

Supporting Information

Diverse Display of Non-covalent Interacting Elements using Pyrimidine-Embedded Polyheterocycles

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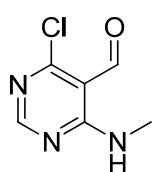
I. General Experimental Information

All commercially available reagents and solvents were used without further purification unless noted otherwise. All the solvents were purchased from commercial vendors. ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra were obtained using Agilent 400-MR DD2 (Agilent, USA) or Varian Inova-500 (Varian Assoc., Palo Alto, USA) instruments. Chemical shifts were reported in ppm from tetramethylsilane (TMS) as internal standard or the residual solvent peak (CDCl_3 ; ^1H : $\delta = 7.26$ ppm; ^{13}C : $\delta = 77.23$ ppm). Multiplicity was indicated as follows: s (singlet), d (doublet), t (triplet), q (quartet), m (multiplet), dd (doublet of doublet), dt (doublet of triplet), td (triplet of doublet), brs (broad singlet), and so on. Coupling constants are reported in hertz. Mass spectrometric analysis was performed using a Finnigan Surveyor MSQ Plus LC/MS (Thermo) with electrospray ionization (ESI). The conversion of starting materials was monitored by thin-layer chromatography (TLC) using pre-coated glass-backed plates (silica gel 60; $F_{254} = 0.25$ mm), and the reaction components were visualized by observation under UV light (254 and 365 nm) or by treatment of TLC plates with visualizing agents such as KMnO_4 , phosphomolybdic acid, and ninhydrin followed by heating. Products were purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (230–400 mesh) using a mixture of EtOAc/hexane or MeOH/ CH_2Cl_2 as eluents. The energy-minimized structures of molecules were obtained by V_{conf} Interface v2.0 using default parameters and visualized by Discovery Studio 3.5. The polar surface area is illustrated by an isosurface diagram (isovalule is set as 0.017 C) after calculations were performed using the Materials Studio 4.2 program. A generalized gradient of approximation (GGA) for the exchange correlation function of Perdew, Burke, and Ernzerhof (PBE) was used with the double-numerical basis set with polarization (DNP) as implemented in DMol3.

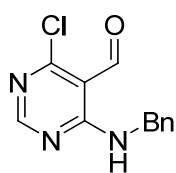
II. Synthetic Procedures and Characterization of All New Compounds

1. General synthetic procedure for compounds 1–3

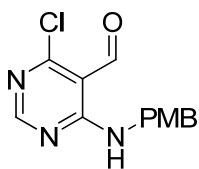
To a solution of 4,6-dichloropyrimidine-5-carbaldehyde (5.0 g) in chloroform (280 mL), amine (1.2 equiv.) and trimethylamine (5.9 mL, 1.5 equiv.) were added at room temperature. After 1 h (the reaction completion was checked by TLC), the reaction mixture was diluted with dichloromethane (DCM) and washed with deionized water and brine. The combined organic layer was dried with anhydrous $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4(\text{s})$. After the removal of solvent under the reduced pressure, the residue was purified by silica-gel flash column chromatography to obtain the desired compounds (**1–3**).



Compound 1: Yield: 92%; white solid; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.37 (s, 1H), 9.17 (brs, 1H), 8.45 (s, 1H), 3.12 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 191.3, 165.2, 161.7, 160.8, 108.1, 27.8; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3438, 2942, 2833, 2509, 2042, 1661, 1450, 1414, 1028, 729; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_6\text{H}_6\text{ClN}_3\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 172.02; Found: 172.0; Registration No.: 14160-94-2.



Compound 2: Yield: 97%; pale brown solid; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.37 (s, 1H), 9.52 (brs, 1H), 8.45 (s, 1H), 7.37-7.27 (m, 5H), 4.81 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 191.4, 165.4, 161.1, 160.9, 137.0, 128.8, 128.60, 128.55, 127.7, 127.6, 127.5, 108.0, 44.8; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3476, 2829, 2404, 2038, 1663, 1582, 1418, 1386, 1120, 1068, 1026; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{10}\text{ClN}_3\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 248.05; Found: 248.00; Registration No.: 59311-82-9.

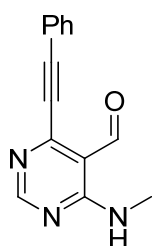


Compound 3: Yield: 63%; yellow solid; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.36 (s, 1H), 9.46 (brs, 1H), 8.46 (s, 1H), 7.25 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.88 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 4.74 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 191.3, 165.3, 160.9, 160.8, 159.2, 129.06, 129.03, 114.2, 108.0, 55.3, 44.4; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3531, 2947, 2830, 2471, 2040, 1652, 1119, 1022; LRMS (ESI) m/z

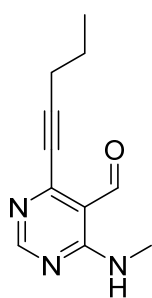
calcd for C₁₃H₁₂ClN₃O₂ [M+H]⁺: 278.06; Found: 278.10; Registration No.: 1532748-79-0.

2. General synthetic procedure for compounds 4–10

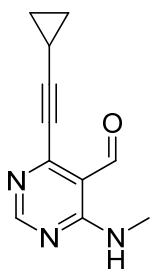
To a solution of **1–3** (1.0 g), Pd(PPh₃)₂Cl₂ (5 mol%), and CuI (20 mol%) in anhydrous DMF (60 mL), terminal alkynes (2.0 equiv.) and triethylamine (2.0 equiv.) were added under the argon atmosphere. After being stirred at room temperature for 4 h, the reaction mixture was quenched with deionized water (200 mL). The resultant was extracted with EtOAc (100 mL × 3) and the combined organic layer was washed with brine (100 mL). After drying with anhydrous Na₂SO₄(s), the filtered solution was concentrated under the reduced pressure. The residue was purified by silica-gel flash column chromatography to obtain the desired compound (**4–10**).



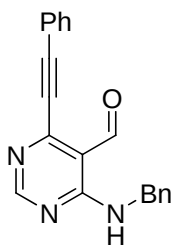
Compound 4: Yield: 98%; Pale yellow solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.55 (s, 1H), 8.91 (brs, 1H), 8.67 (s, 1H), 7.65–7.62 (m, 2H), 7.47–7.38 (m, 3H), 3.14 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 192.5, 161.5, 160.4, 155.0, 132.4, 130.3, 128.6, 120.6, 98.3, 83.8, 27.4; IR (neat) ν_{max}: 3969, 3856, 2832, 2534, 2223, 2041, 1517, 1110, 1022; LRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₄H₁₁N₃O [M+H]⁺: 238.09; Found: 237.99; Registration No.: 1477472-98-2.



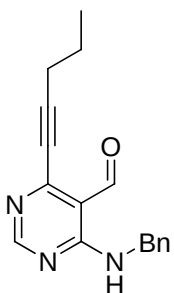
Compound 5: Yield: 96%; Brown solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.42 (s, 1H), 8.86 (s, 1H), 8.60 (s, 1H), 3.11 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 3H), 2.50 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.72–1.66 (m, 2H), 1.07 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 192.9, 161.4, 160.4, 155.5, 111.9, 101.3, 76.0, 27.3, 21.5, 21.4, 13.6; IR (neat) ν_{max}: 3859, 3715, 3387, 2830, 2505, 2228, 2038, 1446, 1115, 1020; LRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₁H₁₃N₃O [M+H]⁺: 204.11; Found: 204.02; Registration No.: 1477472-99-3.



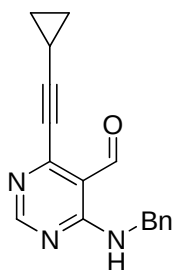
Compound 6: Yield: 97%; Brown solid; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.36 (s, 1H), 8.84 (brs, 1H), 8.57 (s, 1H), 3.10 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 3H), 1.58–1.52 (m, 1H), 1.04–0.95 (m, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 192.8, 161.3, 160.4, 155.5, 111.8, 104.9, 71.3, 27.3, 9.4; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3973, 3856, 3394, 3252, 2828, 2521, 2216, 2034, 1696, 1631, 1471, 1016; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{11}\text{N}_3\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 202.09; Found: 201.90.



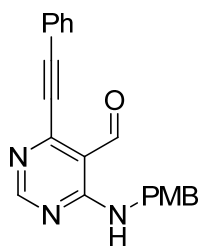
Compound 7: Yield: 55%; Brown solid; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.57 (s, 1H), 9.26 (brs, 1H), 8.67 (s, 1H), 7.62 (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.45–7.25 (m, 8H), 4.81 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 192.6, 161.6, 159.9, 155.3, 137.4, 132.5, 130.4, 128.8, 128.7, 127.66, 127.61, 120.7, 111.7, 98.5, 83.8, 44.4; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3365, 2830, 2515, 2201, 2038, 1693, 1626, 1471, 1120, 1017; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_3\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 314.12; Found: 314.01; Registration No.: 1103638-86-9.



Compound 8: Yield: 78%; Brown solid; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.43 (s, 1H), 9.23 (brs, 1H), 8.61 (s, 1H), 7.36–7.27 (m, 5H), 4.79 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 2H), 2.50 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 1.74–1.65 (m, 2H), 1.06 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 193.0, 161.5, 159.9, 155.8, 137.5, 128.7, 127.59, 127.56, 111.8, 101.5, 76.1, 44.3, 21.55, 21.47, 13.6; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3858, 3703, 3451, 2946, 2832, 2437, 2230, 2041, 1539, 1481, 1112, 1022; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_3\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 280.14; Found: 280.06.



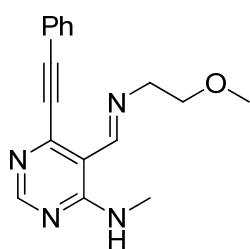
Compound 9: Yield: 97%; Orange solid; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.37 (s, 1H), 9.21 (brs, 1H), 8.58 (s, 1H), 7.36–7.27 (m, 5H), 4.78 (d, $J = 5.5$ Hz, 2H), 1.58–1.51 (m, 1H), 1.04–0.94 (m, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 192.9, 161.5, 159.8, 155.7, 137.5, 128.7, 127.58, 127.56, 111.7, 105.1, 71.3, 44.3, 9.5; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3856, 3421, 2943, 2832, 2445, 2221, 2041, 1517, 1122, 1023; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_3\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 278.12; Found: 278.06.



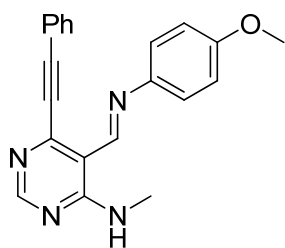
Compound 10: Yield: 82%; Pale brown solid; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.55 (s, 1H), 9.20 (brs, 1H), 8.68 (s, 1H), 7.63 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.45–7.38 (m, 3H), 7.28 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.89 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 4.74 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 192.6, 161.6, 159.7, 159.1, 155.2, 132.4, 130.4, 129.4, 129.1, 128.6, 120.7, 114.2, 111.6, 98.4, 83.9, 55.3, 43.9; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3496, 2946, 2833, 2437, 2040, 1453, 1117, 1017; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 344.13; Found: 344.02.

3. General synthetic procedure for compounds **4a'**–**10b'**

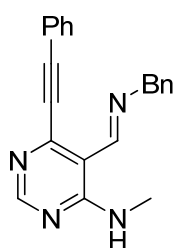
To a solution of **4**–**10** (3.0 mmol) in dichloroethane (DCE), amine (5.0 equiv.), Na_2SO_4 , and AcOH were added. After stirring at 80 °C until starting materials were consumed, the reaction mixture was quenched with deionized water. The resultant was extracted with dichloromethane (DCM) twice and dried with anhydrous $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4(\text{s})$. After the solvent was removed under the reduced pressure, the residue was purified by silica-gel flash column chromatography to obtain **4a'**–**10b'**.



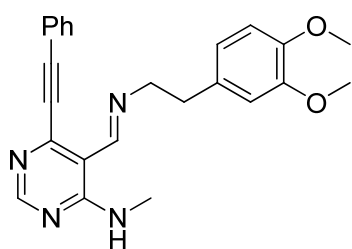
Compound 4a': Yield: 86%; Pale yellow solid; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.98 (brs, 1H), 8.97 (s, 1H), 8.55 (s, 1H), 7.62–7.60 (m, 2H), 7.42–7.36 (m, 3H), 3.84 (t, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.71 (t, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.4 (s, 3H), 3.11 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 161.8, 160.5, 158.4, 150.4, 111.3, 99.0, 77.1, 72.2, 61.0, 58.9, 27.2, 21.6, 21.5, 13.6; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3422, 2811, 2521, 2216, 2041, 1694, 1453, 1122, 1021 cm^{-1} ; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_3\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 295.15; Found: 295.00; Registration No.: 1477473-09-8.



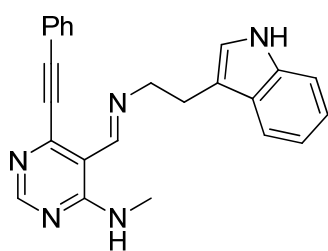
Compound 4b': Yield: 84%; Yellow solid; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.12 (s, 1H), 9.18 (s, 1H), 8.58 (s, 1H), 7.60 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.40 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H), 7.26 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.97 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.18 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.2, 158.78, 158.61, 156.3, 150.5, 143.5, 132.1, 129.8, 128.5, 122.3, 121.3, 114.6, 112.1, 97.0, 85.1, 55.5, 27.5; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3983, 3857, 3672, 3361, 2935, 2828, 2525, 2214, 2036, 1668, 1450, 1117, 1018 cm^{-1} ; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_4\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 343.15; Found: 343.00; Registration No.: 1477473-04-3.



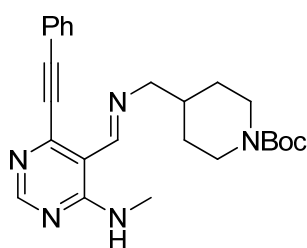
Compound 4c': Yield: 89%; Brown solid; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.02 (d, $J = 5.4$ Hz, 1H), 9.03 (s, 1H), 8.56 (s, 1H), 7.56 (dd, $J = 8.0$ Hz, $J = 1.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.43-7.36 (m, 5H), 7.31 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H), 4.88 (s, 2H), 3.09 (d, $J = 4.7$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.8, 160.5, 158.6, 150.0, 138.5, 132.1, 129.7, 128.7, 128.5, 127.9, 127.3, 121.3, 111.5, 96.5, 85.0, 65.0, 27.4; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3981, 3859, 33672, 3613, 3586, 3411, 3358, 2939, 2824, 2510, 2215, 2043, 1633, 1454, 1120, 1021, 808 cm^{-1} ; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 327.15; Found: 327.03.



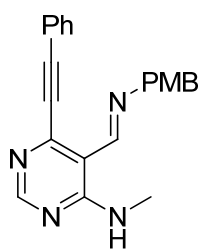
Compound 4d': Yield: 91%; Brown oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.97 (brs, 1H), 8.85 (s, 1H), 8.54 (s, 1H), 7.57 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.42-7.36 (m, 3H), 6.83-6.76 (m, 2H), 6.75 (s, 1H), 3.90 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 3.05 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 3H), 2.95 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.6, 160.1, 158.6, 149.8, 149.0, 147.7, 132.3, 132.2, 129.8, 128.6, 121.6, 121.0, 112.4, 111.6, 111.4, 96.5, 85.2, 63.2, 56.0, 55.9, 37.4, 27.4; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3984, 3857, 3686, 3359, 2944, 2818, 2508, 2216, 2040, 1632, 1444, 1022 cm^{-1} ; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 401.19; Found: 401.13.



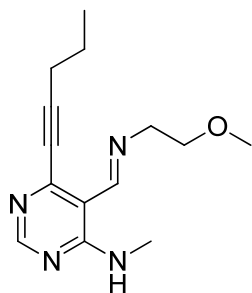
Compound 4e': Yield: 91%; Brown solid; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.02 (d, $J = 5.1$ Hz, 1H), 8.79 (s, 1H), 8.53 (s, 1H), 8.29 (brs, 1H), 7.64 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 7.43–7.31 (m, 6H), 7.18 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.12 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.00 (s, 1H), 3.99 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.17 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.00 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.4, 159.9, 158.3, 149.5, 136.3, 132.1, 129.6, 128.4, 127.4, 122.03, 121.99, 121.3, 119.3, 118.7, 113.7, 111.5, 111.2, 96.4, 84.9, 62.0, 27.2, 27.0; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3856, 3308, 2823, 2509, 2213, 2038, 1673, 1556, 1483, 1199, 1115, 1017 cm^{-1} ; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_5$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 380.18; Found: 380.12.



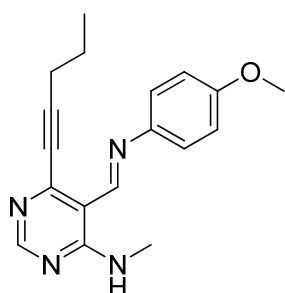
Compound 4f': Yield: 86%; Yellow oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.96 (brs, 1H), 8.90 (s, 1H), 8.55 (s, 1H), 7.61 (dd, $J = 7.6$ Hz, $J = 1.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.43–7.26 (m, 3H), 4.16 (brs, 2H), 3.55 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 2H), 3.11 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 3H), 2.73 (t, $J = 12.2$ Hz, 2H), 1.85–1.81 (m, 1H), 1.74 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 2H), 1.46 (s, 9H), 1.30–1.23 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.7, 160.4, 158.7, 155.0, 149.9, 132.3, 129.9, 128.7, 121.6, 111.6, 96.6, 85.2, 79.5, 77.4, 67.9, 37.8, 30.5, 28.6, 27.5, 21.2, 14.3; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3974, 3857, 3686, 3442, 3345, 3312, 3279, 2943, 2833, 2537, 2214, 2044, 1667, 1573, 1521, 1022 cm^{-1} ; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{31}\text{N}_5\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 434.25; Found: 434.12.



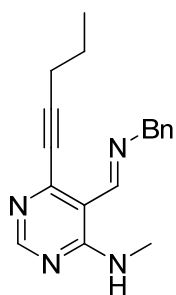
Compound 4g': Yield: 86%; Brown oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.03 (brs, 1H), 8.97 (s, 1H), 8.55 (s, 1H), 7.54 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.42–7.36 (m, 3H), 7.23 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.92 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 4.82 (s, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.08 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.5, 160.3, 158.9, 158.5, 149.9, 132.1, 130.3, 129.7, 129.4, 128.5, 121.4, 114.1, 111.5, 96.5, 85.0, 64.2, 55.2, 27.3; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3861, 3687, 3369, 2943, 2827, 2501, 2214, 2041, 1672, 1112, 1023 cm^{-1} ; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_4\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 357.16; Found: 357.05.



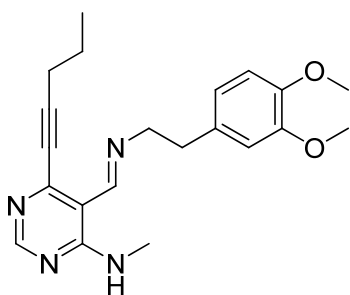
Compound 5a': Yield: 66%; Pale yellow solid; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.91 (brs, 1H), 8.86 (s, 1H), 8.48 (s, 1H), 3.80 (t, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.69 (t, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.39 (s, 3H), 3.08 (d, $J = 4.5$ Hz, 3H), 2.47 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 1.71–1.66 (m, 2H), 1.07 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 161.8, 160.5, 158.4, 150.4, 111.3, 99.0, 77.1, 72.2, 61.0, 58.9, 27.2, 21.6, 21.5, 13.6; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3822, 3670, 3318, 2946, 2791, 2520, 2229, 2037, 1679, 1553, 1415, 1233, 1125, 1016 cm^{-1} ; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_4\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 261.16; Found: 261.05; Registration No.: 1477473-13-4.



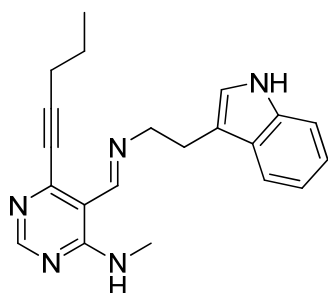
Compound 5b': Yield: 68%; Yellow solid; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.06 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 9.08 (s, 1H), 8.52 (s, 1H), 7.21 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.95 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.15 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 3H), 2.49 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H), 1.73–1.64 (m, 2H), 1.07 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.2, 158.6, 158.5, 156.8, 151.2, 143.6, 122.3, 114.5, 111.9, 99.6, 76.8, 55.5, 27.4, 21.6, 21.5, 13.6; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3970, 3858, 3321, 2945, 2831, 2526, 2228, 2041, 1668, 1249, 1115, 1019 cm^{-1} ; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_4\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 309.16; Found: 309.06; Registration No.: 1477473-07-6.



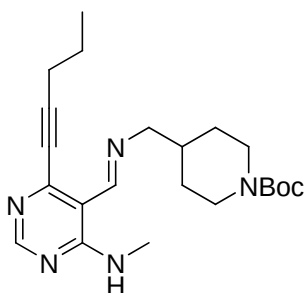
Compound 5c': Yield: 74%; Brown oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.95 (brs, 1H), 8.94 (s, 1H), 8.49 (s, 1H), 7.40–7.29 (m, 5H), 4.83 (s, 2H), 3.28 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 3H), 2.46 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 1.72–1.63 (m, 2H), 1.06 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.4, 160.3, 158.3, 150.2, 148.8, 147.5, 132.3, 120.8, 112.1, 111.3, 111.1, 98.9, 63.0, 55.9, 55.8, 37.3, 27.1, 21.6, 21.5, 13.6; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3858, 3672, 3398, 2826, 2522, 2227, 2042, 1633, 1118, 1021 cm^{-1} ; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 293.17; Found: 293.07.



Compound 5d: Yield: 80%; Brown oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.91 (brs, 1H), 8.75 (s, 1H), 8.47 (s, 1H), 6.82 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.76 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 2H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.84 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.02 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 3H), 2.93 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.45 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.69–1.64 (m, 2H), 1.05 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.4, 160.3, 158.3, 150.2, 148.8, 147.5, 132.3, 120.8, 112.2, 111.3, 111.2, 98.9, 63.0, 55.9, 55.8, 37.3, 27.1, 21.6, 21.5, 13.6; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3981, 3857, 3689, 3350, 2819, 2515, 2228, 2037, 1694, 1613, 1566, 1535, 1402, 1109, 1021 cm^{-1} ; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 367.21; Found: 367.11.

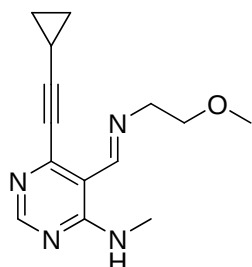


Compound 5e: Redish brown solid; Yield: 84%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.97 (brs, 1H), 8.72 (s, 1H), 8.47 (s, 1H), 8.31 (brs, 1H), 7.63 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.00 (s, 1H), 3.94 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.14 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.96 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 3H), 2.37 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.63–1.54 (m, 2H), 1.00 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.4, 160.2, 158.2, 150.1, 136.3, 127.4, 122.0, 121.9, 119.2, 118.7, 113.8, 111.4, 111.2, 99.0, 76.9, 61.9, 27.13, 27.11, 21.6, 21.4, 13.6; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3574, 2829, 2472, 2200, 2039, 1681, 1615, 1565, 1478, 1401, 1262, 1021, 843, 771, 726; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_5$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 346.20; Found: 346.15.

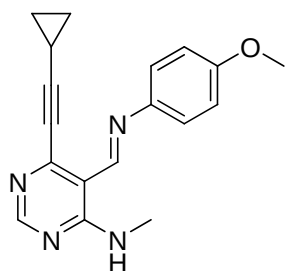


Compound 5f: Pale yellow solid; Yield: 95%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.90 (brs, 1H), 8.79 (s, 1H), 8.49 (s, 1H), 4.15 (brs, 2H), 3.51 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.08 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 3H), 2.73 (t, J = 11.2 Hz, 2H), 2.48 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.86–1.79 (m, 1H), 1.74–1.65 (m, 4H), 1.46 (s, 9H), 1.30–1.17 (m, 2H), 1.07 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.6, 160.5, 158.4, 154.8, 150.3, 111.2, 99.0, 79.3, 77.1, 67.6, 37.6, 30.3, 28.4, 27.3, 21.6, 21.5, 13.6; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3857, 3745, 3457,

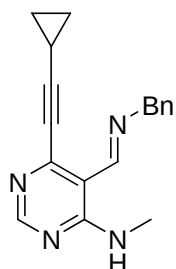
2790, 2228, 2040, 1715, 1669, 1471, 1403, 1114, 1018; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{22}H_{33}N_5O_2$ $[M+H]^+$: 400.26; Found: 400.20.



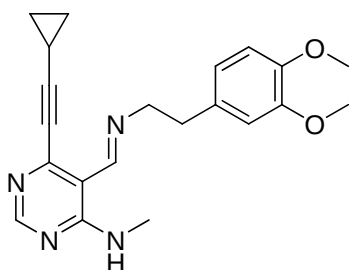
Compound 6a': Redish brown solid; Yield: 83%; 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 9.91 (brs, 1H), 8.81 (s, 1H), 8.45 (s, 1H), 3.80 (t, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.69 (t, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.40 (s, 3H), 3.07 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 3H), 1.52–1.50 (m, 1H), 0.98–0.94 (m, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 161.7, 160.4, 158.3, 150.3, 111.3, 102.4, 72.25, 72.22, 61.0, 58.9, 27.2, 9.1, 0.3; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3562, 2951, 2833, 2473, 2222, 1666, 1451, 1423, 1112, 1023; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{14}H_{18}N_4O$ $[M+H]^+$: 259.15; Found: 259.03.



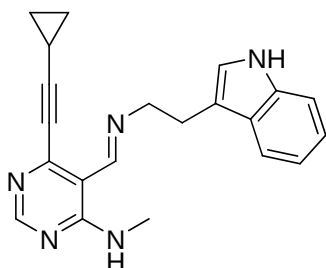
Compound 6b': Yellow solid; Yield: 66%; 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 10.04 (brs, 1H), 9.02 (s, 1H), 8.50 (s, 1H), 7.22 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.97 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.15 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 3H), 1.56–1.52 (m, 1H), 1.00–0.92 (m, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 160.2, 158.6, 158.5, 156.8, 151.1, 143.7, 122.3, 114.5, 103.0, 55.5, 27.4, 9.3, 0.4; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3439, 3415, 3337, 3317, 2834, 2222, 1620, 1575, 1543, 1504, 1444, 1418, 1372, 1296, 1248, 1168, 1109, 1031, 932, 865, 832, 798, 636, 623; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{18}H_{18}N_4O$ $[M+H]^+$: 307.15; Found: 306.97.



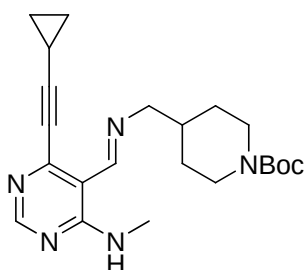
Compound 6c': Brown solid; Yield: 99%; 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 9.95 (brs, 1H), 8.88 (s, 1H), 8.46 (s, 1H), 7.37 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.32 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 4.84 (s, 2H), 3.05 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 3H), 1.53–1.49 (m, 1H), 0.99–0.89 (m, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 161.2, 160.4, 158.4, 150.5, 138.7, 128.6, 127.8, 127.2, 111.2, 102.5, 72.2, 64.9, 27.3, 9.2, 0.3; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3974, 3857, 3356, 2941, 2828, 2520, 2223, 2040, 1667, 1119, 1022; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{18}H_{18}N_4$ $[M+H]^+$: 291.15; Found: 291.00.



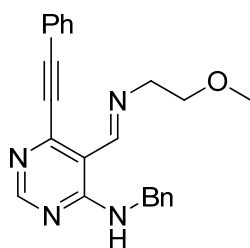
Compound 6d': Brown solid; Yield: 93%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.91 (brs, 1H), 8.70 (s, 1H), 8.44 (s, 1H), 6.83 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.77 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.863 (s, 3H), 3.862 (t, J = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 3.01 (d, J = 4.7 Hz, 3H), 2.93 (t, J = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 1.53–1.47 (m, 1H), 0.98–0.89 (m, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.4, 160.2, 158.2, 150.1, 148.8, 147.5, 132.2, 120.8, 112.1, 111.2, 111.1, 102.3, 72.1, 62.9, 55.9, 55.8, 37.2, 27.1, 9.1, 0.2; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3859, 3685, 3298, 2771, 2515, 2222, 2037, 1681, 1486, 1400, 1121, 1020; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 365.19; Found: 365.09.



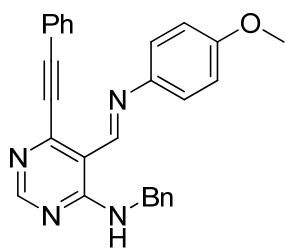
Compound 6e': Brown solid; Yield: 93%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.98 (brs, 1H), 8.67 (s, 1H), 8.45 (s, 1H), 7.63 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.00 (s, 1H), 3.94 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.14 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.95 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 3H), 1.45–1.38 (m, 1H), 0.90–0.87 (m, 2H), 0.84–0.81 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.4, 160.1, 158.1, 149.9, 136.3, 127.4, 122.0, 121.9, 119.2, 118.7, 113.7, 111.3, 111.2, 102.4, 72.1, 61.9, 27.1, 9.1, 0.2; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3972, 3604, 2948, 2833, 2508, 2223, 2042, 1634, 1512, 1115, 1026, 801; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_5$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 344.18; Found: 344.05.



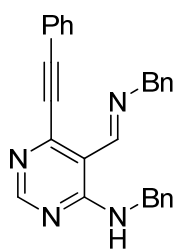
Compound 6f': Brown solid; Yield: 95% ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.90 (brs, 1H), 8.74 (s, 1H), 8.46 (s, 1H), 4.13 (brs, 2H), 3.52 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.07 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 3H), 2.73 (t, J = 11.4 Hz, 2H), 1.82 (brs, 1H), 1.72 (d, J = 12.8 Hz, 2H), 1.56–1.50 (m, 1H), 1.47 (s, 9H), 1.26–1.21 (m, 2H), 0.99–0.94 (m, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.44, 160.37, 158.2, 154.7, 150.1, 111.1, 102.3, 79.2, 72.1, 67.5, 30.2, 28.3, 27.2, 9.1, 0.2; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3858, 3326, 2942, 2821, 2522, 2222, 2039, 1926, 1633, 1447, 1167, 1021; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{31}\text{N}_5\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 398.25; Found: 398.19.



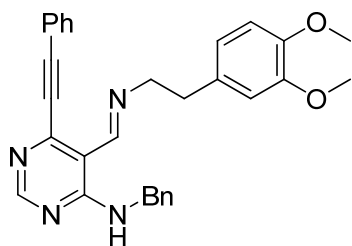
Compound 7a: Pale yellow solid; Yield: 67%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.54 (brs, 1H), 8.99 (s, 1H), 8.55 (s, 1H), 7.62 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.42–7.35 (m, 7H), 7.30–7.27 (m, 1H), 4.81 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 2H), 3.81 (t, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 2H), 3.64 (t, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 2H), 3.33 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 161.2, 159.9, 158.5, 150.1, 138.3, 132.1, 129.7, 128.6, 128.5, 127.3, 127.2, 121.4, 111.3, 96.6, 85.0, 72.1, 60.9, 58.9, 44.4; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3858, 3823, 3687, 3360, 3259, 2830, 2510, 2215, 2039, 1714, 1661, 1450, 1400, 1110, 1022; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_4\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 371.18; Found: 370.99.



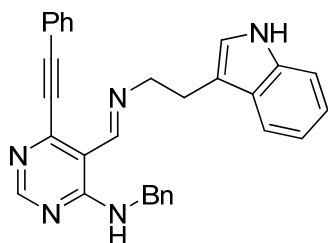
Compound 7b: Yellow solid; Yield: 62%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.70 (brs, 1H), 9.23 (s, 1H), 8.59 (s, 1H), 7.62 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.41–7.30 (m, 8H), 7.20 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.94 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 2H), 4.88 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 2H), 3.83 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.6, 158.9, 158.7, 155.9, 150.8, 143.2, 138.2, 132.2, 129.8, 128.7, 128.6, 127.3, 122.3, 121.3, 114.6, 111.9, 97.1, 85.2, 55.5, 44.6; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3356, 2797, 2523, 2144, 2042, 1680, 1614, 1557, 1472, 1412, 1107, 1017; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_4\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 419.18; Found: 419.24.



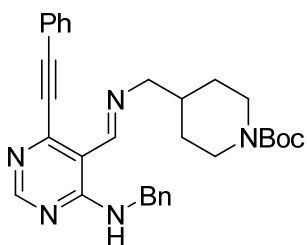
Compound 7c: Pale yellow solid; Yield: 84%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.57 (brs, 1H), 9.05 (s, 1H), 8.56 (s, 1H), 7.58 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.42–7.36 (m, 3H), 7.30–7.24 (m, 7H), 7.22 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 4.84 (s, 2H), 4.78 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.4, 159.8, 158.6, 150.2, 138.5, 138.1, 132.1, 129.7, 128.60, 128.58, 128.5, 127.8, 127.5, 127.2, 127.2, 121.3, 111.3, 96.6, 85.0, 65.0, 44.5; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3672, 3441, 2828, 2506, 2215, 2037, 1630, 1104, 1027, 796; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 403.18; Found: 403.06.



Compound 7d: Yellow oil; Yield: 88%; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.53 (brs, 1H), 8.86 (s, 1H), 8.53 (s, 1H), 7.58 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.42–7.28 (m, 8H), 6.69 (s, 3H), 4.78 (d, J = 5.5 Hz, 2H), 3.89 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 3.792 (s, 3H), 3.787 (s, 3H), 2.91 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.02, 159.97, 158.5, 150.0, 148.8, 147.5, 138.5, 132.1, 132.0, 129.7, 128.6, 128.5, 127.2, 121.4, 120.8, 112.0, 111.3, 111.2, 96.5, 85.0, 63.0, 55.8, 55.7, 44.2, 37.1, 14.2; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3976, 3856, 3401, 2806, 2512, 2216, 2042, 1671, 1611, 1555, 1464, 1413, 1021; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 477.22; Found: 477.17.

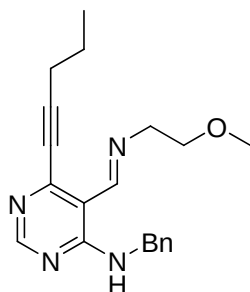


Compound 7e: Pale yellow solid; Yield: 85%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.58 (brs, 1H), 8.82 (s, 1H), 8.53 (s, 1H), 7.89 (brs, 1H), 7.60 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.48–7.45 (m, 2H), 7.41–7.29 (m, 8H), 7.17 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.8s1 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.75 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.96 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.10 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.94, 159.90, 158.4, 149.8, 138.6, 136.2, 132.1, 131.8, 129.7, 128.9, 128.8, 128.6, 128.5, 128.3, 127.4, 127.3, 127.2, 126.3, 122.1, 122.0, 121.3, 119.2, 118.6, 113.5, 111.3, 111.2, 96.6, 84.9, 61.6, 44.2, 27.0; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3980, 3856, 3383, 2945, 2830, 2501, 2233, 2037, 1681, 1612, 1557, 1530, 1473, 1407, 1209, 1116, 1021; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_5$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 456.21; Found: 456.15.

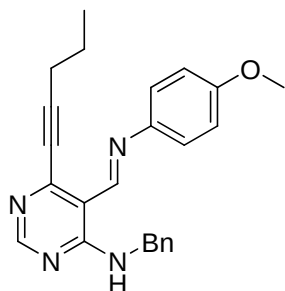


Compound 7f: Yellow oil; Yield: 86%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.43 (brs, 1H), 8.91 (s, 1H), 8.57 (s, 1H), 7.61 (dd, J = 7.8 Hz, J = 1.6 Hz, 2H), 7.43–7.31 (m, 8H), 4.77 (d, J = 5.5 Hz, 2H), 4.06 (brs, 2H), 3.49 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 2.62 (t, J = 11.4 Hz, 2H), 1.69–1.63 (m, 1H), 1.57 (d, J = 15.2 Hz, 2H), 1.46 (s, 9H), 1.16–1.05 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 162.5, 160.0, 159.7, 158.5, 154.8, 149.9, 138.0, 132.1, 129.8, 128.6, 128.5, 127.8, 127.5, 121.3, 111.2, 96.6, 84.9, 79.3, 67.3, 44.8, 37.7, 36.4, 31.4, 30.2, 28.4, 28.3; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3855, 3673, 3321, 2829, 2506,

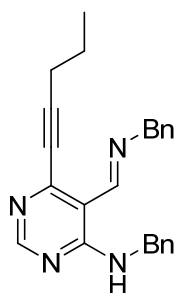
2215, 2043, 1423, 1026; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{31}H_{35}N_5O_2$ $[M+H]^+$: 510.28; Found: 510.24.



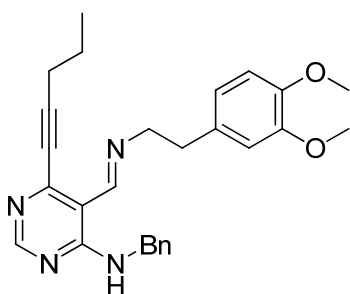
Compound 8a': Brown oil; Yield: 66%; 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 10.49 (brs, 1H), 8.88 (s, 1H), 8.48 (s, 1H), 7.34 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 4H), 7.30–7.25 (m, 1H), 4.79 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 2H), 3.77 (t, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.62 (t, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.32 (s, 3H), 2.48 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 1.73–1.64 (m, 2H), 1.07 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 161.6, 159.9, 158.4, 150.7, 138.4, 128.5, 127.3, 127.1, 111.1, 99.1, 72.2, 60.8, 58.9, 44.3, 21.6, 21.5, 13.6; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3453, 2936, 2833, 2229, 1643, 1604, 1554, 1522, 1450, 1113, 1030, 798, 742, 670, 645; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{20}H_{24}N_4O$ $[M+H]^+$: 337.20; Found: 337.06.



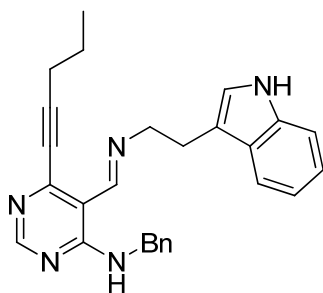
Compound 8b': Yellow solid; Yield: 69%; 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 10.65 (t, $J = 4.9$ Hz, 1H), 9.13 (s, 1H), 8.52 (s, 1H), 7.40–7.29 (m, 5H), 7.17 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.93 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 4.85 (d, $J = 5.5$ Hz, 2H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 2.50 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 1.75–1.65 (m, 2H), 1.08 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 159.6, 158.8, 158.6, 156.4, 151.4, 143.3, 138.3, 128.6, 127.3, 127.3, 122.3, 114.5, 111.7, 99.7, 77.2, 55.5, 44.5, 21.7, 21.6, 13.7; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3857, 3686, 3332, 2941, 2830, 2941, 2228, 2040, 1412, 1022; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{24}H_{24}N_4O$ $[M+H]^+$: 385.20; Found: 385.14.



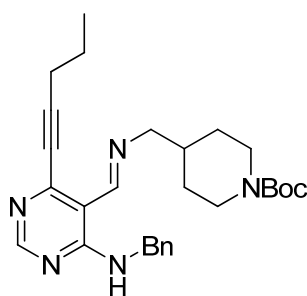
Compound 8c': Brown solid; Yield: 94%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.51 (brs, 1H), 8.95 (s, 1H), 8.49 (s, 1H), 7.33–7.26 (m, 8H), 7.21 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 4.80 (s, 2H), 4.76 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.47 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 1.73–1.64 (m, 2H), 1.07 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.9, 159.8, 158.6, 150.8, 138.7, 138.2, 128.6, 128.5, 127.7, 127.4, 127.2, 127.1, 111.2, 99.2, 65.0, 44.4, 21.6, 21.5, 13.7; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3981, 3857, 3351, 2830, 2498, 2217, 2043, 1695, 1406, 1022; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 369.20; Found: 369.12.



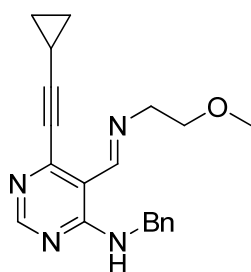
Compound 8d': Brown oil; Yield: 83%; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.48 (brs, 1H), 8.76 (s, 1H), 8.46 (s, 1H), 7.34–7.26 (m, 5H), 6.71–6.66 (m, 3H), 4.76 (d, $J = 5.5$ Hz, 2H), 3.85 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 2.89 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.45 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 1.70–1.63 (m, 2H), 1.05 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.3, 159.9, 158.4, 150.5, 148.8, 147.4, 138.5, 132.0, 128.6, 128.5, 127.7, 127.3, 127.1, 120.8, 111.9, 111.1, 99.1, 62.9, 55.8, 55.7, 44.1, 37.1, 21.6, 21.5, 13.6; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3974, 3857, 3746, 3405, 2943, 2828, 2506, 2230, 2043, 1695, 1404, 1112, 1024; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{30}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 443.24; Found: 443.15.



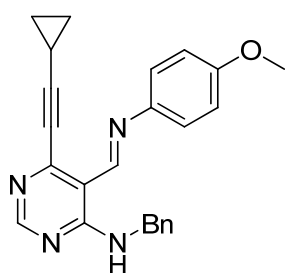
Compound 8e': Pale orange solid; Yield: 84%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.54 (brs, 1H), 8.75 (s, 1H), 8.46 (s, 1H), 7.92 (brs, 1H), 7.59 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.33–7.25 (m, 6H), 7.18 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.10 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.79 (s, 1H), 4.72 (d, $J = 5.5$ Hz, 2H), 3.93 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 3.08 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 2.39 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 1.65–1.56 (m, 2H), 1.01 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.2, 159.9, 158.3, 150.4, 138.7, 136.2, 128.5, 127.4, 127.3, 127.1, 122.0, 121.9, 119.2, 118.6, 113.5, 111.19, 111.16, 99.1, 76.7, 61.5, 44.1, 27.1, 21.6, 21.4, 13.6; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3858, 3597, 2948, 2831, 2530, 2229, 2039, 1568, 1118, 1023, 744; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{27}\text{N}_5$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 422.23; Found: 422.17.



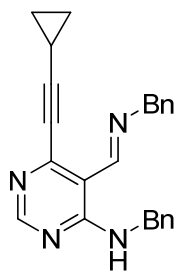
Compound 8f: Yellow oil; Yield: 92%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.38 (brs, 1H), 8.81 (s, 1H), 8.49 (s, 1H), 7.37–7.30 (m, 5H), 4.74 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 2H), 4.05 (brs, 2H), 3.45 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 2H), 2.61 (t, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.48 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 1.72–1.63 (m, 3H), 1.55 (d, $J = 12.4$ Hz, 2H), 1.47 (s, 9H), 1.11 (td, $J = 12.4$ Hz, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 2H), 1.07 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.4, 159.7, 158.4, 154.8, 150.5, 138.1, 128.6, 127.7, 127.4, 111.0, 99.2, 79.3, 77.0, 67.2, 44.7, 37.7, 30.2, 28.4, 21.6, 21.5, 13.6; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3862, 3432, 2827, 2522, 2229, 2039, 1695, 1450, 1024; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{37}\text{N}_5\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 476.29; Found: 476.31.



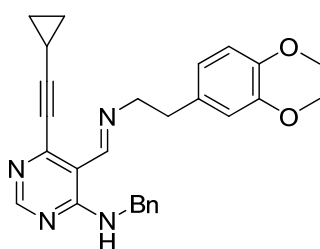
Compound 9a: Brown oil; Yield: 87%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.49 (brs, 1H), 8.83 (s, 1H), 8.45 (s, 1H), 7.34 (d, $J = 4.3$ Hz, 4H), 7.30–7.24 (m, 1H), 4.78 (d, $J = 5.8$ Hz, 2H), 3.77 (t, $J = 5.3$ Hz, 2H), 3.62 (t, $J = 5.3$ Hz, 2H), 3.33 (s, 3H), 1.56–1.49 (m, 1H), 0.97–0.94 (m, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 161.5, 159.9, 158.4, 150.6, 138.4, 128.5, 127.3, 127.1, 111.1, 102.5, 72.2, 60.8, 58.9, 44.3, 9.2, 0.3; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3972, 3858, 3347, 2516, 2223, 2040, 1494, 1192, 1115, 1023; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_4\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 335.18; Found: 335.04.



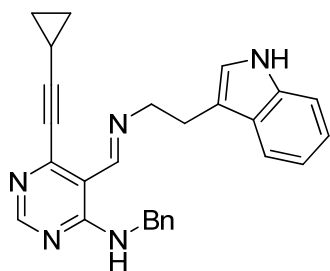
Compound 9b: Brown solid; Yield: 61%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.63 (brs, 1H), 9.06 (s, 1H), 8.50 (s, 1H), 7.40–7.34 (m, 4H), 7.29 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.17 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.94 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 4.84 (d, $J = 5.9$ Hz, 2H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 1.58–1.52 (m, 1H), 1.00–0.94 (m, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.6, 158.7, 158.6, 156.4, 151.3, 143.3, 138.3, 128.6, 127.3, 127.3, 122.3, 116.4, 114.8, 114.6, 111.7, 103.2, 72.3, 55.5, 44.5, 9.3, 0.4; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3859, 3690, 3357, 2826, 2506, 2221, 2040, 1696, 1615, 1567, 1414, 1020; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_4\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 383.18; Found: 383.10.



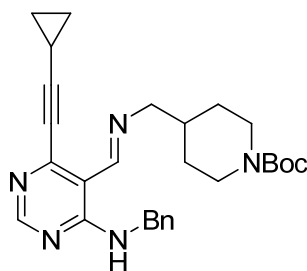
Compound 9c': Orange solid; Yield: 95%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.55 (brs, 1H), 8.88 (s, 1H), 8.46 (s, 1H), 7.32–7.24 (m, 8H), 7.19 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 4.79 (s, 2H), 4.74 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 1.53–1.50 (m, 1H), 0.97–0.93 (m, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.7, 159.8, 158.2, 150.3, 138.6, 138.1, 128.6, 128.5, 127.7, 127.4, 127.2, 127.1, 111.0, 98.9, 71.9, 64.9, 44.5, 9.3, 0.3; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3857, 3698, 3389, 2825, 2500, 2223, 2042, 1447, 1023; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 367.18; Found: 367.09.



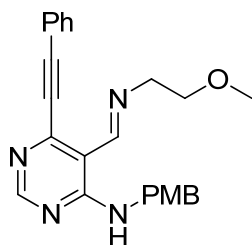
Compound 9d': Brown oil; Yield: 92%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.49 (brs, 1H), 8.71 (s, 1H), 8.44 (s, 1H), 7.35–7.26 (m, 5H), 6.69 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 3H), 4.75 (d, 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.85 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 2.89 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.54–1.47 (m, 1H), 0.98–0.89 (m, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.3, 160.1, 158.0, 148.9, 147.6, 138.5, 132.2, 128.7, 127.32, 127.31, 120.9, 112.1, 111.2, 111.1, 63.0, 56.0, 55.9, 44.3, 37.3, 9.4, 0.3; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3857, 3360, 2823, 2514, 2222, 2040, 1680, 1612, 1558, 1478, 1024; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 441.22; Found: 441.16.



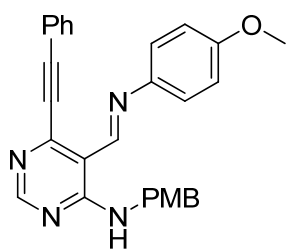
Compound 9e': Yellow solid; Yield: 71%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.53 (brs, 1H), 8.70 (s, 1H), 8.44 (s, 1H), 7.79 (brs, 1H), 7.60 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.35–7.21 (m, 5H), 7.19 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.11 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.79 (s, 1H), 4.72 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 3.93 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.08 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.47–1.43 (m, 1H), 0.95–0.84 (m, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.1, 159.9, 158.2, 150.3, 138.6, 136.2, 128.5, 127.35, 127.27, 127.1, 122.0, 121.9, 119.2, 118.6, 113.5, 111.2, 111.1, 102.6, 72.1, 61.5, 44.1, 27.1, 9.1, 0.3; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3977, 3857, 3682, 3374, 2806, 2502, 2224, 2038, 1402, 1113, 1025; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_5$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 420.21; Found: 420.13.



Compound 9f: Yellow oil; Yield: 92%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.38 (brs, 1H), 8.76 (s, 1H), 8.47 (s, 1H), 7.35–7.30 (m, 5H), 4.73 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 2H), 4.05 (brs, 1H), 3.45 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 2.61 (t, $J = 10.8$ Hz, 2H), 1.65–1.62 (m, 1H), 1.57–1.51 (m, 3H), 1.47 (s, 9H), 1.11–1.07 (m, 2H), 0.98–0.95 (m, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.3, 159.6, 158.3, 154.7, 150.4, 138.1, 128.6, 127.7, 127.4, 111.0, 102.5, 79.3, 72.1, 67.2, 44.7, 37.7, 30.2, 28.4, 9.2, 0.3; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3973, 3857, 3571, 2941, 2831, 2517, 2224, 2042, 1571, 1023; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{35}\text{N}_5\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 474.28; Found: 474.14.



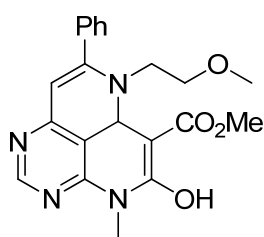
Compound 10a: Yellow solid; Yield: 95%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.46 (t, $J = 5.5$ Hz, 1H), 8.98 (s, 1H), 8.55 (s, 1H), 7.61 (dd, $J = 7.6$ Hz, $J = 1.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.44–7.36 (m, 3H), 7.29 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.89 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 4.73 (d, $J = 5.5$ Hz, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.77 (t, $J = 5.5$ Hz, 2H), 3.63 (t, $J = 5.5$ Hz, 2H), 3.33 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 161.2, 159.8, 158.8, 158.5, 150.1, 132.1, 130.4, 129.7, 128.7, 128.5, 121.4, 114.0, 111.3, 96.5, 85.0, 72.2, 60.9, 58.9, 55.2, 43.9; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3591, 2947, 2836, 2504, 2039, 1649, 1116, 1020; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 401.19; Found: 401.15.



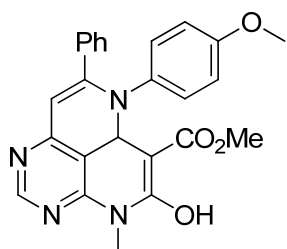
Compound 10b: Yellow solid; Yield: 92%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.63 (brs, 1H), 9.22 (s, 1H), 8.59 (s, 1H), 7.62 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.44–7.38 (m, 3H), 7.34 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.20 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.94 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.91 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 4.80 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 2H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 3.82 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.5, 158.89, 159.87, 158.7, 155.9, 150.7, 143.2, 132.2, 130.2, 129.8, 128.7, 128.6, 122.3, 121.4, 114.6, 114.1, 111.9, 97.1, 85.1, 55.5, 55.3, 44.1; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3974, 3856, 3660, 3372, 2831, 2516, 2225, 2040, 1473, 1118, 1021; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 449.19; Found: 449.15.

4. General synthetic procedure for compounds 4a–10a

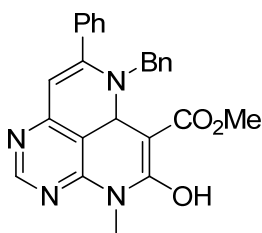
To a DCE solution of **4a'**–**10a'** (0.3 mmol), AgOTf (10 mol%) and AcOH (2.0 equiv.) were added. After stirring at 80 °C for 2 h (the reaction completion was monitored by TLC), the reaction mixture was filtered under Na₂SO₄ pad and washed thrice with DCM. After the removal of solvent under the reduced pressure, the reaction mixture was dissolved with dimethylformamide (DMF) and added with 1,8-diazabicyclo[5.4.0]undec-7-ene (DBU) (3.0 equiv.) and dimethylmalonates (3.0 equiv.). The resulting mixture was stirred at 80 °C for 2 h. The resultant was quenched by addition of deionized water and extracted twice with ethyl acetate (EtOAc). The combined organic layer was washed with brine and dried with anhydrous Na₂SO₄(s). After the solvent was removed under the reduced pressure, the residue was purified by silica-gel flash column chromatography to obtain **4a**–**10a**.



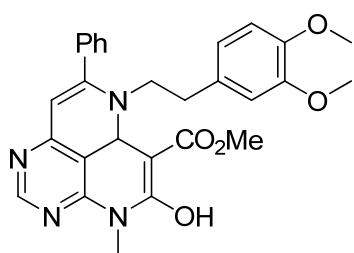
Compound 4a: Yield: 97%; Yellow solid; mp: 124–128 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 11.10 (s, 1H), 8.71 (s, 1H), 8.62 (s, 1H), 7.49–7.47 (m, 3H), 7.44–7.42 (m, 2H), 5.55 (s, 1H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.49 (t, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 2H), 3.42 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.40 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.5, 163.6, 162.8, 159.9, 157.8, 155.1, 138.6, 136.4, 129.5, 128.6, 127.8, 119.6, 104.5, 89.3, 71.9, 59.0, 52.5, 44.9, 28.6; IR (neat) ν_{max}: 3859, 3526, 2948, 2834, 2413, 2041, 1661, 1568, 1119, 1021 cm⁻¹; HRMS (FAB+) *m/z* calcd for C₂₁H₂₂N₄O₄ [M+H]⁺: 395.1719; Found: 395.1728; Registration No.: 1477473-56-5.



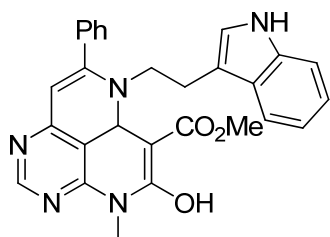
Compound 4b: Yield: 70%; Scarlet solid; mp: 141–145 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 12.58 (s, 1H), 8.79 (s, 1H), 8.73 (s, 1H), 7.42–7.36 (m, 5H), 6.77 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.70 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.86 (s, 1H), 3.96 (s, 3H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.74 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.4, 162.6, 159.7, 158.9, 157.7, 156.4, 155.2, 138.4, 136.6, 132.8, 129.5, 128.52, 128.49, 124.7, 120.4, 114.0, 105.3, 92.1, 55.3, 52.6, 28.7; IR (neat) ν_{max}: 3858, 3607, 2944, 2832, 2437, 2041, 1661, 1110, 1022 cm⁻¹; HRMS (FAB+) *m/z* calcd for C₂₅H₂₂N₄O₄ [M+H]⁺: 443.1719; Found: 443.1728; Registration No.: 1477473-54-3.



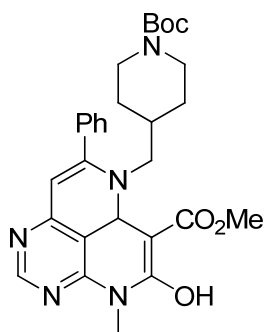
Compound 4c: Yield: 76%; Yellow solid; mp: 126–130 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 11.31 (brs, 1H), 8.66 (s, 1H), 8.64 (s, 1H), 7.47–7.40 (m, 5H), 7.34 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.28 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.23 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 5.62 (s, 1H), 4.48 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 3.77 (s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.5, 163.8, 163.0, 159.9, 157.9, 155.2, 138.8, 138.6, 136.2, 129.6, 128.7, 128.6, 127.8, 127.4, 126.7, 120.0, 112.5, 104.7, 89.8, 63.9, 52.6, 48.9, 28.6; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3985, 3857, 3623, 2506, 2229, 2041, 1661, 1450, 1106, 1023 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_4\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 449.1590; Found: 449.1584.



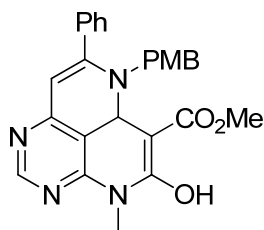
Compound 4d: Yield: 69%; Yellow solid; mp: 145–149 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.96 (brs, 1H), 8.59 (s, 1H), 8.55 (s, 1H), 7.46–7.44 (m, 3H), 7.31–7.29 (m, 2H), 6.80 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.70 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.60 (s, 1H), 5.48 (s, 1H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.49 (q, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 2H), 2.79 (t, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.5, 163.7, 162.7, 159.9, 157.7, 155.1, 149.0, 147.9, 138.6, 136.5, 130.8, 129.4, 128.5, 127.7, 121.0, 119.6, 112.0, 111.2, 104.4, 89.2, 77.2, 56.0, 55.7, 52.5, 46.9, 37.0, 28.6; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3858, 3466, 2831, 2226, 2039, 1681, 1414, 1112, 1024 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_4\text{O}_5$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 523.1957; Found: 523.1954.



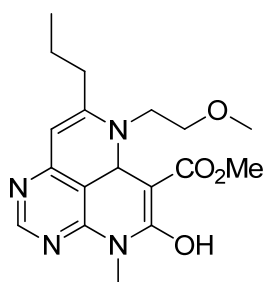
Compound 4e: Yield: 62%; Scarlet solid; mp: 155–159 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 11.00 (brs, 1H), 8.58 (s, 1H), 8.37 (s, 1H), 8.07 (brs, 1H), 7.46–7.38 (m, 5H), 7.33 (dd, $J = 7.8$ Hz, $J = 1.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.20 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.07–7.04 (m, 2H), 5.48 (s, 1H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 3.59 (q, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 2H), 3.01 (t, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.5, 163.8, 162.6, 159.9, 157.7, 155.1, 138.7, 136.5, 136.3, 129.4, 128.6, 127.7, 127.2, 122.6, 122.2, 119.4, 118.5, 112.3, 111.3, 104.4, 89.1, 52.5, 45.8, 28.6, 26.9; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3760, 3452, 2920, 2834, 2524, 2231, 2043, 1734, 1649, 1553, 1454, 1284, 1230, 1120, 1027, 800, 733 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_5\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 502.1855; Found: 502.1847.



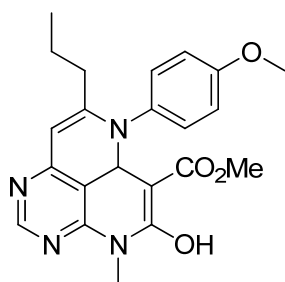
Compound 4f: Yield: 78%; Yellow solid; mp: 136–140 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 11.03 (brs, 1H), 8.68 (s, 1H), 8.61 (s, 1H), 7.49 (t, $J = 3.0$ Hz, 3H), 7.42–7.40 (m, 2H), 5.54 (s, 1H), 4.11 (brs, 2H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.16 (t, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 2H), 2.67 (brs, 2H), 1.69–1.61 (m, 3H), 1.44 (s, 9H), 1.15–1.07 (m, 2H)s; ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.5, 164.0, 162.7, 159.8, 157.8, 155.2, 154.7, 138.6, 136.4, 129.6, 128.7, 127.8, 119.8, 104.6, 89.3, 79.5, 52.5, 50.8, 37.8, 29.7, 28.6, 28.4; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3979, 3856, 3647, 2947, 2833, 2451, 2226, 2040, 1668, 1023 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{35}\text{N}_5\text{O}_5$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 556.2536; Found: 556.2533.



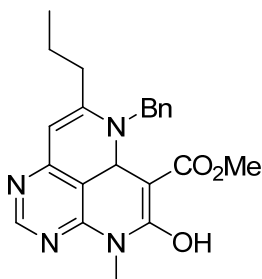
Compound 4g: Yield: 78%; Yellow solid; mp: 142–146 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 11.25 (brs, 1H), 8.65 (s, 1H), 8.63 (s, 1H), 7.48–7.40 (m, 5H), 7.14 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.87 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 5.60 (s, 1H), 4.40 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.77 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.6, 163.7, 162.9, 159.9, 158.9, 157.9, 155.2, 138.6, 136.3, 130.7, 129.6, 128.6, 128.0, 127.8, 119.9, 114.1, 104.7, 89.6, 55.3, 53.7, 52.6, 48.5, 29.7, 28.6; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3857, 3526, 2942, 2830, 2410, 2222, 2043, 1648, 1118, 1026 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_4\text{O}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 479.1695; Found: 479.1690.



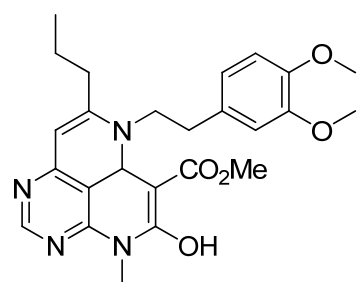
Compound 5a: Yield: 77%; Yellow solid; mp: 131–135 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 11.17 (s, 1H), 8.67 (s, 1H), 8.57 (s, 1H), 5.48 (s, 1H), 3.96 (s, 3H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 3.62 (t, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.57 (t, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.45 (s, 3H), 2.40 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 1.71–1.61 (m, 2H), 1.06 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.9, 165.4, 162.7, 160.0, 157.8, 155.1, 138.9, 118.9, 103.8, 86.8, 71.6, 59.1, 52.5, 43.2, 35.8, 29.6, 28.5, 22.0, 14.0; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3858, 3600, 2947, 2830, 2446, 2042, 1536, 1117, 1021 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (FAB+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_4\text{O}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 361.1876; Found: 361.1873; Registration No.:1477473-62-3.



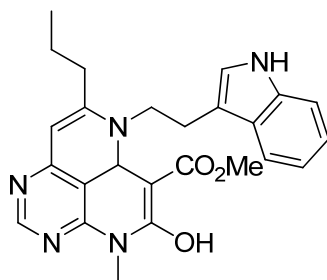
Compound 5b: Yield: 83%; Scarlet solid; mp: 124–128 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 12.51 (s, 1H), 8.73 (s, 1H), 8.63 (s, 1H), 7.13 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 6.93 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 2H), 5.66 (s, 1H), 3.98 (s, 3H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 2.40 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 1.59–1.54 (m, 2H), 0.90 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.8, 164.2, 162.7, 159.8, 157.7, 157.5, 155.1, 138.8, 138.6, 131.3, 127.3, 119.5, 114.4, 104.2, 87.6, 55.5, 52.6, 35.4, 28.6, 22.1, 13.8; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3987, 3856, 3611, 3516, 2514, 2227, 2041, 1680, 1446, 1117, 1026 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (FAB+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_4\text{O}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 409.1876; Found: 409.1882; Registration No.: 1477473-60-1.



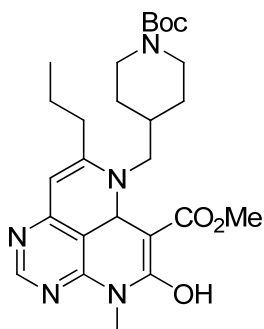
Compound 5c: Yield: 79%; Brown oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 11.40 (brs, 1H), 8.70 (s, 1H), 8.54 (s, 1H), 7.41–7.30 (m, 5H), 5.55 (s, 1H), 4.64 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 2H), 3.97 (s, 3H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 2.40 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 1.71–1.63 (m, 3H), 1.04 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.8, 165.6, 162.9, 157.8, 155.1, 138.9, 138.2, 128.9, 128.3, 127.8, 127.6, 126.6, 119.1, 104.0, 87.2, 52.6, 47.1, 35.7, 28.6, 14.1; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3981, 3857, 3444, 2231, 2041, 1683, 1453, 1024 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_4\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 415.1746; Found: 415.1742.



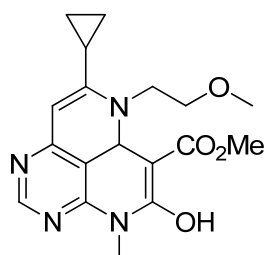
Compound 5d: Yield: 58%; Brown oil; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 11.03 (brs, 1H), 8.65 (s, 1H), 8.41 (s, 1H), 6.86–6.83 (m, 2H), 6.76 (s, 1H), 5.43 (s, 1H), 3.96 (s, 3H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.64 (q, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 2H), 2.92 (t, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 2H), 2.32 (t, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 1.66–1.61 (m, 2H), 1.04 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.9, 165.3, 162.6, 159.9, 157.6, 155.1, 149.0, 148.0, 138.8, 130.7, 120.9, 118.9, 112.1, 111.3, 103.7, 86.6, 55.9, 55.8, 52.5, 45.2, 36.3, 35.7, 28.5, 22.0, 14.0; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3973, 3856, 3648, 3420, 2946, 2832, 2233, 2043, 1697, 1409, 1026 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{30}\text{N}_4\text{O}_5$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 489.2114; Found :489.2109.



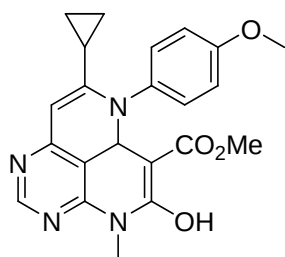
Compound 5e: Yield: 69%; Scarlet solid; mp: 169–173 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 11.07 (brs, 1H), 8.64 (s, 1H), 8.23 (s, 1H), 8.12 (brs, 1H), 7.63 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.16–7.12 (m, 2H), 5.41 (s, 1H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 3.74 (q, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.15 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.33 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 1.66–1.60 (m, 2H), 1.02 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ ; 165.6, 164.8, 161.6, 158.7, 157.3, 154.3, 137.0, 136.4, 127.0, 124.0, 121.0, 119.3, 118.33, 118.28, 111.5, 110.7, 102.5, 86.1, 52.0, 43.6, 34.9, 28.1, 25.4, 21.5, 13.8; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3867, 3366, 2942, 2832, 2516, 2226, 2042, 1719, 1642, 1527, 1452, 1194, 1112, 1023, 738 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{27}\text{N}_5\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 468.2012; Found: 468.2007.



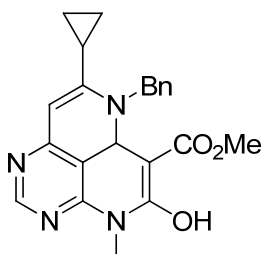
Compound 5f: Yield: 49%; Brown oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 11.14 (brs, 1H), 8.67 (s, 1H), 8.54 (s, 1H), 5.46 (s, 1H), 4.18 (brs, 2H), 3.96 (s, 3H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.29 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 2.74 (s, 2H), 2.37 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.82–1.76 (m, 3H), 1.73–1.64 (m, 2H), 1.47 (s, 9H), 1.30–1.24 (m, 2H), 1.06 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.9, 165.5, 162.7, 159.9, 157.7, 155.1, 154.7, 138.9, 119.0, 103.8, 86.7, 79.6, 52.6, 49.1, 37.4, 35.7, 29.9, 28.6, 28.4, 22.1, 14.0; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3981, 3859, 3427, 2833, 2231, 2043, 1667, 1452, 1021 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{37}\text{N}_5\text{O}_5$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 522.2692; Found: 522.2685.



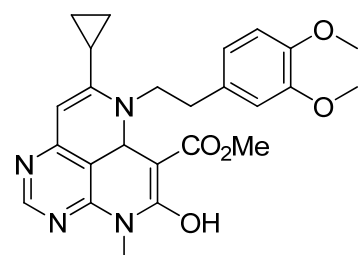
Compound 6a: Yield: 74%; Orange solid; mp: 144–148 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 11.23 (brs, 1H), 8.63 (s, 1H), 8.58 (s, 1H), 5.34 (s, 1H), 3.96 (s, 3H), 3.78 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.65 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 3.46 (s, 3H), 1.77–1.72 (m, 1H), 1.05–1.01 (m, 2H), 0.89–0.85 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.9, 165.4, 162.9, 159.9, 157.7, 155.1, 138.7, 119.0, 104.0, 83.4, 71.6, 59.1, 52.5, 43.2, 28.5, 13.9, 7.1; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3855, 3566, 2947, 2830, 2392, 2043, 1765, 1650, 1471, 1112, 1023 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_4\text{O}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 381.1539; Found: 381.1534.



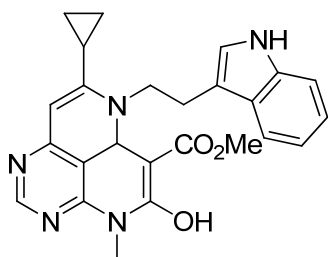
Compound 6b: Yield: 87%; Red solid; mp: 191–195 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 12.79 (brs, 1H), 8.63 (s, 1H), 8.61 (s, 1H), 7.24 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.94 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 5.31 (s, 1H), 3.97 (s, 3H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 1.77–1.70 (m, 1H), 0.98 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.9, 164.8, 162.7, 159.8, 157.7, 157.5, 155.1, 138.5, 131.6, 126.8, 119.5, 114.3, 104.2, 82.2, 55.5, 52.6, 28.6, 14.2, 9.9; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3856, 3614, 3388, 2828, 2230, 2038, 1682, 1449, 1024 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_4\text{O}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 429.1539; Found: 429.1535.



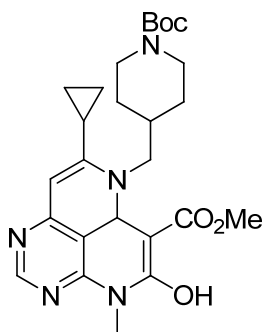
Compound 6c: Yield: 76%; Orange solid; mp: 137–141 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 11.49 (brs, 1H), 8.64 (s, 1H), 8.55 (s, 1H), 7.40–7.31 (m, 5H), 5.39 (s, 1H), 4.84 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.96 (s, 3H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 1.72–1.65 (m, 1H), 1.01–0.96 (m, 2H), 0.89–0.84 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.8, 165.7, 163.0, 159.9, 157.7, 155.1, 138.7, 138.4, 128.8, 127.5, 126.6, 119.2, 104.2, 83.7, 52.6, 47.1, 28.6, 13.9, 7.3; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3857, 3533, 2833, 2409, 2041, 1651, 1022 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_4\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 413.1590; Found: 413.1583.



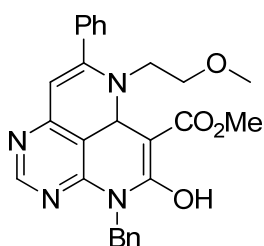
Compound 6d: Yield: 53%; Brown oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 11.13 (brs, 1H), 8.60 (s, 1H), 8.44 (s, 1H), 6.84 (s, 2H), 6.77 (s, 1H), 5.30 (s, 1H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 3.86 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 2.95 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.66–1.62 (m, 1H), 1.02–0.97 (m, 2H), 0.84–0.80 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.9, 165.3, 162.8, 159.9, 157.6, 155.1, 149.0, 147.9, 138.7, 131.0, 120.9, 119.0, 112.1, 111.2, 103.9, 83.2, 55.9, 55.8, 52.6, 45.1, 36.3, 28.6, 13.9, 7.2; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3856, 3543, 2833, 2438, 2042, 1518, 1114, 1022, 759 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_4\text{O}_5$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 487.1957; Found: 487.1953.



Compound 6e: Yield: 87%; Orange solid; mp: 170–174 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 11.07 (brs, 1H), 10.96 (brs, 1H), 8.50 (s, 1H), 8.24 (s, 1H), 7.61 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (s, 1H), 7.08 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.98 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 5.20 (s, 1H), 3.88 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.33 (s, 3H), 3.09 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 1.86 (brs, 1H), 0.95 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 0.86 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 165.9, 165.0, 161.8, 158.8, 157.1, 154.2, 136.6, 136.4, 127.0, 123.9, 121.0, 119.8, 118.3, 111.5, 110.9, 102.7, 81.8, 52.1, 38.9, 28.1, 25.2, 13.5, 7.2; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3855, 3552, 2826, 2438, 2042, 1661, 1520, 1020 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_5\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 466.1855; Found: 466.1849.

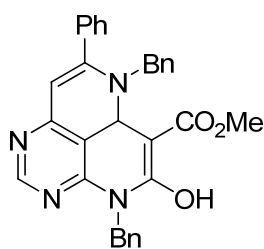


Compound 6f: Yield: 47%; Brown oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 11.23 (brs, 1H), 8.62 (s, 1H), 8.55 (s, 1H), 5.31 (s, 1H), 3.96 (brs, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.50 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.74 (brs, 2H), 1.81 (d, J = 10.8 Hz, 2H), 1.71–1.67 (m, 1H), 1.58 (brs, 1H), 1.47 (s, 9H), 1.31–1.24 (m, 2H), 1.04 (q, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 0.87 (q, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.9, 165.3, 162.8, 159.9, 157.6, 155.1, 149.1, 148.0, 138.7, 131.0, 120.9, 119.0, 112.1, 111.3, 103.9, 83.2, 77.3, 56.0, 55.8, 52.6, 45.1, 36.3, 29.7, 28.6, 13.9, 7.2; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3976, 3856, 3611, 2980, 2824, 2476, 2231, 2043, 1680, 1625, 1539, 1024 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{35}\text{N}_5\text{O}_5$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 520.2536; Found: 520.2531.

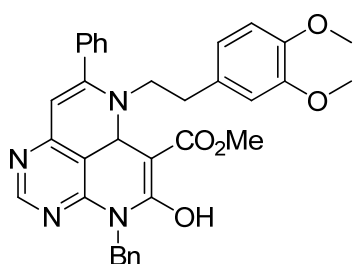


Compound 7a: Yield: 61%; Yellow solid; mp: 95–99 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 11.12 (brs, 1H), 8.72 (s, 1H), 8.64 (s, 1H), 7.50–7.46 (m, 5H), 7.45–7.41 (m, 2H), 7.28–7.19 (m, 3H), 5.68 (s, 2H), 5.55 (s, 1H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 3.48 (t, J = 5.8 Hz, 2H), 3.41 (t, J = 5.8 Hz, 2H), 3.40 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.5, 163.6, 163.0, 159.6, 158.0, 157.5, 155.1, 139.2, 137.1, 136.5, 129.5, 128.9, 128.6, 128.2, 127.8, 127.2, 119.9, 104.7, 89.4, 71.9, 59.1, 52.6, 45.0, 44.4; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3407, 2841, 2524, 2163, 1660, 1453, 1117, 1019 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_4\text{O}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 493.1852; Found: 493.1845.

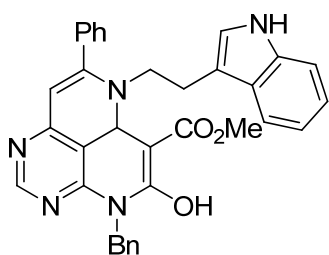
Compound 7b: Yield: 70%; Yellow solid; mp: 187–191 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 12.57 (brs, 1H), 8.78 (s, 1H), 8.74 (s, 1H), 7.51 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.40–7.31 (m, 5H), 7.28–7.19 (m, 3H), 6.75 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.68 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 2H), 5.84 (s, 1H), 5.69 (s, 2H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.72 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.4, 162.7, 159.3, 158.8, 157.8, 156.4, 155.1, 138.8, 136.9, 136.6, 132.8, 129.5, 128.9, 128.5, 128.2, 127.3, 124.7, 120.7, 114.0, 105.4, 92.2, 55.3, 52.7, 44.5; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3418, 2951, 2838, 2522, 2147, 1664, 1453, 1114, 1020 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_4\text{O}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 541.1852; Found: 541.1844.



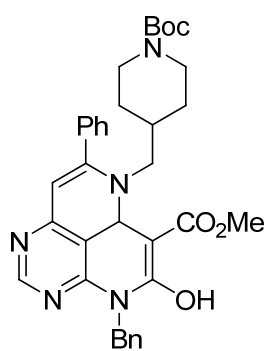
Compound 7c: Yield: 91%; Yellow solid; mp: 105–109 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 11.33 (brs, 1H), 8.67 (s, 1H), 8.66 (s, 1H), 7.50 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.48–7.39 (m, 5H), 7.34 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.29–7.19 (m, 6H), 5.68 (s, 2H), 5.62 (s, 1H), 4.47 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 3.91 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.5, 163.8, 163.0, 159.5, 158.0, 155.1, 139.2, 138.8, 137.1, 136.2, 129.6, 128.9, 128.7, 128.6, 128.2, 127.8, 127.4, 127.3, 126.6, 120.1, 104.8, 89.8, 52.6, 48.9, 44.4; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3861, 3609, 2498, 2038, 1681, 1024 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_4\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 525.1903; Found: 525.1898.



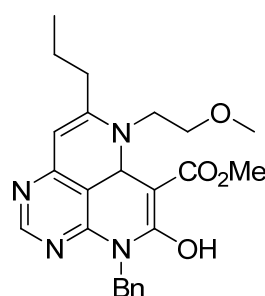
Compound 7d: Yield: 70%; Yellow solid; mp: 116–120 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.95 (brs, 1H), 8.61 (s, 1H), 8.55 (s, 1H), 7.50 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.47–7.42 (m, 3H), 7.30–7.21 (m, 5H), 6.79 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.68 (dd, $J = 8.5$ Hz, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.59 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.67 (s, 2H), 5.48 (s, 1H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.49 (q, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 2.77 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.5, 163.7, 162.8, 159.6, 157.8, 155.0, 149.0, 147.9, 139.1, 137.1, 136.4, 130.8, 129.4, 128.8, 128.5, 128.2, 127.7, 127.3, 121.0, 119.8, 112.0, 111.2, 104.5, 89.2, 56.0, 55.7, 52.6, 46.9, 44.4, 37.0; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3547, 2947, 2836, 2407, 2040, 1644, 1113, 1019 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{32}\text{N}_4\text{O}_5$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 599.2270; Found: 599.2265.



Compound 7e: Yield: 67%; Orange solid; mp: 199–203 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 11.00 (brs, 1H), 8.60 (s, 1H), 8.39 (s, 1H), 8.30 (brs, 1H), 7.46–7.36 (m, 7H), 7.32 (dd, $J = 7.8$ Hz, $J = 1.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.25–7.15 (m, 4H), 7.05–7.01 (m, 2H), 5.64 (s, 2H), 5.46 (s, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.57 (q, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 2H), 2.99 (t, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.5, 163.7, 162.7, 159.6, 157.8, 155.0, 139.2, 137.1, 136.5, 136.3, 129.4, 128.7, 128.6, 128.2, 127.7, 127.2, 127.1, 122.6, 122.2, 119.6, 119.4, 118.5, 112.3, 111.3, 104.4, 89.1, 52.6, 45.8, 44.4, 27.0; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3860, 3525, 2947, 2834, 2390, 2042, 1650, 1453, 1120, 1025 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}_5\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 578.2168; Found: 578.2165.

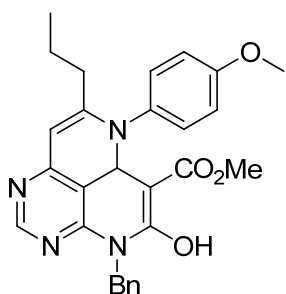


Compound 7f: Yield: 56%; Orange solid; mp: 161–165 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 11.05 (brs, 1H), 8.69 (s, 1H), 8.64 (s, 1H), 7.51–7.48 (m, 5H), 7.40–7.38 (m, 2H), 7.28–7.19 (m, 3H), 5.68 (s, 2H), 5.53 (s, 1H), 4.10 (brs, 2H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 3.16 (t, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 2H), 2.66 (brs, 2H), 1.67 (d, $J = 12.7$ Hz, 2H), 1.64–1.60 (m, 1H), 1.43 (s, 9H), 1.12–1.09 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.5, 164.0, 162.8, 159.5, 157.9, 155.1, 154.7, 139.1, 137.1, 136.3, 129.6, 128.9, 128.7, 128.2, 127.8, 127.3, 120.0, 104.6, 89.3, 79.5, 52.6, 50.8, 44.4, 37.8, 29.7, 28.4; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3745, 3409, 2976, 2139, 1738, 1683, 1559, 1452, 1427, 1345, 1251, 1141, 1019 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{35}\text{H}_{39}\text{N}_5\text{O}_5$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 632.2849; Found: 632.2843.

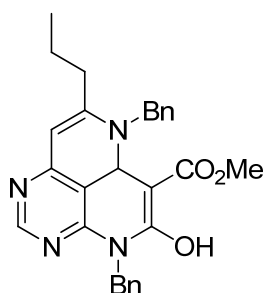


Compound 8a: Yield: 62%; Orange solid; mp: 112–116 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 11.19 (brs, 1H), 8.70 (s, 1H), 8.58 (s, 1H), 7.47 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.24–7.19 (m, 3H), 5.66 (s, 2H), 5.48 (s, 1H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 3.60 (t, $J = 4.9$ Hz, 2H), 3.57 (t, $J = 4.9$ Hz, 2H), 3.44 (s, 3H), 2.39 (t, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 1.71–1.63 (m, 2H), 1.06 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.9, 165.4, 162.9, 159.6, 157.9, 155.0, 139.5, 137.2, 128.8, 128.2, 127.2, 119.2, 103.9, 86.8, 71.6, 59.1, 52.6, 44.3, 43.2, 35.8, 22.1, 14.0; IR

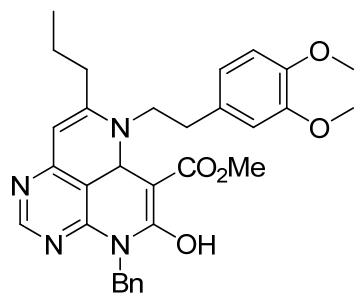
(neat) ν_{max} : 3979, 3858, 3638, 2831, 2488, 2227, 2041, 1667, 1107, 1020 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_4\text{O}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 459.2008; Found: 459.2003.



