectra were obtained using a Bruker 300 MHz spectrometer. Fluorescence spectra were obtained using a BioTek Synergy Mx Multi-Mode Microplate Reader at 25°C, with the following settings:

- (a) Optics: Top
- (b) Gain: 100
- (c) Read height: 8 mm
- (d) Read speed: Normal
- (e) Measured data points at 10 nm increments

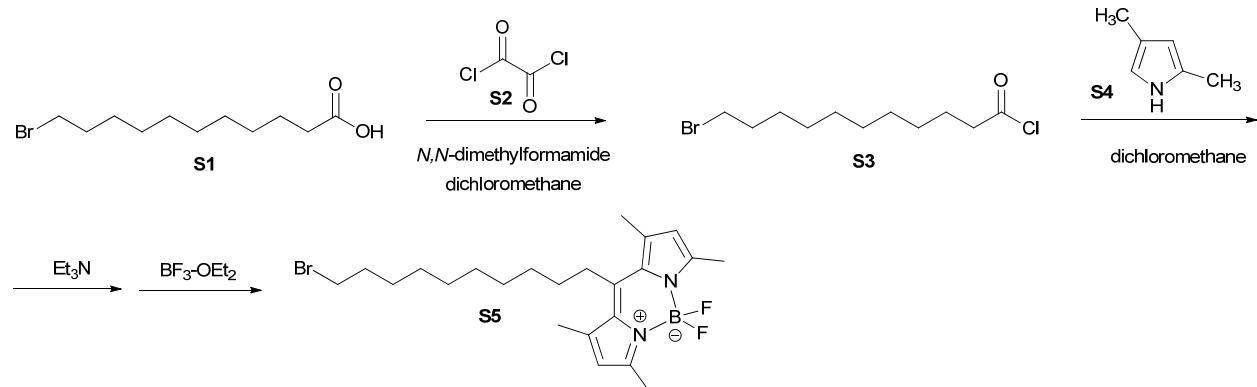
All spectra were integrated versus wavenumber on the X-axis using OriginPro software. The microplates used were black FLUOTRACTM 200, 96W Microplates, and were purchased from Greiner Bio-One. Array analysis was performed using SYSTAT 13 statistical computing software with the following settings:

- (a) Classical Discriminant Analysis
- (b) Grouping Variable: Analytes
- (c) Predictors: Bodipy, Rhodamine 6G, Coumarin 6
- (d) Long-Range Statistics: Mahal

SYNTHESIS OF BODIPY 31

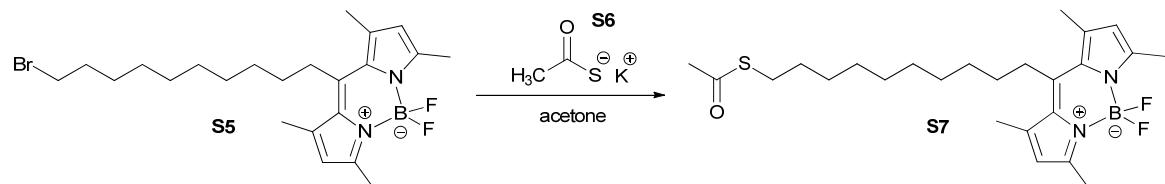
The synthesis of BODIPY 31 was performed according to literature procedures.¹

Reaction 1:



Procedure: 2.0 grams of 11-bromoundecanoic acid **S1** (7.54 mmol, 1.0 eq.) was combined with 2 drops of *N,N*-dimethylformamide in 40 mL of dichloromethane. 1.0 gram of oxaly chloride **S2** (7.88 mmol, 1.05 eq.) was dissolved in 5.0 mL of dichloromethane and added dropwise. The reaction mixture was stirred for one hour, then the crude mixture was concentrated on the rotary evaporator and dried on a vacuum overnight to remove any unreacted oxaly chloride. The resulting acid chloride **S3** was dissolved in 50 mL of dichloromethane. 0.772 mL of 2,4-dimethylpyrrole **S4** (7.50 mmol, 0.99 eq.) was dissolved in 5.0 mL of dichloromethane and added to the reaction mixture. The resulting reaction mixture was heated to reflux for 3 hours under a nitrogen atmosphere, during which time the mixture became a dark red color. After three hours, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and solvent was removed on the rotary evaporator until approximately 5.0 mL of the dichloromethane solution remained. 200 mL of *n*-hexanes were added to the flask, and the mixture was cooled overnight in the freezer at -20 °C. The hexanes were decanted from the insoluble oil and precipitate. The resulting crude product was dissolved in 75 mL of toluene and heated to 80 °C. 1.0 mL of triethylamine (7.17 mmol, 0.95 eq.) was added and the solution immediately turned light yellow. 1.0 mL of boron trifluoride etherate (8.10 mmol, 1.07 eq.) was then added and the reaction mixture was stirred at 80 °C for 30 minutes, during which time the color of the mixture darkened and became fluorescent. The reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature, and the product was extracted 3 times with brine (50 mL each time). The organic layer was dried over sodium sulfate, filtered, and concentrated. The crude product was purified by flash chromatography (1:1 dichloromethane: hexanes) to yield the desired product in 28% yield.

Reaction 2:

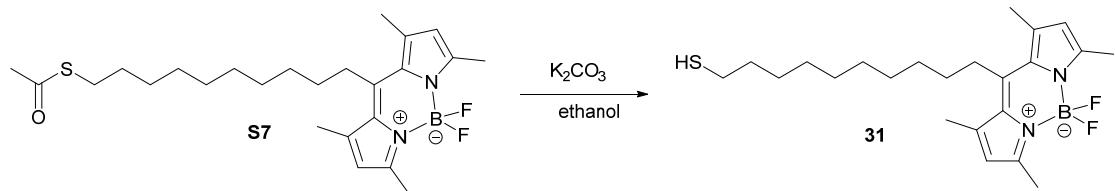


Procedure: Compound **S5** (0.968 g, 2.07 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and compound **S6** (0.27 grams, 2.36 mmol, 1.14 eq.) were dissolved in 50 mL of acetone. The reaction mixture was heated to reflux for two hours. After two

¹ J. L. Shepherd, A. Kell, E. Chung, C. W. Sinclair, M. S. Workentin and D. Bizzotto, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2004, **126**, 8329.

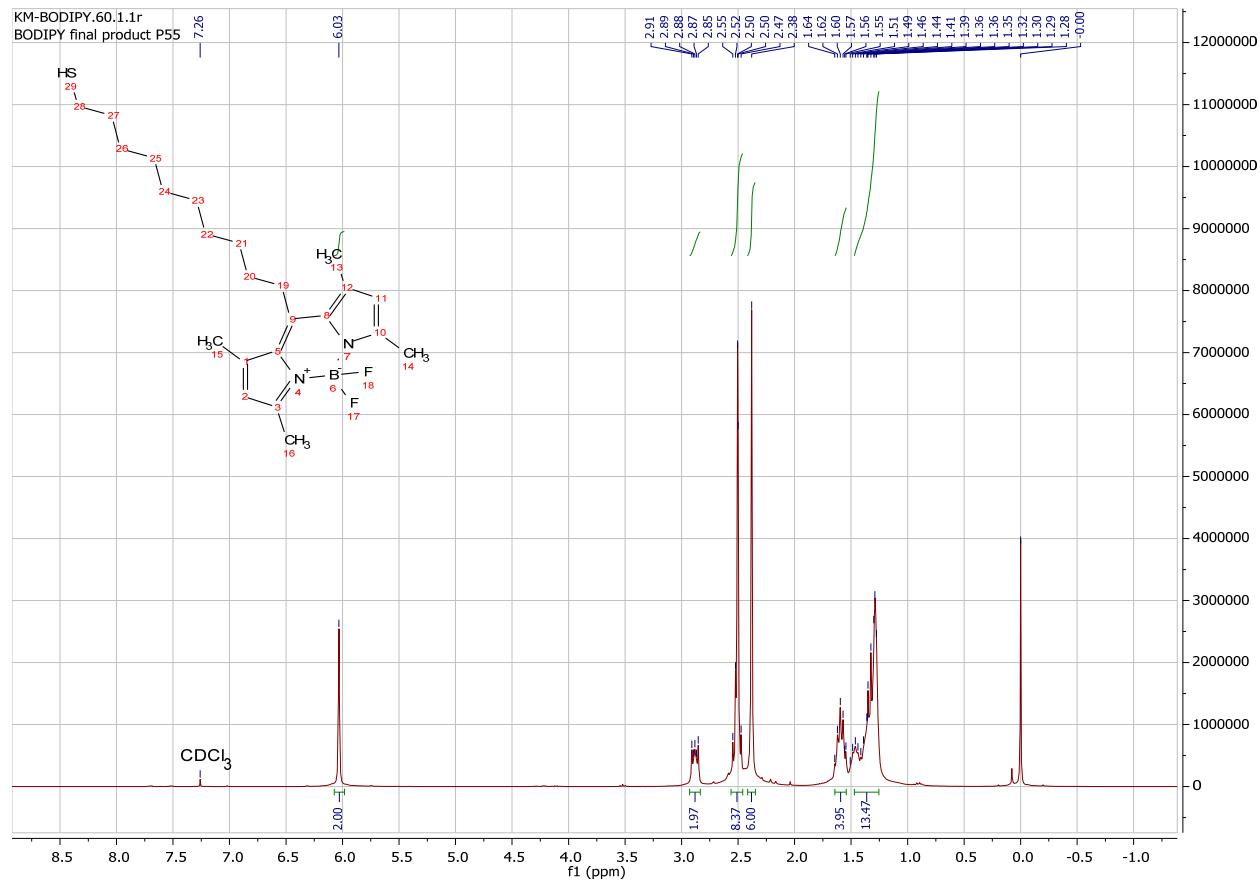
hours, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature, acetone was removed, and the crude solid was re-dissolved in dichloromethane and washed with water. The organic extract was dried over sodium sulfate, filtered and concentrated, to yield compound **S7** in 94% yield (0.932 grams).

Reaction 3:



Procedure: Compound **S7** (0.932 grams, 2.01 mmol, 1.0 eq.) was dissolved in 150 mL of anhydrous ethanol that was purged with nitrogen. Potassium carbonate was added, and the reaction mixture was warmed to 30 °C. The reaction mixture was stirred under nitrogen for 4 hours at 30 °C. The contents of the flask were poured over 40 mL of aqueous saturated ammonium chloride, at which point the solution turned bright orange. The product was extracted with dichloromethane and washed several times with water. The organic layer was dried over sodium sulfate, filtered, and concentrated. The product was purified via flash chromatography (1:1 dichloromethane: hexanes) to yield compound **31** in 76% yield (674 mg).

¹H NMR FOR BODIPY 31



ARRAY PROCEDURES

General Procedure – Sample Preparation

The following stock solutions were made:

10 mM γ -cyclodextrin in phosphate buffered saline (PBS) at pH 7.4

1 mg/mL of each analyte (**1-30**) in THF

0.1 mg/mL of each fluorophore (**31-33**) in THF

Two samples were prepared for each analyte-fluorophore combination: one served as the sample for the training set, and the other served as the unknown. For each sample, 2.5 mL of 10 mM γ -cyclodextrin, 100 μ L of fluorophore solution, and 20 μ L of analyte solution were added to a vial and vigorously shaken by hand for approximately 30 seconds. The sample remained on a rotary mixer until use to ensure thorough mixing. A 96 well microplate was divided as follows: (a) the first four rows were used for the training array and the remaining four rows were used for the unknowns; and (b) the columns were divided into three sections, one for each of the three dyes. Into each well was pipetted 100 μ L of the sample solution, and each solution was repeated four times (*i.e.* each solution was pipetted into four separate wells) to ensure that the results obtained were reproducible.

General Procedure – Fluorescence Studies

A BioTek Synergy Mx Multi-Mode Microplate Reader was used to generate the fluorescence data for the array. Each analyte-fluorophore combination was excited at the analyte excitation wavelength (see table below) and the emission was recorded: (a) Fluorophore **31** samples: 470-620 nm; (b) Fluorophore **32** samples: 500-700 nm; (c) Fluorophore **33** samples: 450-700 nm. The fluorescence of the analyte was integrated with respect to wavenumber using OriginPro software.

Table S1. Excitation wavelengths used for each analyte.

Analyte	Excitation Wavelength (nm)
1	360
2	360
3	360
4	260
5	360
6	360
7	360
8	360
9	380
10	440
11	270
12	340
13	340
14	320
15	250
16	250
17	250
18	250
19	420
20	420
21	310
22	320
23	340
24	260
25	250
26	250
27	330
28	365
29	290
30	365

CLASSIFICATION ANALYSIS FOR BUFFER ARRAY

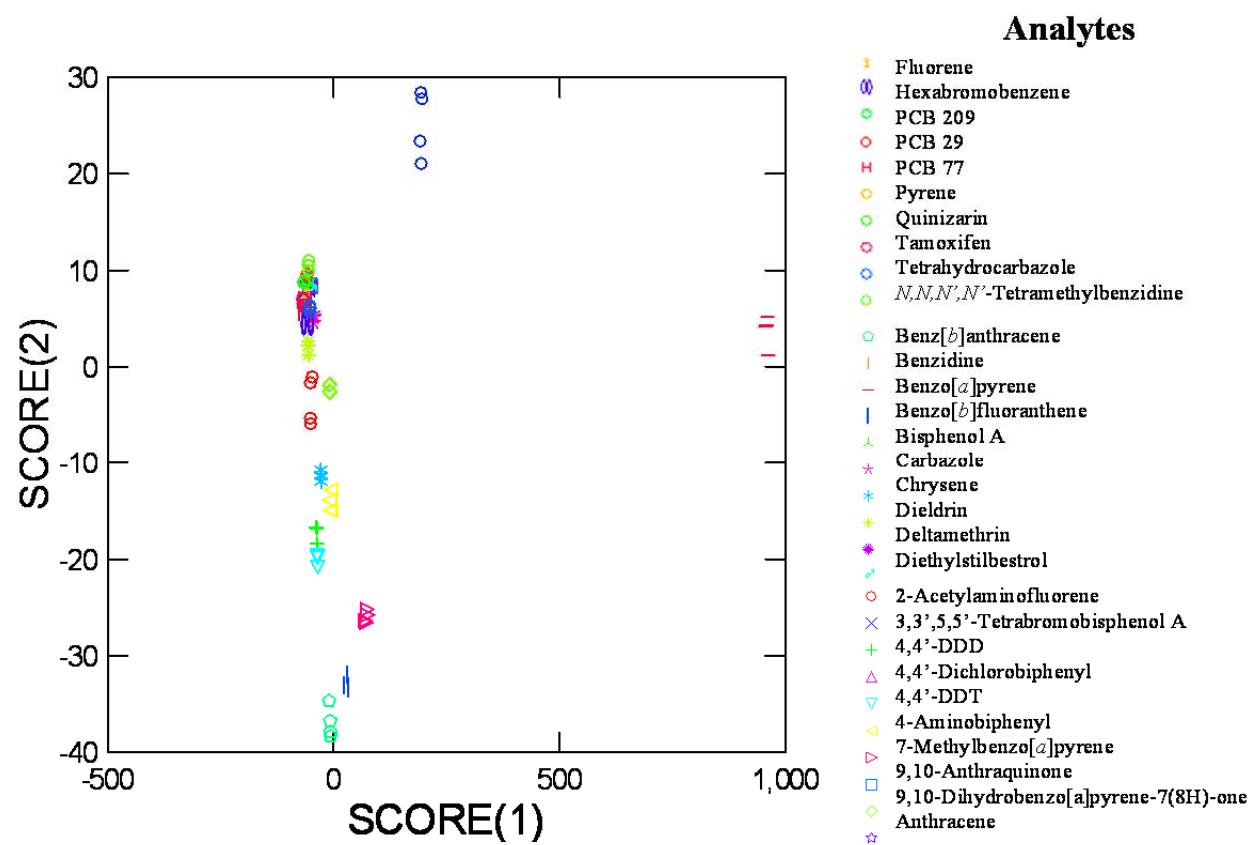


Figure S1. LDA score plot for all analytes.

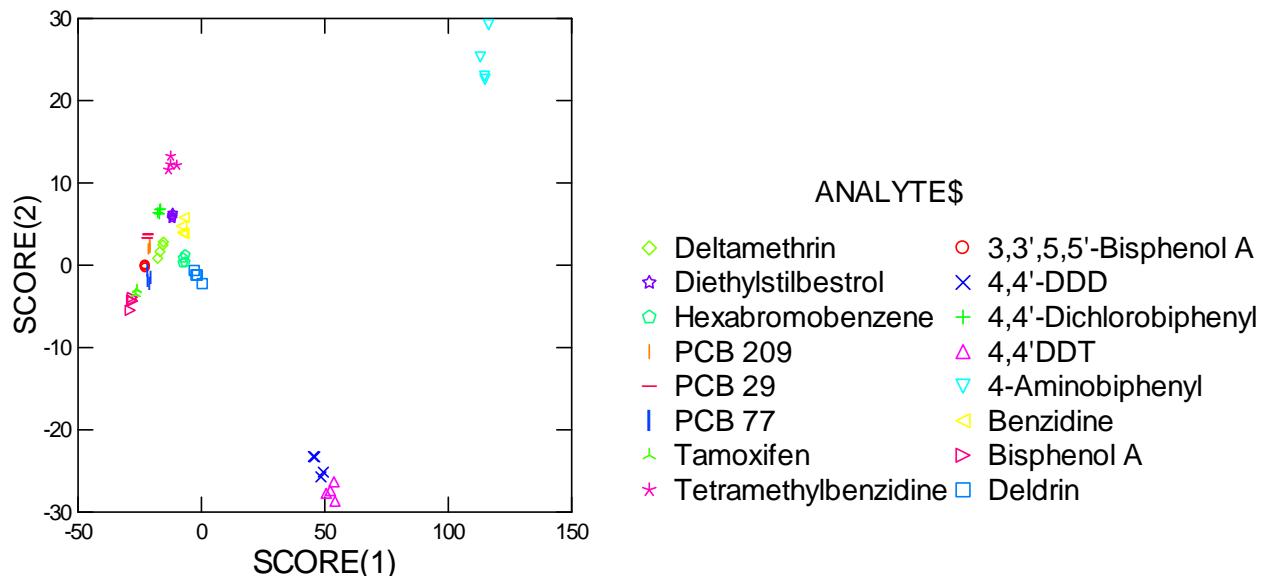


Figure S2. LDA score plot for all biphenyl-like analytes.

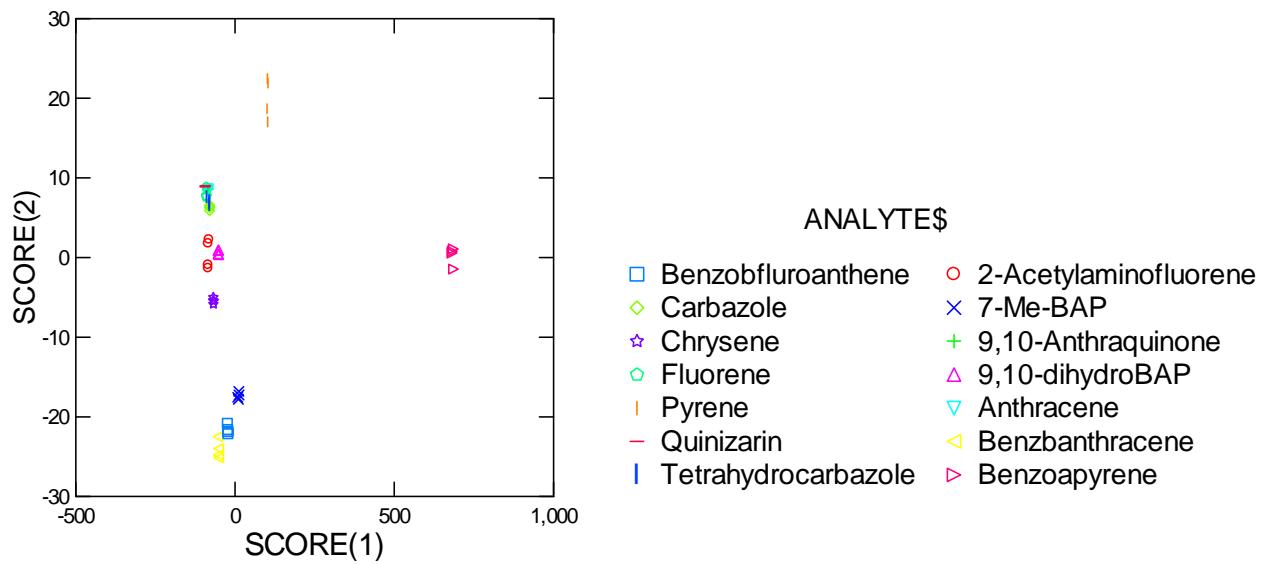


Figure S3. LDA score plot for all PAH analytes.

Table S2. Jackknifed classification matrix.

	14	26	20	15	19	29	7	2	8	1	10	28	6	9	25	12	4	22	21	23	11	27	18	16	17	5	3	24	13	30	% Correct
14																															100
26																															100
20																															100
15																															100
19																															100
29																															100
7																															100
2																															100
8																															100
1																															100
10																															100
28																															100
6																															100
9																															100
25																															100
12																															100
4																															100
22																															100
21																															100
23																															100
11																															100
27																															100
18																															100
16																															100
17																															100
5																															100
3																															100
24																															100
13																															100
30																															100
TOTAL	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	100	

Table S3. Cumulative Proportion of Total Dispersion values.

0.993	0.999	1.000
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UNKNOWN CLASSIFICATIONS FOR BUFFER ARRAY

Table S4. Classifications of all analytes (“Analyte ID”), including misclassifications of unknowns (“Unknown Classification”).

Score 1	Score 2	Score 3	Analyte ID	Unknown Classification
-51.07	8.36	-2.95	Anthracene	Anthracene
-50.96	8.49	-2.95	Anthracene	Anthracene
-50.98	8.13	-2.98	Anthracene	Anthracene
-51.01	8.60	-3.15	Anthracene	Anthracene
957.26	4.29	-0.23	Benzo[a]pyrene	Benzo[a]pyrene
961.95	1.17	0.98	Benzo[a]pyrene	Benzo[a]pyrene
955.47	4.15	-3.58	Benzo[a]pyrene	Benzo[a]pyrene
960.07	5.14	-8.47	Benzo[a]pyrene	Benzo[a]pyrene
195.50	28.32	17.92	Pyrene	Pyrene
197.76	27.66	16.18	Pyrene	Pyrene
193.66	23.29	13.92	Pyrene	Pyrene
195.99	20.95	14.88	Pyrene	Pyrene
75.49	-25.75	-16.69	7-Methylbenzo[a]pyrene	7-Methylbenzo[a]pyrene
72.86	-26.52	-16.72	7-Methylbenzo[a]pyrene	7-Methylbenzo[a]pyrene
74.85	-25.18	-15.97	7-Methylbenzo[a]pyrene	7-Methylbenzo[a]pyrene
70.61	-26.38	-12.85	7-Methylbenzo[a]pyrene	7-Methylbenzo[a]pyrene
-51.36	8.32	0.13	9,10-Anthraquinone	9,10-Anthraquinone
-52.06	8.46	0.91	9,10-Anthraquinone	9,10-Anthraquinone
-51.40	8.31	0.19	9,10-Anthraquinone	9,10-Anthraquinone
-51.55	8.29	0.29	9,10-Anthraquinone	9,10-Anthraquinone
-9.30	-2.49	-2.53	9,10-dihydrobenzo[a]pyrene	9,10-dihydrobenzo[a]pyrene
-7.95	-1.78	-3.18	9,10-dihydrobenzo[a]pyrene	9,10-dihydrobenzo[a]pyrene
-9.53	-1.90	-2.74	9,10-dihydrobenzo[a]pyrene	9,10-dihydrobenzo[a]pyrene
-7.92	-2.64	-2.52	9,10-dihydrobenzo[a]pyrene	9,10-dihydrobenzo[a]pyrene
-7.69	-36.74	4.87	Benz[b]anthracene	Benz[b]anthracene
-6.88	-38.35	5.36	Benz[b]anthracene	Benz[b]anthracene
-7.35	-37.89	5.47	Benz[b]anthracene	Benz[b]anthracene
-9.98	-34.68	4.83	Benz[b]anthracene	Benz[b]anthracene
-57.71	8.18	-5.03	3,3',5,5'-Tetrabromobisphenol A	3,3',5,5'-Tetrabromobisphenol A
-57.93	8.00	-4.81	3,3',5,5'-Tetrabromobisphenol A	3,3',5,5'-Tetrabromobisphenol A
-57.67	8.20	-5.03	3,3',5,5'-Tetrabromobisphenol A	3,3',5,5'-Tetrabromobisphenol A
-58.08	8.13	-4.77	3,3',5,5'-Tetrabromobisphenol A	3,3',5,5'-Tetrabromobisphenol A
-67.71	6.62	0.90	Bisphenol A	Bisphenol A
-67.48	6.93	0.96	Bisphenol A	Bisphenol A

Score 1	Score 2	Score 3	Analyte ID	Unknown Classification
-67.34	6.82	0.94	Bisphenol A	Bisphenol A
-67.12	7.04	0.75	Bisphenol A	Bisphenol A
-5.52	-12.80	-2.29	4-Aminobiphenyl	4-Aminobiphenyl
-9.83	-13.87	-0.01	4-Aminobiphenyl	4-Aminobiphenyl
-6.02	-14.91	-2.60	4-Aminobiphenyl	4-Aminobiphenyl
-7.68	-14.94	-1.30	4-Aminobiphenyl	4-Aminobiphenyl
-57.79	5.52	-0.07	Benzidine	Benzidine
-57.34	6.06	-0.17	Benzidine	Benzidine
-58.10	5.26	0.35	Benzidine	Benzidine
-57.84	5.90	-0.13	Benzidine	Benzidine
-28.11	-10.73	8.56	Chrysene	Chrysene
-27.89	-11.97	9.46	Chrysene	Chrysene
-26.92	-11.42	9.14	Chrysene	Chrysene
-28.52	-11.30	8.82	Chrysene	Chrysene
-55.32	7.62	-3.34	Diethylstilbestrol	Diethylstilbestrol
-55.63	7.64	-3.06	Diethylstilbestrol	Diethylstilbestrol
-55.36	7.78	-3.19	Diethylstilbestrol	Diethylstilbestrol
-55.33	7.73	-3.28	Diethylstilbestrol	Diethylstilbestrol
-43.84	5.15	1.05	Carbazole	Carbazole
-44.39	5.53	1.65	Carbazole	Carbazole
-44.38	5.24	0.87	Carbazole	Carbazole
-44.31	4.59	1.66	Carbazole	Carbazole
-49.28	6.00	-1.05	Tetrahydrocarbazole	Tetrahydrocarbazole
-49.80	5.59	-2.05	Tetrahydrocarbazole	Tetrahydrocarbazole
-50.44	6.23	-1.72	Tetrahydrocarbazole	Tetrahydrocarbazole
-49.81	6.04	-2.12	Tetrahydrocarbazole	Tetrahydrocarbazole
-35.16	-19.79	-0.15	4,4'-DDT	4,4'-DDD
-35.78	-19.85	-0.16	4,4'-DDT	4,4'-DDD
-36.40	-19.60	-0.18	4,4'-DDT	4,4'-DDT
-35.41	-20.81	0.10	4,4'-DDT	4,4'-DDT
-37.42	-18.39	0.03	4,4'-DDD	4,4'-DDD
-37.92	-16.70	-0.42	4,4'-DDD	4,4'-DDD
-37.57	-16.81	-0.55	4,4'-DDD	4,4'-DDD
-37.14	-18.41	0.13	4,4'-DDD	4,4'-DDD
-53.70	10.41	-4.87	Tetramethylbenzidine	Tetramethylbenzidine
-53.75	10.42	-4.56	Tetramethylbenzidine	Tetramethylbenzidine
-52.78	10.91	-5.29	Tetramethylbenzidine	Tetramethylbenzidine

-52.52	9.84	-4.75	Tetramethylbenzidine	Fluorene
-55.90	9.17	-4.45	4,4'-Dichlorobiphenyl	4,4'-Dichlorobiphenyl
Score 1	Score 2	Score 3	Analyte ID	Unknown Classification
-56.35	9.35	-4.30	4,4'-Dichlorobiphenyl	4,4'-Dichlorobiphenyl
-55.42	9.38	-4.77	4,4'-Dichlorobiphenyl	4,4'-Dichlorobiphenyl
-55.81	9.28	-4.38	4,4'-Dichlorobiphenyl	4,4'-Dichlorobiphenyl
-55.12	8.93	-6.47	PCB 209	PCB 209
-55.08	8.99	-6.49	PCB 209	PCB 209
-55.68	8.73	-6.00	PCB 209	PCB 209
-55.62	8.89	-6.27	PCB 209	PCB 209
-56.38	9.43	-5.78	PCB 29	PCB 29
-56.03	9.53	-5.93	PCB 29	PCB 29
-56.09	9.51	-5.83	PCB 29	PCB 29
-56.53	9.34	-5.58	PCB 29	PCB 29
31.76	-34.05	8.05	Benzo[<i>b</i>]fluroanthene	Benzo[<i>b</i>]fluroanthene
30.68	-33.29	7.20	Benzo[<i>b</i>]fluroanthene	Benzo[<i>b</i>]fluroanthene
29.31	-32.17	6.11	Benzo[<i>b</i>]fluroanthene	Benzo[<i>b</i>]fluroanthene
31.71	-33.58	6.72	Benzo[<i>b</i>]fluroanthene	Benzo[<i>b</i>]fluroanthene
-56.38	2.67	0.11	Deldrin	Deldrin
-55.79	2.19	0.00	Deldrin	Deldrin
-56.45	2.26	0.37	Deldrin	Deldrin
-56.06	1.22	0.81	Deldrin	Deldrin
-55.92	4.53	-1.62	Hexabromobenzene	Hexabromobenzene
-56.05	4.42	-1.23	Hexabromobenzene	Hexabromobenzene
-56.33	4.28	-1.33	Hexabromobenzene	Hexabromobenzene
-55.85	4.13	-1.43	Hexabromobenzene	Hexabromobenzene
-65.66	5.50	2.26	PCB 77	PCB 77
-66.10	5.97	2.02	PCB 77	PCB 77
-66.45	6.71	2.14	PCB 77	PCB 77
-66.34	6.22	2.04	PCB 77	PCB 77
-58.04	6.95	0.45	Fluorene	Fluorene
-57.81	7.14	0.55	Fluorene	Fluorene
-58.08	7.13	0.47	Fluorene	Fluorene
-58.70	8.66	0.15	Fluorene	Fluorene
-65.73	7.06	0.25	Tamoxifen	Tamoxifen
-66.15	6.92	0.42	Tamoxifen	Tamoxifen
-66.29	6.92	0.53	Tamoxifen	Tamoxifen
-65.53	7.07	0.07	Tamoxifen	Tamoxifen

-45.23	-1.13	14.63	2-Acetylaminofluorene	Benz[<i>b</i>]anthracene
-48.66	-1.74	12.74	2-Acetylaminofluorene	2-Acetylaminofluorene
Score 1	Score 2	Score 3	Analyte ID	Unknown Classification
-48.90	-5.39	11.71	2-Acetylaminofluorene	2-Acetylaminofluorene
-48.88	-5.98	11.53	2-Acetylaminofluorene	2-Acetylaminofluorene
-64.77	6.28	2.60	Deltamethrin	Deltamethrin
-64.24	6.40	2.65	Deltamethrin	Deltamethrin
-64.33	6.31	2.64	Deltamethrin	Deltamethrin
-64.85	6.23	2.34	Deltamethrin	Deltamethrin
-62.75	8.82	0.74	Quinizarin	Quinizarin
-63.18	8.74	0.77	Quinizarin	Tamoxifen
-62.65	8.78	0.73	Quinizarin	Quinizarin
-63.72	8.61	1.21	Quinizarin	Quinizarin

INTEGRATIONS FOR BUFFER ARRAY

Table S5. All integration values used for the training set (“Array Integrations”) and unknowns (“Unknown Integrations”).