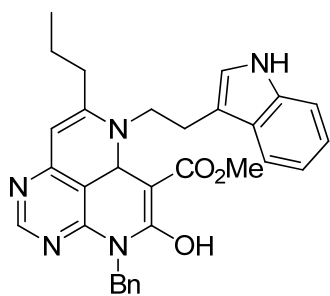
Compound 8b: Yield: 85%; Yellow solid; mp: 159–163 $^{\circ}\text{C}$; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 12.51 (brs, 1H), 8.75 (s, 1H), 8.64 (s, 1H), 7.49 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.27–7.20 (m, 3H), 7.12 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.93 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 5.68 (s, 2H), 5.66 (s, 1H), 3.96 (s, 3H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 2.39 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 1.58–1.52 (m, 2H), 0.90 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.8, 164.2, 162.8, 159.5, 158.1, 157.8, 155.1, 139.2, 137.1, 131.4, 128.8, 128.2, 127.25, 127.21, 119.9, 116.4, 114.8, 114.4, 104.3, 87.9, 55.7, 55.5, 52.7, 44.4, 35.4, 29.7, 22.2, 13.9; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3861, 3654, 2950, 2829, 2494, 2233, 2042, 1650, 1024 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_4\text{O}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 507.2008; Found: 507.2003.



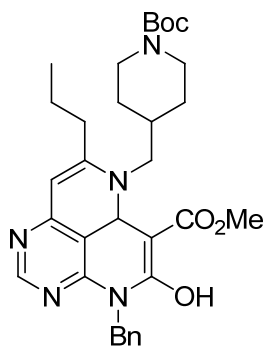
Compound 8c: Yield: 74%; Brown oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 11.41 (brs, 1H), 8.72 (s, 1H), 8.54 (s, 1H), 7.47 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.40–7.36 (m, 2H), 7.33–7.29 (m, 3H), 7.25–7.18 (m, 3H), 5.66 (s, 2H), 5.55 (s, 1H), 4.63 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 2.39 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 1.70–1.64 (m, 2H), 1.03 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.9, 165.5, 163.0, 159.6, 157.9, 155.0, 139.4, 138.2, 137.2, 128.9, 128.8, 128.2, 127.6, 127.2, 126.5, 119.4, 104.0, 87.1, 52.6, 47.1, 44.4, 35.6, 29.6, 22.2, 14.0; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3975, 3856, 3652, 2942, 2826, 2493, 2230, 2041, 1682, 1452, 1110, 1023 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_4\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 491.2059; Found: 491.2054.



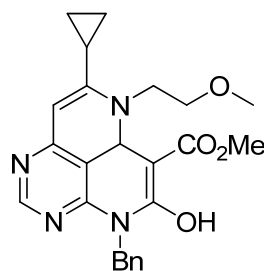
Compound 8d: Yield: 48%; Orange solid; mp: 129–133 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 11.03 (brs, 1H), 8.67 (s, 1H), 8.41 (s, 1H), 7.47 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.25–7.20 (m, 3H), 6.86–6.82 (m, 2H), 6.76 (s, 1H), 5.65 (s, 2H), 5.42 (s, 1H), 3.94 (s, 3H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.64 (q, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.90 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 2.31 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 1.66–1.60 (m, 2H), 1.03 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.9, 165.3, 162.7, 159.6, 157.7, 155.0, 149.0, 148.0, 139.4, 137.2, 130.7, 128.8, 128.2, 127.2, 121.0, 119.2, 112.1, 111.3, 103.7, 86.7, 56.0, 55.8, 52.6, 45.2, 44.3, 36.4, 35.7, 26.7, 22.0, 14.0; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3856, 3561, 2942, 2832, 2424, 2222, 2043, 1667, 1118, 1023 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{34}\text{N}_4\text{O}_5$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 565.2427; Found: 565.2421.



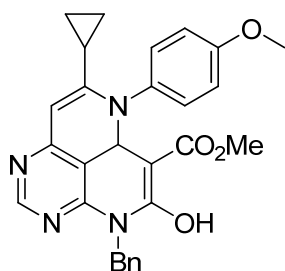
Compound 8e: Yield: 64%; Orange solid; mp: 214–218 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 11.07 (t, $J = 5.7$ Hz, 1H), 8.67 (s, 1H), 8.26 (s, 1H), 8.14 (brs, 1H), 7.62 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.45 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.41 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.25–7.20 (m, 4H), 7.15–7.12 (m, 2H), 5.63 (s, 2H), 5.41 (s, 1H), 3.94 (s, 3H), 3.73 (q, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 2H), 3.14 (t, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 2H), 2.33 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 1.65–1.58 (m, 2H), 1.01 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.0, 165.4, 162.6, 159.7, 157.7, 155.0, 139.5, 137.2, 136.4, 128.7, 128.2, 127.2, 127.1, 122.6, 122.3, 119.6, 118.9, 118.5, 112.3, 111.4, 103.7, 86.6, 52.6, 44.3, 44.0, 35.8, 26.3, 22.1, 14.0; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3973, 3859, 3618, 2941, 2830, 2511, 2228, 2041, 1661, 1120, 1021 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{31}\text{N}_5\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 544.2325; Found: 544.2319.



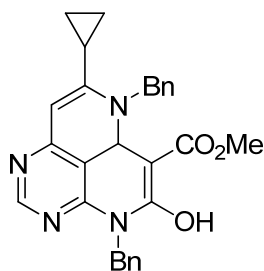
Compound 8f: Yield: 48%; Brown oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 11.16 (brs, 1H), 8.69 (s, 1H), 8.56 (s, 1H), 7.48 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.25–7.18 (m, 3H), 5.66 (s, 2H), 5.46 (s, 1H), 4.18 (brs, 2H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 3.28 (t, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 2H), 2.73 (brs, 2H), 2.36 (t, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 1.79 (d, $J = 12.7$ Hz, 2H), 1.75–1.72 (m, 1H), 1.66 (q, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 1.46 (s, 9H), 1.43 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 1.06 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.8, 165.5, 162.7, 159.6, 157.8, 155.0, 154.7, 139.4, 137.1, 128.8, 128.2, 127.2, 119.1, 103.8, 86.7, 79.5, 52.6, 49.1, 44.4, 37.4, 35.6, 29.8, 28.4, 22.1, 14.0; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3856, 3647, 2825, 2495, 2232, 2040, 1669, 1109, 1022 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{41}\text{N}_5\text{O}_5$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 598.3005; Found: 598.3000.



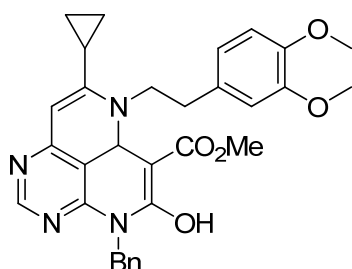
Compound 9a: Yield: 67%; Orange solid; mp: 121–125 $^{\circ}\text{C}$; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 11.24 (brs, 1H), 8.65 (s, 1H), 8.59 (s, 1H), 7.47 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.24–7.19 (m, 3H), 5.65 (s, 2H), 5.34 (s, 1H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 3.78 (q, $J = 5.4$ Hz, 2H), 3.64 (t, $J = 5.4$ Hz, 2H), 3.45 (s, 3H), 1.77–1.72 (m, 1H), 1.04–1.00 (m, 2H), 0.87–0.84 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.9, 165.4, 163.0, 159.6, 157.8, 155.0, 139.2, 137.2, 128.8, 128.2, 127.1, 119.2, 104.0, 83.4, 71.6, 59.1, 52.6, 44.3, 43.1, 13.9, 7.1; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3983, 3856, 3652, 2942, 2829, 2501, 2233, 2041, 1681, 1453, 1102, 1021 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_4\text{O}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 457.1852; Found: 457.1846.



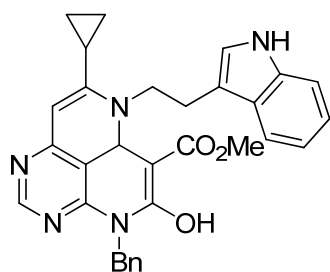
Compound 9b: Yield: 92%; Scarlet solid; mp: 176–180 $^{\circ}\text{C}$; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 12.79 (brs, 1H), 8.67 (s, 1H), 8.62 (s, 1H), 7.48 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.27–7.20 (m, 5H), 6.93 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 5.67 (s, 2H), 5.31 (s, 1H), 3.96 (s, 3H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 1.75–1.69 (m, 1H), 0.99–0.97 (m, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.8, 164.8, 162.8, 159.5, 157.73, 157.65, 155.1, 139.0, 137.1, 131.6, 128.8, 128.2, 127.2, 126.8, 119.7, 114.3, 104.3, 82.2, 55.5, 52.7, 44.4, 14.2, 9.9; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3975, 3857, 3664, 2933, 2826, 2500, 2224, 2041, 1693, 1453, 1113, 1026, 669 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_4\text{O}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 505.1852; Found: 505.1846.



Compound 9c: Yield: 72%; Brown oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 11.50 (brs, 1H), 8.67 (s, 1H), 8.55 (s, 1H), 7.47 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.39–7.19 (m, 8H), 5.64 (s, 2H), 5.39 (s, 1H), 4.83 (d, $J = 5.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 1.71–1.64 (m, 1H), 1.00–0.95 (m, 2H), 0.87–0.83 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.7, 165.6, 163.1, 159.6, 157.8, 155.0, 139.2, 138.4, 137.1, 128.8, 128.7, 128.2, 127.4, 127.2, 126.6, 119.4, 104.2, 83.7, 52.6, 47.0, 44.4, 13.9, 7.3; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3981, 3857, 3645, 2829, 2513, 2226, 2042, 1680, 1417, 1113, 1026 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_4\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 489.1903; Found: 489.1897.

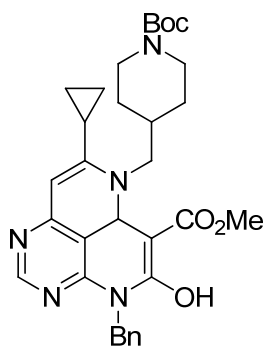


Compound 9d: Yield: 65%; Orange solid; mp: 134–138 $^{\circ}\text{C}$; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 11.11 (brs, 1H), 8.63 (s, 1H), 8.44 (s, 1H), 7.47 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.29–7.18 (m, 3H), 6.85–6.81 (m, 2H), 6.77 (d, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.64 (s, 2H), 5.28 (s, 1H), 3.94 (s, 3H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 3.85 (t, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 2.94 (t, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 2H), 1.66–1.60 (m, 1H), 1.01–0.97 (m, 2H), 0.82–0.79 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.9, 165.3, 162.8, 159.6, 157.7, 155.0, 149.0, 147.9, 139.2, 137.2, 131.0, 128.8, 128.2, 127.2, 120.9, 119.2, 112.0, 111.3, 104.0, 83.2, 55.9, 55.8, 52.6, 45.1, 44.4, 36.3, 13.9, 7.2; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3976, 3858, 3649, 2825, 2515, 2229, 2042, 1680, 1419, 1024 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{32}\text{N}_4\text{O}_5$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 563.2270; Found: 563.2265.



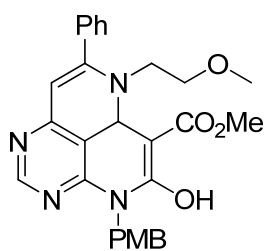
Compound 9e: Yield: 64%; Orange solid; mp: 191–195 $^{\circ}\text{C}$; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 11.16 (brs, 1H), 8.62 (s, 1H), 8.29 (s, 1H), 8.09 (brs, 1H), 7.63 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.45 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.41 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.26–7.11 (m, 6H), 5.63 (s, 2H), 5.26 (s, 1H), 3.95 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 3.94 (s, 3H), 3.17 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 1.68–1.64 (m, 1H), 0.96–0.92 (m, 2H), 0.82–0.78 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 166.1, 164.9, 161.9, 158.4, 157.3, 154.1, 137.2, 136.4, 128.3, 127.2, 127.0, 126.9, 124.0, 121.0, 120.1, 118.3, 111.5, 110.8, 102.8, 81.9, 52.1, 43.63, 43.57,

25.2, 13.6, 7.3; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3860, 3565, 2948, 2835, 2443, 2036, 1679, 1456, 1115, 1021 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}_5\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 542.2168; Found: 542.2163.



Compound 9f: Yield: 55%; Orange solid; mp: 139–143 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 11.26 (brs, 1H), 8.64 (s, 1H), 8.56 (s, 1H), 7.48 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.25–7.17 (m, 3H), 5.65 (s, 2H), 5.30 (s, 1H), 4.18 (brs, 2H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 3.49 (t, $J = 5.5$ Hz, 2H), 2.73 (t, $J = 11.8$ Hz, 2H), 1.80 (d, $J = 11.4$ Hz, 3H), 1.72–1.65 (m, 1H), 1.46 (s, 9H), 1.45 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz, 2H), 1.06–1.01 (m, 2H), 0.90–0.84 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.9, 165.6, 162.9, 159.6, 157.8, 155.0, 154.7, 139.2, 137.2,

128.8, 128.2, 127.2, 119.3, 104.0, 83.1, 79.5, 52.6, 49.0, 44.4, 37.3, 30.0, 28.4, 13.8, 7.4; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3975, 3858, 3651, 2941, 2828, 2499, 2226, 2041, 1668, 1021 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{39}\text{N}_5\text{O}_5$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 596.2849; Found: 596.2843.

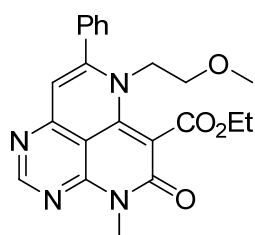


Compound 10a: Yield: 60%; Orange solid; mp: 133–137 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 11.11 (brs, 1H), 8.74 (s, 1H), 8.62 (s, 1H), 7.52 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.48–7.41 (m, 5H), 6.79 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 5.61 (s, 2H), 5.54 (s, 1H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 3.48 (t, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.43 (t, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.40 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ

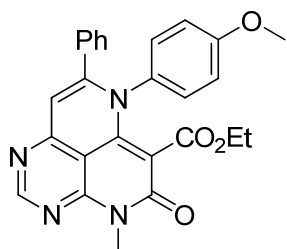
165.6, 163.6, 163.0, 159.6, 158.8, 158.0, 155.0, 139.1, 136.5, 130.7, 129.5, 129.4, 128.6, 127.9, 119.9, 113.6, 104.7, 89.4, 71.9, 59.0, 55.2, 52.6, 45.0, 43.8; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3855, 3648, 2831, 2517, 2220, 2040, 1669, 1414, 1114, 1019 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_4\text{O}_5$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 523.1957; Found: 523.1954.

5. General synthetic procedure for compounds 11a–13b

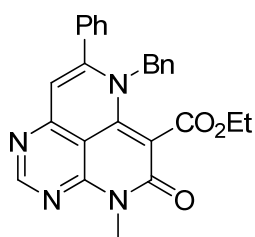
To a DCE solution of imine (**4a'**–**4d'**, **4f'**, **4g'**, **7a'**–**7d'**, **10a'**, **10b'**) (0.3 mmol), AgOTf (10 mol%) and AcOH (2.0 equiv.) were added. After stirring at 80 °C for 1 h, the reaction mixture was filtered under Na₂SO₄ pad and washed thrice with DCM. After the removal of solvent under the reduced pressure, the reaction mixture was dissolved with DMF and added with 1,8-diazabicyclo[5.4.0]undec-7-ene (DBU) (3.0 equiv.) and diethyl chloromalonate (3.0 equiv.). The resulting solution was stirred at 80 °C for 4 h. After the completion of reaction monitored by TLC, the reaction mixture was quenched with deionized water and extracted thrice with DCM. The combined organic layer was washed with brine and dried with anhydrous Na₂SO₄(s). After the solvent was removed under the reduced pressure, the residue was purified by silica-gel flash column chromatography to obtain **11a–13b**.



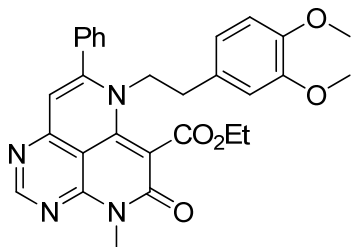
Compound 11a: Yield: 53%; Pale yellow solid; mp: 149–153 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.84 (s, 1H), 7.52–7.44 (m, 5H), 6.49 (s, 1H), 4.42 (q, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 4.03 (t, *J* = 5.1 Hz, 2H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.42 (t, *J* = 5.1 Hz, 2H), 3.06 (s, 3H), 1.42 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.3, 161.2, 160.2, 156.0, 155.8, 153.9, 145.1, 135.5, 130.0, 129.0, 128.7, 110.8, 106.5, 102.4, 68.3, 62.1, 58.8, 51.2, 28.1, 14.1; IR (neat) ν_{max}: 3856, 3647, 2784, 2508, 2221, 2040, 1717, 1553, 1448, 1113, 1021 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₂₂H₂₂N₄O₄ [M+Na]⁺: 429.1539; Found: 429.1533.



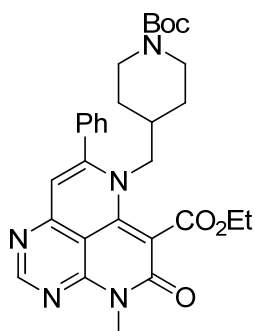
Compound 11b: Yield: 76%; Yellow solid; mp: 235–239 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.85 (s, 1H), 7.22–7.16 (m, 3H), 7.04–7.01 (m, 4H), 6.69 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.46 (s, 1H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.69 (s, 3H), 3.60 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 1.28 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.3, 161.5, 160.2, 159.9, 156.5, 154.8, 153.7, 144.0, 134.7, 132.2, 130.5, 128.91, 128.86, 127.9, 113.7, 109.3, 106.1, 102.6, 61.3, 55.4, 28.1, 13.6; IR (neat) ν_{max}: 3857, 3552, 2945, 2831, 2416, 2041, 1668, 1407, 1120, 1021, 766 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₂₆H₂₂N₄O₄ [M+Na]⁺: 477.1539; Found: 477.1533.



Compound 11c: Yield: 69%; Pale yellow solid; mp: 150–154 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.89 (s, 1H), 7.41 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.33 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.18 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.14 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.09 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.58 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.55 (s, 1H), 4.95 (s, 2H), 4.33 (q, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 1.33 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.1, 161.2, 160.4, 156.0, 155.3, 154.0, 148.5, 135.5, 135.2, 130.0, 128.8, 128.5, 128.0, 127.8, 126.6, 112.0, 106.4, 101.9, 61.8, 58.1, 28.2, 14.0; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3861, 3611, 2944, 2829, 2515, 2223, 2039, 1682, 1408, 1118, 1019 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_4\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 461.1590; Found: 461.1584.

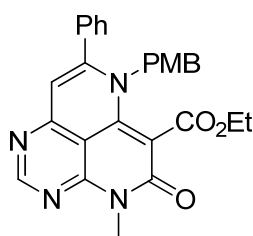


Compound 11d: Yield: 57%; Pale yellow solid; mp: 139–143 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.82 (s, 1H), 7.53–7.47 (m, 3H), 7.30–7.28 (m, 2H), 6.54 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.40 (s, 1H), 6.21 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.20 (s, 1H), 4.42 (q, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 4.06 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 3.64 (s, 3H), 2.72 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 1.40 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.1, 161.2, 160.2, 155.8, 155.0, 153.8, 148.8, 148.0, 145.4, 135.2, 130.1, 129.0, 128.7, 128.5, 120.7, 111.6, 111.1, 110.9, 106.6, 102.5, 62.0, 55.8, 55.5, 53.5, 33.6, 28.2, 14.1; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3862, 3524, 2944, 2832, 2518, 2223, 2044, 1668, 1572, 1418, 1115, 1021 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_4\text{O}_5$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 535.1957; Found: 535.1952.



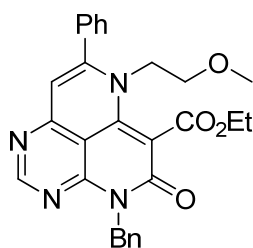
Compound 11f: Yield: 53%; Pale yellow solid; mp: 119–123 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.86 (s, 1H), 7.53 (t, $J = 3.5$ Hz, 3H), 7.46 (brs, 2H), 6.54 (s, 1H), 4.44 (brs, 2H), 3.95 (brs, 2H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 3.70 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.48 (brs, 2H), 2.10–1.99 (m, 1H), 1.45 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H), 1.39 (s, 9H), 1.21 (brs, 2H), 0.76 (d, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.0, 161.1, 160.4, 156.0, 155.7, 154.4, 154.0, 145.7, 135.3, 130.4, 129.4, 128.5, 111.0, 106.5, 79.6, 62.2, 57.5, 31.0, 28.8, 28.3, 28.2, 14.2; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3971, 3857, 3650, 2942, 2827, 2503, 2229, 2040, 1681,

1414, 1025, 691 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{35}\text{N}_5\text{O}_5$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 568.2536; Found: 568.2530.



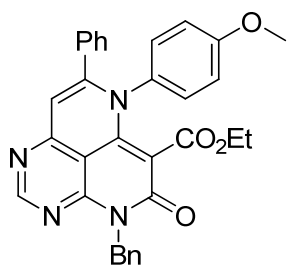
Compound 11g: Yield: 60%; Off-white solid; mp: 160–164 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.88 (s, 1H), 7.43 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.36 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.21 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 2H), 6.60 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.55 (s, 1H), 6.47 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 4.87 (s, 2H), 4.38 (q, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 1.37 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3)

δ 167.1, 161.1, 160.4, 159.1, 156.0, 155.3, 154.0, 148.8, 135.4, 130.0, 128.8, 128.1, 127.9, 127.5, 113.9, 112.2, 106.5, 101.9, 61.8, 58.1, 55.2, 28.2, 14.1; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3858, 3652, 2940, 2830, 2498, 2223, 2041, 1668, 1022 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_4\text{O}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 491.1965; Found: 491.1969.



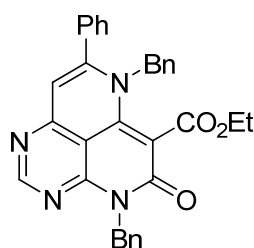
Compound 12a: Yield: 52%; Pale yellow solid; mp: 129–133 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.84 (s, 1H), 7.56 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.51–7.49 (m, 3H), 7.46–7.43 (m, 2H), 7.30–7.22 (m, 3H), 6.47 (s, 1H), 5.60 (s, 2H), 4.41 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 4.01 (t, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.41 (t, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.06 (s, 3H), 1.40 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3)

δ 167.3, 160.9, 160.3, 156.1, 155.8, 153.9, 145.4, 136.6, 130.0, 129.07, 129.05, 128.6, 128.3, 127.4, 111.0, 106.6, 102.5, 68.3, 58.8, 51.2, 44.3, 14.1; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3979, 3857, 3648, 2938, 2828, 2502, 2224, 2041, 1695, 1416, 1109, 1023 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_4\text{O}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 505.1852; Found: 505.1846.



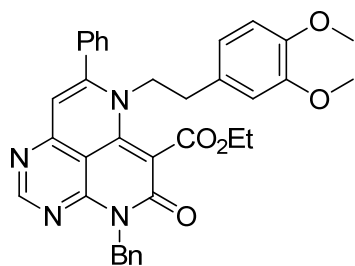
Compound 12b: Yield: 53%; Yellow solid; mp: 205–209 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.85 (s, 1H), 7.54 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.30–7.15 (m, 6H), 7.04–6.99 (m, 4H), 6.69 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.43 (s, 1H), 5.57 (s, 2H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 3.59 (s, 2H), 1.12 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.3, 161.2, 160.2, 159.9, 156.6, 154.7,

153.6, 144.2, 136.6, 134.7, 132.3, 130.5, 129.0, 128.92, 128.86, 128.3, 127.9, 127.4, 113.7, 109.3, 106.2, 102.7, 61.3, 55.4, 44.2, 13.5; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3980, 3858, 3648, 2498, 2229, 2042, 1695, 1447, 1114, 1021 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_4\text{O}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 553.1852; Found: 553.1846.



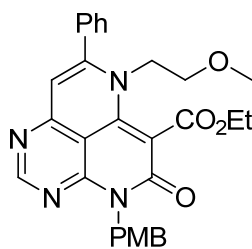
Compound 12c: Yield: 53%; Pale yellow solid; mp: 182–186 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.89 (s, 1H), 7.57 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.39 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.33–7.22 (m, 5H), 7.14 (t, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 3H), 7.07 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.56 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.53 (s, 1H), 5.61 (s, 2H), 4.92 (s, 2H), 4.34 (q, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 1.32 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100

MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.1, 160.9, 160.4, 156.1, 155.2, 153.9, 149.0, 136.6, 135.5, 135.2, 129.9, 129.0, 128.8, 128.5, 128.3, 127.9, 127.8, 127.4, 126.7, 112.2, 106.5, 101.9, 61.9, 58.5, 44.3, 14.1; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3857, 3552, 2945, 2833, 2417, 2041, 1673, 1415, 1116, 1023 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_4\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 537.1903; Found: 537.1897.

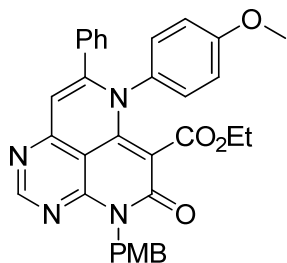


Compound 12d: Yield: 52%; Pale yellow solid; mp: 196–200 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.82 (s, 1H), 7.57 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.53–7.48 (m, 3H), 7.32–7.24 (m, 5H), 6.55 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.50 (brs, 1H), 6.22–6.20 (m, 2H), 5.62 (s, 2H), 4.42 (q, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 4.07 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.62 (s, 3H), 2.73 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 1.39 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR

(100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.9, 160.7, 158.9, 153.7, 148.8, 148.0, 145.3, 136.3, 135.0, 130.3, 129.1, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 127.5, 120.6, 111.5, 110.9, 110.1, 106.4, 102.9, 62.1, 55.8, 55.5, 53.6, 44.5, 33.6, 14.1; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3859, 3545, 2944, 2833, 2432, 2225, 2042, 1669, 1408, 1116, 1022 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{35}\text{H}_{32}\text{N}_4\text{O}_5$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 611.2270; Found: 611.2265.



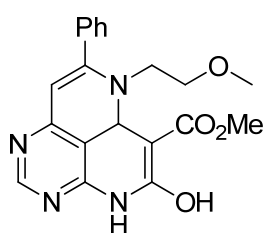
Compound 13a: Yield: 48%; Pale yellow solid; mp: 141–145 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.85 (s, 1H), 7.57 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.50–7.44 (m, 5H), 6.82 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.46 (s, 1H), 5.53 (s, 2H), 4.41 (q, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 4.00 (t, $J = 5.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.40 (t, $J = 5.5$ Hz, 2H), 3.05 (s, 3H), 1.40 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.3, 160.9, 160.2, 159.0, 156.1, 155.7, 153.8, 145.3, 135.5, 130.8, 130.0, 129.0, 128.9, 128.6, 113.6, 110.9, 106.6, 102.6, 68.3, 62.1, 58.8, 55.2, 51.2, 43.7, 14.1; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3859, 3616, 2941, 2830, 2443, 2224, 2039, 1533, 1114, 1018 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_4\text{O}_5$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 535.1957; Found: 535.1952.



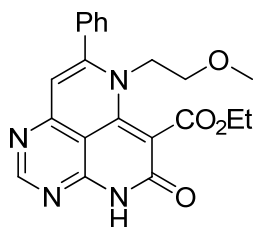
Compound 13b: Yield: 57%; Yellow solid; mp: 204–208 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.86 (s, 1H), 7.54 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.21–7.15 (m, 4H), 7.02 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.00 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.80 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.68 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.42 (s, 1H), 5.50 (s, 2H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 3.58 (s, 2H), 1.12 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.4, 161.2, 160.2, 159.9, 158.9, 156.6, 154.7, 153.5, 144.1, 134.7, 132.3, 130.7, 130.5, 129.3, 128.89, 128.84, 128.1, 127.9, 113.65, 113.58, 109.3, 106.2, 102.8, 61.3, 55.4, 55.2, 43.6, 13.5; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3857, 3628, 2947, 2828, 2463, 2226, 2042, 1666, 1112, 1024 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_4\text{O}_5$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 583.1957; Found: 583.1952.

6. General synthetic procedure for compounds **14** and **18**

10a or **13a** (0.2 mmol) was dissolved with trifluoroacetic acid (1.0 mL) and stirred at room temperature for 4 h. The reaction mixture was neutralized with aqueous sodium bicarbonate and extracted thrice with DCM. After drying with anhydrous Na₂SO₄(s), the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by silica-gel flash column chromatography to obtain **14** and **18**.



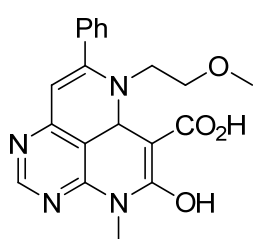
Compound 14: Yield: 77%; Orange solid; mp: 195–199 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 11.25 (brs, 1H), 8.77 (s, 1H), 8.68 (s, 1H), 7.56–7.49 (m, 3H), 7.45–7.43 (m, 2H), 5.54 (s, 1H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.50 (t, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 3.43 (t, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 2H), 3.42 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.1, 164.4, 162.5, 159.9, 158.5, 154.7, 141.3, 136.3, 129.7, 128.7, 127.8, 120.4, 104.0, 89.5, 71.7, 59.1, 52.6, 45.2; IR (neat) ν_{max}: 3859, 3653, 2941, 2827, 2480, 2224, 2042, 1680, 1111, 1022 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₂₀H₂₀N₄O₄ [M+Na]⁺: 403.1382; Found: 403.1377.



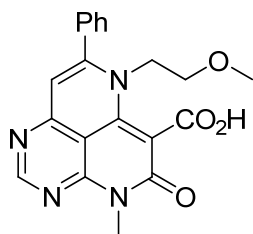
Compound 18: Yield: 76%; Pale yellow solid; mp: 211–215 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.74 (brs, 1H), 8.87 (s, 1H), 7.52–7.51 (m, 3H), 7.48 (s, 2H), 6.54 (s, 1H), 4.43 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 4.04 (t, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 2H), 3.41 (t, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 2H), 3.07 (s, 3H), 1.41 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.7, 161.2, 160.6, 156.6, 156.2, 153.6, 147.5, 135.5, 130.2, 129.2, 128.6, 111.2, 106.3, 102.6, 68.2, 62.1, 58.9, 51.9, 14.2; IR (neat) ν_{max}: 3856, 3671, 3352, 2831, 2508, 2231, 2040, 1682, 1414, 1113, 1022 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₂₁H₂₀N₄O₄ [M+Na]⁺: 415.1382; Found: 415.1377.

7. General synthetic procedure for compounds 15 and 19

To a solution of **4a** or **11a** (0.2 mmol) in MeOH (2.0 mL), NaOH (3.0 equiv.) was added. After stirring at 60 °C for 3 h (the reaction completion was monitored by TLC), the solvent was removed under the reduced pressure. The reaction mixture was dissolved with deionized water and extracted thrice with DCM. After drying with anhydrous Na₂SO₄(s), the solvent was removed under the reduced pressure. The residue was purified by silica-gel flash column chromatography to obtain **15** and **19**.



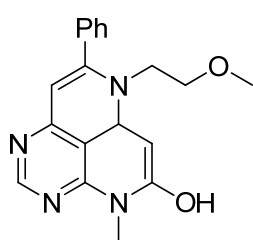
Compound 15: Yield: 80%; Yellow solid; mp: 223–227 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 12.4 (brs, 1H), 11.06 (brs, 1H), 8.60 (s, 1H), 8.57 (s, 1H), 7.51 (s, 5H), 5.57 (s, 1H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.42 (s, 2H), 3.34 (s, 2H), 3.27 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 164.5, 163.1, 161.7, 159.5, 158.1, 154.7, 138.9, 136.1, 129.5, 128.6, 127.9, 121.5, 103.2, 88.6, 71.2, 58.2, 52.0, 44.4, 40.1; IR (neat)ν_{max}: 3986, 3857, 3649, 2941, 2830, 2503, 2227, 2040, 1666, 1114, 1021 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₂₀H₂₀N₄O₄ [M+Na]⁺: 403.1382; Found: 403.1377.



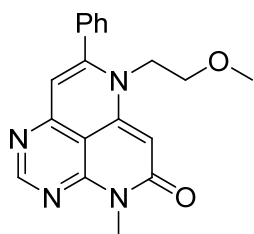
Compound 19: Yield: 70%; Off-white solid; mp: 172–176 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.04 (s, 1H), 7.75–7.73 (m, 2H), 7.58–7.56 (m, 3H), 7.03 (s, 1H), 4.38 (s, 2H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 3.15 (t, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 2H), 2.94 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.9, 165.0, 161.0, 156.0, 155.9, 154.0, 153.7, 134.9, 130.9, 129.5, 129.0, 128.6, 128.2, 125.3, 113.9, 97.1, 69.5, 59.3, 58.7, 28.8; IR (neat)ν_{max}: 3972, 3857, 3358, 2943, 2827, 2507, 2225, 2040, 1680, 153, 1023 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₂₀H₁₈N₄O₄ [M+Na]⁺: 401.1226; Found: 401.1220.

8. General synthetic procedure for compounds 16 and 20

To a solution of **4a** or **11a** (0.2 mmol) in DMF (2.0 mL), NaOH (3.0 equiv.) was added. After stirring at 120 °C for 12 h (the reaction completion was monitored by TLC), the reaction mixture was quenched with deionized water. The resultant was extracted with DCM (10 mL $\times$ 3) and the combined organic layer was washed with brine (10 mL). After drying with anhydrous Na₂SO₄(s), the solvent was removed under the reduced pressure. The residue was purified by silica-gel flash column chromatography to obtain **16** and **20**.



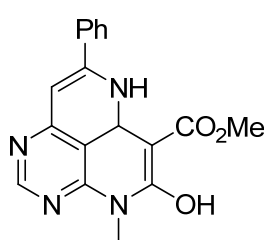
Compound 16: Yield: 64%; Pale yellow solid; mp: 155–159 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.85 (brs, 1H), 8.73 (s, 1H), 7.84 (d, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (s, 5H), 6.59 (d, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 5.46 (s, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.48 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 3.39 (s, 3H), 3.38 (t, J = 5.2 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.4, 162.2, 162.0, 156.1, 153.8, 136.9, 133.1, 132.8, 129.8, 129.2, 128.5, 128.2, 127.9, 120.0, 106.1, 89.3, 72.1, 59.0, 44.8, 28.2; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3857, 3646, 2941, 2831, 2495, 2230, 2041, 1680, 1453, 1114, 1023 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₉H₂₀N₄O₂ [M+Na]⁺: 359.1484; Found: 359.1478.



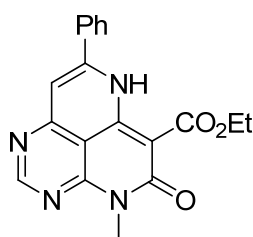
Compound 20: Yield: 74%; Brown solid; mp: 120–124 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.80 (s, 1H), 7.52–7.50 (m, 3H), 7.40–7.37 (m, 2H), 6.24 (s, 1H), 5.86 (s, 1H), 3.91 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 3.53 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 3.17 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.5, 160.1, 155.8, 154.4, 154.3, 146.3, 134.7, 130.8, 129.8, 128.8, 128.5, 108.3, 106.5, 91.7, 66.8, 58.9, 47.3, 27.8; IR (neat) ν_{max} : 3978, 3858, 3674, 3300, 2827, 2495, 2232, 2041, 1454, 1024 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₉H₁₈N₄O₂ [M+Na]⁺: 357.1327; Found: 357.1322.

9. General synthetic procedure for compounds 17 and 21

4g or **11g** (0.2 mmol) was dissolved with trifluoroacetic acid (1.0 mL) and stirred at 50 °C for 4 h. The reaction mixture was neutralized with aqueous sodium bicarbonate and extracted thrice with DCM. After drying with anhydrous Na₂SO₄(s), the solvent was removed under the reduced pressure. The residue was purified by silica-gel flash column chromatography to obtain **17** and **21**.



Compound 17: Yield: 86%; Orange solid; mp: 181–185; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.29 (brs, 1H), 8.79 (s, 1H), 8.76 (s, 1H), 7.68–7.66 (m, 2H), 7.53–7.48 (m, 3H), 5.93 (s, 1H), 3.96 (s, 3H), 3.79 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.6, 164.0, 160.0, 159.8, 157.9, 155.3, 138.6, 138.5, 130.6, 129.1, 128.7, 126.5, 120.5, 105.5, 87.9, 52.7, 28.7; IR (neat)ν_{max}: 3859, 3646, 2945, 2830, 2508, 2229, 2039, 1695, 1452, 1115, 1022 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₈H₁₆N₄O₃ [M+Na]⁺: 359.1120; Found: 359.1115.



Compound 21: Yield: 67%; Off-white solid; mp: 209–213 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.79 (brs, 1H), 8.93 (s, 1H), 7.83–7.81 (m, 2H), 7.63–7.60 (m, 3H), 4.47 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 1.49 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.3, 161.8, 160.4, 157.3, 155.8, 150.0, 148.4, 132.6, 131.6, 129.9, 126.1, 106.6, 104.5, 90.6, 61.3, 27.9, 14.4; IR (neat)ν_{max}: 3858, 3687, 3432, 2942, 2830, 2508, 2225, 2043, 1450, 1113, 1024 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₉H₁₆N₄O₃ [M+Na]⁺: 371.1120; Found: 371.1115.

IV. Experimental Procedures for Cell Viability Test and LD screening

1. Reagents and materials

SF44, a fluorescent bioprobe for lipid droplets, was prepared by following the reported procedure.^{1,2} Hoechst 33342 was purchased from Invitrogen. Micro BCATM Protein Assay Kit was purchased from PIERCE. Ez-cytox kit was purchased from Daeil Co. (Korea). Cell culture reagents including fetal bovine serum, culture media, and antibiotic-antimycotic solution were purchased from GIBCO, Invitrogen. The culturing dish or screening plates were purchased from CORNING. Antibodies for western blot analyses were purchased from Abcam and Cell Signaling. Amersham ECL Prime Western Blotting Detection System was purchased from GE Healthcare Life Science.

2. Instruments for biological assays

High-contents screening was performed by InCell Analyzer 2000 (GE Healthcare). Data were analyzed by InCell Analyzer 1000 workstation 3.6 program according to the manufacturer's protocol. Fluorescence microscopic images were taken by Olympus Inverted Microscope Model IX71, equipped for epi-illumination using a halogen bulb (Philips No. 7724). Emission signal of each experiment was observed at the indicated spectral setting: green channel, using a 450–480 band pass exciter filter, a 500 nm center wavelength chromatic beam splitter, a 515 nm-long pass barrier filter (Olympus filter set U-MWB2). Emission signals of each experiment were detected with 12.5 M pixel recording digital color camera (Olympus, DP71). For western blots, chemiluminescent signal was monitored by ChemiDocTM MP imaging system (Bio-Rad) and quantified by ImageLab 4.0.1 program. For the EZ-cytox-based cell cytotoxicity test, the absorbance of 96-well plate was measured by BioTek Synergy HT Microplate reader.

3. Cell culture

HeLa and HEK293T were obtained from American Type Culture Collection [ATCC, Manassas, VA, USA]. HeLa cell lines were cultured in RPMI 1640 [GIBCO, Invitrogen] supplemented with heat-inactivated 10% (v/v) fetal bovine serum [GIBCO, Invitrogen] and 1% (v/v) antibiotic-antimycotic solution [GIBCO, Invitrogen]. HEK293T cells were maintained in DMEM [GIBCO, Invitrogen] supplemented with heat-inactivated 10% (v/v) calf serum [GIBCO, Invitrogen] and 1% (v/v) antibiotic-antimycotic solution [GIBCO, Invitrogen]. Cells were maintained in a humidified atmosphere of 5% CO₂ incubator at 37 °C, and cultured in 100 mm cell culture dish [CORNING].

4. Cell viability assay

In vitro cytotoxicity was measured by using EZ-cytox assay kit, and the experimental procedure was based on the manufacturer's manual. Briefly, HeLa or HEK293T cells were cultured on 96-well plates at a density of 3×10^3 cells/well for 24 h, and then cells were treated with compounds in various concentrations. After incubating for 24 h in presence of compounds, 10 μ L of WST-1 solution containing (2-(4-nitrophenyl)-5-(2-sulfophenyl)-3-[4-(4-sulfophenylazo)-2-sulfophenyl]-2H-tetrazolium disodium salt was added to each well, and the plates were incubated for additional 1 h at 37 °C. Absorbance in 455 nm was measured by a microplate reader. The percentage of cell viability was calculated by following formula: % cell viability = (mean absorbance in test wells)/(mean absorbance in control well) $\times$ 100. Each experiment was performed in triplicate experiments.

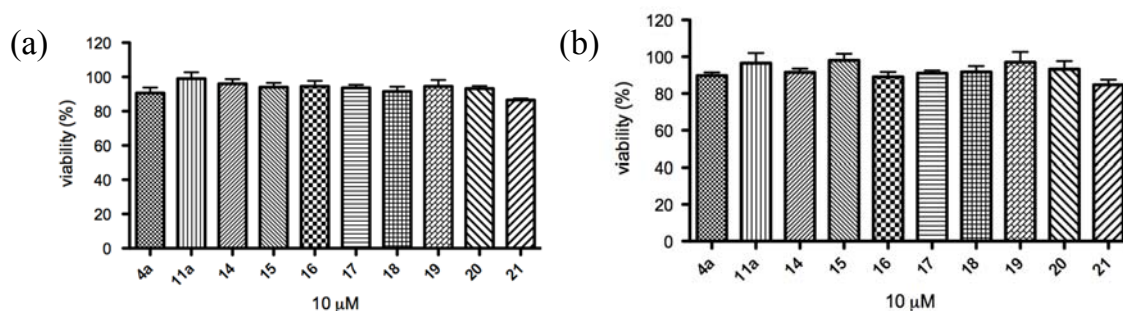


Figure S1. Cell cytotoxicity of pyrimidine-embedded compounds. (a) HeLa and (b) HEK293T cells were incubated with each compound (10 μM) for 24 h, and the cell viability was measured using WST-1 solution. Data were normalized to the viability data from the cells treated with DMSO.

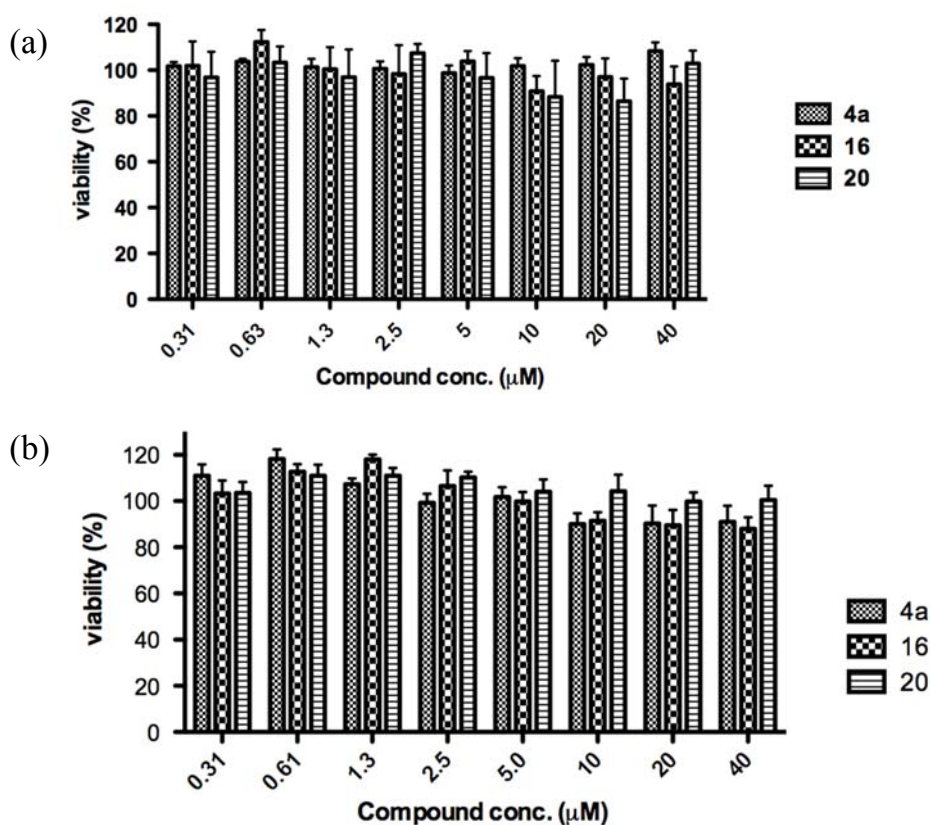


Figure S2. Cell viability test of pyrimidine-embedded compounds with various concentrations ranging from 0.3 to 40 μM. (a) HeLa and (b) HEK293T cells were incubated with **4a**, **16**, and **20** for 24 h, and the cell viability was measured using WST-1 solution. Data were normalized to the viability data from the cells treated with DMSO.

5. High-content screening for cellular lipid droplets

The image-based high-throughput screening for cellular LDs was carried out by following the reported protocol.^{1,2} Briefly, HeLa cells were seeded on 96-well plates at a density of 3×10^3 cells/well and incubated for 24 h at 5% CO₂, 37 °C. After the incubation, compounds were treated to the cells on each well of the plates with their final concentration as 10 μ M (for the initial screening) or with various concentrations (for dose-dependency test), for 24 h in 5% CO₂ incubator at 37 °C. Individual screening plates contained the reference wells as a control such as DMSO for the normalization, oleic acid (5 μ M) as a positive control, and serum-free condition as a negative control. SF44 (5 μ M) and Hoechst 33342 (2 μ g/mL) was added to cells for probing lipid droplets and nuclei, respectively, and incubated for 30 min at 37 °C. LD-staining patterns in live cells were measured using automated fluorescence microscopy (InCell Analyzer 2000) directly without additional washing steps. Four different fields in each well of a 96-well plate were randomly selected for the automatic image capturing in auto-focusing mode (20 nm scale) with indicated filter setting; Excitation filter: 430/24 nm and Emission filter 605/64 nm for LD; Excitation filter: 350/50 nm and Emission filter: 455/50 nm for nuclei.

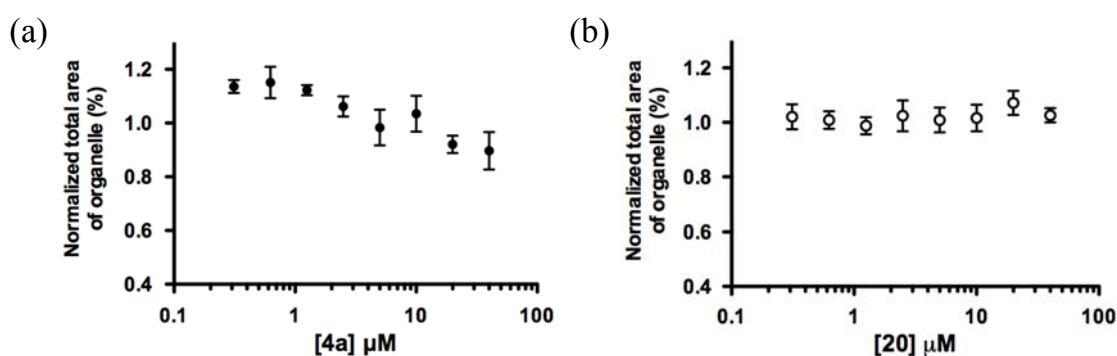


Figure S3. Dose-dependent analysis of the cellular LDs in HeLa cells upon treatment with (a) **4a** and (b) **20**. Experiments were triplicated.

6. Fluorescence imaging

HeLa cells were seeded on cover glass bottom dish and incubated for 24 h at 5% CO₂, 37 °C. Compounds (**4a**, **16**, **20** and oleic acid) were added to the cells in media, and incubated for 24 h. SF44 (5 µM, 30 min) and Hoechst 33342 (2 µg/mL, 20 min) were added to cells in normal growth media. Fluorescence, and bright-field images were taken under a fluorescence microscopy (Olympus Inverted Microscope Model IX71) in PBS buffer.

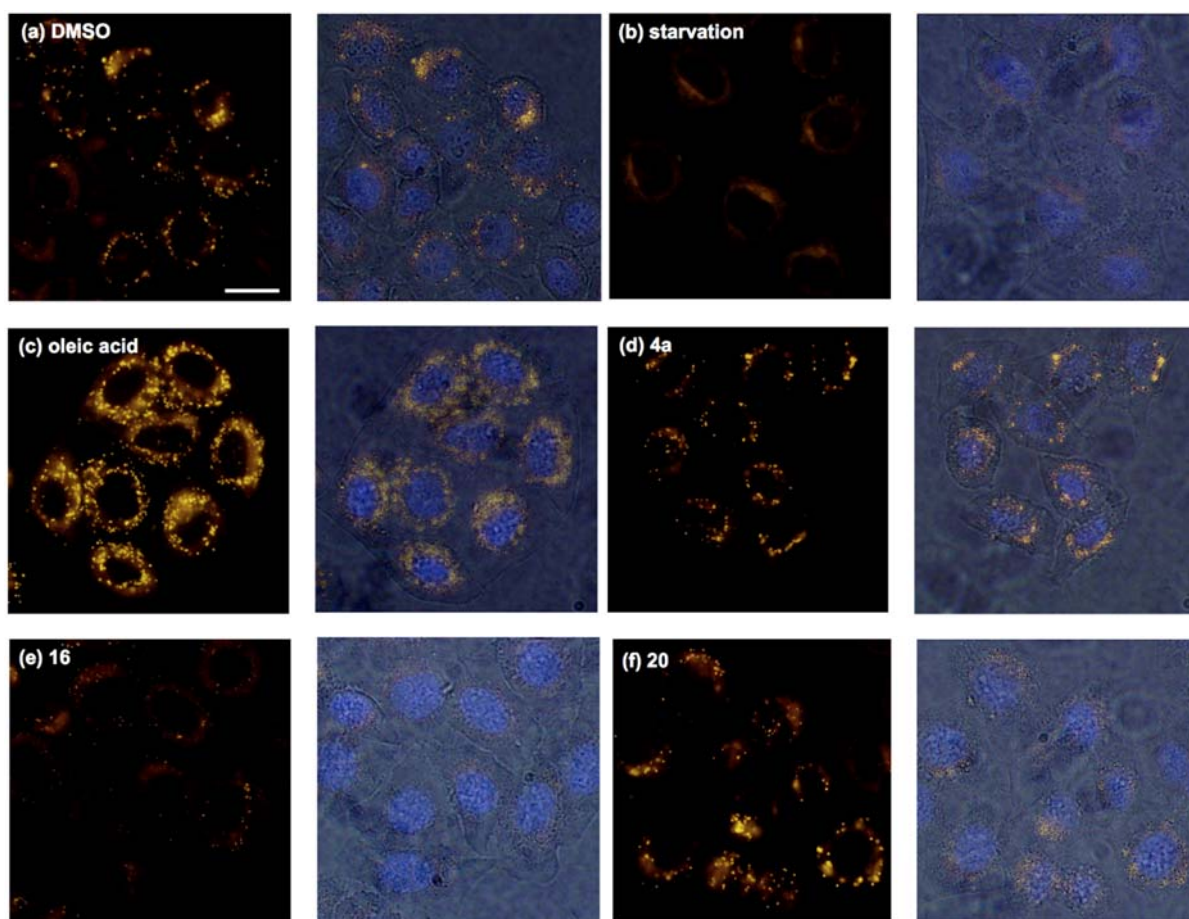


Figure S4. Fluorescence (LDs) and merged (fluorescence and bright field) images of live HeLa cells presenting different cellular LD levels. Cells were incubated with (a) DMSO; (b) serum-free media; (c) oleic acid, 5 µM; (d) **4a**, 10 µM; (e) **16**, 10 µM; (f) **20**, 10 µM for 24 h. Scale bar: 20 µm.

6. Western blot analysis

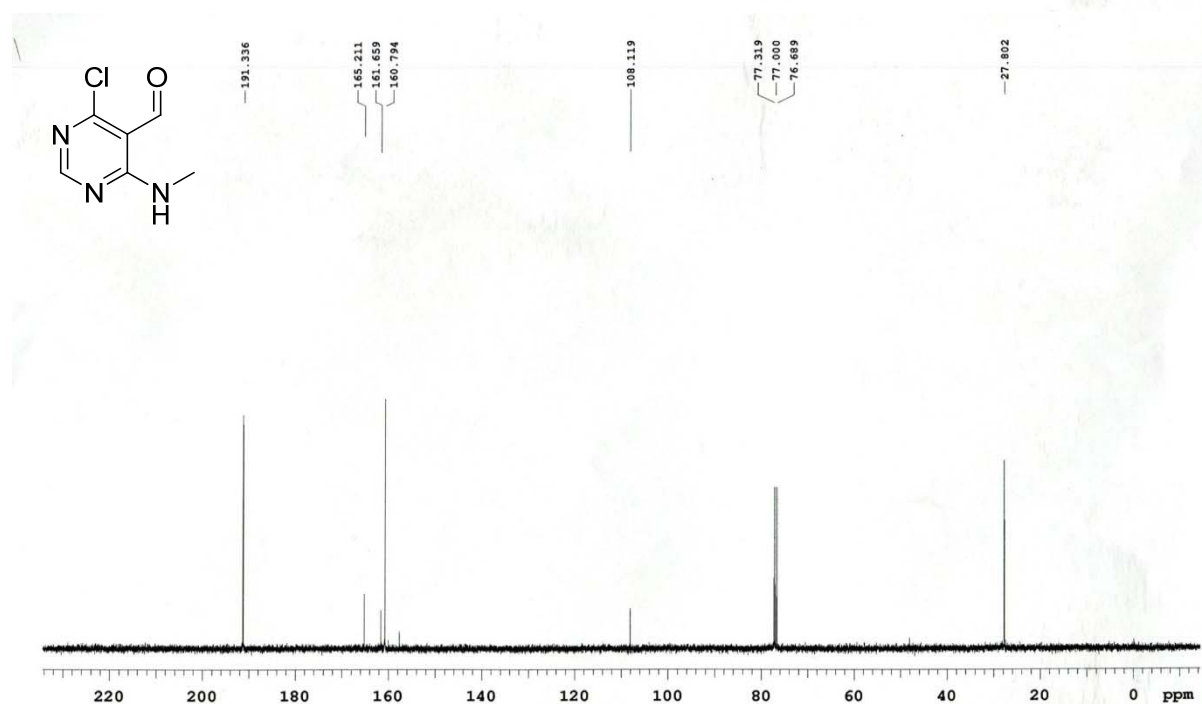
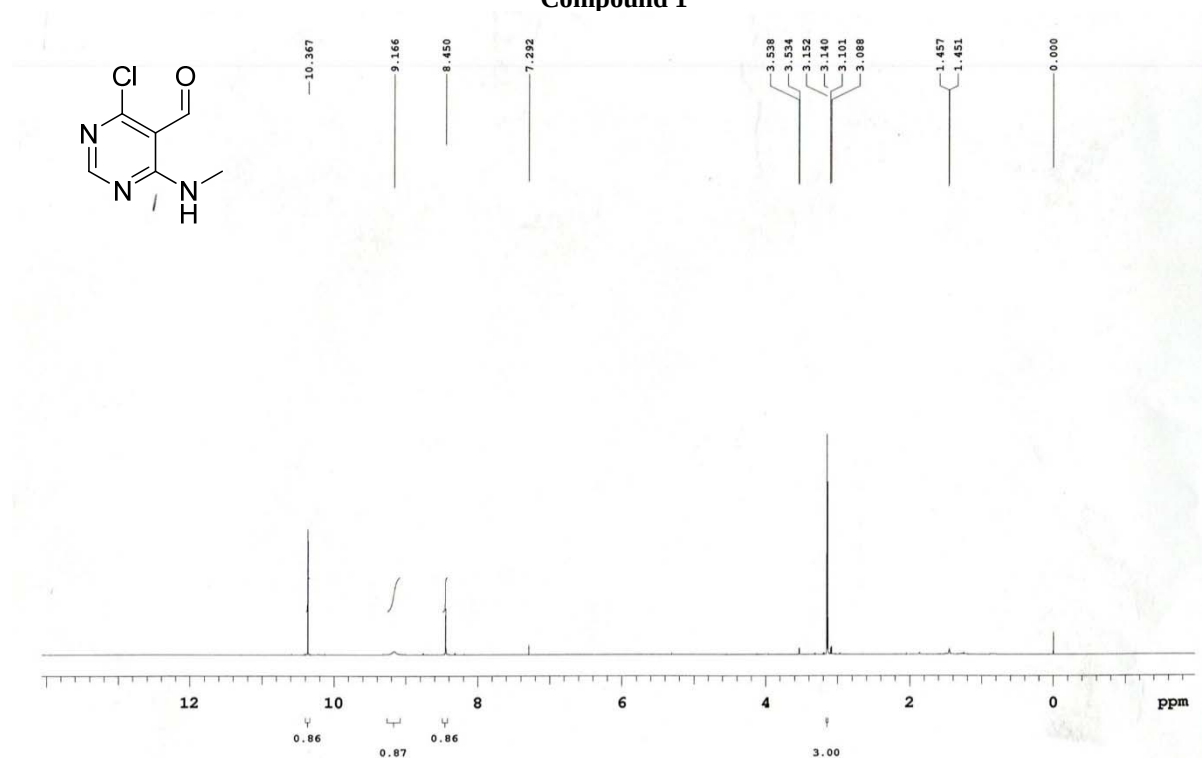
HeLa cells were seeded on 6-well plate and incubated for 24 h at 5% CO₂, 37 °C. Cells were treated with compounds (10 µM for **4a**, **16** and **20**, 10 nM for bafilomycin A1 and 200 nM for rapamycin). After 12 h of incubation, cells were harvested and frozen at -80 °C. Cells were lysed in RIPA buffer containing protease inhibitors and phosphatase inhibitors on ice for 30 min. After centrifuging down the cell lysates (14,000 rpm and 4 °C for 10 min), the supernatant was transferred and the total protein concentrations were measured by BCA assay. The resulting proteome were analyzed by SDS-PAGE and transferred into PVDF membrane, followed by 2% BSA blocking in TBST over 1 h. The samples were subjected to immunoblotting to detect the conversion of LC3-I to LC3-II and the degradation of p62 with specific primary antibodies, e.g. anti-LC3 (abcam), anti-p62 (cell signaling), and β-actin (cell signaling) antibodies for overnight at 4 °C, followed by washing with TBST for 1 h. The resulting membrane was exposed into HRP-conjugated secondary antibody for 1 h at room temperature. After washing membranes with TBST for 1 h, the membrane was developed by ECL prime solution and the chemiluminescent signal was measured by ChemiDoc™ MP imaging system.

References

1. 'Discovery of autophagy modulators through the construction of high-content screening platform via monitoring of lipid droplets.' Lee, S; Kim, E.; Park, S.B. *Chemical Science*, **2013**, 4, 3282.
2. 'Seoul-Fluor-based Bioprobe for Lipid Droplet and its Application in Image-based High-Throughput Screening.' Kim, E.; Lee, S.; Park, S. B. *Chem. Commun.* **2012**, 48, 2331.

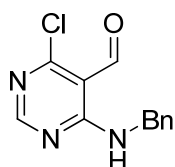
IV. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of All New Compounds

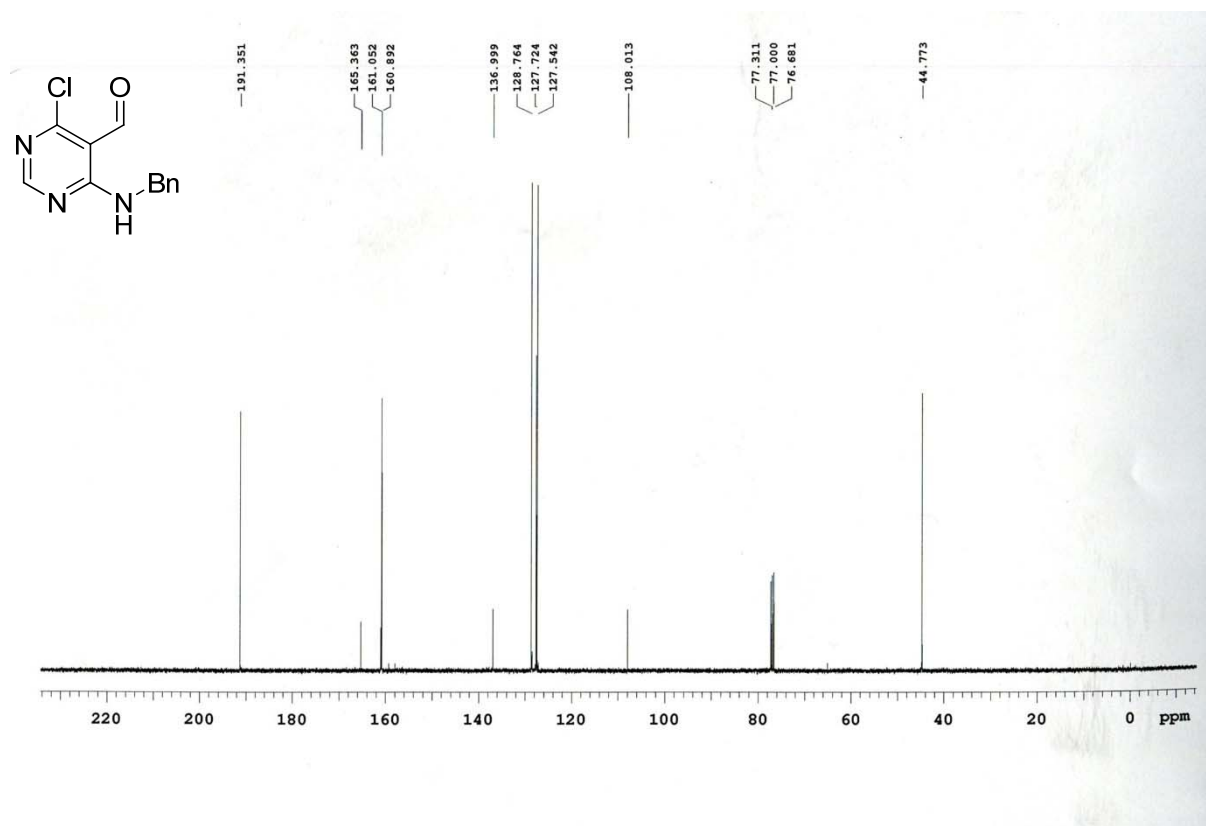
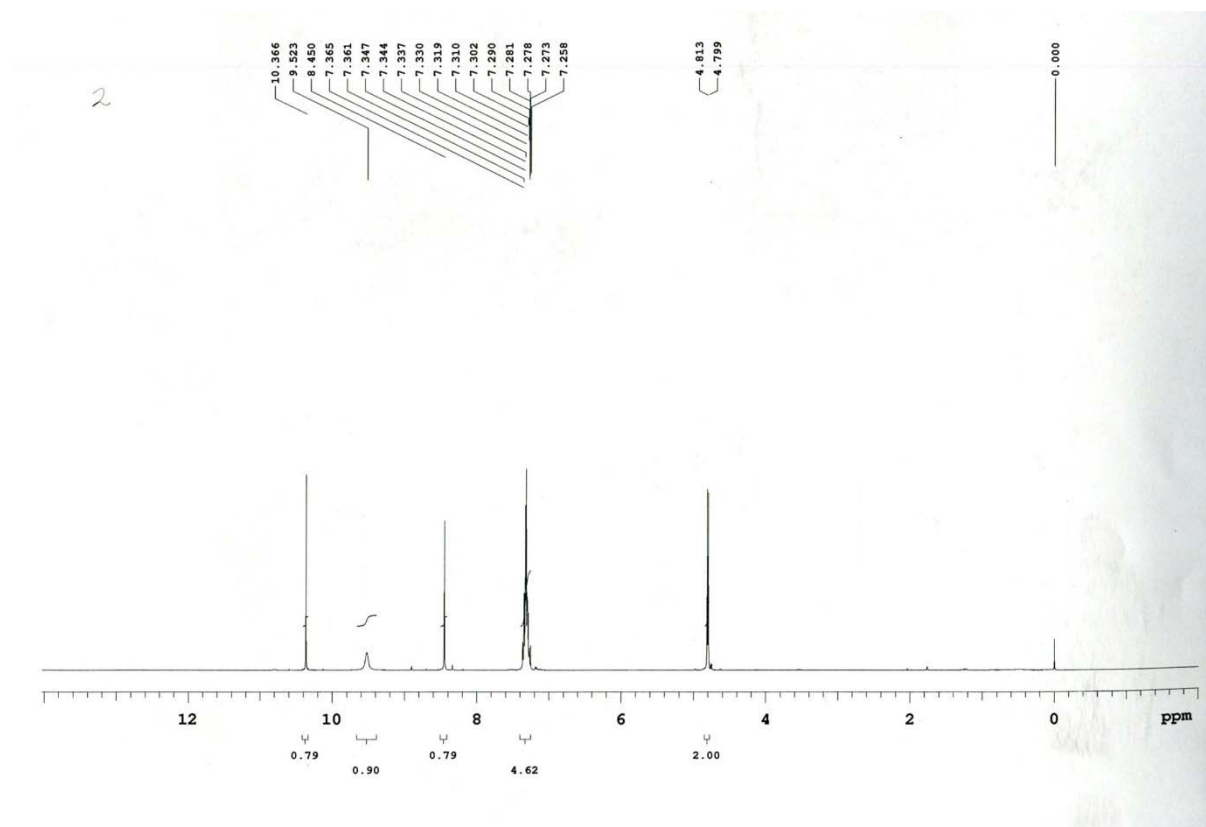
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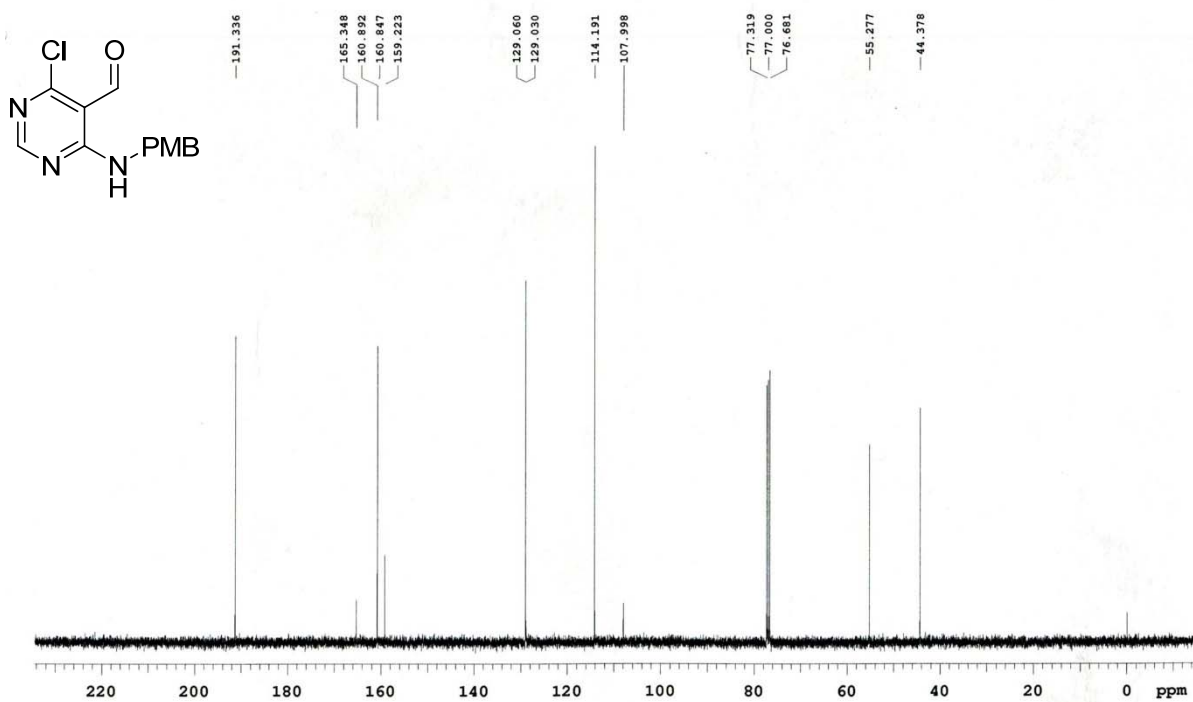
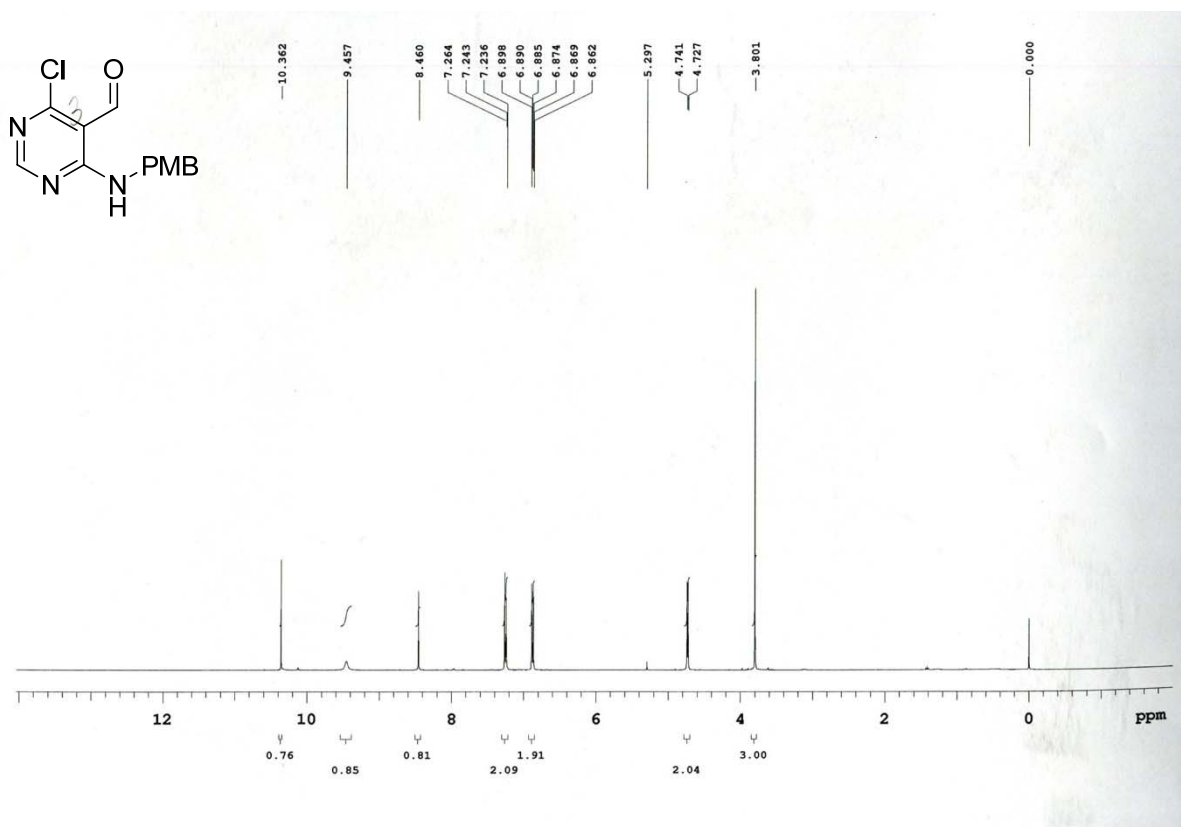
Compound 2

S49

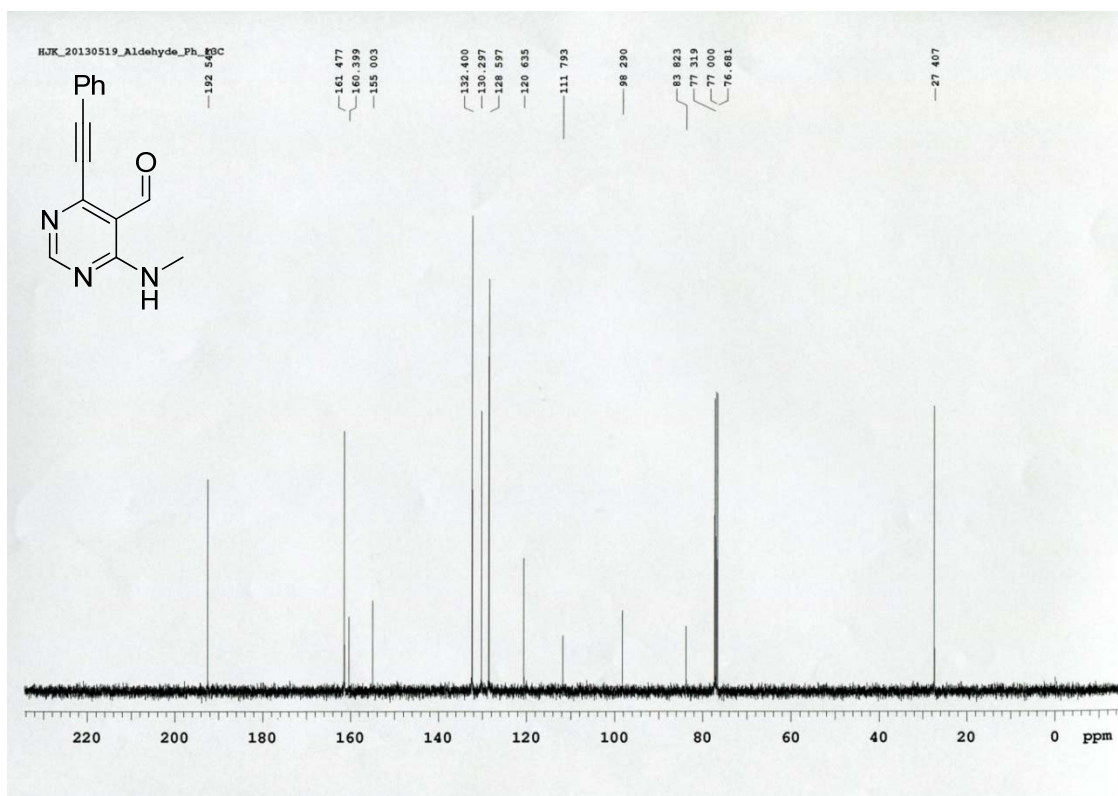
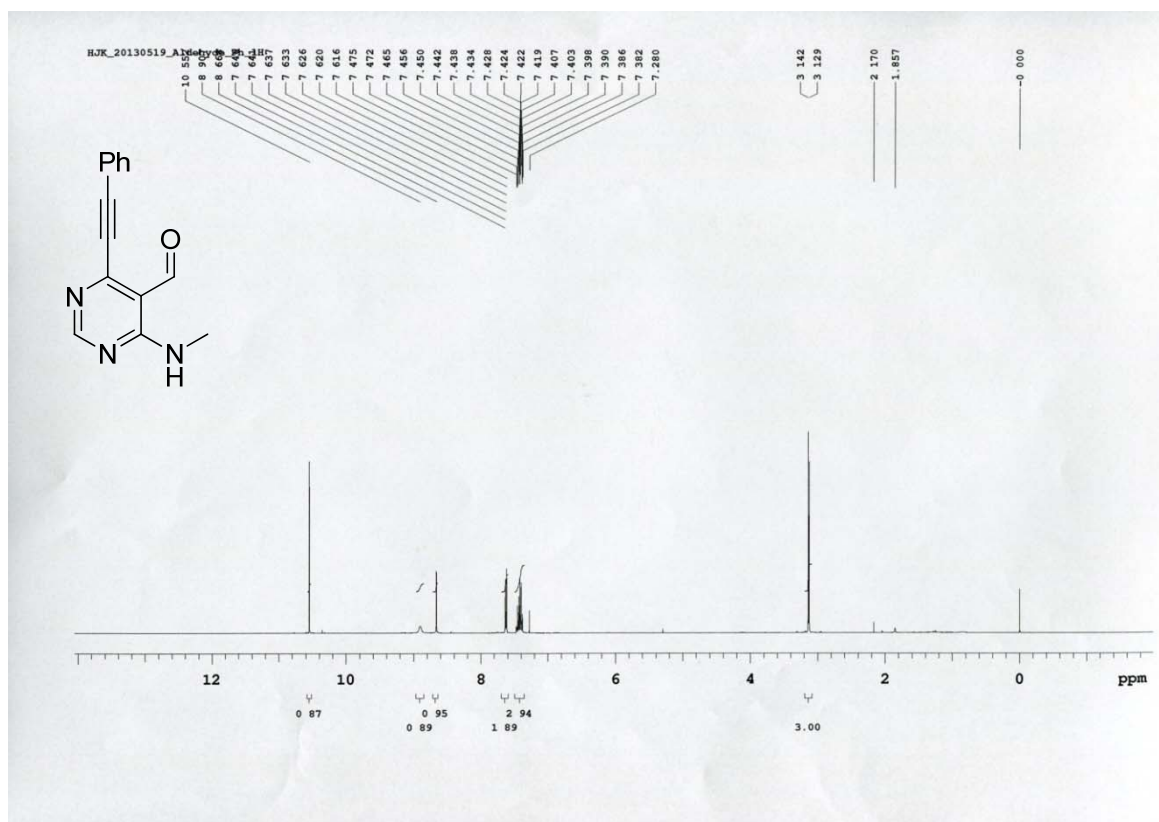