Analyte	ARRAY INTEGRATIONS			UNKNOWN INTEGRATIONS		
	Bodipy	Rhodamine	Coumarin 6	Bodipy	Rhodamine	Coumarin 6
Anthracene	2344330	5788640	2837790	2935710	5941930	2554070
Anthracene	2389360	5807720	2792760	2528110	5786270	2689250
Anthracene	2313910	5795470	2980850	2431180	5372210	2719030
Anthracene	2328730	5858840	2706150	2492970	5863640	2643950
Benzo[<i>a</i>]pyrene	197135000	135687000	221909000	213389000	143601000	231367000
Benzo[<i>a</i>]pyrene	197935000	135825000	224692000	200380000	144479000	232252000
Benzo[<i>a</i>]pyrene	195618000	136329000	221301000	204588000	145191000	232944000
Benzo[<i>a</i>]pyrene	194993000	138260000	221322000	205116000	142745000	239354000
Pyrene	60395800	33249500	46980800	56544000	31845600	45106900
Pyrene	60125600	33969800	47668500	56669700	33357600	45520300

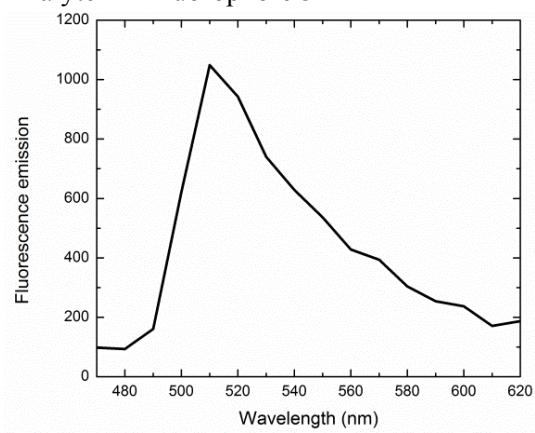
Pyrene	57829500	33822300	48926400	50957700	33475500	46952500
Pyrene	58216400	33757800	50765000	54997000	34222200	48875700
7-Methylbenzo[<i>a</i>]pyrene	16368100	24170300	47076500	16340800	25085700	46688100
7-Methylbenzo[<i>a</i>]pyrene	15723400	23798700	46922800	16514600	23922200	46562500
7-Methylbenzo[<i>a</i>]pyrene	16589800	23923600	46696200	16891600	24203300	47867000
7-Methylbenzo[<i>a</i>]pyrene	16639300	22494900	46705700	16714700	24432300	47920800
9,10-Anthraquinone	3339760	4938430	3070680	3711370	5064900	3196160
9,10-Anthraquinone	3493350	4649630	2913540	3729870	5110870	3119300
9,10-Anthraquinone	3350860	4914250	3074480	3557800	4990940	3051800
9,10-Anthraquinone	3351850	4868730	3062140	3693370	4935830	3703960
9,10-dihydrobenzo[<i>a</i>]pyrene	8740320	10569400	17659200	9433050	10578700	18685200
9,10-dihydrobenzo[<i>a</i>]pyrene	8894640	10951500	17515900	9251610	10844000	19914200
9,10-dihydrobenzo[<i>a</i>]pyrene	8722630	10622700	17278200	9196540	10951700	18259600
9,10-dihydrobenzo[<i>a</i>]pyrene	8985250	10738800	18037400	9198960	10884400	17920300
Benz[<i>b</i>]anthracene	5880480	7171510	37002100	6044890	7176490	36988600
Benz[<i>b</i>]anthracene	5934610	7071350	38082400	6005150	7038890	36116900
Benz[<i>b</i>]anthracene	5960310	7002950	37747100	6170620	7046430	36752600
Benz[<i>b</i>]anthracene	5768110	6985040	35402900	5944810	7042520	35179400
3,3',5,5'-Tetrabromobisphenol A	321517.9473	5464500	1321330	372599.737	5680820	1421620
3,3',5,5'-Tetrabromobisphenol A	326051.9081	5369600	1392180	377280.7686	5320190	1378000
3,3',5,5'-Tetrabromobisphenol A	332000.834	5471080	1325050	369755.9172	5588710	1332650
3,3',5,5'-Tetrabromobisphenol A	332338.5885	5346170	1295350	352995.9294	5379570	1291410
Bisphenol A	164975.9969	2530060	537570.5586	273596.3212	2501340	478510.0797
Bisphenol A	281422.7581	2560330	424763.8135	202756.0464	2633190	447133.9969
Bisphenol A	284783.3698	2578150	514330.4449	293299.0857	2577770	433039.421
Bisphenol A	296819.8954	2667980	429165.557	316476.6339	2776620	428135.4458
4-Aminobiphenyl	7831380	10498200	24016000	7802810	10079600	23786300
4-Aminobiphenyl	7603120	9287820	23865700	7425880	10137200	23818700
4-Aminobiphenyl	7278220	10411900	25010100	7327080	10208100	23891800
4-Aminobiphenyl	7399990	9853030	24785600	7263830	9208620	24715800
Benzidine	1562180	4019660	3172210	1586620	3871930	3070850
Benzidine	1706970	4130440	2973910	1575380	4053890	3012020
Benzidine	1603230	3857790	3284810	1671020	3908980	3062950
Benzidine	1594700	4049410	2955540	2348740	3892300	3262240
Chrysene	7537630	4812970	19016500	7509190	4725880	23090000
Chrysene	7683220	4545150	19808600	8078330	4966370	22046200

Chrysene	7850840	4780890	19695700	7913350	4863150	20544000
Chrysene	7454590	4662210	19260200	8115170	5035080	21757400
Diethylstilbestrol	1268840	5302150	2286780	1353590	5476050	2170590
Diethylstilbestrol	1308000	5188480	2237310	1435710	5204210	2150480
Diethylstilbestrol	1337990	5266390	2204900	1423790	5411600	2162530
Diethylstilbestrol	1307120	5290210	2233740	1436290	5650180	2274210
Carbazole	4577100	5518380	6466370	4760750	5339300	4968150
Carbazole	4739950	5305900	6198730	4154560	5204710	5229600
Carbazole	4425730	5498990	6284480	4154680	5463700	6960520
Carbazole	4601260	5268360	6716870	4336350	5513090	6020140
Tetrahydrocarbazole	2947180	5405470	4656030	2406100	5409130	3828440
Tetrahydrocarbazole	2436650	5580550	4676770	2444380	5543350	4090740
Tetrahydrocarbazole	2532740	5441970	4224090	2574520	5477720	3920220
Tetrahydrocarbazole	2487310	5620380	4423620	2563120	5470260	3904700
4,4'DDT	1684430	5750210	21581900	1569440	5398940	20560200
4,4'DDT	1552330	5668870	21478600	1420310	5333340	20717100
4,4'DDT	1465720	5607960	21206100	1480460	5350550	21148500
4,4'DDT	1552510	5604360	22093900	1448620	5259280	22511200
4,4'-DDD	1544780	5477630	20363600	1510440	5503750	18707800
4,4'-DDD	1572200	5613880	19310700	1527160	5377520	20269200
4,4'-DDD	1577740	5688070	19430800	1530450	5560140	19007300
4,4'-DDD	1627870	5488470	20441100	1551580	5528360	19237100
Tetramethylbenzidine	1520860	6051990	1005620	1507530	6050120	972035.2017
Tetramethylbenzidine	1621030	5962580	1018130	1629050	5981870	1196920
Tetramethylbenzidine	1638950	6304710	901313.882	1666980	6048750	1005620
Tetramethylbenzidine	1694570	6145490	1573940	1737030	4616090	1057190
4,4'-Dichlorobiphenyl	1032410	5595980	1235560	1047250	5872250	1224060
4,4'-Dichlorobiphenyl	1029590	5505390	1057460	1021190	5643030	1168530
4,4'-Dichlorobiphenyl	1052180	5751210	1196530	1106760	5842740	1174750
4,4'-Dichlorobiphenyl	1094530	5591980	1200720	1113730	5894820	1317250
PCB 209	453048.1818	6215530	1348670	425377.2386	6065550	1241850
PCB 209	465323.4285	6228530	1323530	418902.5815	6226550	1266380
PCB 209	472454.3332	6011080	1380230	455185.4721	5822230	1821660
PCB 209	418976.8646	6095100	1285890	435157.7603	6233700	1324280
PCB 29	531875.0924	5895110	873247.0627	547290.0987	5820520	858283.8289
PCB 29	561504.8833	5983200	884011.5299	498319.8173	5781790	858396.816
PCB 29	581818.1567	5947780	889432.5626	513385.6741	5848900	841238.0276
PCB 29	555030.4344	5817370	909945.7993	534392.9553	5971290	929443.2662
Benzo[<i>b</i>]fluroanthene	15028200	11584400	44323100	15313900	11959500	42064300
Benzo[<i>b</i>]fluroanthene	14658700	11704300	43608500	14782800	11409300	40213100
Benzo[<i>b</i>]fluroanthene	14204900	11868800	42615900	14883100	10798300	43469800

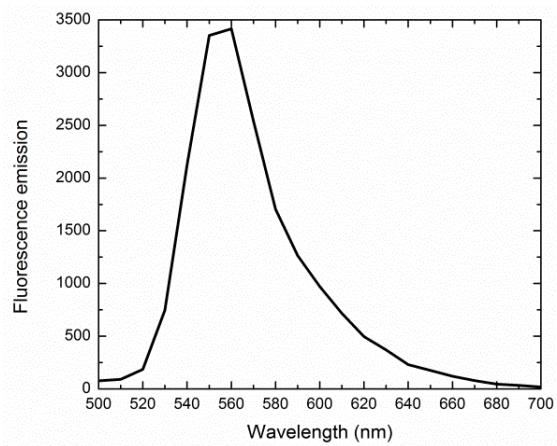
Benzo[<i>b</i>]fluroanthene	14641200	11952100	43943200	14748900	10718900	50475500
Deldrin	1420940	4018030	5019670	1511320	3876690	5263270
Deldrin	1417390	4101580	5391480	1467690	3823220	5413300
Deldrin	1427990	3922020	5246670	1174600	4118590	5618500
Deldrin	1481490	3804410	5922460	1364000	4051710	5914470
Hexabromobenzene	1226440	4624300	3967040	1141920	4595150	4079280
Hexabromobenzene	1317660	4497900	4034300	1233090	4479410	4201520
Hexabromobenzene	1205930	4481260	4037890	1164920	4579230	4374870
Hexabromobenzene	1240100	4560780	4214460	1155290	4499770	4863190
PCB 77	839704.8676	2385080	1695620	708245.2612	2582700	1312410
PCB 77	752580.4947	2412310	1328760	793938.1268	2466290	825571.5808
PCB 77	847562.3788	2373710	870507.7246	756997.1851	2489550	698702.8582
PCB 77	753622.9896	2390630	1147010	695711.5765	2564760	728611.2761
Fluorene	1929270	3920640	2397860	1712520	4043990	2183210
Fluorene	2041240	3934310	2354073	1628840	4249530	1375090
Fluorene	1959650	3918550	2295910	1720450	4172670	1510360
Fluorene	1986020	3995590	1315300	1780330	4157860	1428680
Tamoxifen	398750.892	2979600	673227.4786	504065.9217	3099830	668913.8956
Tamoxifen	350659.0438	2875130	666478.4343	503315.9529	3128320	622361.4476
Tamoxifen	362062.5407	2825900	651469.0481	440452.5467	3154710	684194.4508
Tamoxifen	376278.625	3054260	693753.737	435331.8377	3138070	632823.8573
2-Acetylaminofluorene	7918440	1458300	10738000	10241600	1333740	39288100
2-Acetylaminofluorene	6503530	1482600	10159300	10700200	1409470	13209700
2-Acetylaminofluorene	5496760	1546390	11974600	7817160	1476840	14139600
2-Acetylaminofluorene	5339970	1566620	12276800	6216200	1438910	14806300
Deltamethrin	1258470	2448830	1501340	1698110	2615940	1531940
Deltamethrin	1397070	2508850	1557710	1726650	2797710	1681840
Deltamethrin	1362940	2495350	1584280	1686410	2615400	1454640
Deltamethrin	1143880	2505770	1486960	1899690	2587410	1400020
Quinizarin	1434650	3323740	412845.2934	1406390	2807450	336652.3436
Quinizarin	1346530	3256000	362591.0776	673941.8402	2873090	372959.104
Quinizarin	1442520	3338080	453065.5186	1372640	2926220	369444.6492
Quinizarin	1372830	3063820	358199.4948	1426810	3061840	333778.2161

FLUORESCENCE EMISSION GRAPHS FOR BUFFER ARRAY

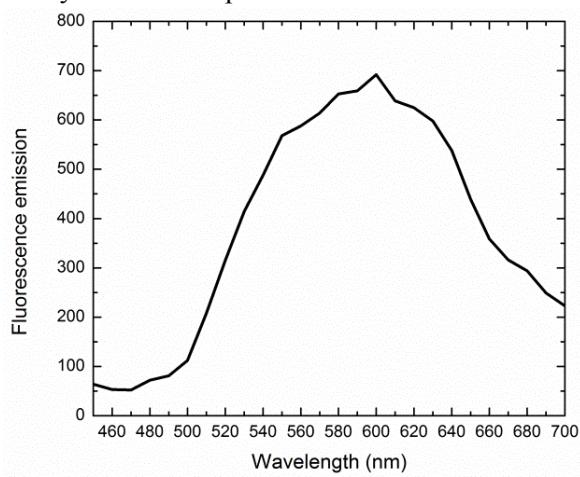
Analyte 1 – Fluorophore 31



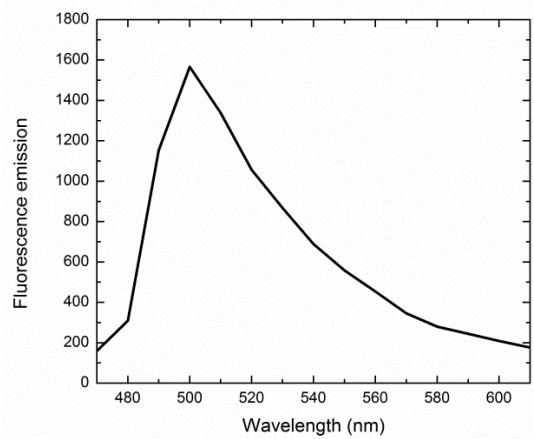
Analyte 1 – Fluorophore 32



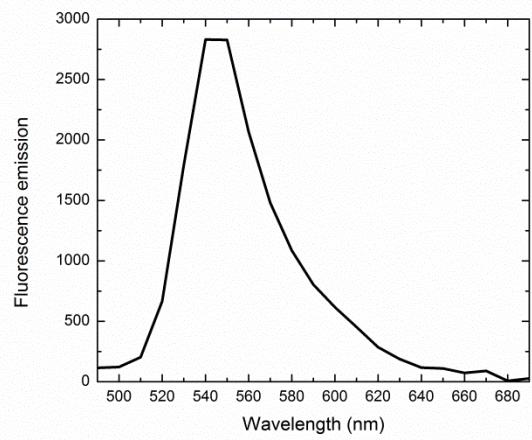
Analyte 1 – Fluorophore 33



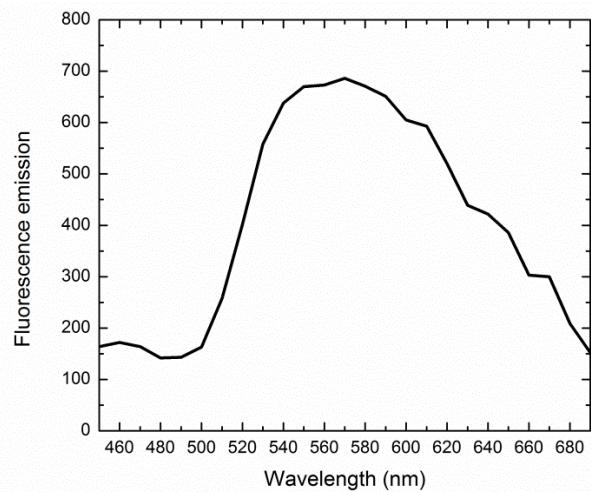
Analyte 2 – Fluorophore 31



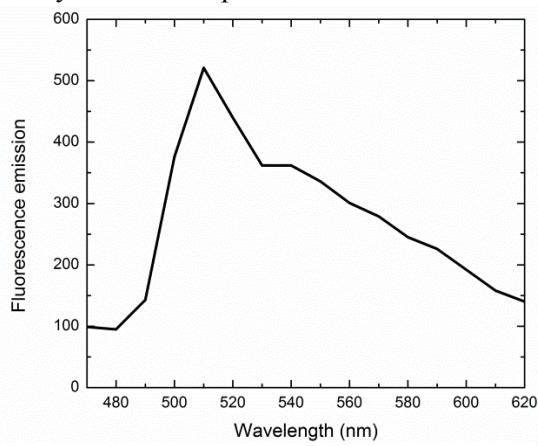
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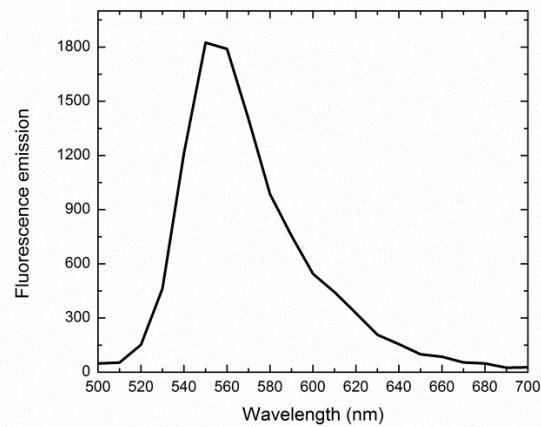
Analyte 2 – Fluorophore 33



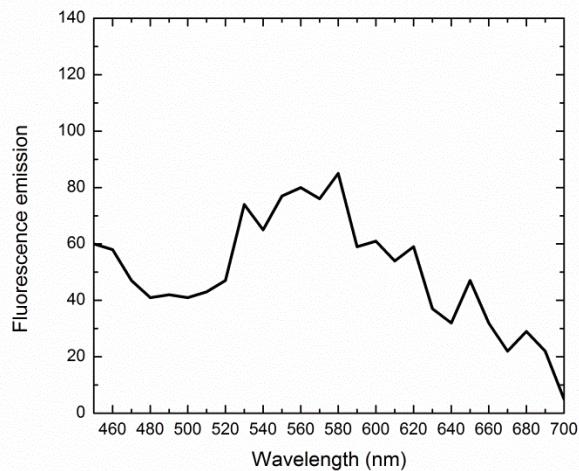
Analyte 3 – Fluorophore 31



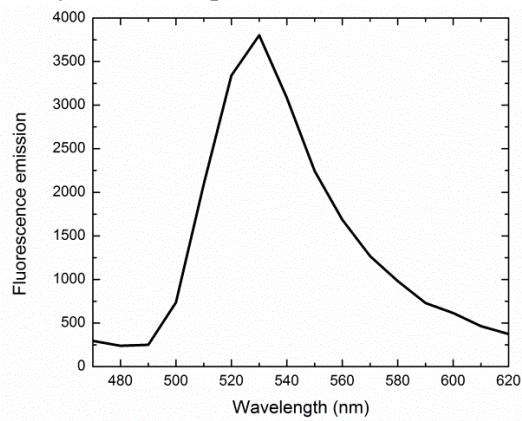
Analyte 3 – Fluorophore 32



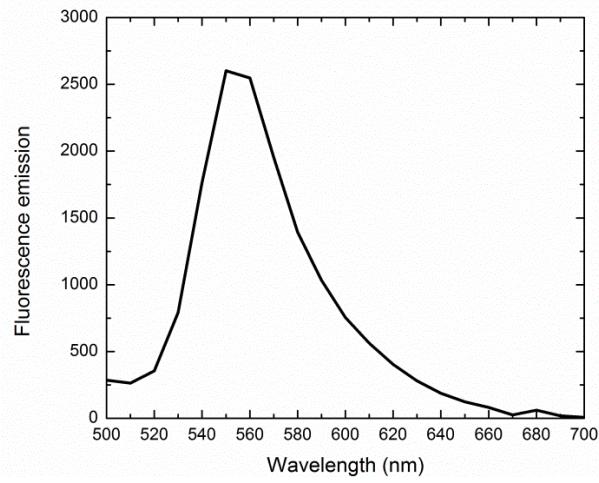
Analyte 3 – Fluorophore 33



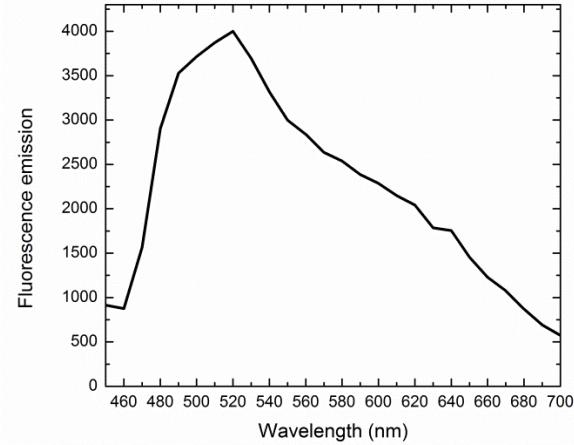
Analyte 4- Fluorophore 31



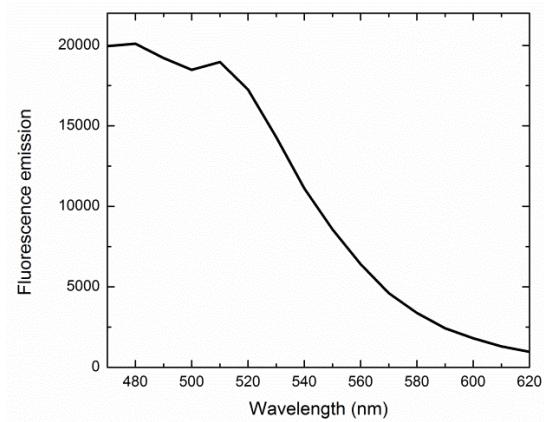
Analyte 4 – Fluorophore 32



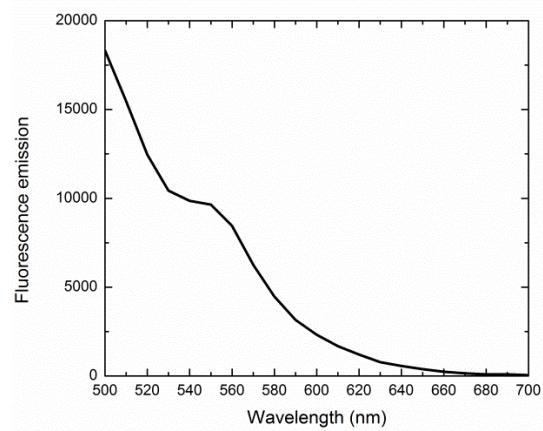
Analyte 4 – Fluorophore 33



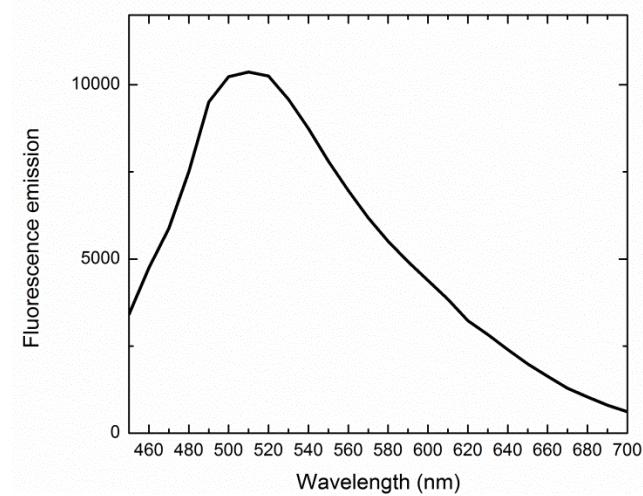
Analyte 5- Fluorophore 31



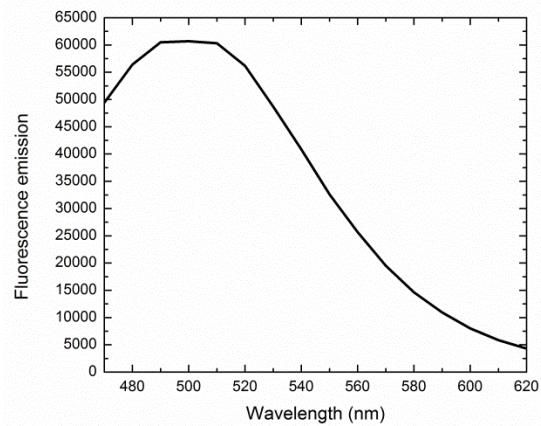
Analyte 5 – Fluorophore 32



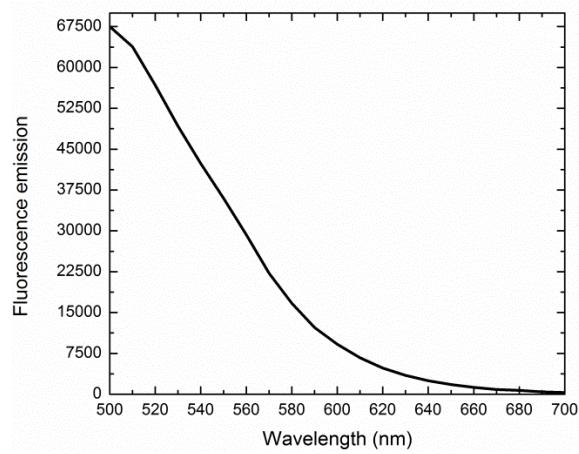
Analyte 5 – Fluorophore 33



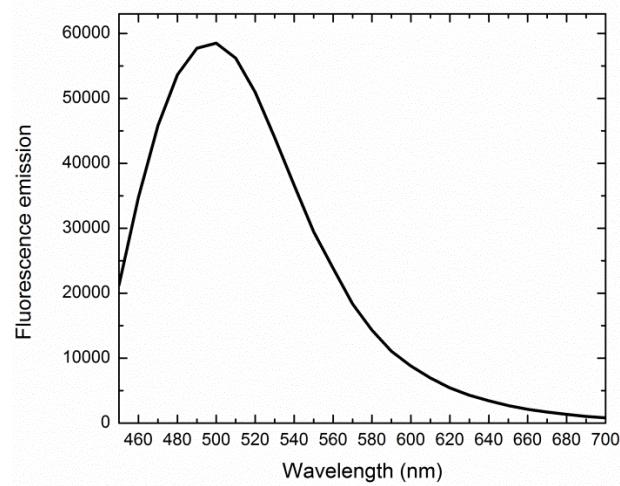
Analyte 6 – Fluorophore 31



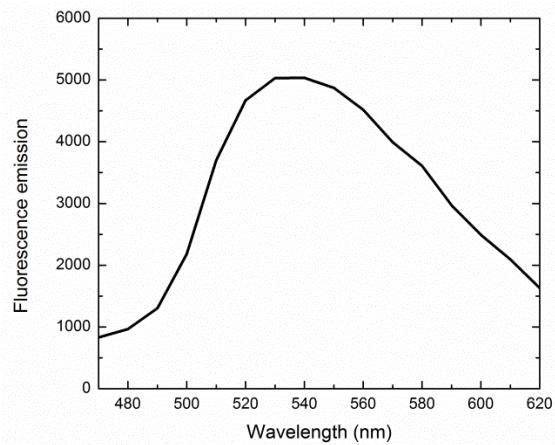
Analyte 6 – Fluorophore 32



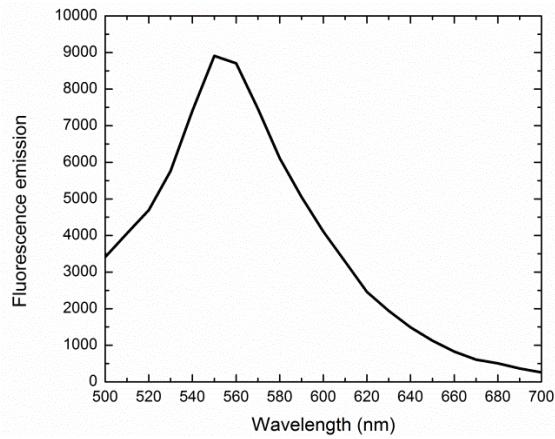
Analyte 6 – Fluorophore 33



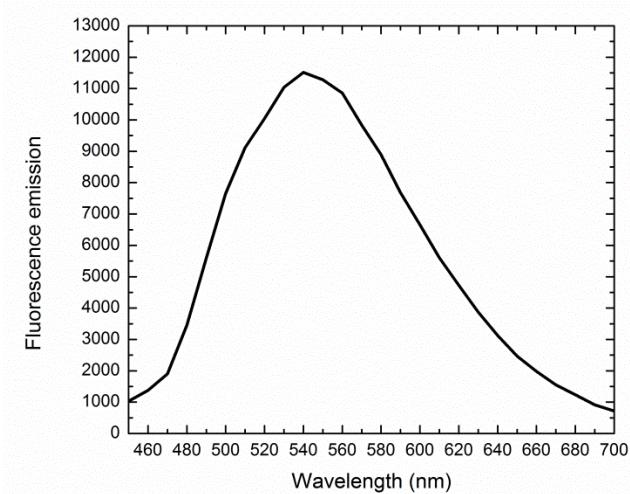
Analyte 7 – Fluorophore 31



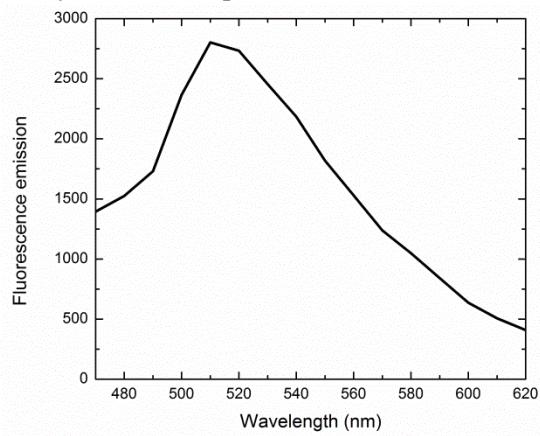
Analyte 7 – Fluorophore 32



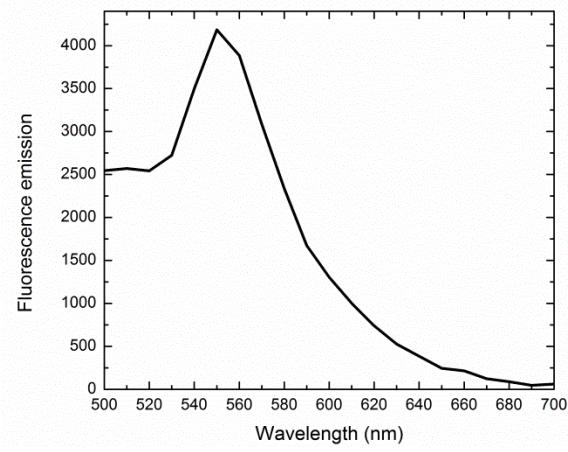
Analyte 7 – Fluorophore 33



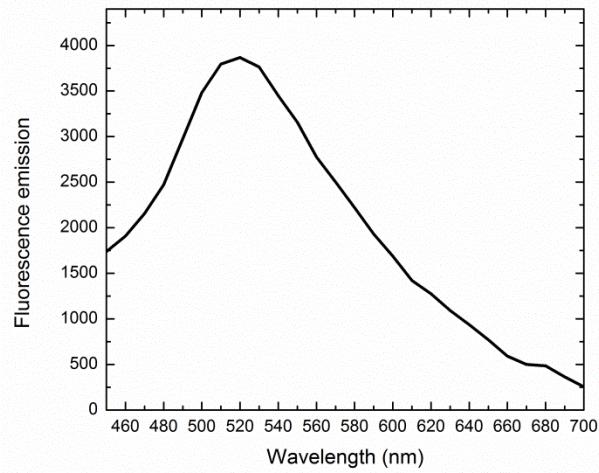
Analyte 8 – Fluorophore 31



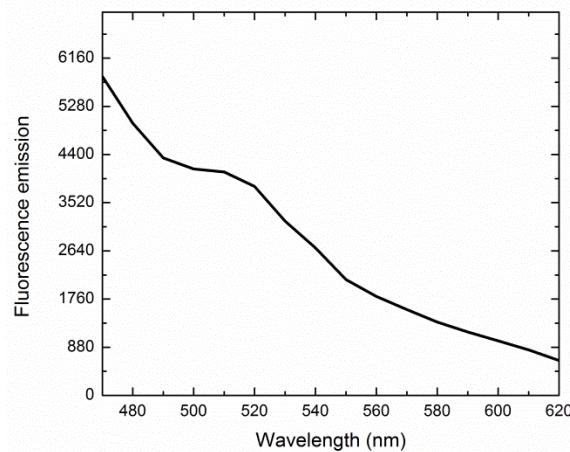
Analyte 8 – Fluorophore 32



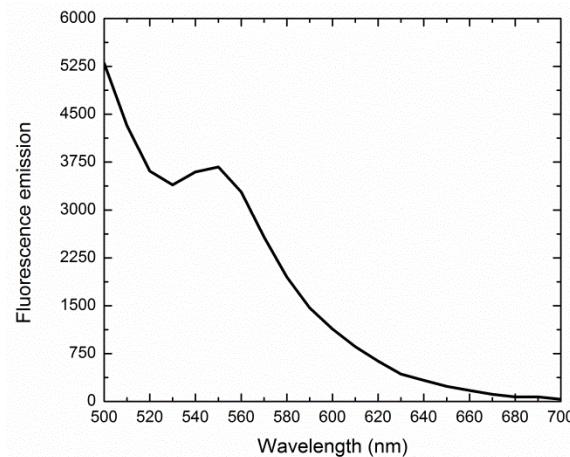
Analyte 8 – Fluorophore 33



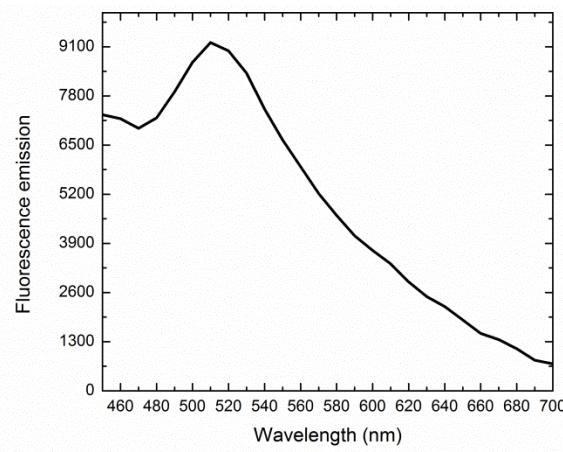
Analyte 9 – Fluorophore 31



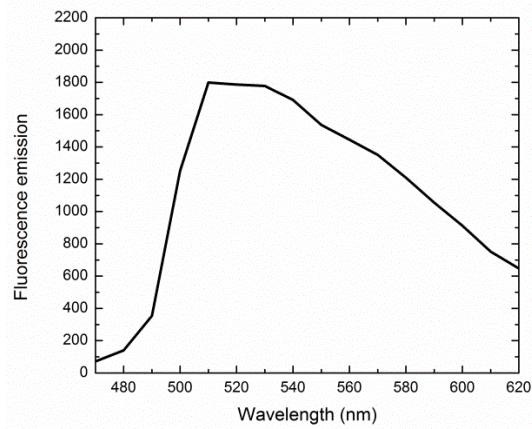
Analyte 9 – Fluorophore 32



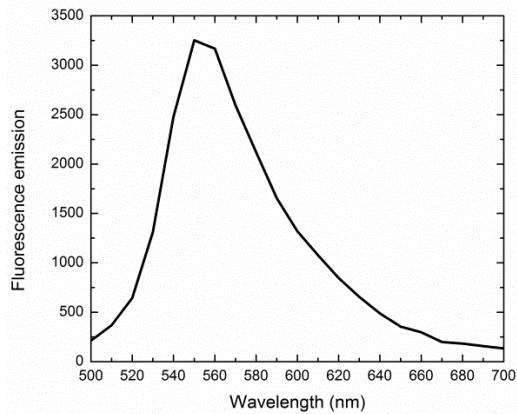
Analyte 9 – Fluorophore 33



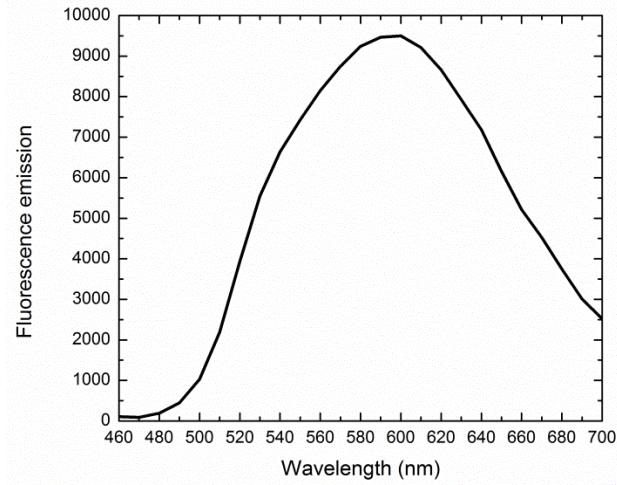
Analyte 10 – Fluorophore 31



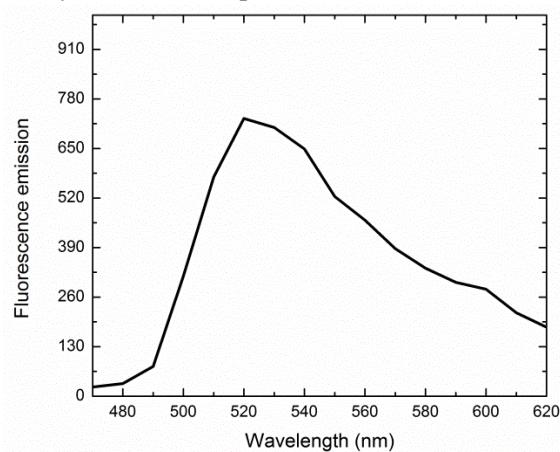
Analyte 10 – Fluorophore 32



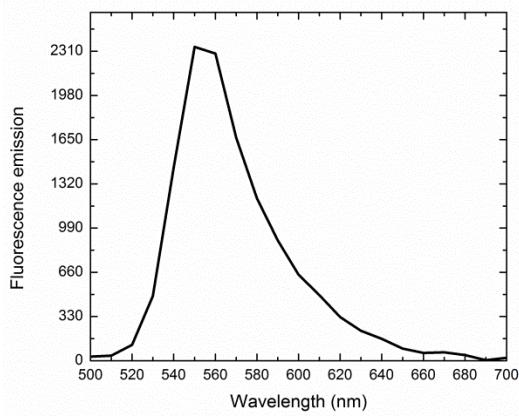
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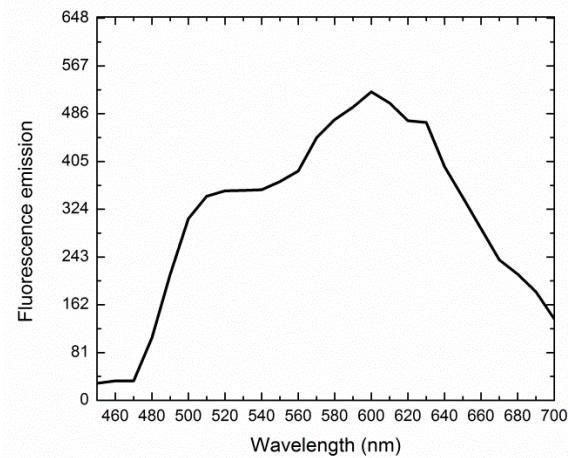
Analyte 11 – Fluorophore 31