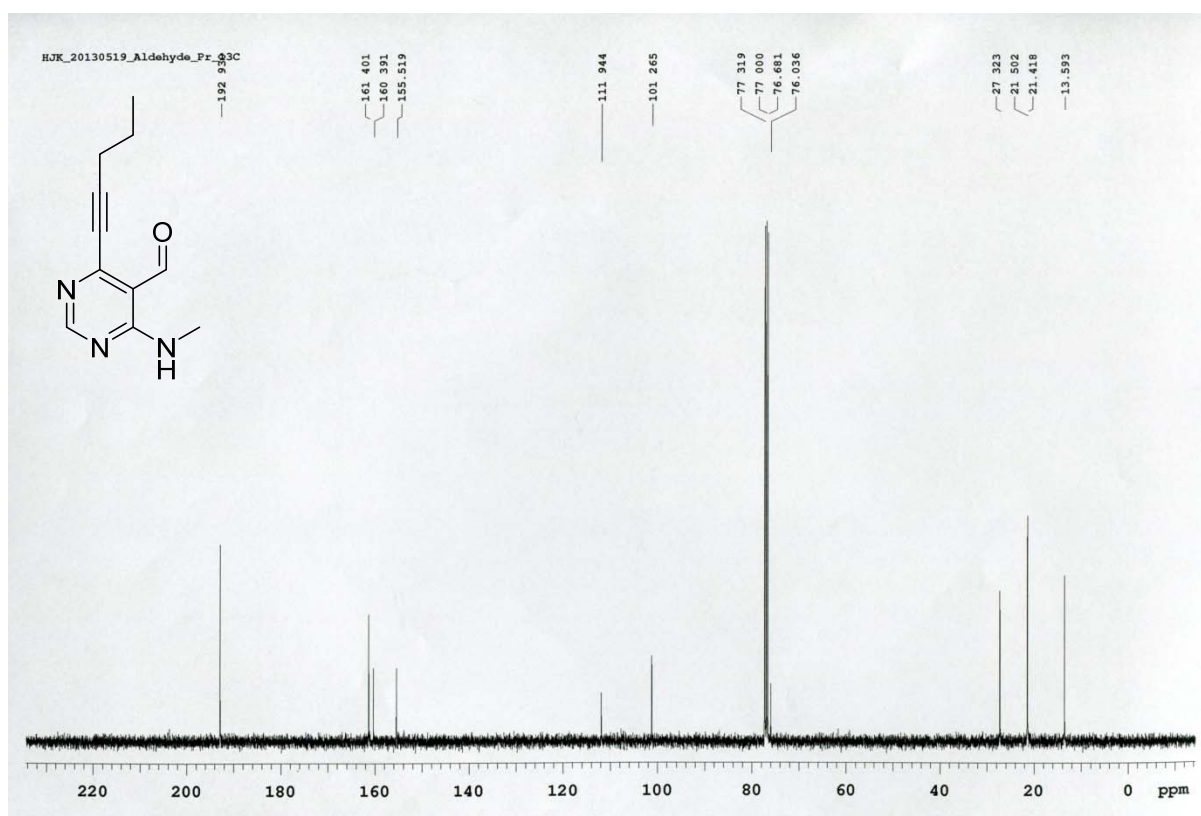
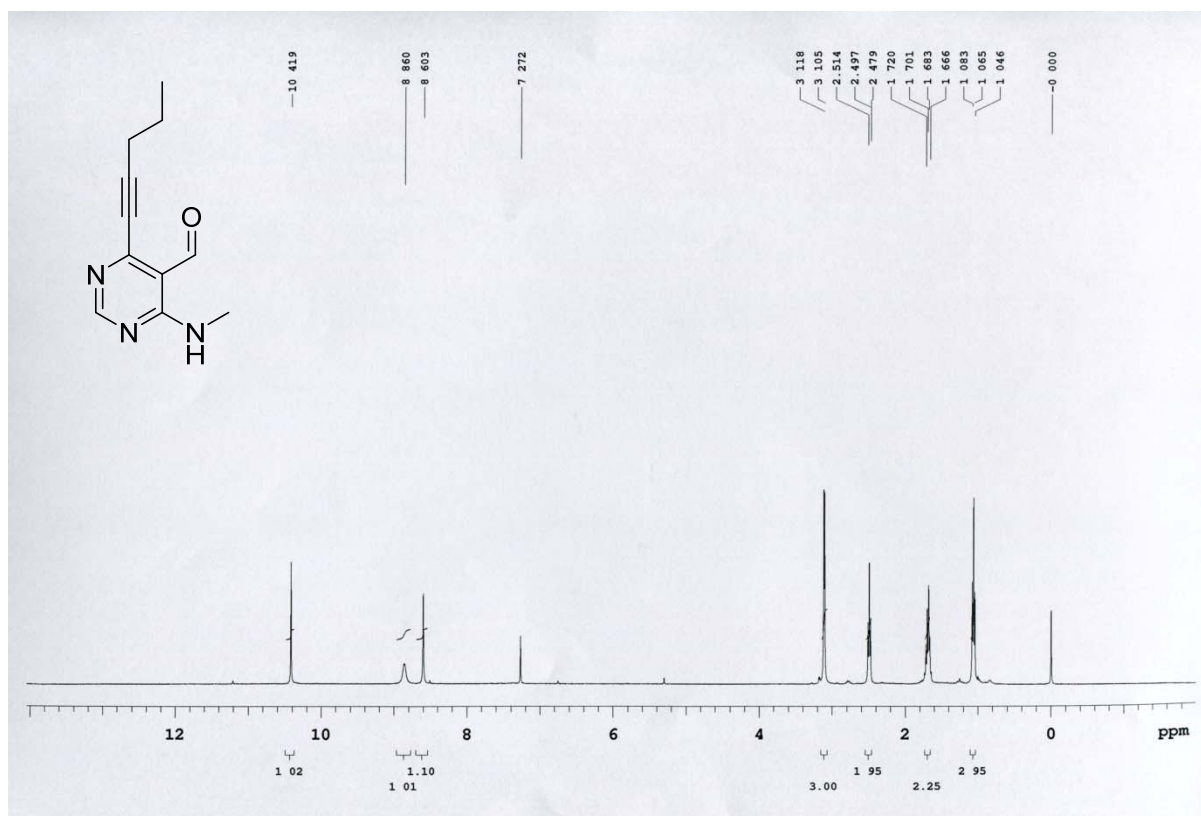
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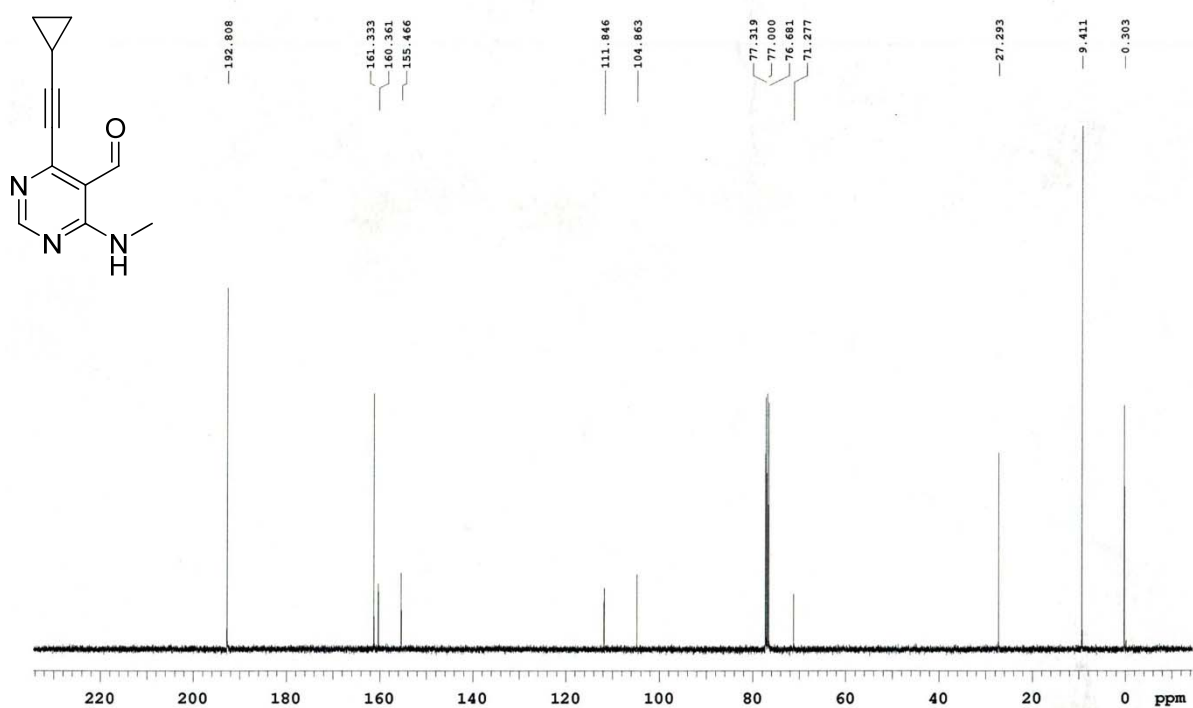
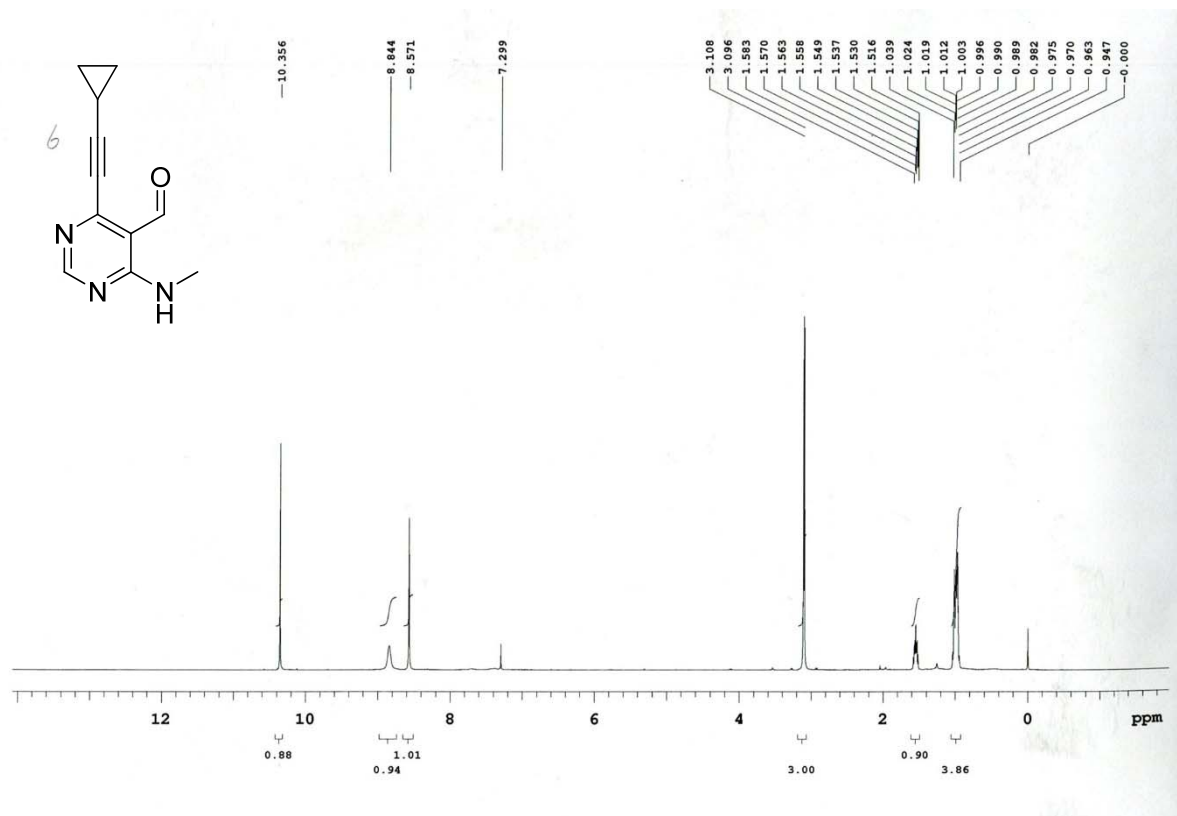
Compound 4



Compound 5

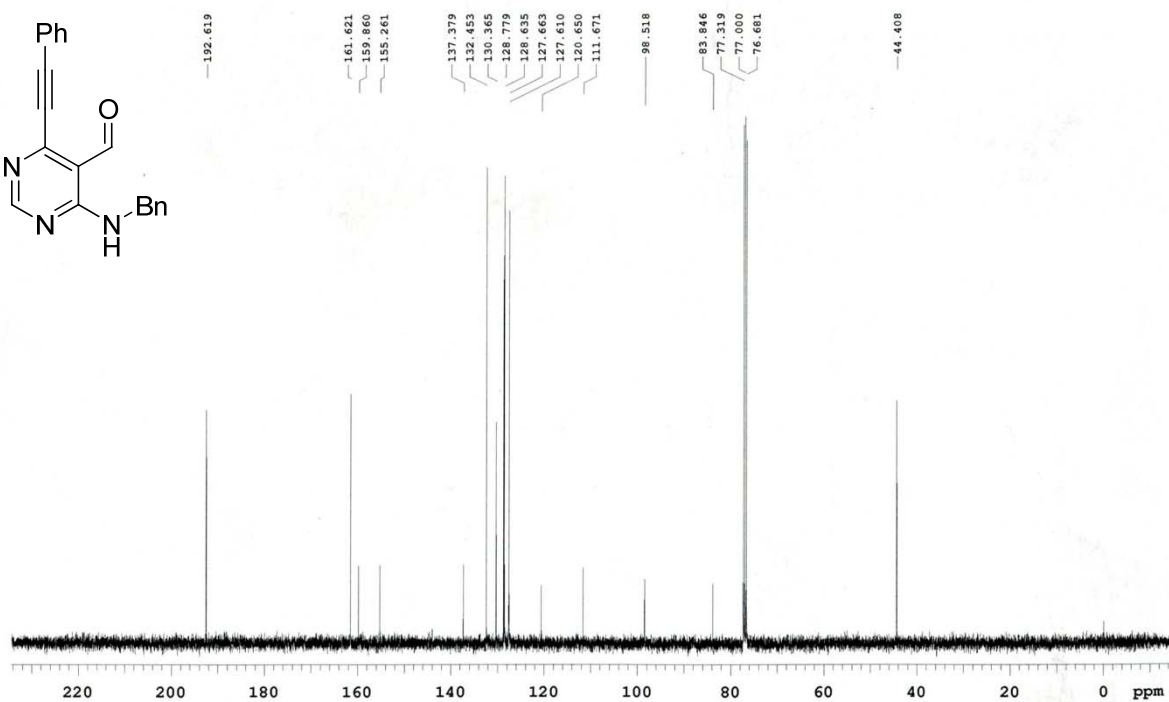
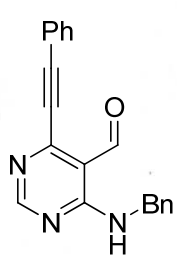
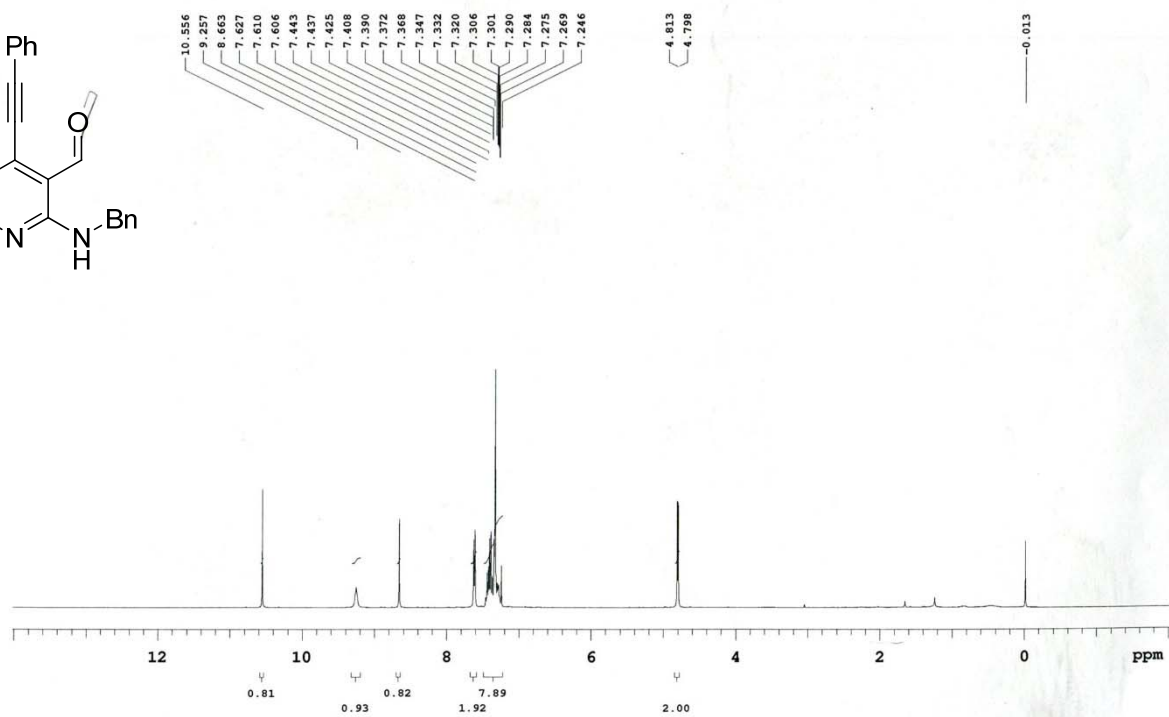
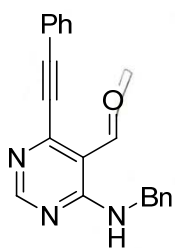


Compound 6



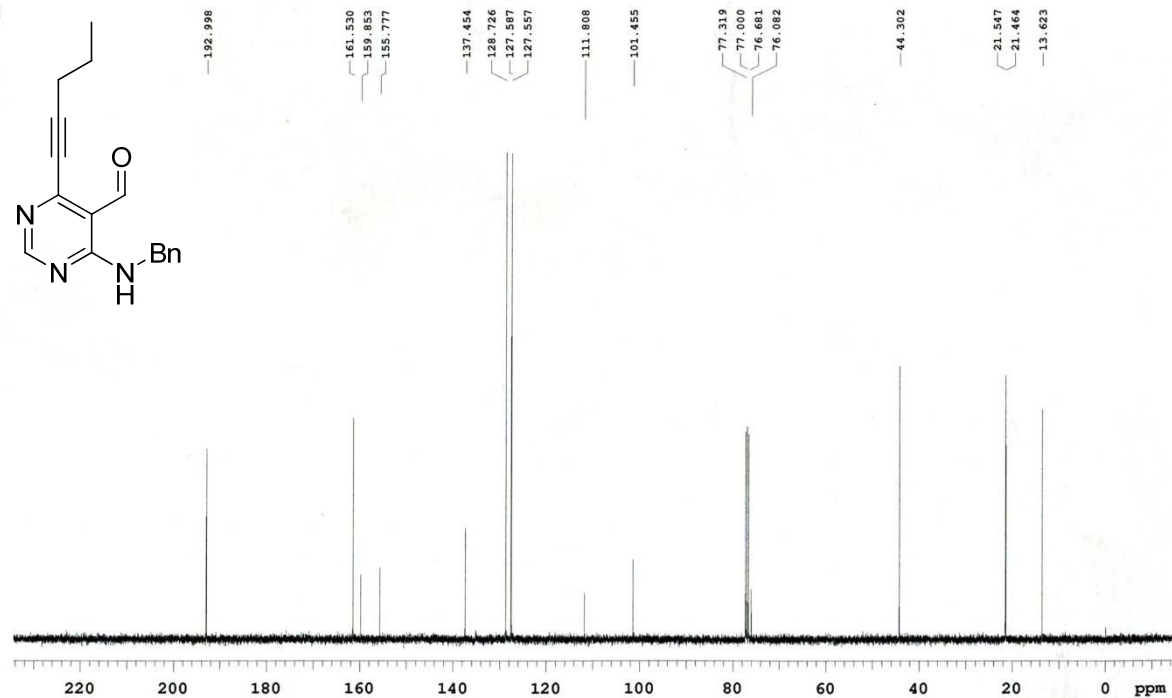
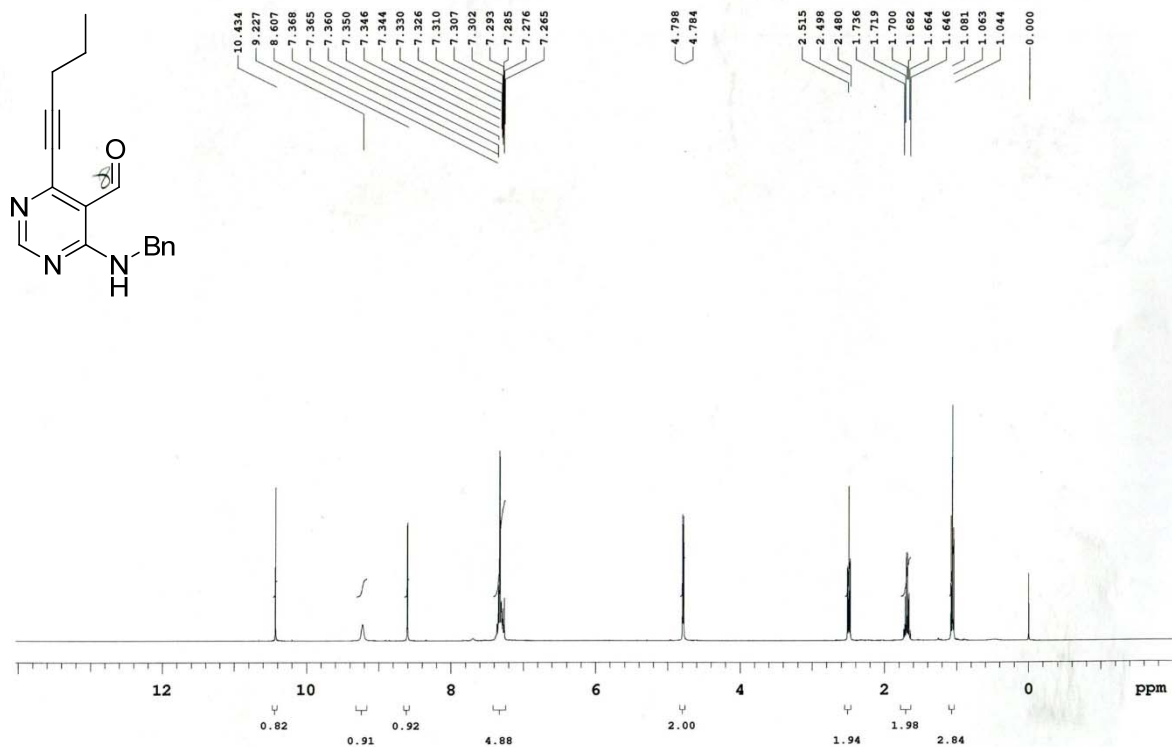
Compound 7

S54



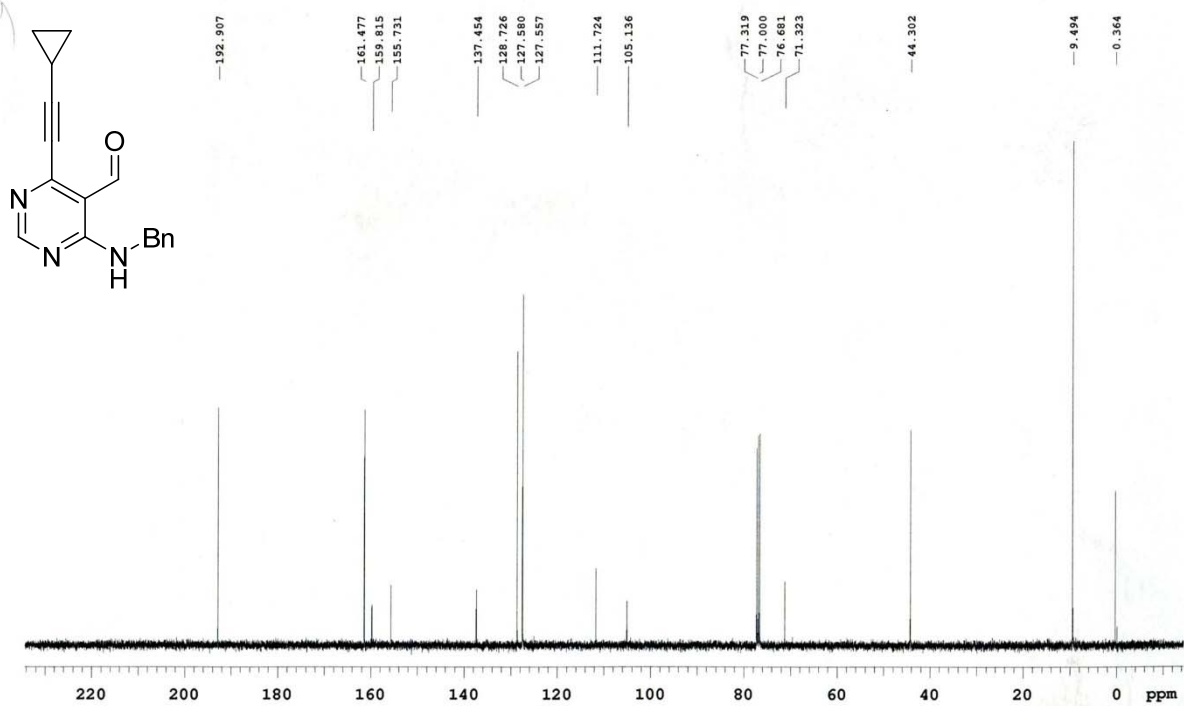
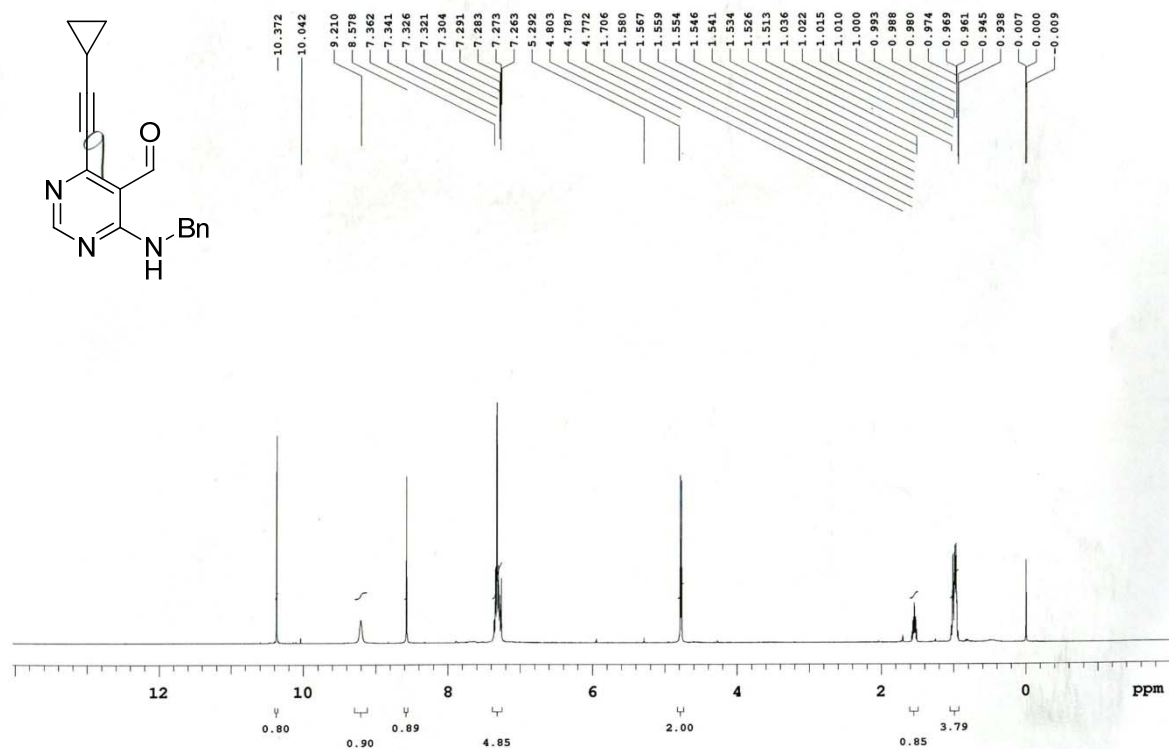
Compound 8

S55



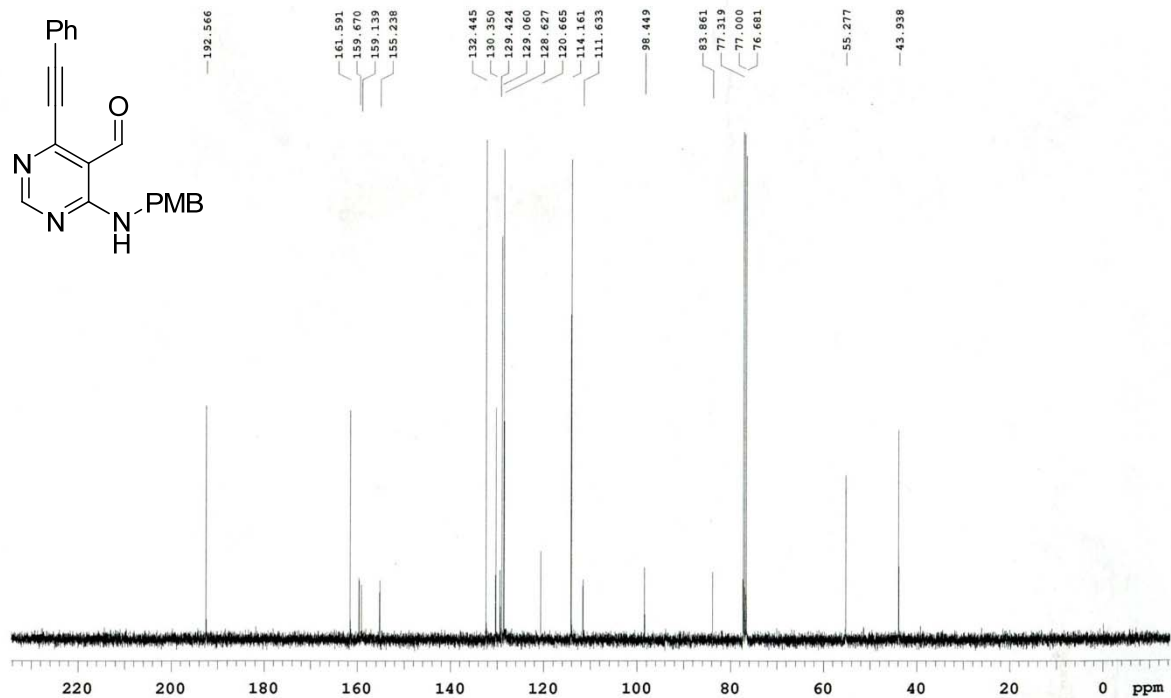
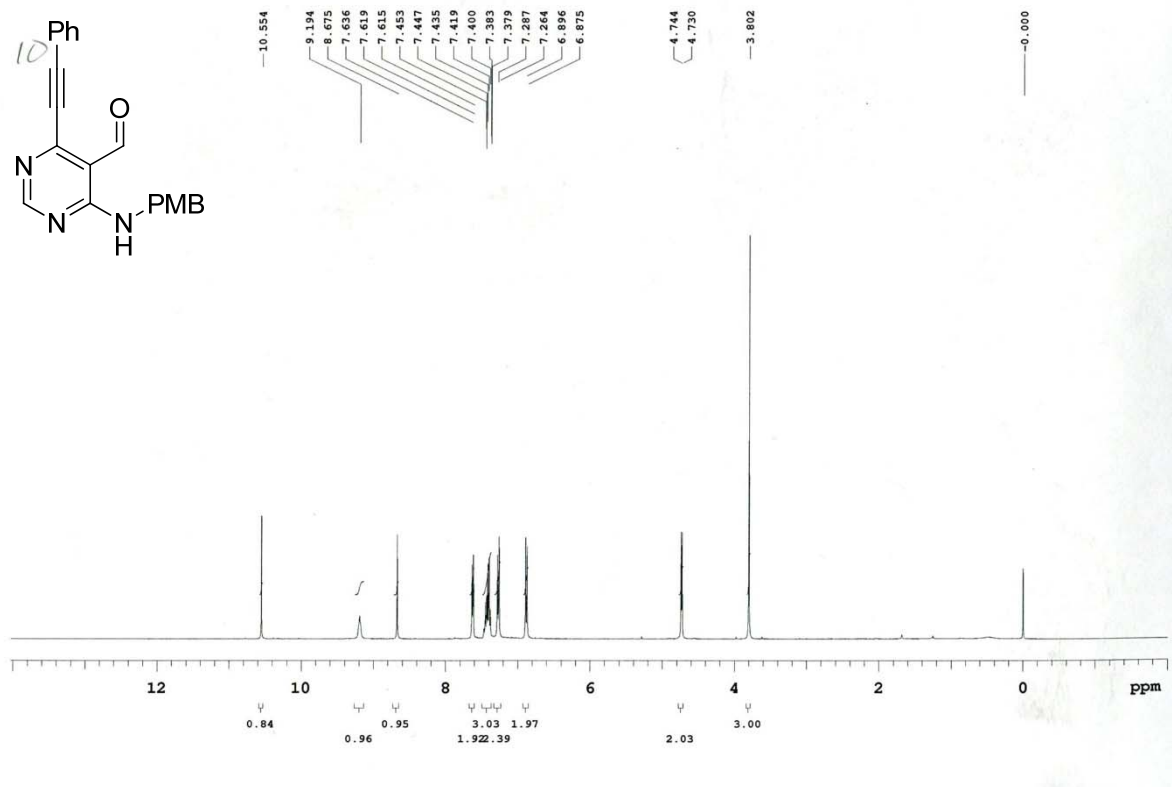
Compound 9

S56

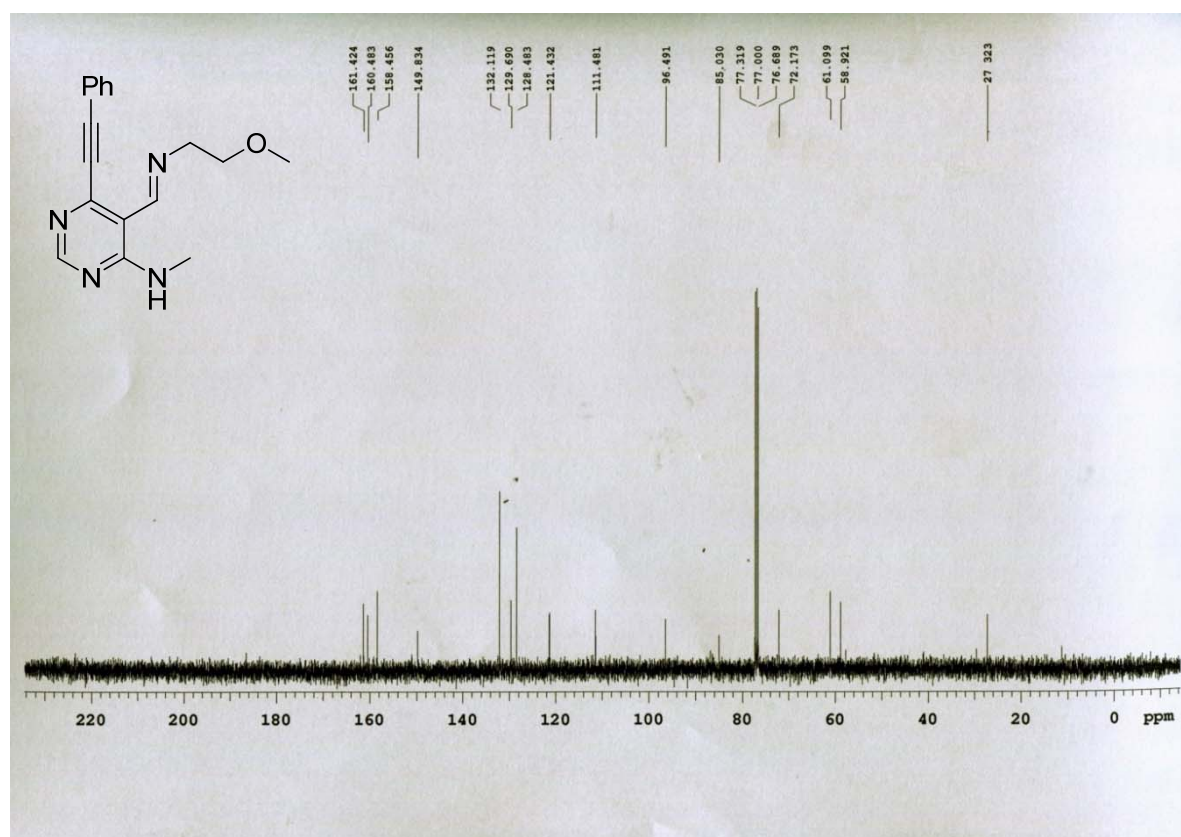
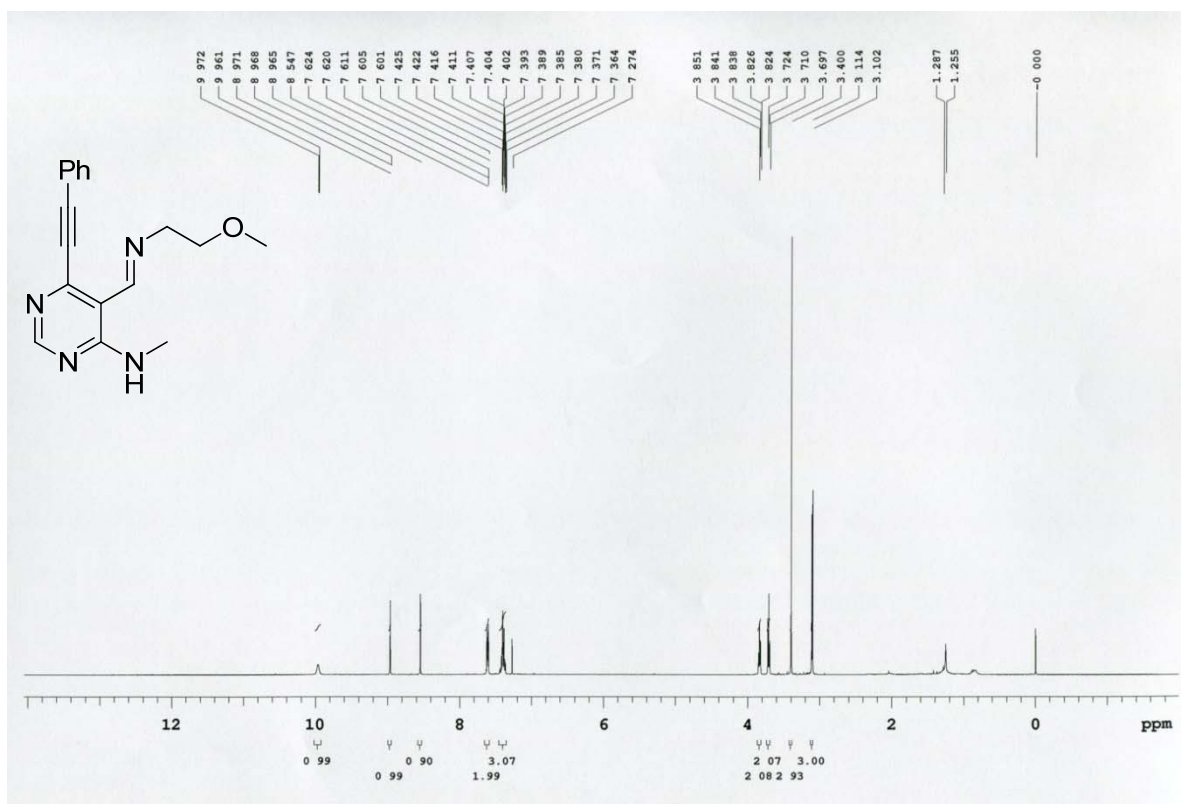


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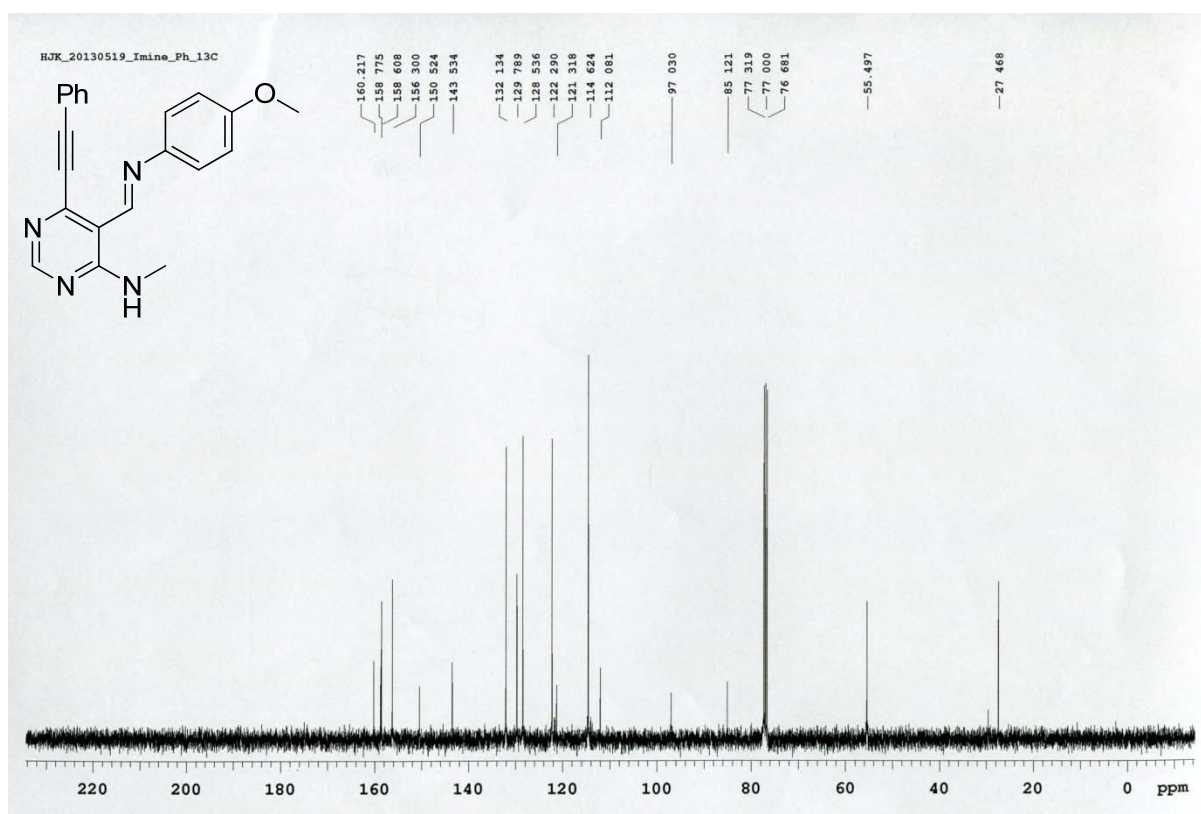
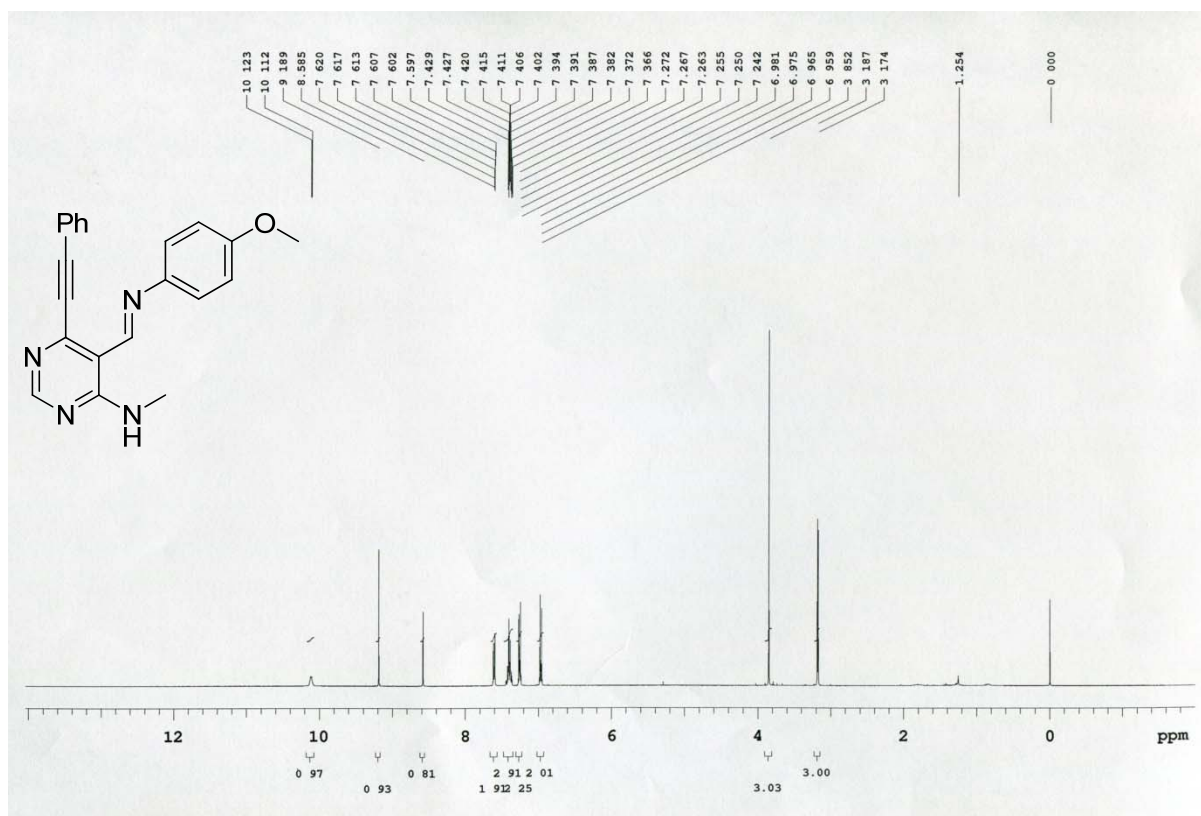
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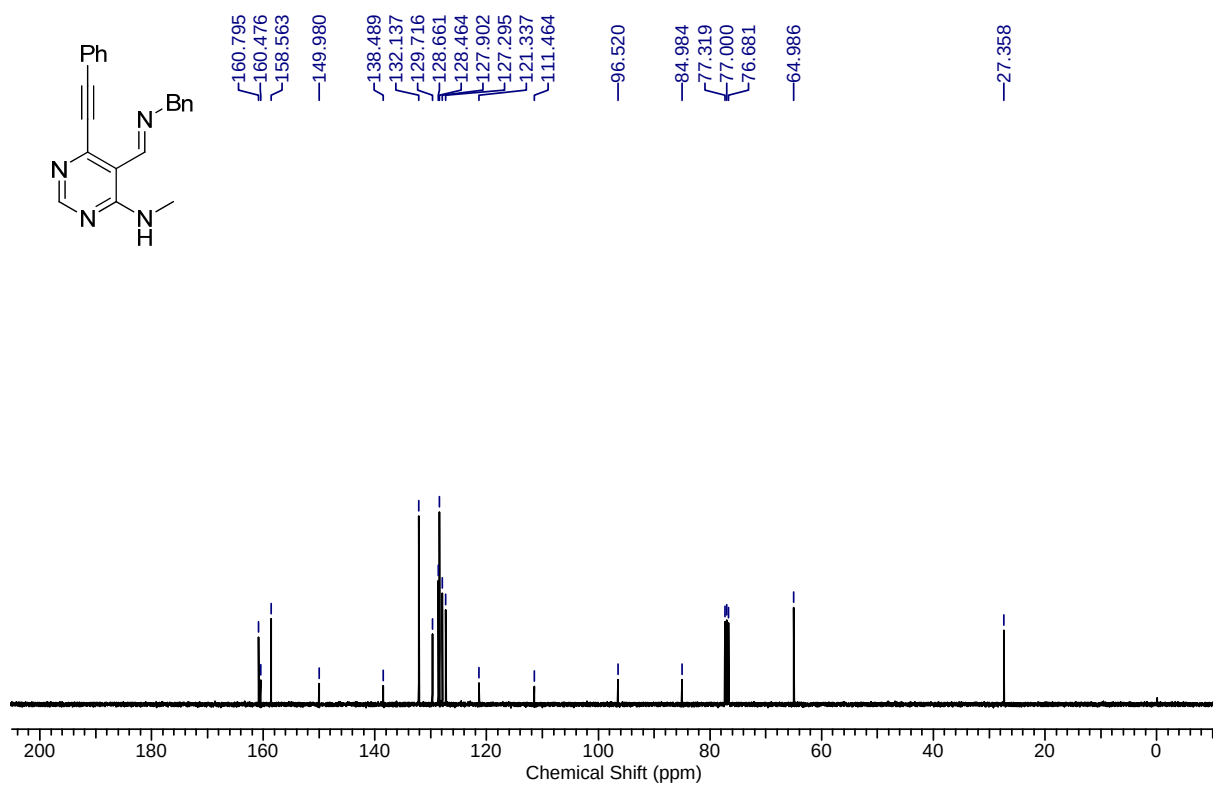
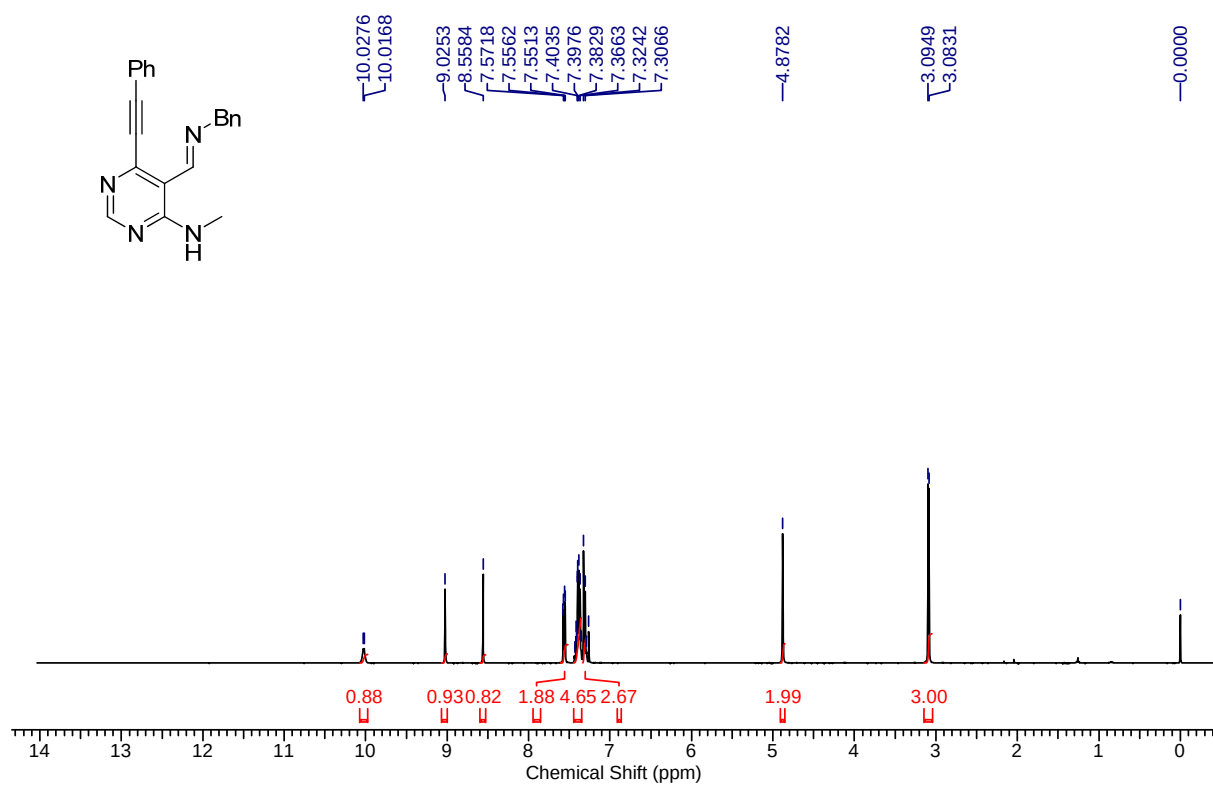
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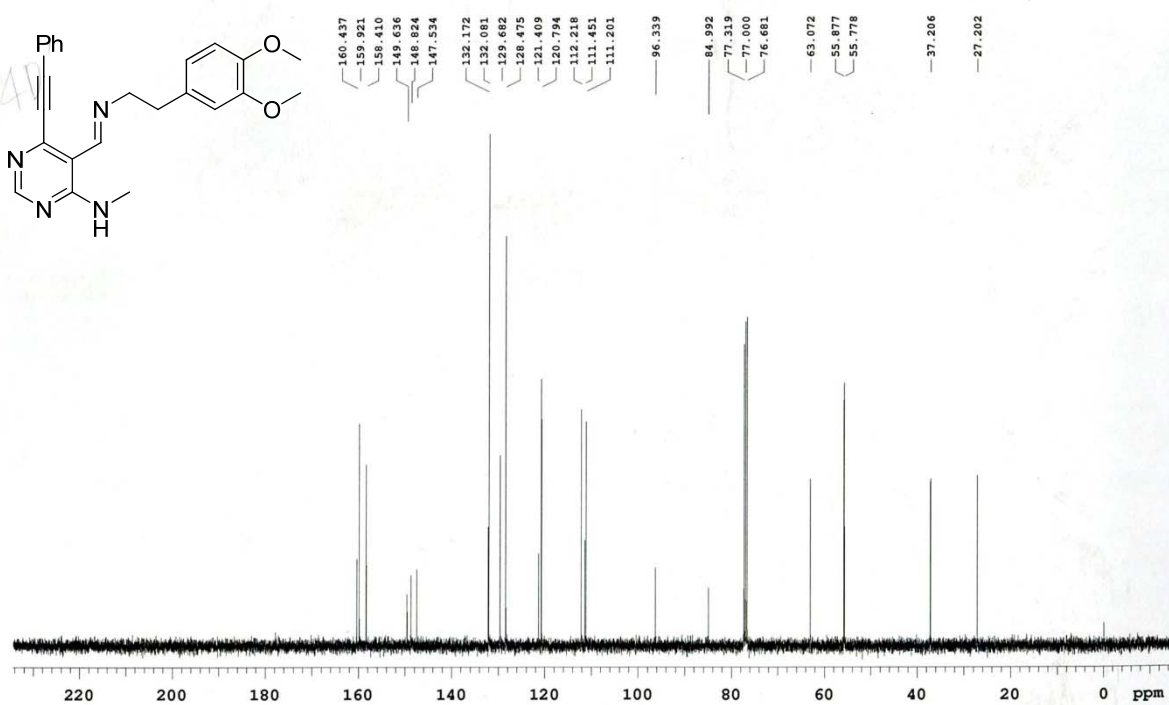
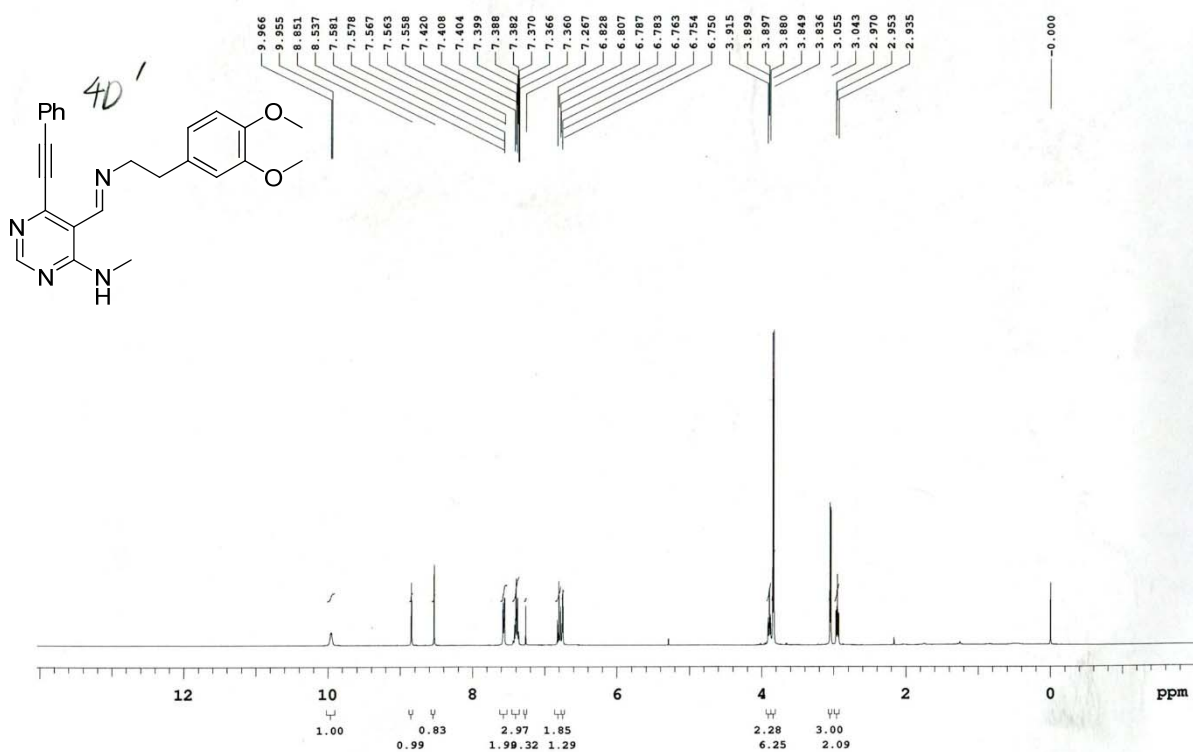
Compound 4b`
S59



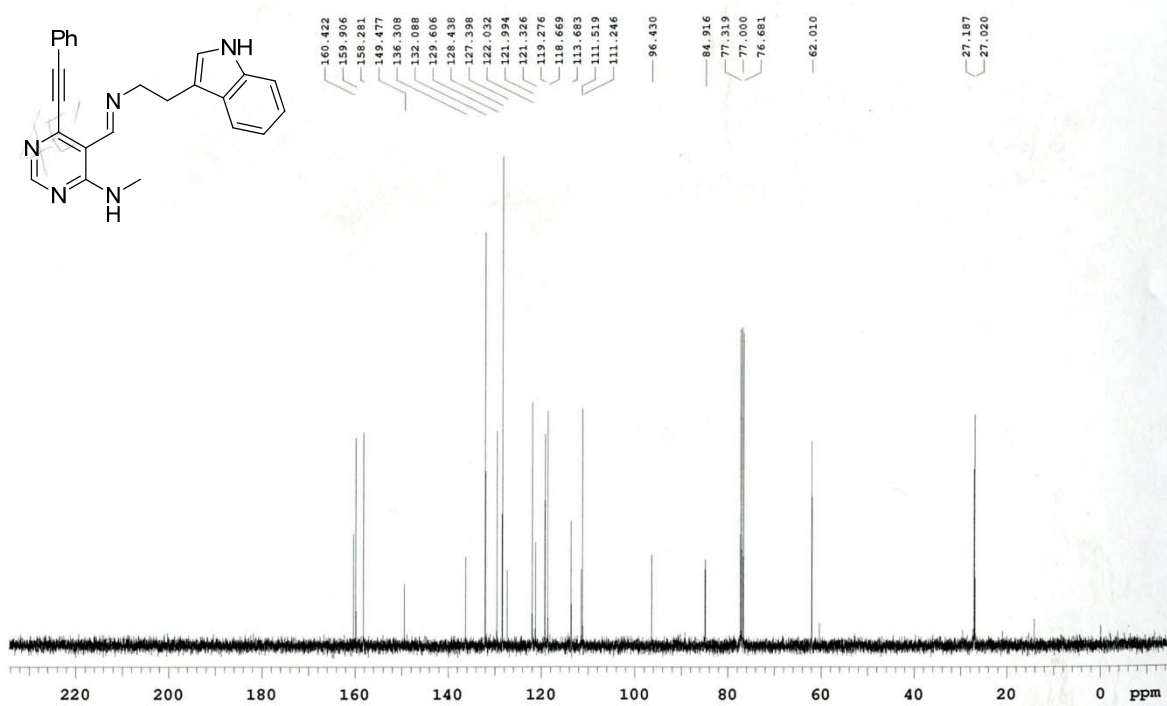
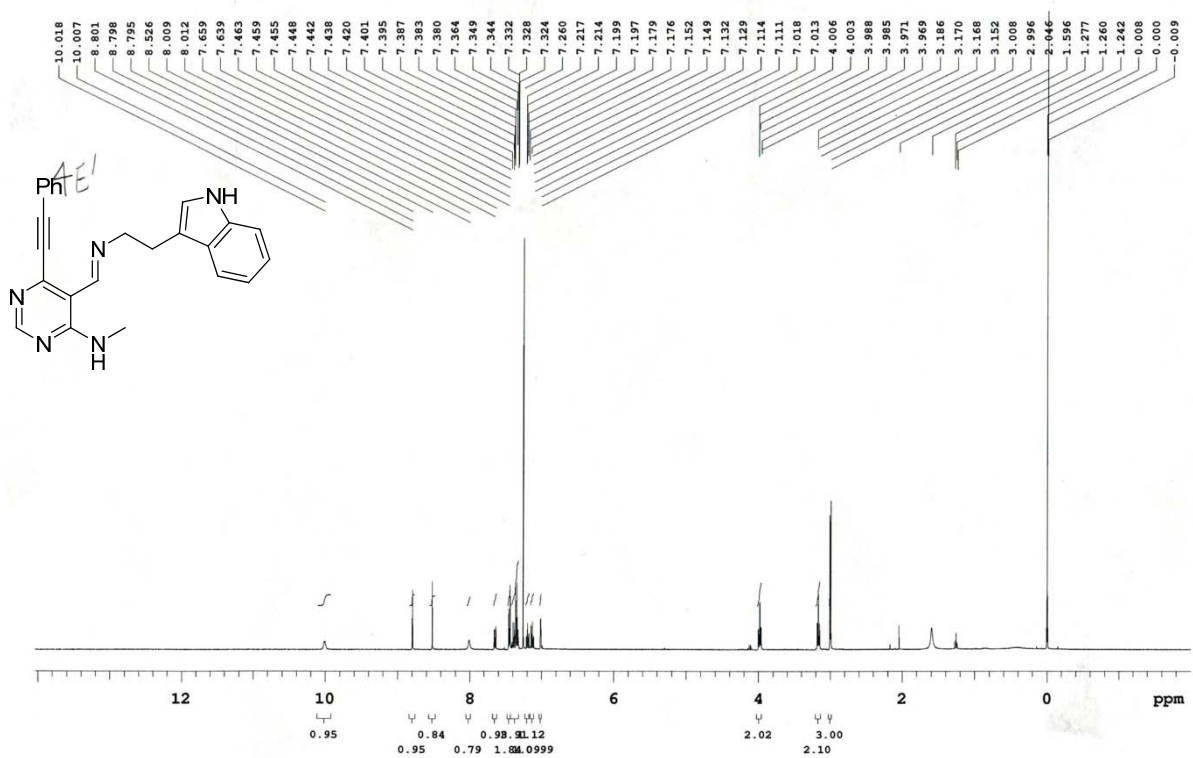
Compound 4c`



Compound 4d'

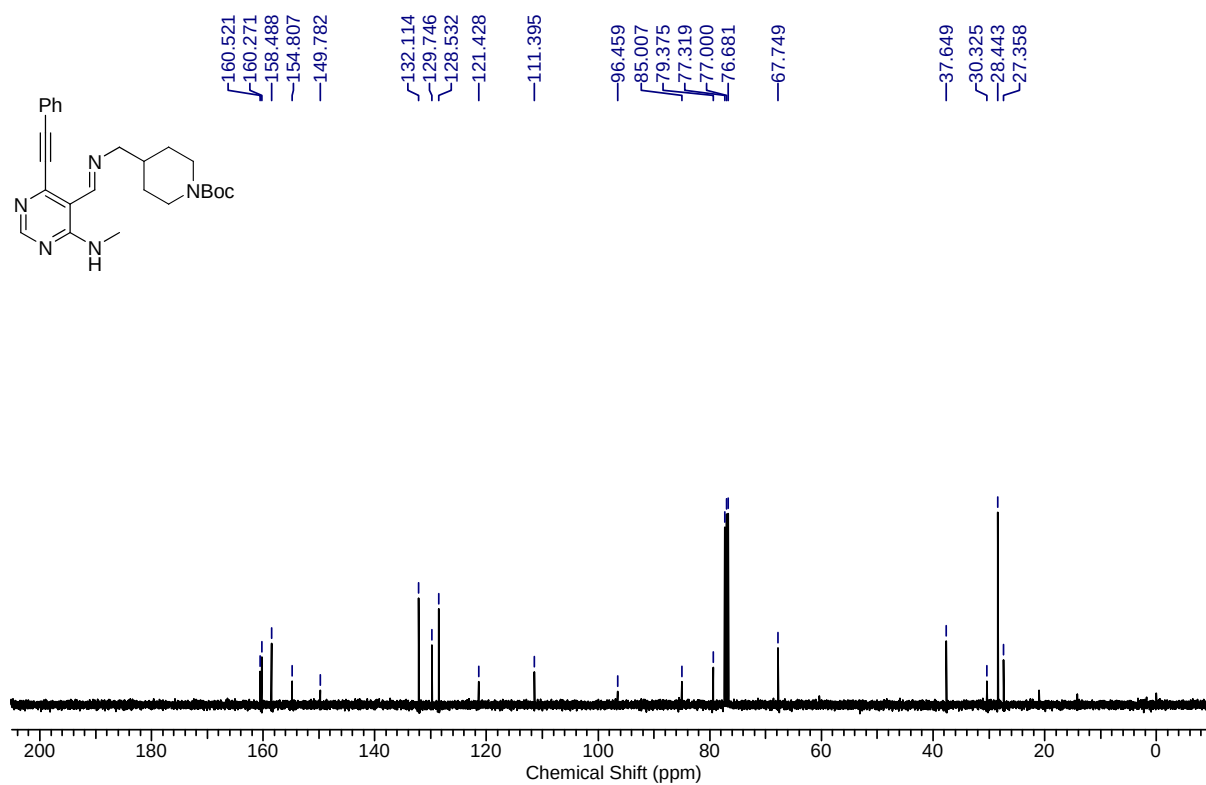
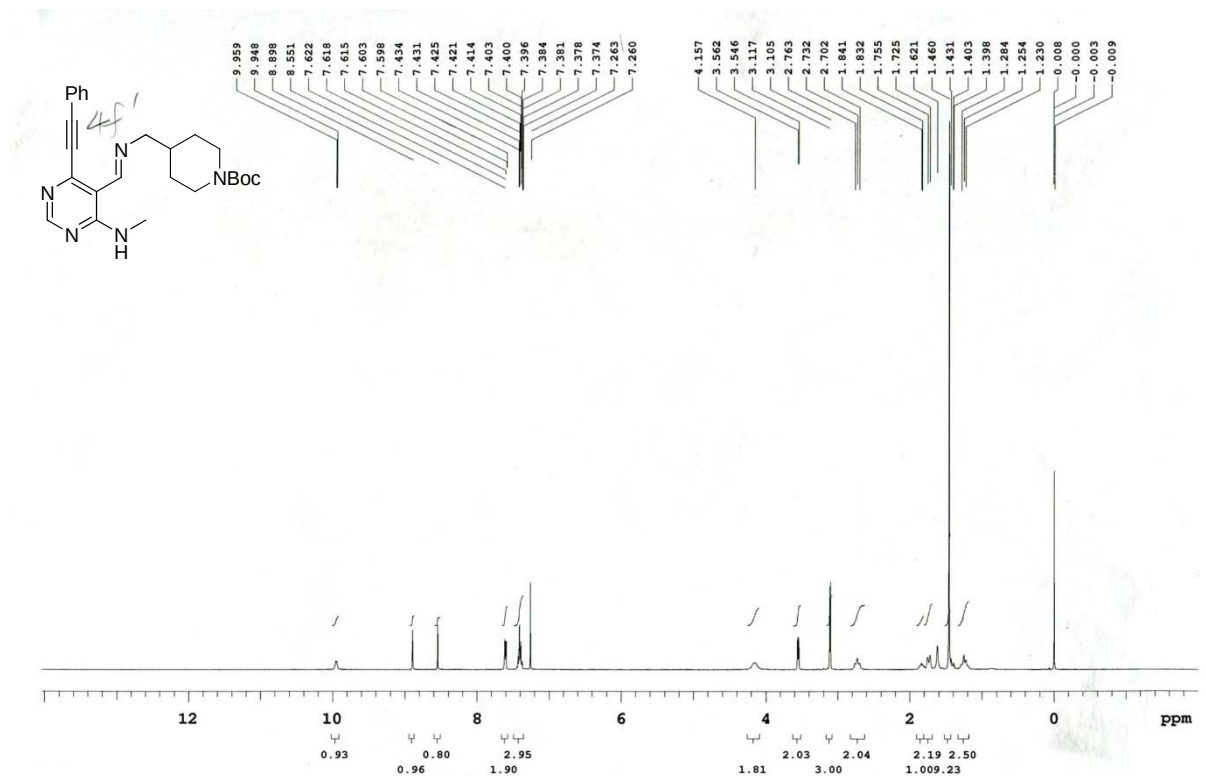


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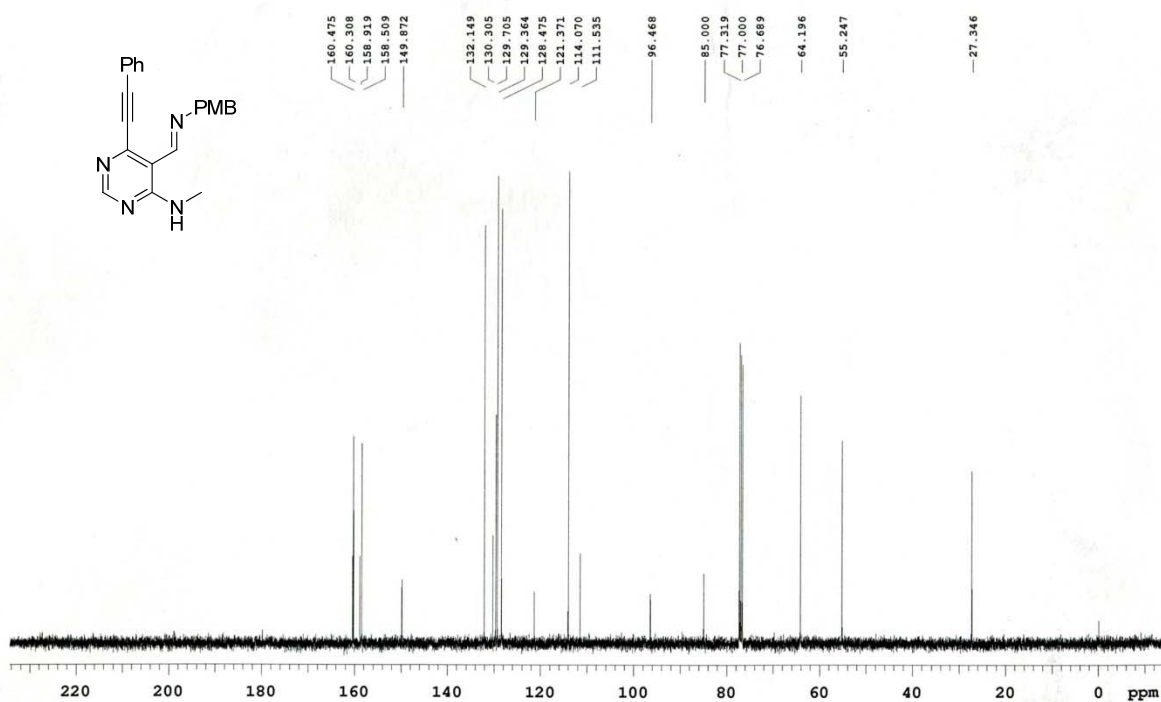
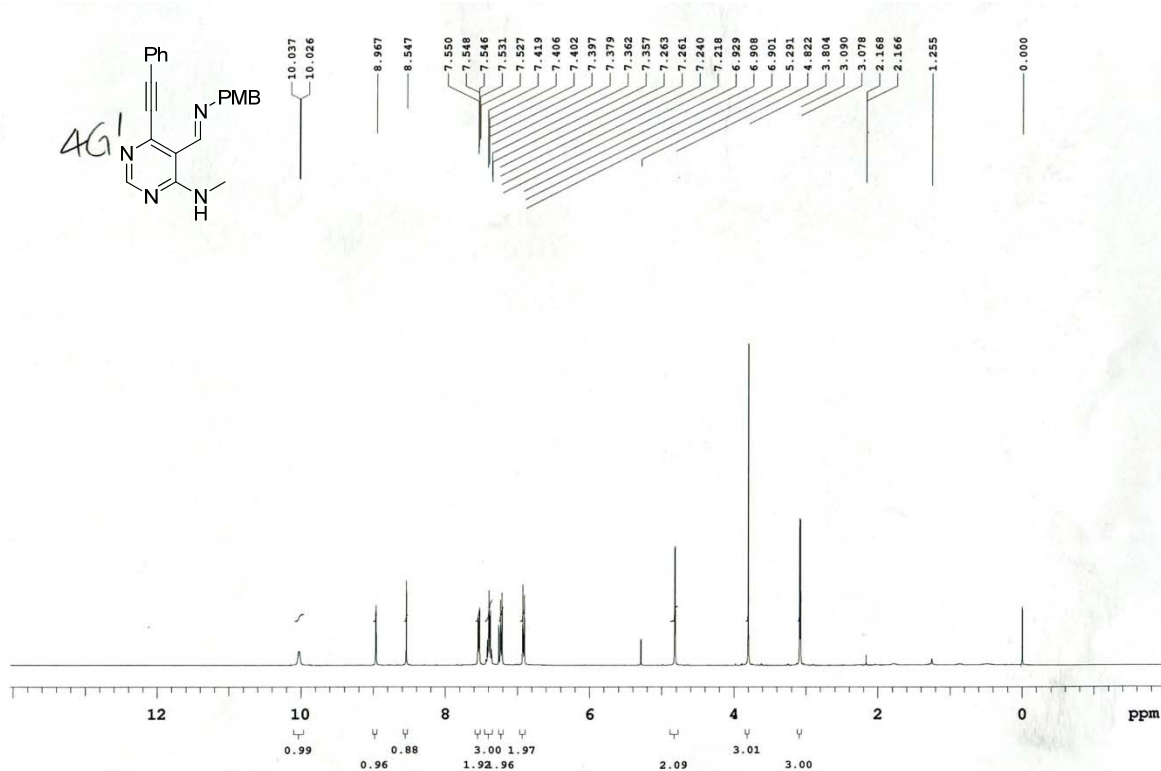


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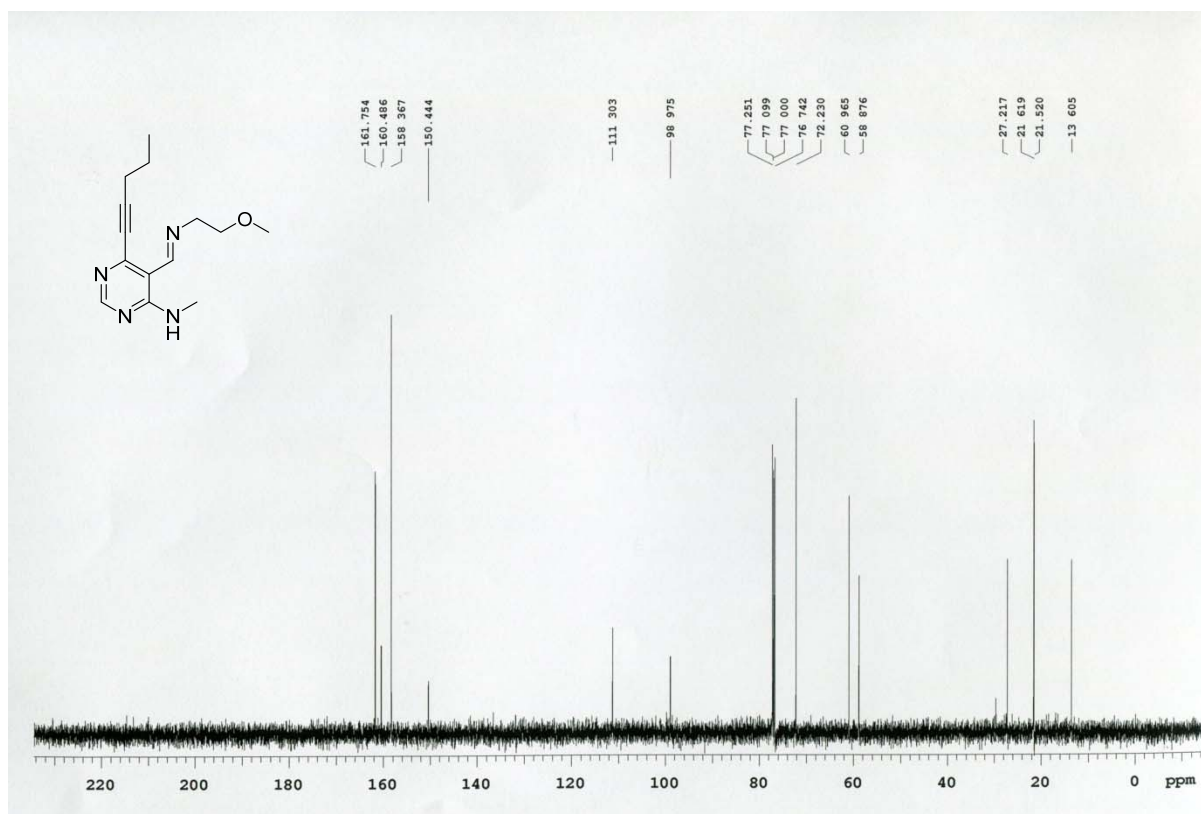
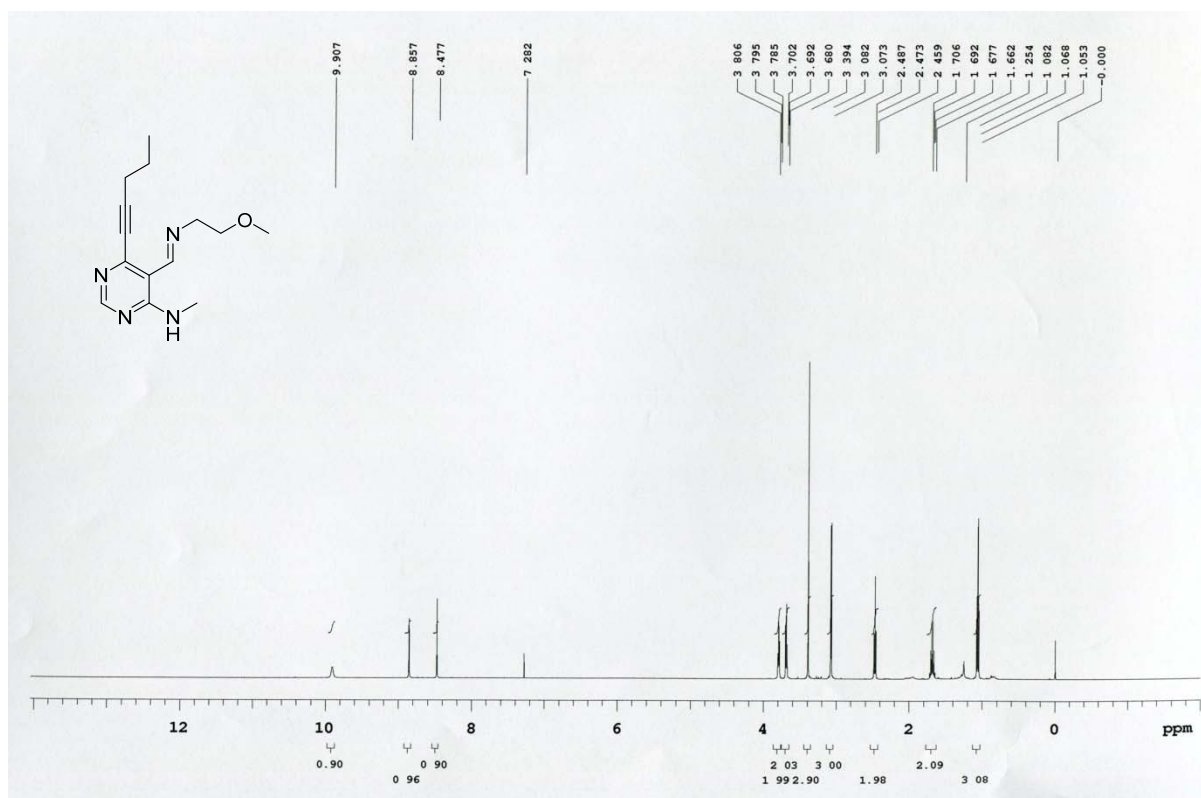
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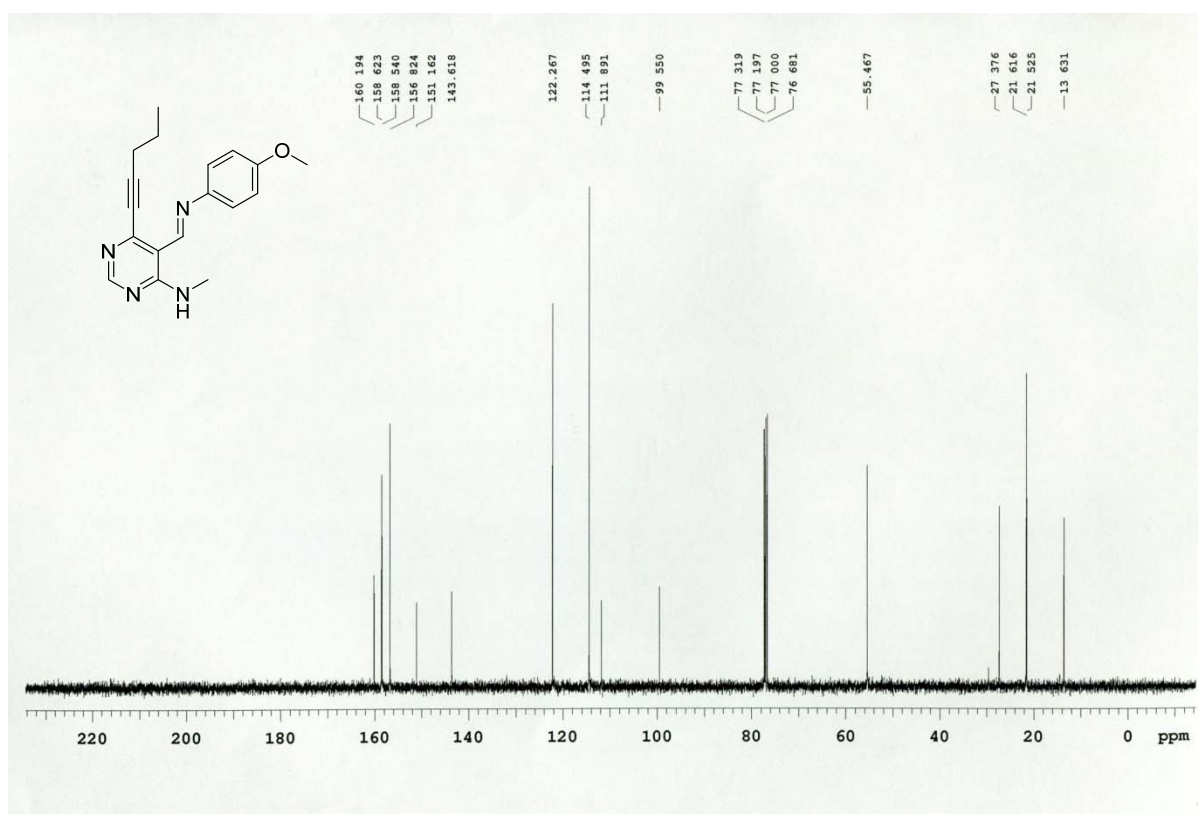
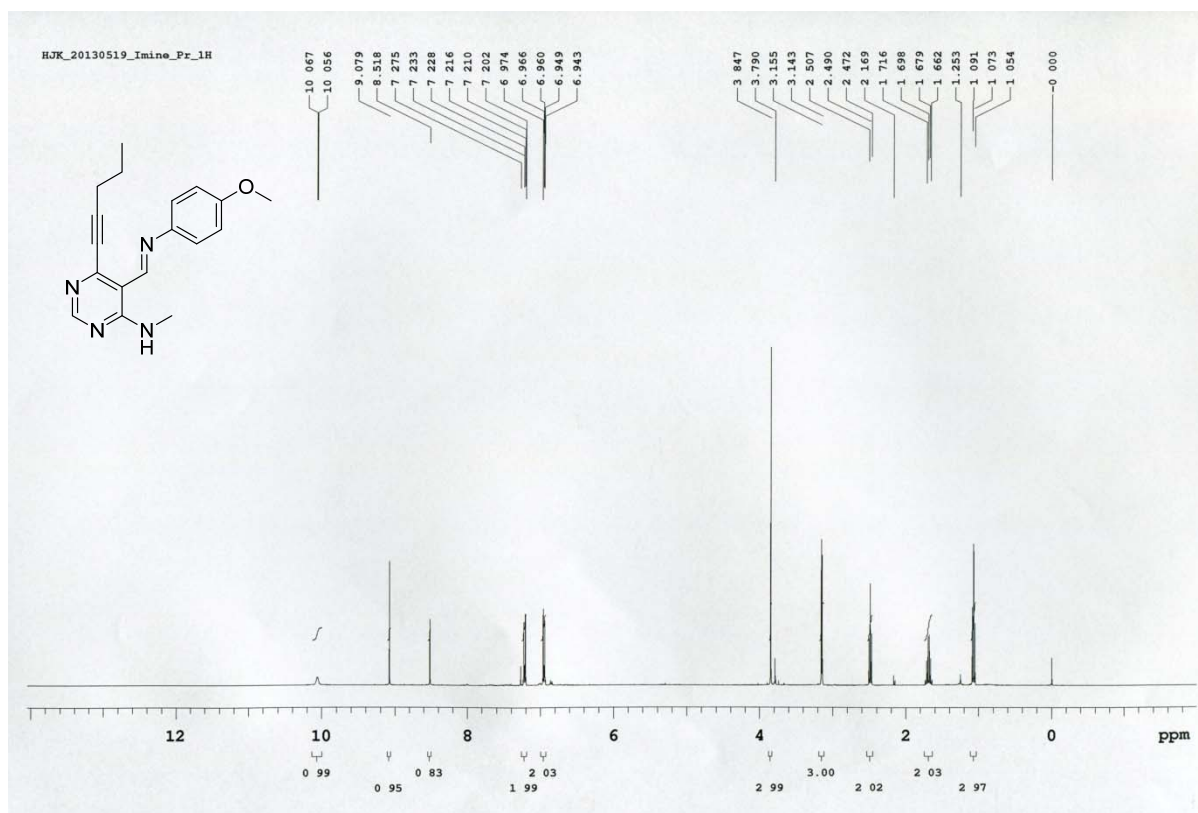
Compound 4g¹



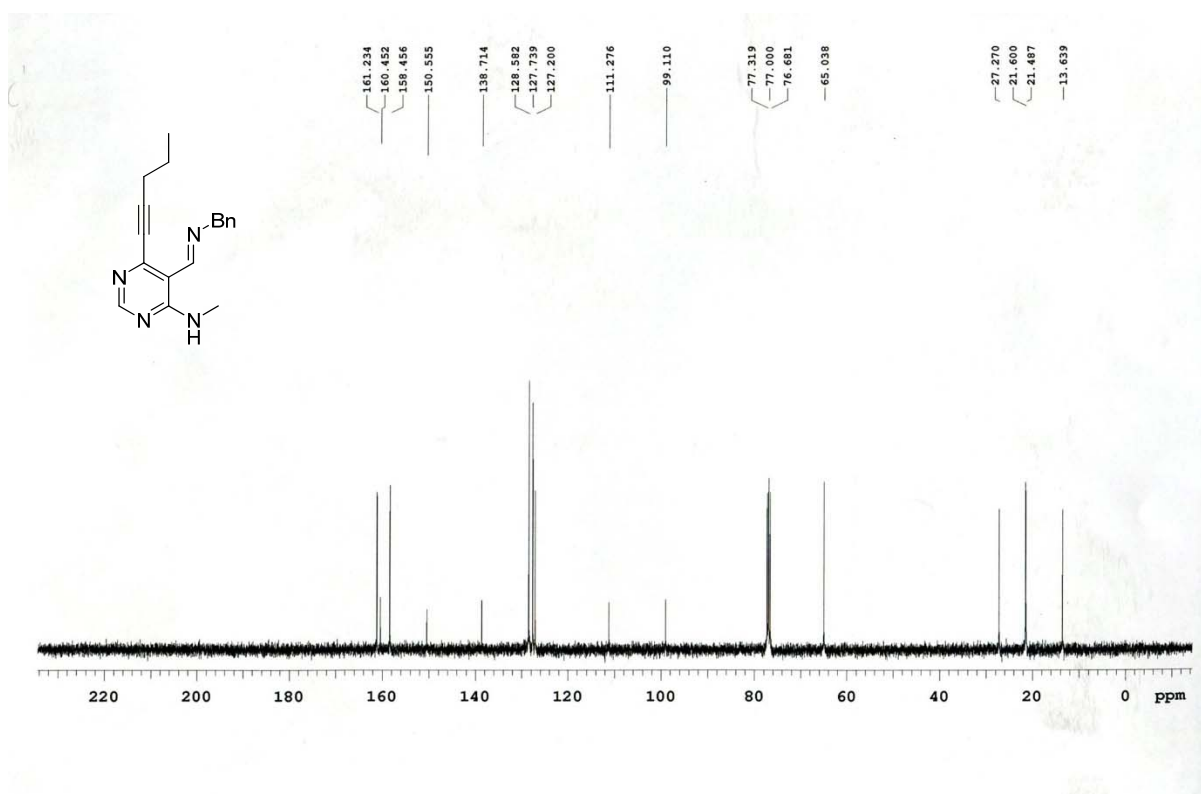
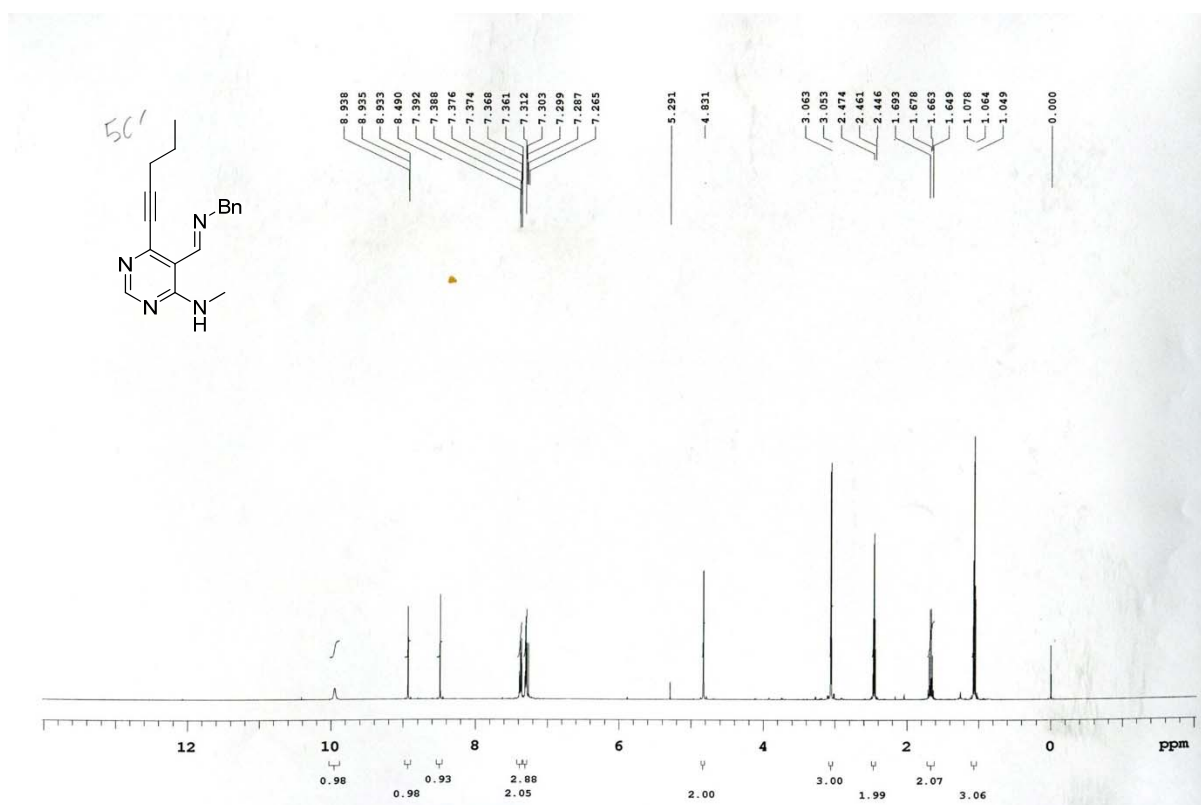
Compound 5a'



Compound 5b`
S66

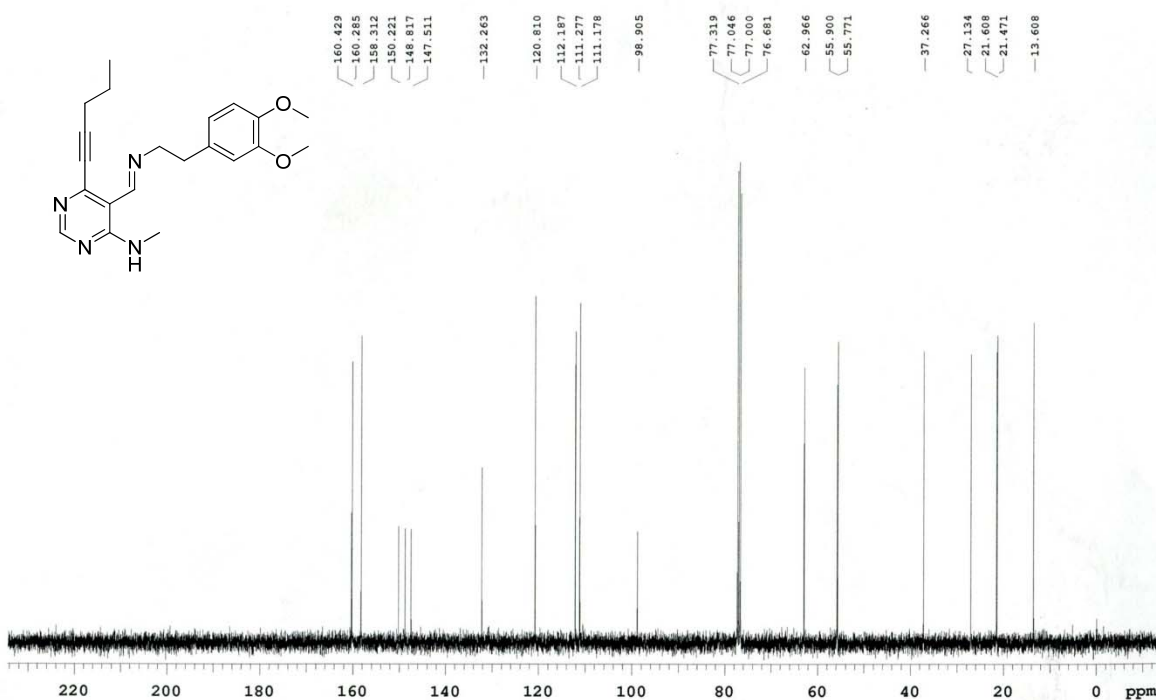
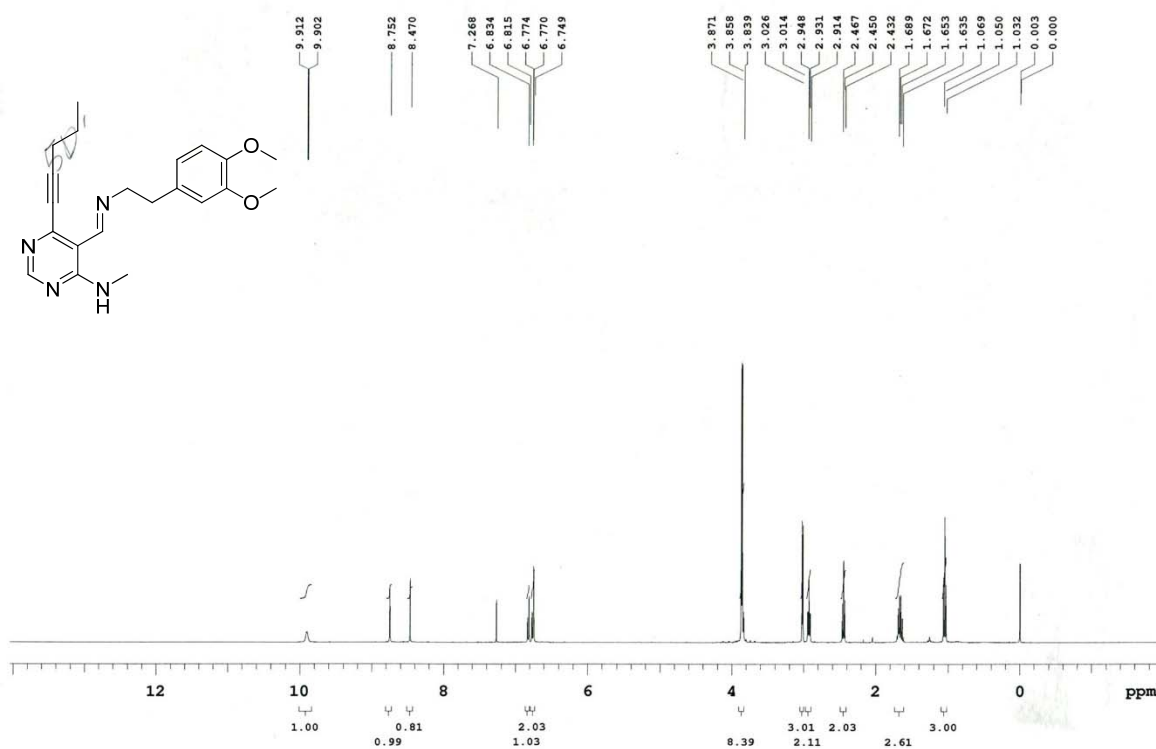


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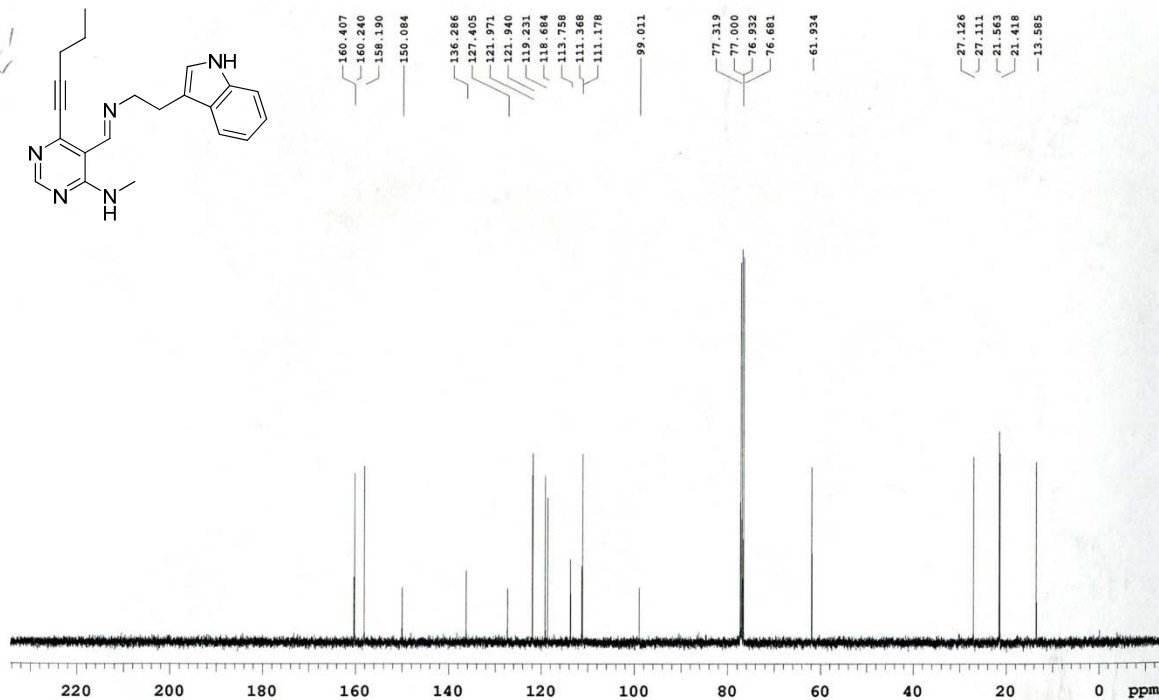
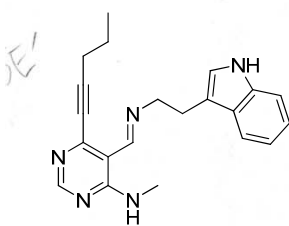
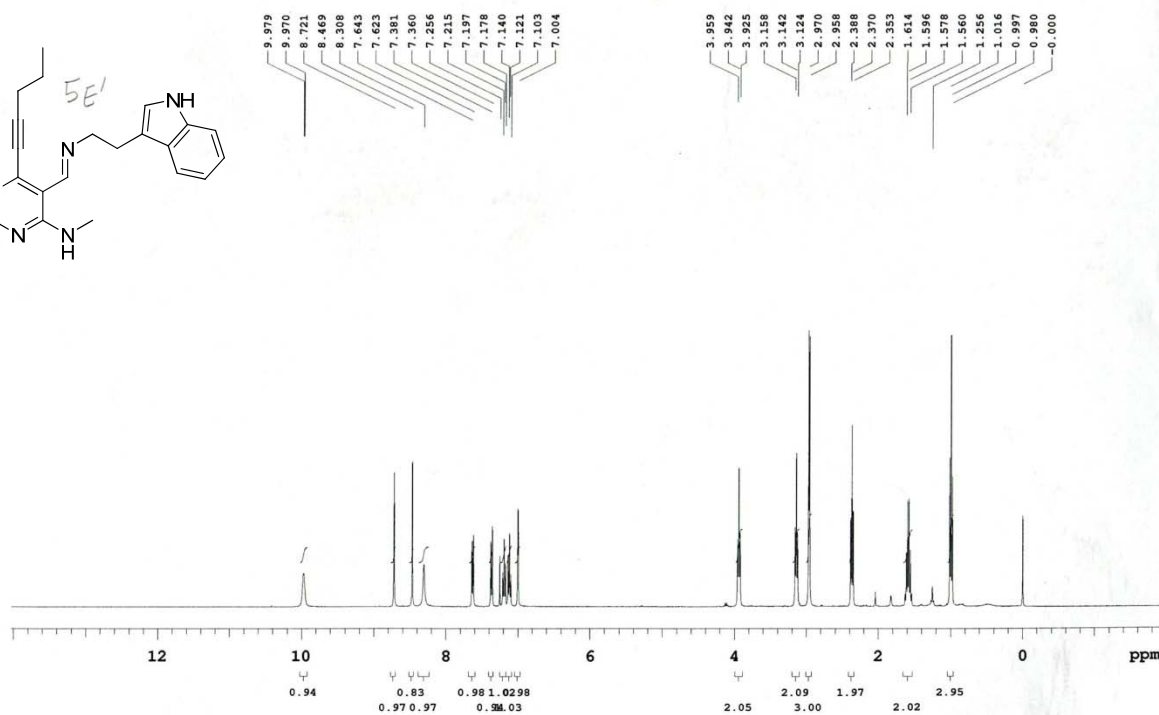
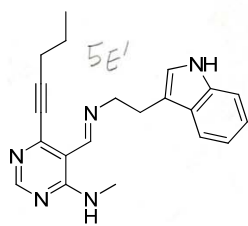


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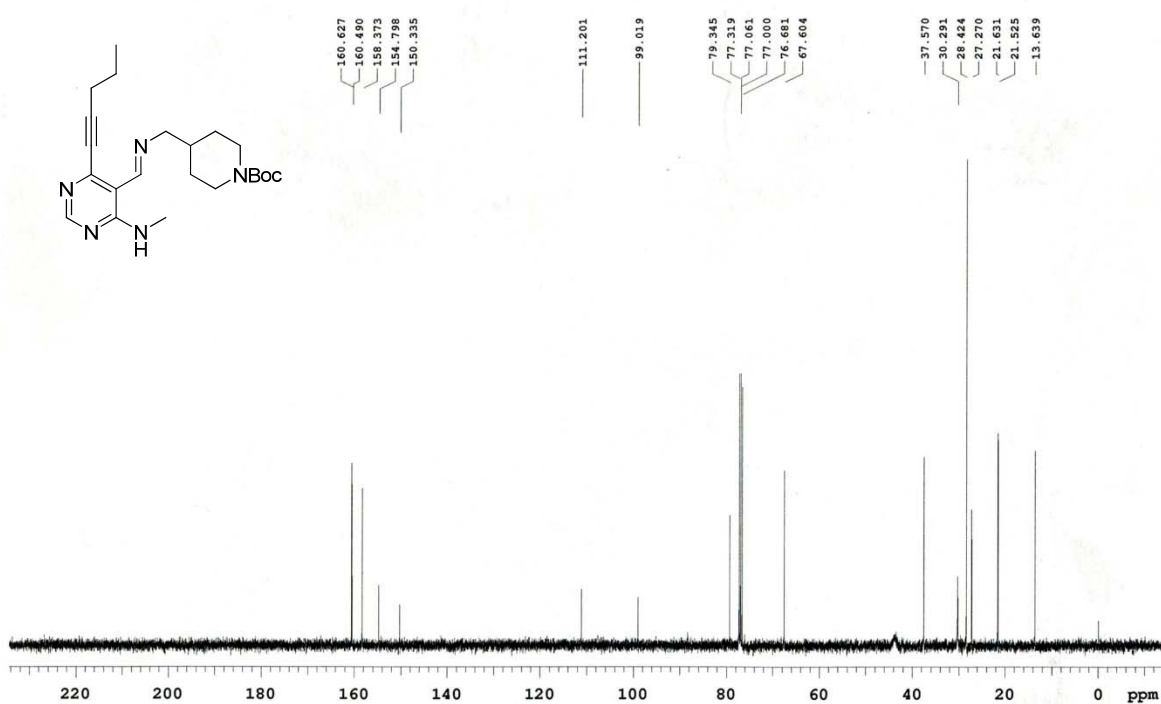
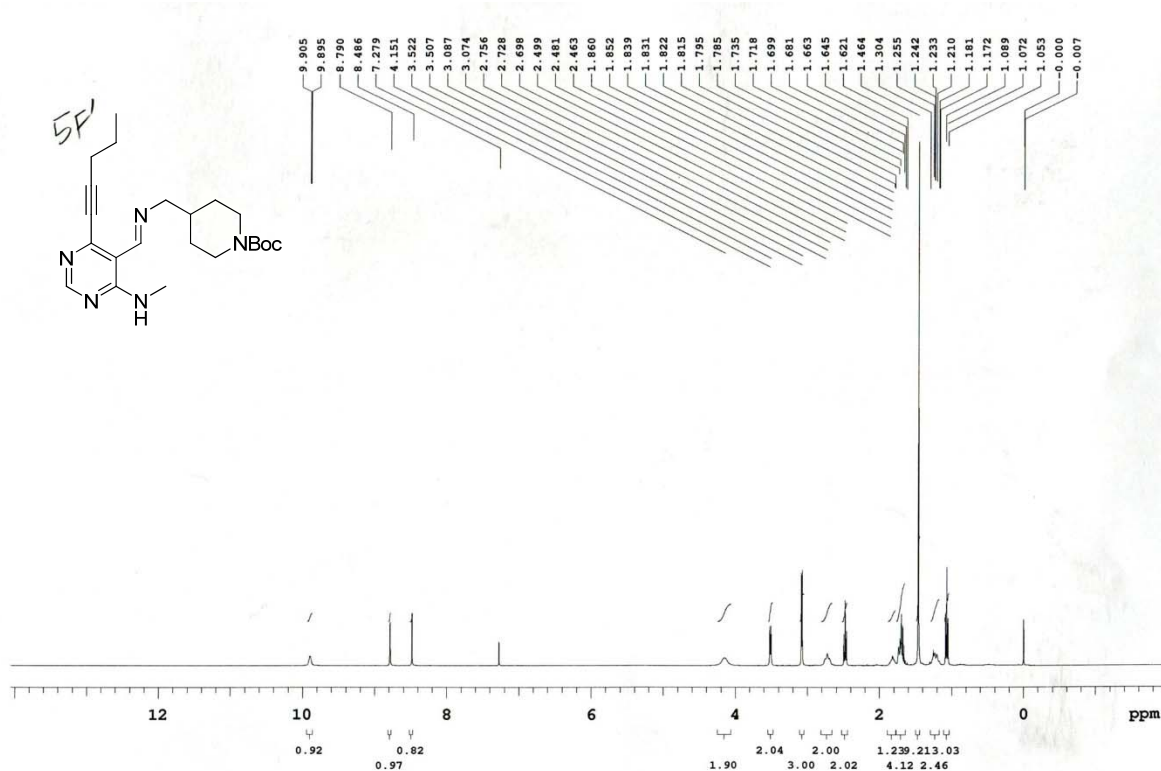
S68



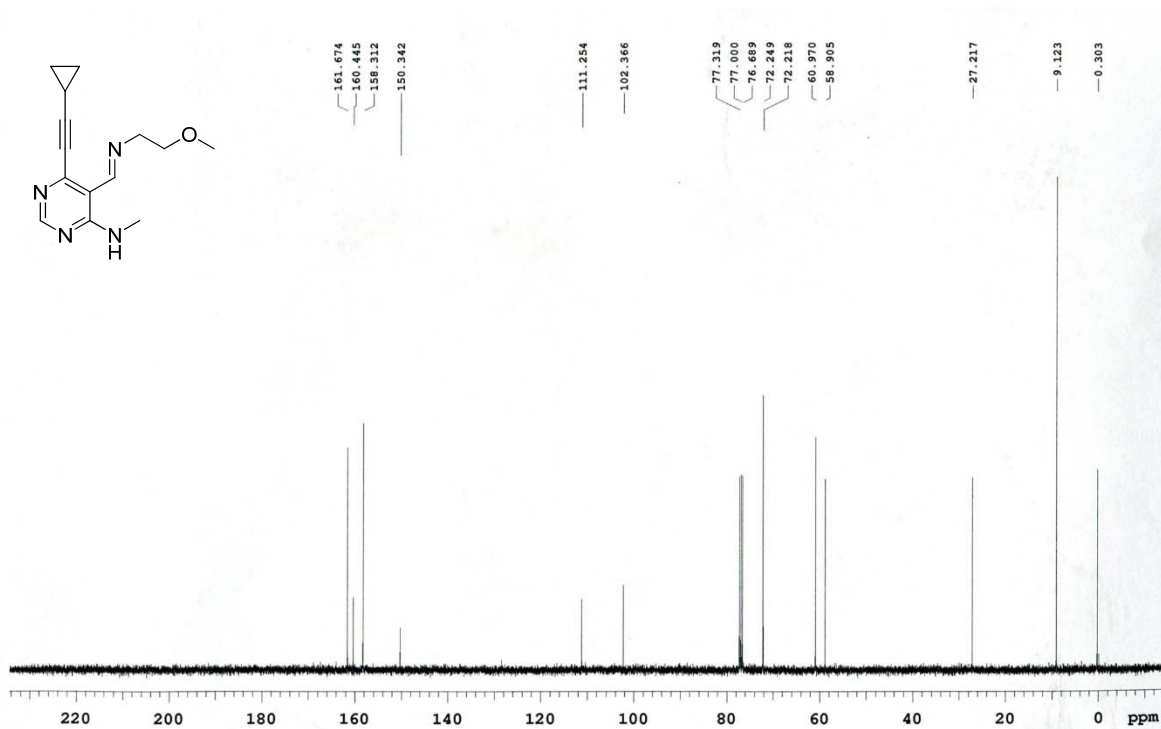
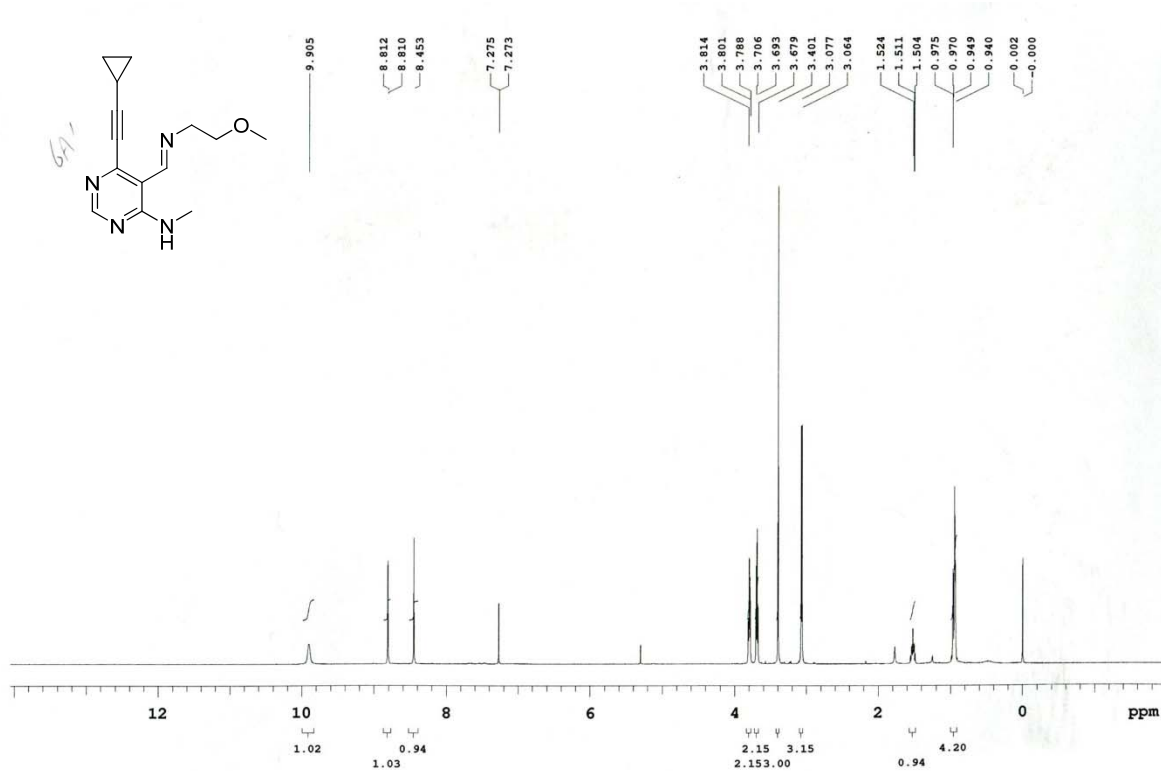
Compound 5e`



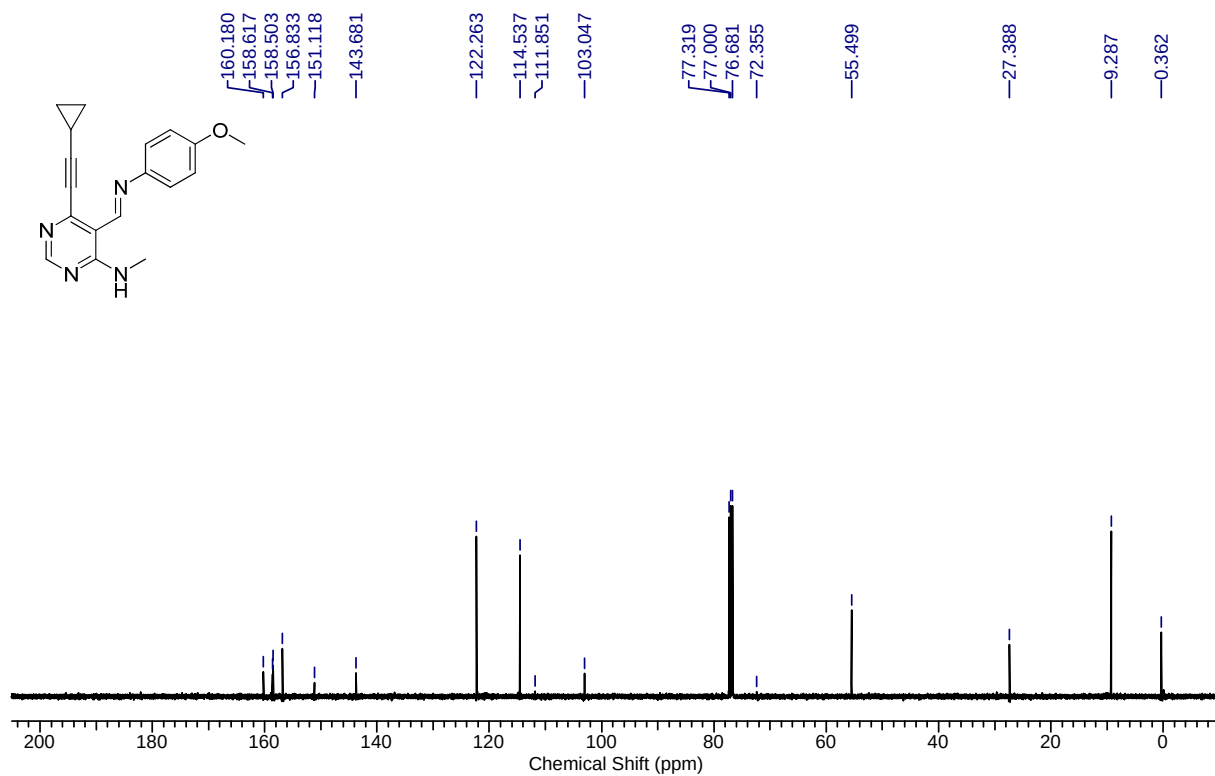
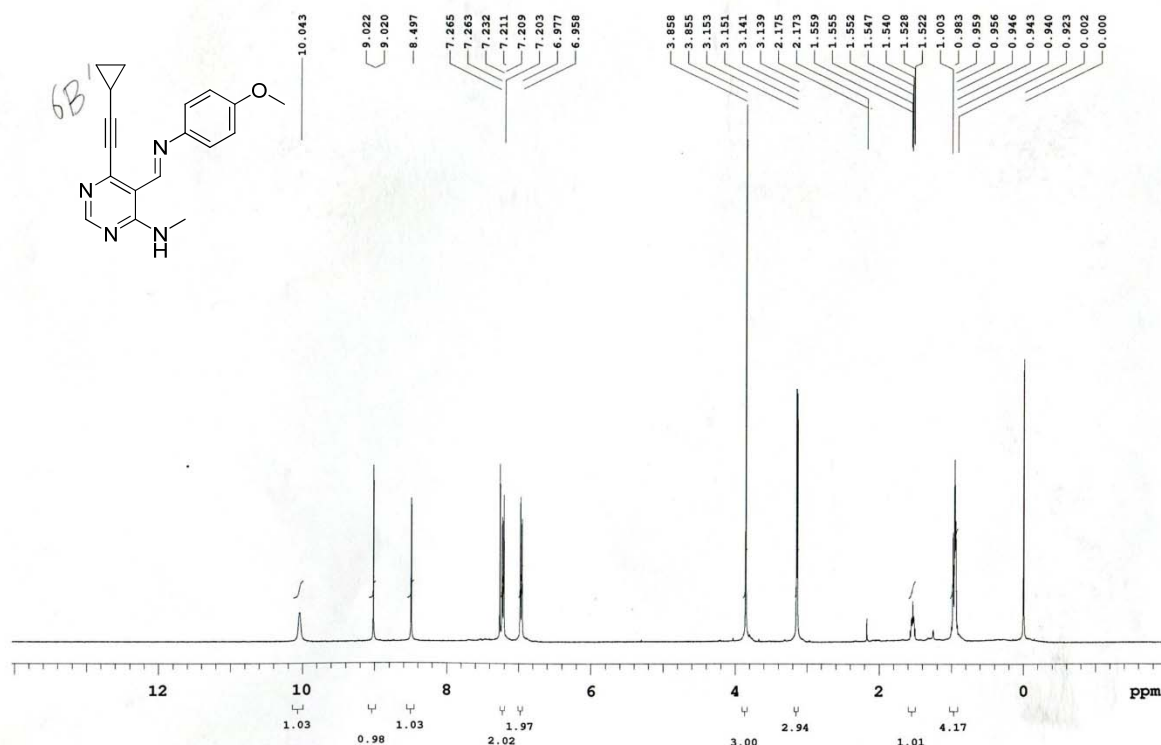
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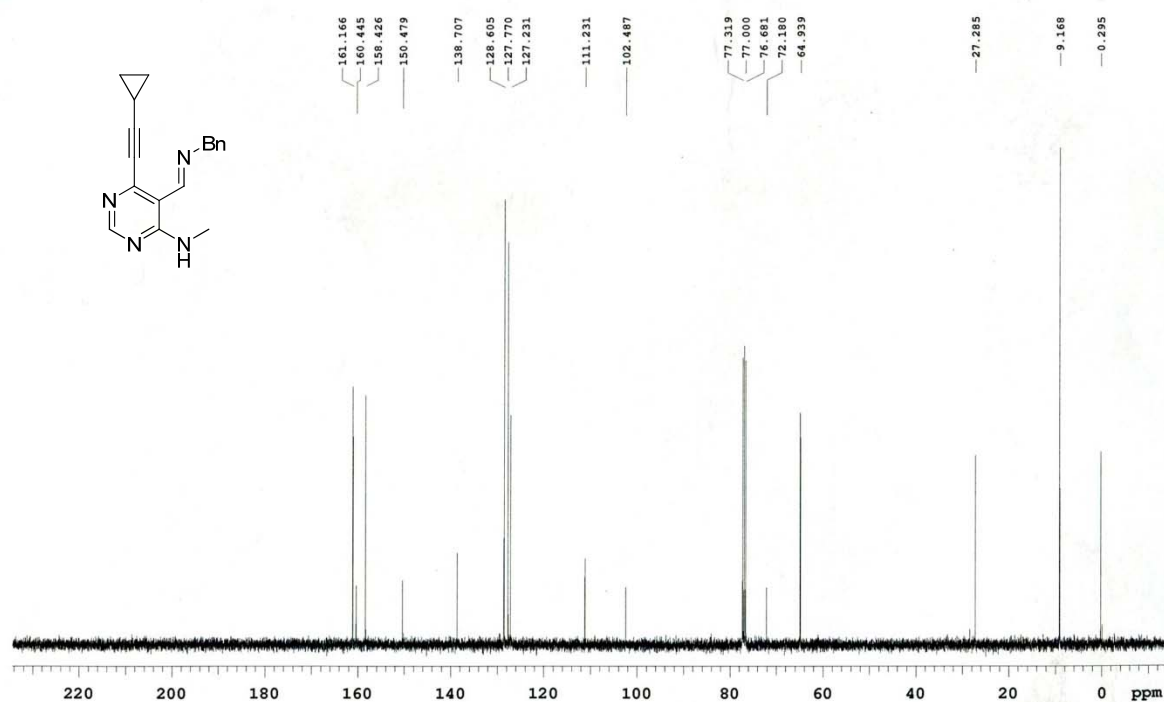
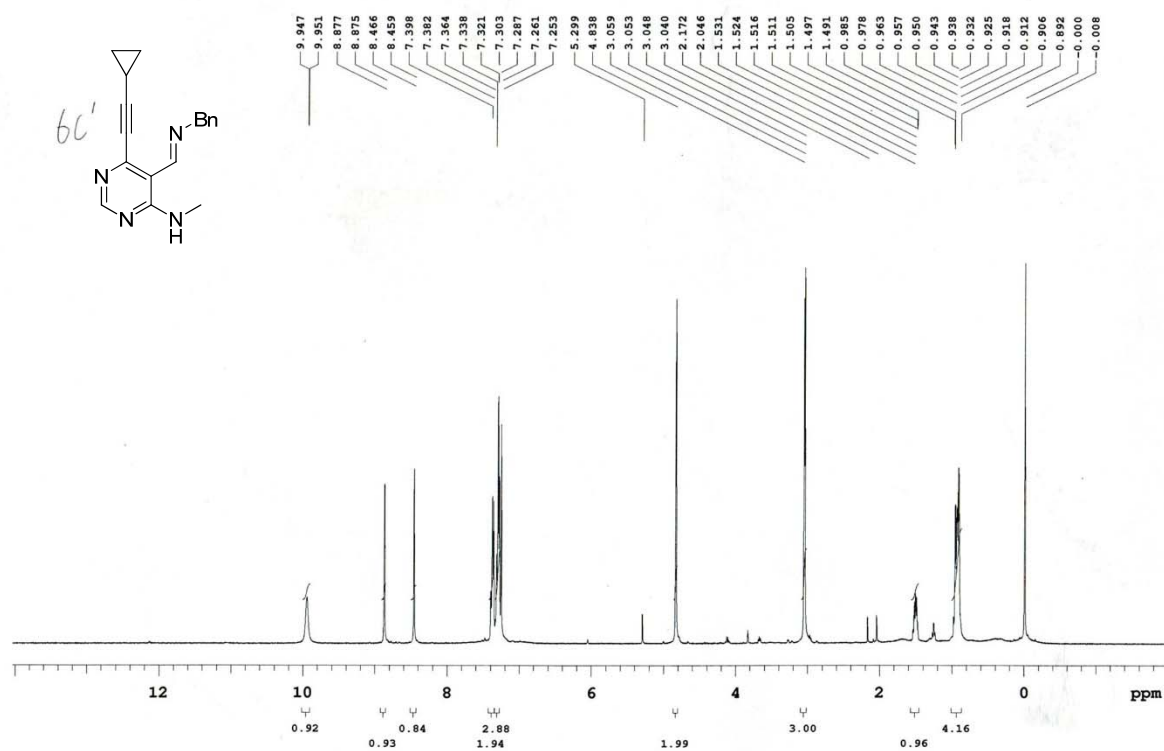
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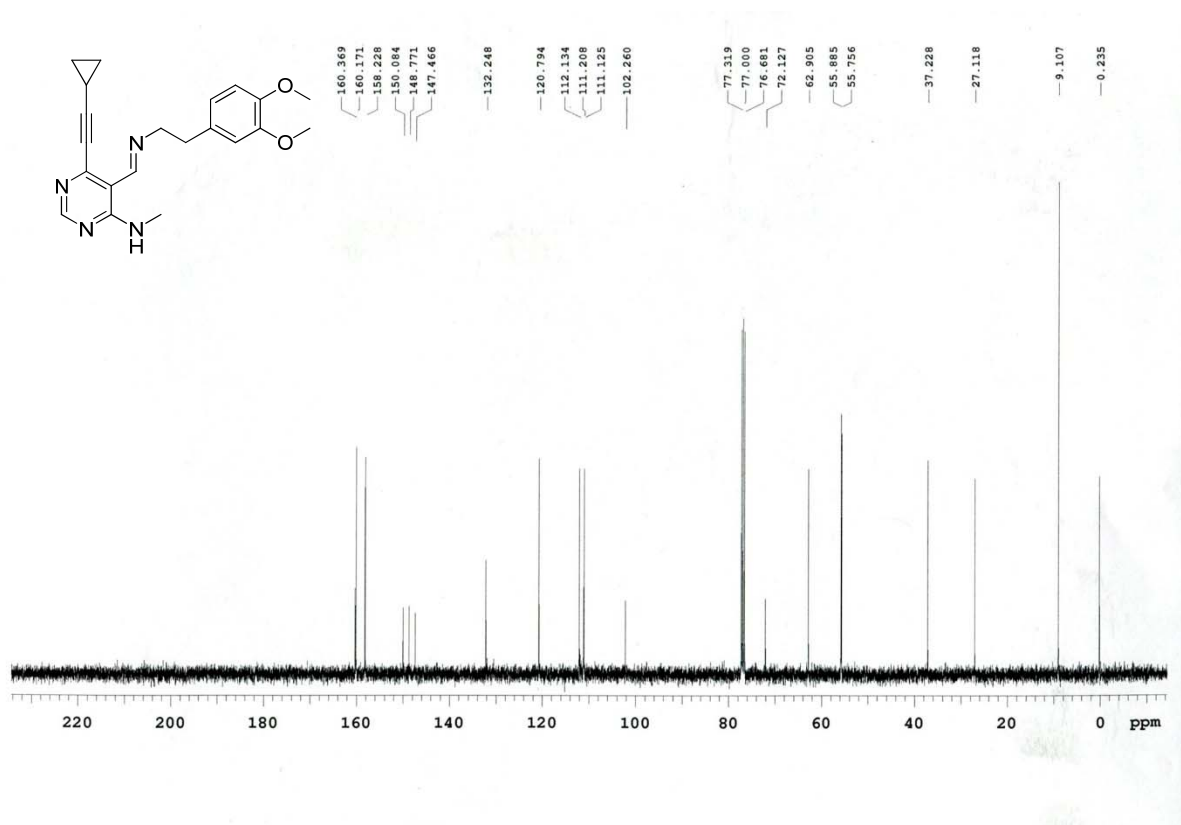
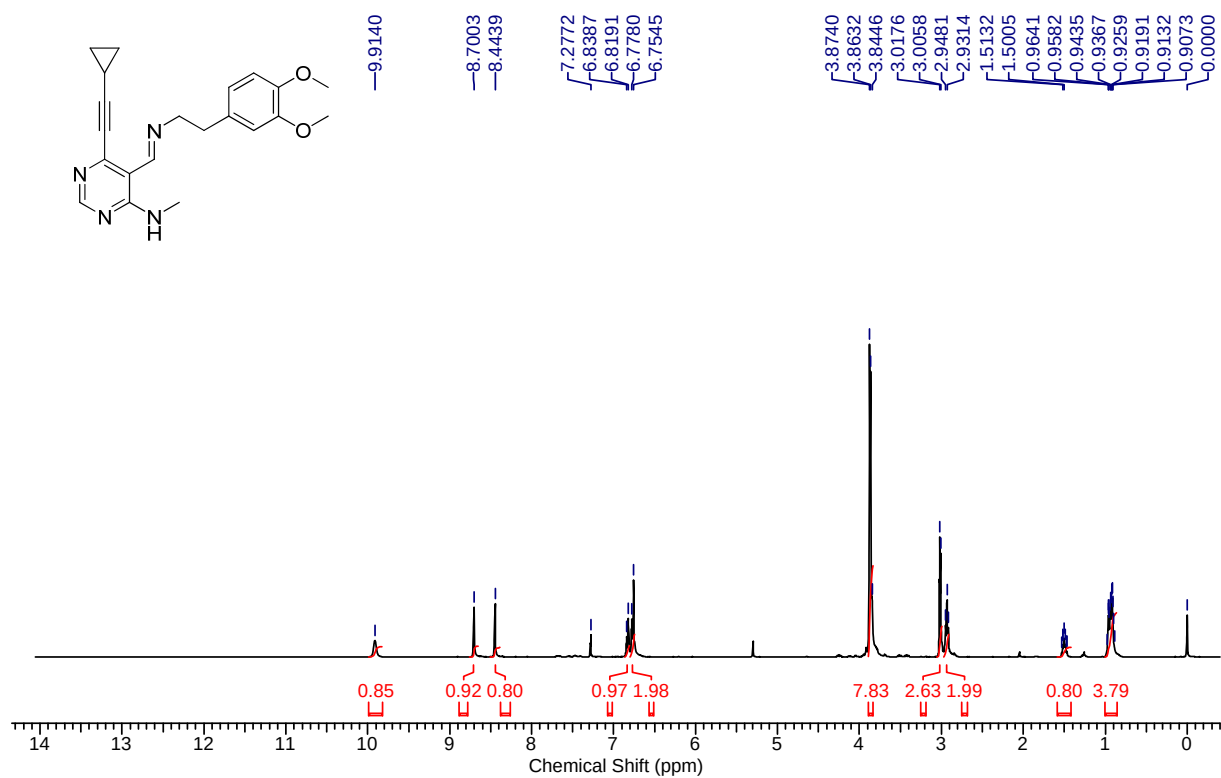
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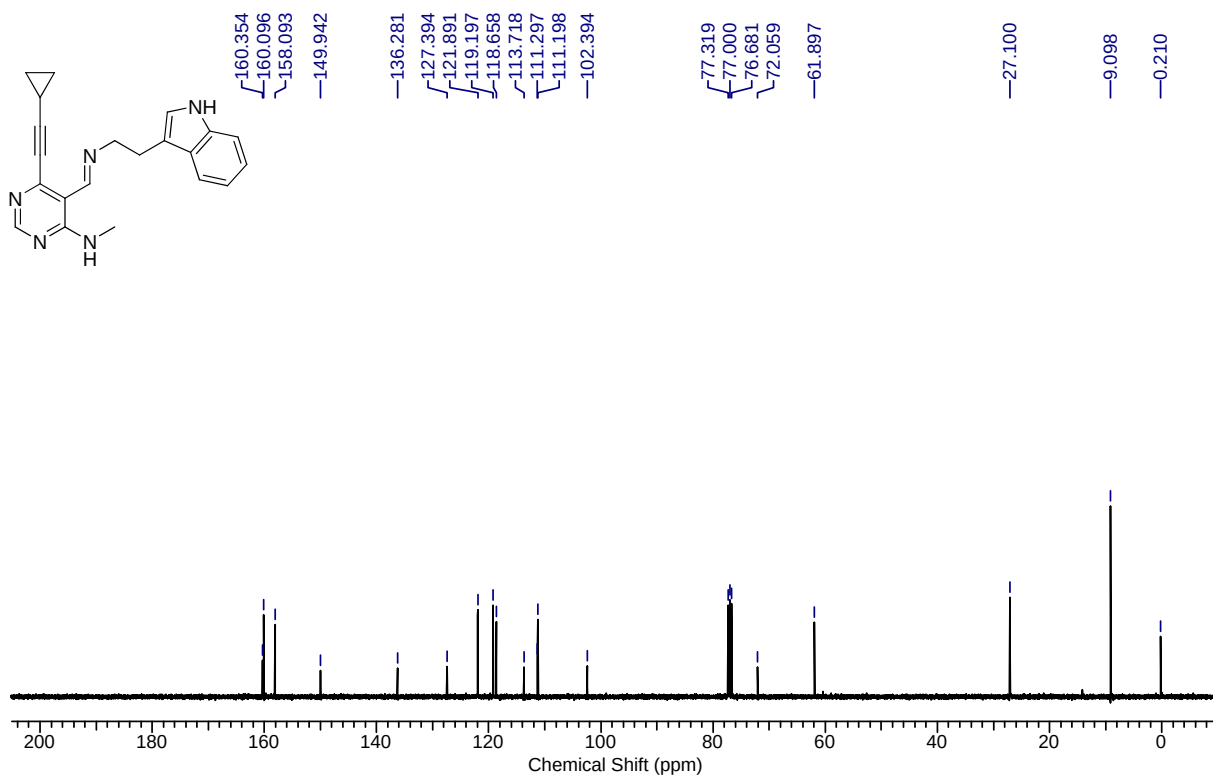
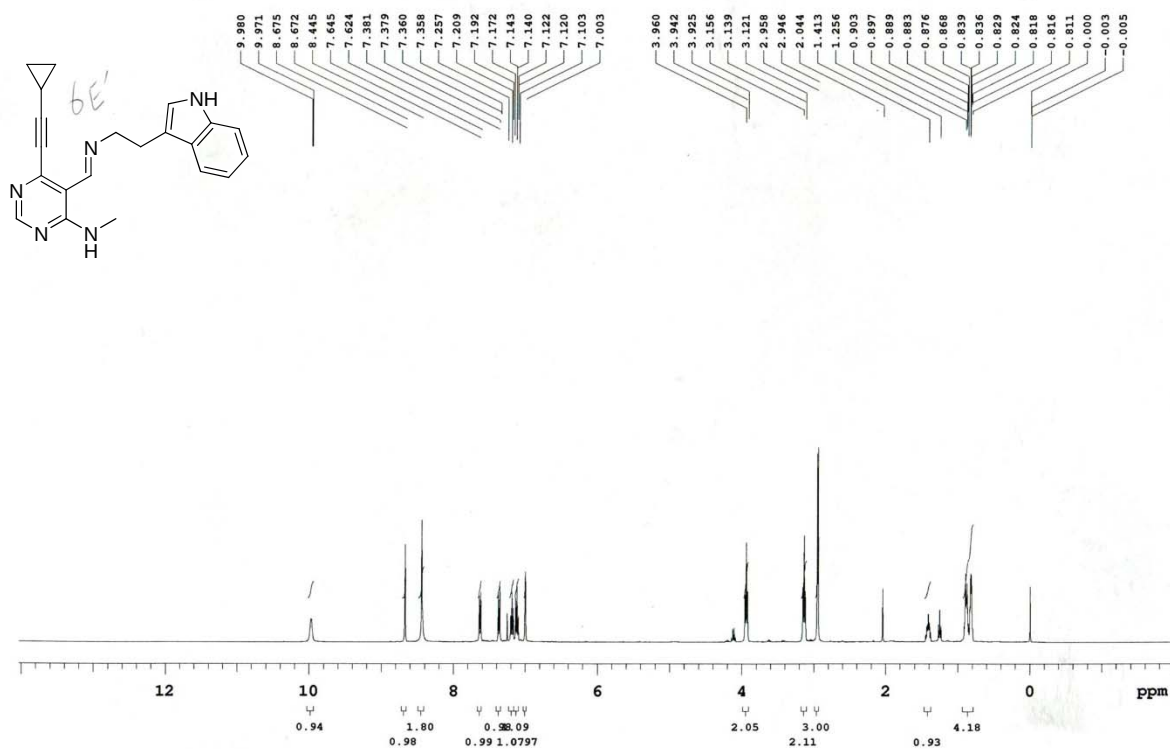
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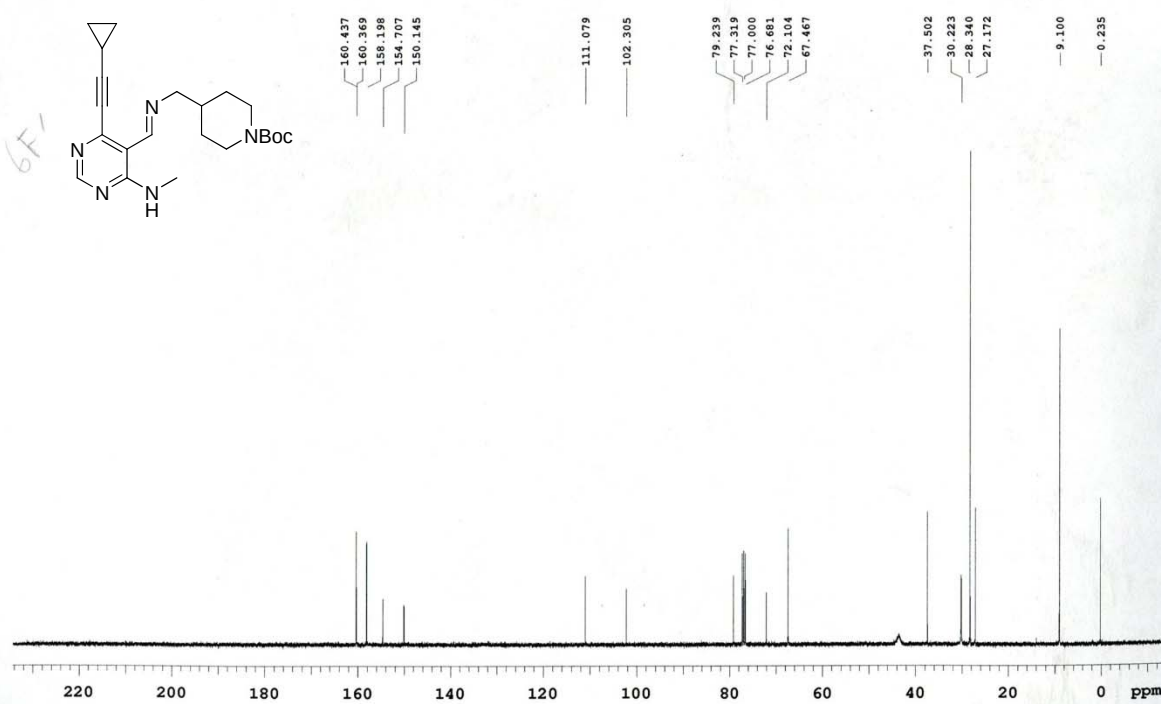
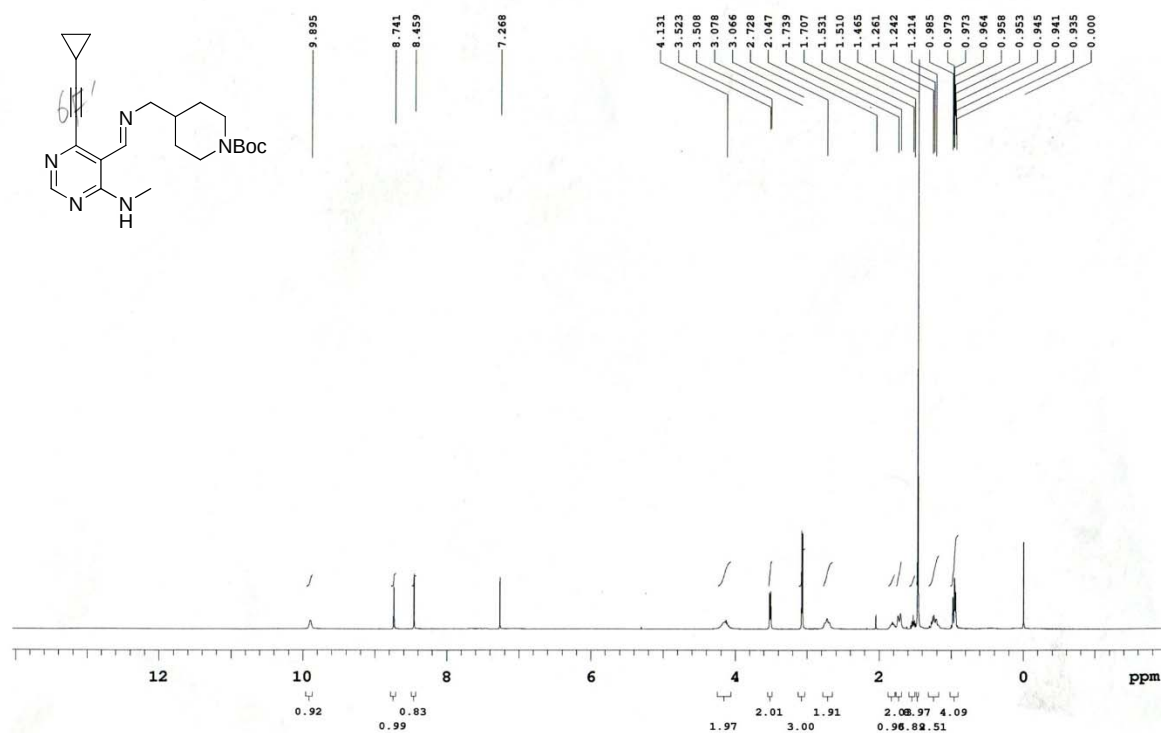
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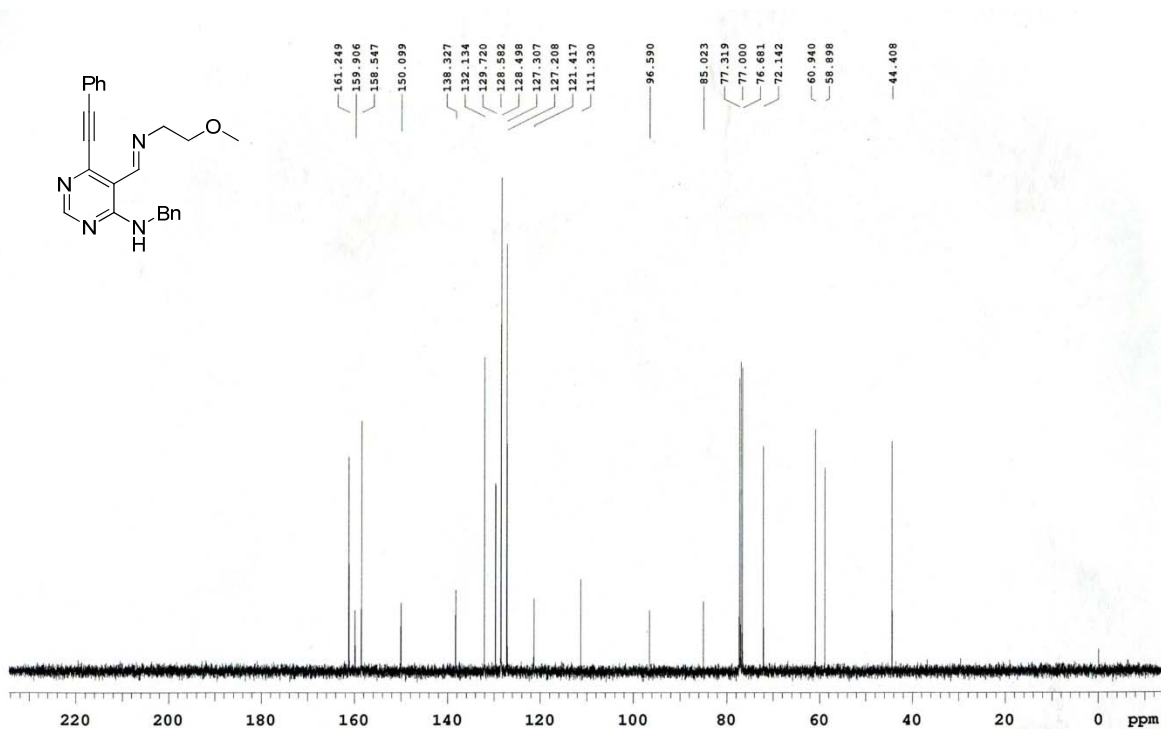
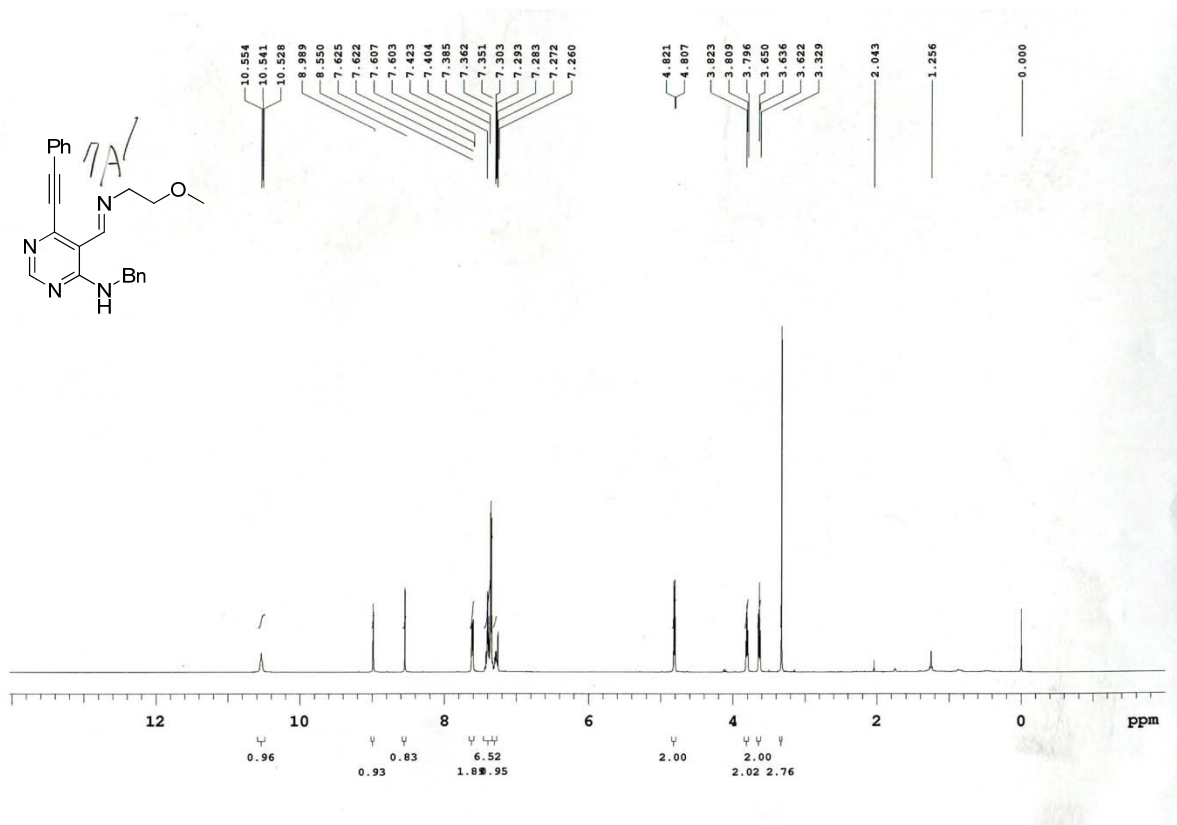
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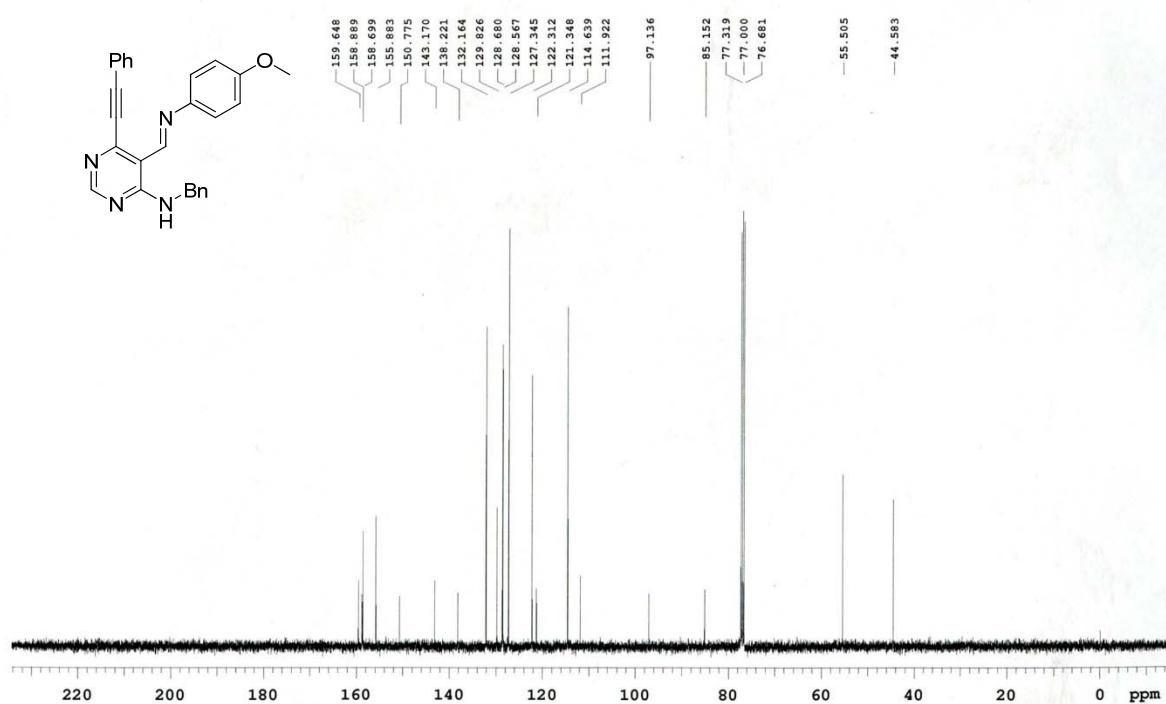
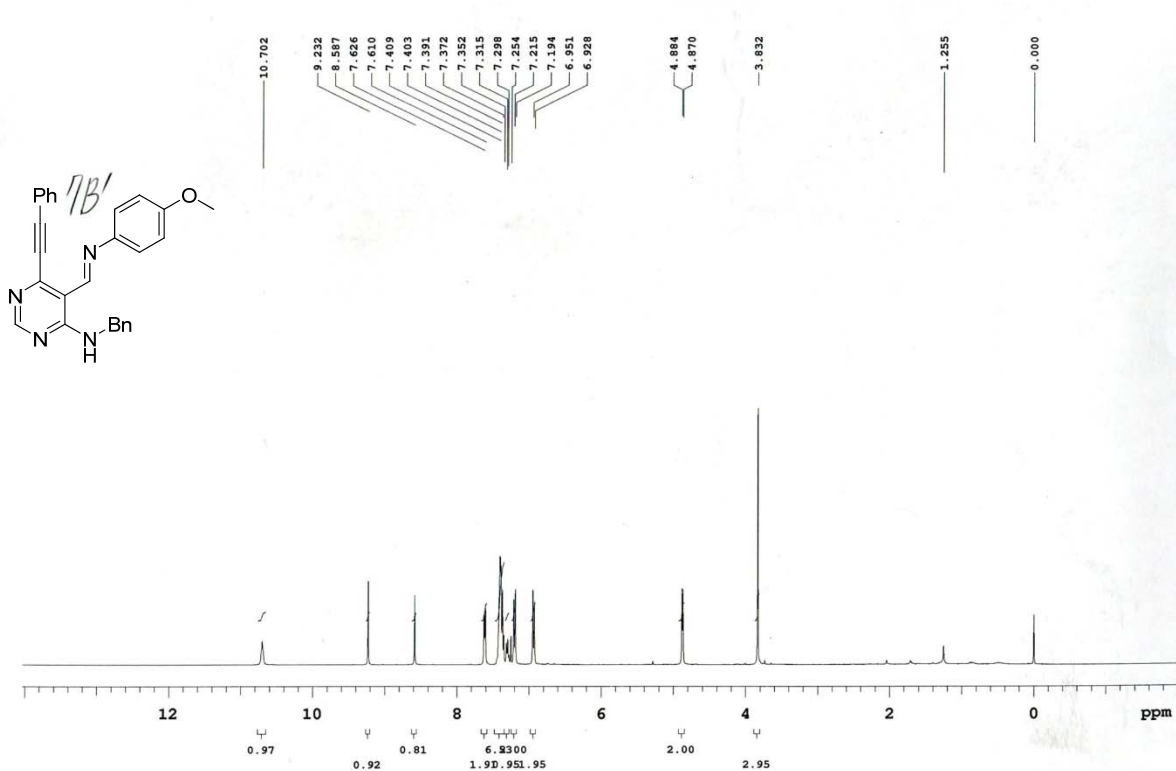
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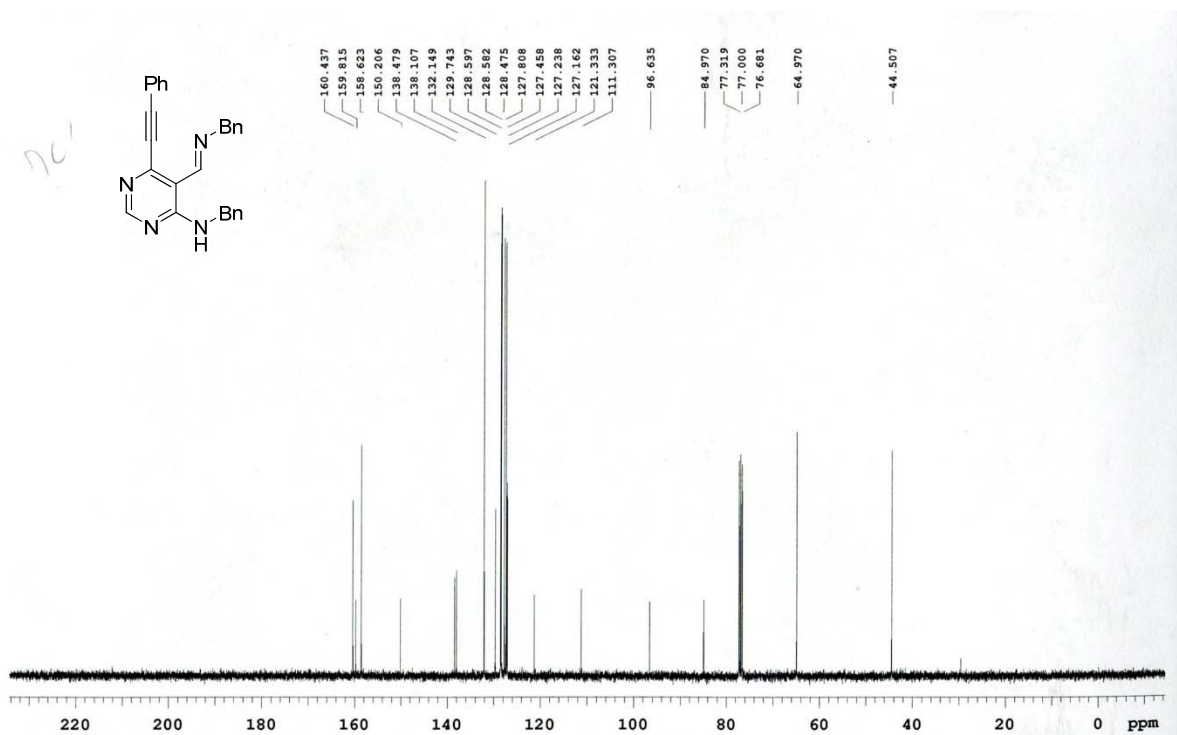
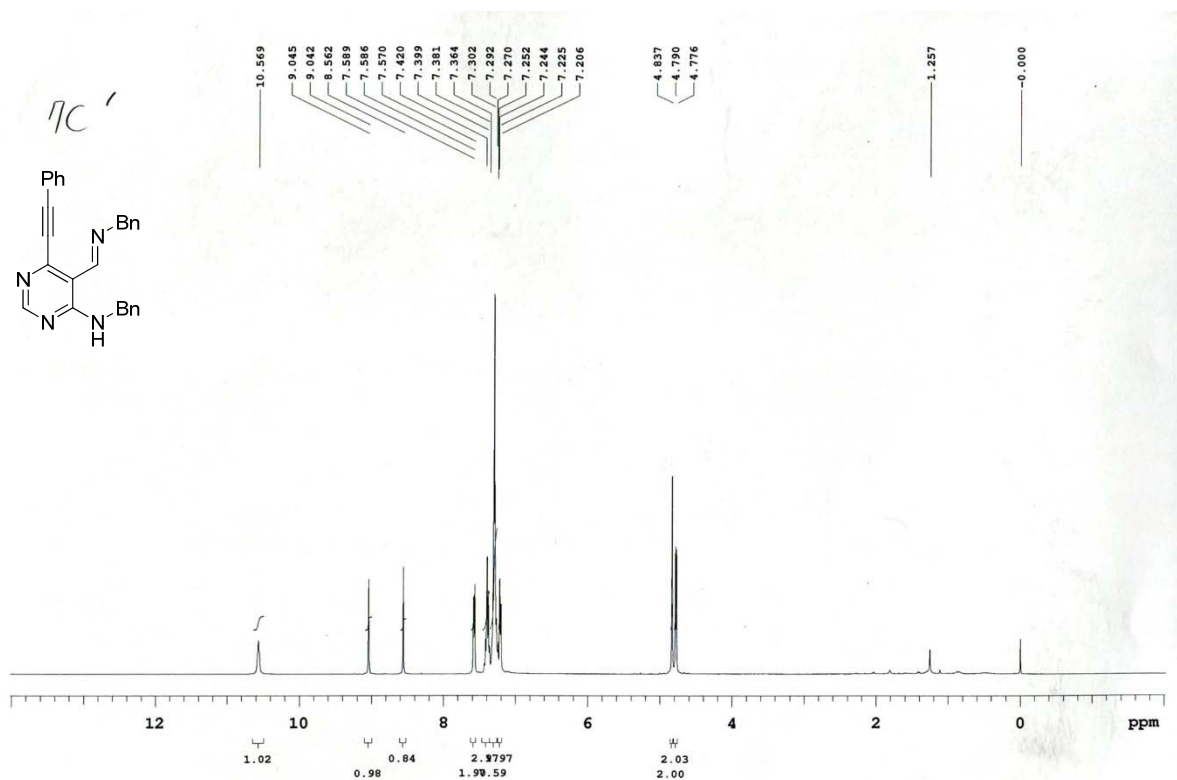
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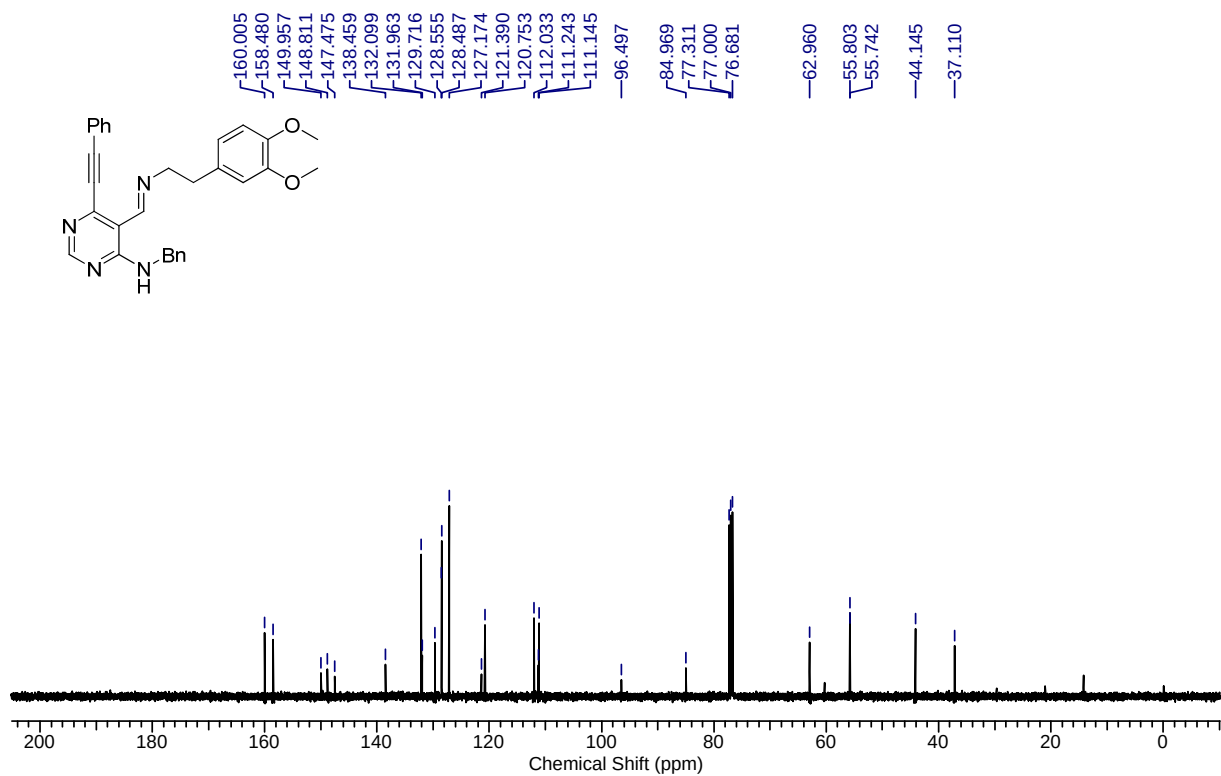
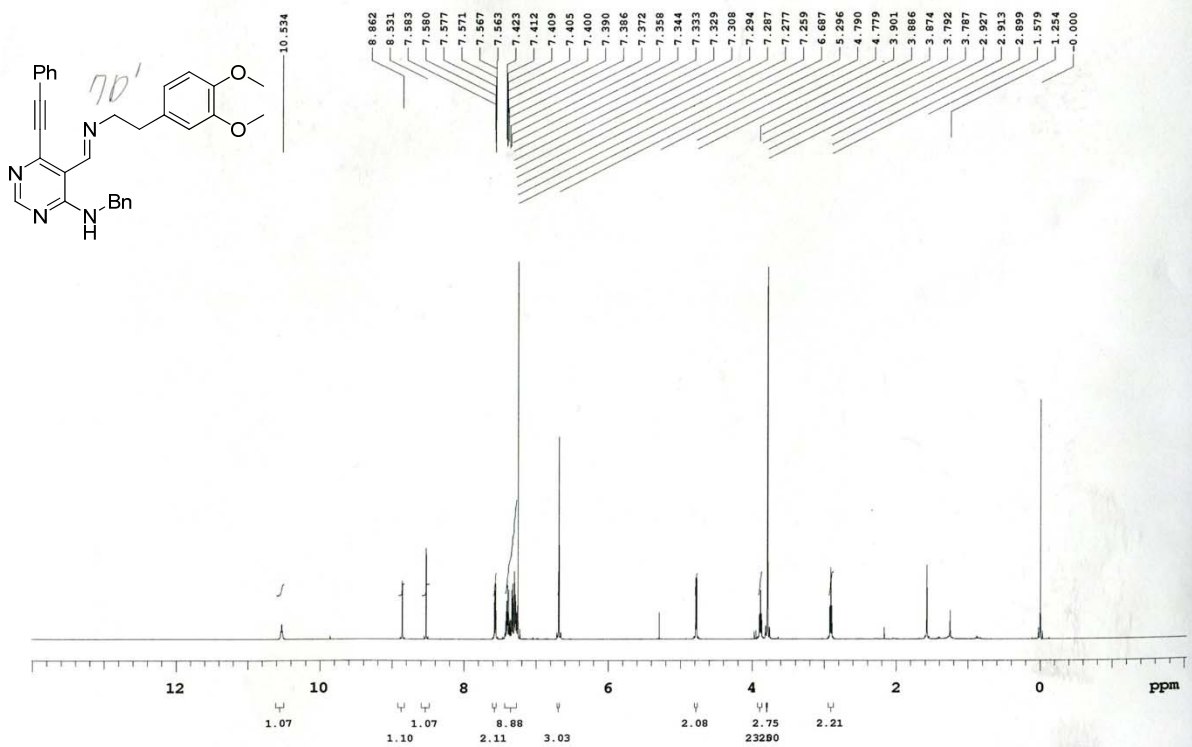
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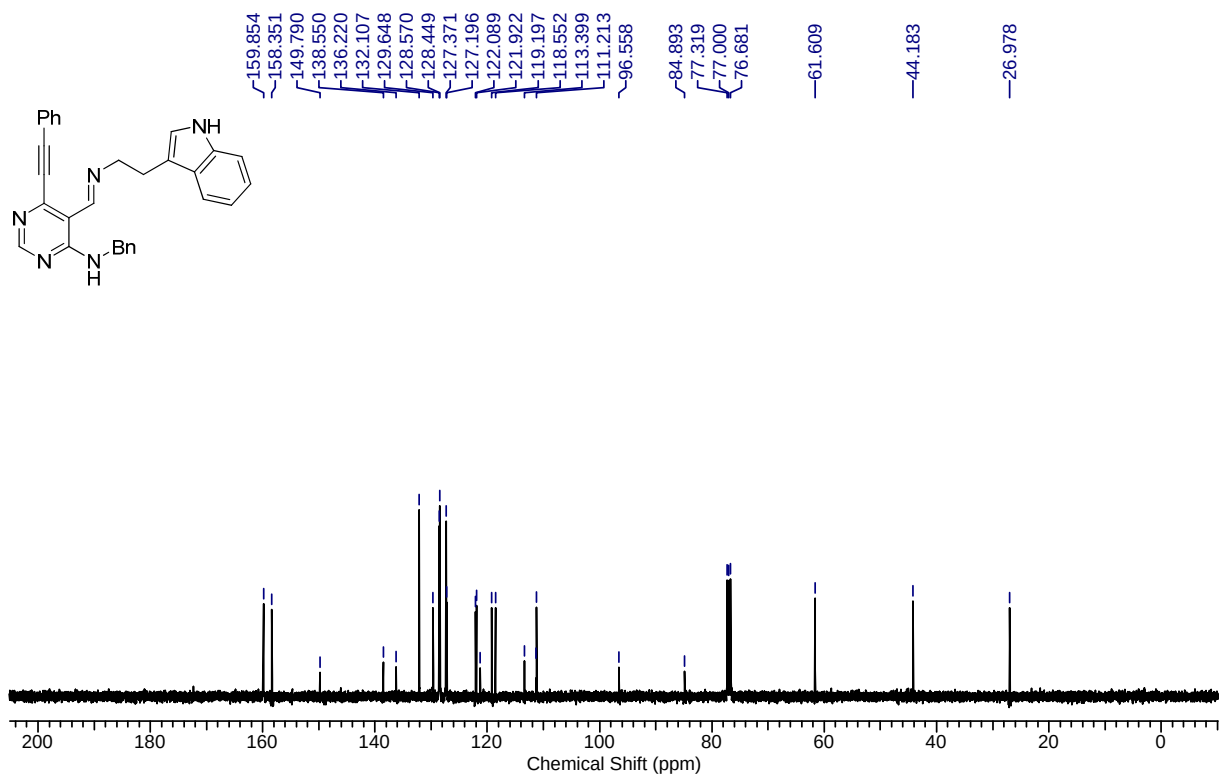
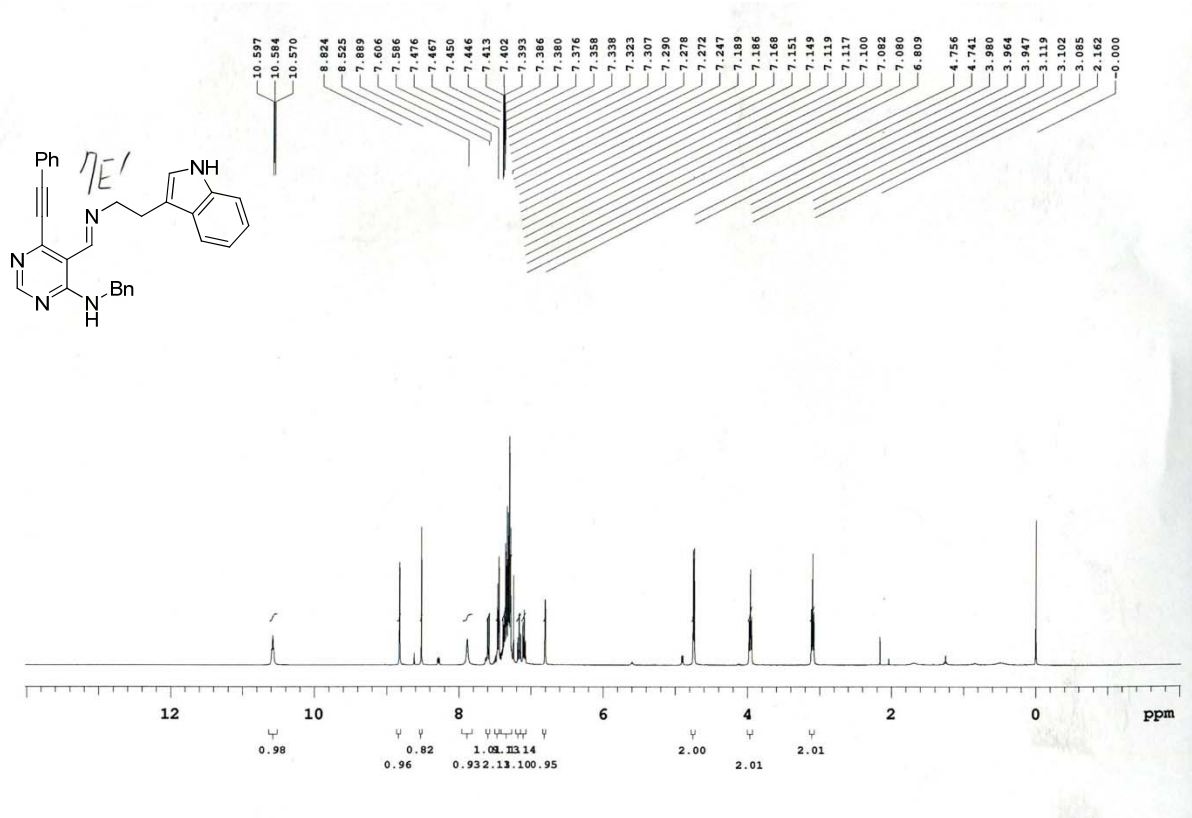
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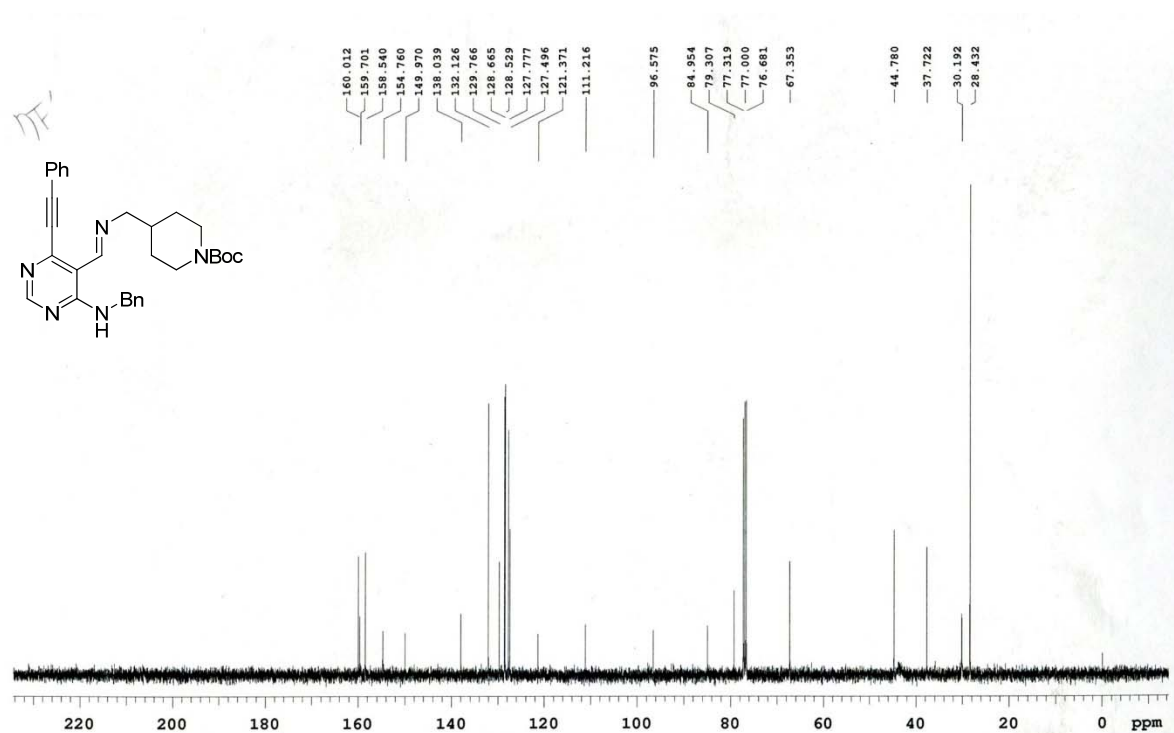
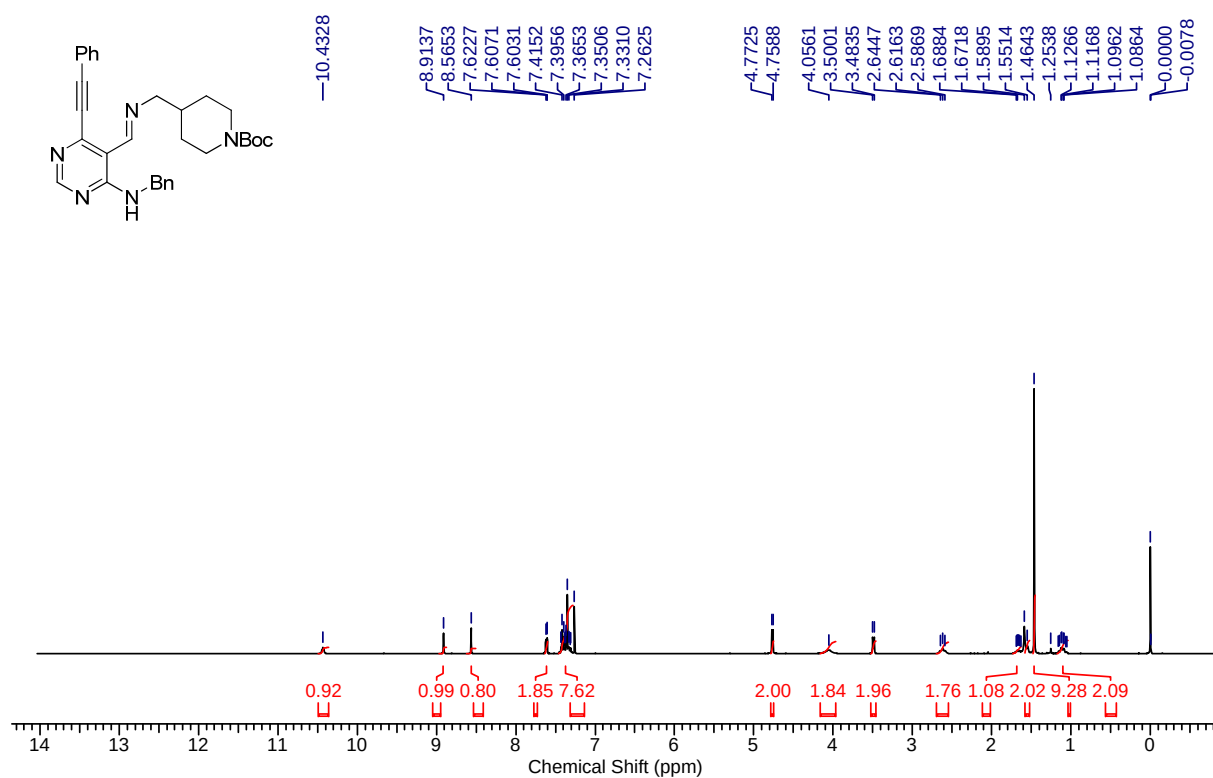
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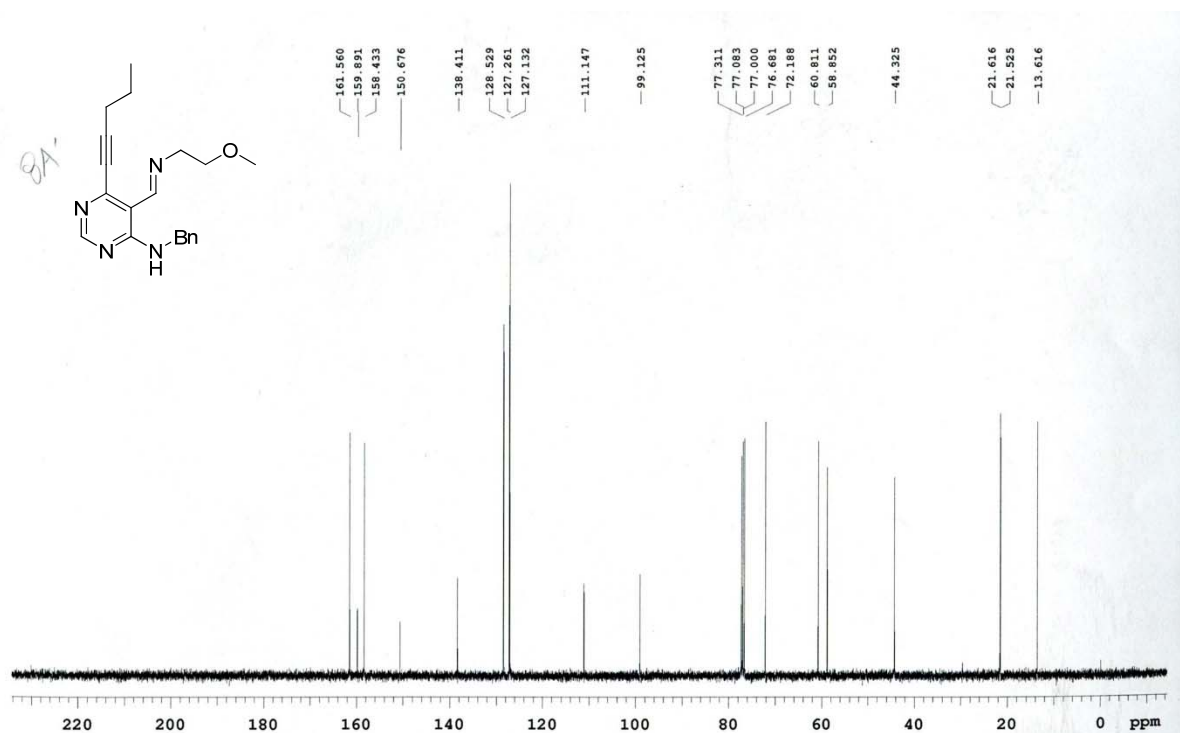
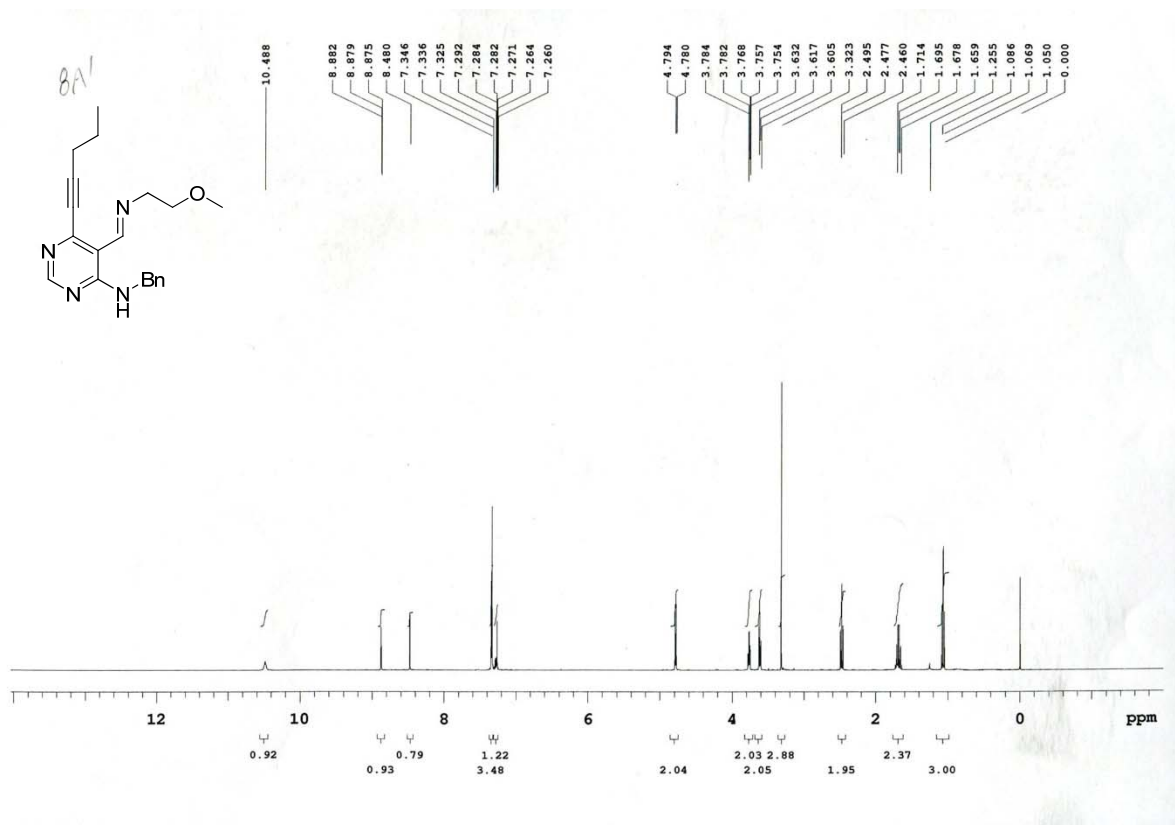
Compound 7e`