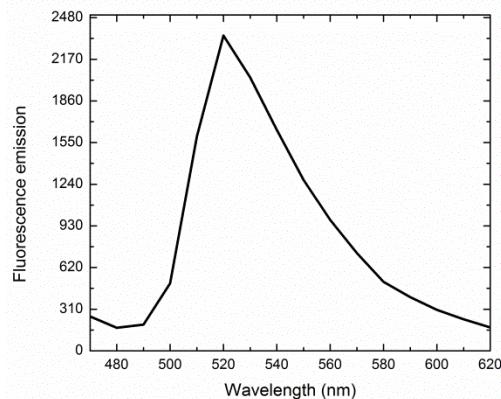
Analyte 11 – Fluorophore 32



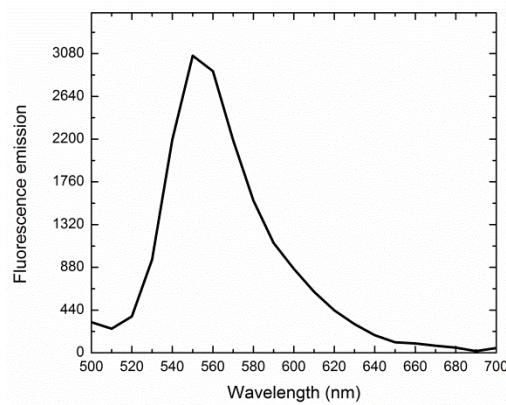
Analyte 11 – Fluorophore 33



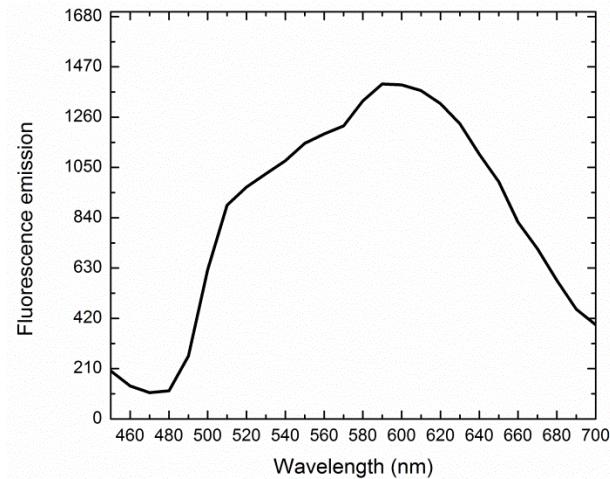
Analyte **12** – Fluorophore **31**



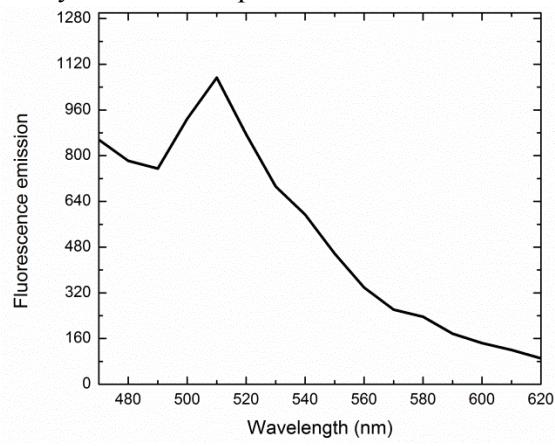
Analyte **12** – Fluorophore **32**



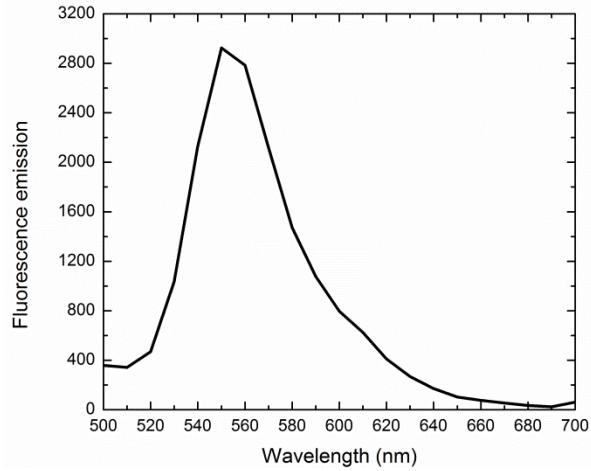
Analyte **12** – Fluorophore **33**



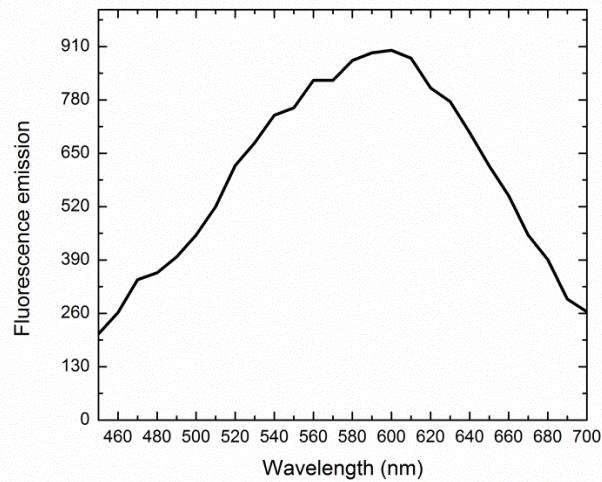
Analyte **13** – Fluorophore **31**



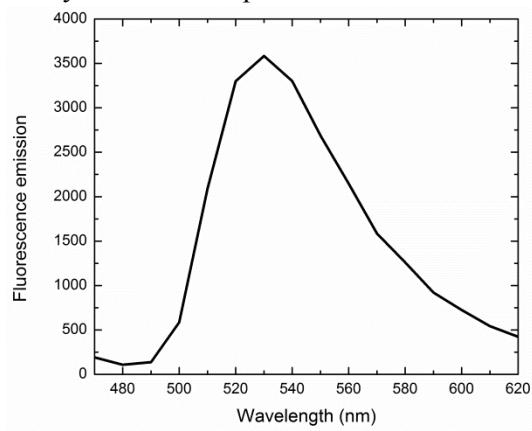
Analyte **13** – Fluorophore **32**



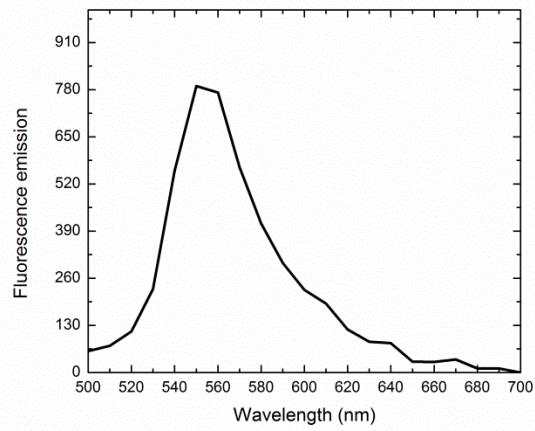
Analyte **13** – Fluorophore **33**



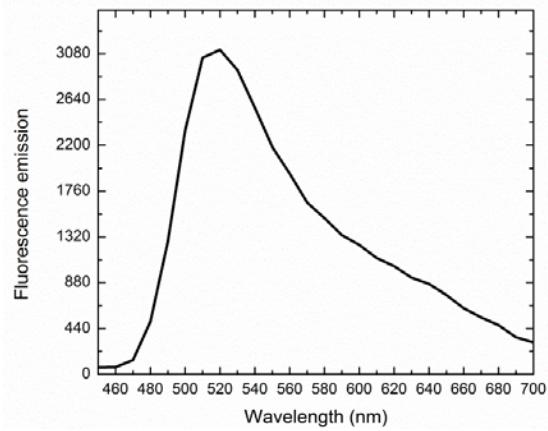
Analyte 14 – Fluorophore 31



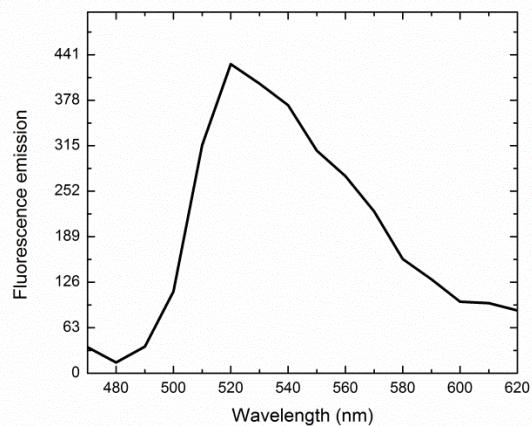
Analyte 14 – Fluorophore 32



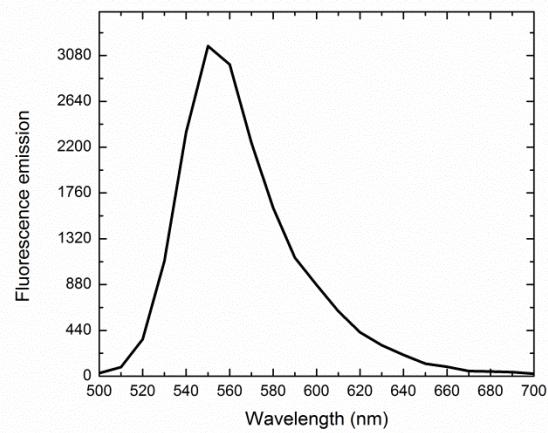
Analyte 14 – Fluorophore 33



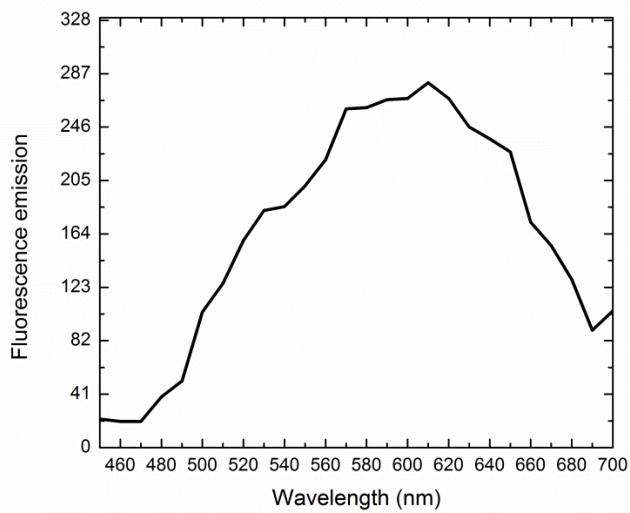
Analyte **15** – Fluorophore **31**



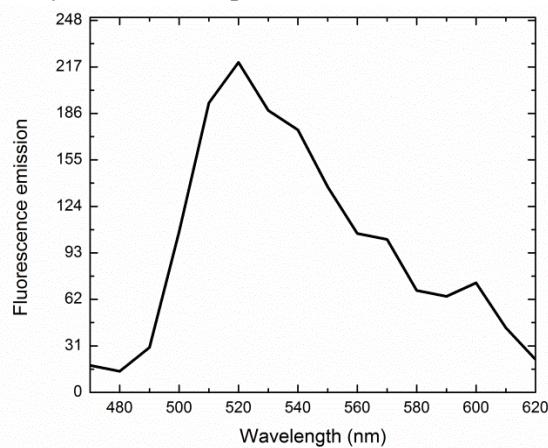
Analyte **15** – Fluorophore **32**



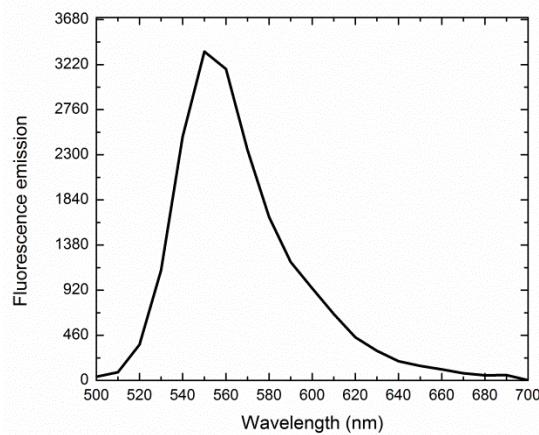
Analyte **15** – Fluorophore **33**



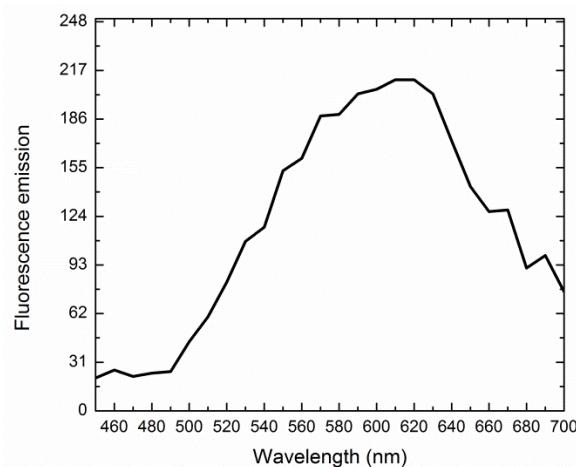
Analyte **16** – Fluorophore **31**



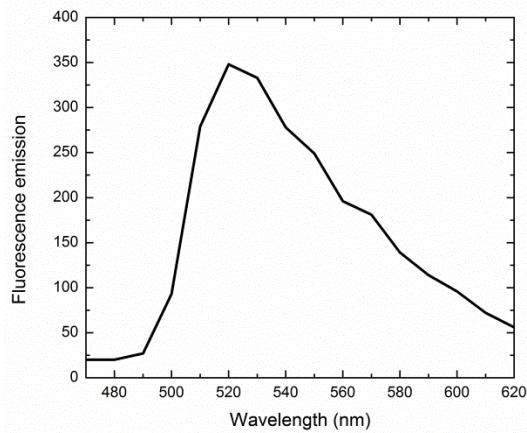
Analyte **16** – Fluorophore **32**



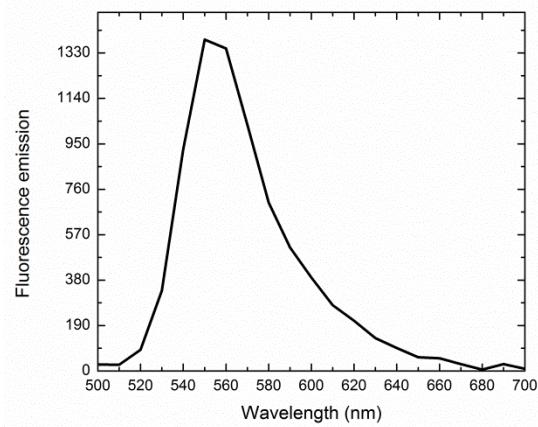
Analyte **16** – Fluorophore **33**



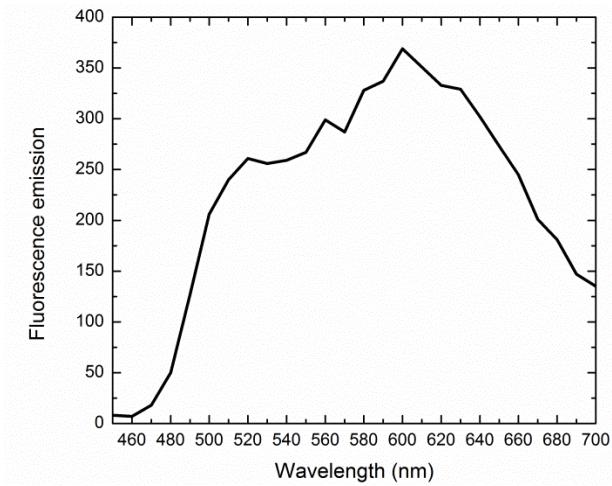
Analyte 17 – Fluorophore 31



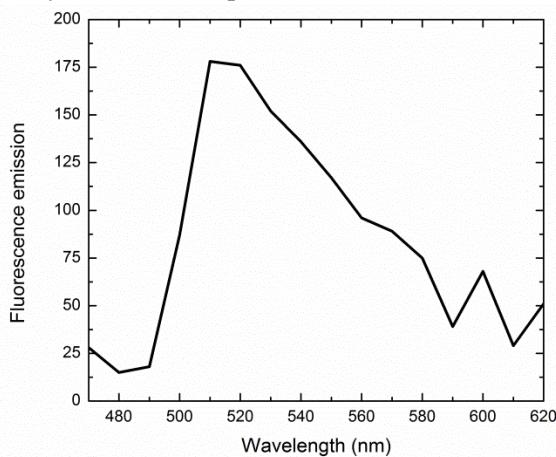
Analyte 17 – Fluorophore 32



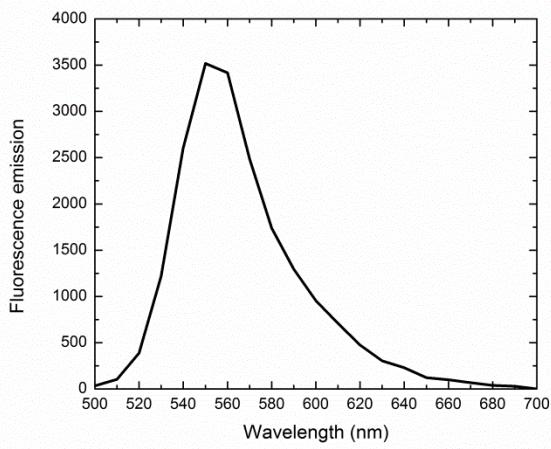
Analyte 17 – Fluorophore 33



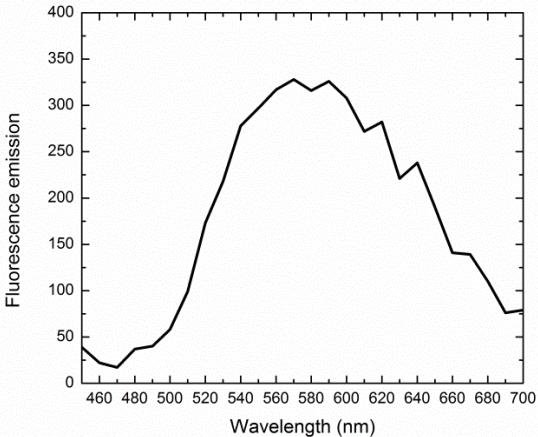
Analyte **18** – Fluorophore **31**



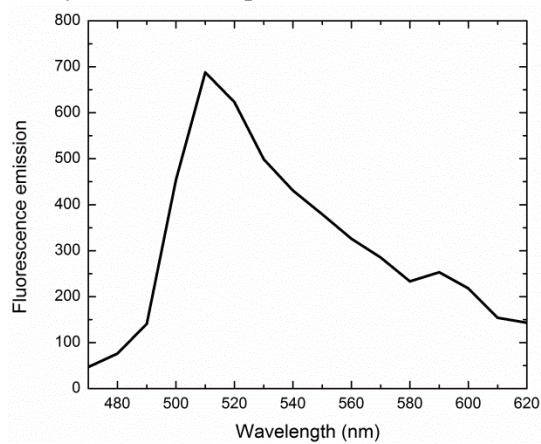
Analyte **18** – Fluorophore **32**



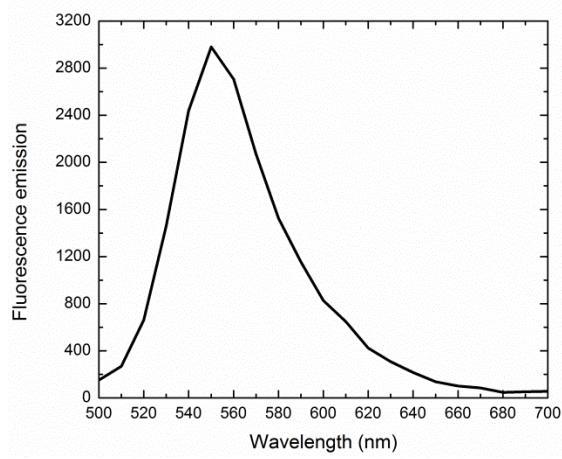
Analyte **18** – Fluorophore **33**



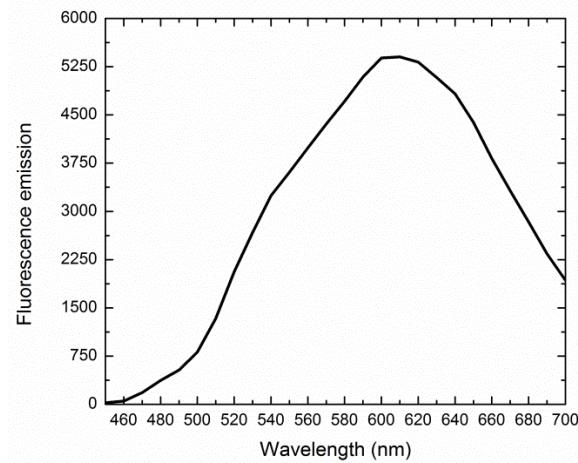
Analyte **19** – Fluorophore **31**



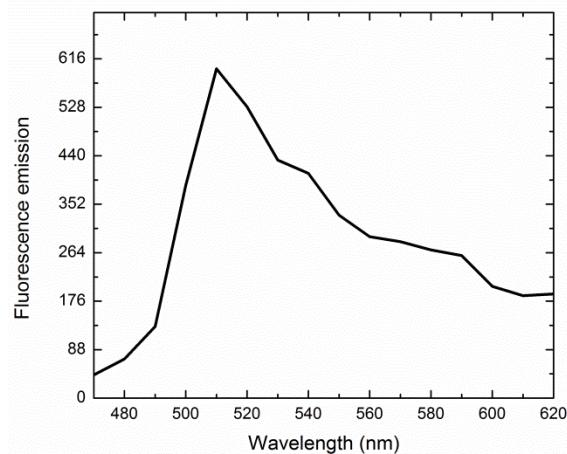
Analyte **19** – Fluorophore **32**



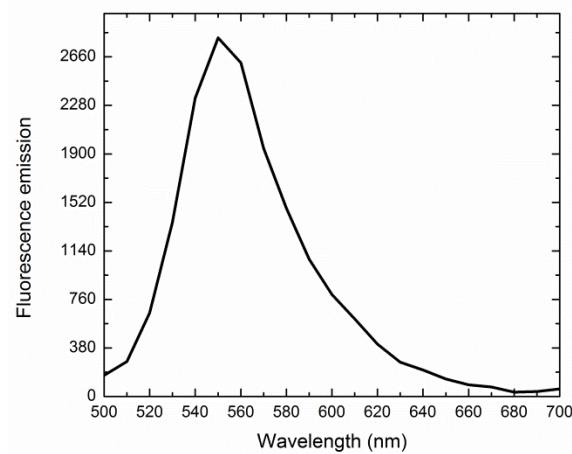
Analyte **19** – Fluorophore **33**



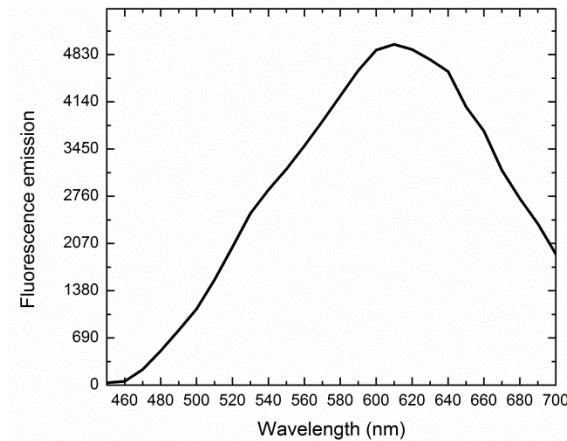
Analyte 20 – Fluorophore 31



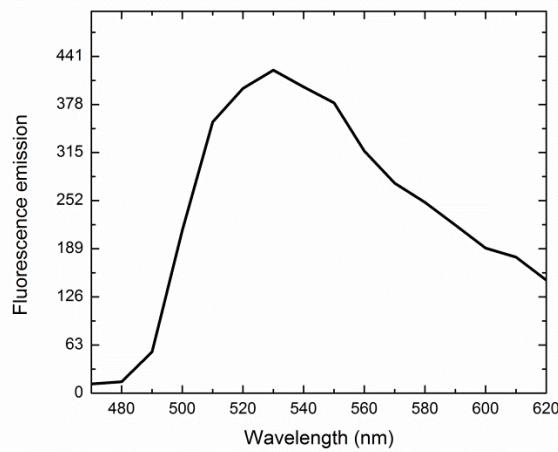
Analyte 20 – Fluorophore 32



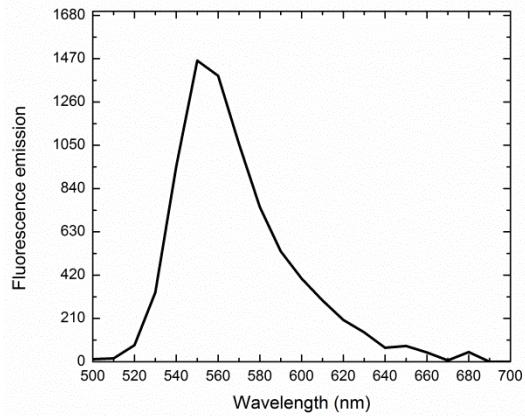
Analyte 20 – Fluorophore 33



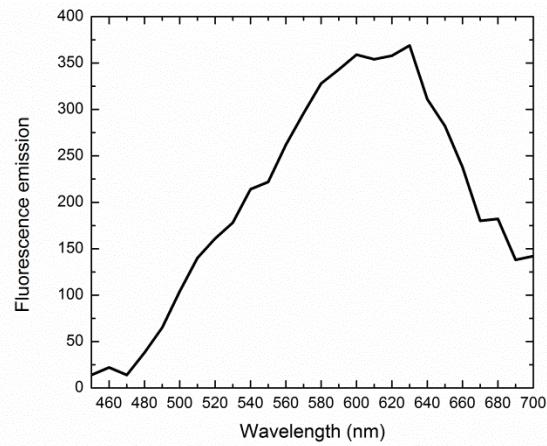
Analyte 21 – Fluorophore 31



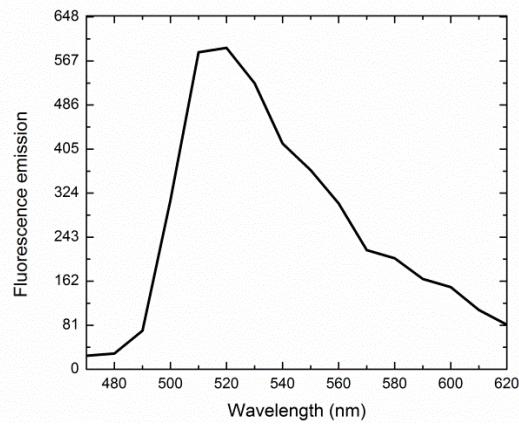
Analyte 21 – Fluorophore 32



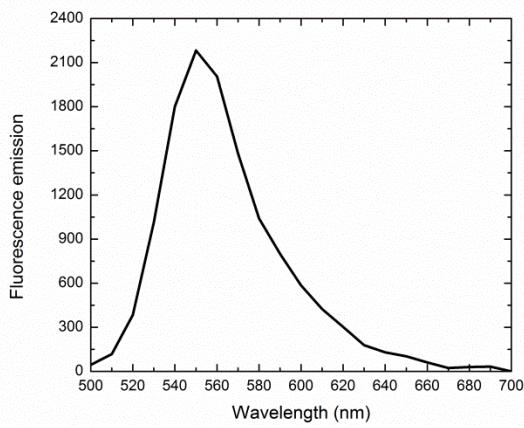
Analyte 21 – Fluorophore 33



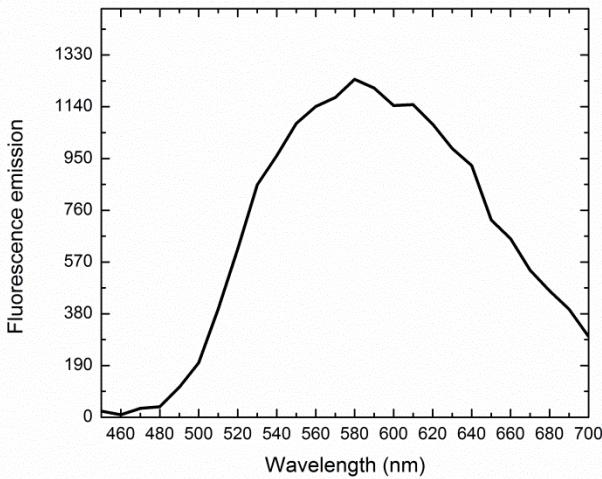
Analyte 22 – Fluorophore 31



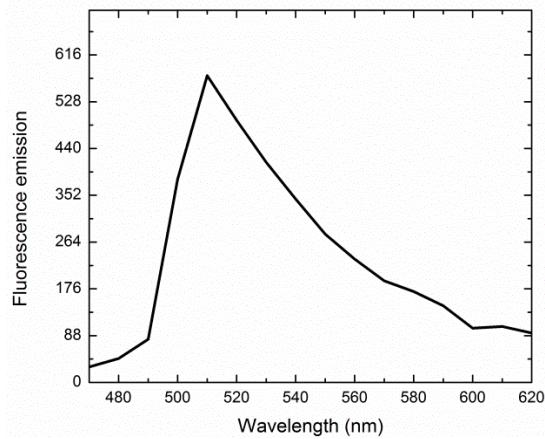
Analyte 22 – Fluorophore 32



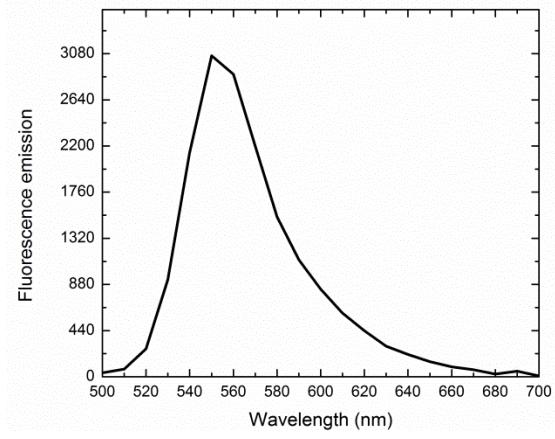
Analyte 22 – Fluorophore 33



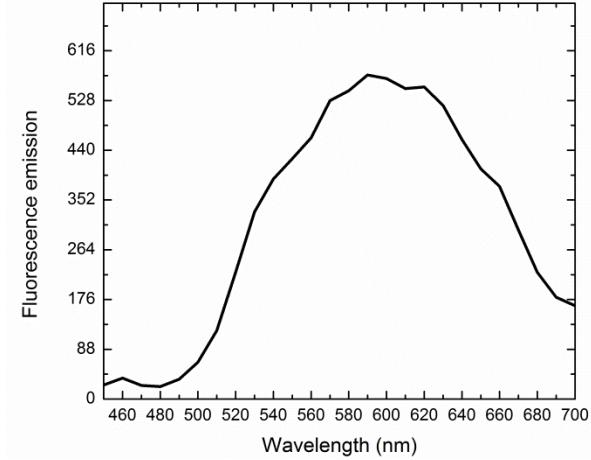
Analyte 23 – Fluorophore 31



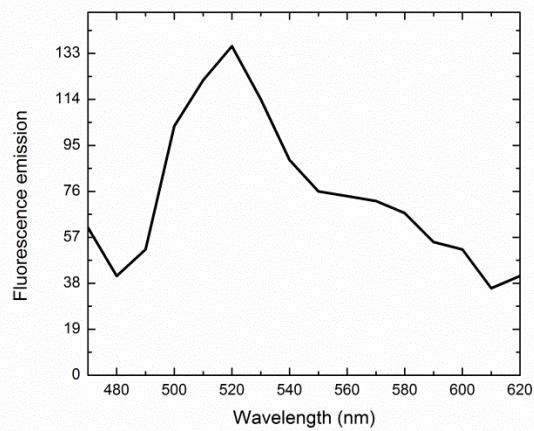
Analyte 23 – Fluorophore 32



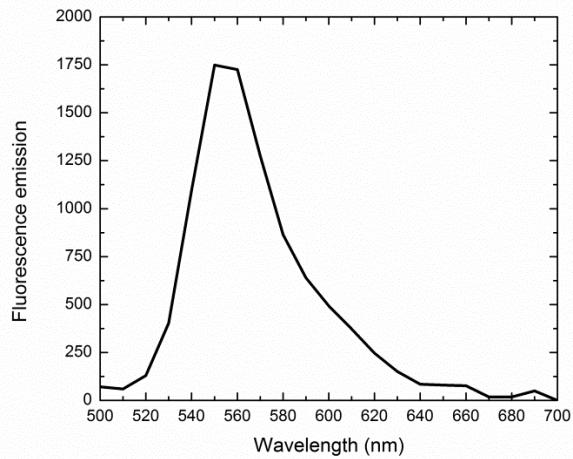
Analyte 23 – Fluorophore 33



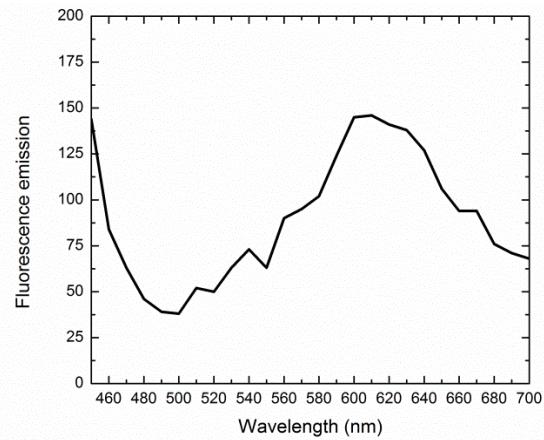
Analyte 24 – Fluorophore 31



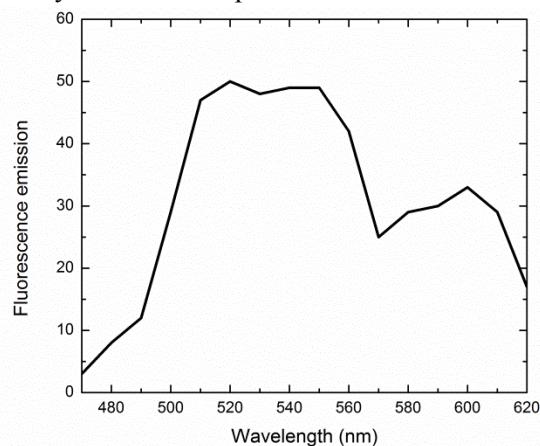
Analyte 24 – Fluorophore 32



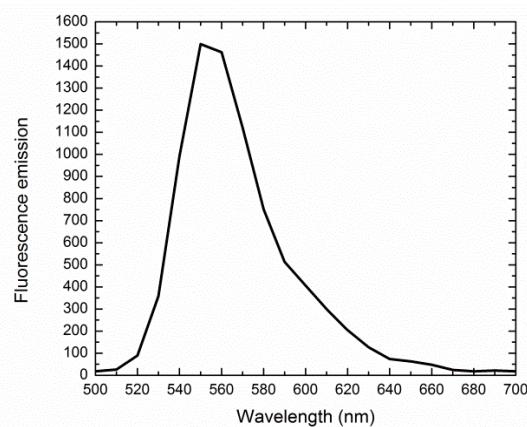
Analyte 24 – Fluorophore 33



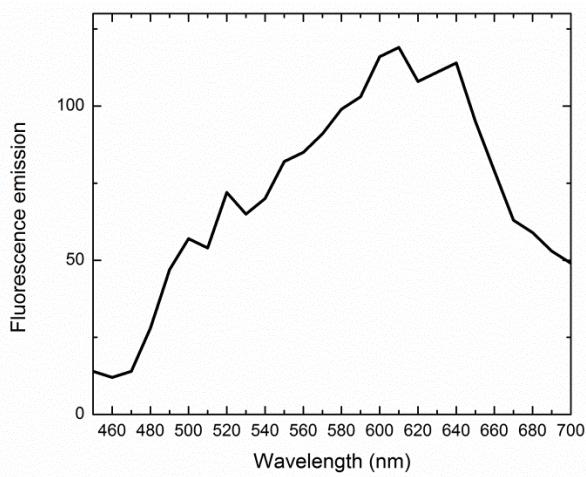
Analyte 25 – Fluorophore 31



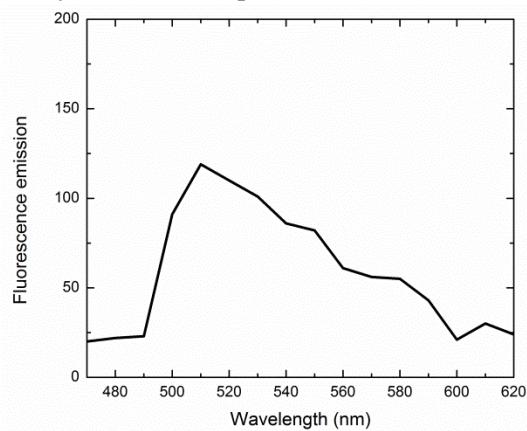
Analyte 25 – Fluorophore 32



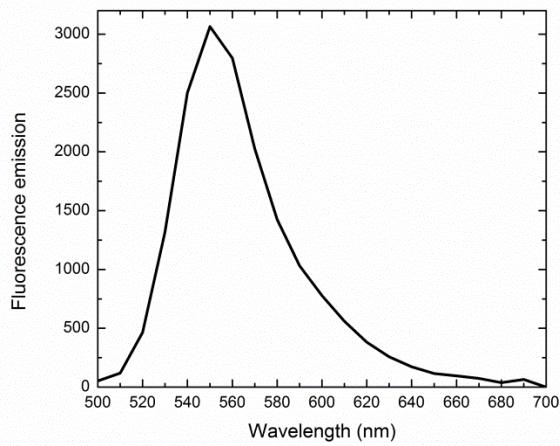
Analyte 25 – Fluorophore 33



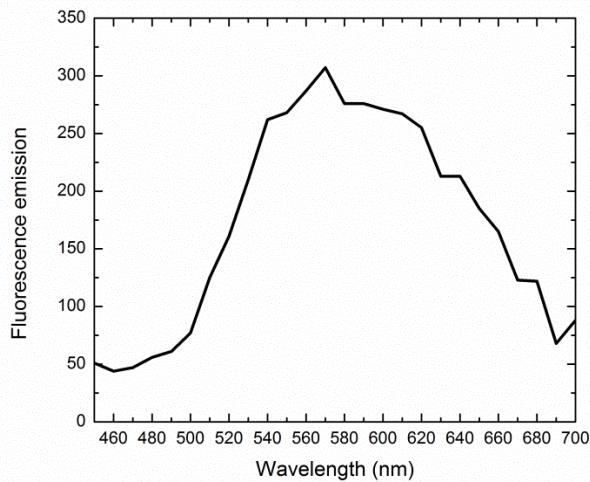
Analyte 26 – Fluorophore 31



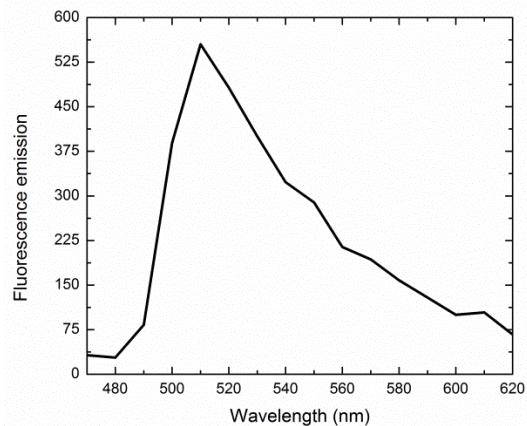
Analyte 26 – Fluorophore 32



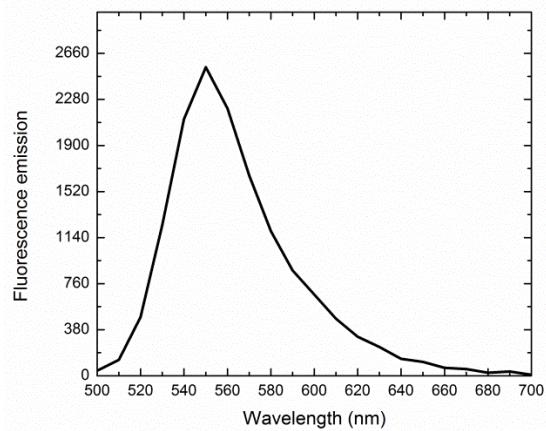
Analyte 26 – Fluorophore 33



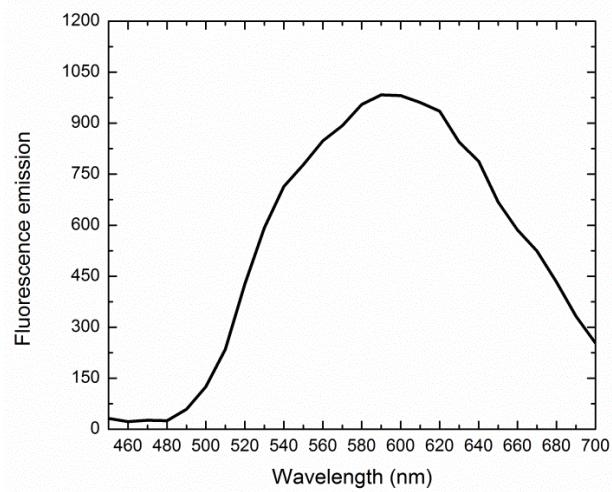
Analyte 27 – Fluorophore 31



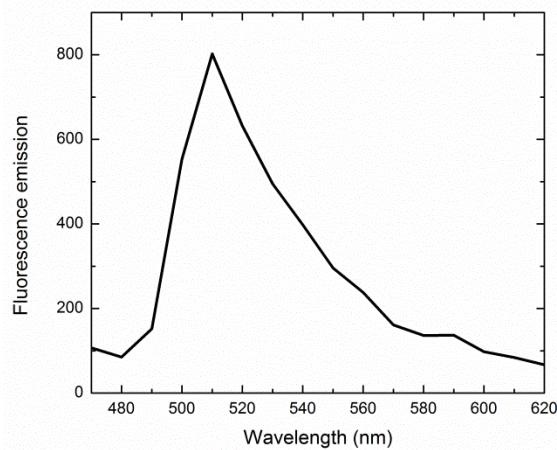
Analyte 27 – Fluorophore 32



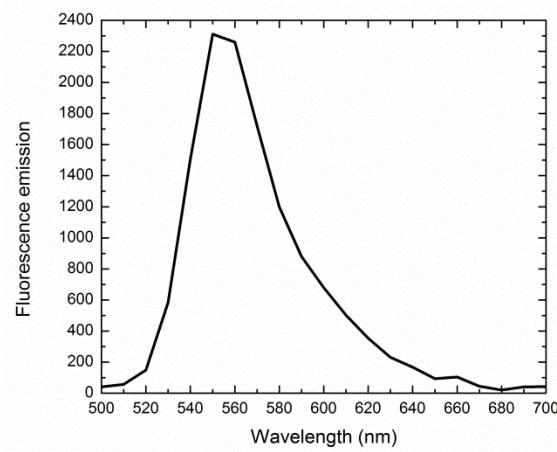
Analyte 27 – Fluorophore 33



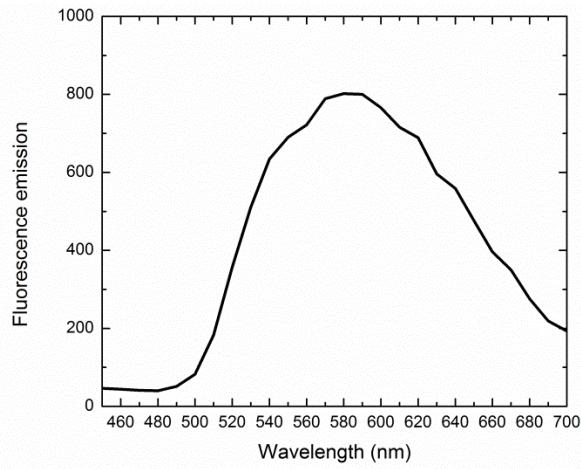
Analyte **28** – Fluorophore **31**



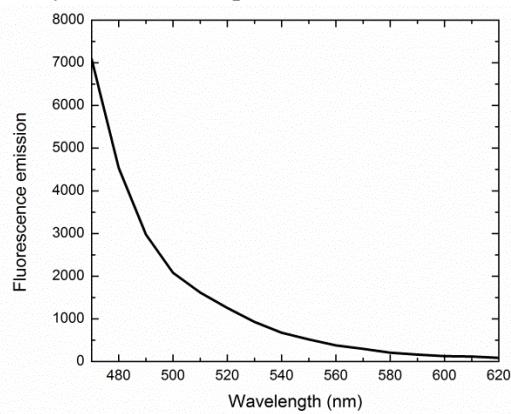
Analyte **28** – Fluorophore **32**



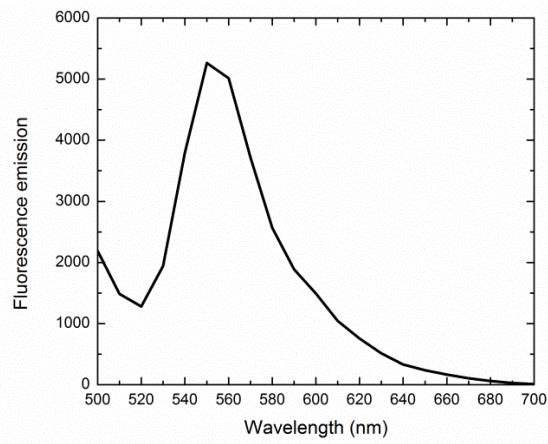
Analyte **28** – Fluorophore **33**



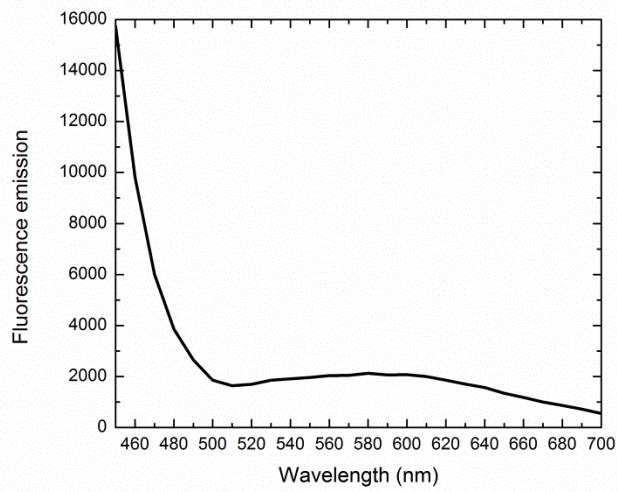
Analyte **29** – Fluorophore **31**



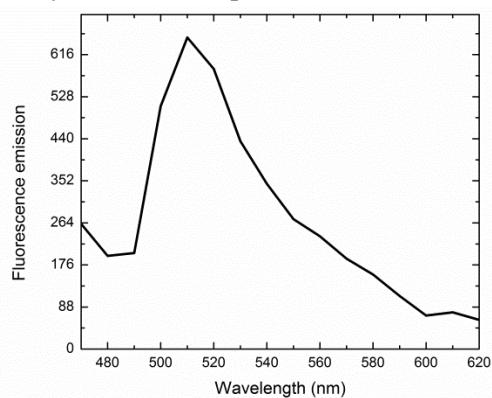
Analyte **29** – Fluorophore **32**



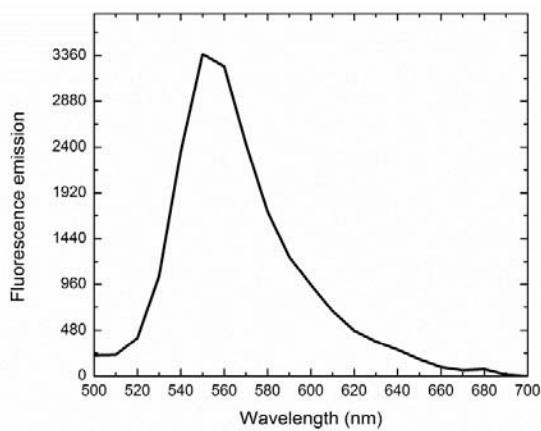
Analyte **29** – Fluorophore **33**



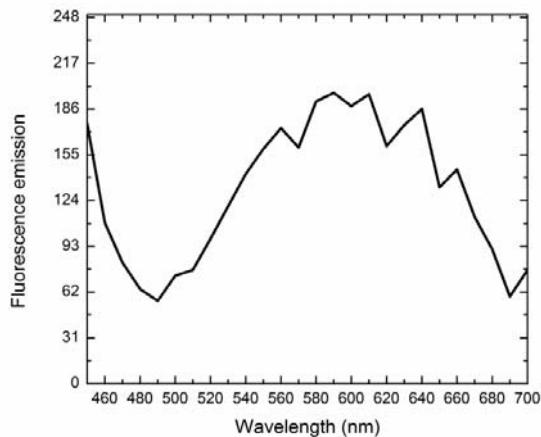
Analyte **30** – Fluorophore **31**



Analyte **30** – Fluorophore **32**



Analyte **30** – Fluorophore **33**



CONTROL EXPERIMENTS PROCEDURE

CONTROL 1: Blanks

General Procedure – Sample Preparation

Two samples were prepared for each fluorophore: one served as the sample for the training set, and the other served as the unknown. For each sample, 2.5 mL of 10 mM γ -cyclodextrin and 100 μ L of fluorophore were added to a vial and vigorously shaken by hand for approximately 30 seconds. The sample remained on a rotary mixer until use to ensure thorough mixing. A 96 well microplate was used, and into each well was pipetted 100 μ L of the sample solution, and each solution was repeated four times (*i.e.* each solution was pipetted into four separate wells) to ensure data reproducibility.