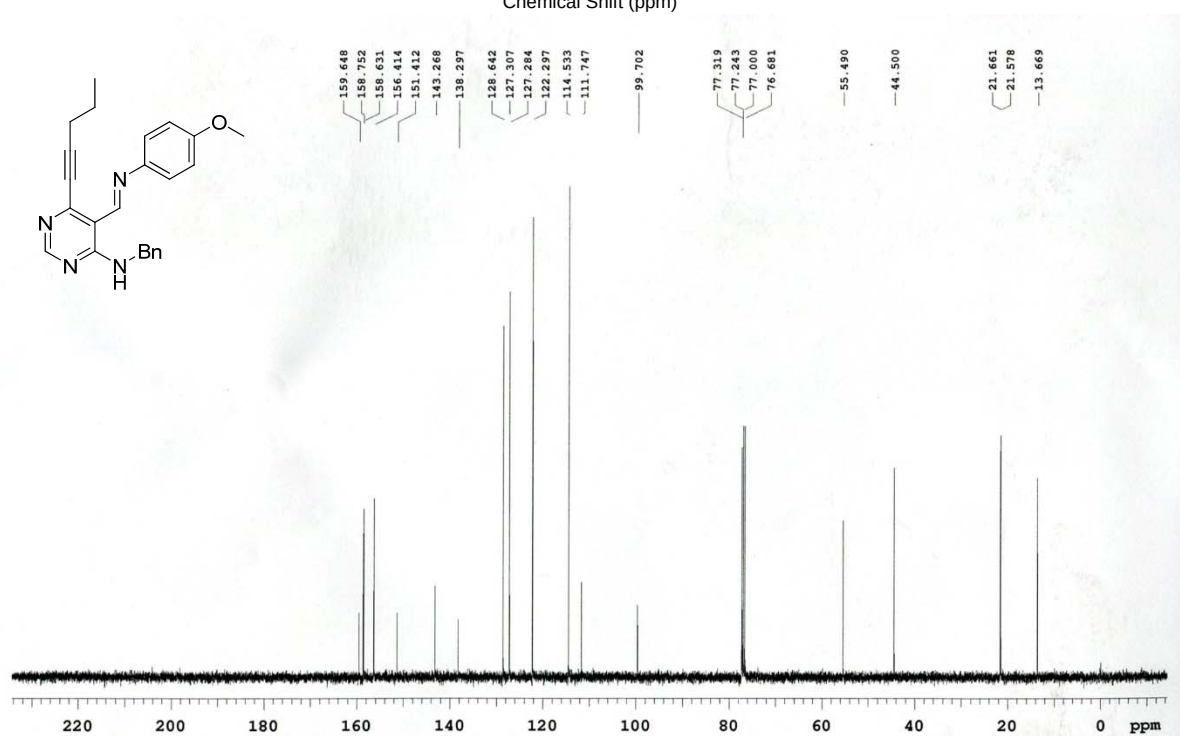
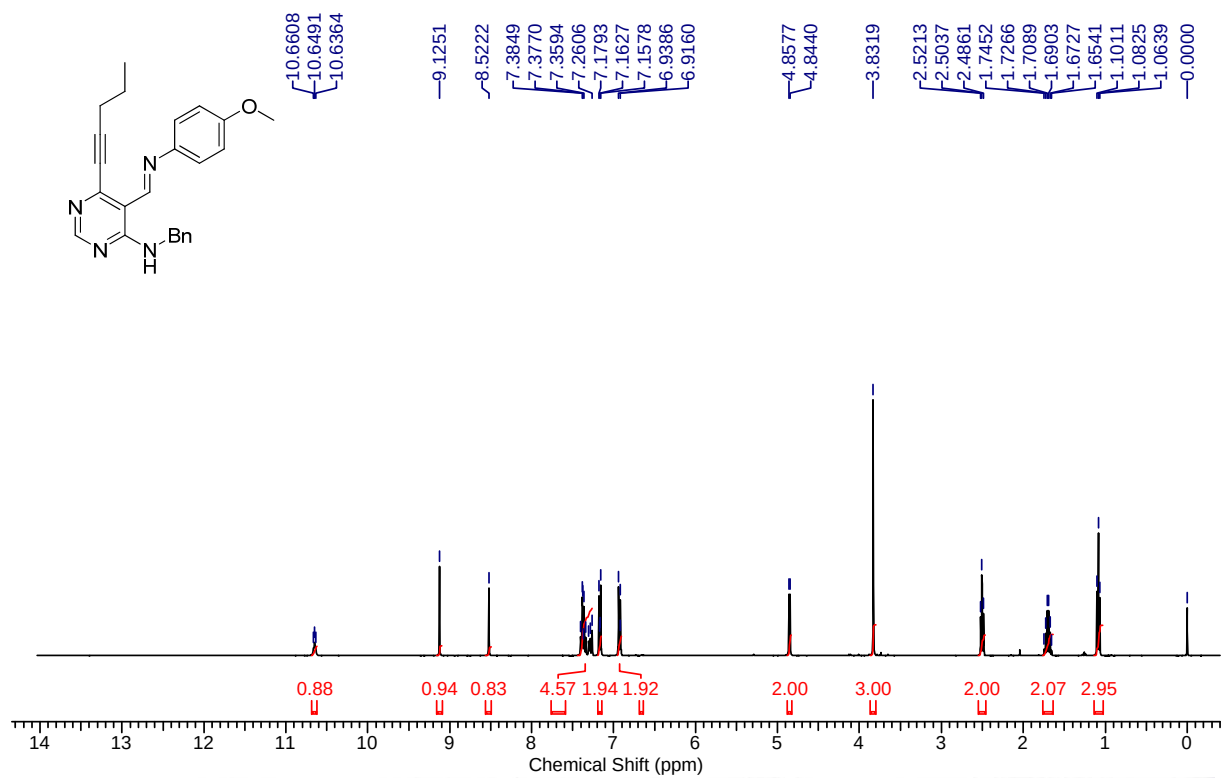
Compound 7f



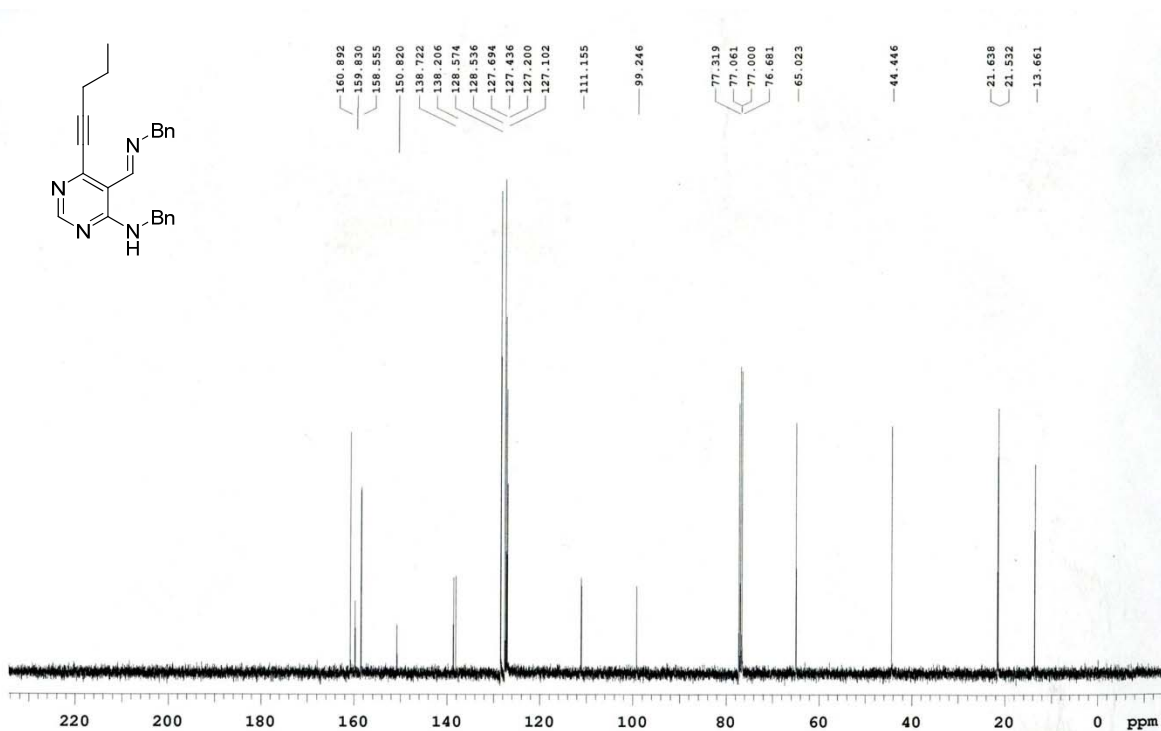
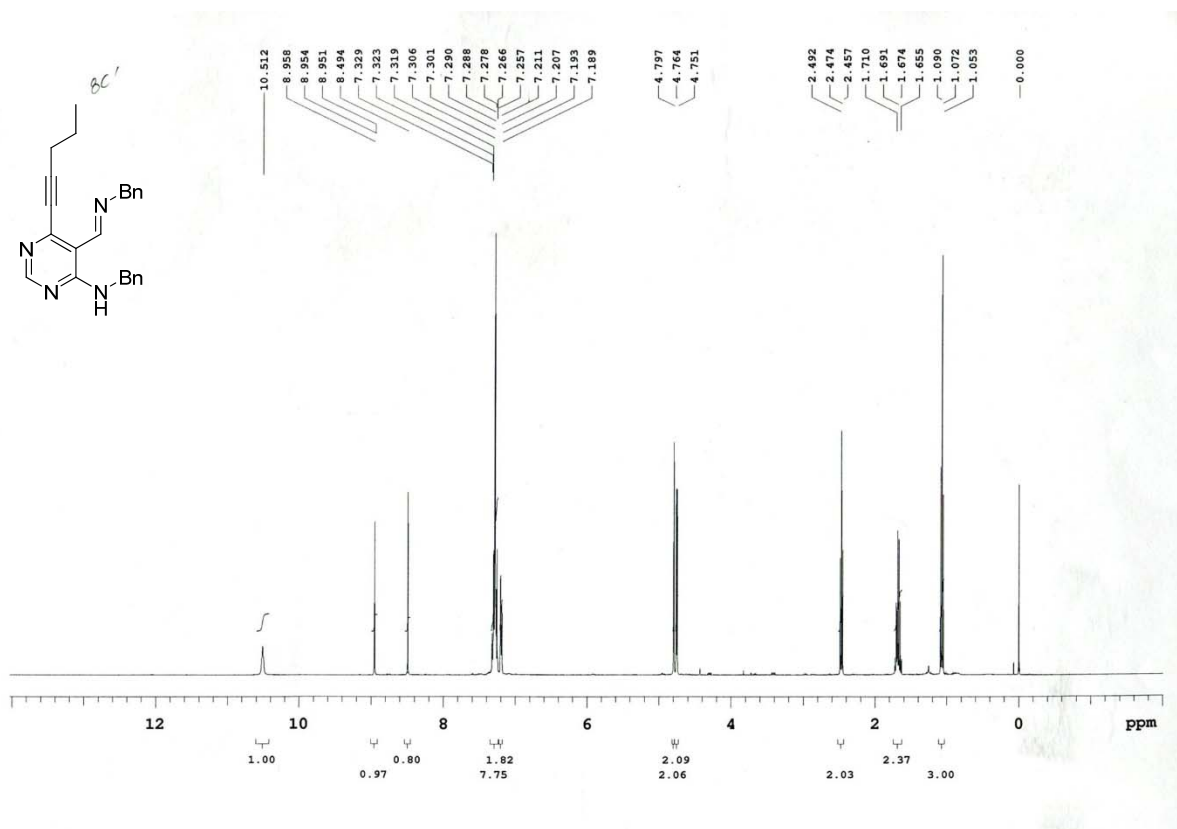
Compound 8a`



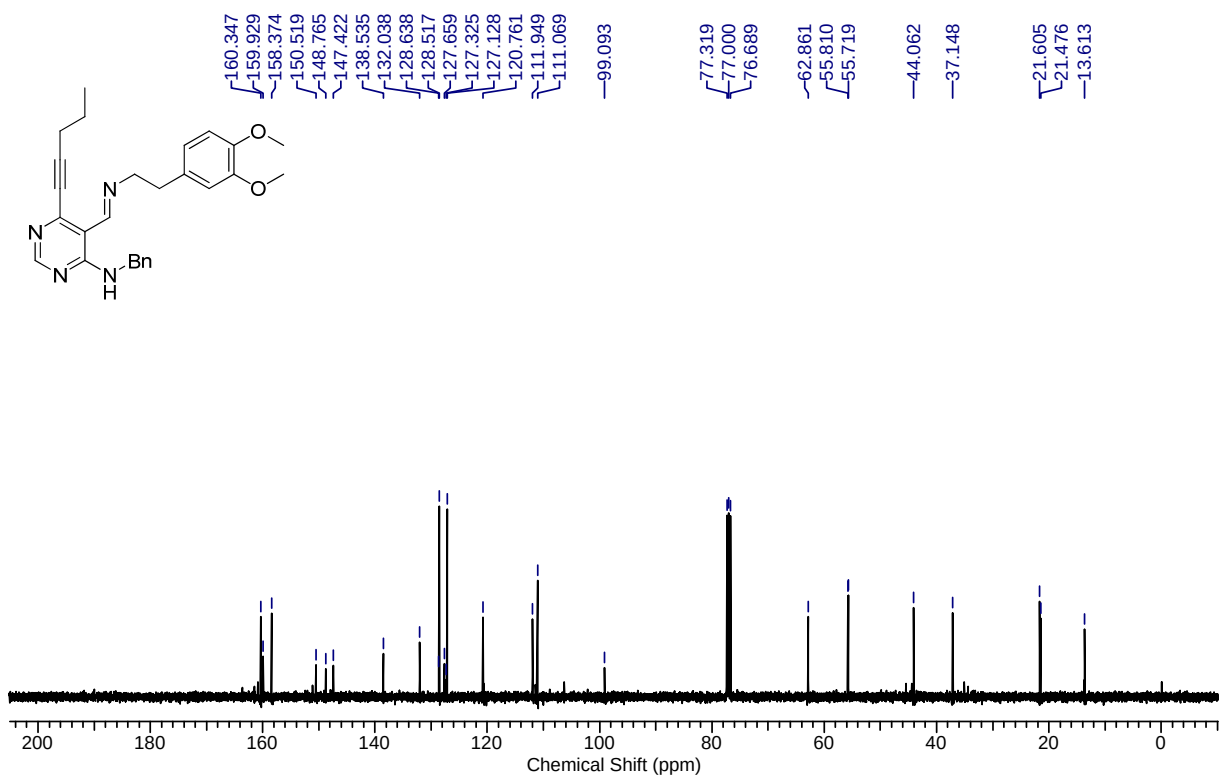
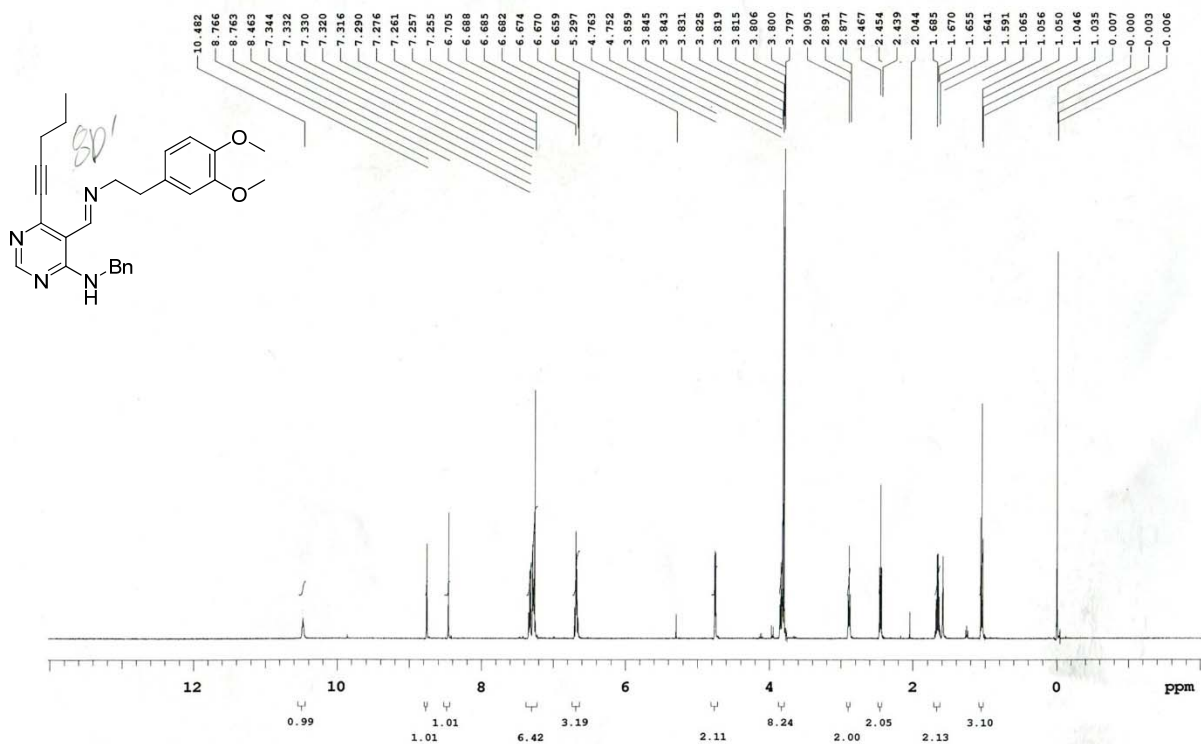
Compound 8b'



Compound 8c`

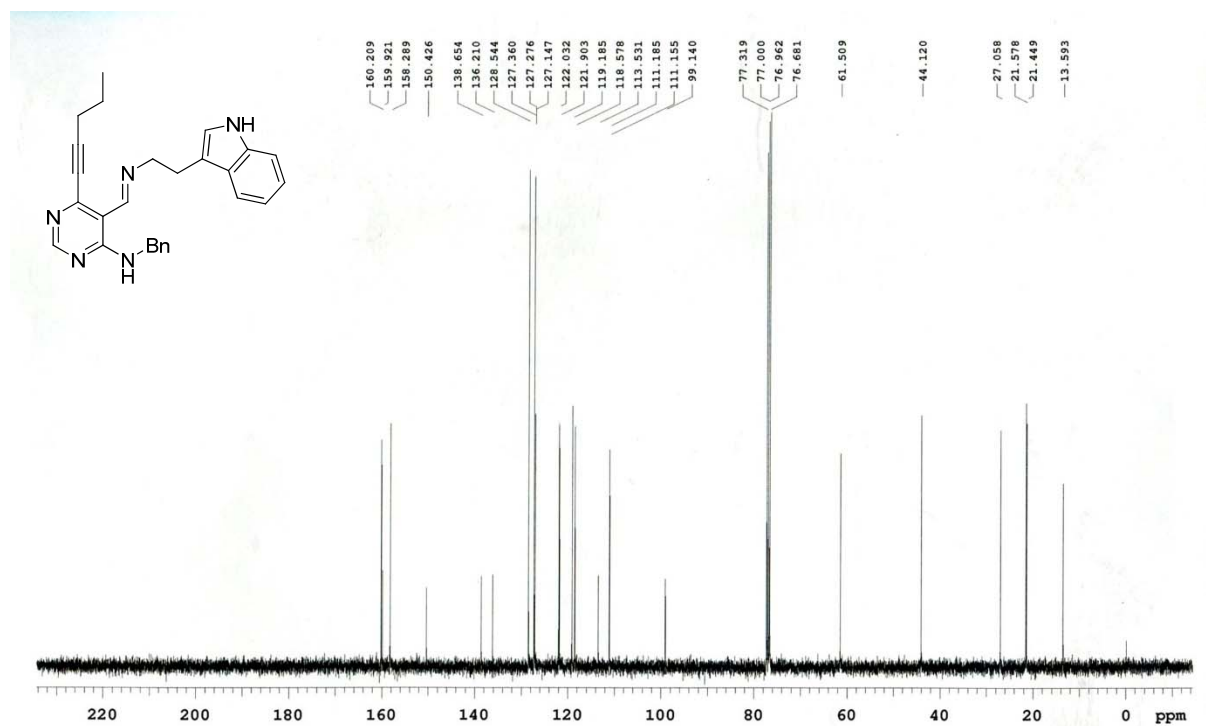
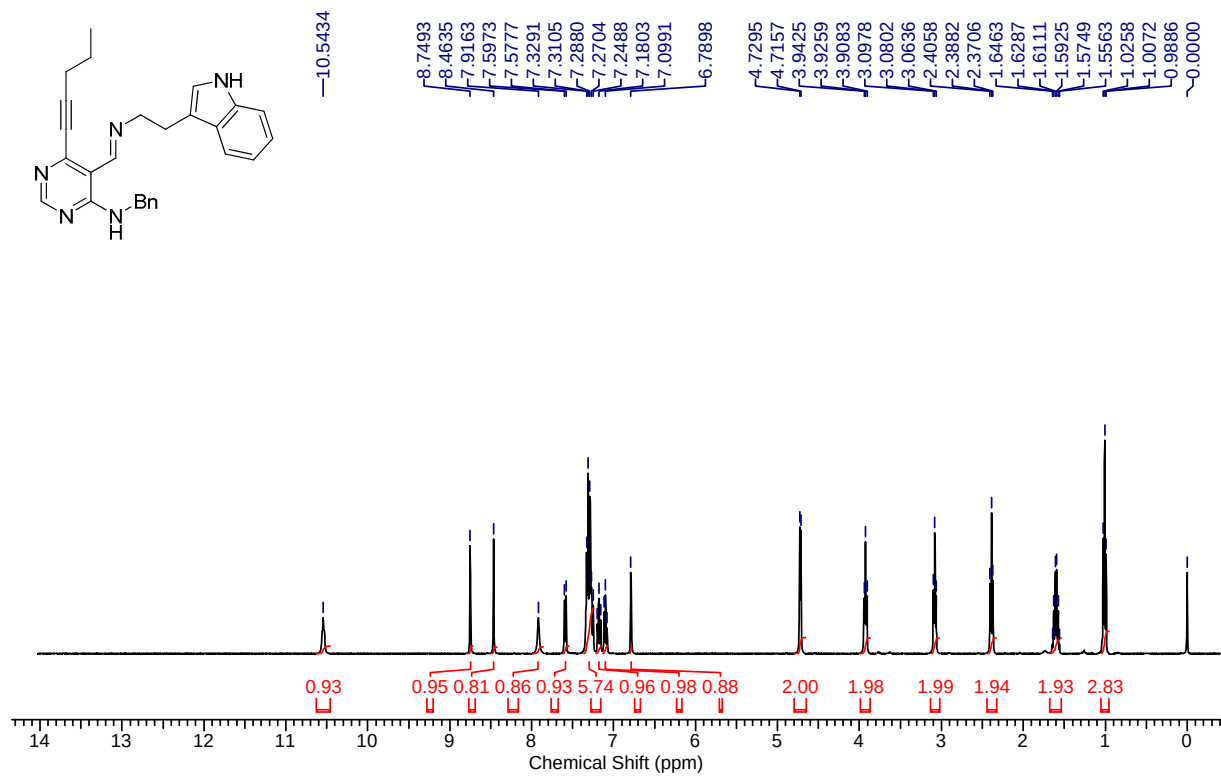


Compound 8d'

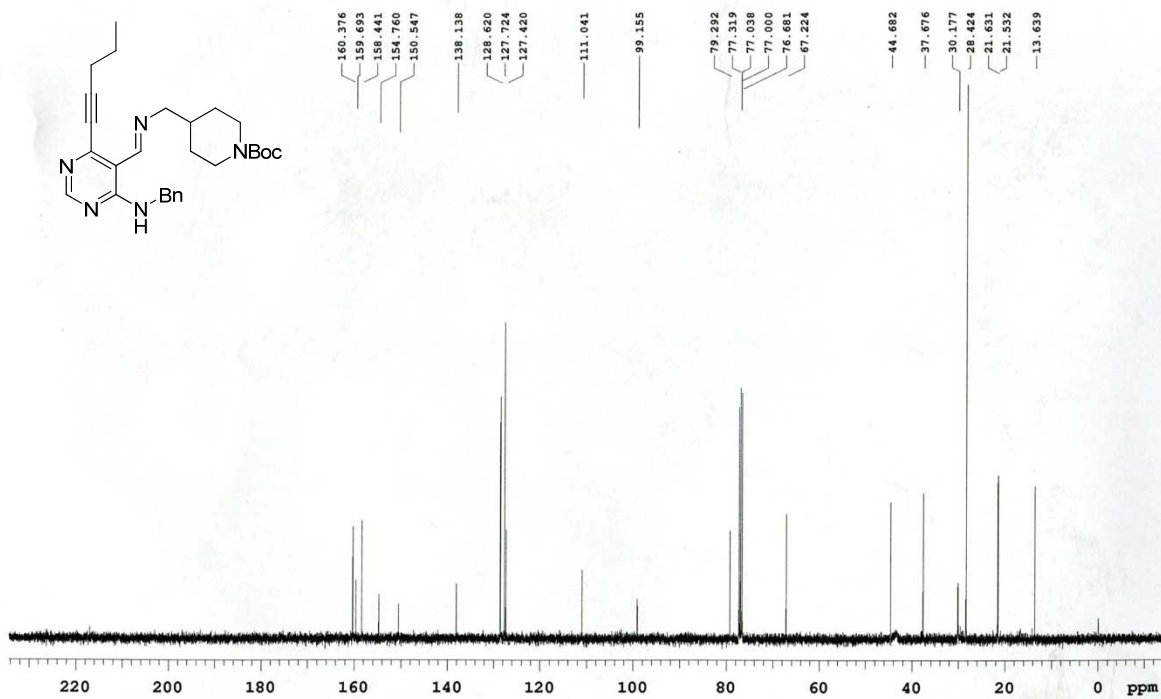
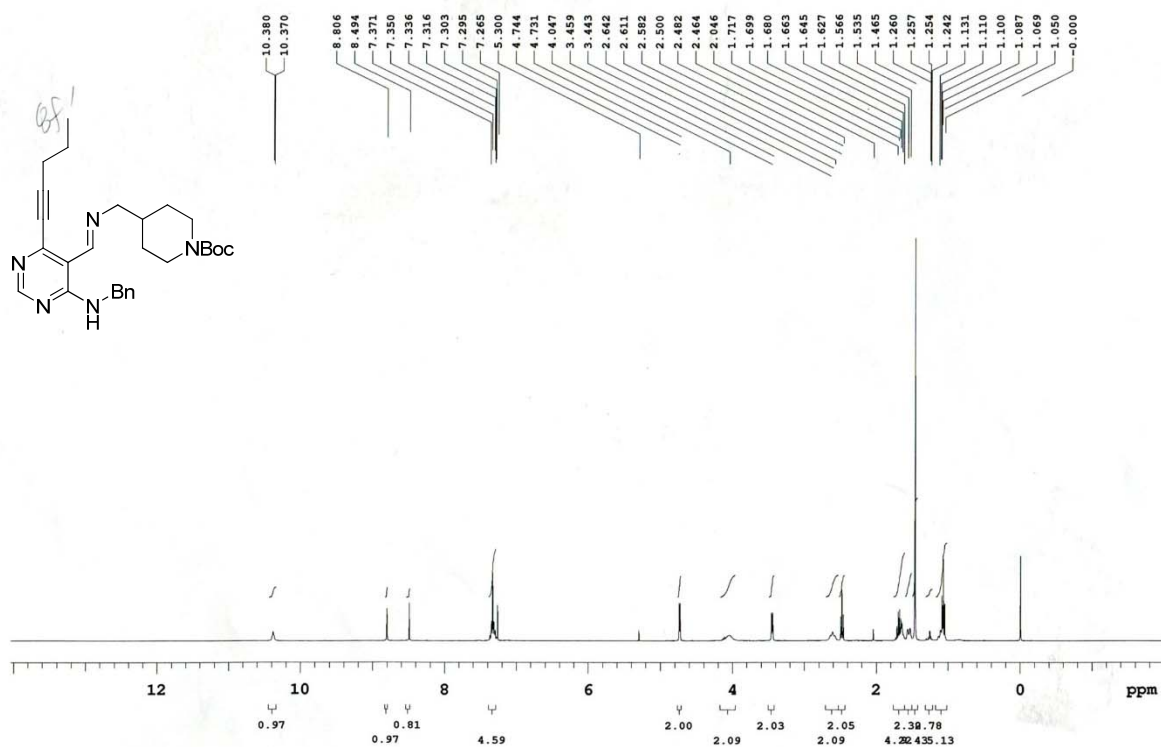


Compound 8e'

S87

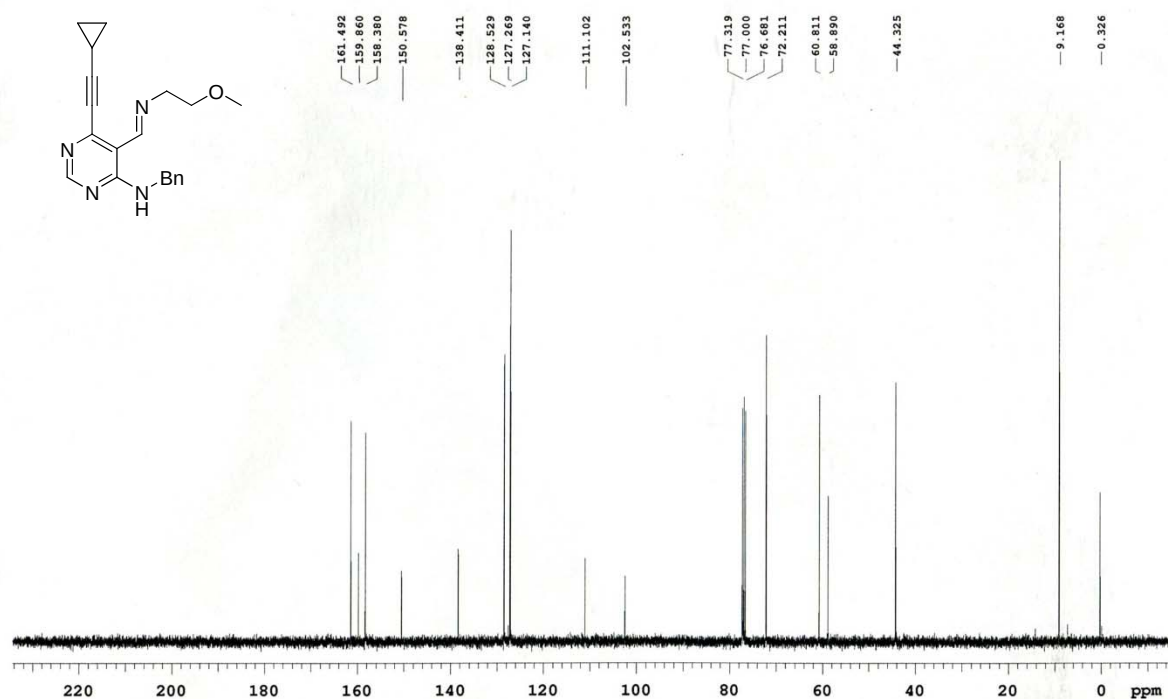
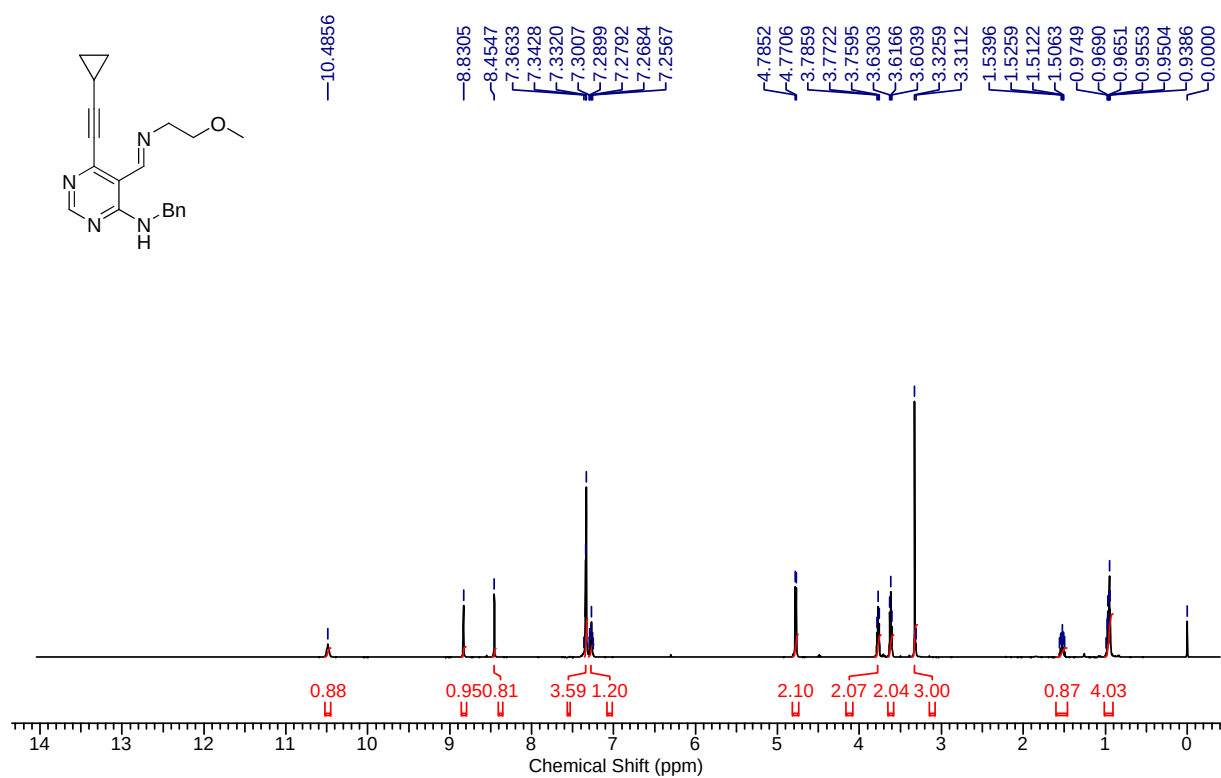


Compound 8f

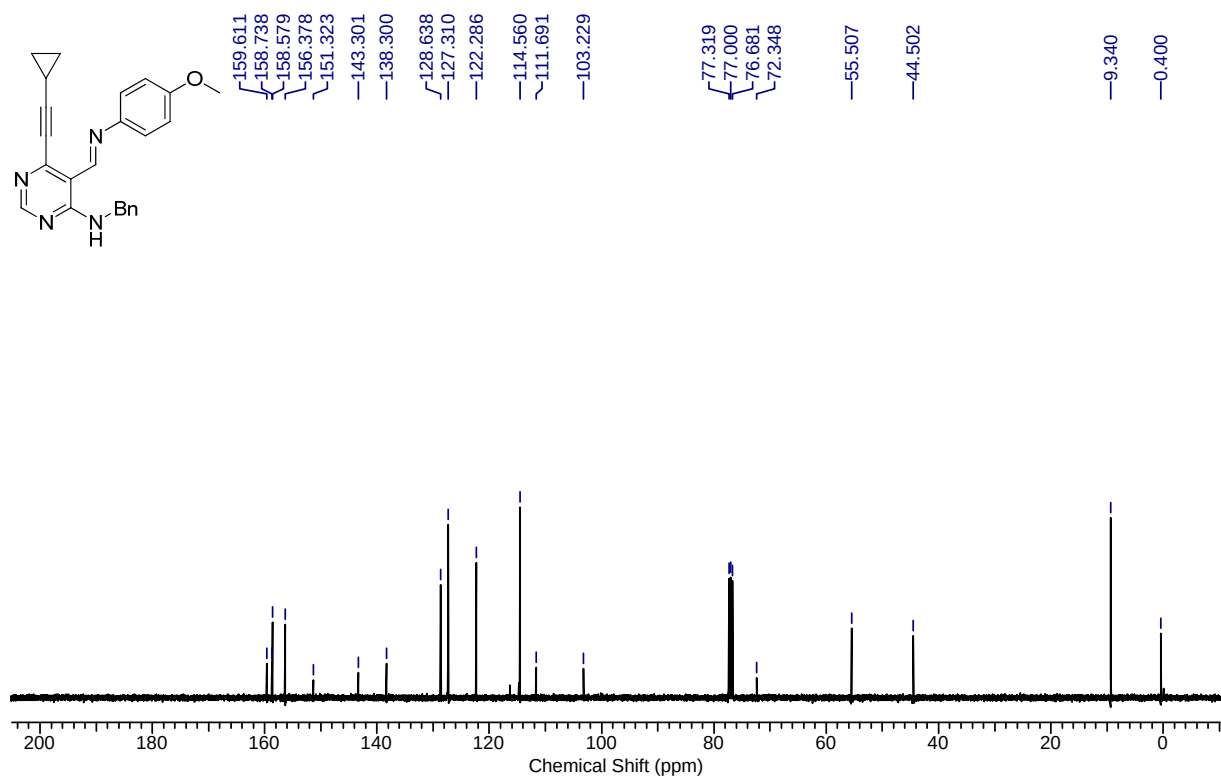
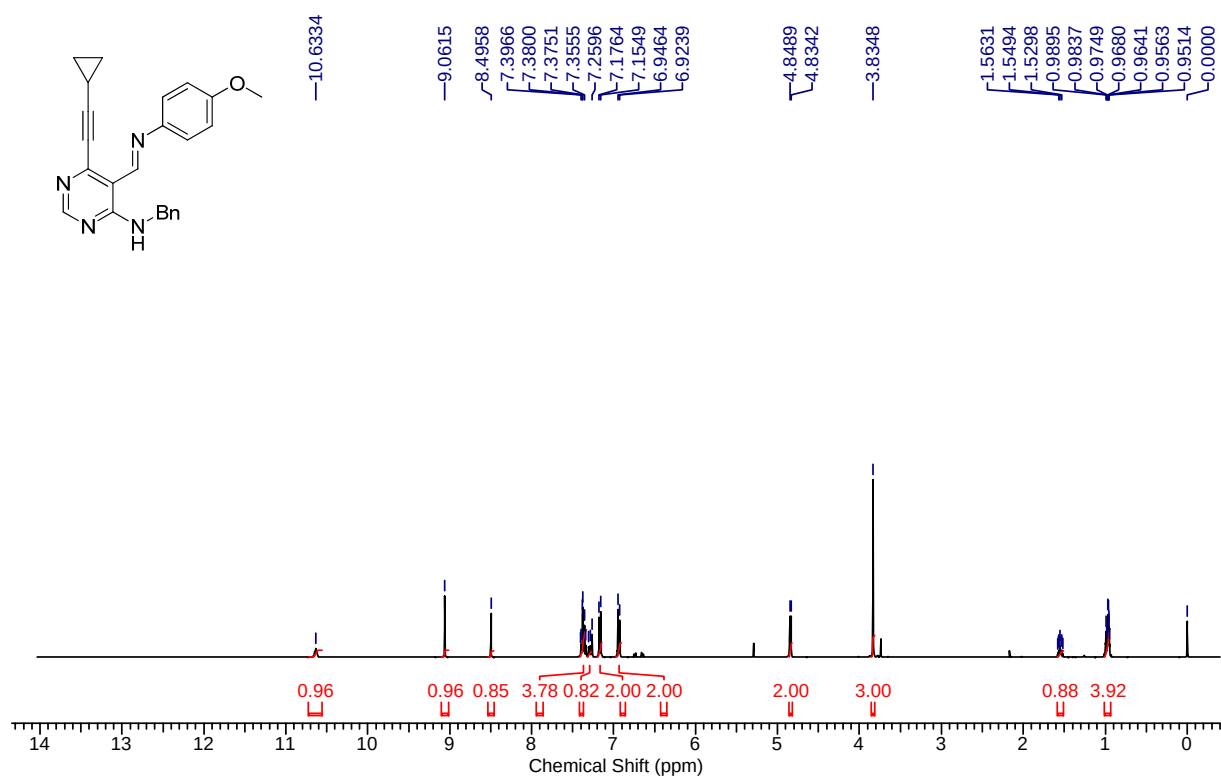


Compound 9a'

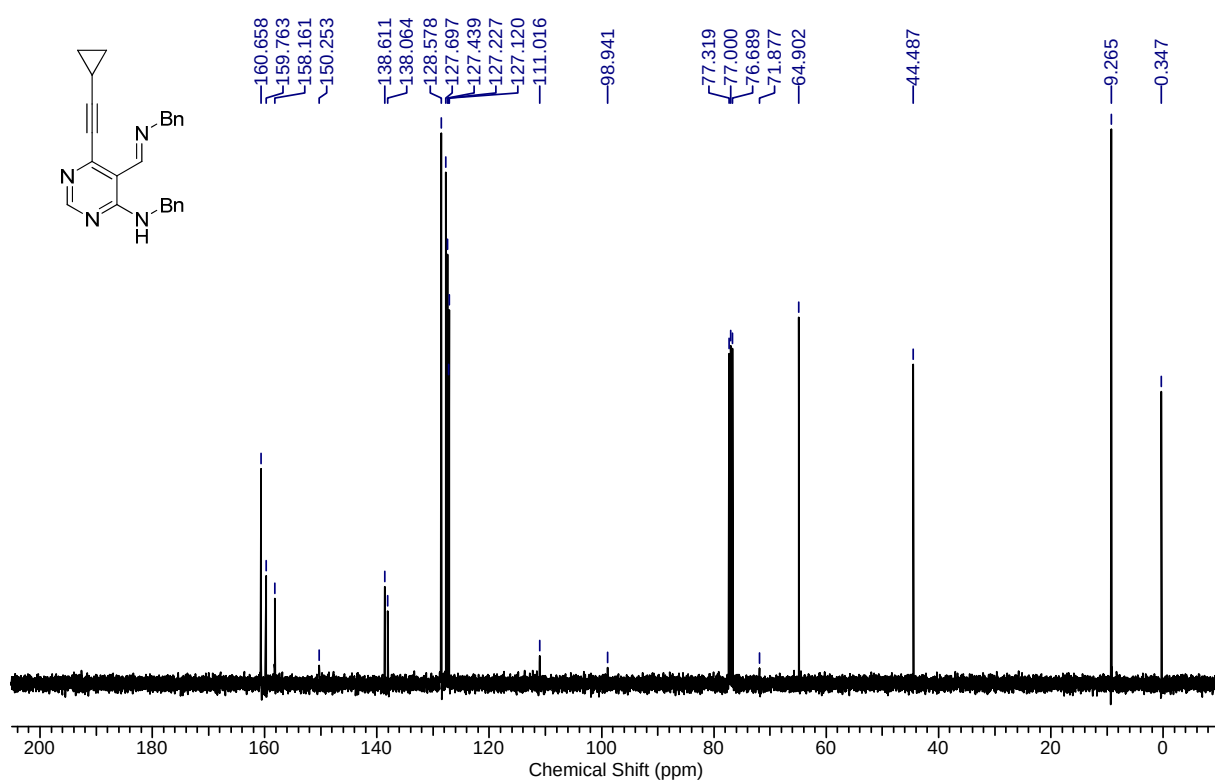
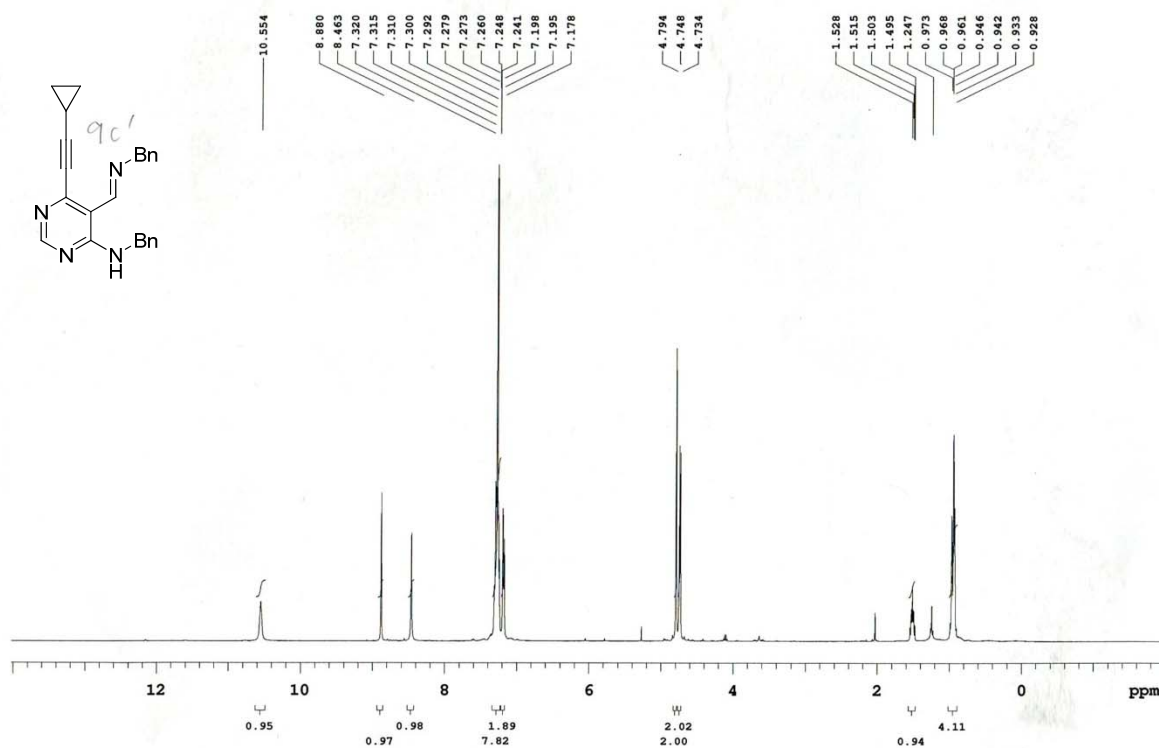
S89



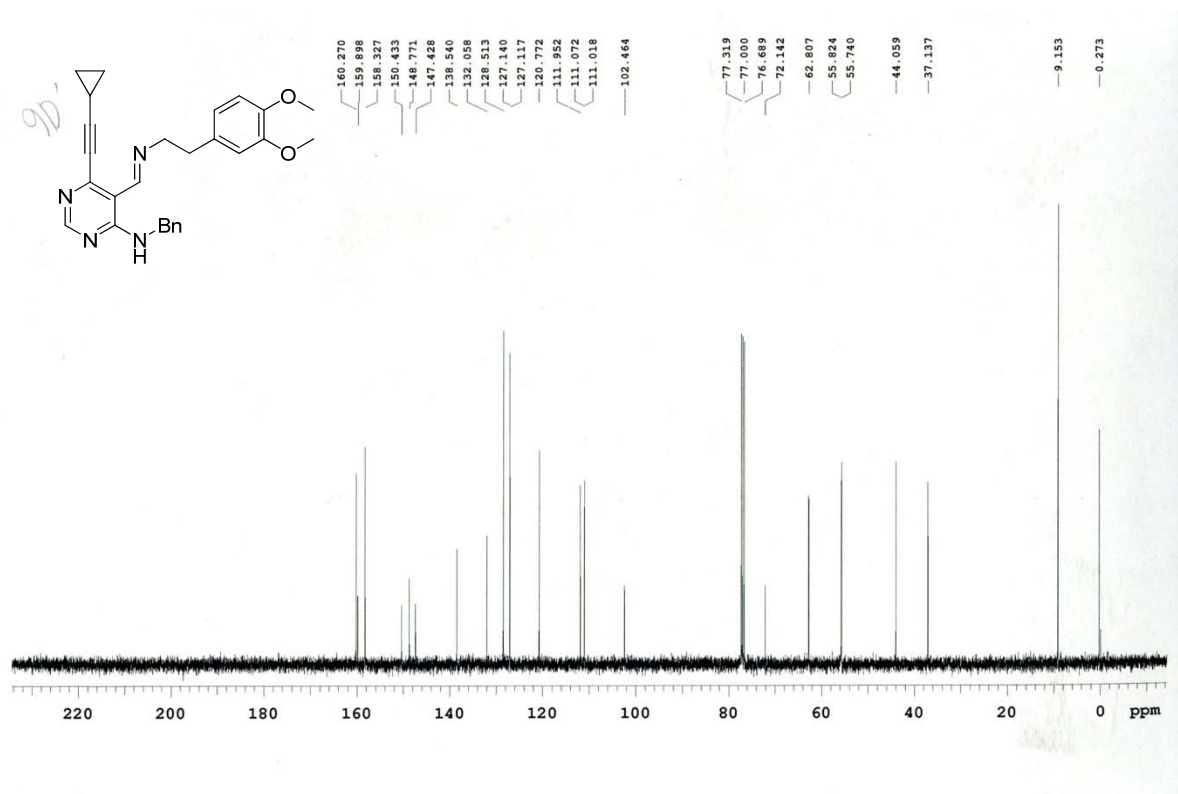
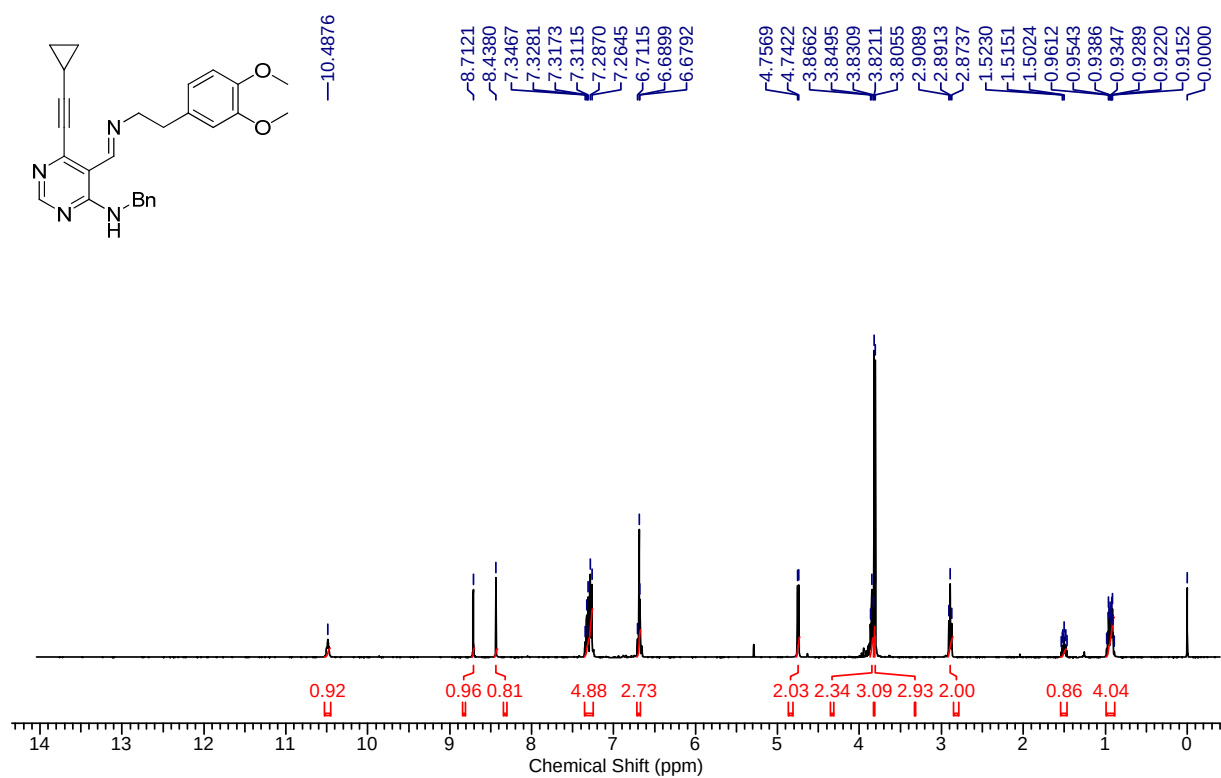
Compound 9b`



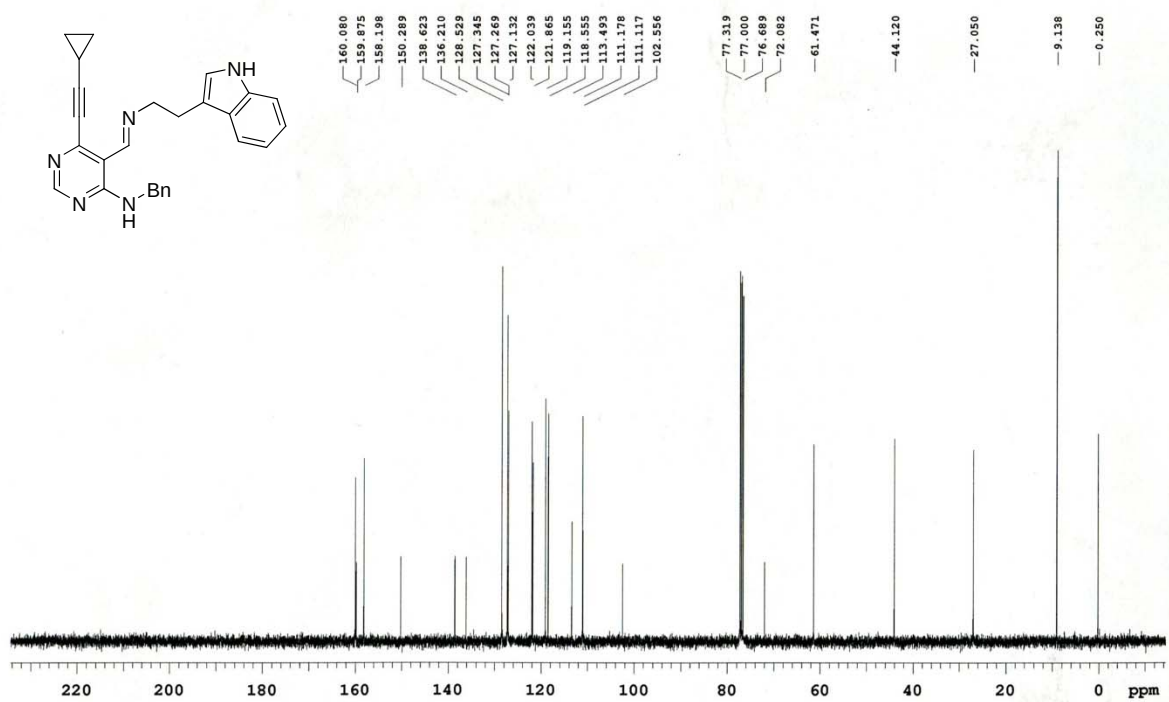
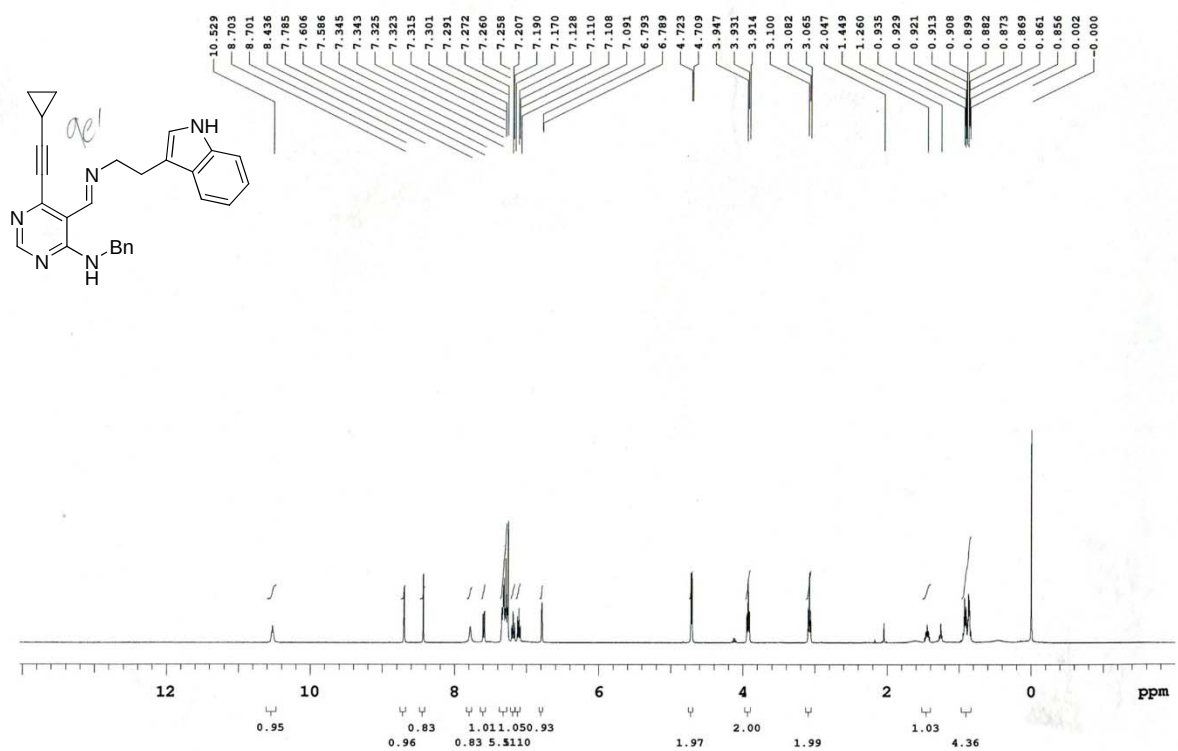
Compound 9c`



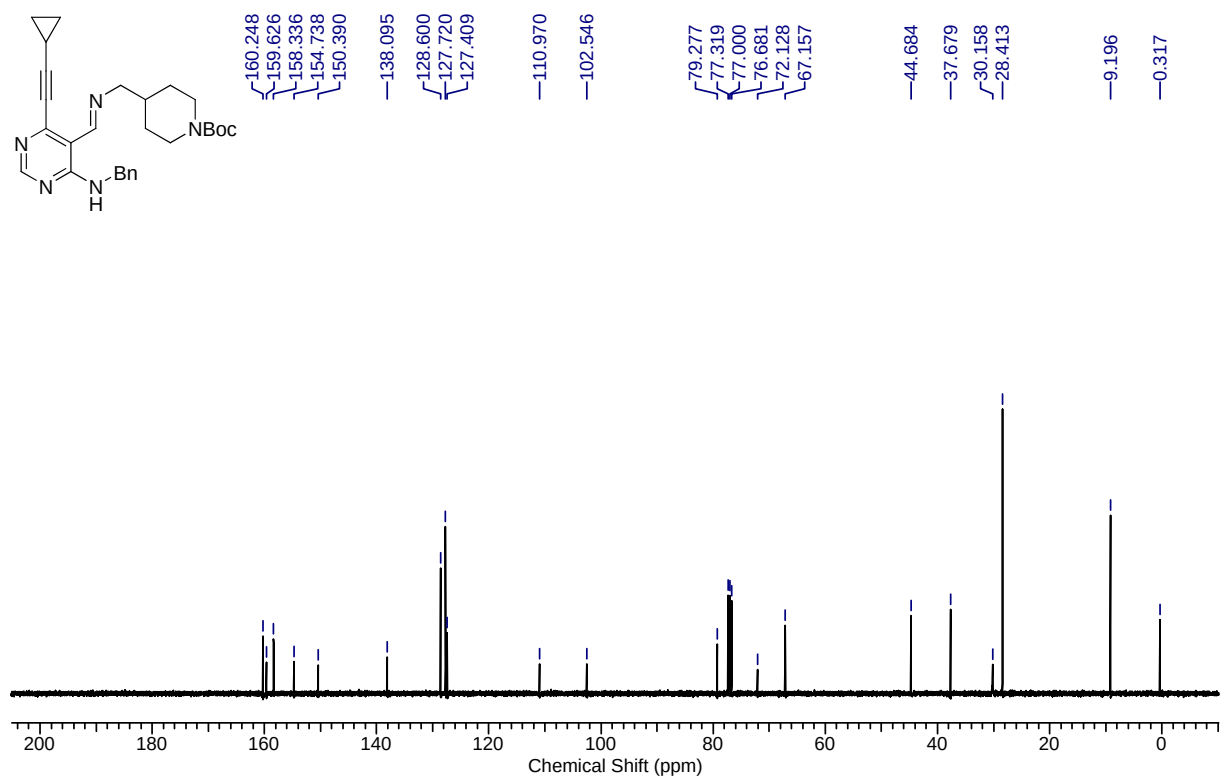
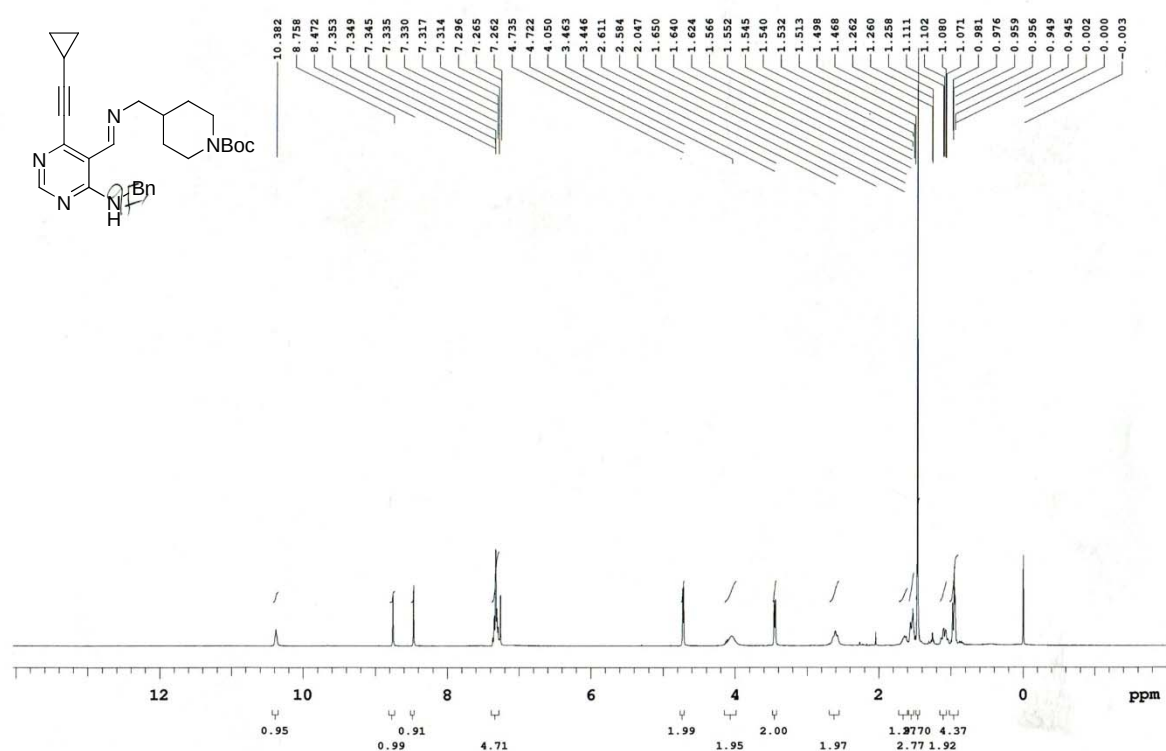
Compound 9d