General Procedure – Fluorescence Studies

A BioTek Synergy Mx Multi-Mode Microplate Reader was used to generate the fluorescence data for the array. The samples were excited at one of four excitation wavelengths: 250, 300, 360, and 400 nm. The emission of each was recorded as follows: (a) Fluorophore **31** samples: 470-620 nm; (b) Fluorophore **32** samples: 500-700 nm; (c) Fluorophore **33** samples: 450-700 nm. The fluorescence emission was integrated with respect to wavenumber using OriginPro software.

CONTROL 2: 0 mM γ -Cyclodextrin

General Procedure – Sample Preparation

Two samples were prepared for each analyte-fluorophore combination: one served as the sample for the training set, and the other served as the unknown. For each sample, 2.5 mL of 0 mM γ -cyclodextrin (pure PBS), 20 μ L of analyte, and 100 μ L of fluorophore were added to a vial and vigorously shaken by hand for approximately 30 seconds. The sample remained on a rotary mixer until use to ensure thorough mixing. A 96W microplate was used, and into each well was pipetted 100 μ L of the sample solution, and each solution was repeated four times (*ie* each solution was pipetted into four separate wells) to ensure data reproducibility.

General Procedure – Fluorescence Studies

A BioTek Synergy Mx Multi-Mode Microplate Reader was used to generate the fluorescence data for the array. The samples were excited at the excitation of the analyte (see Table S1). The emission of each was recorded: (a) Fluorophore **31** samples: 470-620 nm; (b) Fluorophore **32** samples: 500-700 nm; (c) Fluorophore **33** samples: 450-700 nm. The fluorescence emission was integrated with respect to wavenumber using OriginPro software.

CONTROL EXPERIMENTS INTEGRATIONS

CONTROL 1: Blanks

Knowns				Unknowns		
Wavelength	Bodipy	Rhodamine	Coumarin 6	Bodipy	Rhodamine	Coumarin 6
250	372296.3208	8005010	1088930	624669.4718	6028250	985322.4188
250	364274.9589	7175490	1059720	602870.012	5677540	987655.7596
250	389946.2043	7425510	991672.0112	609527.6932	6113680	1075740
250	369808.7176	7461030	1091510	609505.1152	6017940	904644.4853
300	2080150	16260800	6851360	6308020	12133500	6421880
300	2137460	14574700	6765780	6063120	11466800	6344850
300	2092890	14963700	6644190	6168140	12274900	6825700
300	2086280	15069800	7067660	6195200	11972100	6253280
360	2718670	11550600	4378570	3577090	8504470	3317110
360	2830390	10505500	2679090	3577580	8171070	3413320
360	2813720	10554200	2781460	3646400	8720680	3533840
360	2819660	10807800	3152400	8504470	8511800	2481550
400	1307740	5863200	17172000	1720830	4417480	18434700
400	1360190	5366240	16453800	1679840	4294770	19928500
400	1362280	5449980	16616700	1678630	4536020	20285300
400	1341170	5476460	19066200	1720680	4429490	16203200

Table S6. Integration values for the training set (“Knowns”) and unknowns.

CONTROL 2: 0 mM γ -Cyclodextrin

Analyte	Bodipy	Rhodamine	Coumarin 6
Benzo[a]pyrene	5758820	7521340	12942700
Benzo[a]pyrene	6833050	7872950	10241700
Benzo[a]pyrene	4598340	7245710	9968350
Benzo[a]pyrene	4386190	7789140	10133300
9,10-Dihydrobenzo[a]pyrene-7(8H)-one	4573660	7723020	16148000
9,10-Dihydrobenzo[a]pyrene-7(8H)-one	4902520	7247860	9387400
9,10-Dihydrobenzo[a]pyrene-7(8H)-one	4066790	7779200	11938400
9,10-Dihydrobenzo[a]pyrene-7(8H)-one	3816500	6952350	14603600
DDT	1450020	4258930	26781300
DDT	1441210	4225630	17924300
DDT	1489210	3293770	20601400
DDT	1278440	3007230	22219700
DDD	1564800	4464790	55265100

DDD	1383280	4298270	26197900
DDD	1602050	4597650	29861300
DDD	1350870	4206070	18636700
PCB 209	397604.2584	5711010	1407550
PCB 209	363958.8922	5662200	765442.5262
PCB 209	305887.249	4154680	730244.4856
PCB 209	391847.242	3168990	890504.5502
PCB 77	538580.0305	3526120	2210040
PCB 77	483943.1419	4179010	2165330
PCB 77	411699.3966	3601880	2391340
PCB 77	431592.1488	3647470	1601120
Fluorene	1905920	6447090	2315410
Fluorene	1356500	7120630	2235370
Fluorene	1391630	5655180	2394580
Fluorene	1791050	4611910	1912250
2-Acetylaminofluorene	1441620	5322710	1980660
2-Acetylaminofluorene	1432210	5974870	1741540
2-Acetylaminofluorene	917835.9426	5357840	1627910
2-Acetylaminofluorene	1132240	5393120	2020750
Benzidine	652418.5509	4342870	1420600
Benzidine	619185.8684	4097810	1415510
Benzidine	521028.2375	3733890	1256380
Benzidine	637791.0903	4092930	1458850
<i>N,N,N',N'</i> -Tetramethylbenzidine	1603540	5701460	2187540
<i>N,N,N',N'</i> -Tetramethylbenzidine	887503.5283	6163350	1931860
<i>N,N,N',N'</i> -Tetramethylbenzidine	836781.317	4943420	3443980
<i>N,N,N',N'</i> -Tetramethylbenzidine	909186.2311	5694810	2163850

Table S7. Integration values for the training set. NOTE: Unknowns were not tested with this system due to the low JCA plot value (53%).

CONTROL EXPERIMENTS CLASSIFICATIONS ANALYSIS

CONTROL 1: Blanks

Analyte	% Correct	Misclassified ID
Anthracene	100	
Benzo[<i>a</i>]pyrene	100	
Pyrene	100	
7-Methylbenzo[<i>a</i>]pyrene	100	
9,10-Anthraquinone	100	
9,10-Dihydrobenzo[<i>a</i>]pyrene	100	
Benz[<i>b</i>]anthracene	100	
3,3',5,5'-Tetrabromobisphenol A	100	
Bisphenol A	100	
4-Aminobiphenyl	100	
Benzidine	100	
Chrysene	100	
Diethylstilbestrol	100	
Carbazole	100	
Tetrahydrocarbazole	100	
4,4'-DDT	100	
4,4'-DDD	100	
<i>N,N,N',N'</i> -Tetramethylbenzidine	100	
4,4'-Dichlorobiphenyl	100	
PCB 209	100	
PCB 29	100	
Benzo[<i>b</i>]fluroanthene	100	
Deldrin	100	
Hexabromobenzene	100	
PCB 77	100	
Fluorene	100	
Tamoxifen	100	
2-Acetylaminofluorene	100	
Deltamethrin	100	
Quinizarin	100	
Blank 250	100	
Blank 300	100	
Blank 360	100	
Blank 400	75	4,4'-DDD

Table S8. Jackknifed classification matrix summary.

0.991	0.998	1.000
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Table S9. Cumulative Proportion of Total Dispersion values.

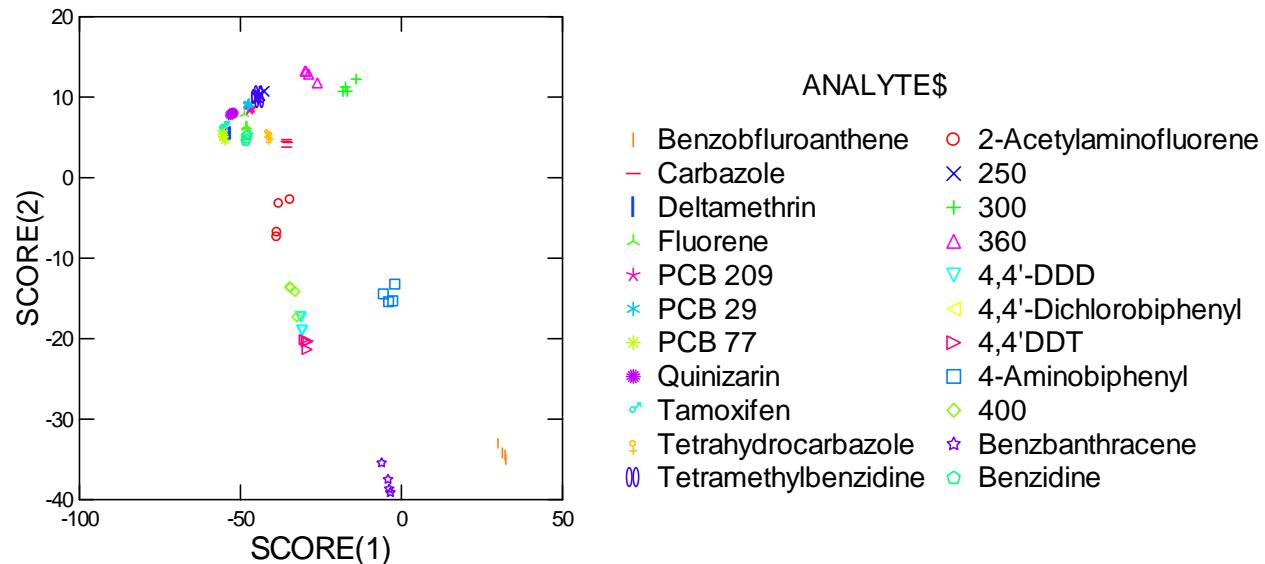


Figure 4. LDA score plot for selected analytes (all analytes were used to generate the array; select analytes are shown here for more clarity).

Score 1	Score 2	Score 3	Analyte ID	Unknown Classification
-42.4073	7.833422	-0.8291	Anthracene	Anthracene
-42.2978	7.961798	-0.81187	Anthracene	Anthracene
-42.3435	7.601337	-0.87479	Anthracene	Anthracene
-42.374	8.081937	-1.00098	Anthracene	Anthracene
875.2862	3.889797	0.07794	Benzo[a]pyrene	Benzo[a]pyrene
879.5816	0.715296	0.999882	Benzo[a]pyrene	Benzo[a]pyrene
873.0585	3.97038	-3.25862	Benzo[a]pyrene	Benzo[a]pyrene
876.4355	5.278348	-8.03613	Benzo[a]pyrene	Benzo[a]pyrene
186.7615	26.36654	21.31852	Pyrene	Pyrene
188.4797	25.82204	19.52655	Pyrene	Pyrene
184.097	21.62687	16.89587	Pyrene	Pyrene
186.2442	19.2375	17.63893	Pyrene	Pyrene
68.35616	-25.1252	-17.668	7-Methylbenzo[a]pyrene	7-Methylbenzo[a]pyrene

65.91507	-25.8914	-17.7582	7-Methylbenzo[a]pyrene	7-Methylbenzo[a]pyrene
67.93517	-24.6026	-16.8935	7-Methylbenzo[a]pyrene	7-Methylbenzo[a]pyrene
64.55376	-26.0031	-13.8977	7-Methylbenzo[a]pyrene	7-Methylbenzo[a]pyrene
-42.1273	7.593467	2.230692	9,10-Anthraquinone	9,10-Anthraquinone
-42.6231	7.681316	3.015133	9,10-Anthraquinone	9,10-Anthraquinone
-42.1592	7.574272	2.295031	9,10-Anthraquinone	9,10-Anthraquinone
-42.2782	7.547622	2.388995	9,10-Anthraquinone	9,10-Anthraquinone
-4.95885	-2.96318	-1.42334	9,10-Dihydrobenzo[a]pyrene	9,10-Dihydrobenzo[a]pyrene
-3.79988	-2.22147	-2.0133	9,10-Dihydrobenzo[a]pyrene	9,10-Dihydrobenzo[a]pyrene
-5.16942	-2.36802	-1.57747	9,10-Dihydrobenzo[a]pyrene	9,10-Dihydrobenzo[a]pyrene
-3.70856	-3.11269	-1.42881	9,10-Dihydrobenzo[a]pyrene	9,10-Dihydrobenzo[a]pyrene
-4.1777	-37.4786	2.902889	Benz[b]anthracene	Benz[b]anthracene
-3.44718	-39.1112	3.240548	Benz[b]anthracene	Benz[b]anthracene
-3.82453	-38.6635	3.395429	Benz[b]anthracene	Benz[b]anthracene
-6.14898	-35.4288	3.047464	Benz[b]anthracene	Benz[b]anthracene
-48.8266	7.790947	-2.89746	3,3',5,5'-Tetrabromobisphenol A	3,3',5,5'-Tetrabromobisphenol A
-48.9928	7.596153	-2.69284	3,3',5,5'-Tetrabromobisphenol A	3,3',5,5'-Tetrabromobisphenol A
-48.7847	7.802154	-2.89703	3,3',5,5'-Tetrabromobisphenol A	3,3',5,5'-Tetrabromobisphenol A
-49.1132	7.72064	-2.64206	3,3',5,5'-Tetrabromobisphenol A	3,3',5,5'-Tetrabromobisphenol A
-56.9738	5.84433	2.872213	Bisphenol A	Bisphenol A
-56.7347	6.151828	2.956098	Bisphenol A	Bisphenol A
-56.6126	6.041615	2.929032	Bisphenol A	Bisphenol A
-56.434	6.268204	2.755688	Bisphenol A	Bisphenol A
-2.07545	-13.2271	-2.10558	4-Aminobiphenyl	4-Aminobiphenyl
-5.65654	-14.4407	0.069877	4-Aminobiphenyl	4-Aminobiphenyl

-2.70712	-15.302	-2.59596	4-Aminobiphenyl	4-Aminobiphenyl
-3.98706	-15.417	-1.30302	4-Aminobiphenyl	4-Aminobiphenyl
-48.182	4.817026	1.794863	Benzidine	Benzidine
-47.7516	5.357883	1.745841	Benzidine	Benzidine
-48.3991	4.528824	2.187002	Benzidine	Benzidine
-48.21	5.195773	1.764086	Benzidine	Benzidine
-20.6017	-11.8854	8.887372	Chrysene	Chrysene
-20.3103	-13.176	9.672242	Chrysene	Chrysene
-19.4564	-12.613	9.401632	Chrysene	Chrysene
-20.9589	-12.4737	9.101787	Chrysene	Chrysene
-46.3867	7.12122	-1.26992	Diethylstilbestrol	Diethylstilbestrol
-46.6186	7.11722	-0.98833	Diethylstilbestrol	Diethylstilbestrol
-46.388	7.271717	-1.11074	Diethylstilbestrol	Diethylstilbestrol
-46.3743	7.223727	-1.19835	Diethylstilbestrol	Diethylstilbestrol
-35.3076	4.383817	2.853235	Carbazole	Carbazole
-35.6841	4.719177	3.48697	Carbazole	Carbazole
-35.8304	4.485828	2.684589	Carbazole	Carbazole
-35.668	3.788734	3.411918	Carbazole	Carbazole
-40.5842	5.361187	0.84905	Tetrahydrocarbazole	Tetrahydrocarbazole
-41.2553	5.016751	-0.17698	Tetrahydrocarbazole	Tetrahydrocarbazole
-41.7437	5.633557	0.207301	Tetrahydrocarbazole	Tetrahydrocarbazole
-41.248	5.476507	-0.20676	Tetrahydrocarbazole	Tetrahydrocarbazole
-29.0683	-20.3213	-0.54887	4,4'DDT	4,4'-DDD
-29.6382	-20.3782	-0.56076	4,4'DDT	4,4'-DDD
-30.1929	-20.1229	-0.56465	4,4'DDT	4,4'DDT

-29.3074	-21.345	-0.39325	4,4'DDT	4,4'DDT
-31.0077	-18.9426	-0.24172	4,4'-DDD	4,4'-DDD
-31.4499	-17.2357	-0.54514	4,4'-DDD	4,4'-DDD
-31.1609	-17.332	-0.68324	4,4'-DDD	4,4'-DDD
-30.738	-18.9656	-0.15082	4,4'-DDD	4,4'-DDD
-45.017	9.994155	-2.55097	Tetramethylbenzidine	Tetramethylbenzidine
-45.007	9.982159	-2.23578	Tetramethylbenzidine	Tetramethylbenzidine
-44.223	10.51406	-2.92074	Tetramethylbenzidine	Tetramethylbenzidine
-43.9573	9.421374	-2.48315	Tetramethylbenzidine	Fluorene
-47.0187	8.730675	-2.24174	4,4'-Dichlorobiphenyl	4,4'-Dichlorobiphenyl
-47.3879	8.898169	-2.06973	4,4'-Dichlorobiphenyl	4,4'-Dichlorobiphenyl
-46.6264	8.962688	-2.53649	4,4'-Dichlorobiphenyl	4,4'-Dichlorobiphenyl
-46.9203	8.837337	-2.15422	4,4'-Dichlorobiphenyl	4,4'-Dichlorobiphenyl
-46.679	8.630931	-4.26428	PCB 209	PCB 209
-46.6403	8.692617	-4.27631	PCB 209	PCB 209
-47.112	8.398046	-3.81773	PCB 209	PCB 209
-47.0981	8.569406	-4.06541	PCB 209	PCB 209
-47.6683	9.08199	-3.5309	PCB 29	PCB 29
-47.3793	9.183057	-3.6722	PCB 29	PCB 29
-47.4173	9.159041	-3.57266	PCB 29	PCB 29
-47.7788	8.972359	-3.33905	PCB 29	PCB 29
32.43383	-35.0073	6.238009	Benzo[b]fluroanthene	Benzo[b]fluroanthene
31.35236	-34.1937	5.467942	Benzo[b]fluroanthene	Benzo[b]fluroanthene
29.97514	-33.0085	4.480282	Benzo[b]fluroanthene	Benzo[b]fluroanthene
32.18629	-34.4525	4.955776	Benzo[b]fluroanthene	Benzo[b]fluroanthene

-47.0286	1.971102	1.718342	Deldrin	Deldrin
-46.5367	1.506408	1.563446	Deldrin	Deldrin
-47.068	1.548657	1.937399	Deldrin	Deldrin
-46.7026	0.491065	2.287043	Deldrin	Deldrin
-46.8052	3.936478	0.160446	Hexabromobenzene	Hexabromobenzene
-46.8618	3.79849	0.542907	Hexabromobenzene	Hexabromobenzene
-47.1439	3.669336	0.431032	Hexabromobenzene	Hexabromobenzene
-46.7344	3.523048	0.322669	Hexabromobenzene	Hexabromobenzene
-54.9345	4.648135	4.118344	PCB 77	PCB 77
-55.3495	5.129786	3.927635	PCB 77	PCB 77
-55.6	5.854059	4.105069	PCB 77	PCB 77
-55.5445	5.375509	3.963143	PCB 77	PCB 77
-48.2363	6.205165	2.434353	Fluorene	Fluorene
-47.9928	6.390506	2.55035	Fluorene	Fluorene
-48.2559	6.381693	2.472603	Fluorene	Fluorene
-48.7879	7.922118	2.293374	Fluorene	Fluorene
-55.2547	6.320948	2.263754	Tamoxifen	Tamoxifen
-55.6209	6.179839	2.414724	Tamoxifen	Tamoxifen
-55.7284	6.163369	2.529773	Tamoxifen	Tamoxifen
-55.1048	6.344237	2.082372	Tamoxifen	Tamoxifen
-34.5507	-2.74939	15.79638	2-Acetylaminofluorene	Benzbanthracene
-38.0439	-3.23387	13.86209	2-Acetylaminofluorene	2-Acetylaminofluorene
-38.6481	-6.79732	12.51691	2-Acetylaminofluorene	2-Acetylaminofluorene
-38.7016	-7.37052	12.28741	2-Acetylaminofluorene	2-Acetylaminofluorene
-54.0171	5.398725	4.524543	Deltamethrin	Deltamethrin

-53.5224	5.509288	4.586007	Deltamethrin	Deltamethrin
-53.609	5.424036	4.570545	Deltamethrin	Deltamethrin
-54.1396	5.367035	4.256978	Deltamethrin	Deltamethrin
-52.3542	8.041959	2.898656	Quinizarin	Quinizarin
-52.7525	7.963107	2.919433	Quinizarin	Tamoxifen
-52.2699	8.004931	2.881826	Quinizarin	Quinizarin
-53.1689	7.801866	3.347795	Quinizarin	Quinizarin
-42.6814	10.73059	-8.05525	250	PCB 29
-44.7526	9.933045	-6.36591	250	PCB 29
-44.1385	10.30842	-6.84902	250	PCB 209
-44.0163	10.17837	-6.94256	250	PCB 29
-14.071	12.24854	-22.5075	300	300
-18.1704	10.71435	-18.9501	300	360
-17.3919	11.26372	-19.8362	300	300
-16.8203	10.72729	-20.0256	300	300
-26.1399	11.76479	-12.1717	360	360
-29.9373	13.26036	-9.86583	360	360
-29.6497	13.19813	-10.0871	360	360
-28.8535	12.86209	-10.4685	360	360
-33.0929	-14.1444	-1.52253	400	400
-34.7502	-13.5666	-0.47431	400	4,4'-DDD
-34.4613	-13.6271	-0.63766	400	4,4'-DDD
-32.4586	-17.2864	-0.57756	4,4'-DDD	400

Table S10. Classifications of all analytes (“Analyte ID”), including classifications of unknowns (“Unknown Classification”)

CONTROL 2: 0 mM γ -Cyclodextrin

Jackknifed Classification Matrix											
	14	8	28	6	20	19	11	18	17	30	%correct
14	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	50
8	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	75
28	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	75
6	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	50
20	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	50
19	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	75
11	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	25
18	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0
17	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	75
30	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	50
Total	4	5	5	3	3	5	3	1	5	6	53

Table S11. Jackknifed classification matrix for 0 mM γ -Cyclodextrin array.

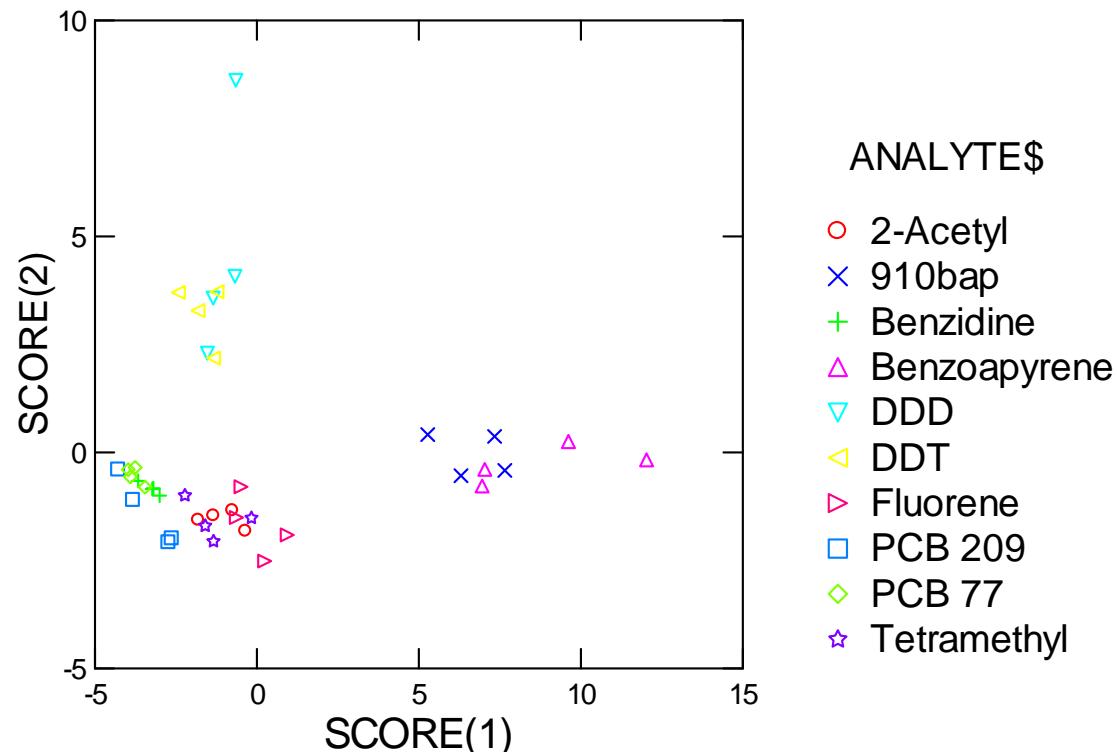


Figure S5. LDA score plot for 0 mM γ -Cyclodextrin array.

0.778	0.976	1.000
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Table S12. Cumulative Proportion of Total Dispersion.

Analyte	Score 1	Score 2	Score 3
Benzo[<i>a</i>]pyrene	9.616227	0.251158	1.124543
Benzo[<i>a</i>]pyrene	12.02777	-0.17525	2.046879

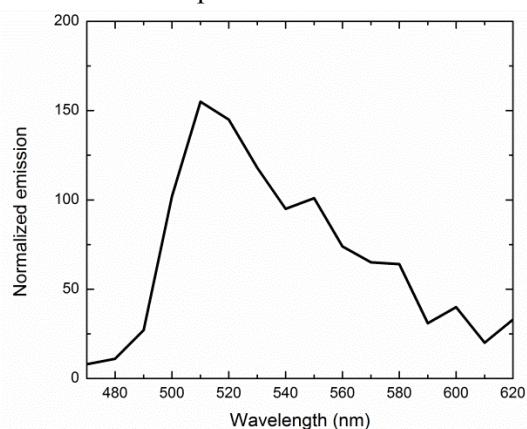
Benzo[<i>a</i>]pyrene	7.034479	-0.39227	0.417812
Benzo[<i>a</i>]pyrene	6.951427	-0.77957	-0.548059
9,10-Dihydrobenzo[<i>a</i>]pyrene	7.33825	0.36984	-0.689067
9,10-Dihydrobenzo[<i>a</i>]pyrene	7.655771	-0.41606	0.79446
9,10-Dihydrobenzo[<i>a</i>]pyrene	6.302991	-0.53958	-1.020094
9,10-Dihydrobenzo[<i>a</i>]pyrene	5.275016	0.411785	-0.39761
DDT	-1.23079	3.718547	-0.34382
DDT	-1.33638	2.182706	0.333001
DDT	-1.81997	3.283997	1.424297
DDT	-2.42557	3.703215	1.45206
DDD	-0.65	8.614843	-2.555191
DDD	-1.34669	3.572486	-0.427535
DDD	-0.67702	4.074514	-0.846581
DDD	-1.52911	2.297152	0.206995
PCB 209	-2.64148	-1.97754	-1.590378
PCB 209	-2.74684	-2.06674	-1.516562
PCB 209	-3.84023	-1.08753	0.415114
PCB 209	-4.29944	-0.38262	1.802284
PCB 77	-3.75776	-0.34947	1.39702
PCB 77	-3.44841	-0.80498	0.476297
PCB 77	-3.96785	-0.40114	1.142969
PCB 77	-3.90346	-0.56498	1.162072
Fluorene	0.936172	-1.91158	-0.956863
Fluorene	0.243216	-2.5166	-2.451058
Fluorene	-0.63027	-1.50676	-0.485755
Fluorene	-0.4882	-0.79439	1.371811
2-Acetylaminofluorene	-0.74557	-1.34569	0.039368
2-Acetylaminofluorene	-0.34532	-1.82302	-0.816129
2-Acetylaminofluorene	-1.8004	-1.56816	-0.562386
2-Acetylaminofluorene	-1.33468	-1.46642	-0.39976
Benzidine	-3.00236	-1.00042	0.500482
Benzidine	-3.22892	-0.84736	0.78806
Benzidine	-3.66665	-0.65947	1.171988
Benzidine	-3.19357	-0.83163	0.812003
Tetramethylbenzidine	-0.16704	-1.51834	-0.296921
Tetramethylbenzidine	-1.33997	-2.05737	-1.683273
Tetramethylbenzidine	-2.22094	-0.99535	-0.236006
Tetramethylbenzidine	-1.59645	-1.69996	-1.056465

Table S13. LDA Score values for an array generated in 0 mM γ -cyclodextrin.