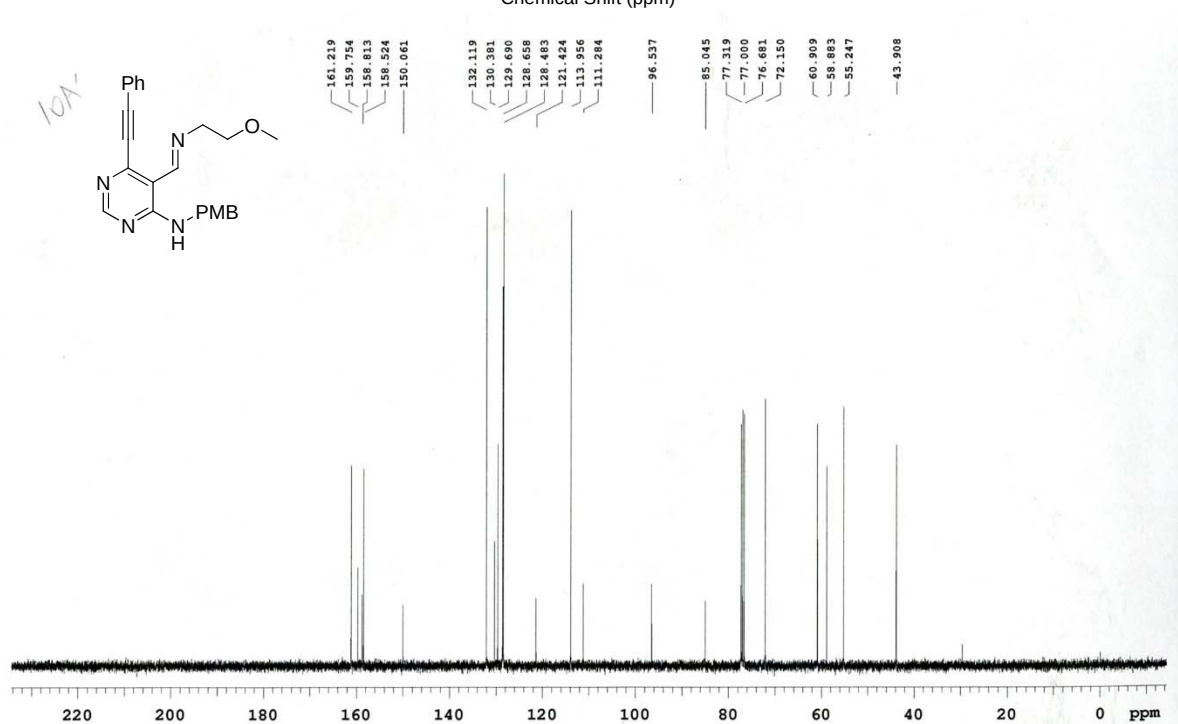
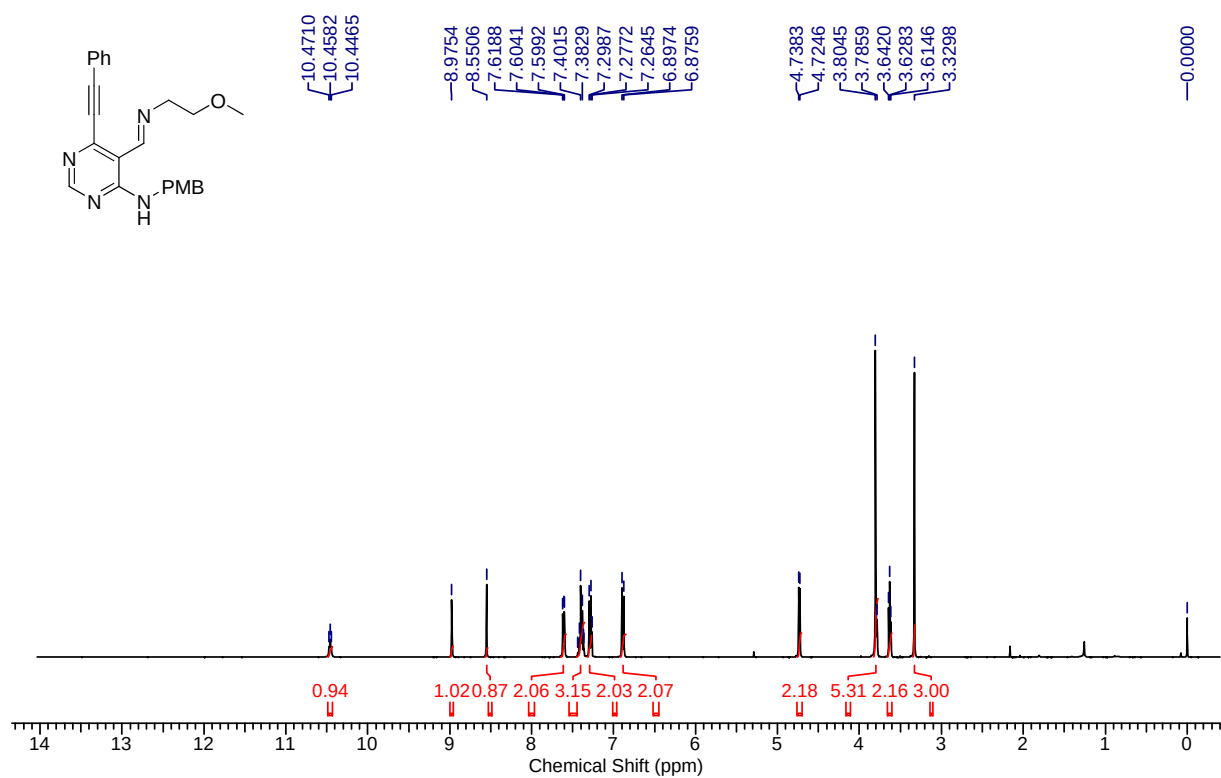
Compound 9e



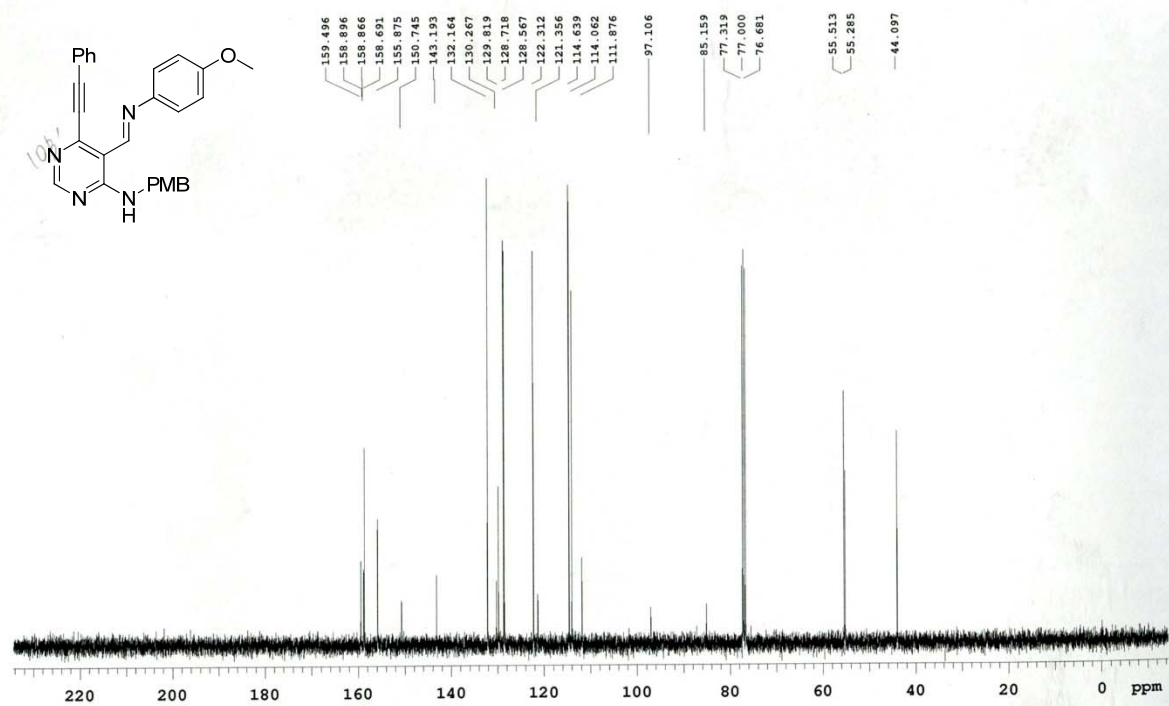
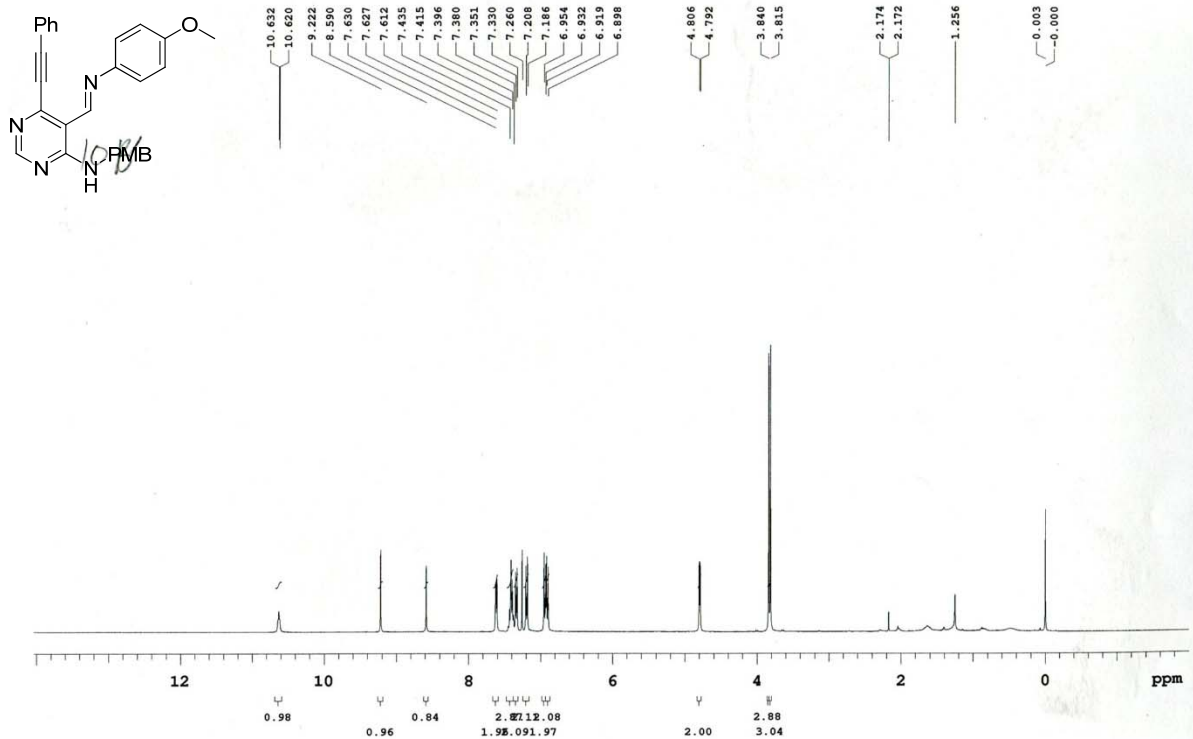
Compound 9f



Compound 10a`

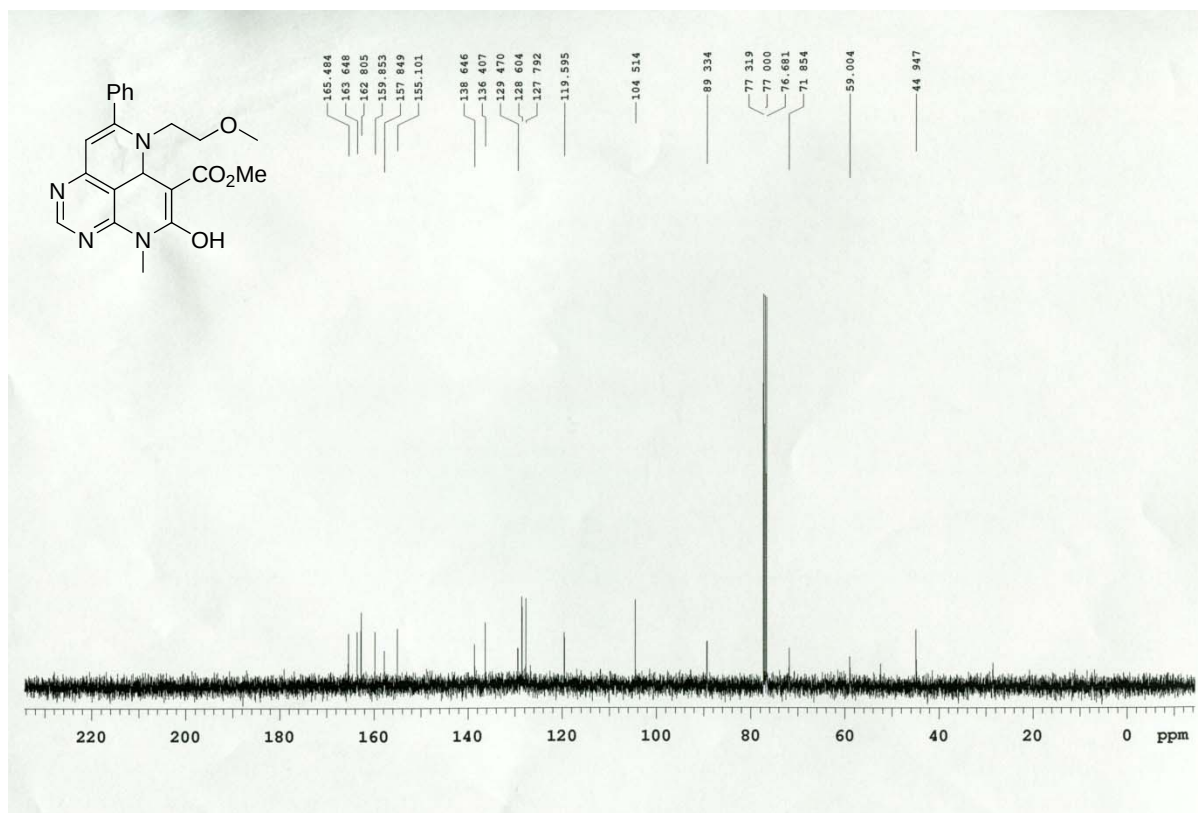
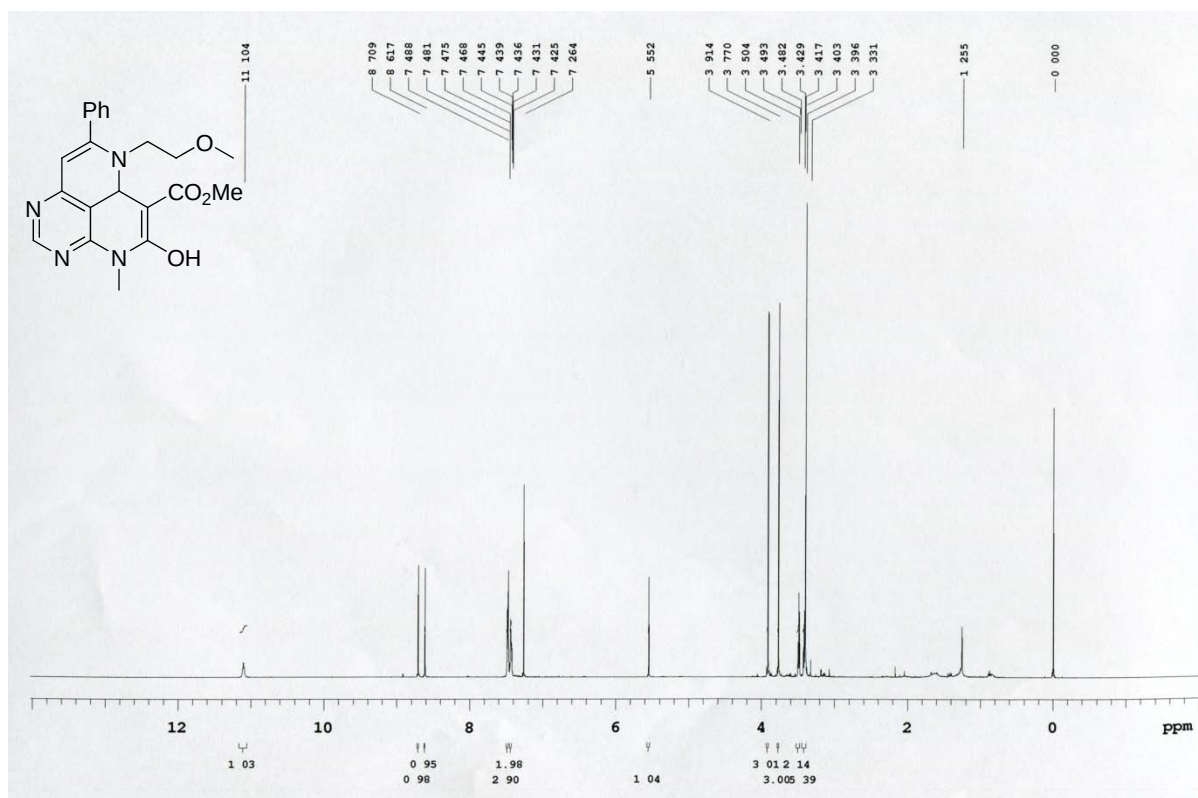


Compound 10b`

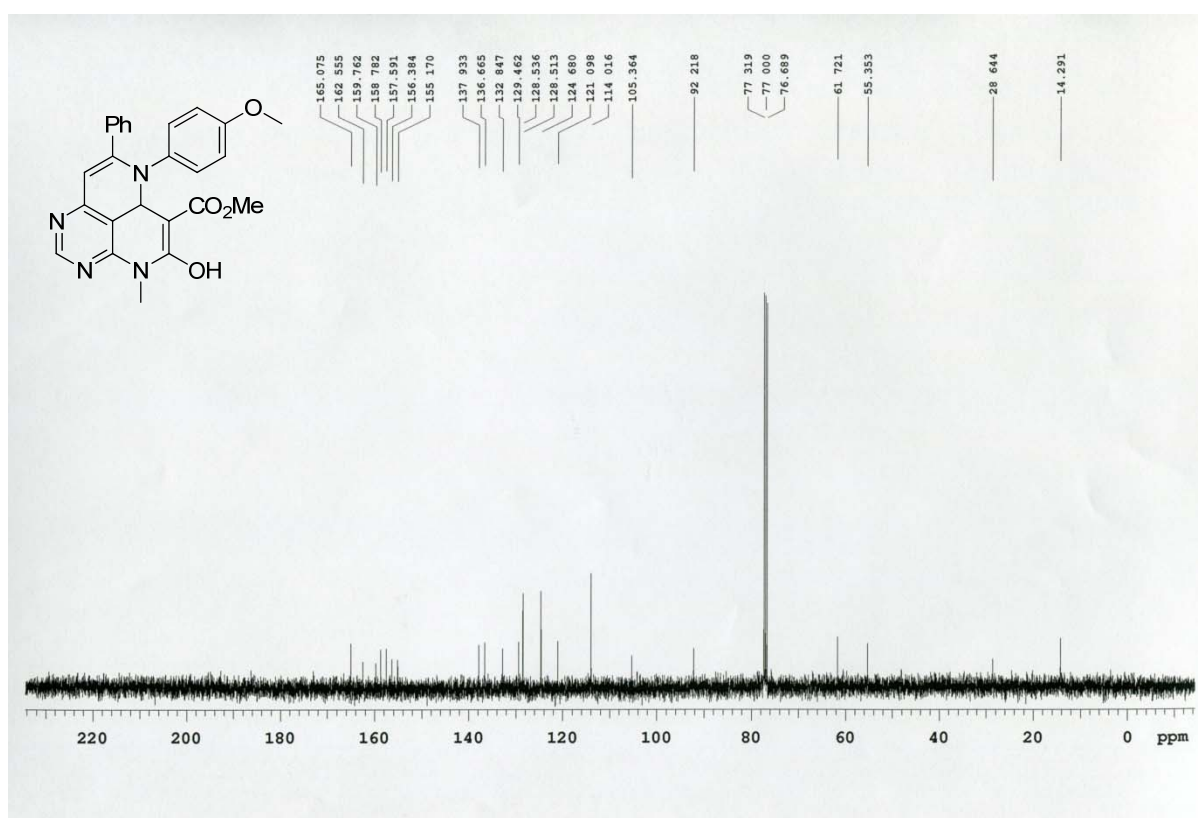
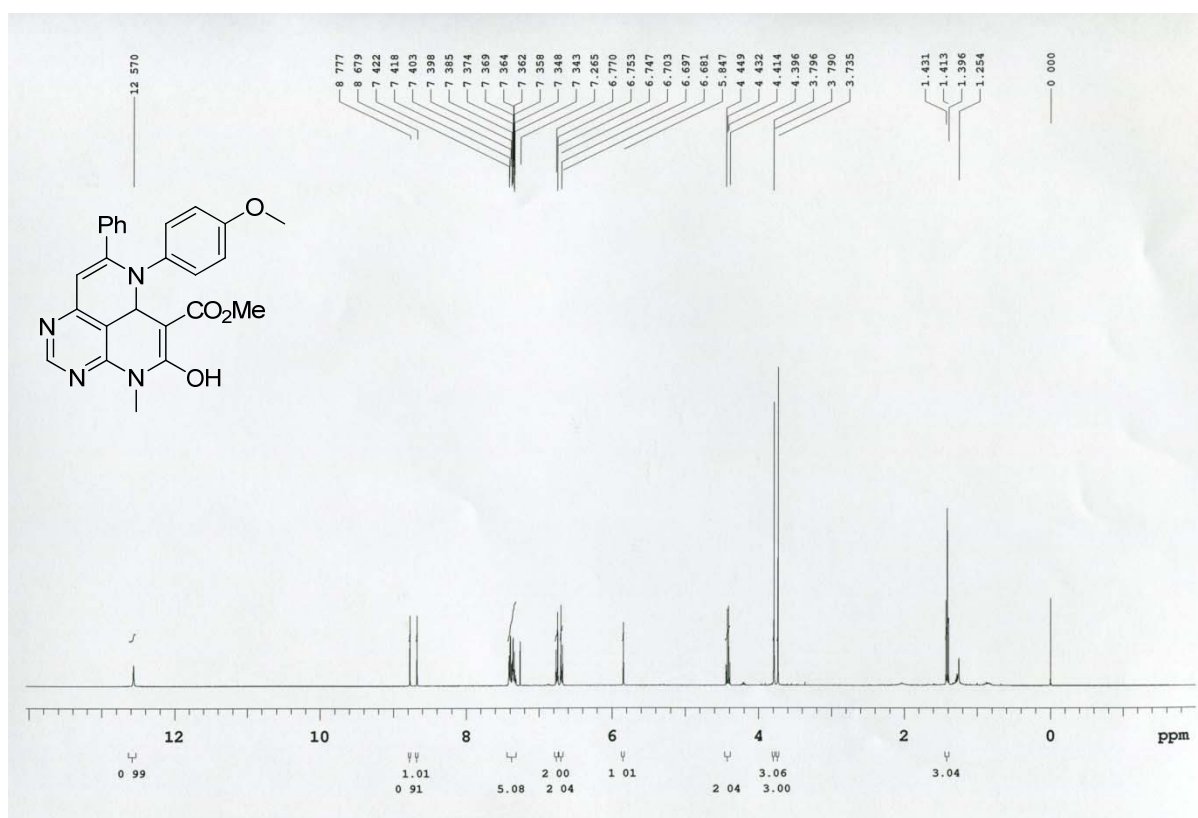


Compound 4a

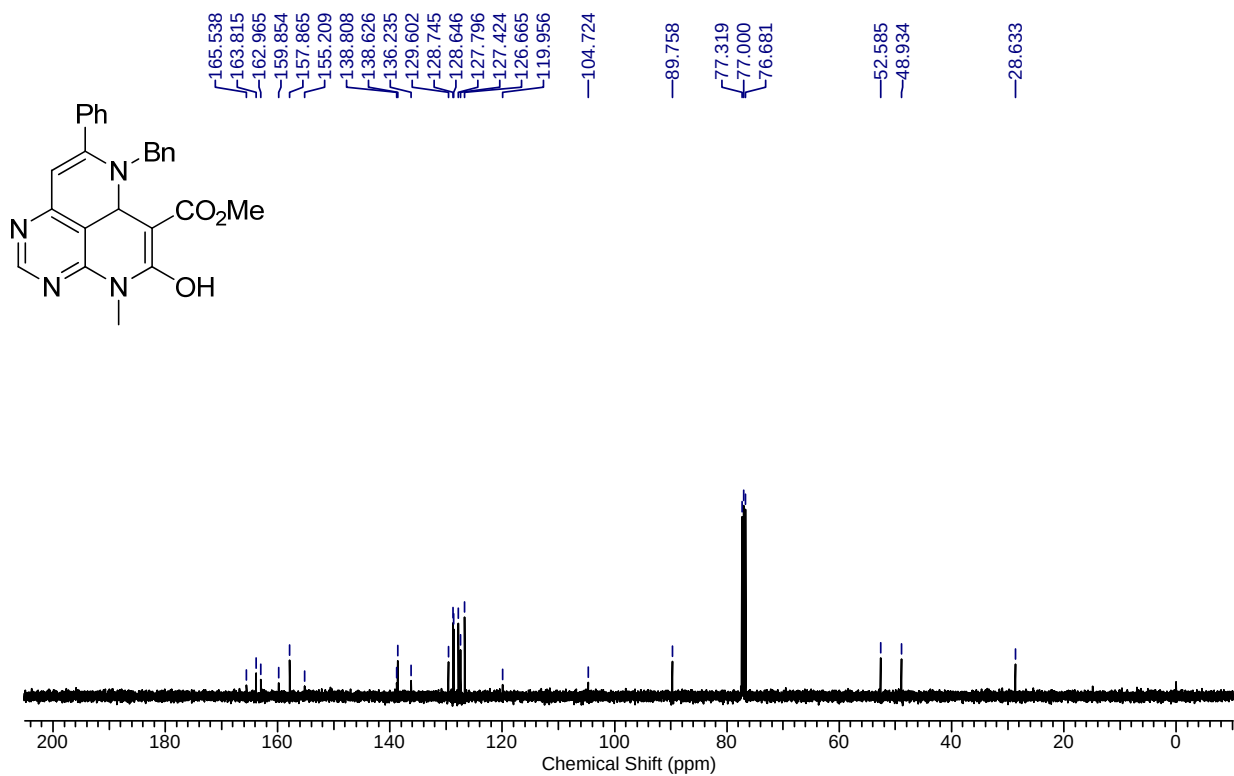
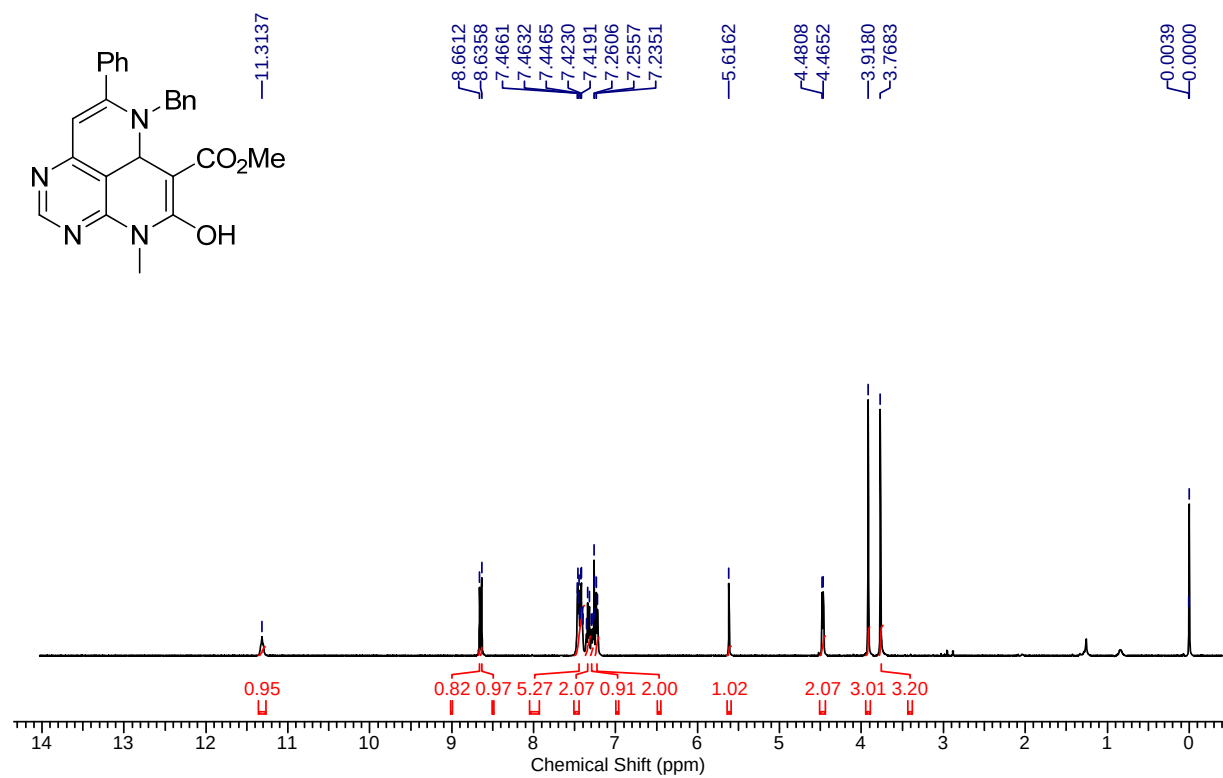
S97



Compound 4b
S98

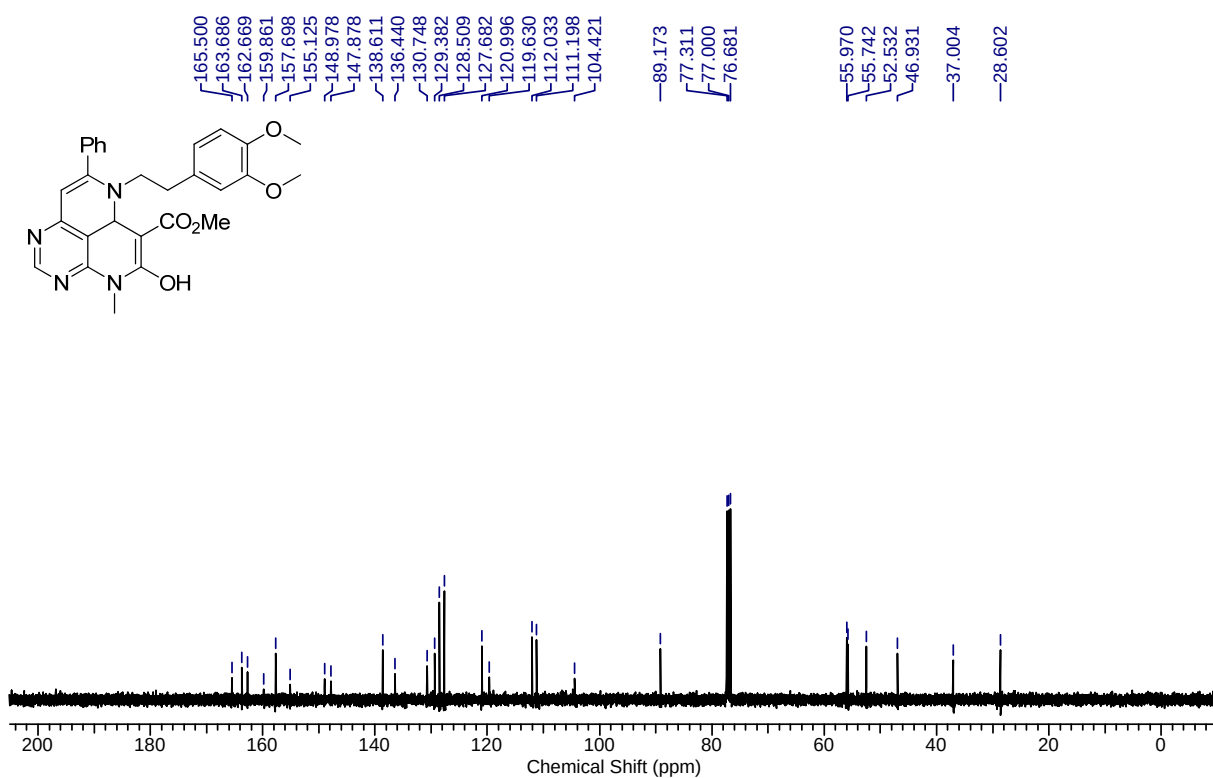
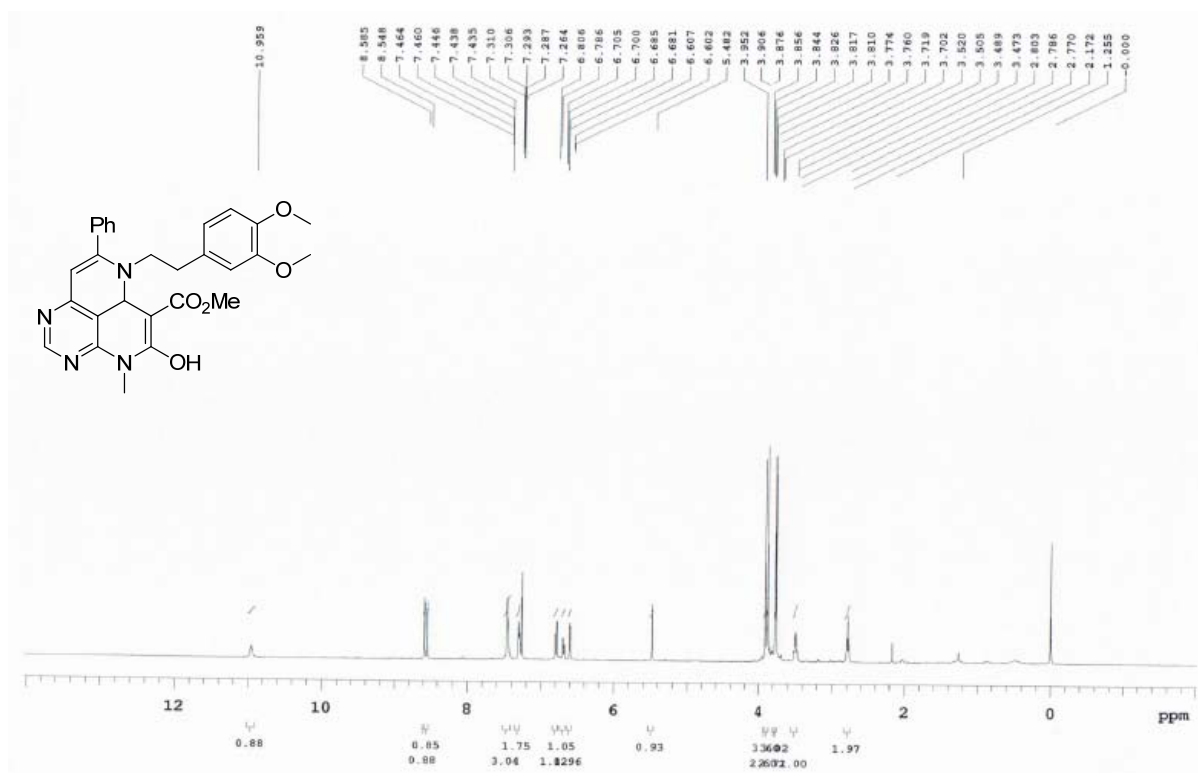


Compound 4c



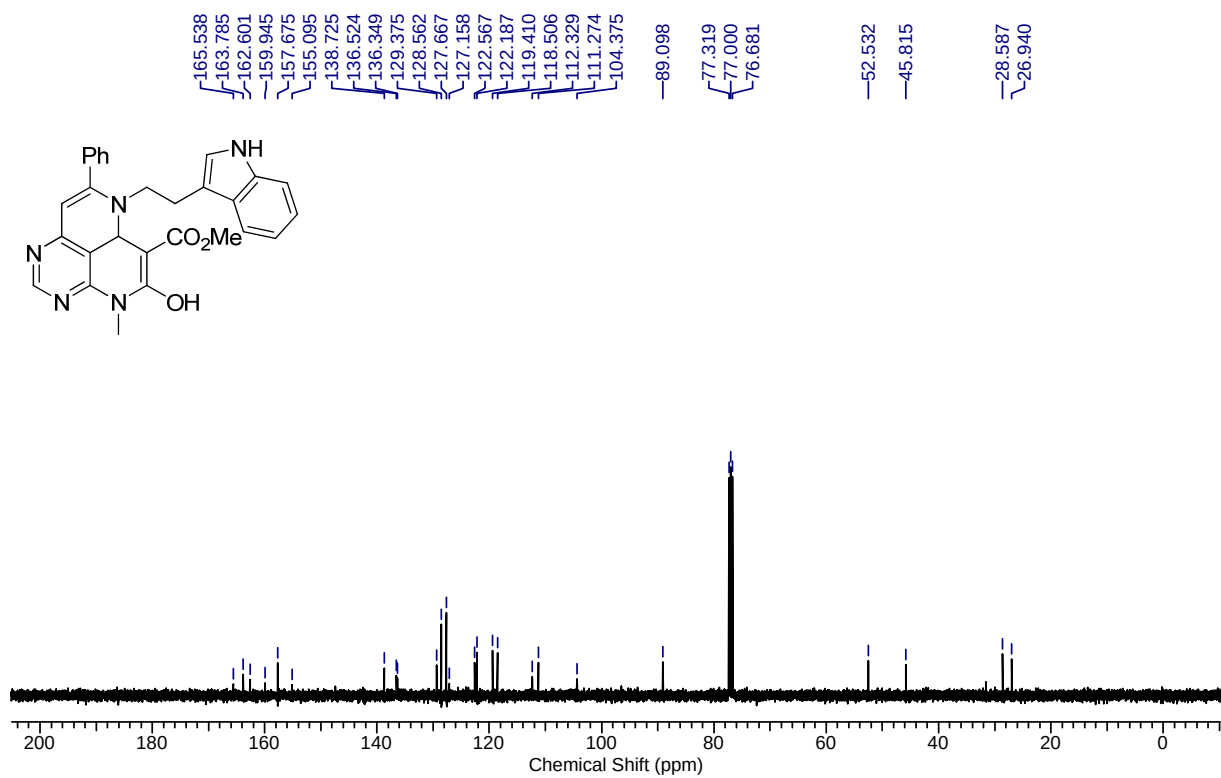
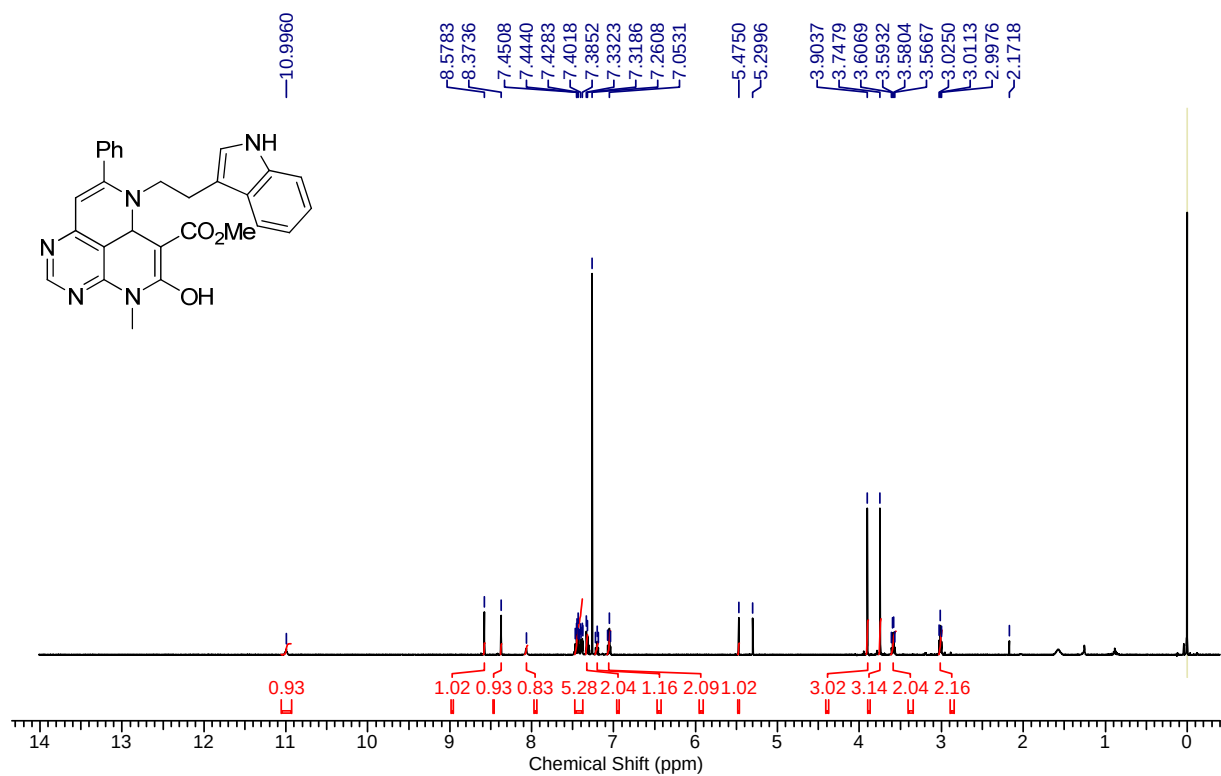
Compound 4d

S100



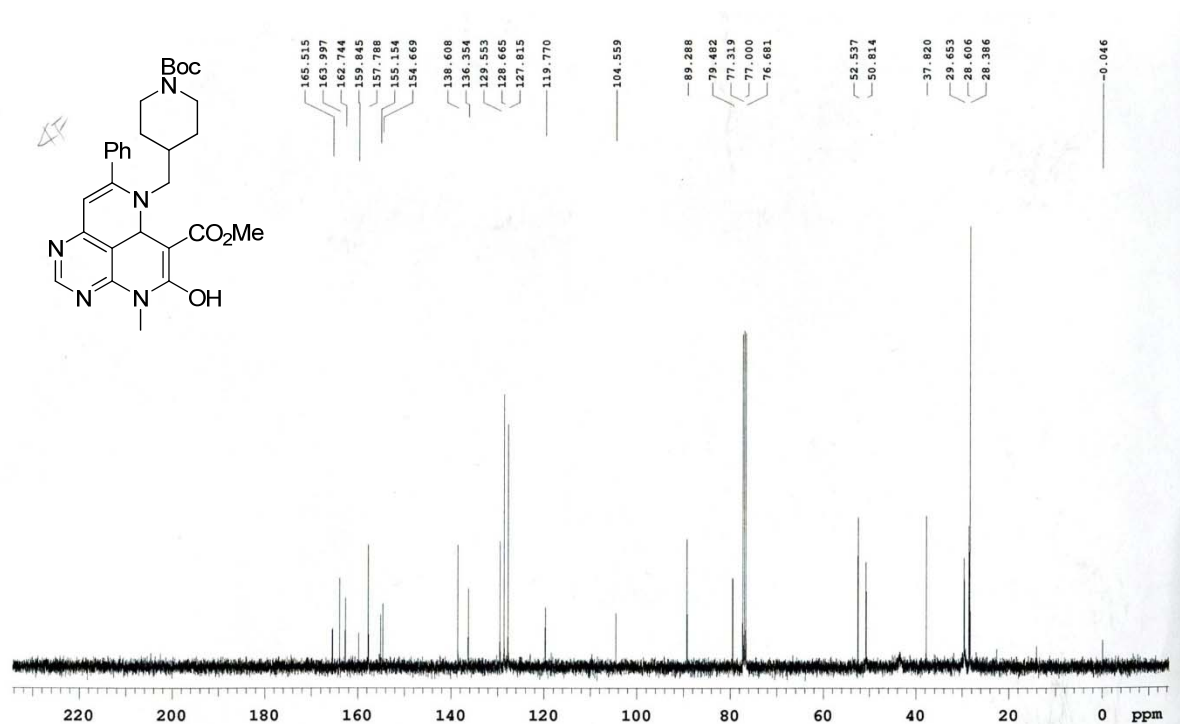
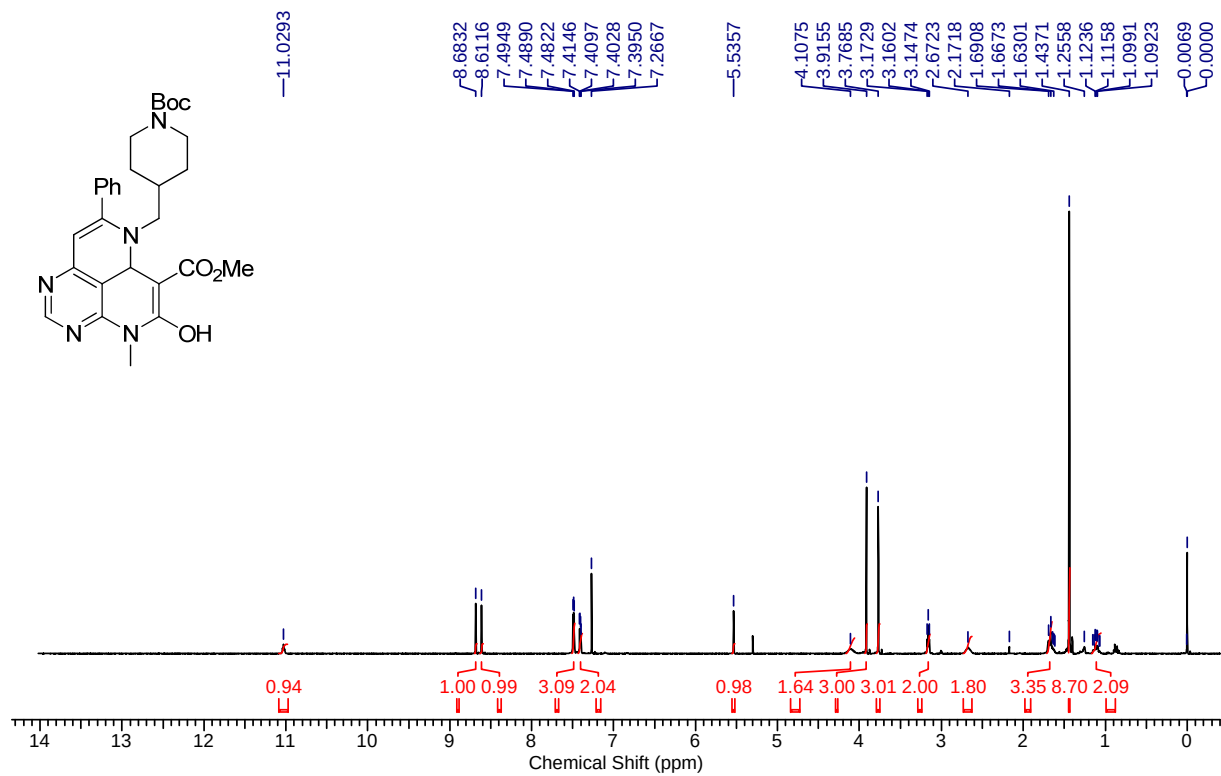
Compound 4e

S101



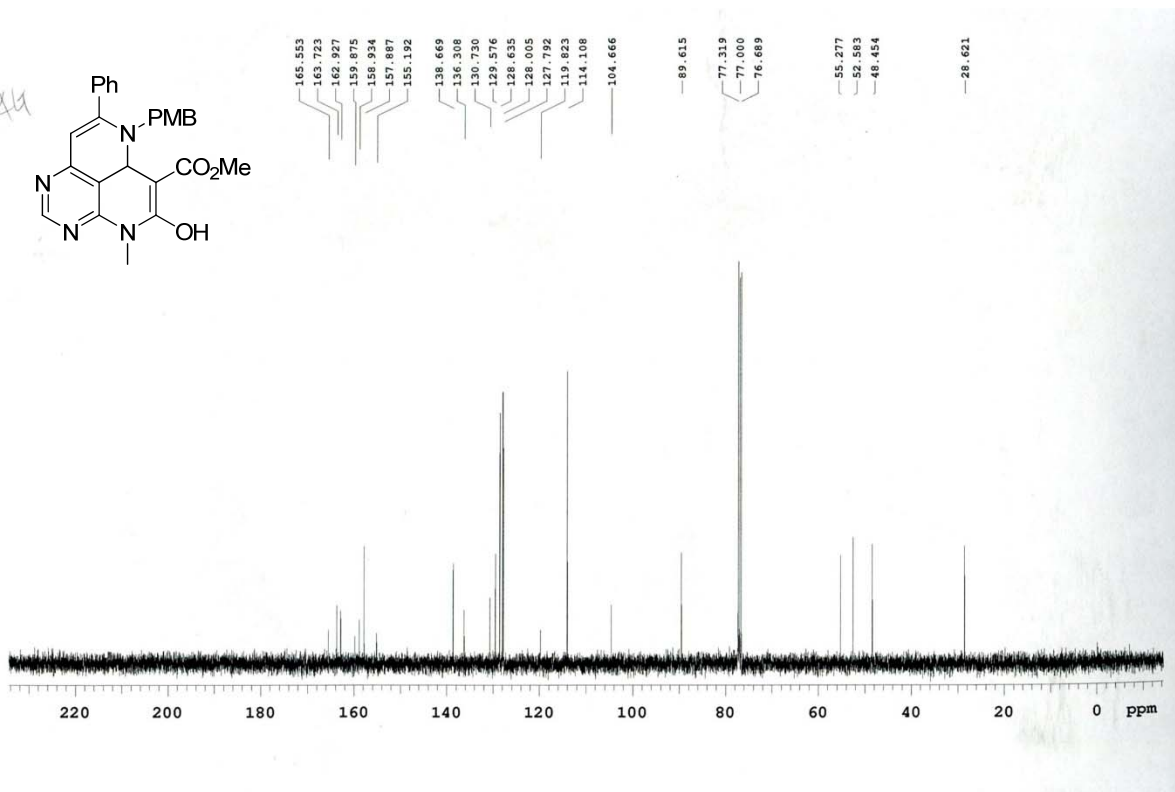
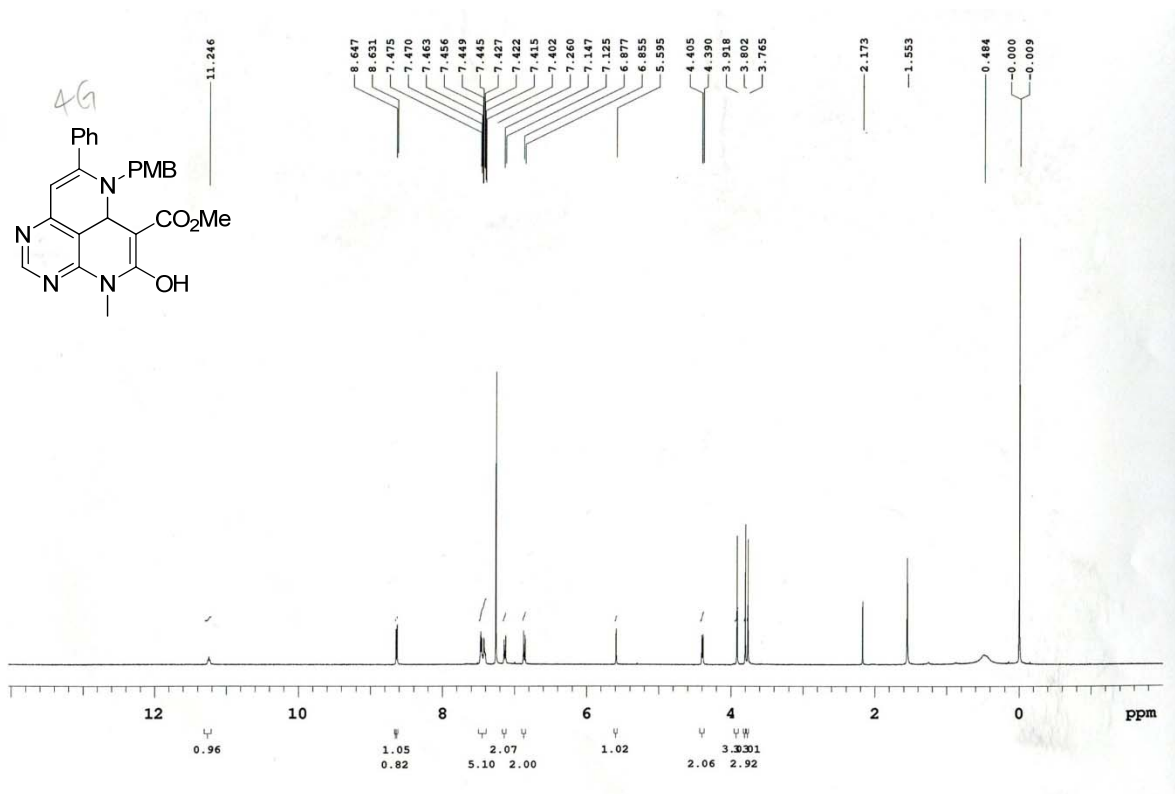
Compound 4f

S102



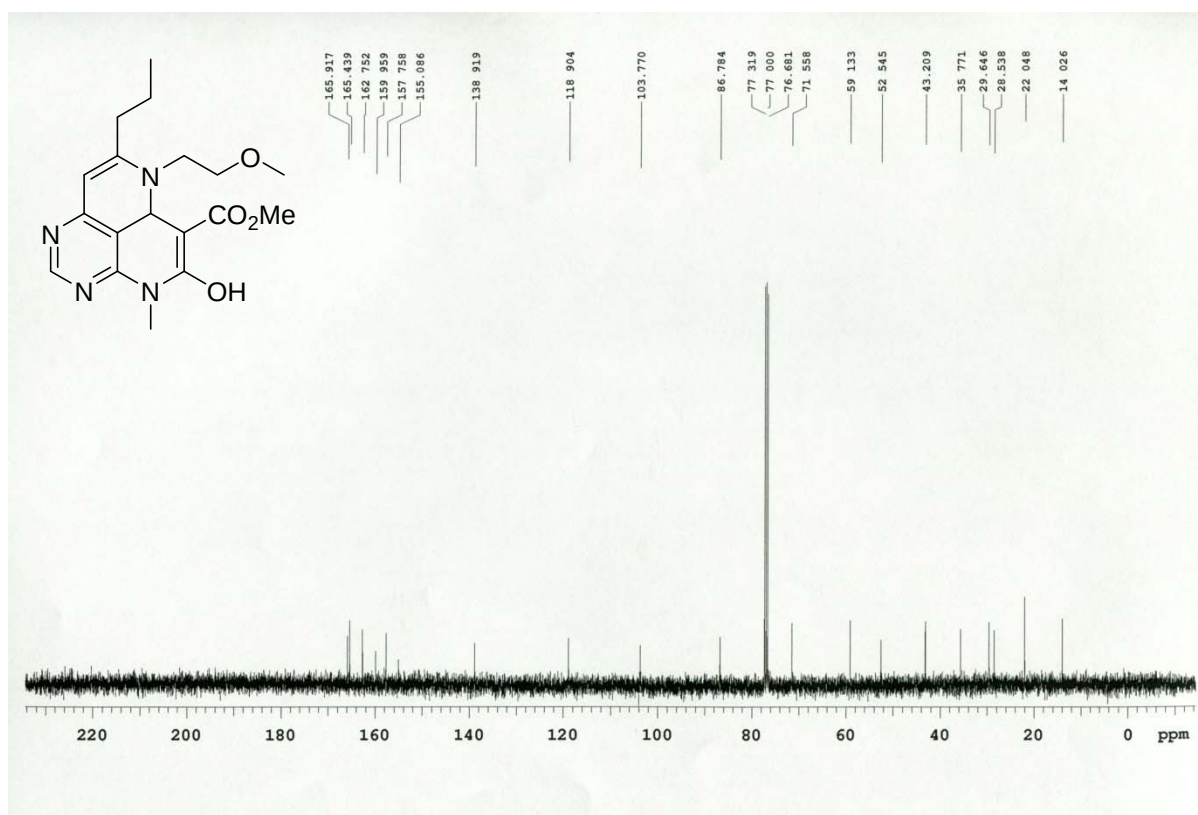
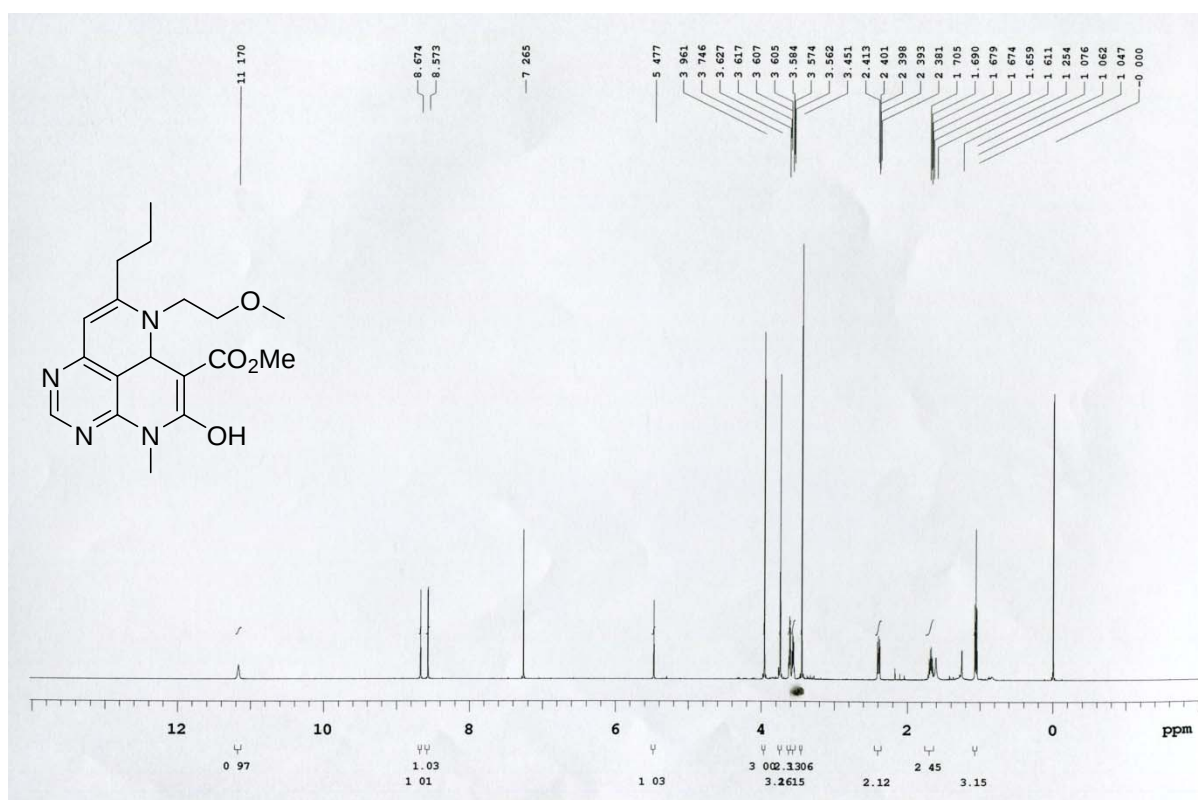
Compound 4g

S103

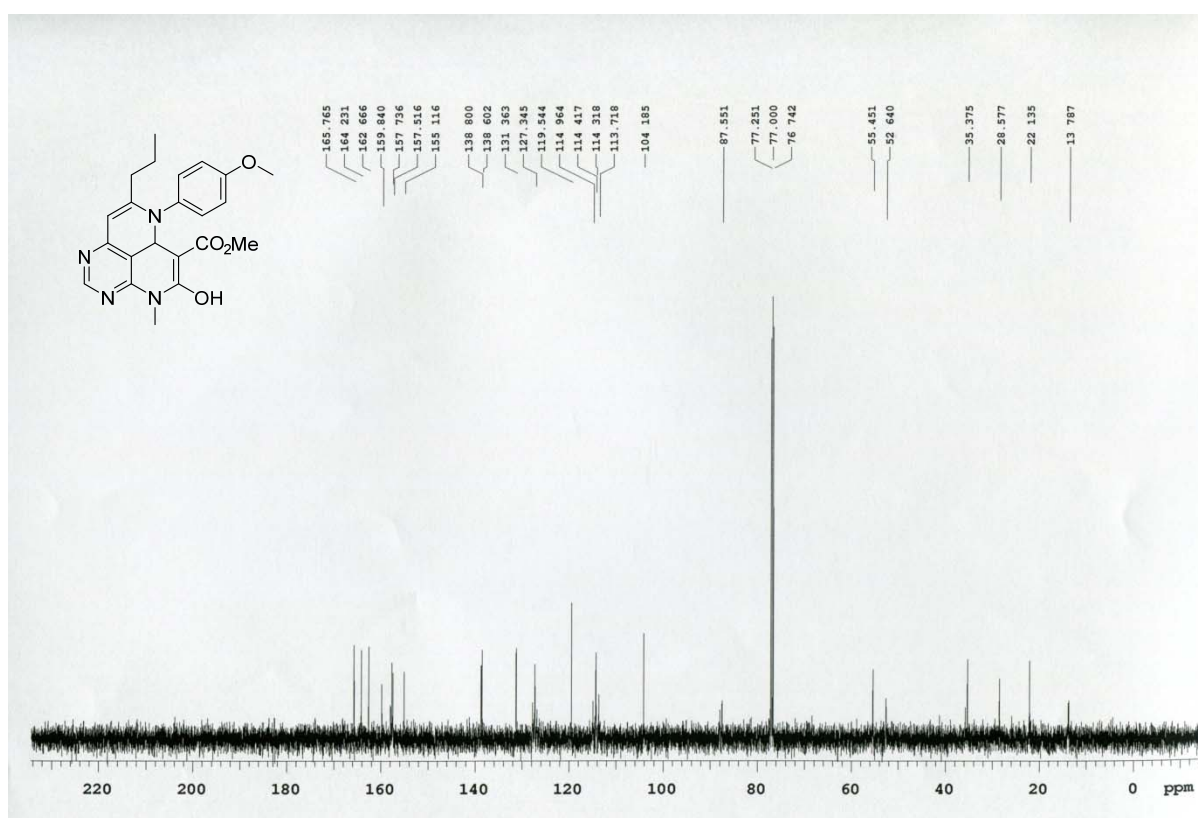
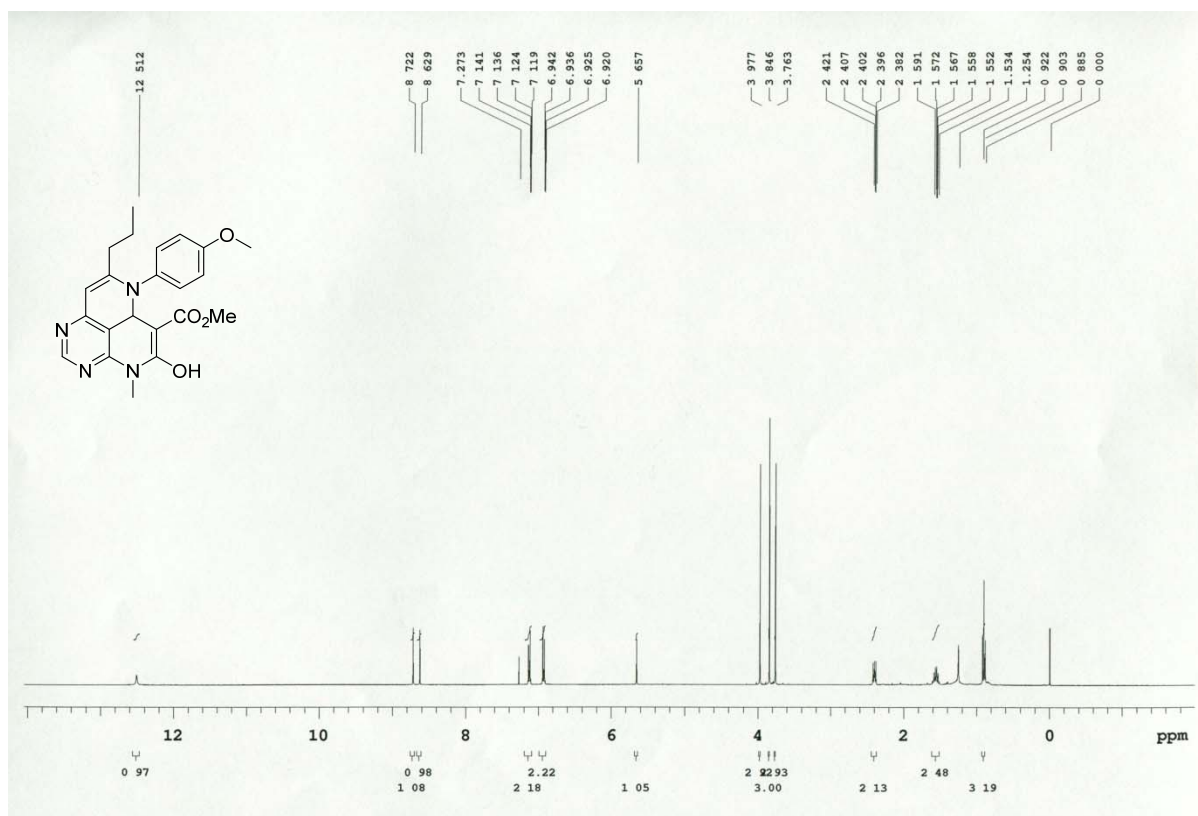


Compound 5a

S104

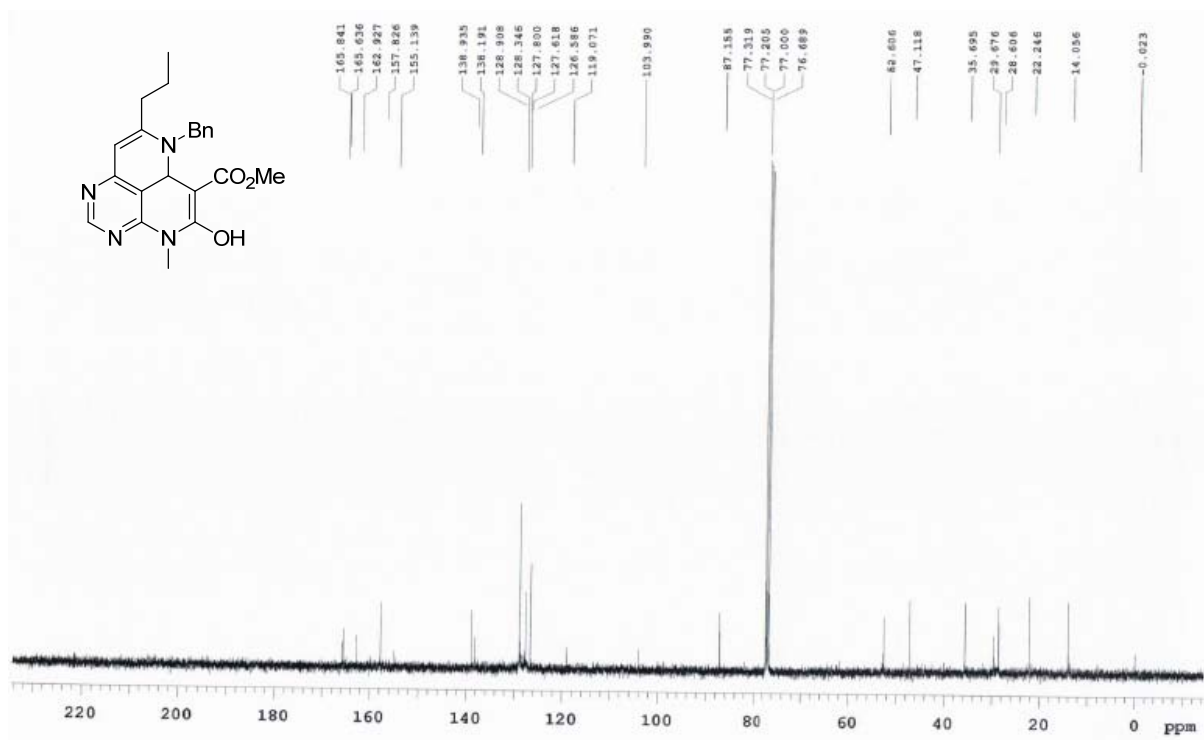
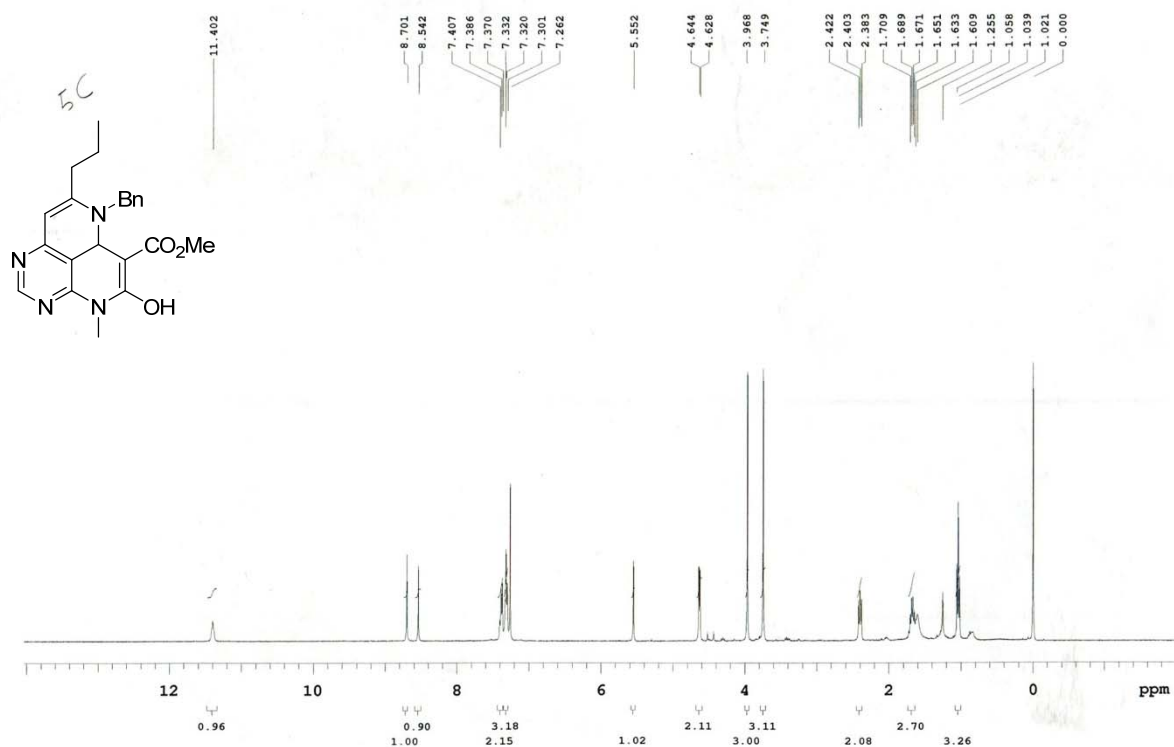


Compound 5b
S105



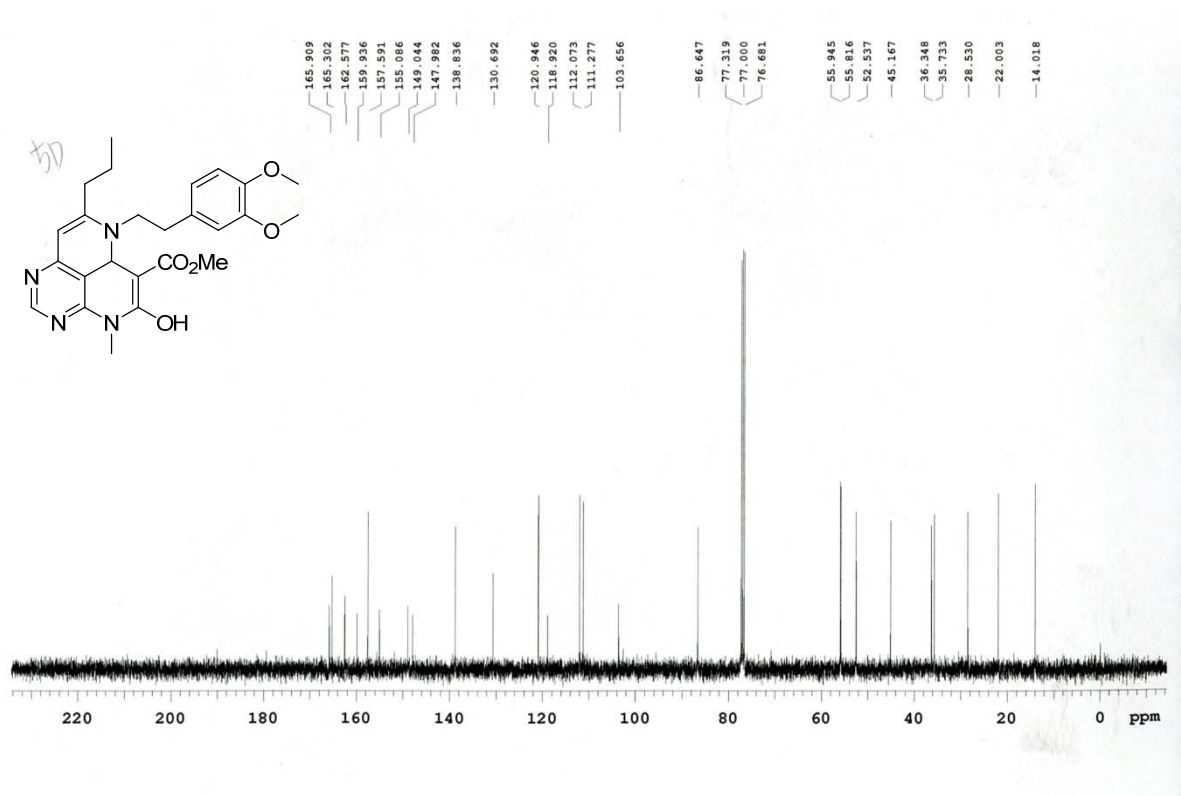
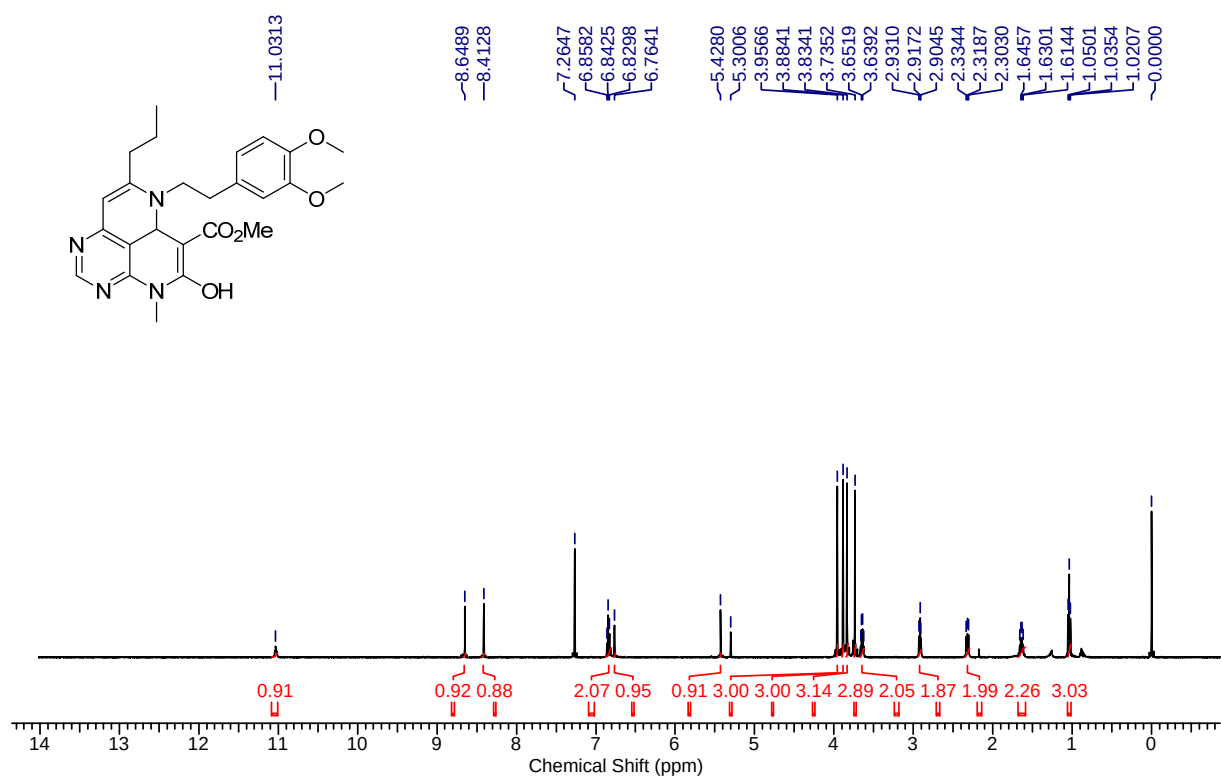
Compound 5c

S106



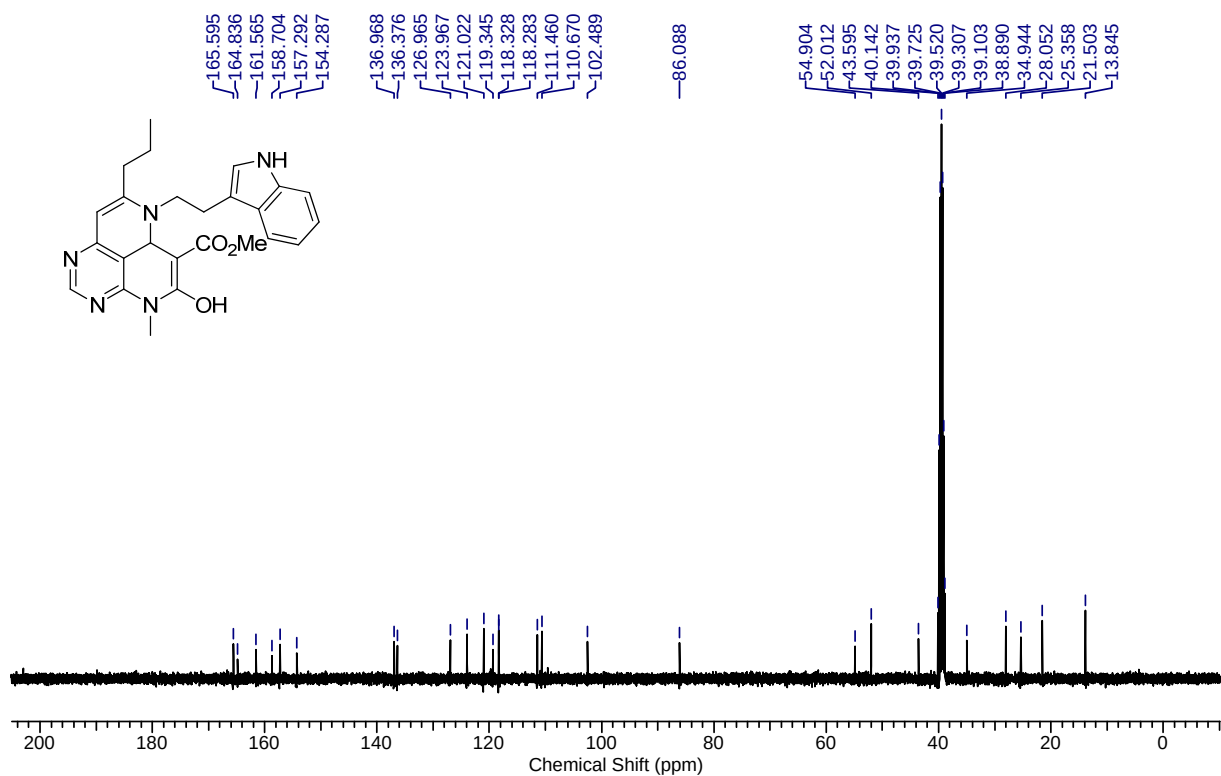
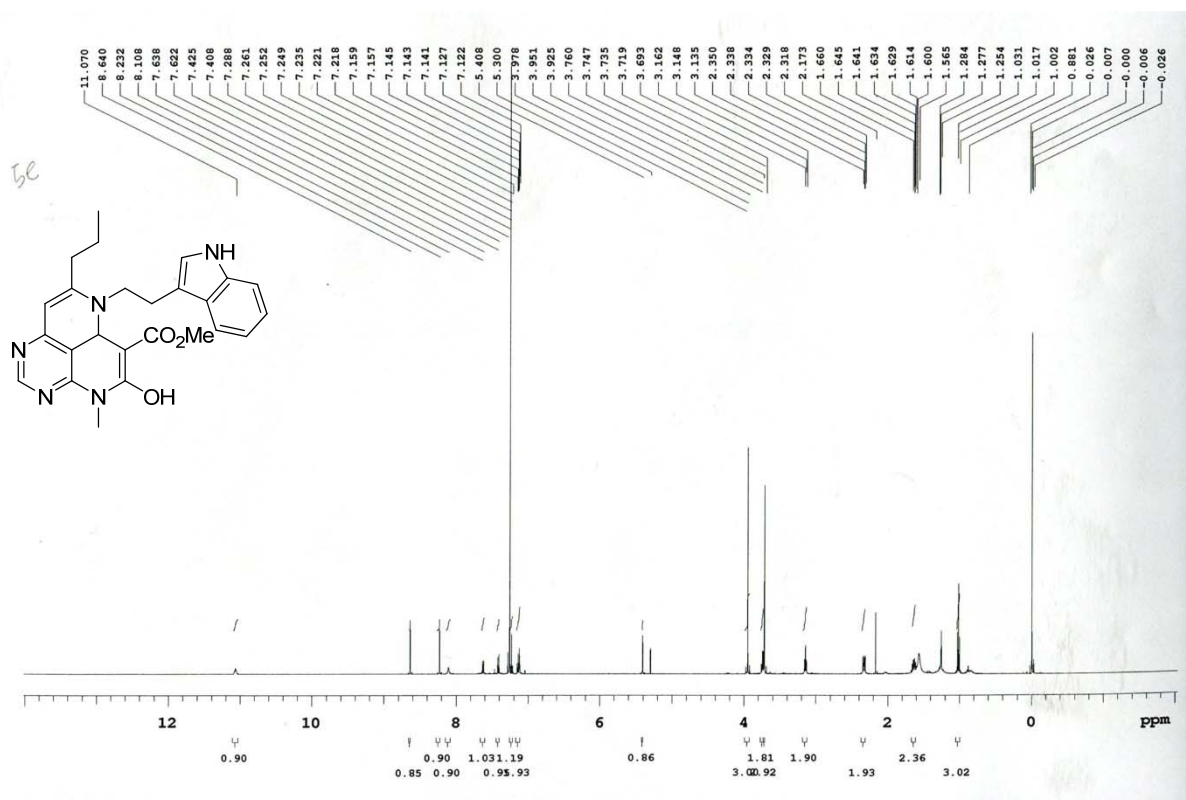
Compound 5d