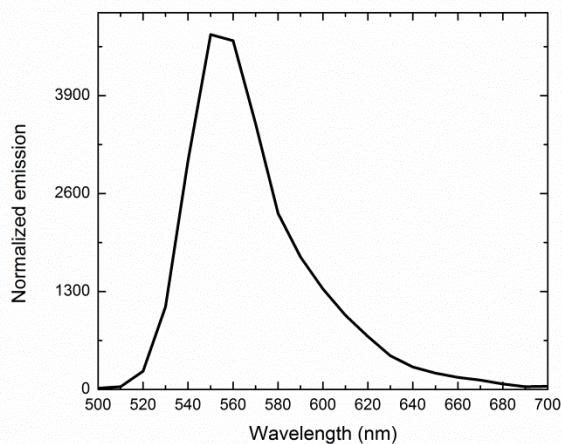
CONTROL FLUORESCENCE EMISSION GRAPHS

CONTROL 1: 10 mM γ -Cyclodextrin

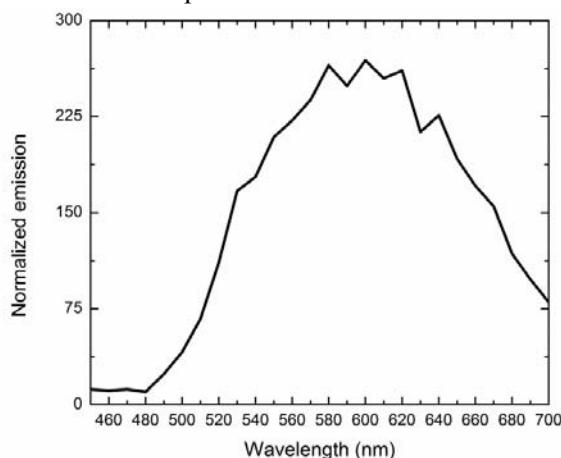
250 nm – Fluorophore **31**



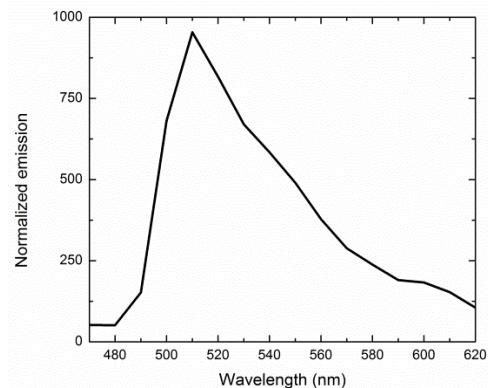
250 nm – Fluorophore **32**



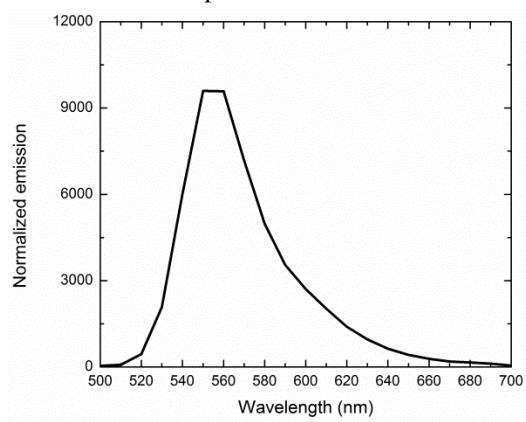
250 nm – Fluorophore **33**



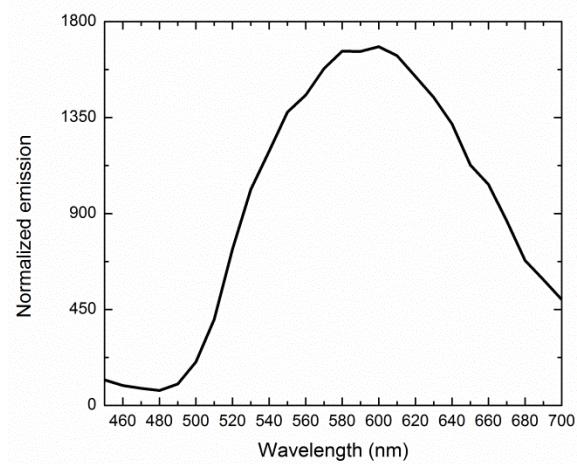
300 nm – Fluorophore **31**



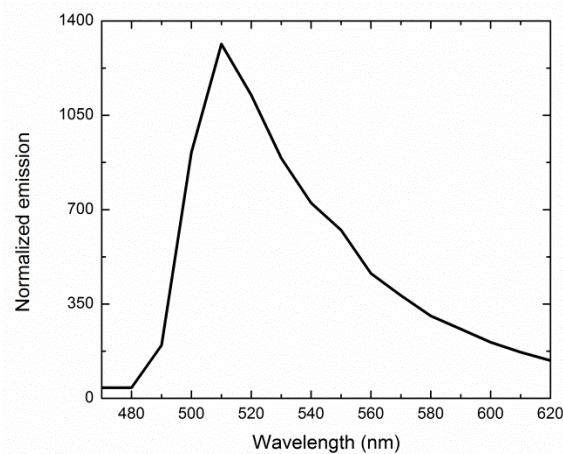
300 nm – Fluorophore **32**



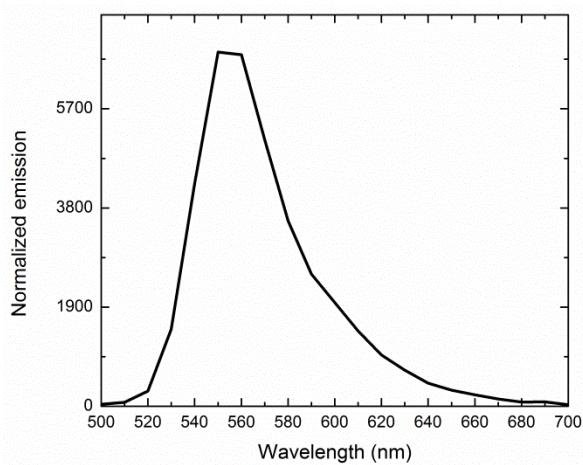
300 nm – Fluorophore **33**



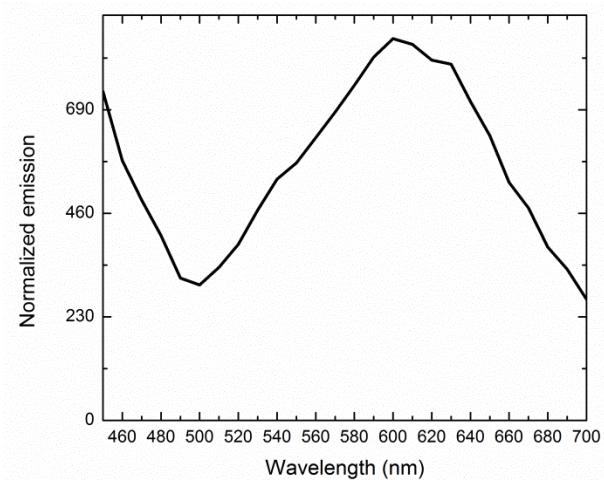
360 nm – Fluorophore **31**



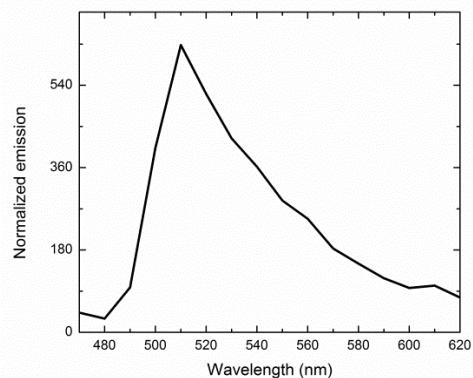
360 nm – Fluorophore **32**



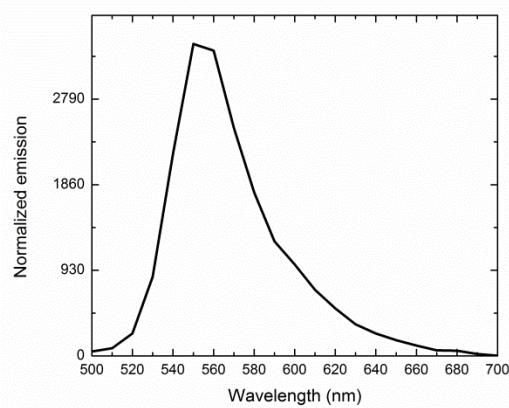
360 nm – Fluorophore **33**



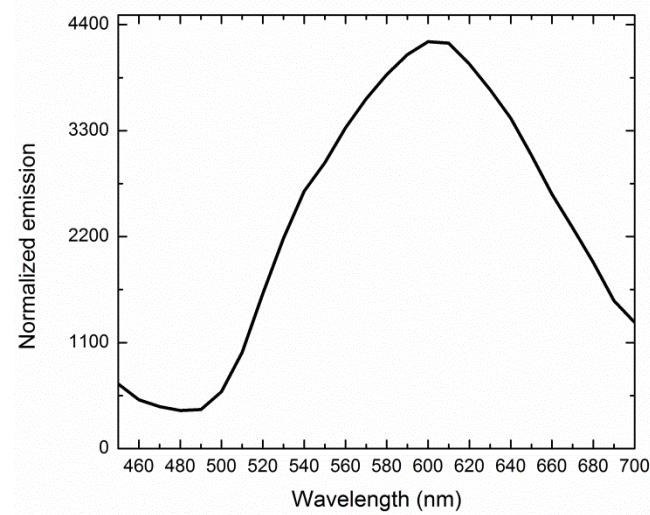
400 nm – Fluorophore **31**



400 nm – Fluorophore **32**

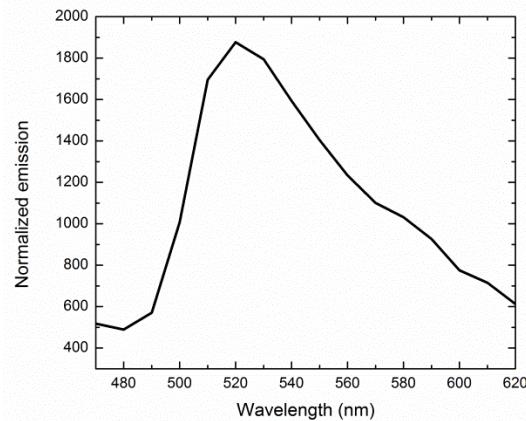


400 nm – Fluorophore **33**

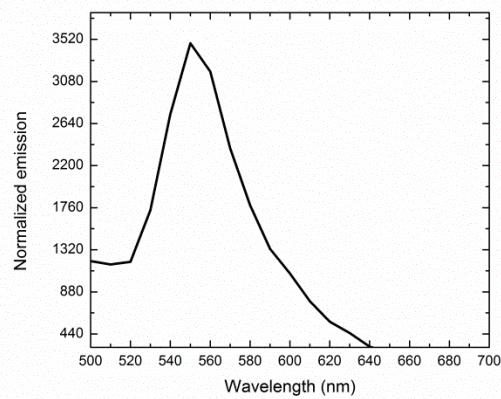


CONTROL 2: 0 mM γ -Cyclodextrin

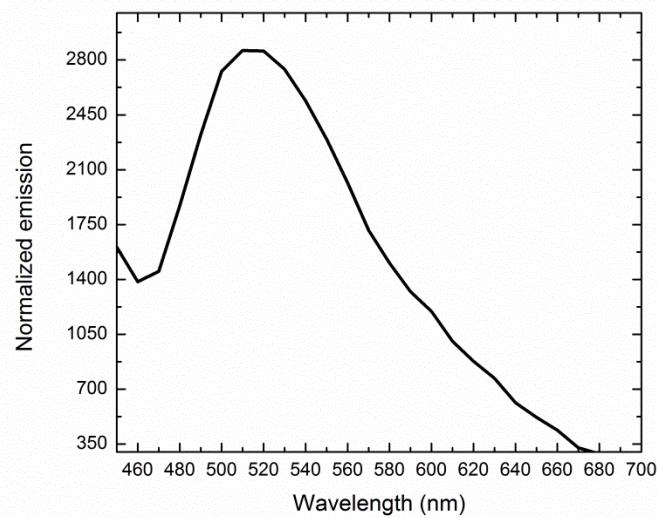
Analyte 6 – Fluorophore 31



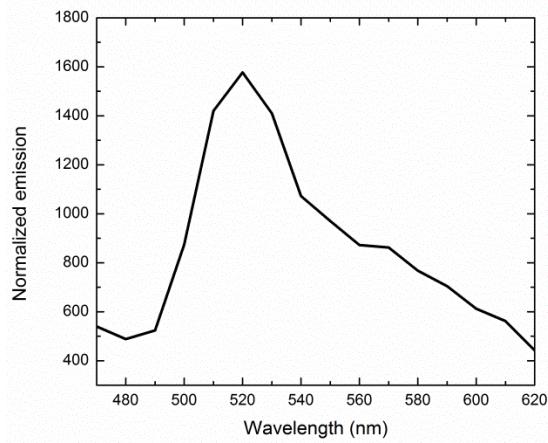
Analyte 6 – Fluorophore 32



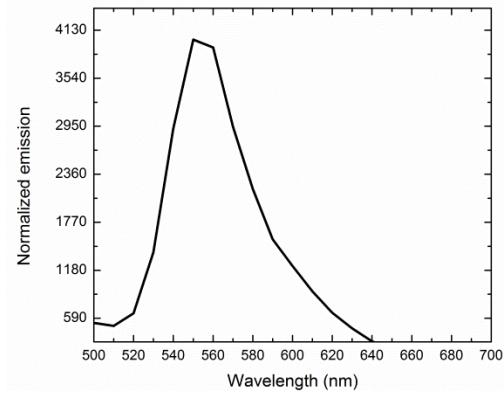
Analyte 6 – Fluorophore 33



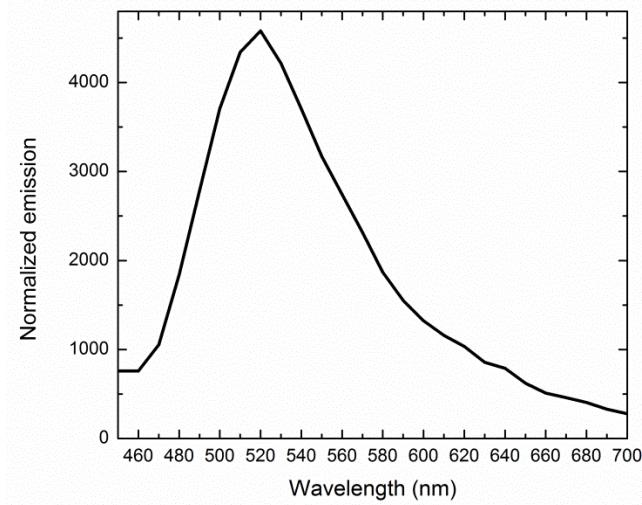
Analyte 8 – Fluorophore 31



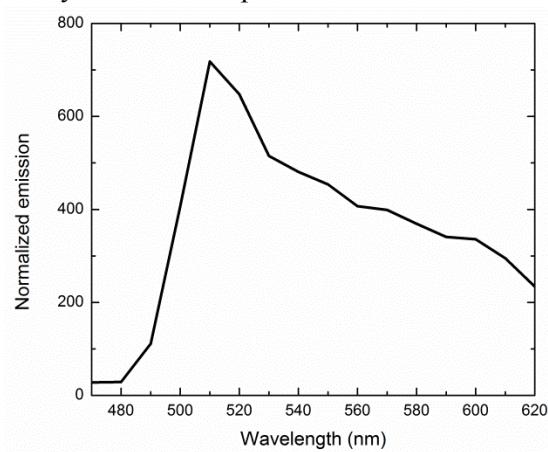
Analyte 8 – Fluorophore 32



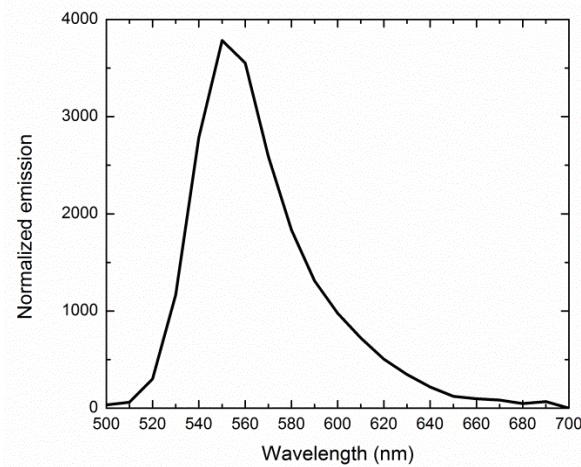
Analyte 8 – Fluorophore 33



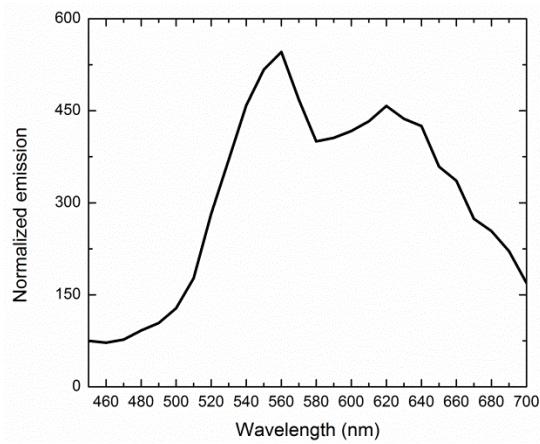
Analyte 11 – Fluorophore 31



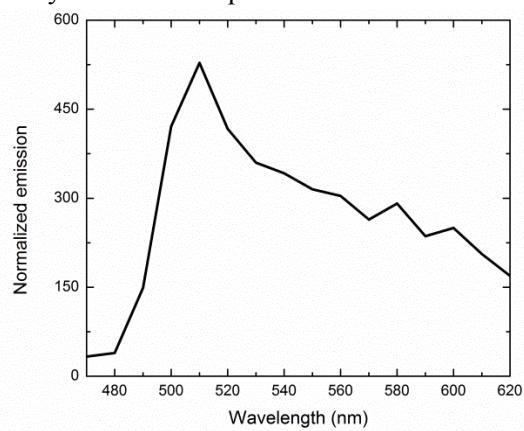
Analyte 11 – Fluorophore 32



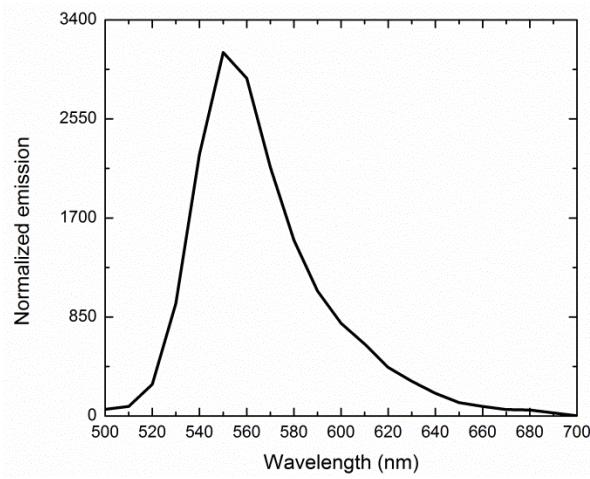
Analyte 11 – Fluorophore 33



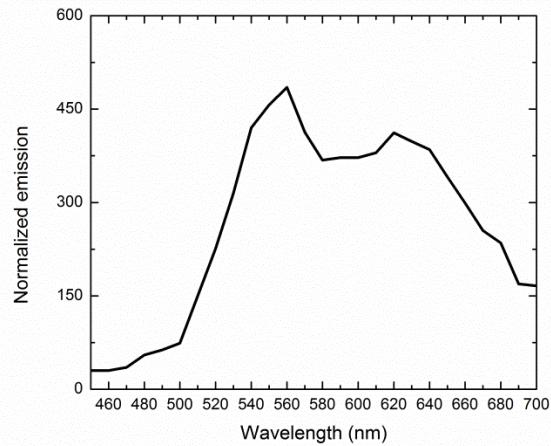
Analyte 14 – Fluorophore 31



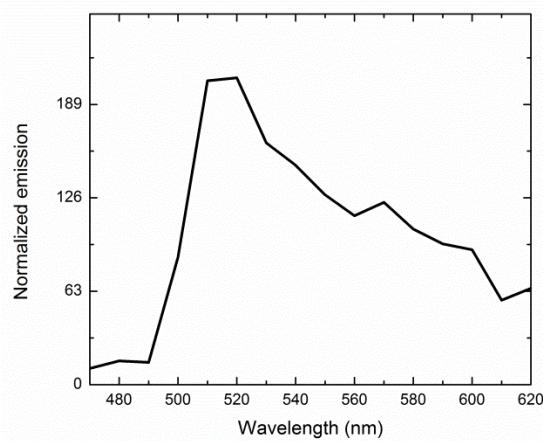
Analyte 14 – Fluorophore 32



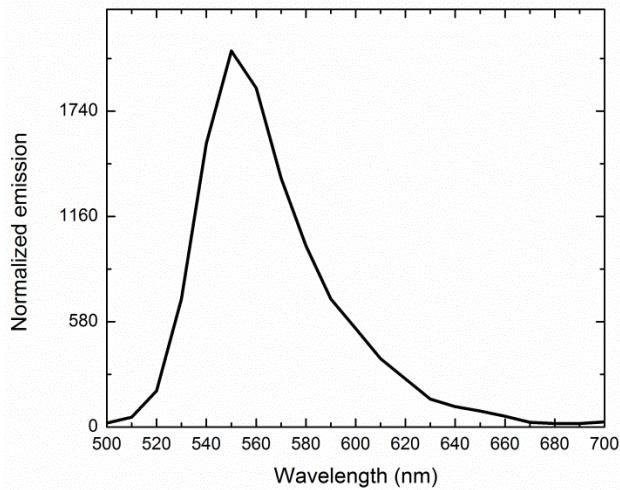
Analyte 14 – Fluorophore 33



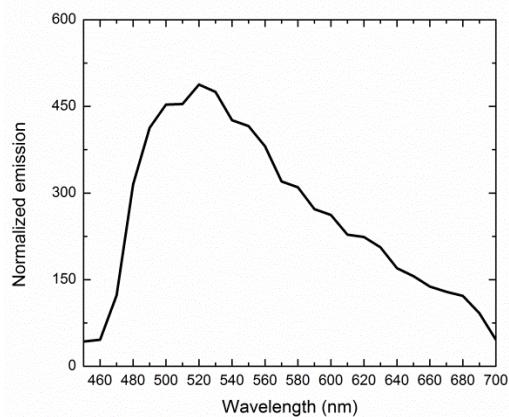
Analyte 17 – Fluorophore 31



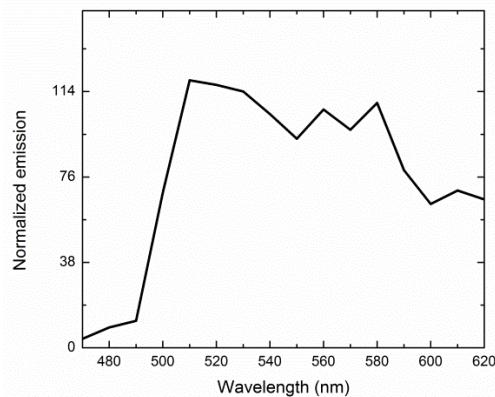
Analyte 17 – Fluorophore 32



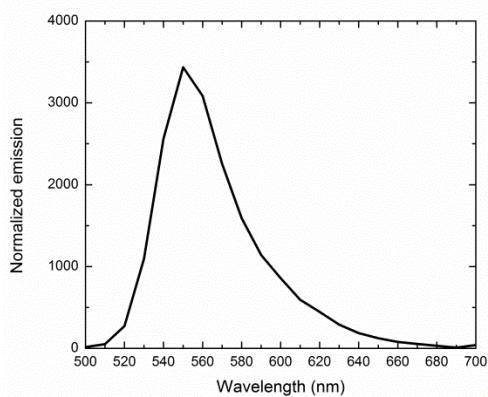
Analyte 17 – Fluorophore 33



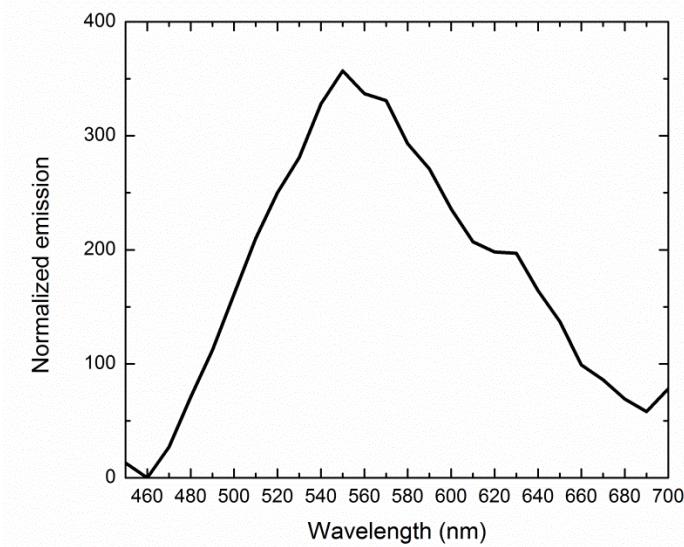
Analyte 18 – Fluorophore 31



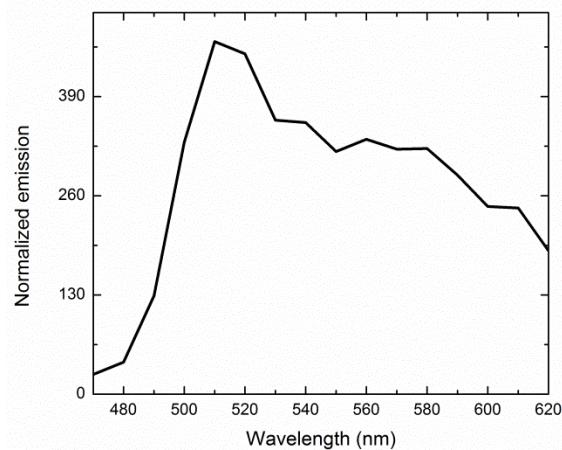
Analyte 18 – Fluorophore 32



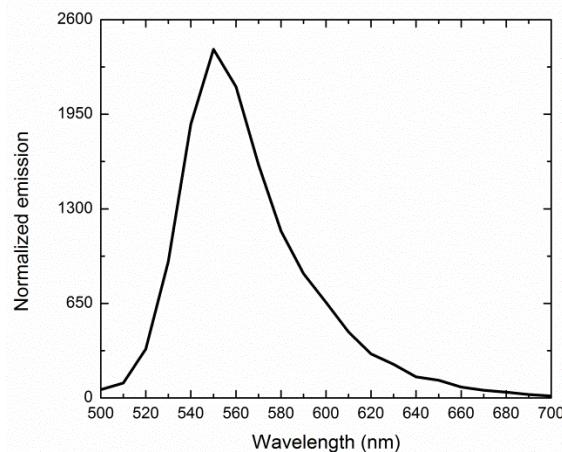
Analyte 18 – Fluorophore 33



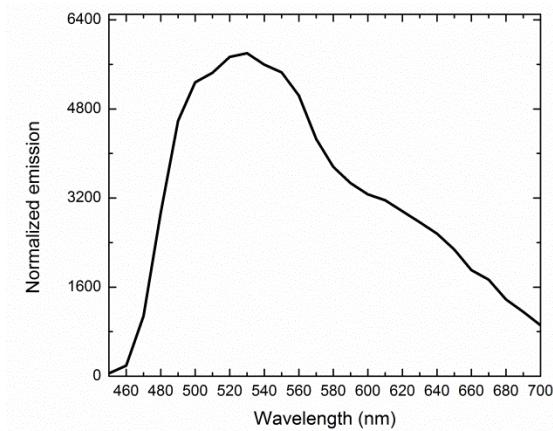
Analyte **19** – Fluorophore **31**



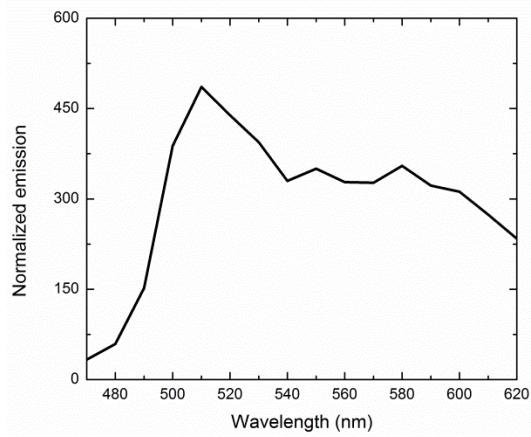
Analyte **19** – Fluorophore **32**



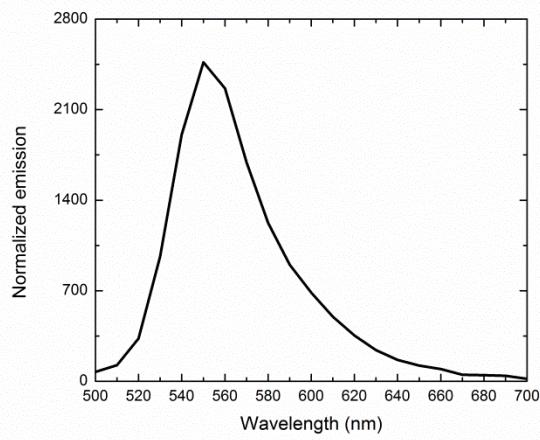
Analyte **19** – Fluorophore **33**



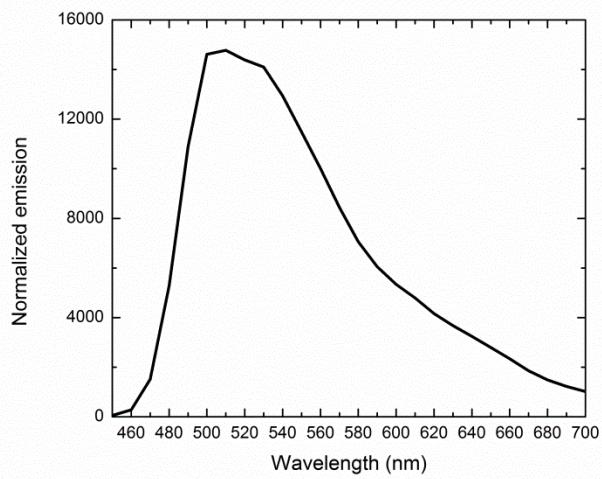
Analyte **20** – Fluorophore **31**



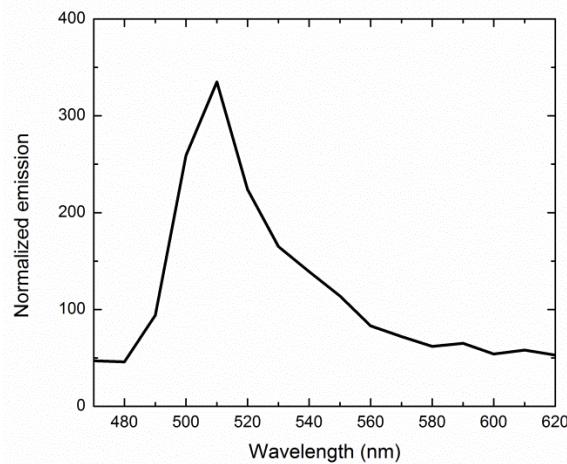
Analyte **20** – Fluorophore **32**



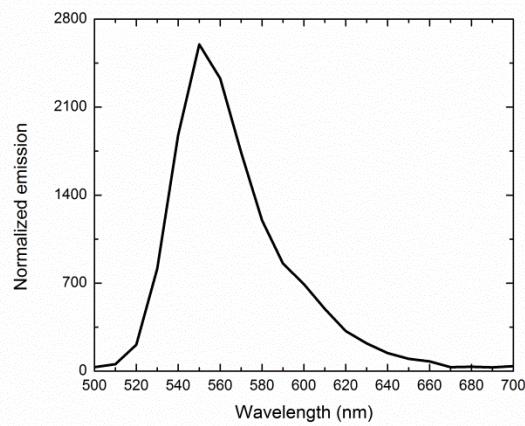
Analyte **20** – Fluorophore **33**



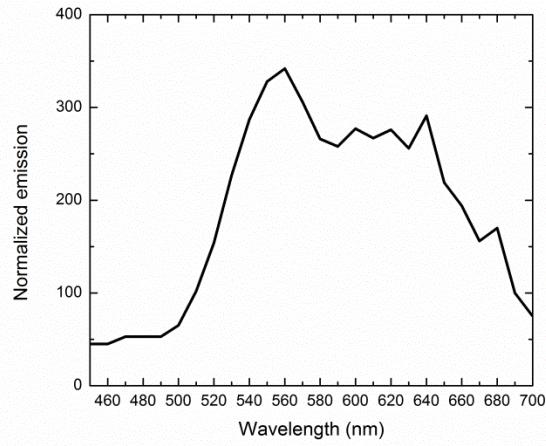
Analyte **28** – Fluorophore **31**



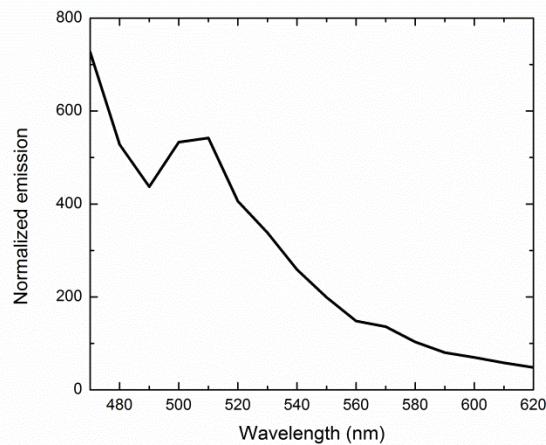
Analyte **28** – Fluorophore **32**



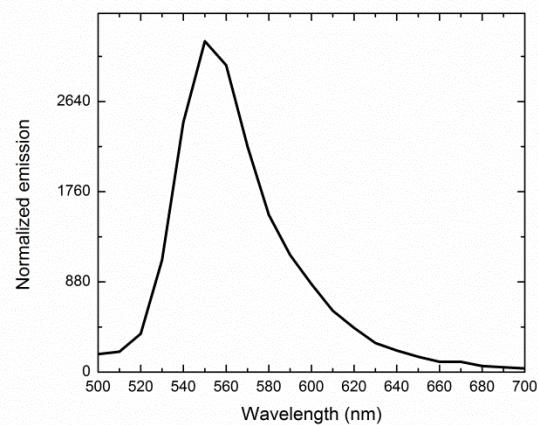
Analyte **28** – Fluorophore **33**



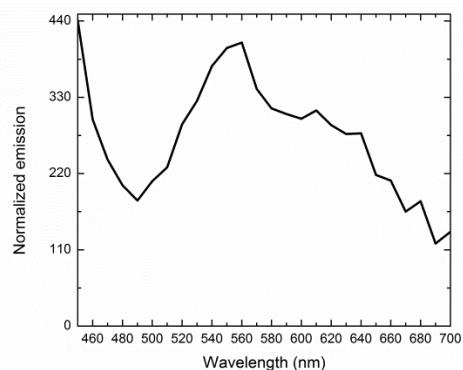
Analyte **30** – Fluorophore **31**



Analyte **30** – Fluorophore **32**



Analyte **30** – Fluorophore **33**



URINE EXPERIMENTS PROCEDURE

General Procedure – Sample Preparation

Two samples were prepared for each fluorophore: one served as the sample for the training set, and the other served as the unknown. For each sample, 1.25 mL of 10 mM γ -cyclodextrin and 1.25 mL of urine were combined and mixed in a vial. Then, 100 μ L of fluorophore was added and vigorously shaken by hand for approximately 30 seconds. The sample remained on a rotary mixer until use to ensure thorough mixing. A 96 well microplate was used, and into each well was pipetted 100 μ L of the sample solution, and each solution was repeated four times (*i.e.* each solution was pipetted into four separate wells) to ensure data reproducibility.