S107



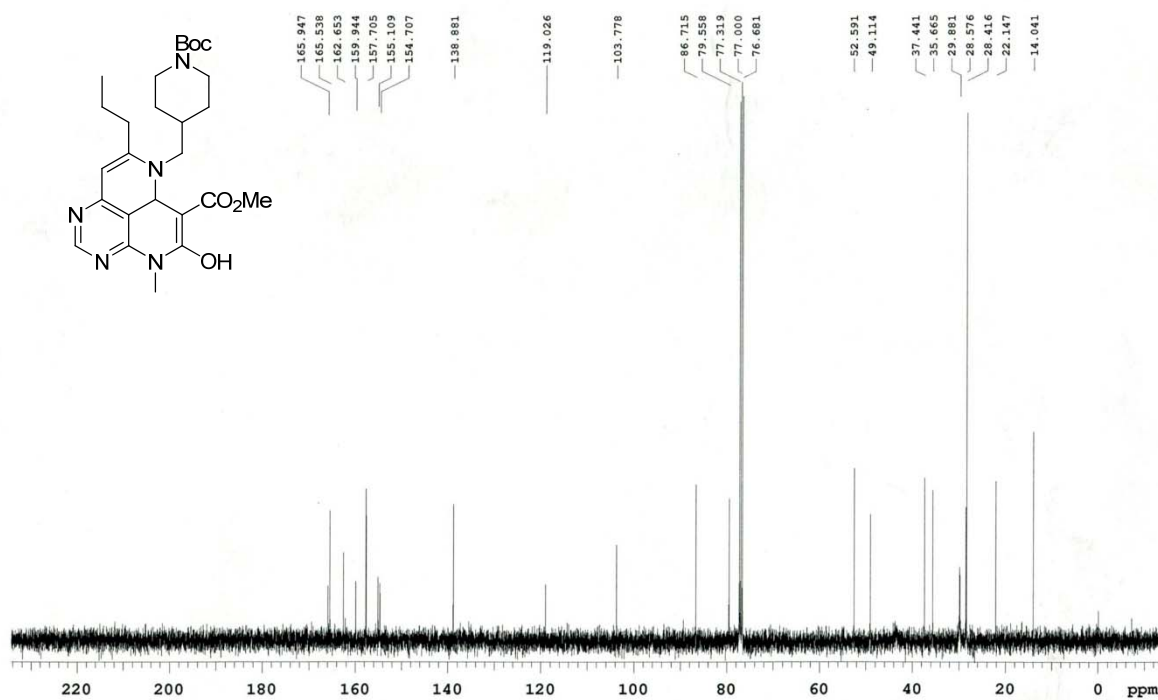
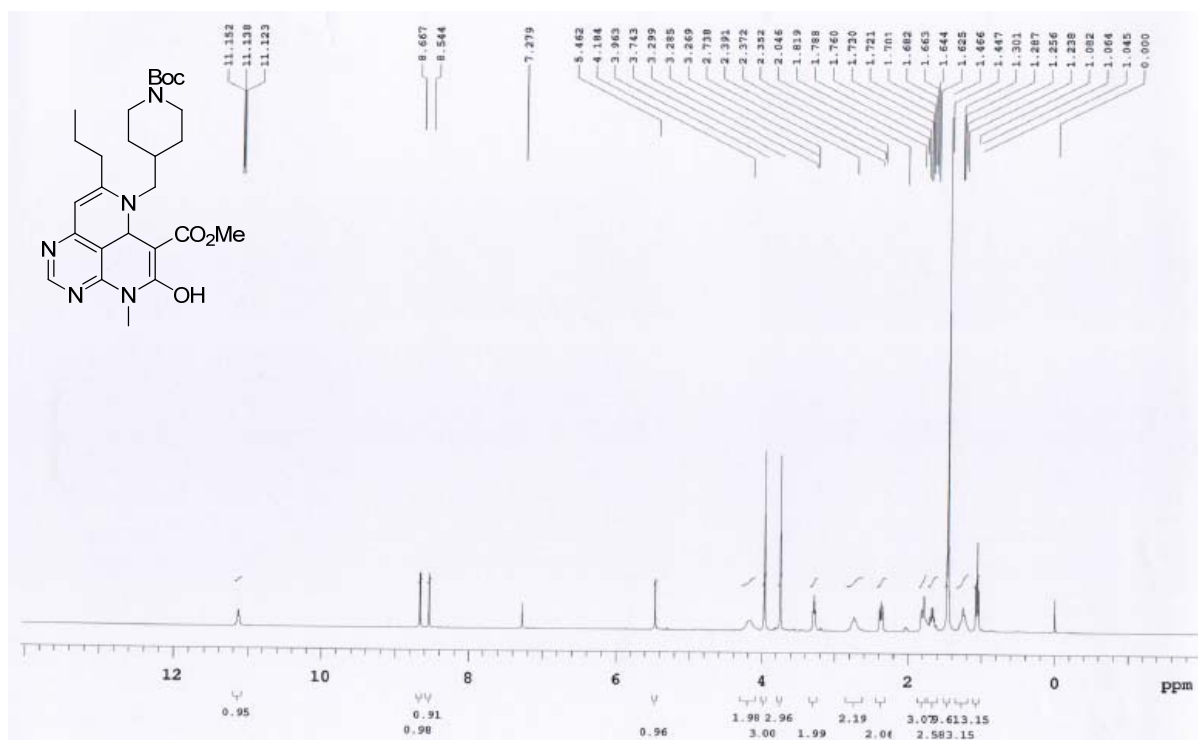
Compound 5e

S108

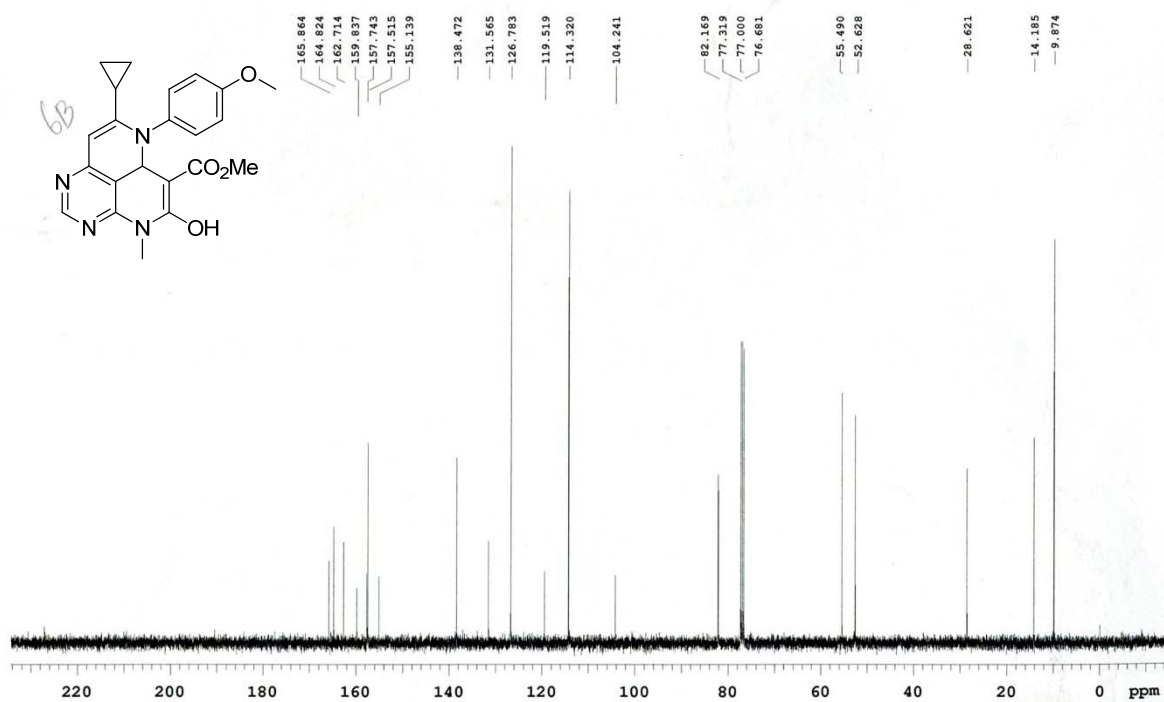
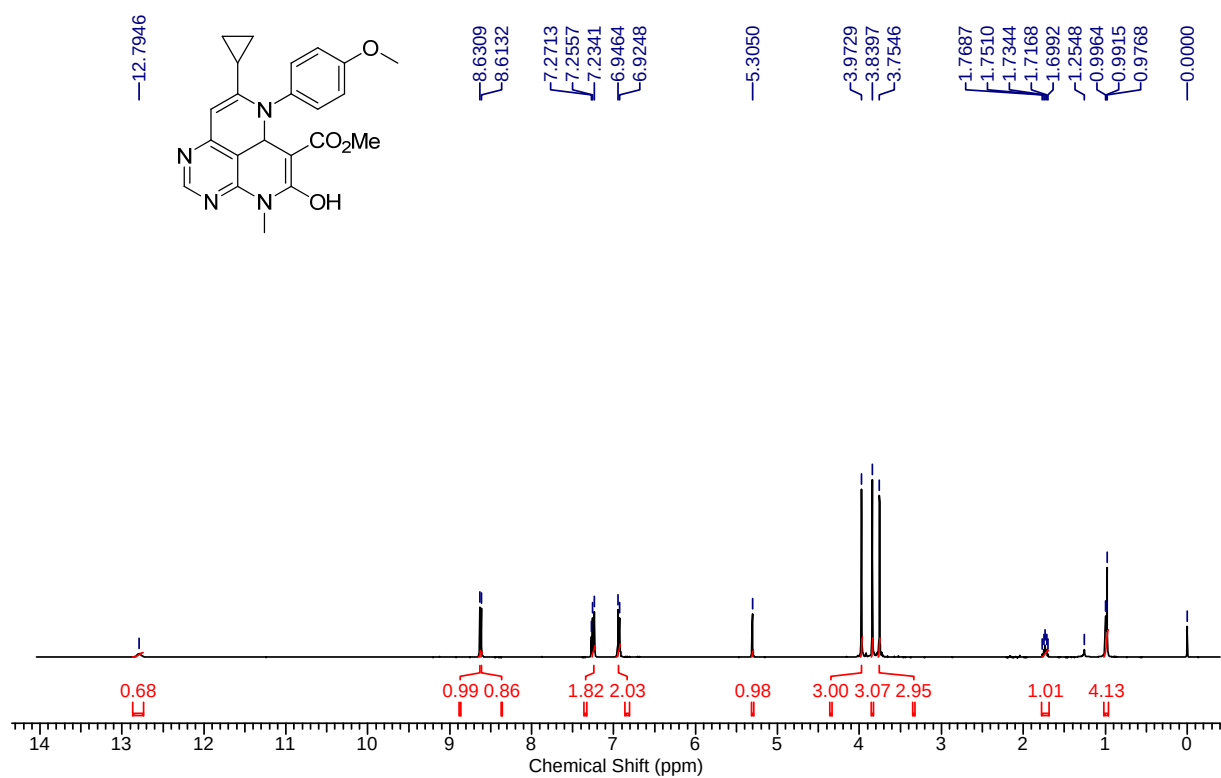


Compound 5f

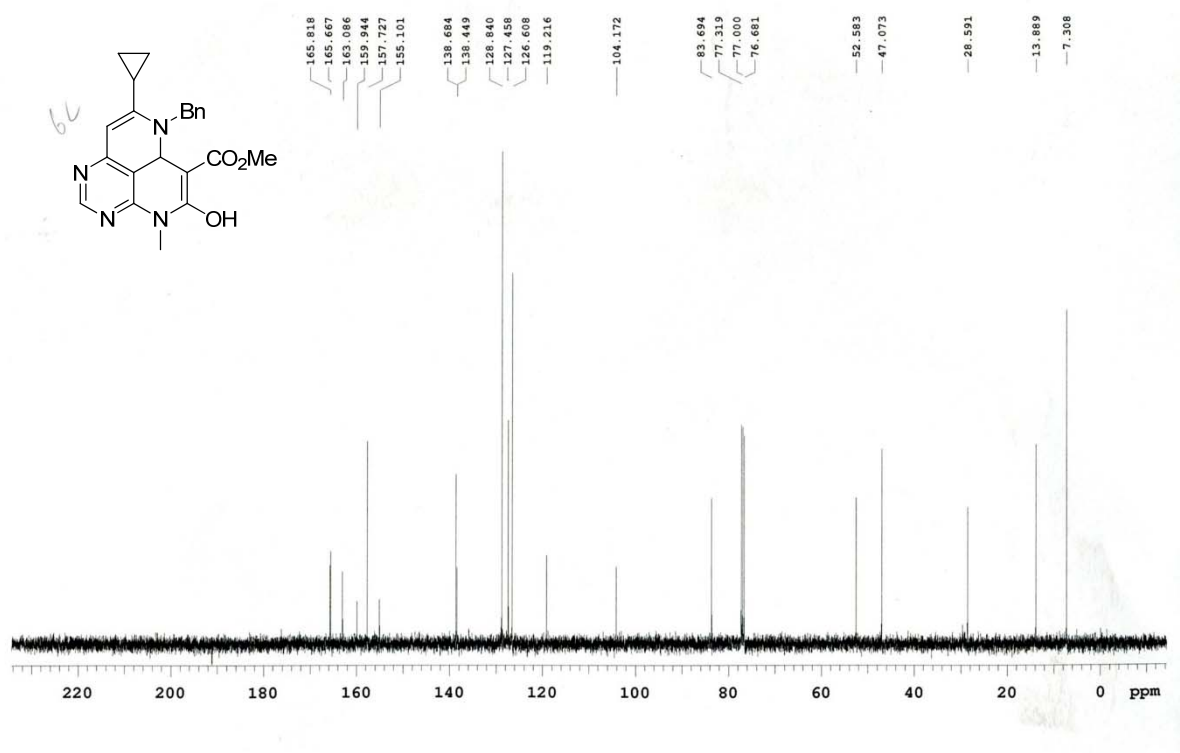
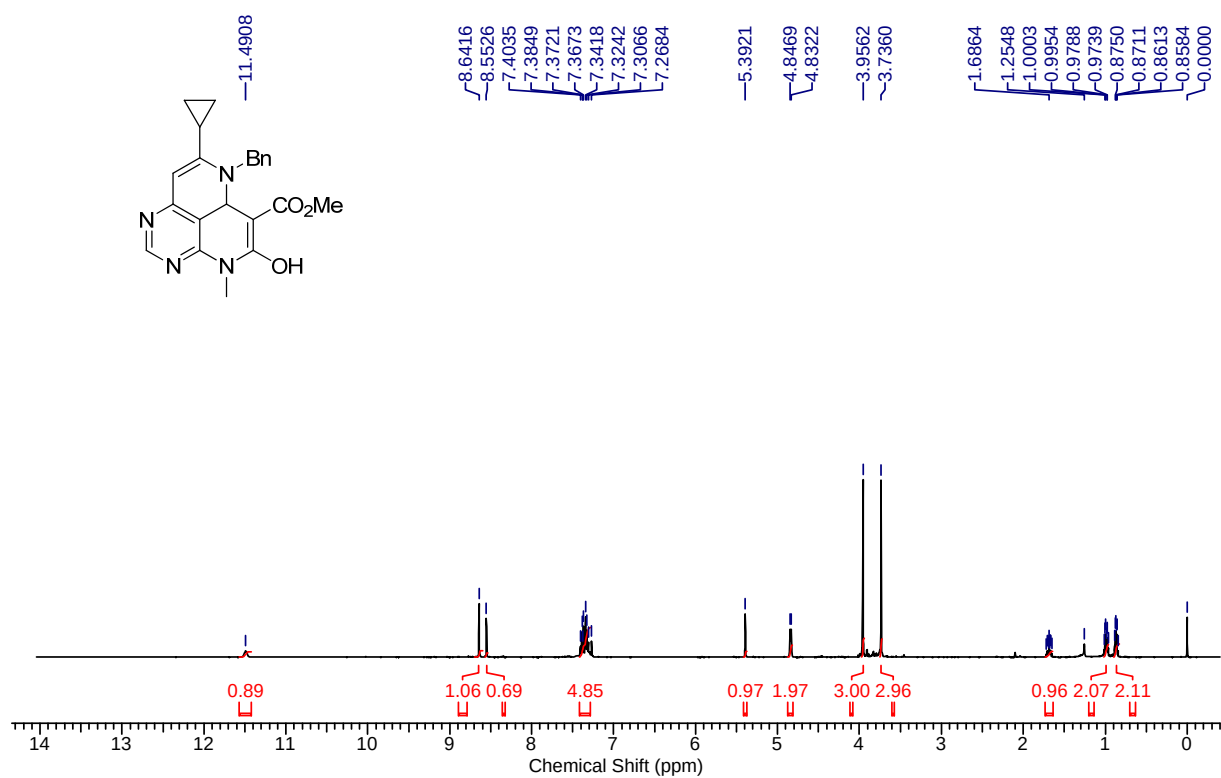
S109



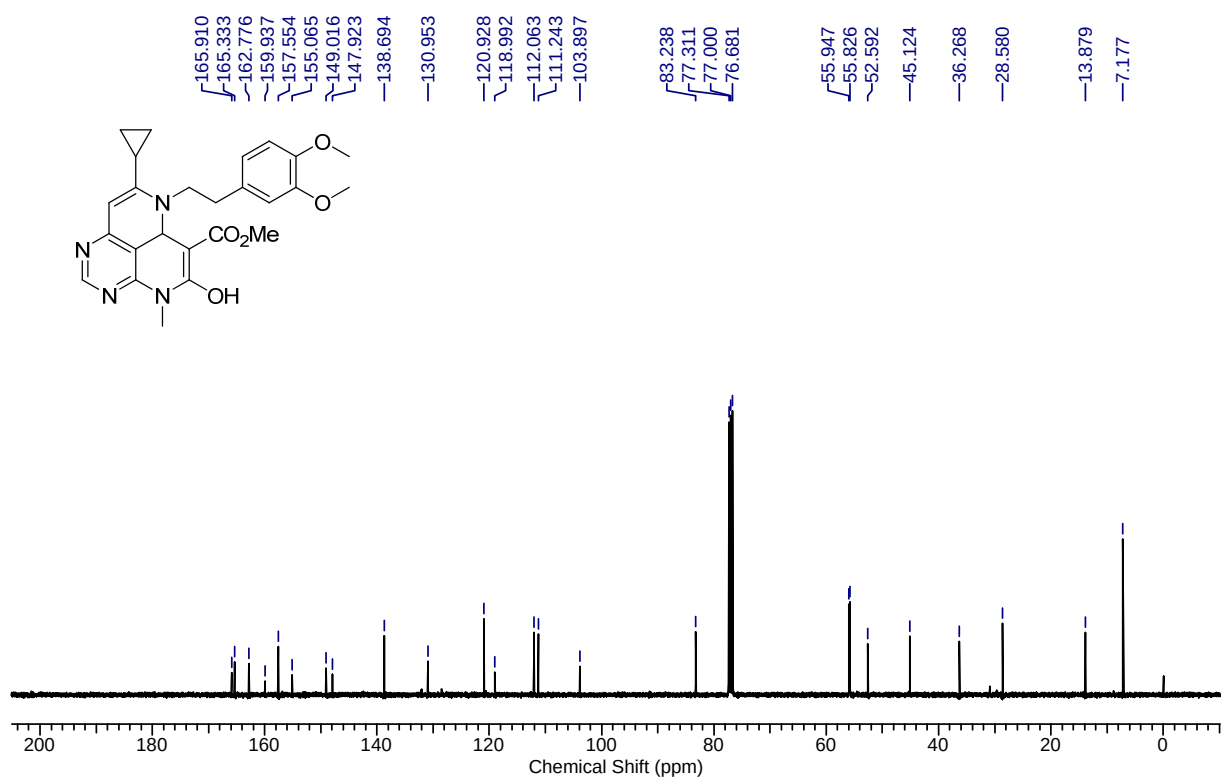
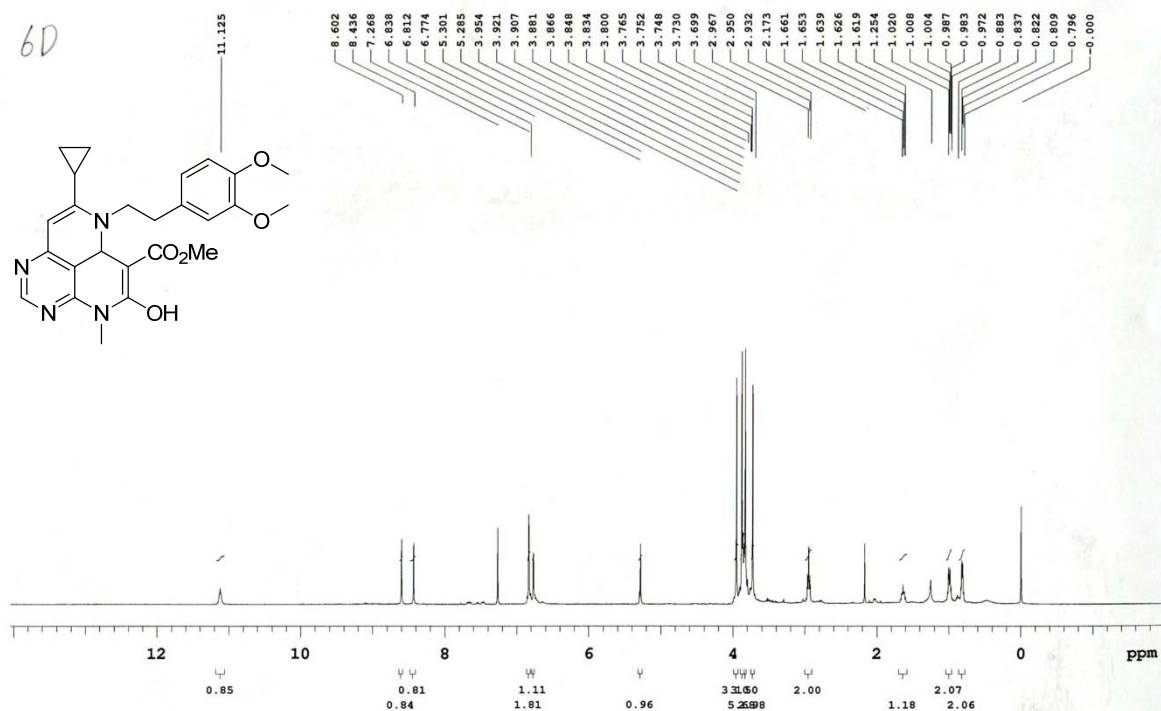
Compound 6a



Compound 6c

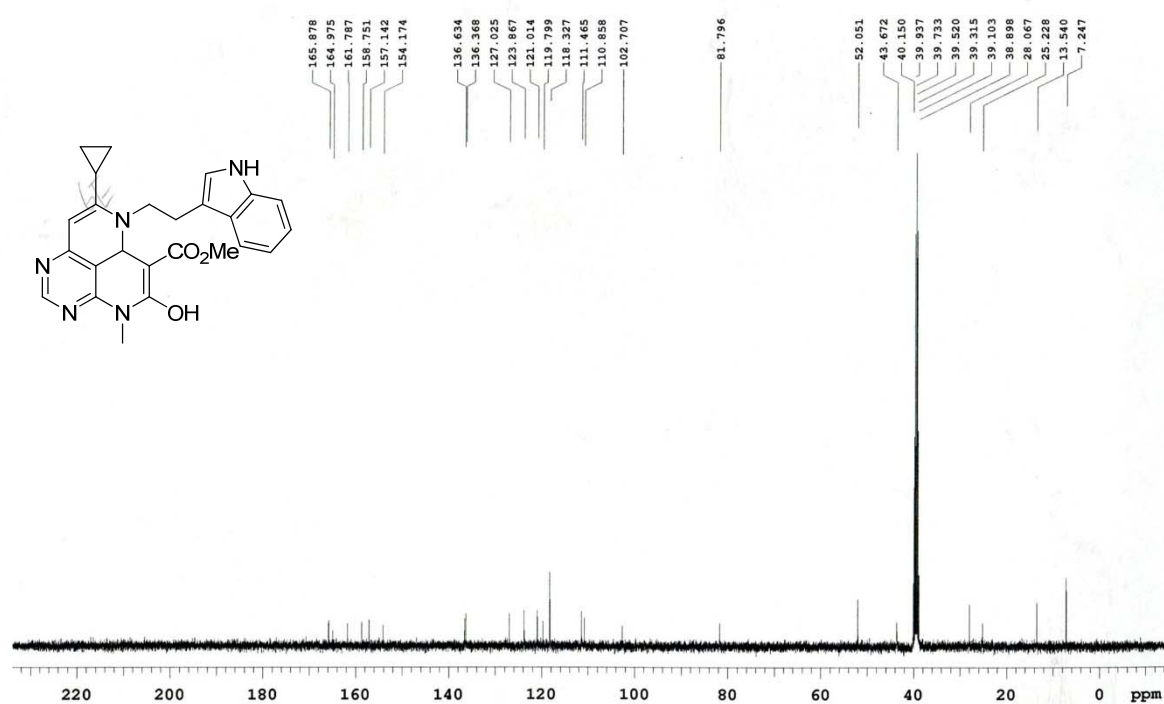
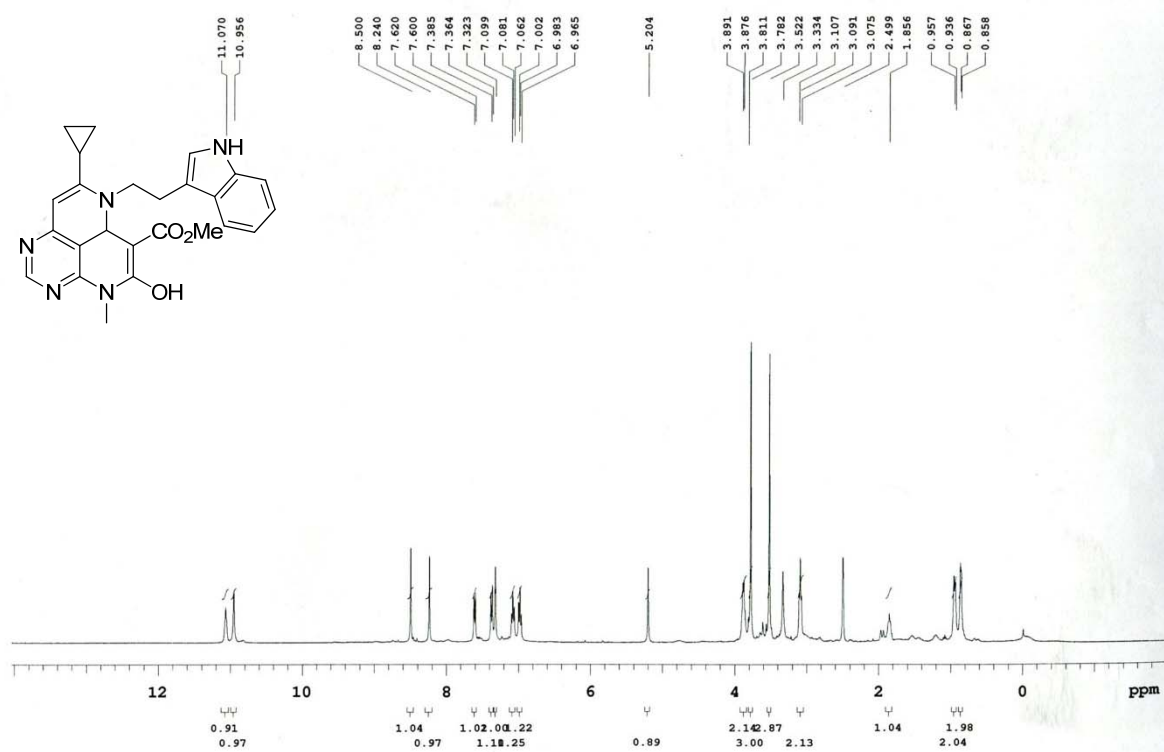


Compound 6d



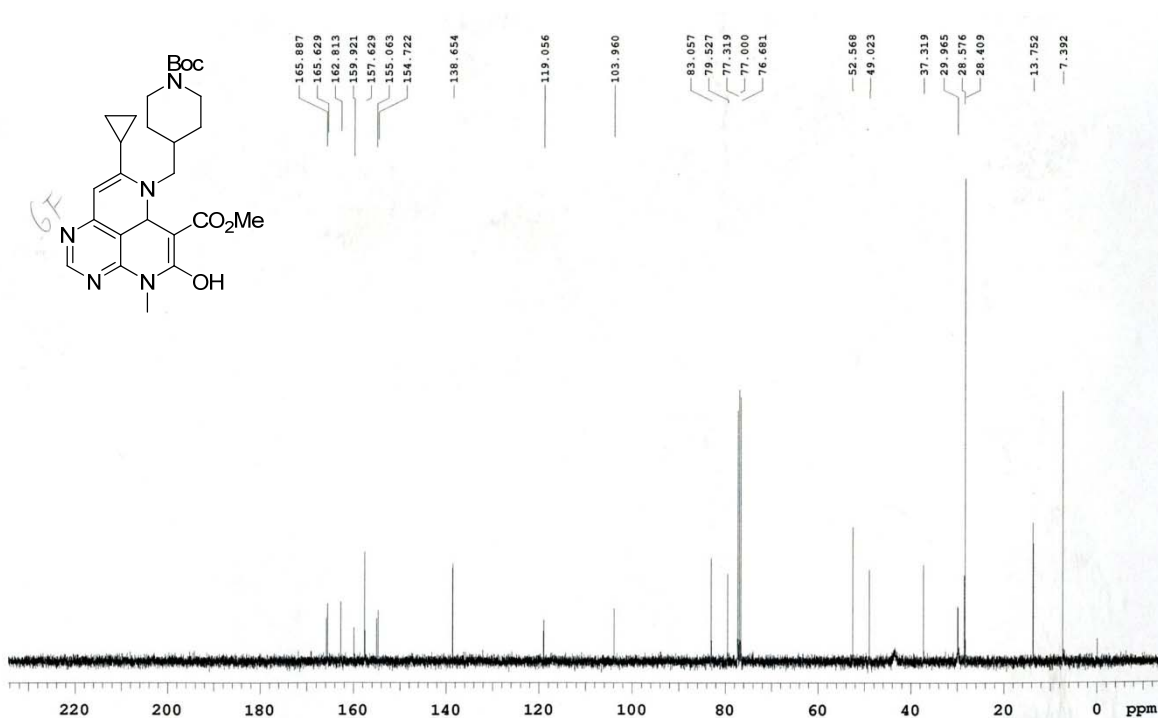
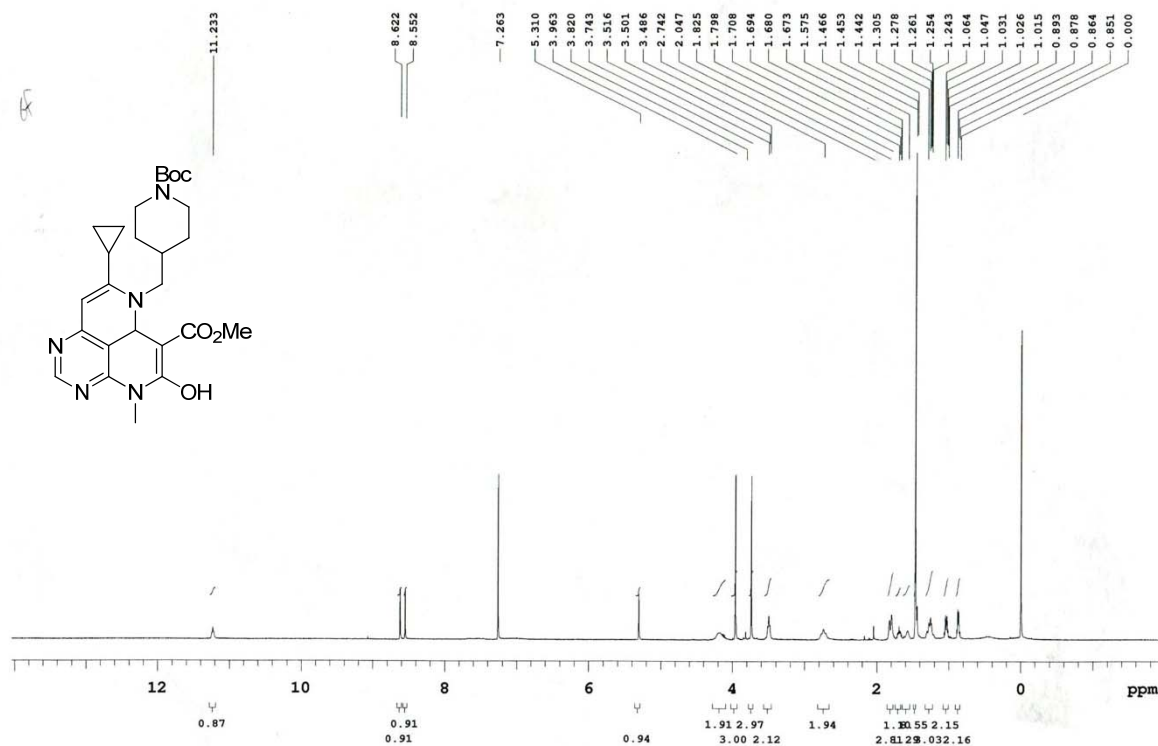
Compound 6e

S114



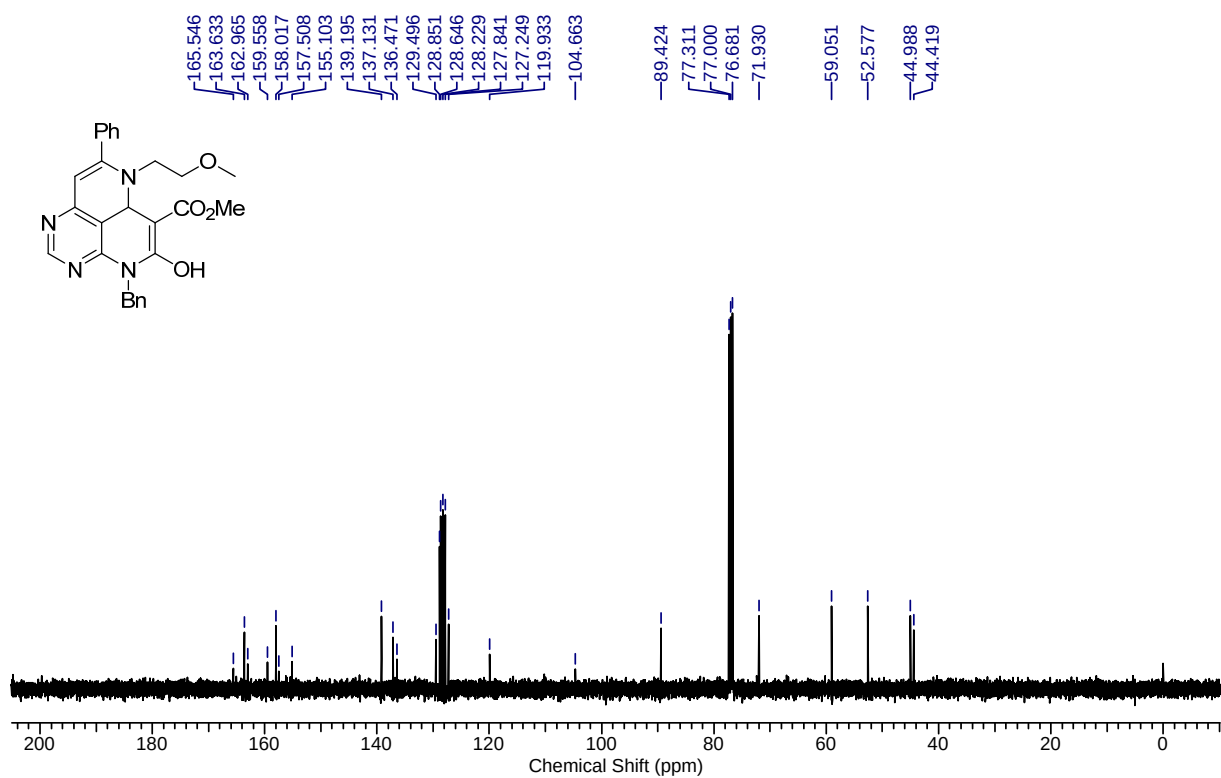
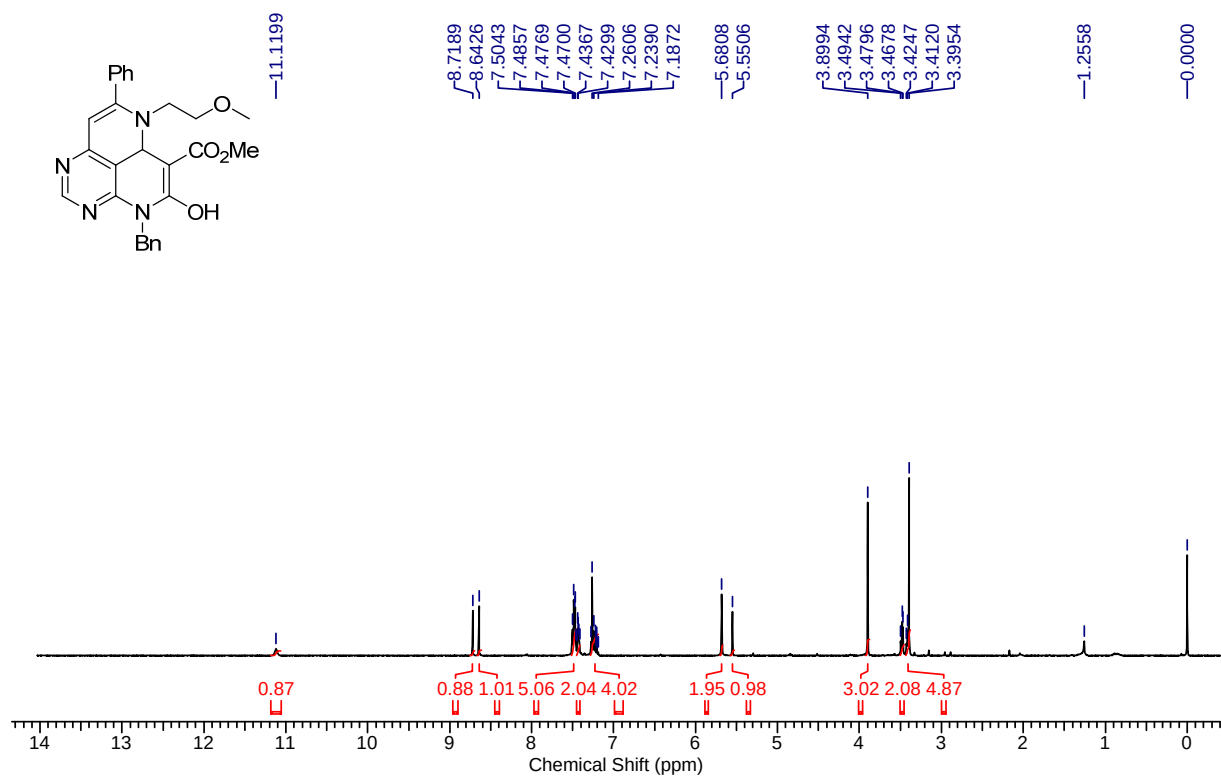
Compound 6f

S115



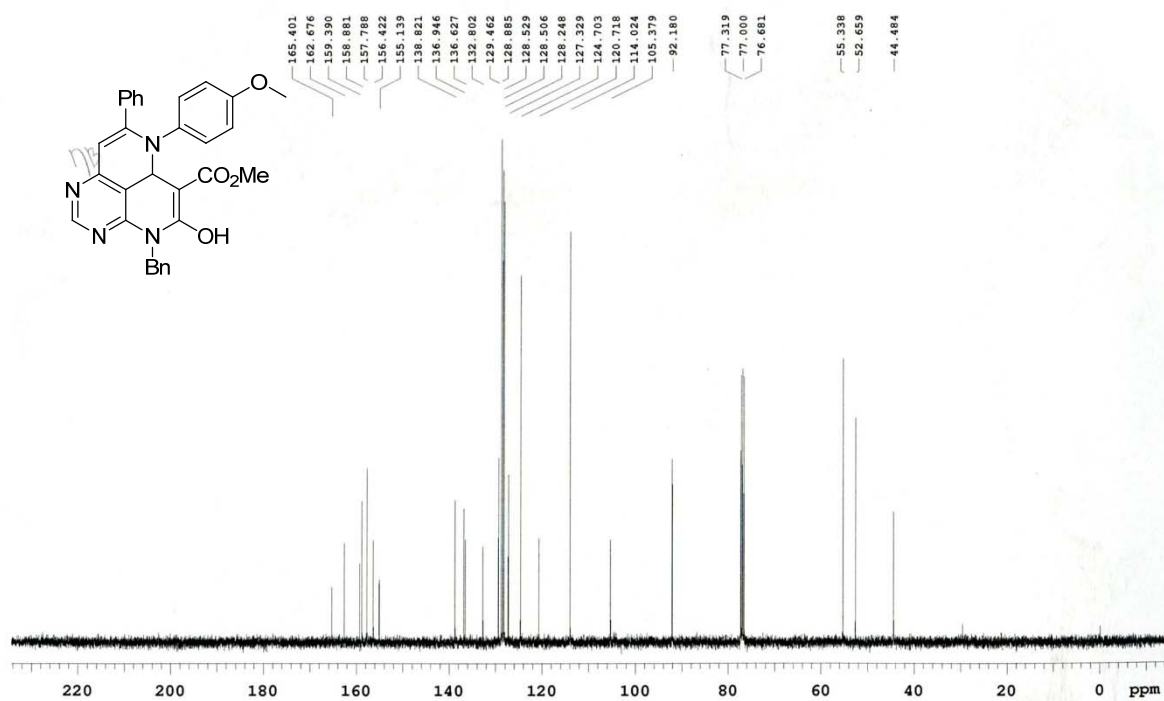
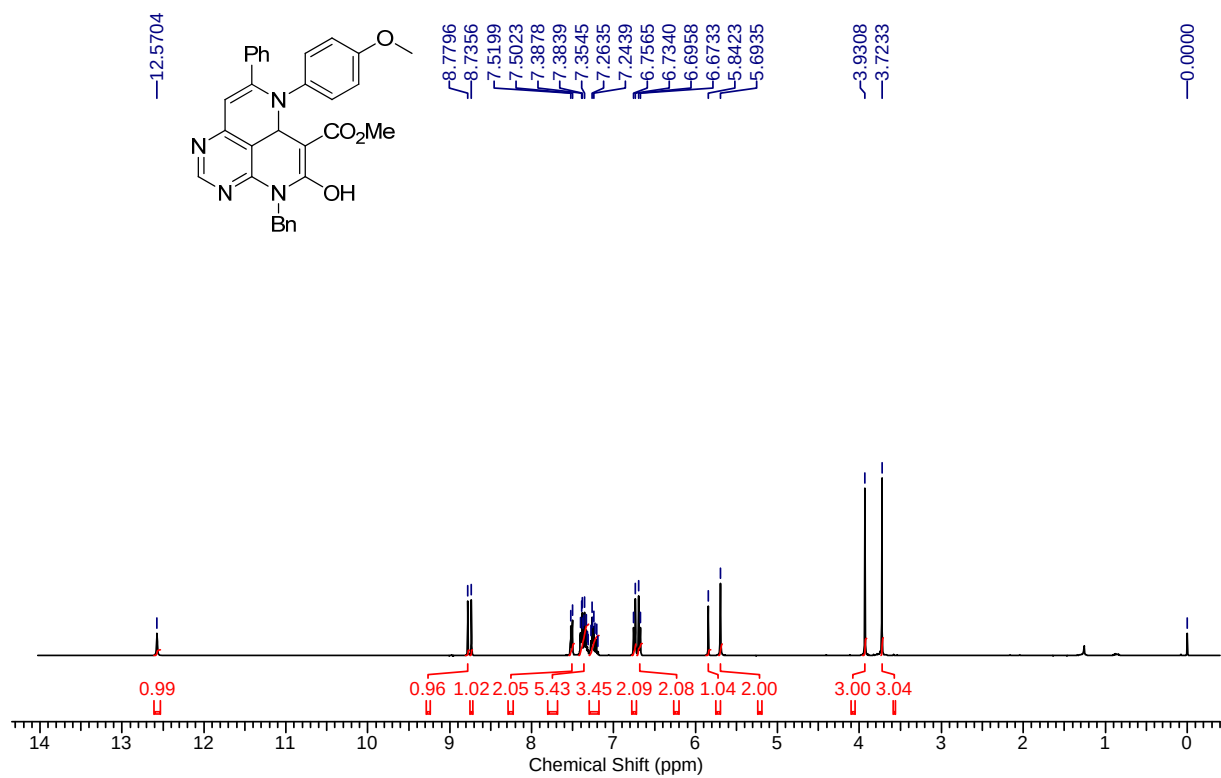
Compound 7a

S116



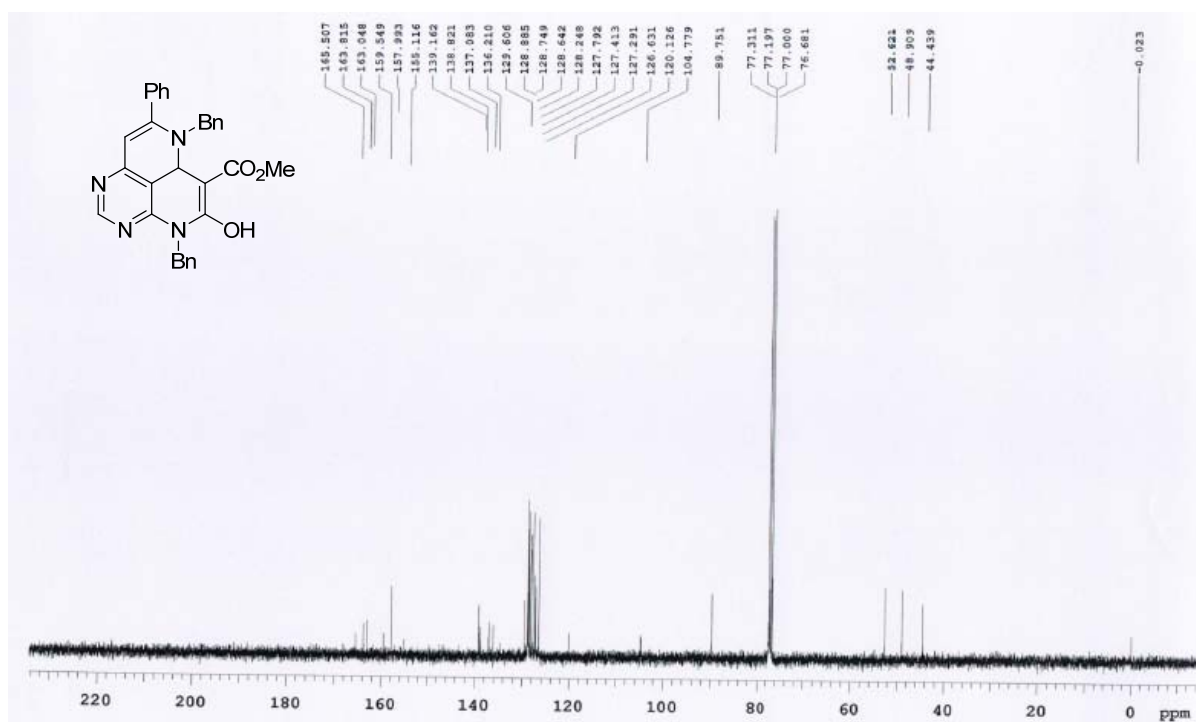
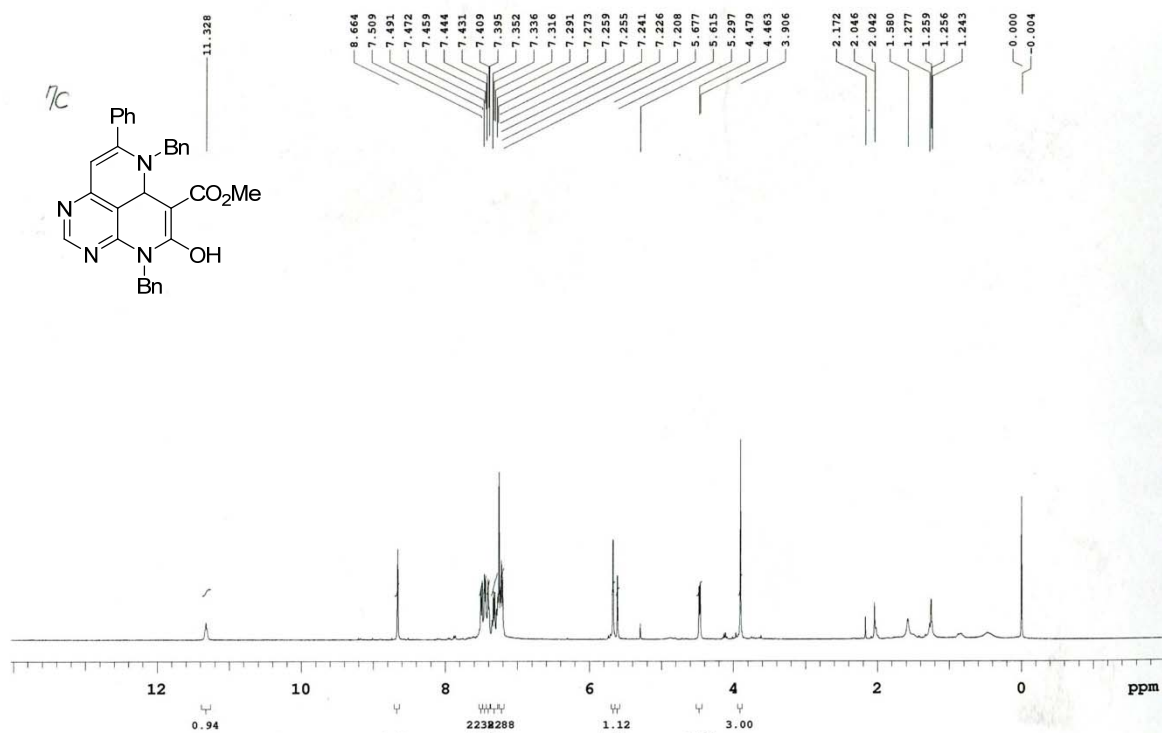
Compound 7b

S117



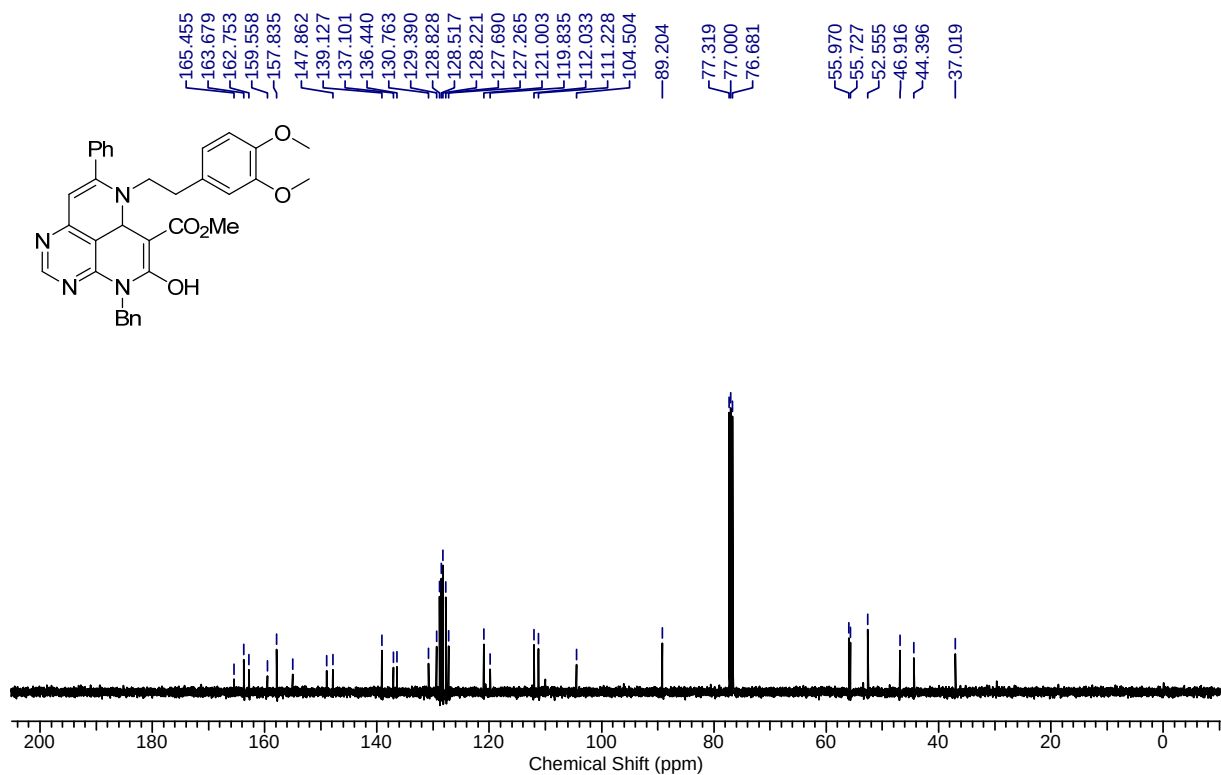
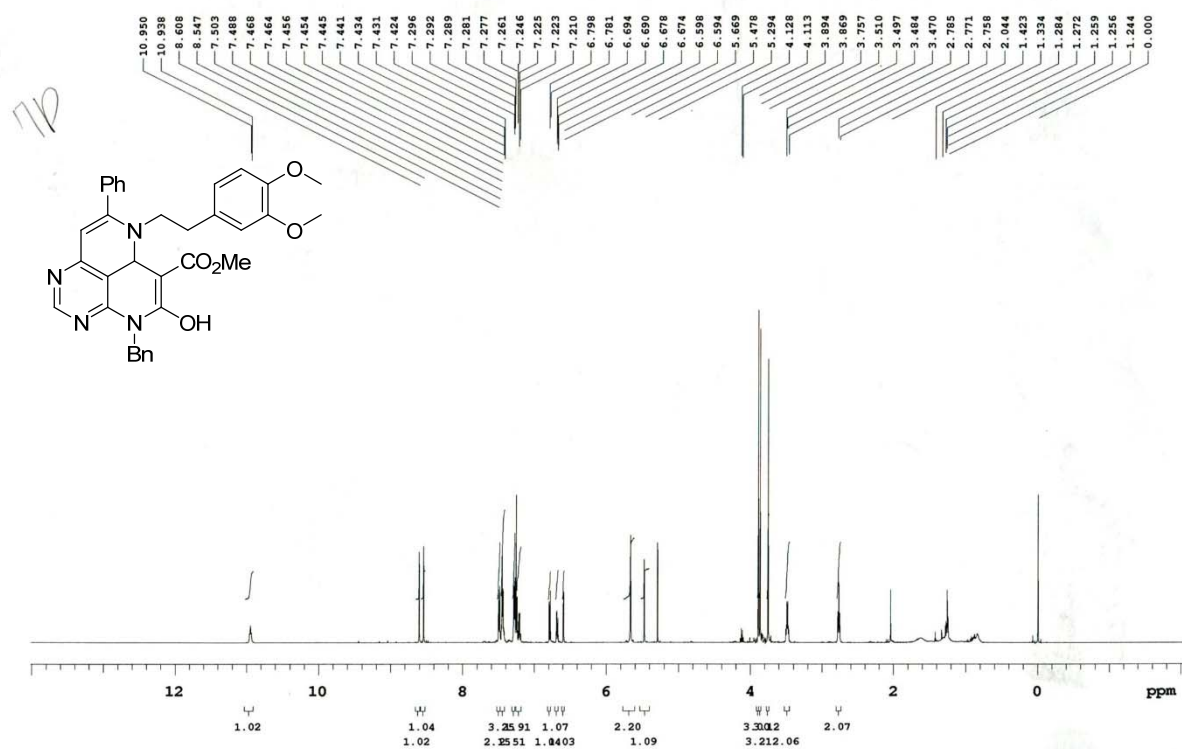
Compound 7c

S118



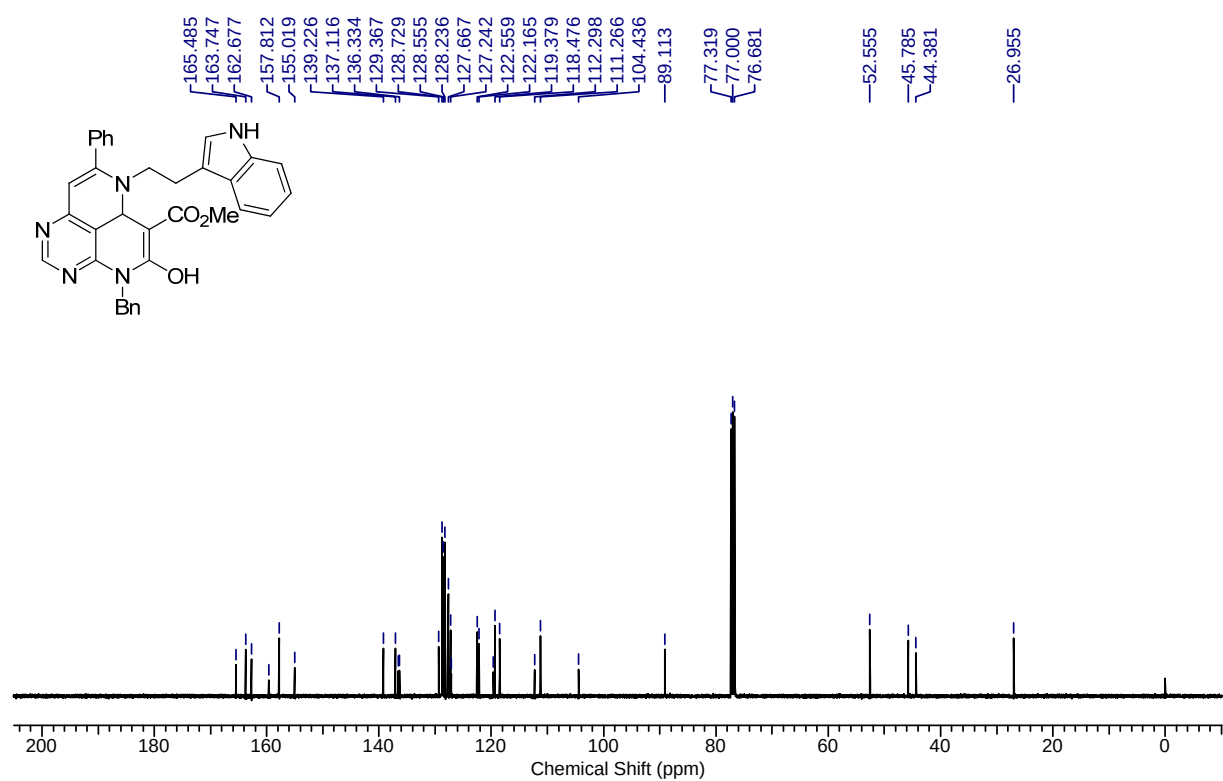
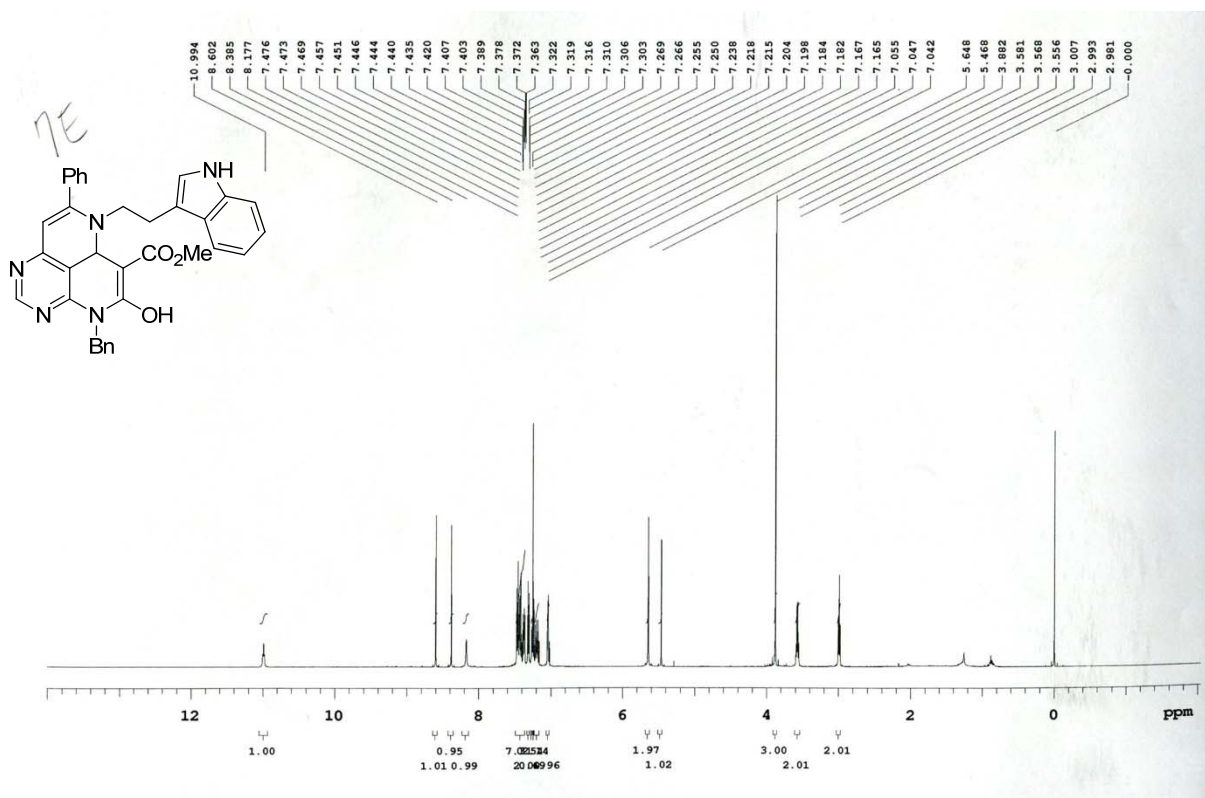
Compound 7d

S119



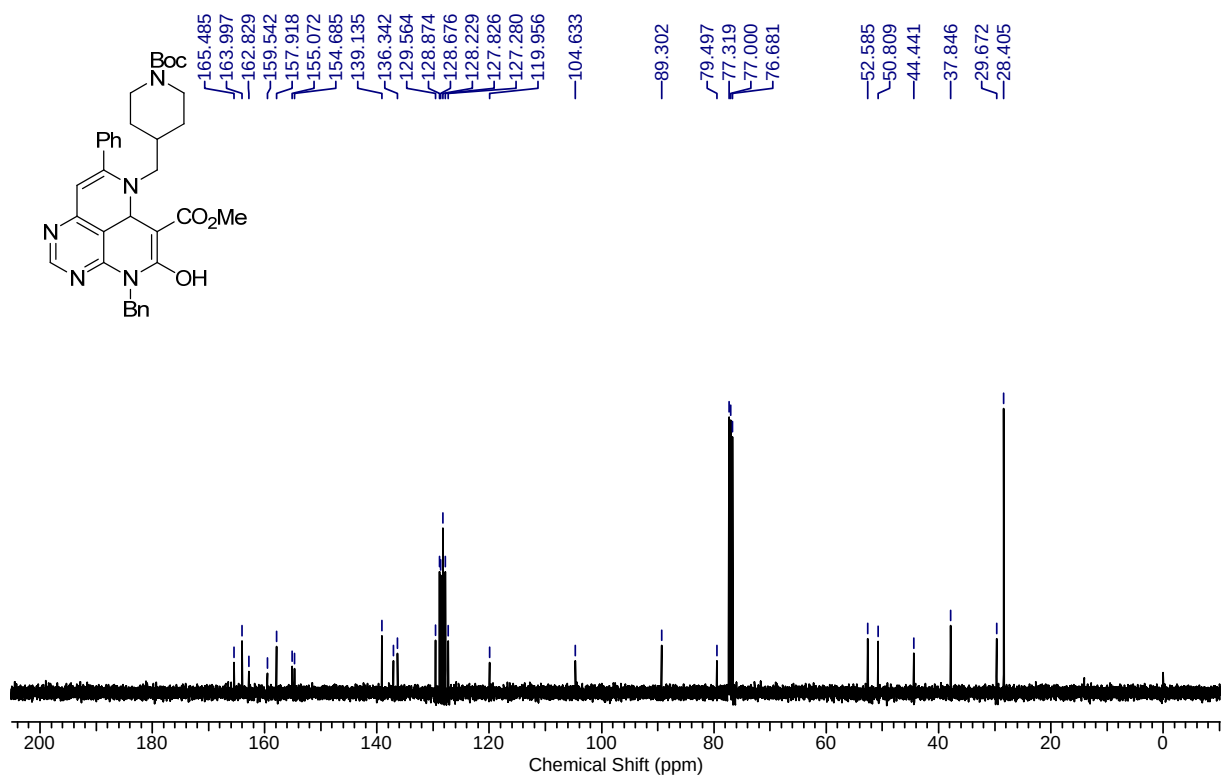
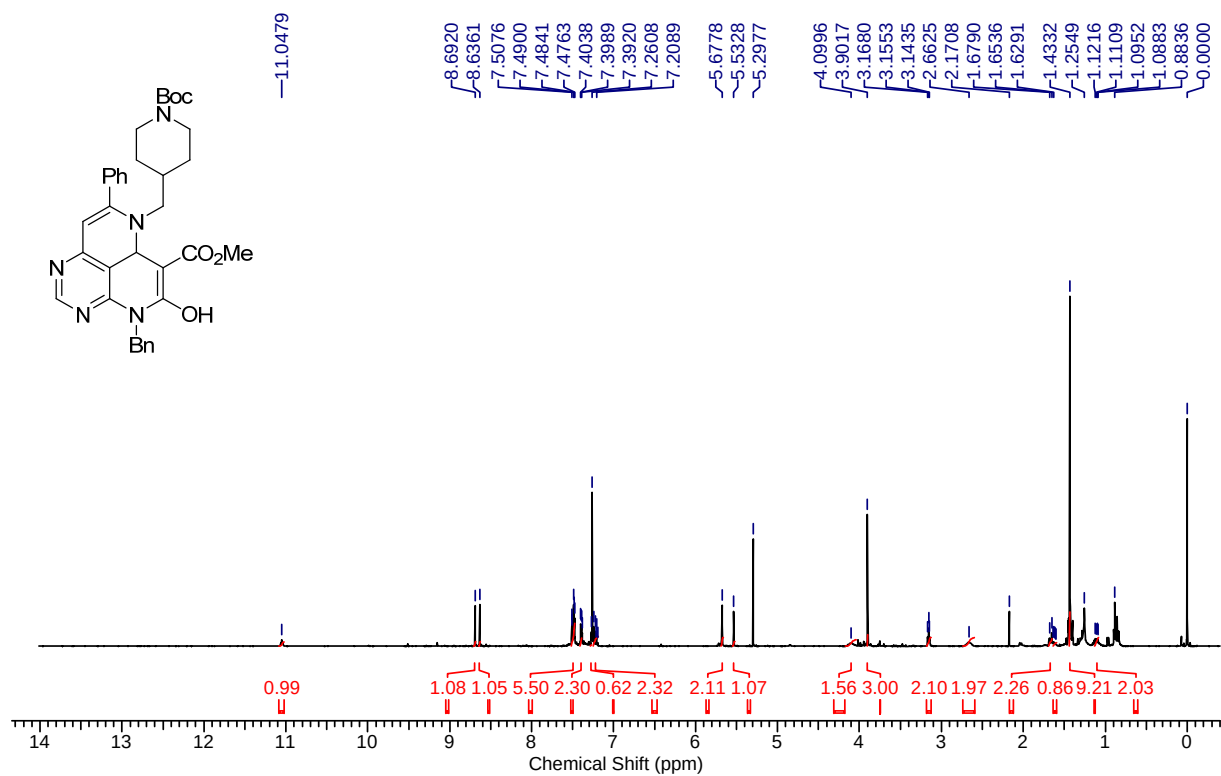
Compound 7e

S120

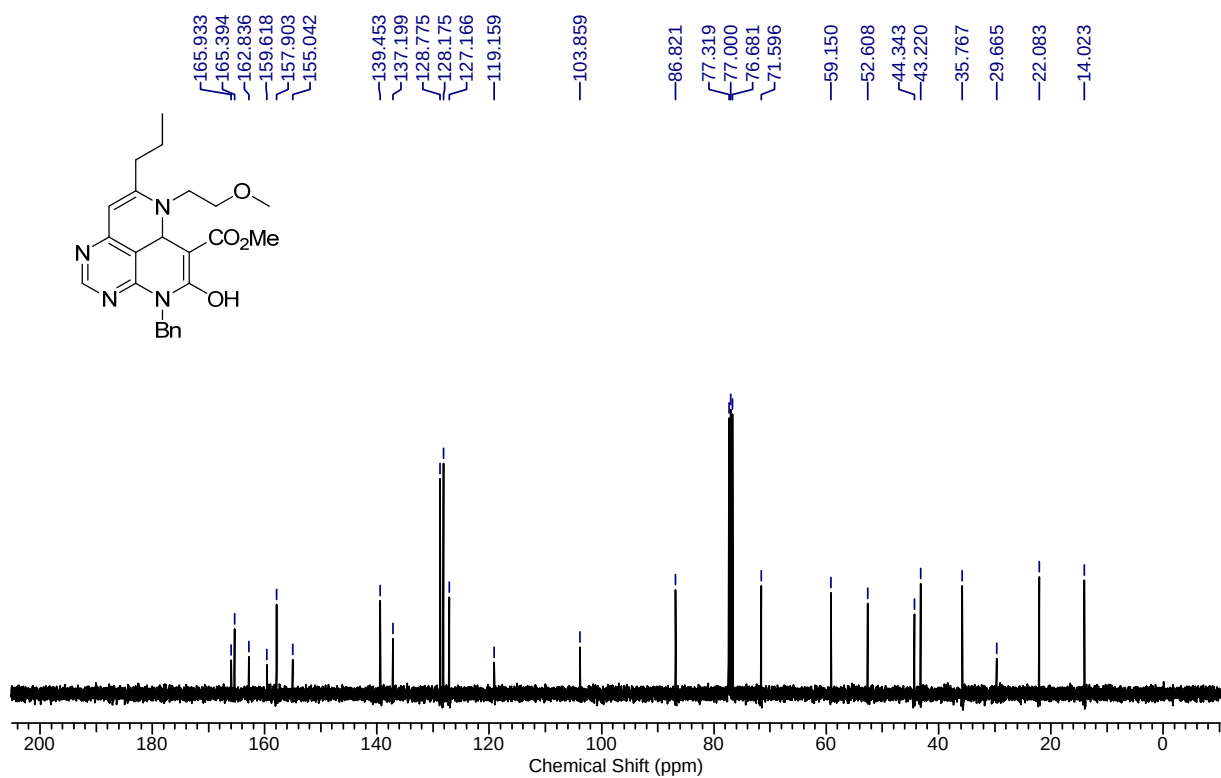
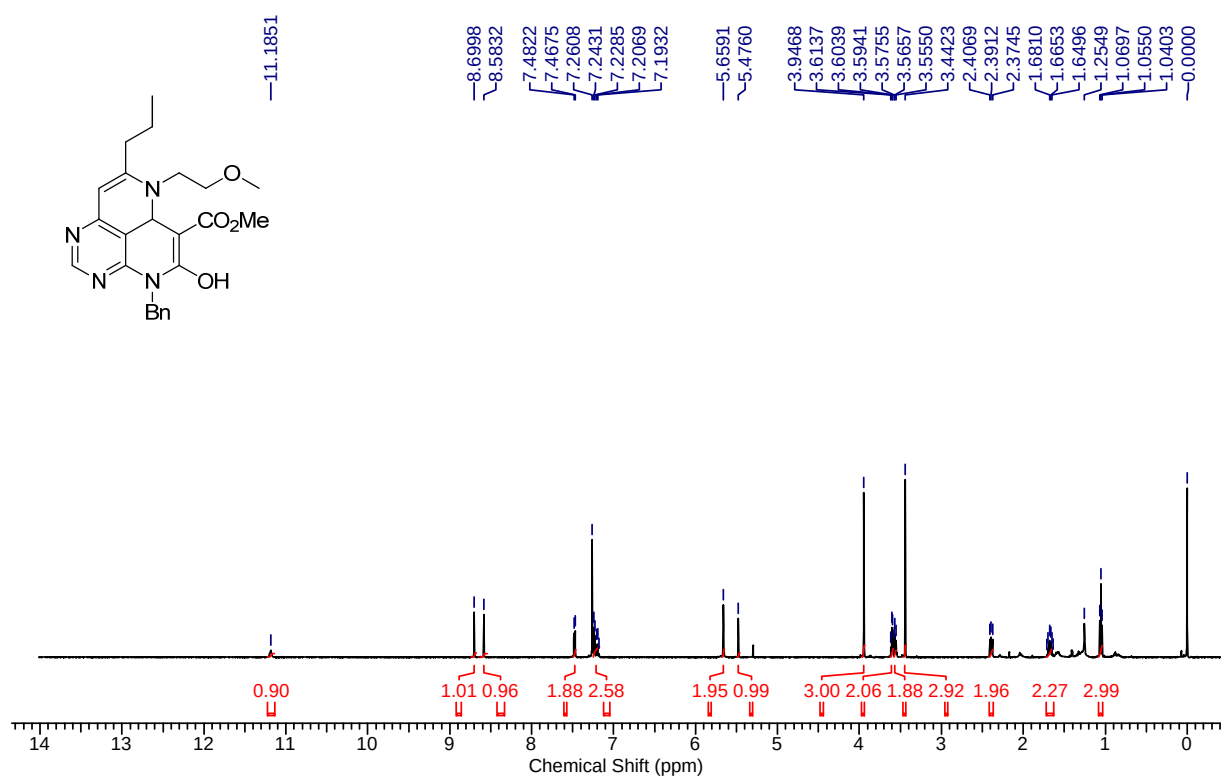


Compound 7f

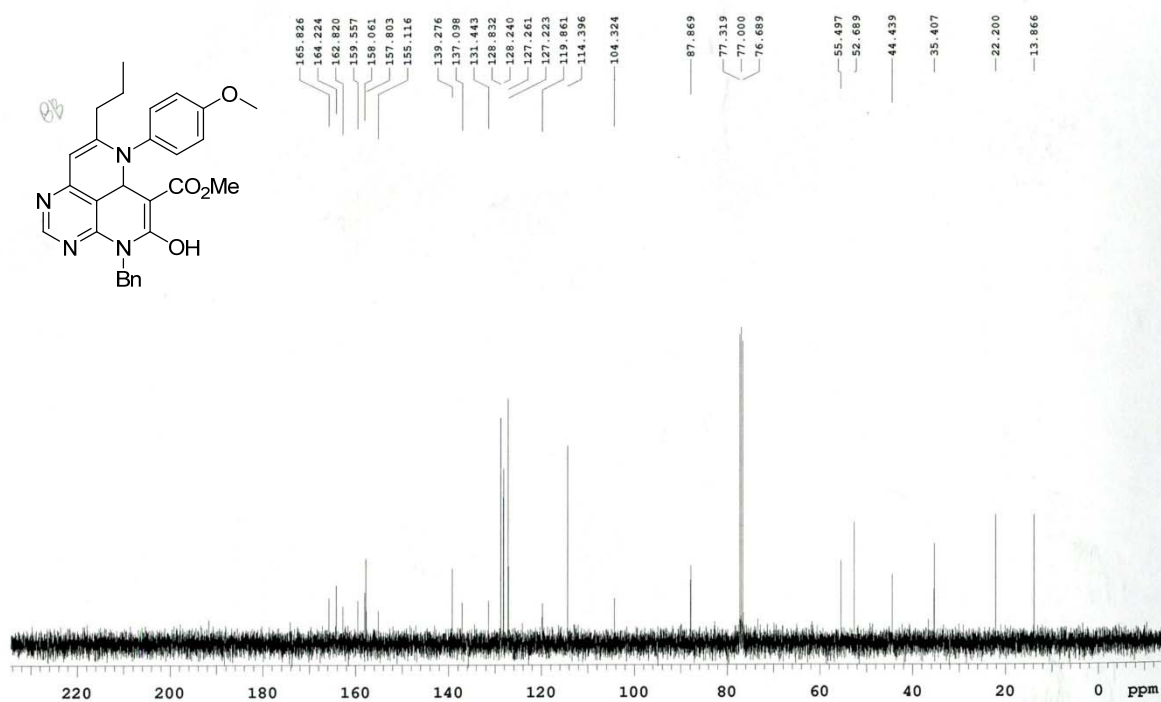
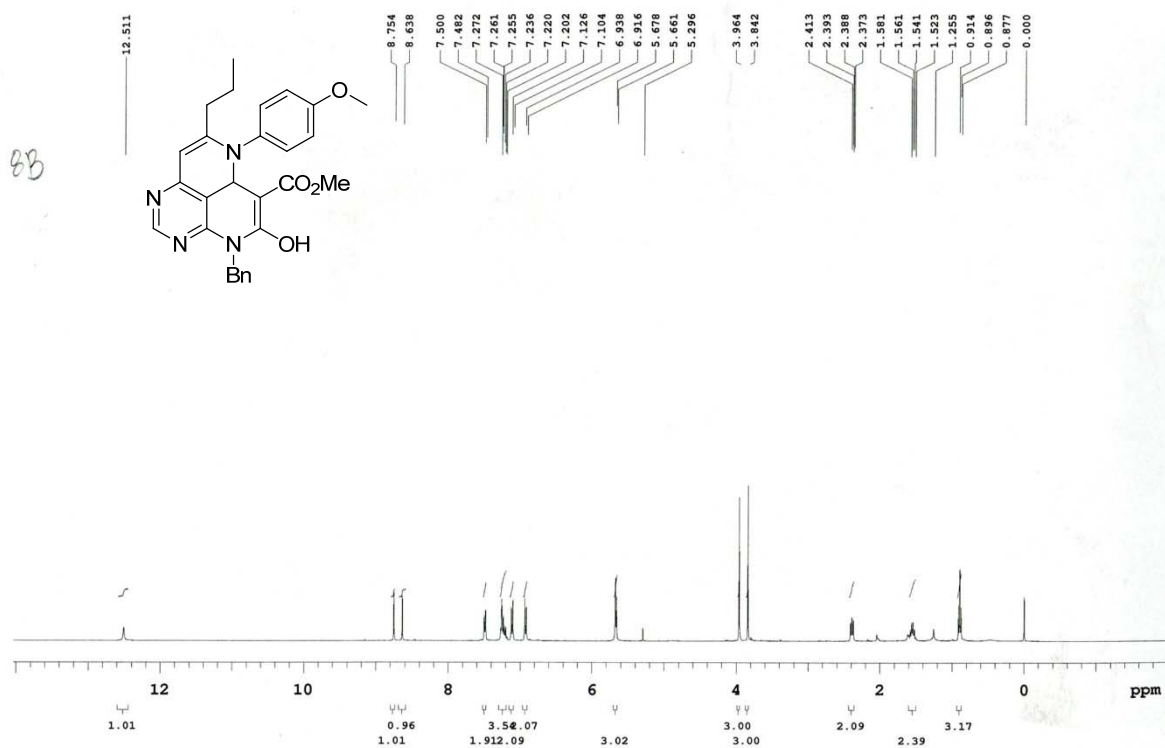
S121