General Procedure – Fluorescence Studies

A BioTek Synergy Mx Multi-Mode Microplate Reader was used to generate the fluorescence data for the array. The samples were excited at the excitation wavelength of the analyte under investigation. The emission of each was recorded: (a) Fluorophore **31** samples: 470-620 nm; (b) Fluorophore **32** samples: 500-700 nm; (c) Fluorophore **33** samples: 450-700 nm. The fluorescence emission was integrated with respect to wavenumber using OriginPro software.

URINE ARRAY INTEGRATIONS

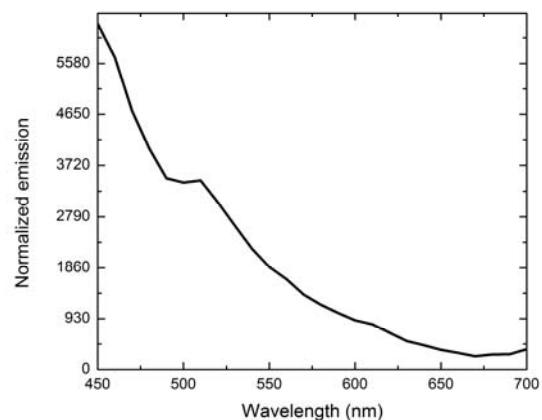
Analyte	KNOWNS			UNKNOWNNS		
	Bodipy	Rhodamine	Coumarin 6	Bodipy	Rhodamine	Coumarin 6
Carbazole	9977290	16811800	16303100	9519830	17126500	16401700
Carbazole	9852340	16444500	16239700	9196440	17292500	16145300
Carbazole	9106740	17552400	16603600	9403130	16030500	15614200
Carbazole	9681010	17570700	16344200	9494670	17399900	16434700
Tetrahydrocarbazole	8277820	16966300	15793300	8095290	16471800	15595600
Tetrahydrocarbazole	8594330	15501800	15394500	8587960	14453900	15441100
Tetrahydrocarbazole	8575630	15322300	14710500	8627270	15991400	24755000
Tetrahydrocarbazole	8879900	17405700	15102100	8774730	9754300	15060400
PCB77	458486.5485	1128480	699145.051	446208.2553	1135840	721275.9881
PCB77	458156.7682	1108510	774457.07	521717.0157	1107960	649362.6781
PCB77	471364.335	1120730	672999.245	446451.4	1089950	660855.2029
PCB77	478491.2669	1108540	684801.371	465035.3352	1137570	682521.2137
PCB29	375105.8244	1273260	667093.201	350579.3925	1258180	654064.0535
PCB29	374221.3044	1240720	629378.778	357590.5784	1272190	640527.6095
PCB29	376168.7531	1285790	638077.116	352731.6064	1263390	627272.8804
PCB29	357327.551	1258660	664245.009	350317.9046	1290240	652694.6157
PCB209	371591.6112	1394320	682179.077	364223.1518	1399990	716362.7391
PCB209	372541.1789	1383950	719301.534	372381.885	1414600	732976.7629
PCB209	370172.9025	1372500	696218.142	378861.2475	1401340	727616.3371
PCB209	381633.5472	1446430	709404.557	354174.4774	1423750	687678.1119
Anthracene	12540800	23396900	20035600	12671800	23837800	21430000
Anthracene	13102300	23446200	20693100	12261700	23057600	20819200
Anthracene	13052500	23404400	21372400	12486700	22817400	21757500
Anthracene	13028500	23417800	20531900	12436000	24154500	21282900
Benzo[<i>a</i>]pyrene	116544000	109414000	150526000	112705000	116477000	143198000
Benzo[<i>a</i>]pyrene	104606000	94858500	187876000	109114000	110113000	158249000
Benzo[<i>a</i>]pyrene	92678500	96047000	176276000	95653300	110299000	174174000
Benzo[<i>a</i>]pyrene	115363000	66477200	183083000	120603000	98948800	188271000
Pyrene	34096700	30870700	26617000	33031400	34470000	27154500
Pyrene	32108500	35617200	26017700	26917300	34632100	25994300
Pyrene	31490400	27374100	26321400	29044200	35350200	28874100
Pyrene	30055800	34439300	26927000	27755100	32789300	28991400
7-Methylbenzo[<i>a</i>]pyrene	24169400	37208900	53380400	26248900	38892300	53509100
7-Methylbenzo[<i>a</i>]pyrene	26587700	38204900	51236300	26747700	38815200	52882200
7-Methylbenzo[<i>a</i>]pyrene	27357000	36968900	45199000	25226400	37907800	54423800
7-Methylbenzo[<i>a</i>]pyrene	23497600	34547100	41173900	22095400	38397500	52524600
9,10-Anthraquinone	11147900	24398800	18068000	10947000	24463400	19391800
9,10-Anthraquinone	11226500	23849900	18476600	11080900	24720900	18042800

9,10-Anthraquinone	11676000	24553800	17363800	11097300	24587700	19216400
9,10-Anthraquinone	11657800	24829300	18211300	10937400	25197700	18588800
Quinizarin	11925000	24554400	18587600	11383900	24701900	19118300
Quinizarin	11769400	25013500	18308200	11181800	25633900	18276400
Quinizarin	12345900	24730200	17827700	11436900	22692000	18453500
Quinizarin	12285500	24203200	17895200	11899500	26029100	18786000
9,10-dihydrobenzo[<i>a</i>]pyrene	14778500	20718100	32570200	15378200	20907400	31204500
9,10-dihydrobenzo[<i>a</i>]pyrene	15554100	21220200	36107600	14615400	20908700	32470400
9,10-dihydrobenzo[<i>a</i>]pyrene	15044400	21103200	34842400	15145500	19672200	30999700
9,10-dihydrobenzo[<i>a</i>]pyrene	15105500	20987900	34859200	15829100	21620100	36323400
DDT	11419700	25228800	77255500	10869700	26023900	79950200
DDT	11129000	26048100	74556400	11088900	25316400	80106900
DDT	11217500	25956500	77026300	10520600	26528800	79200400
DDT	10540700	26174300	74846500	10662900	26962100	76053600
DDD	10890700	28021000	70042900	9982200	29808000	79851000
DDD	10585200	25190100	64952000	10604100	27437800	72577100
DDD	10898900	23753200	74658800	10773000	22987000	70179200
DDD	11341200	28149900	72083400	10637100	27523800	78118500
Deldrin	6174160	4547020	12814100	5577860	5237860	12968500
Deldrin	5942320	4801120	11884600	5782650	3832920	12002600
Deldrin	6064750	5837520	12609100	5748400	4309740	12269900
Deldrin	5599550	6170930	12985000	5416730	5612480	12931000

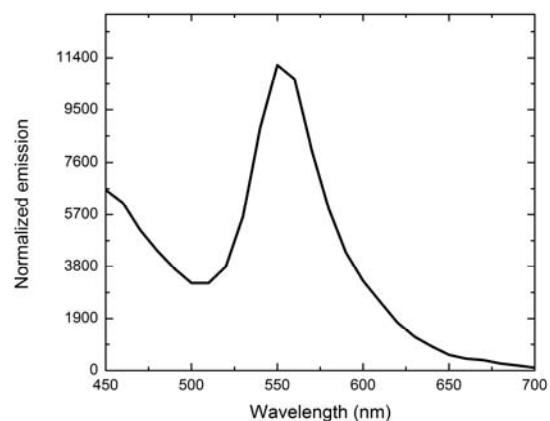
TABLE S14. Integration data for all analytes tested in a 1:1 v/v matrix of urine and 10 mM γ -cyclodextrin.

FLUORESCENCE EMISSION GRAPHS IN URINE

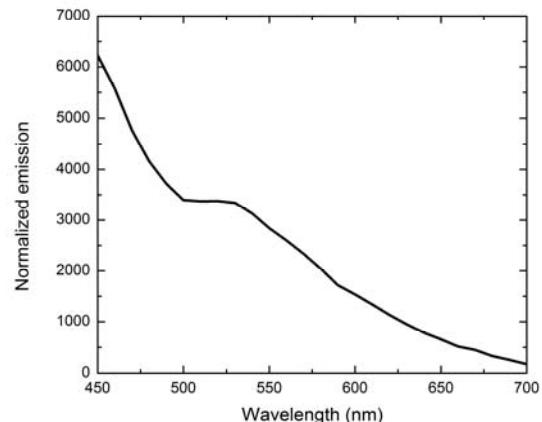
Analyte 1 – Fluorophore 31



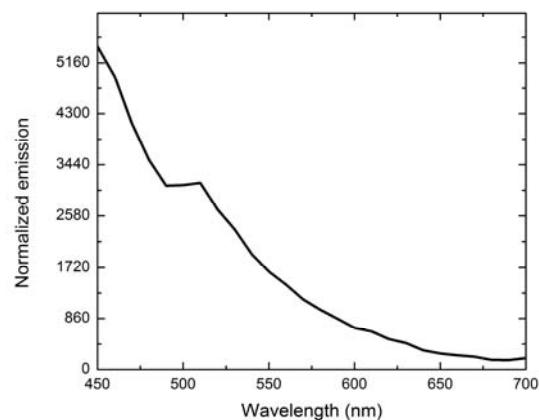
Analyte 1 – Fluorophore 32



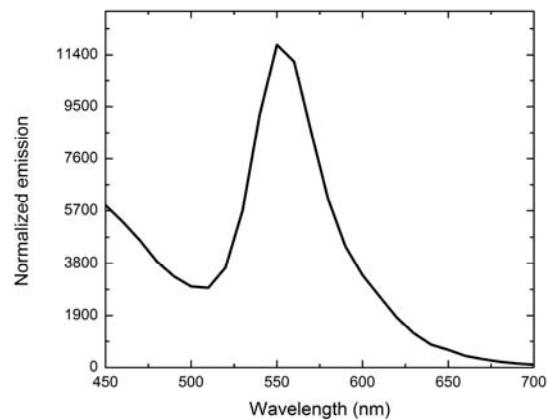
Analyte 1 – Fluorophore 33



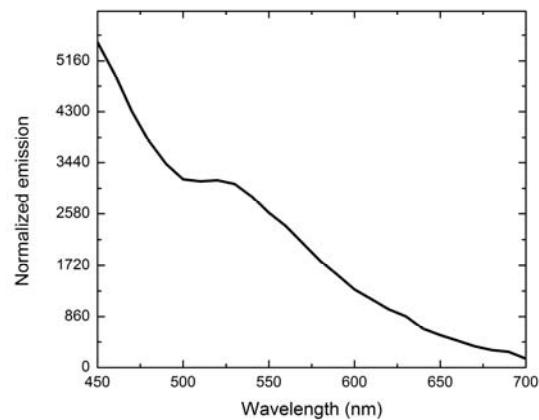
Analyte 2 – Fluorophore 31



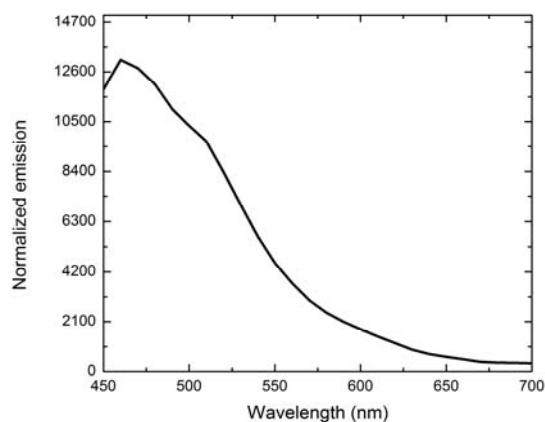
Analyte 2 – Fluorophore 32



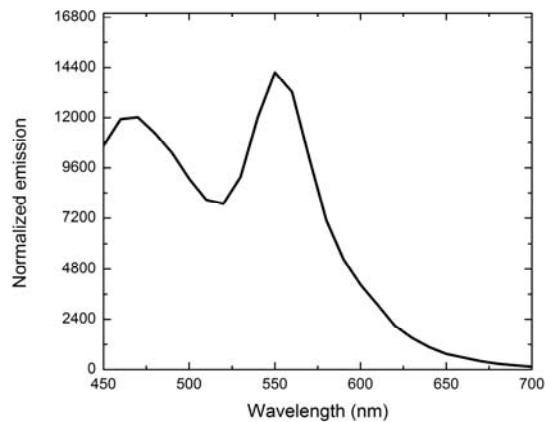
Analyte 2 – Fluorophore 33



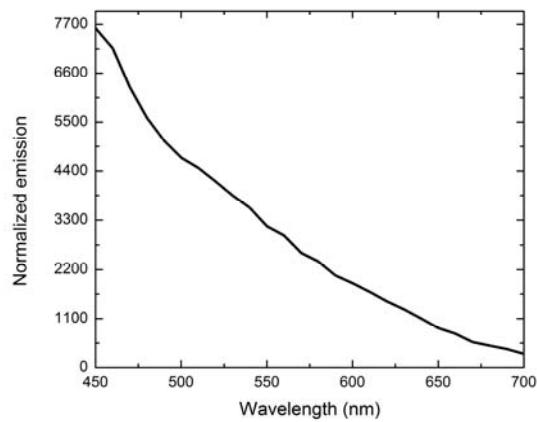
Analyte 5 – Fluorophore 31



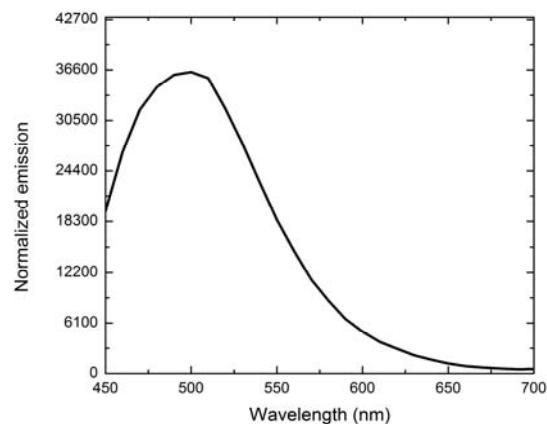
Analyte 5 – Fluorophore 32



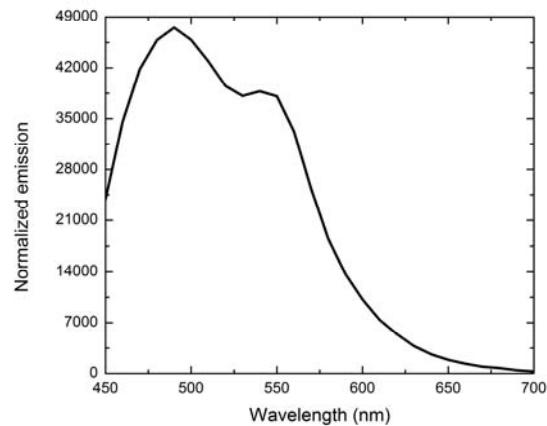
Analyte 5 – Fluorophore 33



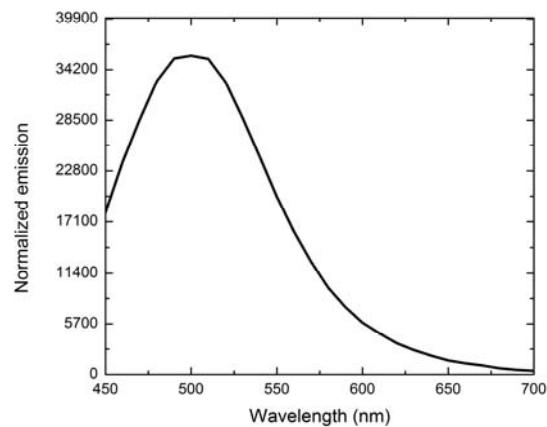
Analyte **6** – Fluorophore **31**



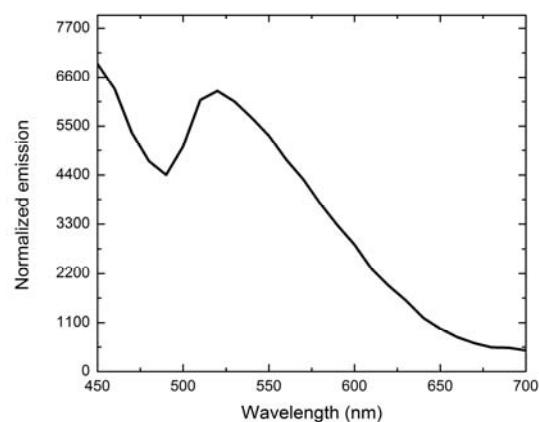
Analyte **6** – Fluorophore **32**



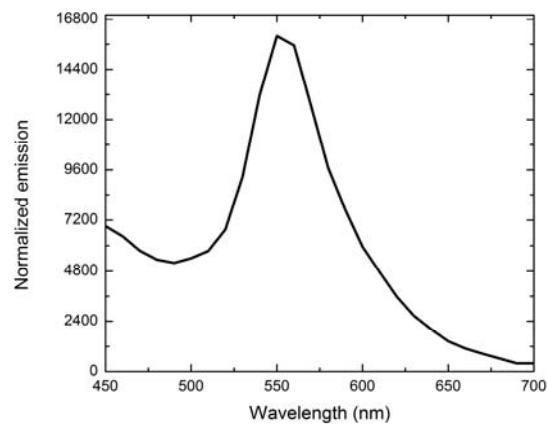
Analyte **6** – Fluorophore **33**



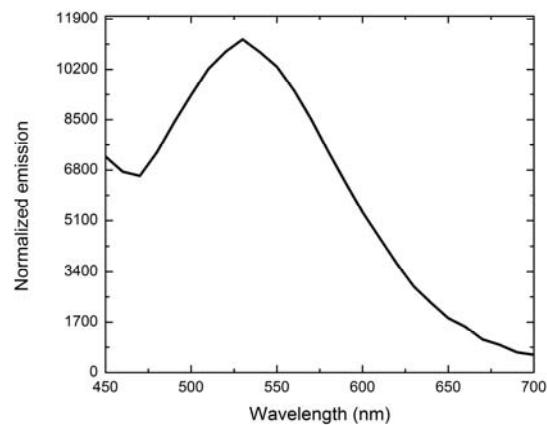
Analyte 7 – Fluorophore 31



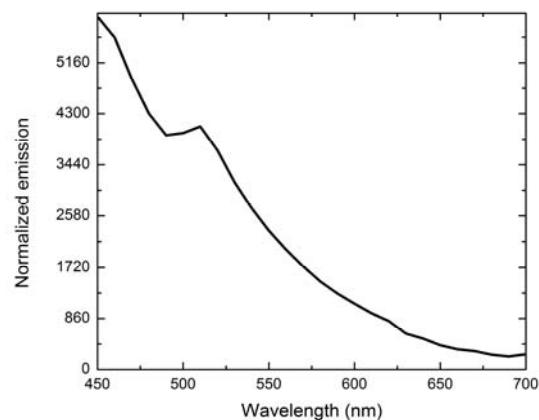
Analyte 7 – Fluorophore 32



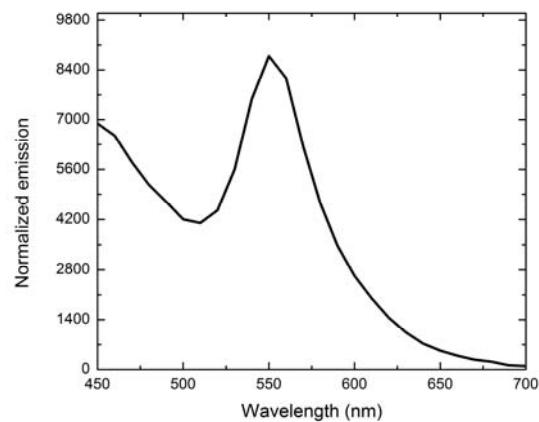
Analyte 7 – Fluorophore 33



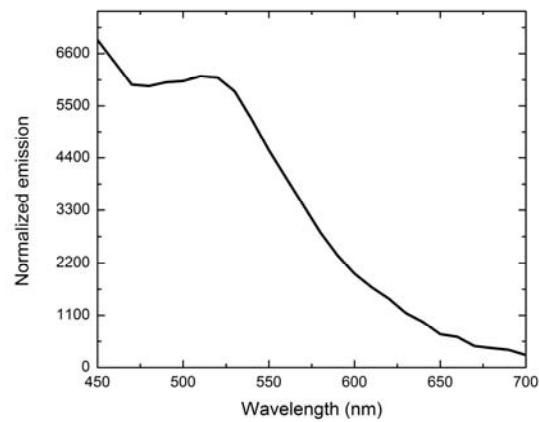
Analyte **8** – Fluorophore **31**



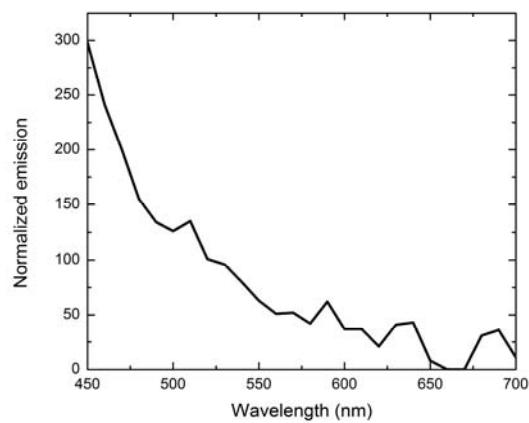
Analyte **8** – Fluorophore **32**



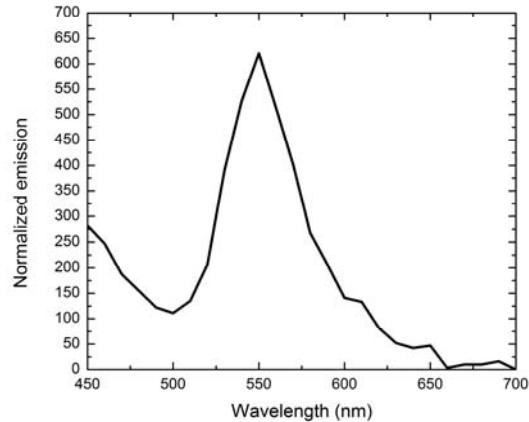
Analyte **8** – Fluorophore **33**



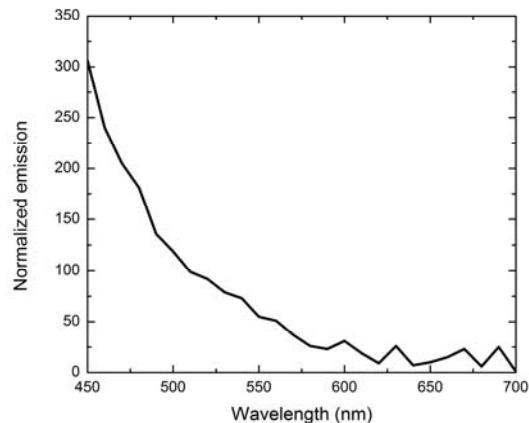
Analyte 11 – Fluorophore 31



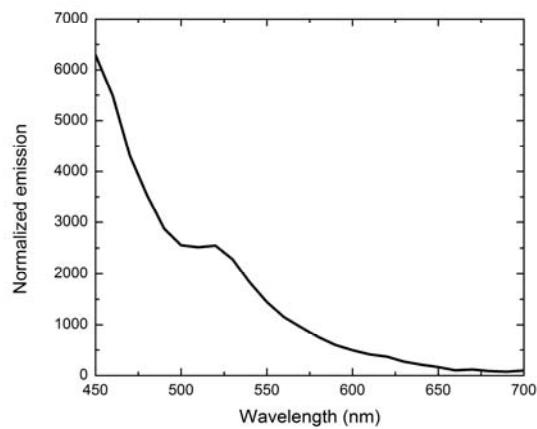
Analyte 11 – Fluorophore 32



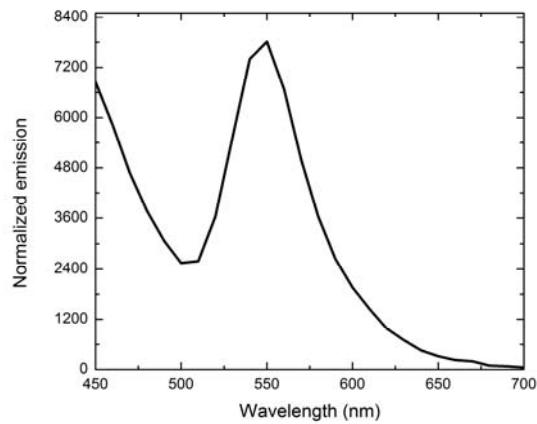
Analyte 11 – Fluorophore 33



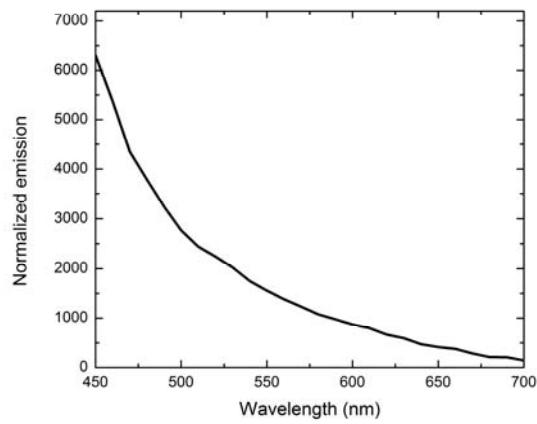
Analyte 12 – Fluorophore 31



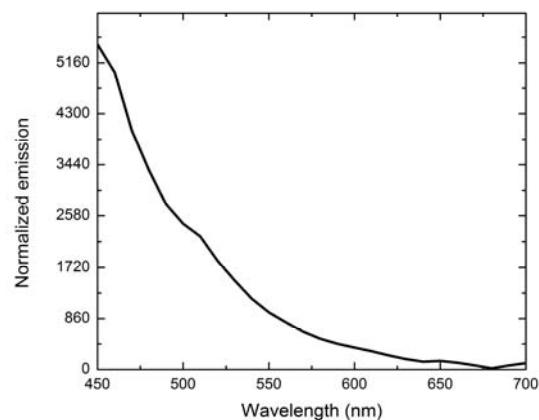
Analyte 12 – Fluorophore 32



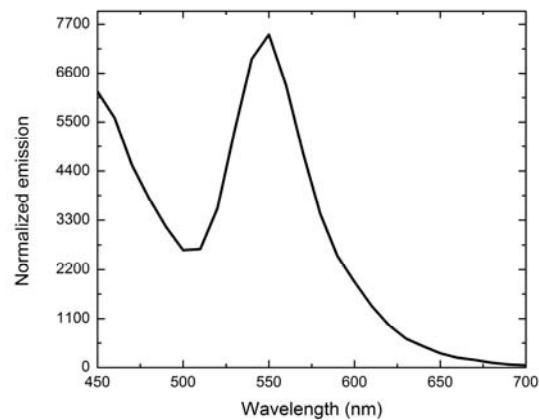
Analyte 12 – Fluorophore 33



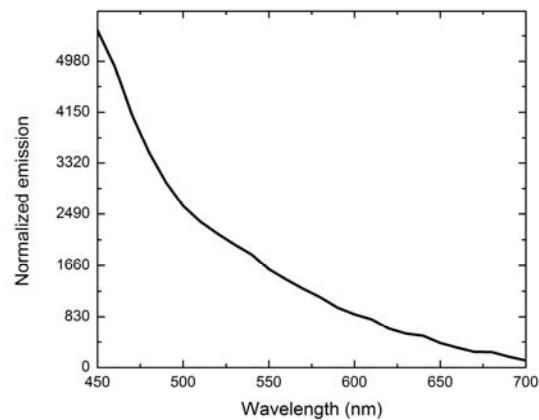
Analyte **13** – Fluorophore **31**



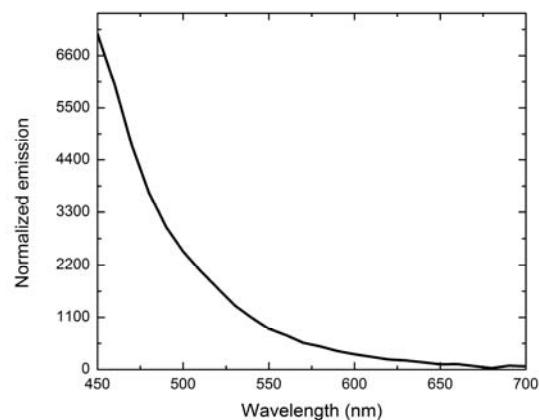
Analyte **13** – Fluorophore **32**



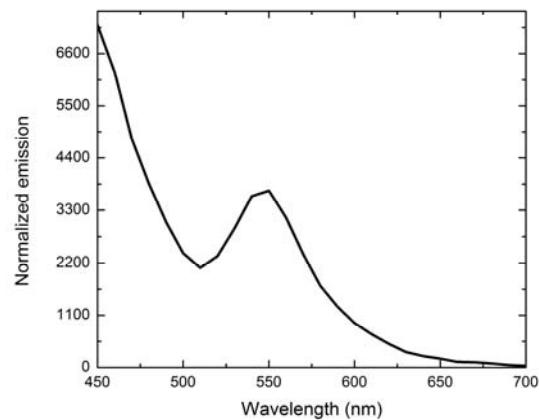
Analyte **13** – Fluorophore **33**



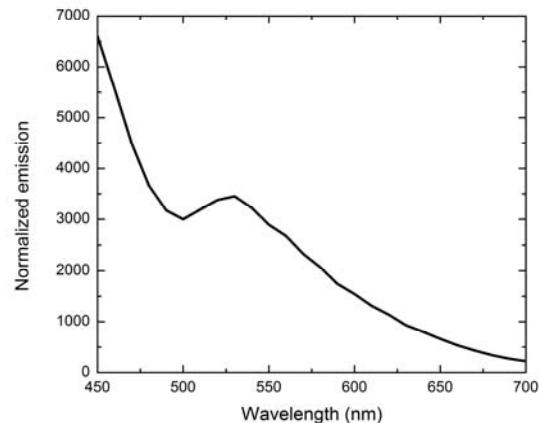
Analyte 14 – Fluorophore 31



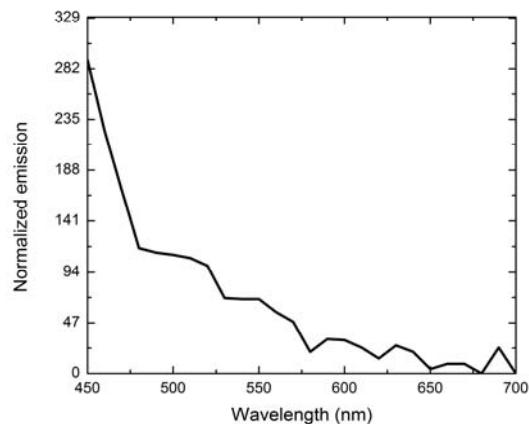
Analyte 14 – Fluorophore 32



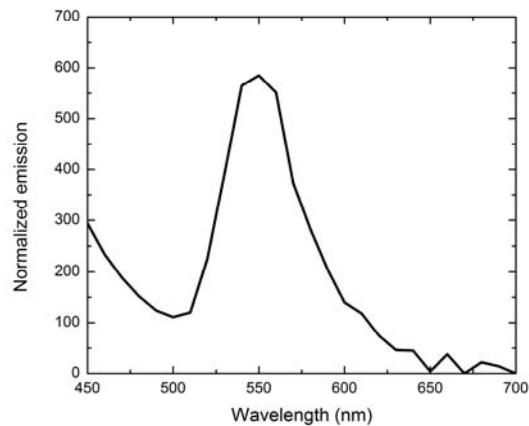
Analyte 14 – Fluorophore 33



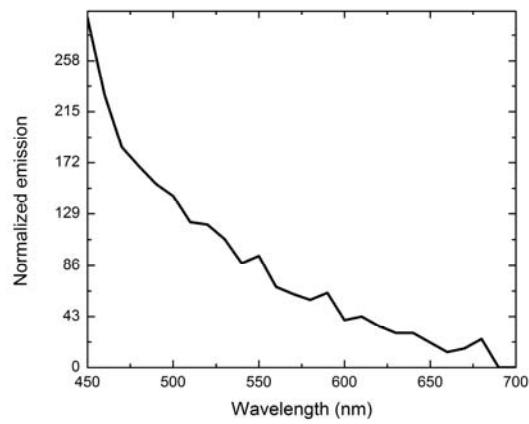
Analyte **15** – Fluorophore **31**



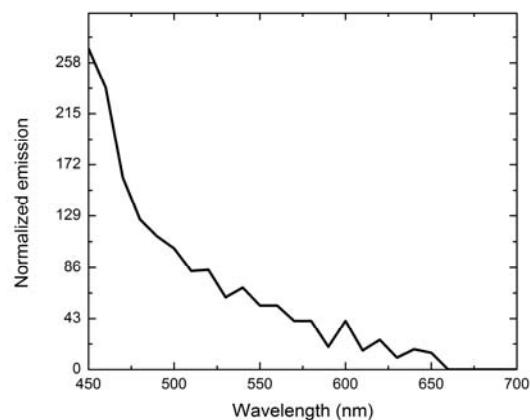
Analyte **15** – Fluorophore **32**



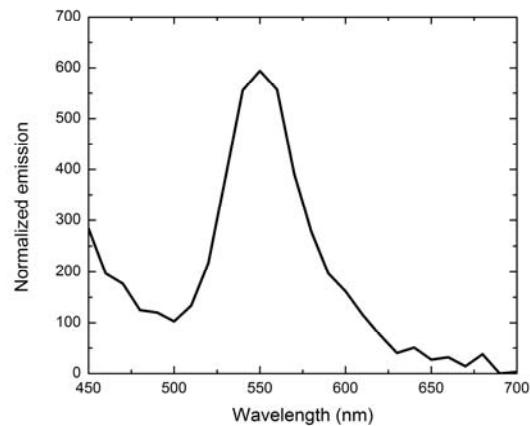
Analyte **15** – Fluorophore **33**



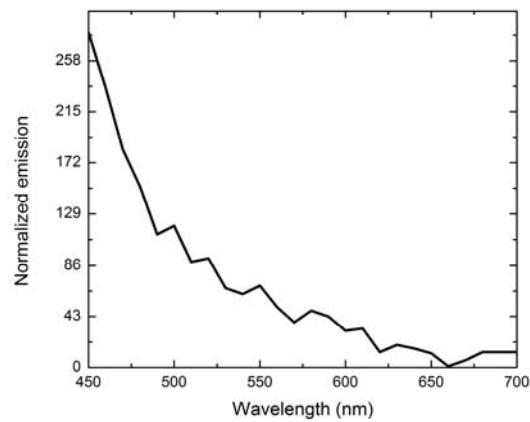
Analyte **16** – Fluorophore **31**



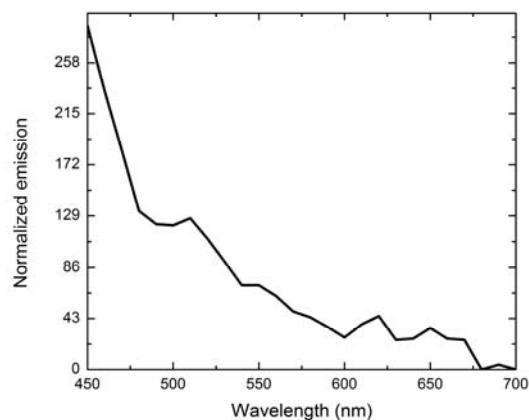
Analyte **16** – Fluorophore **32**



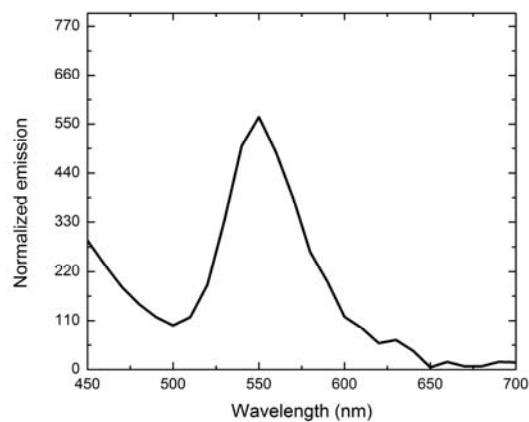
Analyte **16** – Fluorophore **33**



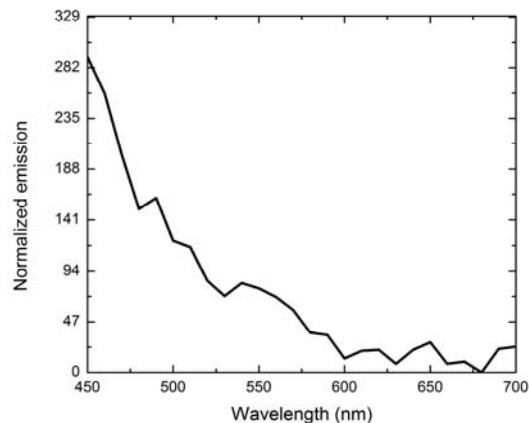
Analyte 17 – Fluorophore 31



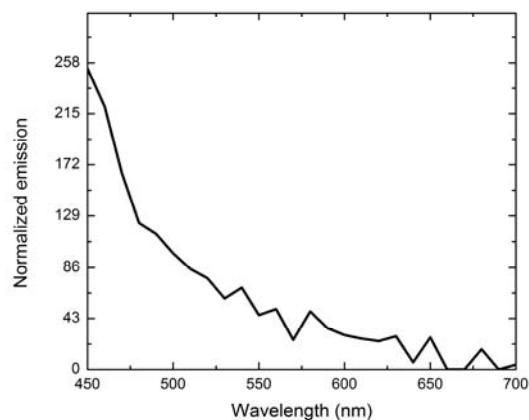
Analyte 17 – Fluorophore 32



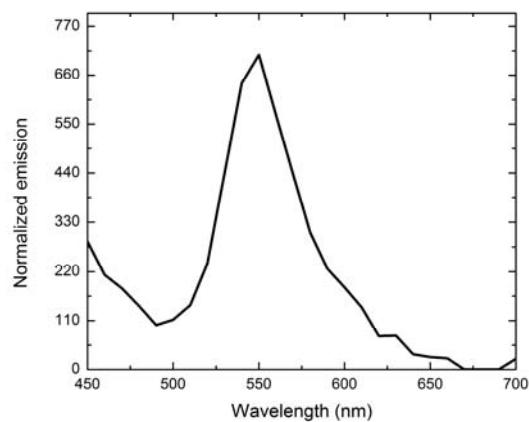
Analyte 17 – Fluorophore 33



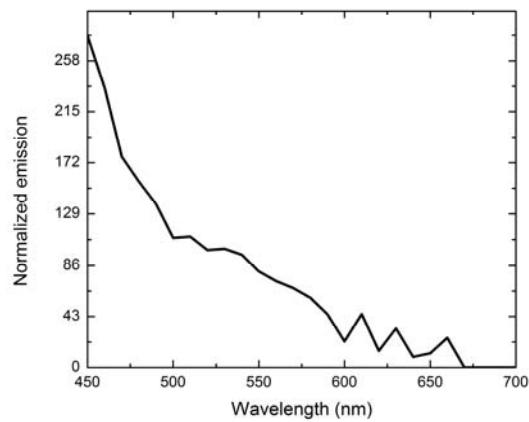
Analyte **18** – Fluorophore **31**



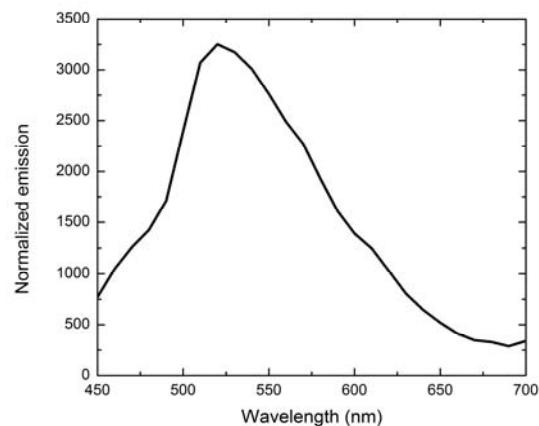
Analyte **18** – Fluorophore **32**



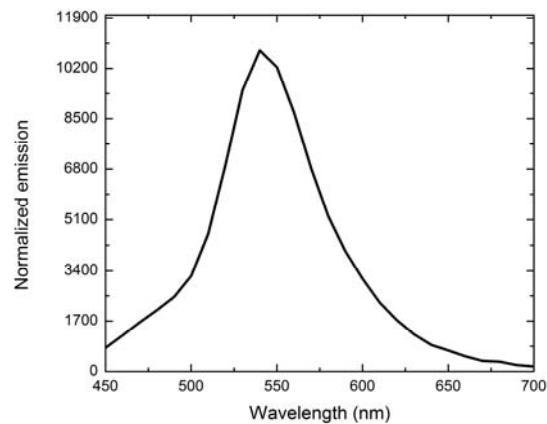
Analyte **18** – Fluorophore **33**



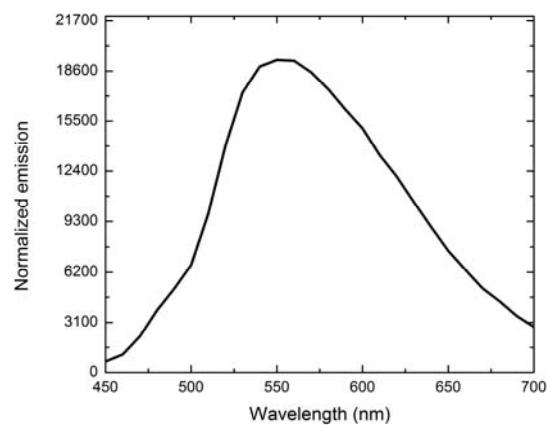
Analyte 19 – Fluorophore 31



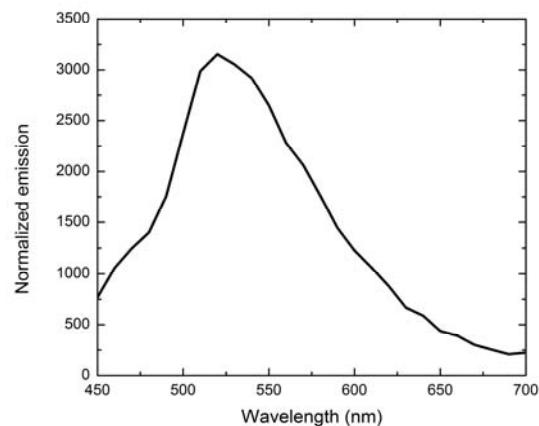
Analyte 19 – Fluorophore 32



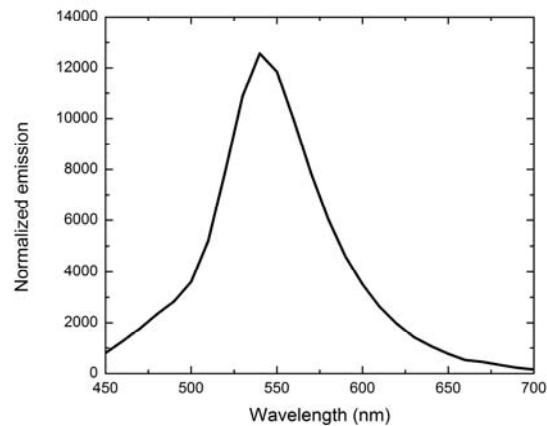
Analyte 19 – Fluorophore 33



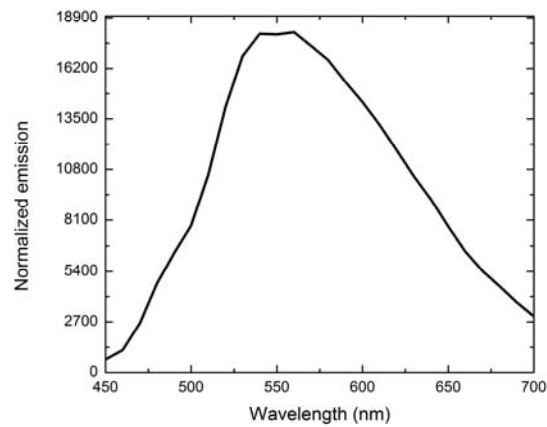
Analyte **20** – Fluorophore **31**



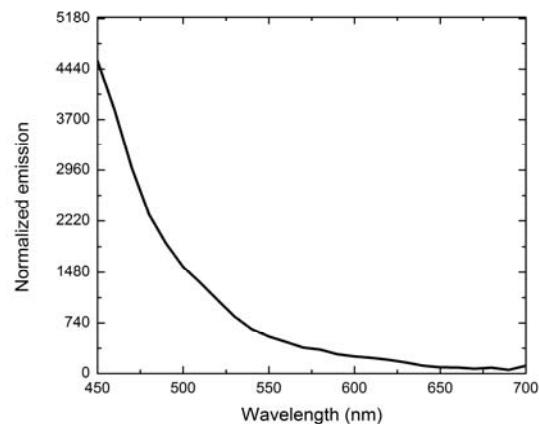
Analyte **20** – Fluorophore **32**



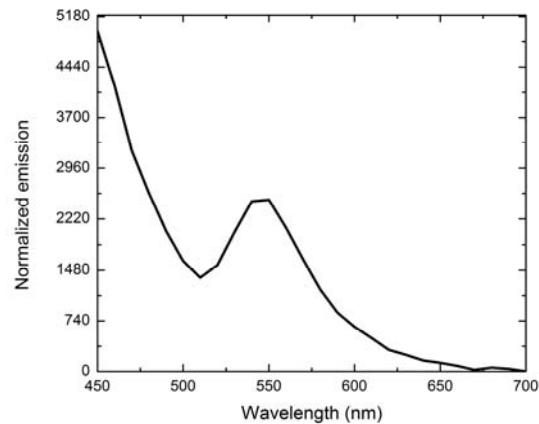
Analyte **20** – Fluorophore **33**



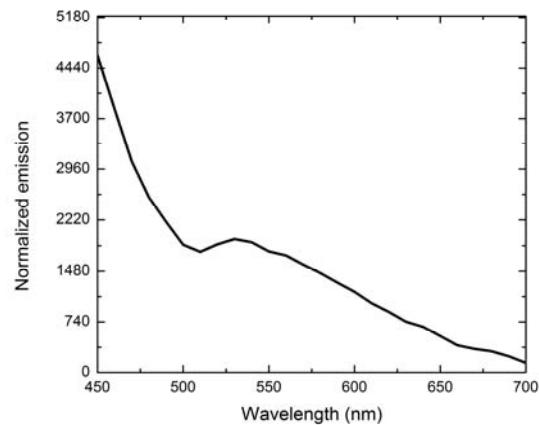
Analyte **21** – Fluorophore **31**



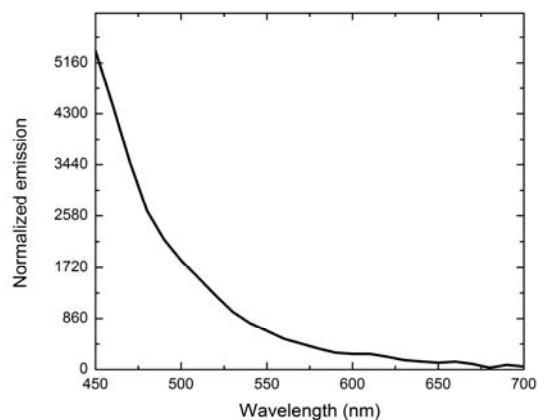
Analyte **21** – Fluorophore **32**



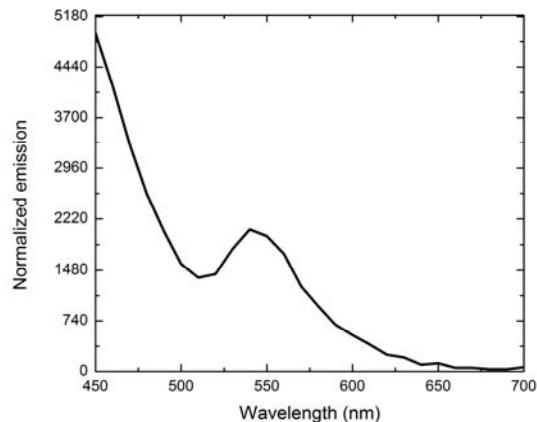
Analyte **21** – Fluorophore **33**



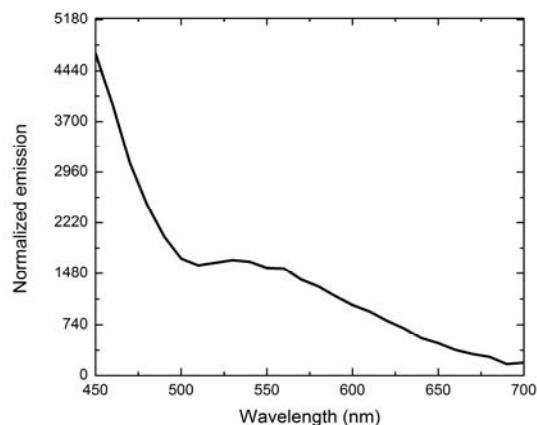
Analyte 22 – Fluorophore 31



Analyte 22 – Fluorophore 32



Analyte 22 – Fluorophore 33



URINE ARRAY CLASSIFICATION ANALYSIS

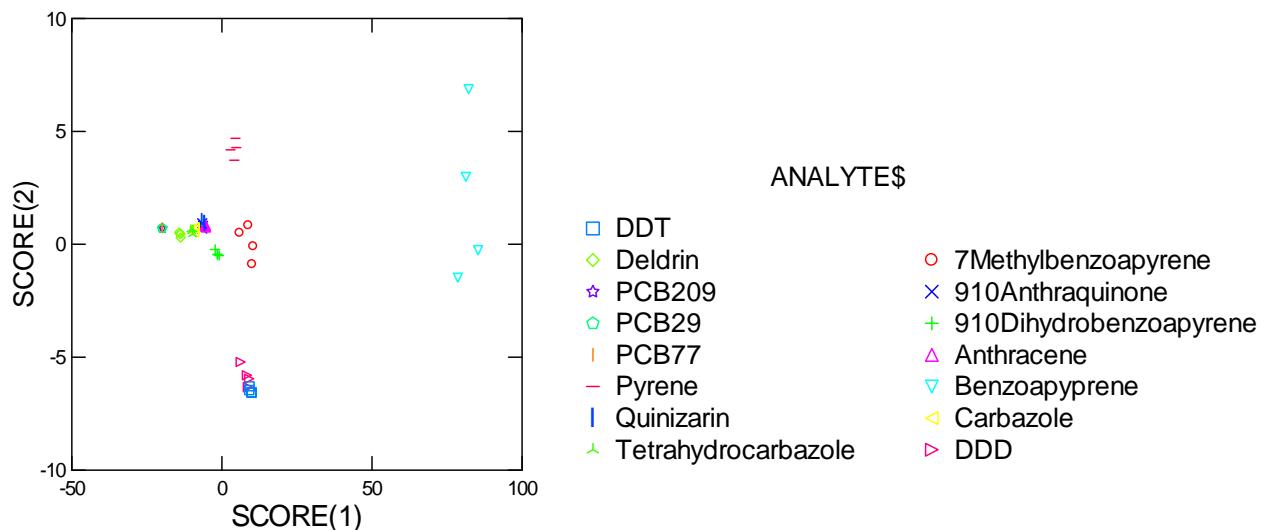


Figure S6. LDA Score plot of 15 analytes tested in a 1:1 v/v matrix of urine and 10 mM γ -cyclodextrin.

Table S15. Jackknifed classification matrix of 15 analytes tested in a 1:1 v/v matrix of urine and 10 mM γ -cyclodextrin.

	7	2	8	1	6	12	20	19	22	18	16	17	5	3	13	%correct
7	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	75
2	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	75
8	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
1	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
6	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
12	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
20	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	50
19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	100
16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	100
17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	100
5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	100
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	100
13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	100
Total	3	3	4	4	4	4	2	6	4	4	4	4	5	5	4	93

Table S16. Cumulative proportion of total dispersion values.

0.987	0.999	1.000
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URINE UNKNOWN CLASSIFICATION

Table S17. LDA Score values for each analyte (“Analyte ID”) and the unknown classification identities (“Unknown Classification”).

Score 1	Score 2	Score 3	Analyte ID	Unknown Classification
-9.1054548	0.756718249	-0.182720436	Carbazole	Tetrahydrocarbazole
-9.243637707	0.740388335	-0.132672994	Carbazole	Carbazole
-9.140747219	0.519515068	-0.38834831	Carbazole	Carbazole
-9.022878737	0.678719826	-0.342976678	Carbazole	Carbazole
-9.757566263	0.441749371	-0.390803807	Tetrahydrocarbazole	Carbazole
-10.08634234	0.575262349	-0.115856847	Tetrahydrocarbazole	Tetrahydrocarbazole
-10.31870806	0.657523289	-0.106367092	Tetrahydrocarbazole	Tetrahydrocarbazole
-9.656283869	0.656556425	-0.428863697	Tetrahydrocarbazole	Tetrahydrocarbazole
-19.87616018	0.729168476	1.167700303	PCB77	PCB77
-19.86006961	0.719961447	1.173358423	PCB77	PCB77
-19.88086477	0.735333587	1.169547405	PCB77	PCB77
-19.87802358	0.735568165	1.172717833	PCB77	PCB77
-19.87994901	0.713275761	1.133333328	PCB29	PCB29
-19.89768646	0.718060321	1.137823784	PCB29	PCB29
-19.88478529	0.716984212	1.130400647	PCB29	PCB29
-19.88965283	0.709828148	1.134060242	PCB29	PCB29
-19.85037159	0.709472276	1.112296995	PCB209	PCB209
-19.84219815	0.705185473	1.115286635	PCB209	PCB209
-19.85178296	0.707628142	1.116378377	PCB209	PCB209
-19.82825713	0.707828739	1.10497862	PCB209	PCB209
-5.814613075	0.799740692	-0.972399713	Anthracene	Anthracene
-5.44346416	0.842293035	-0.906854684	Anthracene	Anthracene
-5.283017304	0.747548729	-0.884546932	Anthracene	Anthracene
-5.517496756	0.846168898	-0.913831327	Anthracene	Anthracene
82.19449476	6.868831096	-1.999495187	Benzo[a]pyrene	Benzo[a]pyrene
85.36506846	-0.262116452	0.467214228	Benzo[a]pyrene	Benzo[a]pyrene
78.61883341	-1.480427087	-1.246148356	Benzo[a]pyrene	Benzo[a]pyrene
81.28307897	2.986362869	6.333567677	Benzo[a]pyrene	Benzo[a]pyrene
4.559783717	4.690369497	0.023421172	Pyrene	Pyrene
4.798744352	4.278616481	-1.017169865	Pyrene	Pyrene
2.872694459	4.182809927	0.370322234	Pyrene	Pyrene
4.128228618	3.722395659	-0.985659052	Pyrene	Pyrene
10.0722822	-0.883871018	-1.270610905	7-Methylbenzo[a]pyrene	7-Methylbenzo[a]pyrene
10.48300485	-0.092005484	-1.270751938	7-Methylbenzo[a]pyrene	7-Methylbenzo[a]pyrene
8.809116384	0.837797802	-1.156433777	7-Methylbenzo[a]pyrene	7-Methylbenzo[a]pyrene
5.935696225	0.504041614	-1.228855724	7-Methylbenzo[a]pyrene	7-Methylbenzo[a]pyrene
-6.580414377	0.725109916	-1.341103353	9,10-Anthraquinone	9,10-Anthraquinone

-6.564001984	0.697182536	-1.225634123	9,10-Anthraquinone	9,10-Anthraquinone
-6.568938996	0.927849852	-1.337128783	9,10-Anthraquinone	9,10-Anthraquinone
-6.282678944	0.816250453	-1.362201304	9,10-Anthraquinone	9,10-Anthraquinone
-6.154250477	0.83149894	-1.27706798	Quinizarin	9,10-Anthraquinone
-6.179844698	0.827223813	-1.380608951	Quinizarin	Quinizarin
-6.187915716	1.017180411	-1.288837822	Quinizarin	Quinizarin
-6.304629728	1.000473862	-1.200767295	Quinizarin	Quinizarin
-2.257423388	-0.230747393	0.080918036	9,10-Dihydrobenzo[<i>a</i>]pyrene	9,10-Dihydrobenzo[<i>a</i>]pyrene
-0.930911084	-0.5016518	0.172635181	9,10-Dihydrobenzo[<i>a</i>]pyrene	9,10-Dihydrobenzo[<i>a</i>]pyrene
-1.466342294	-0.456835418	0.106189511	9,10-Dihydrobenzo[<i>a</i>]pyrene	9,10-Dihydrobenzo[<i>a</i>]pyrene
-1.467415439	-0.444273554	0.132784785	9,10-Dihydrobenzo[<i>a</i>]pyrene	9,10-Dihydrobenzo[<i>a</i>]pyrene
9.864724835	-6.55090804	0.272761912	DDT	DDT
9.213487032	-6.288968348	0.022312127	DDT	DDT
9.896843993	-6.5742923	0.119241935	DDT	DDT
9.131227759	-6.456464218	-0.048759279	DDT	DDT
8.336580052	-5.801789774	-0.477504735	DDD	DDT
6.225329147	-5.212107051	-0.162162712	DDD	DDT
8.663483139	-6.330708606	0.403442101	DDD	DDD
9.06746279	-5.95583299	-0.396235736	DDD	DDD
-13.97580639	0.463114034	1.48439872	Deldrin	Deldrin
-14.24861212	0.52439495	1.390164465	Deldrin	Deldrin
-13.78363083	0.451918187	1.242409515	Deldrin	Deldrin
-13.7573368	0.299098618	1.149713201	Deldrin	Deldrin