Compound 8a

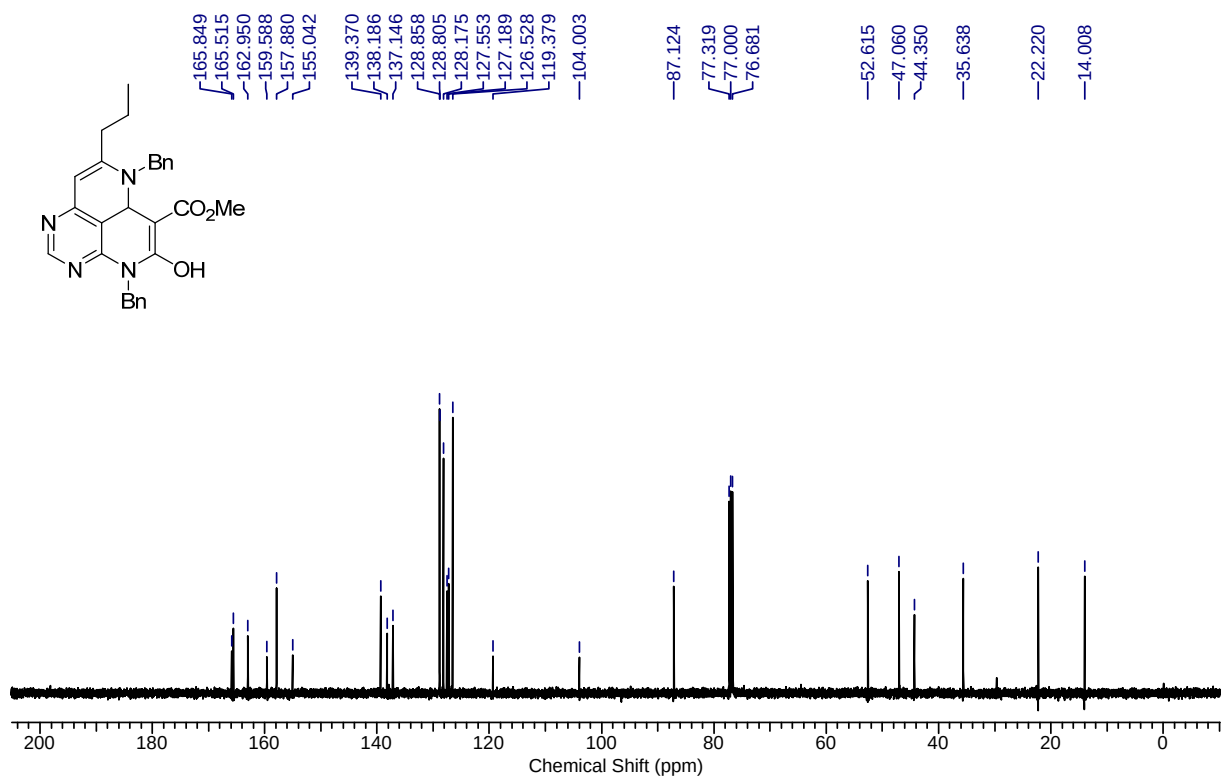
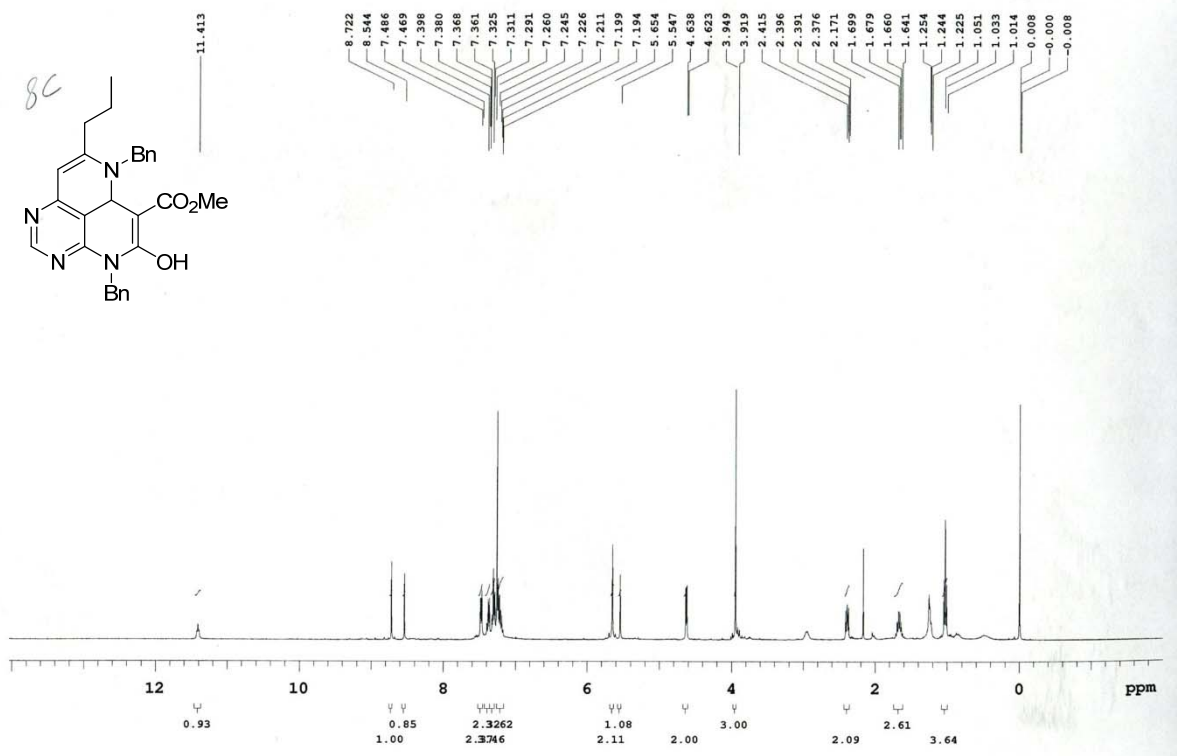


Compound 8b



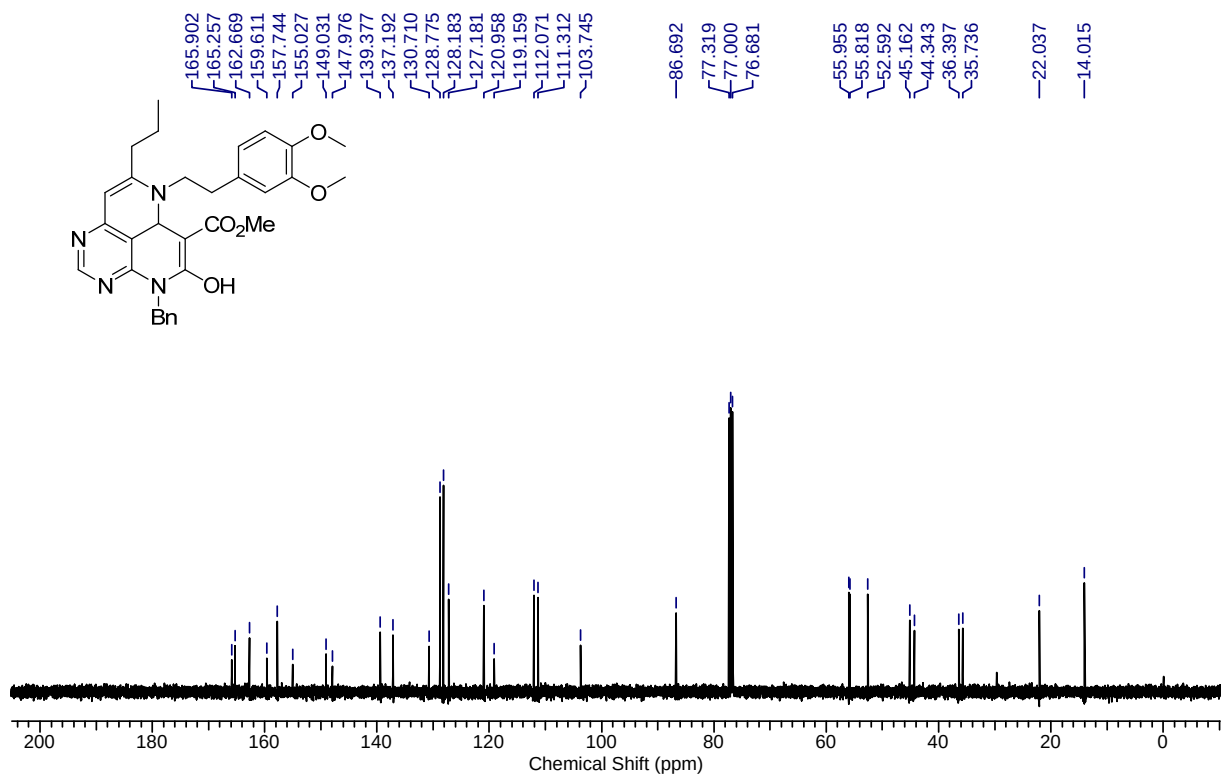
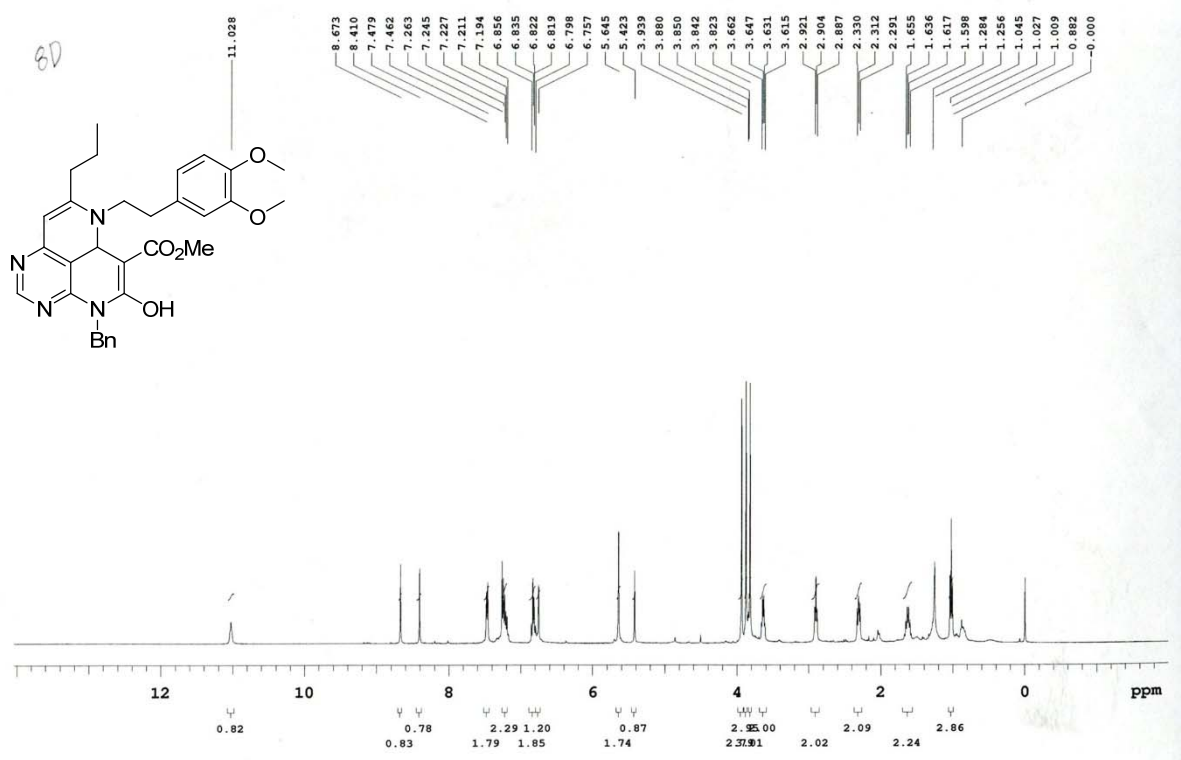
Compound 8c

S124



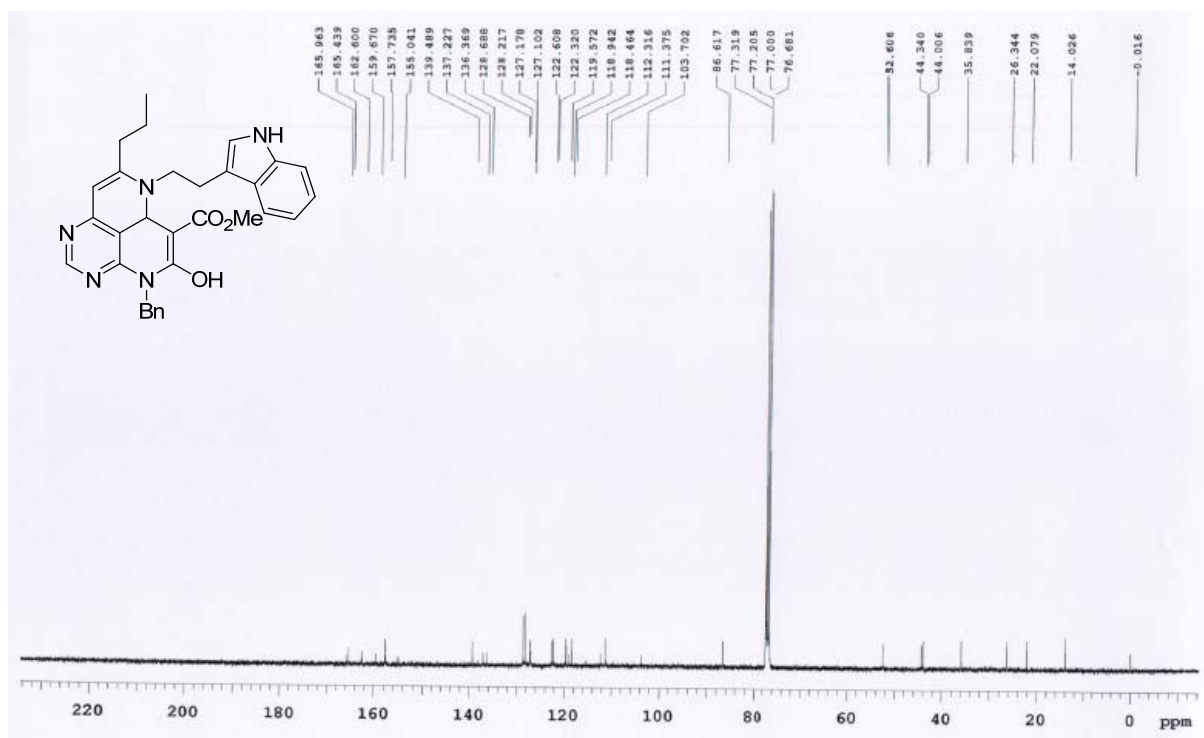
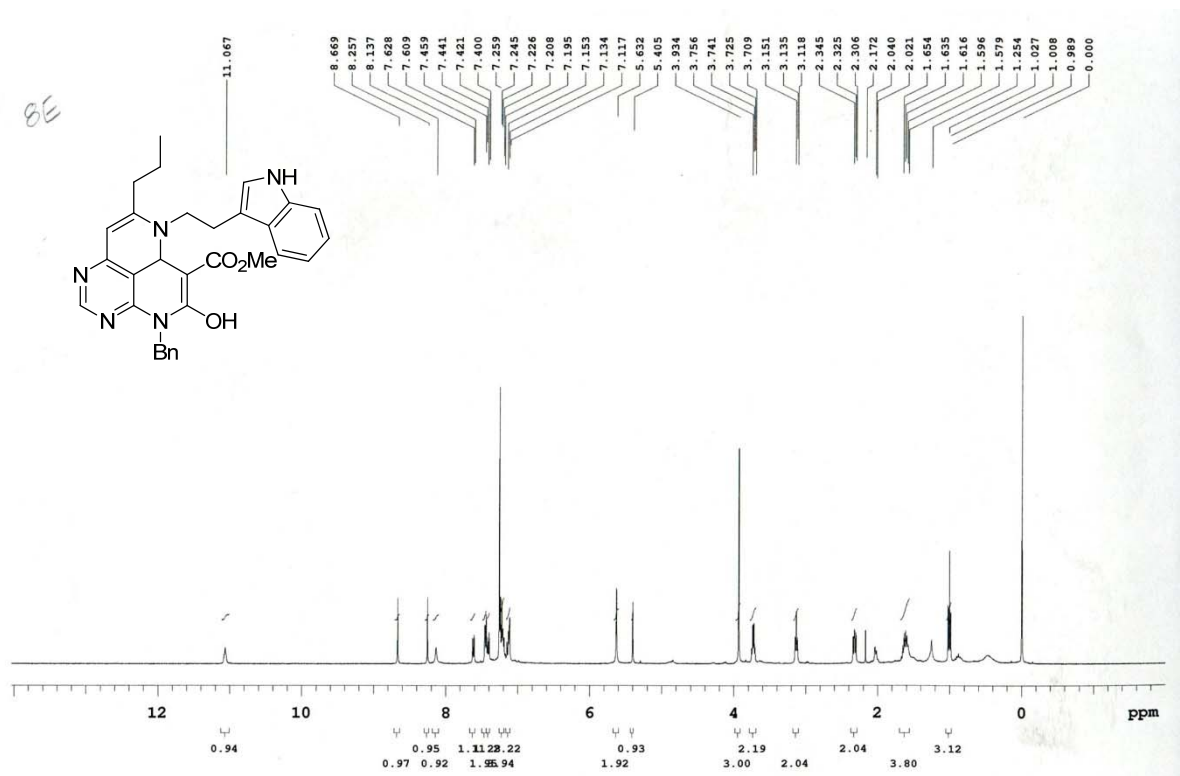
Compound 8d

S125



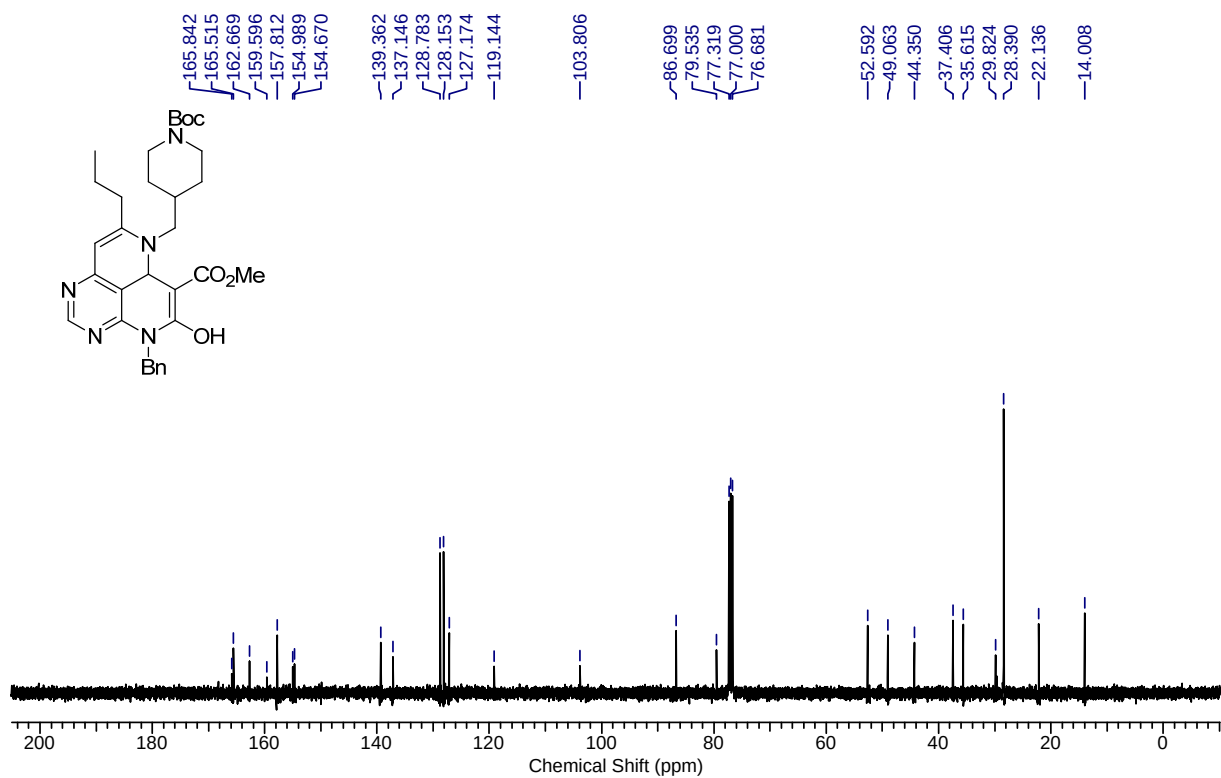
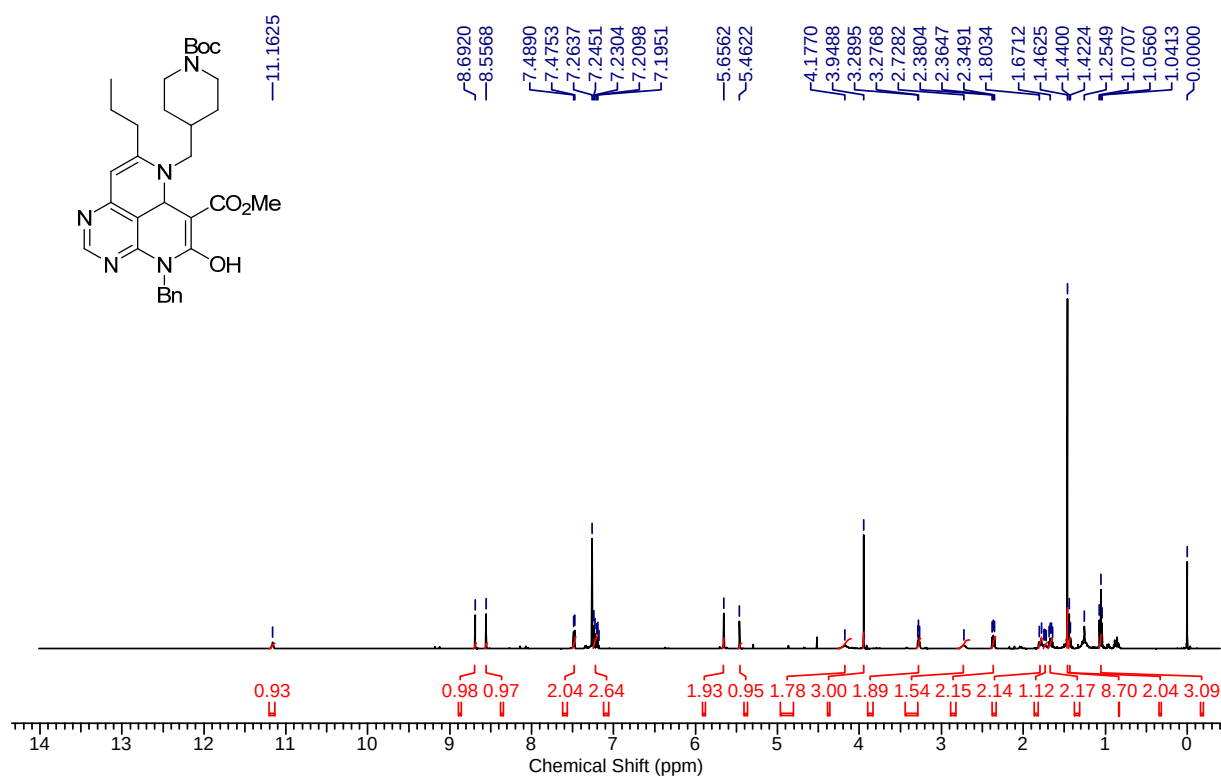
Compound 8e

S126



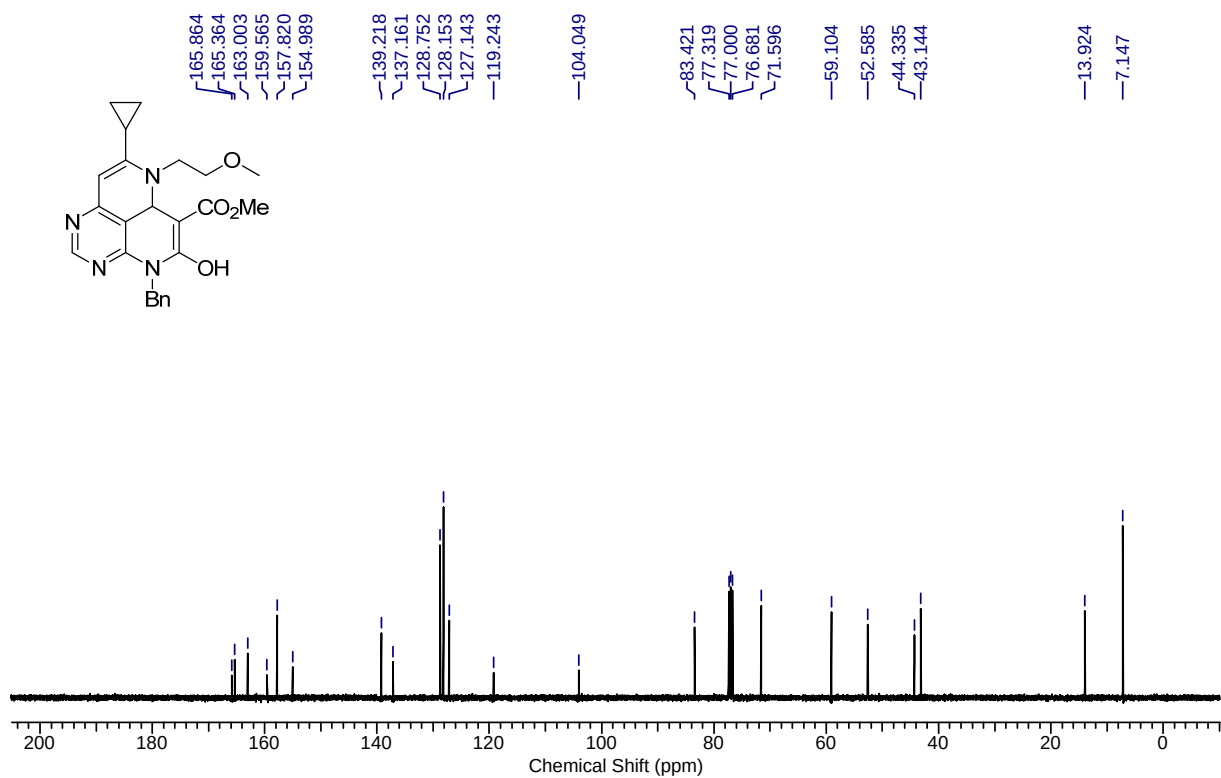
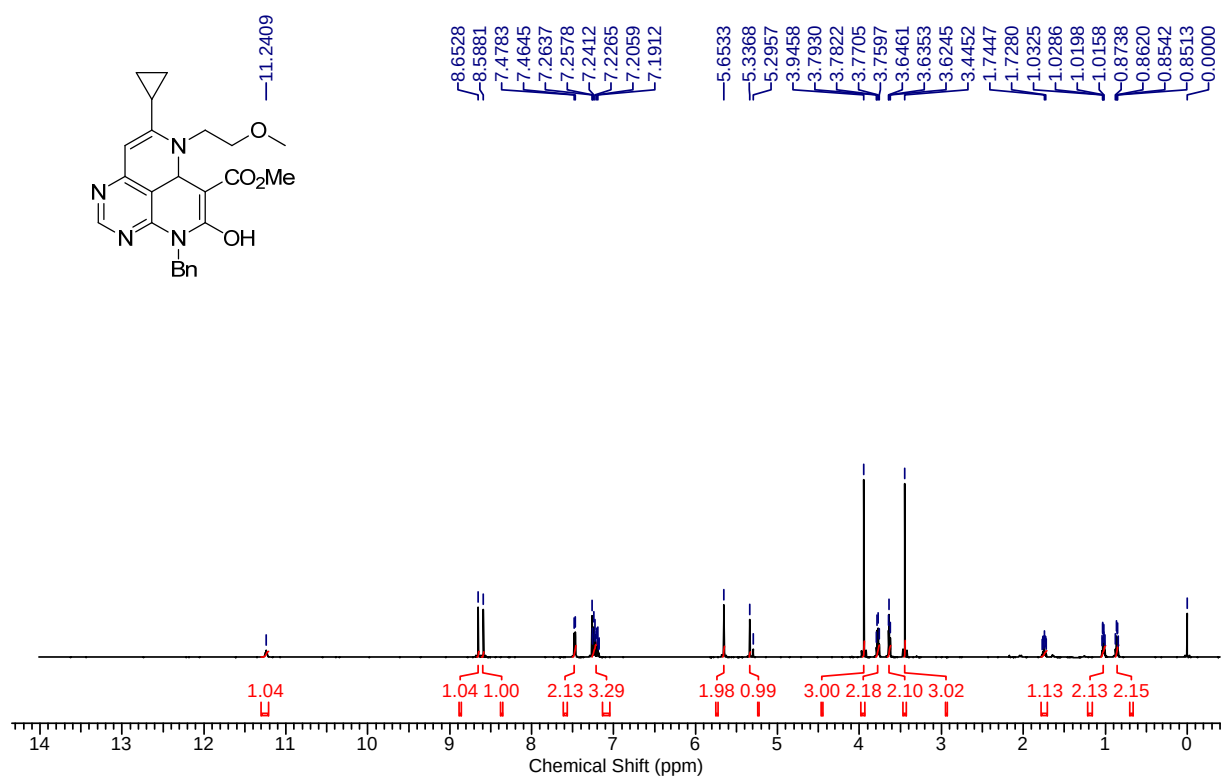
Compound 8f

S127

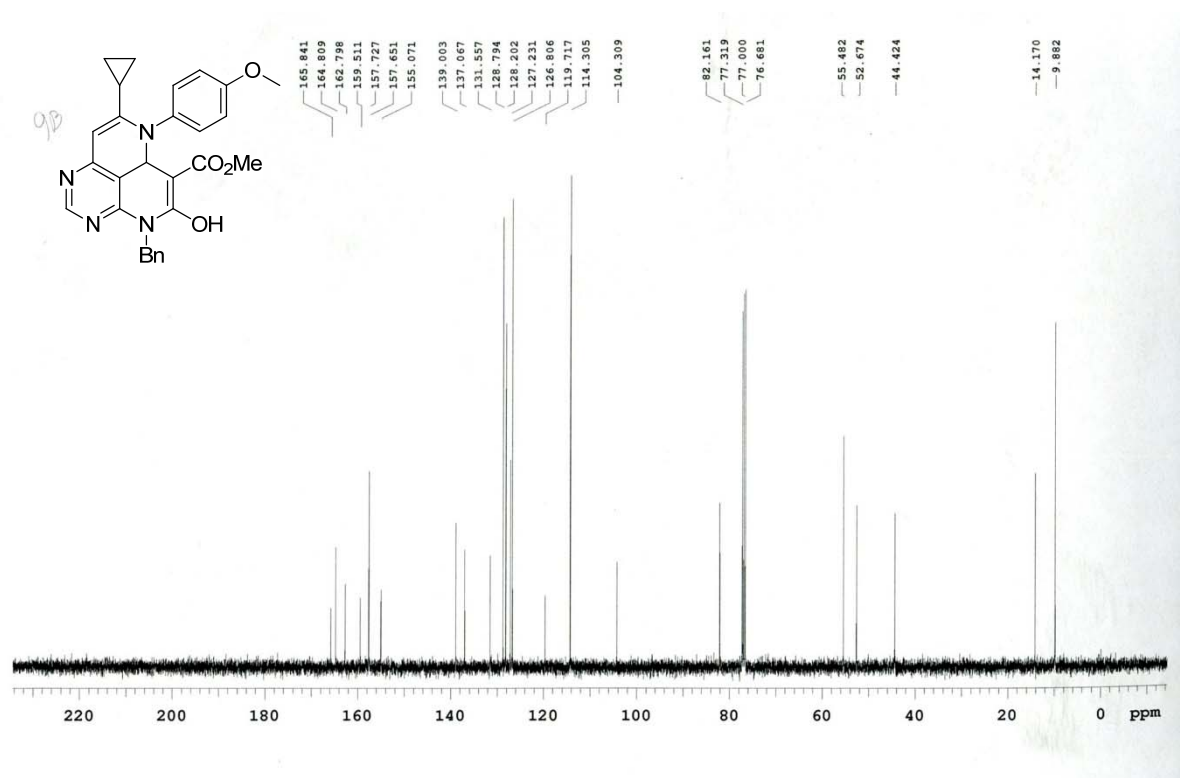
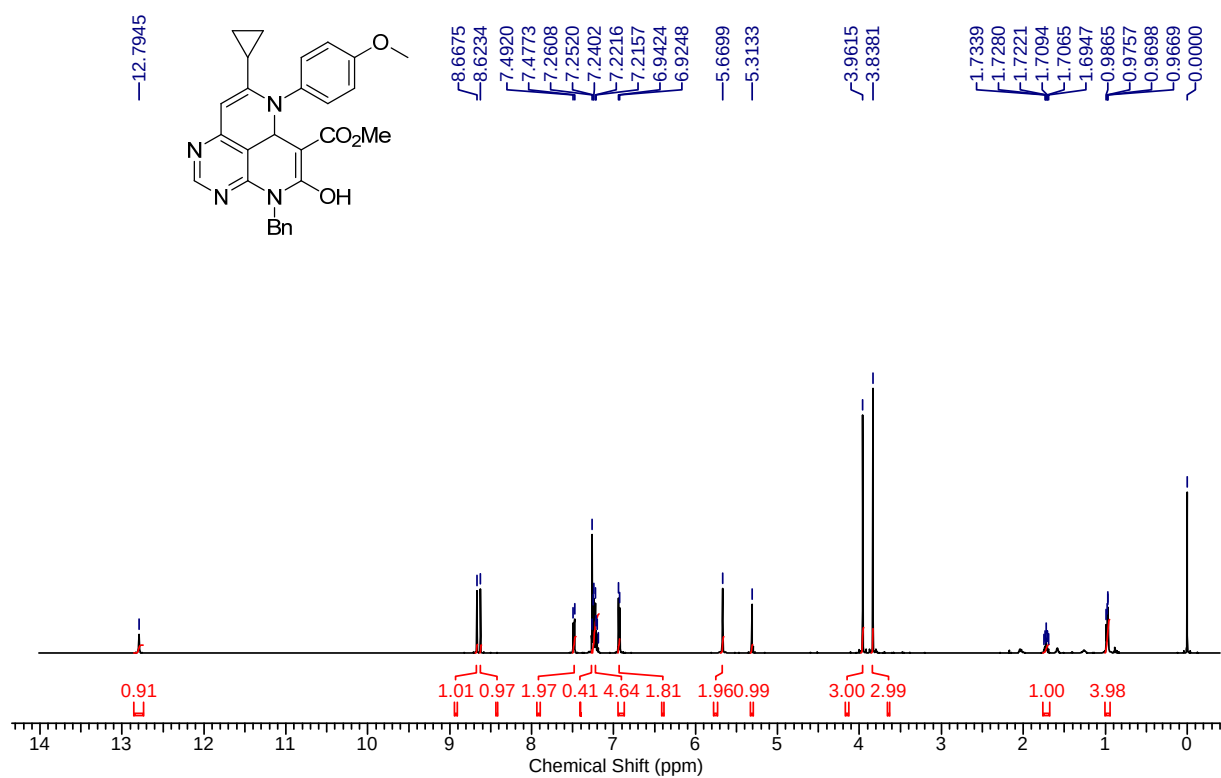


Compound 9a

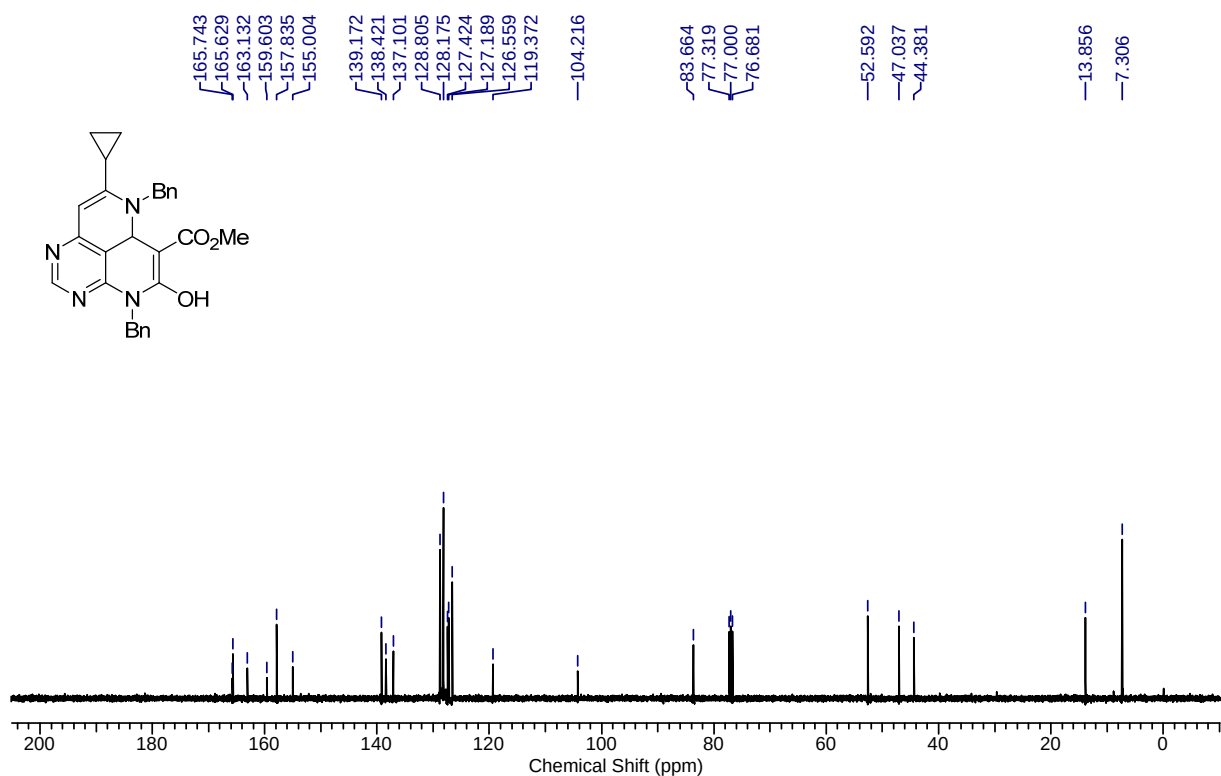
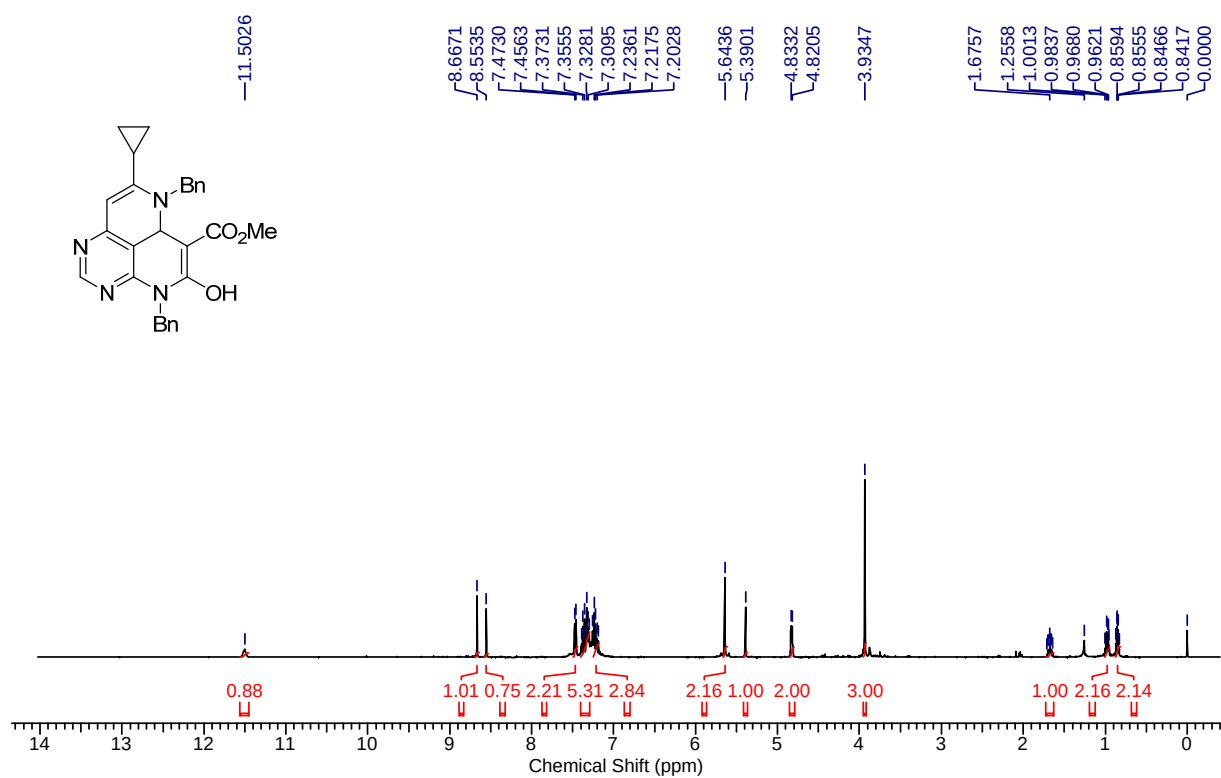
S128



Compound 9b

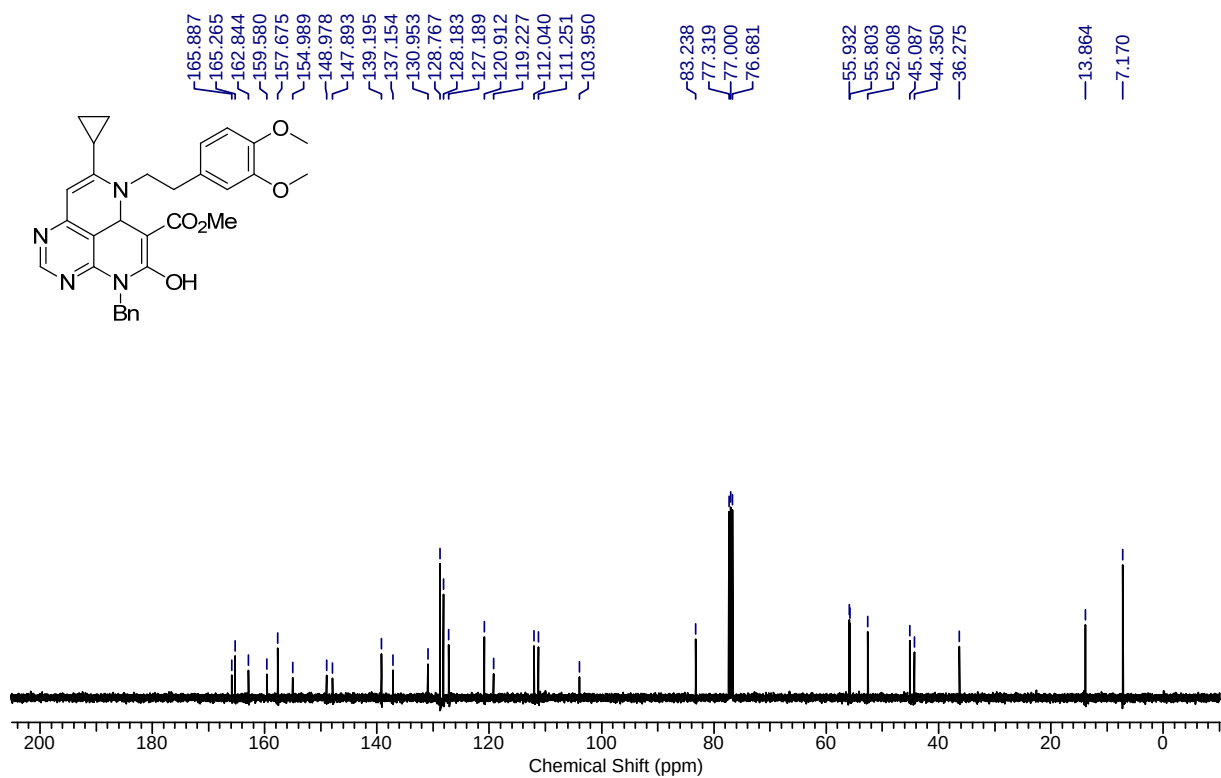
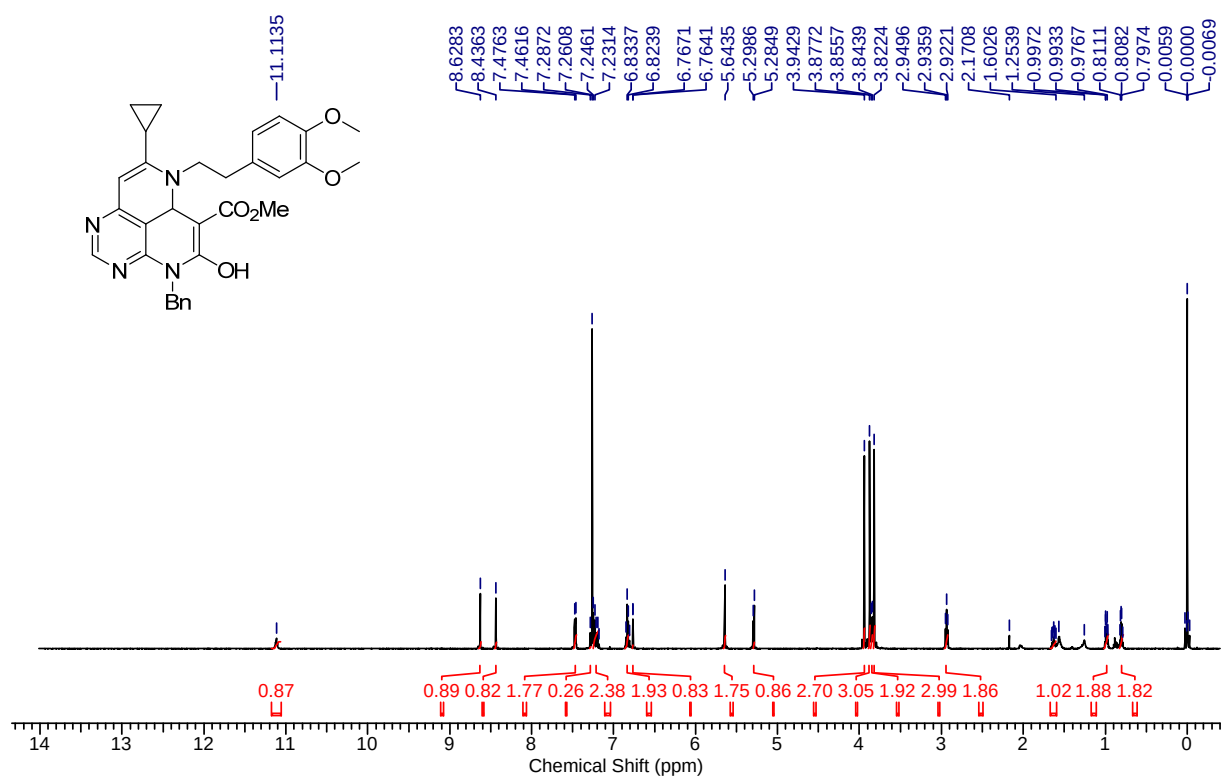


Compound 9c
S130



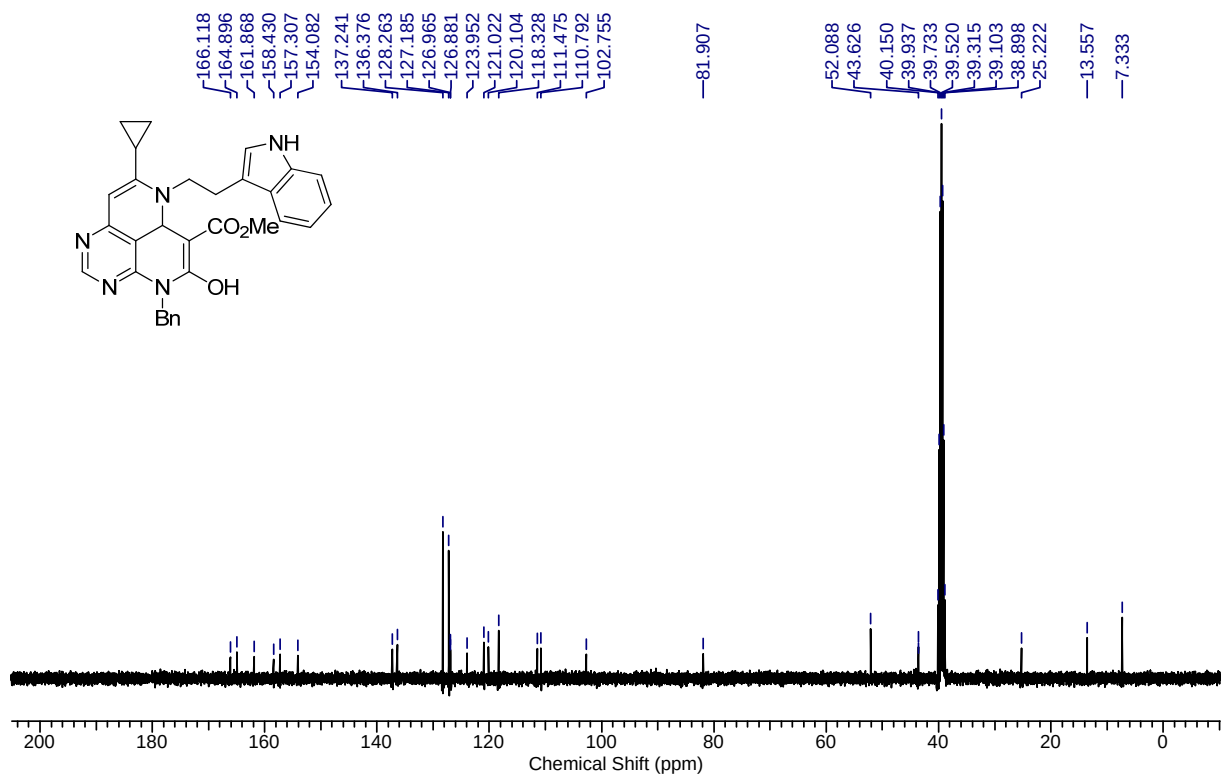
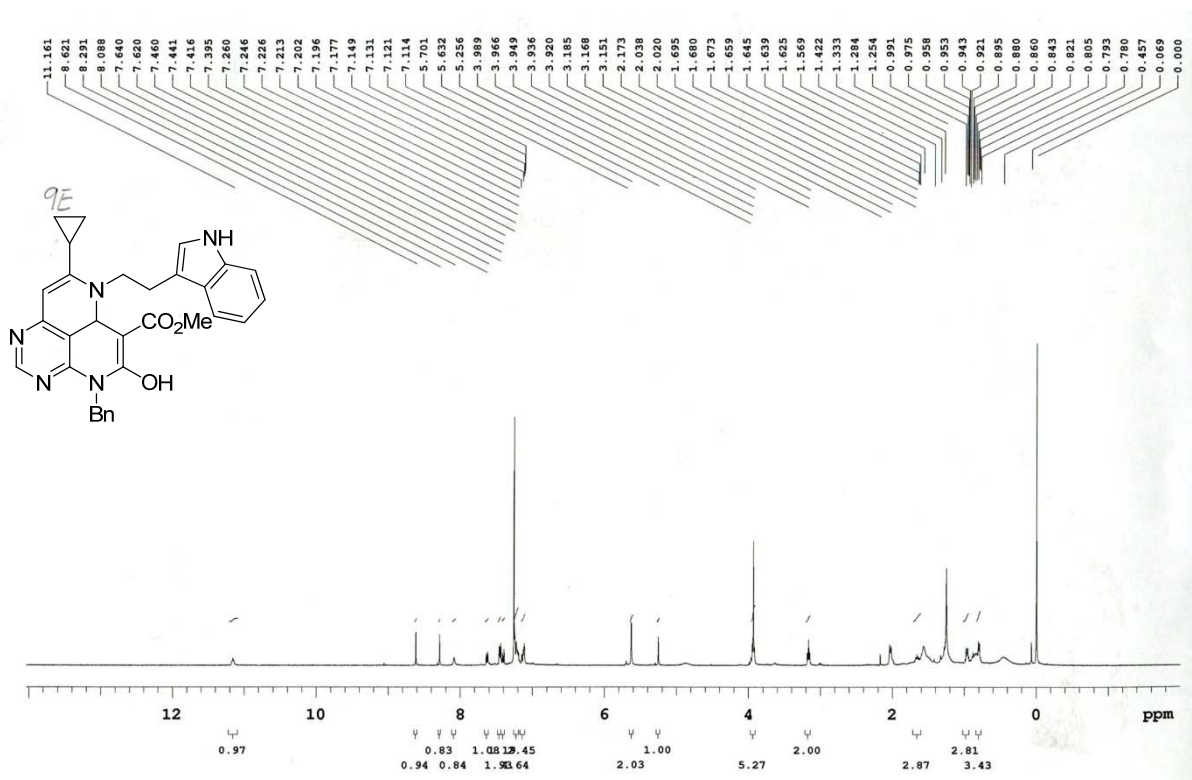
Compound 9d

S131



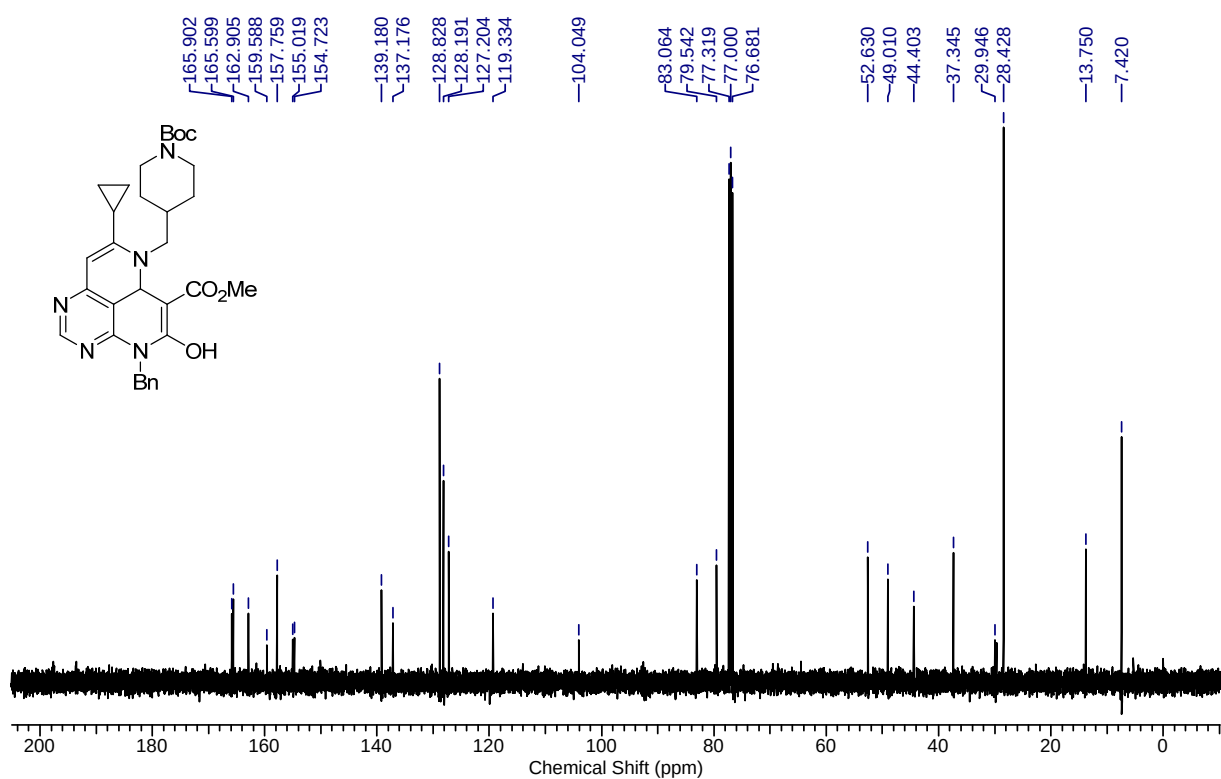
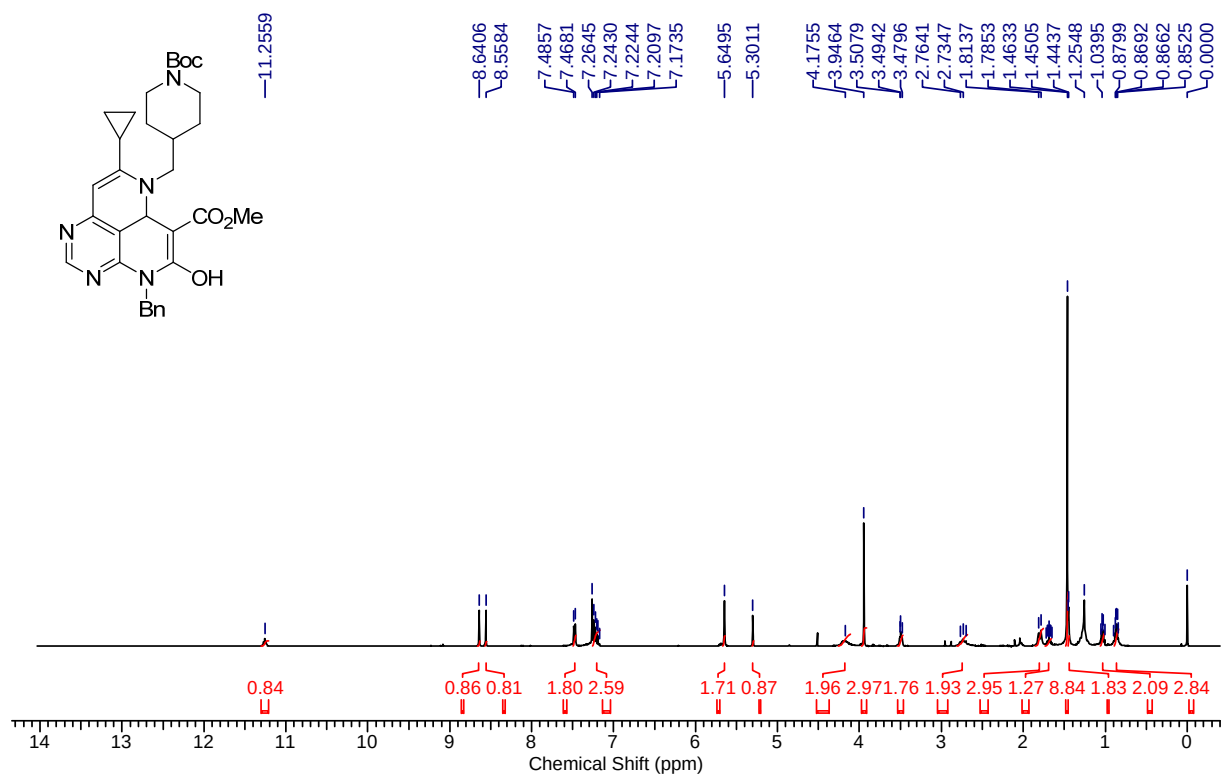
Compound 9e

S132



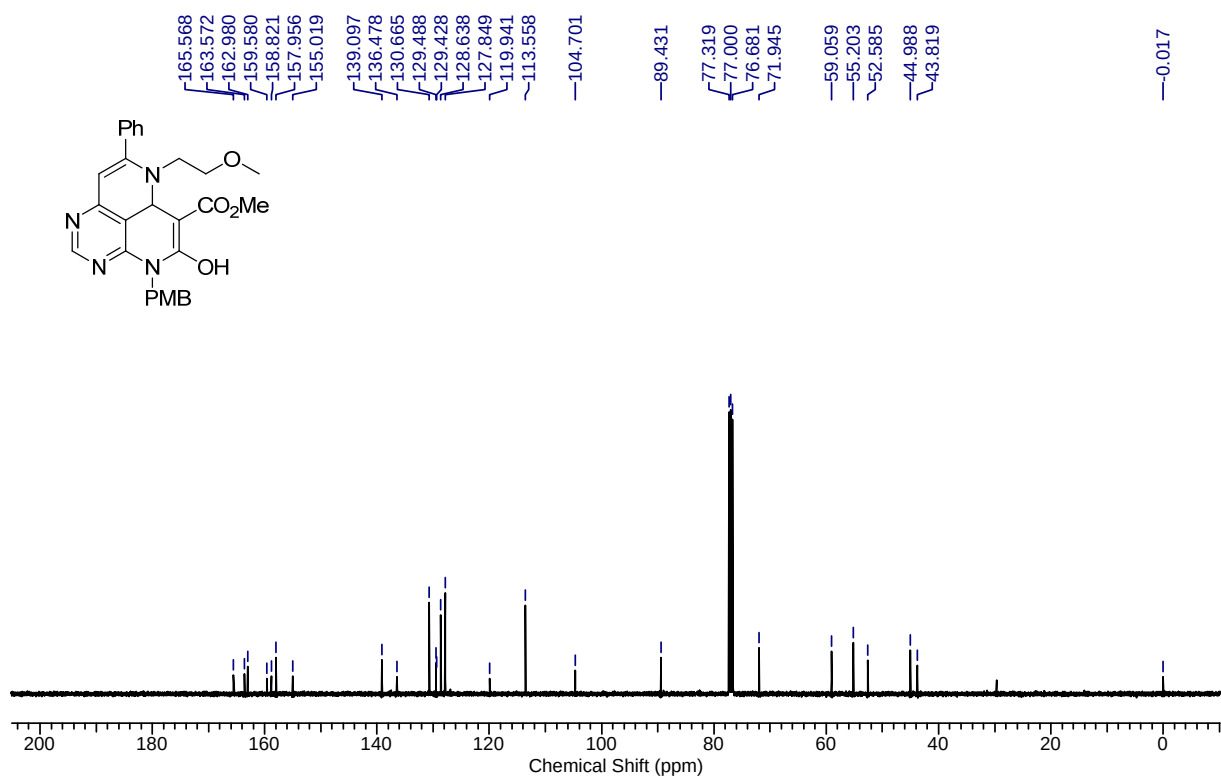
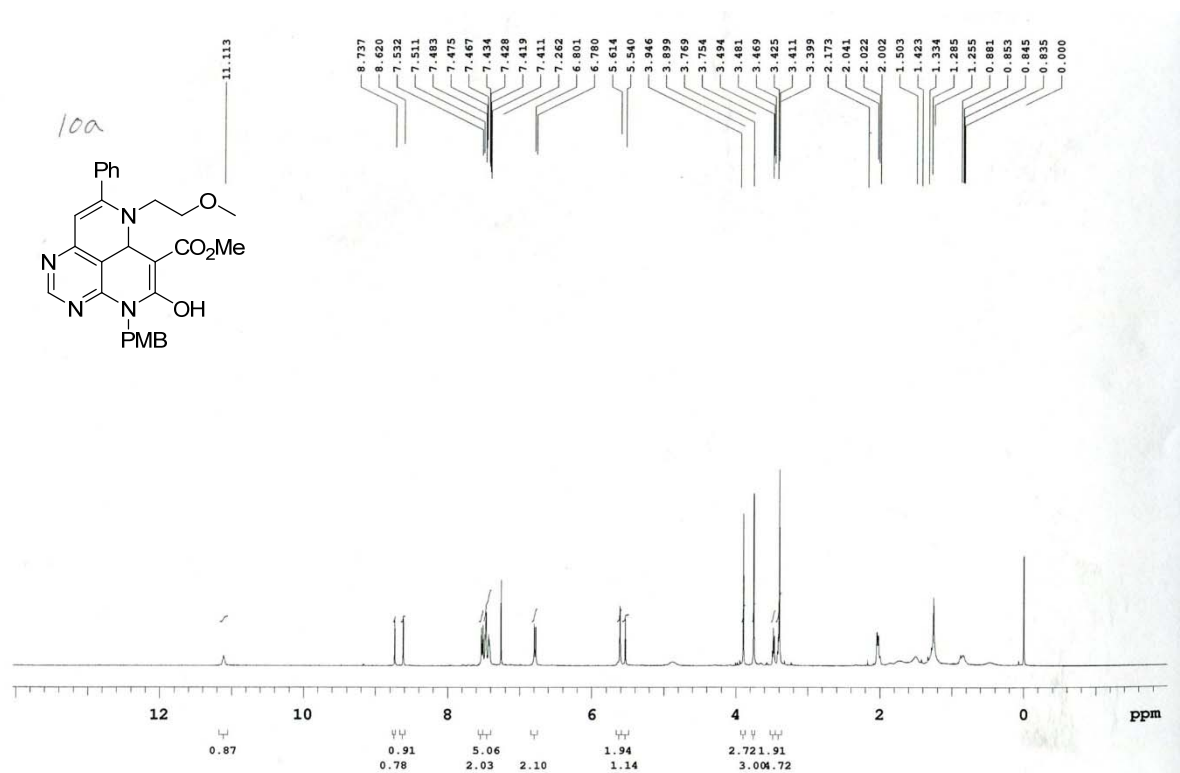
Compound 9f

S133



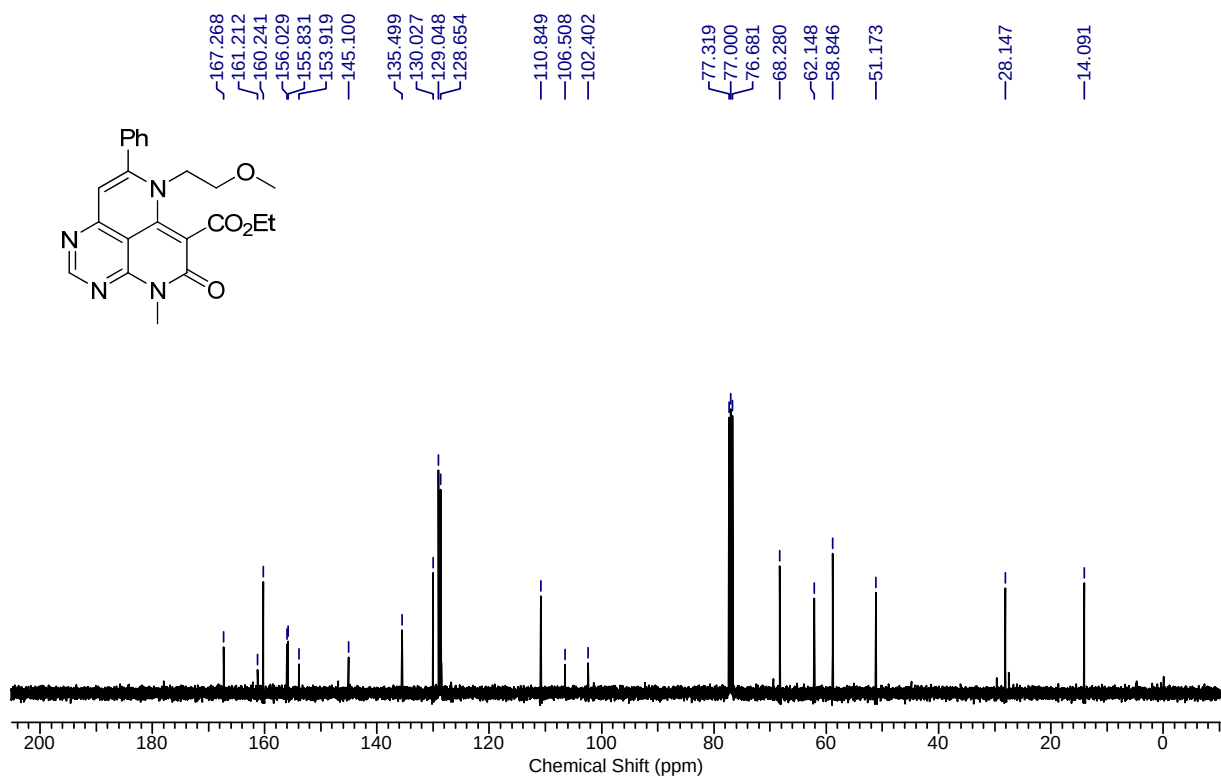
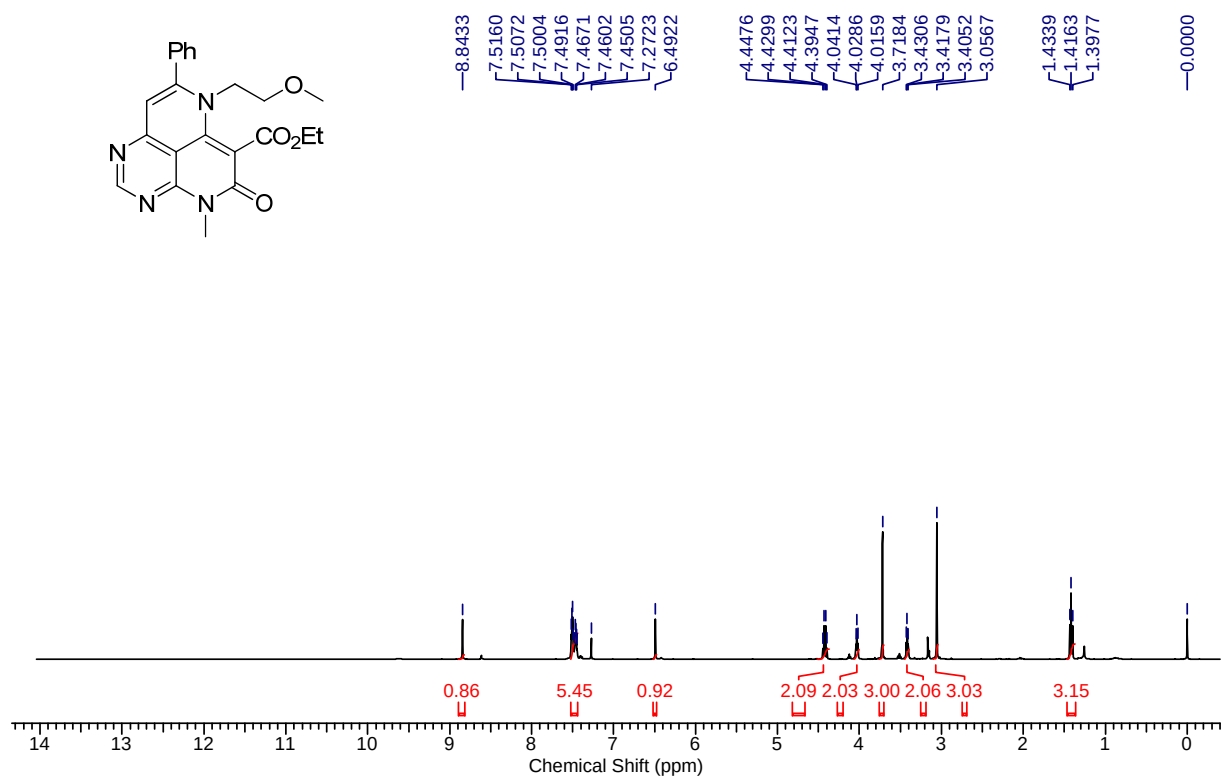
Compound 10a

S134



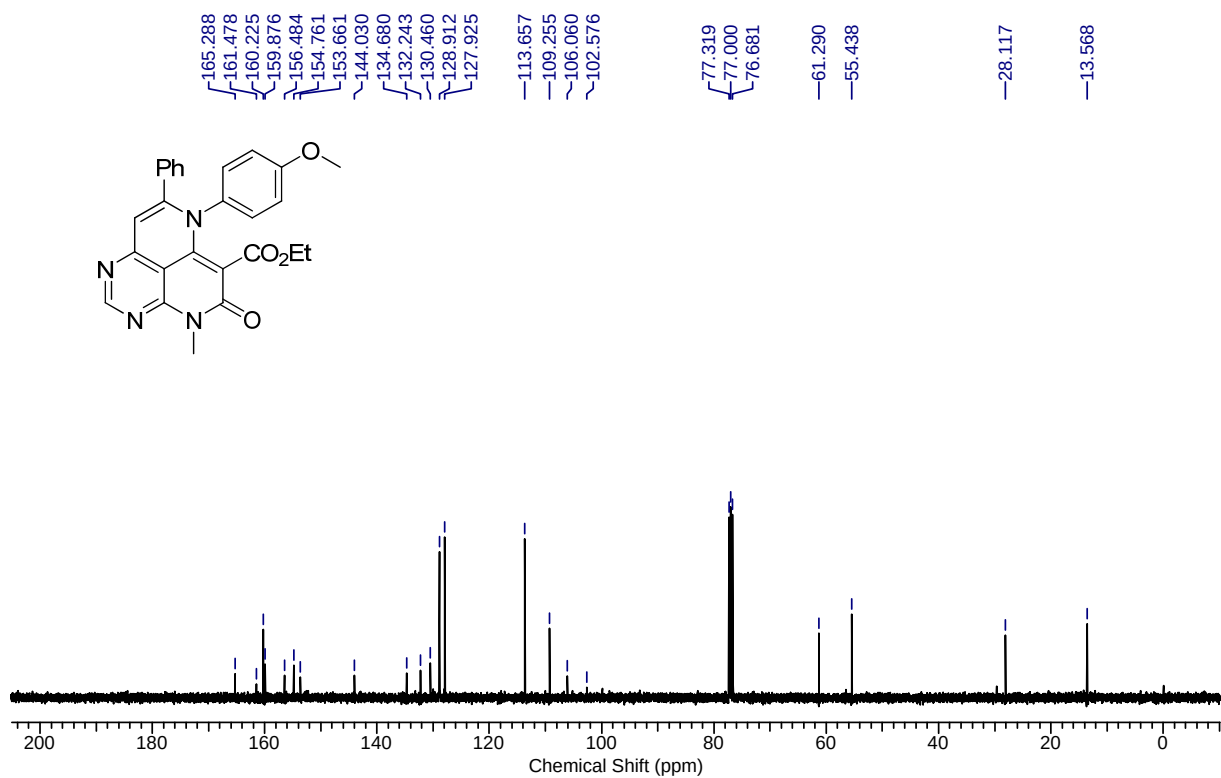
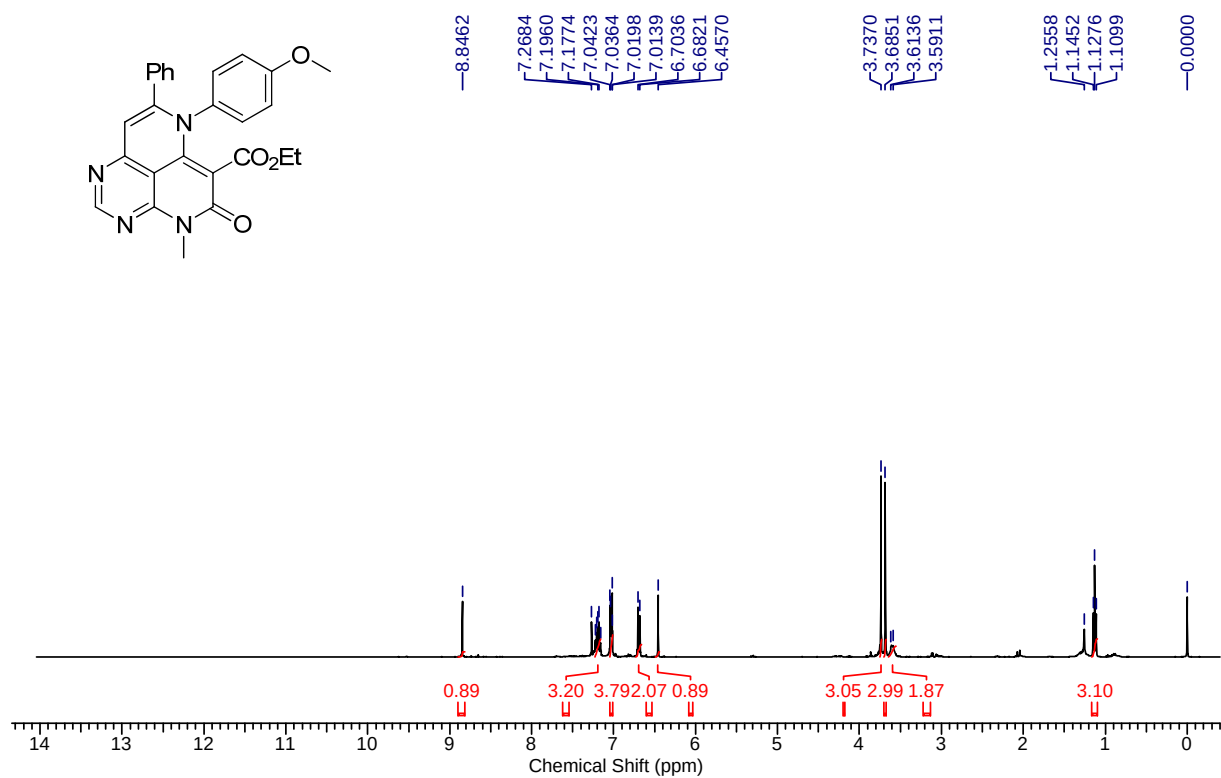
Compound 11a

S135



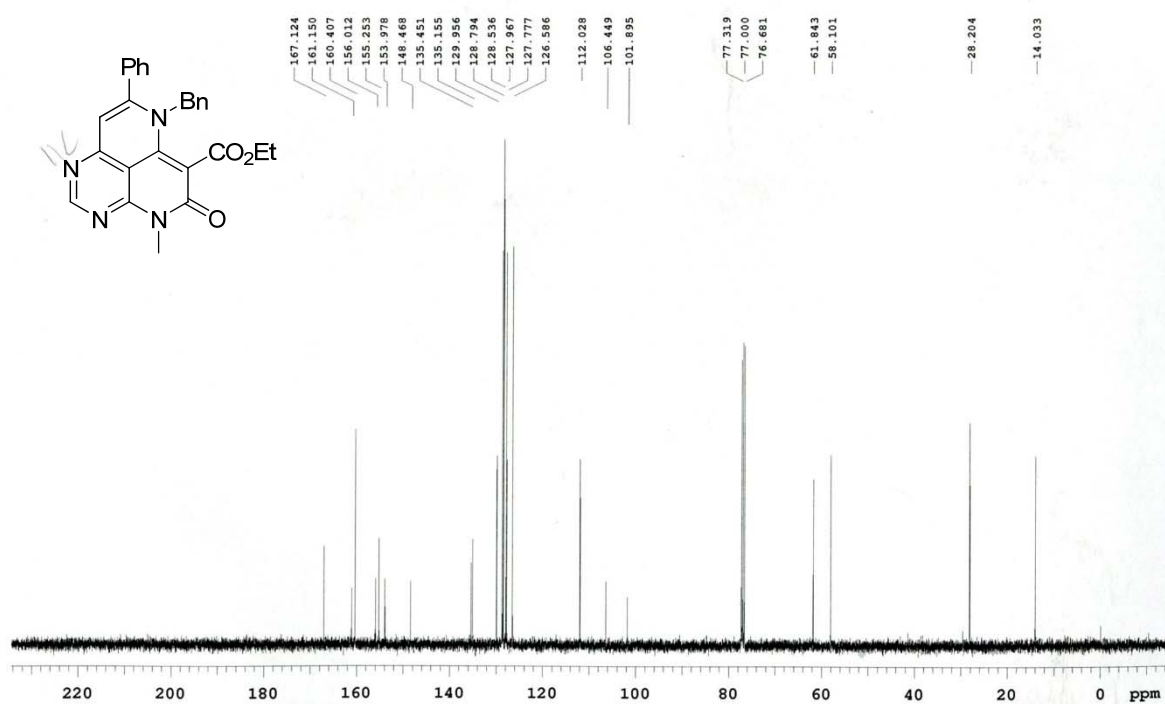
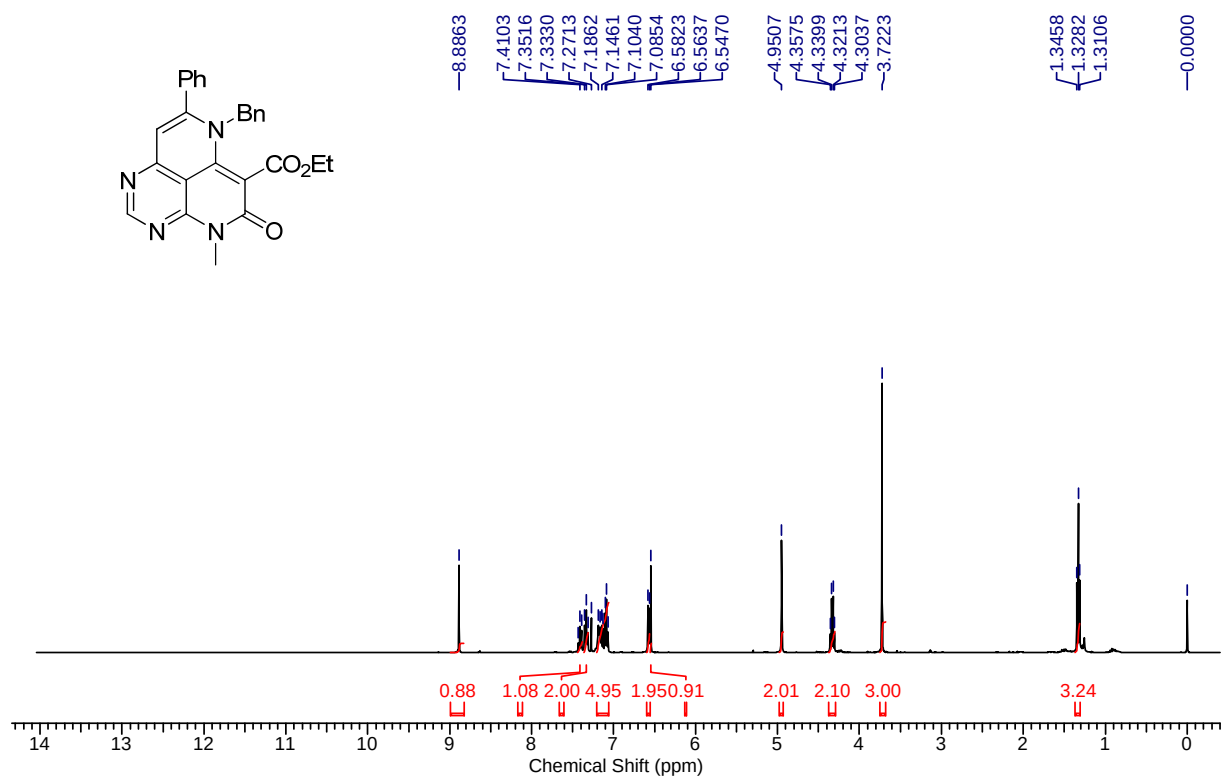
Compound 11b

S136

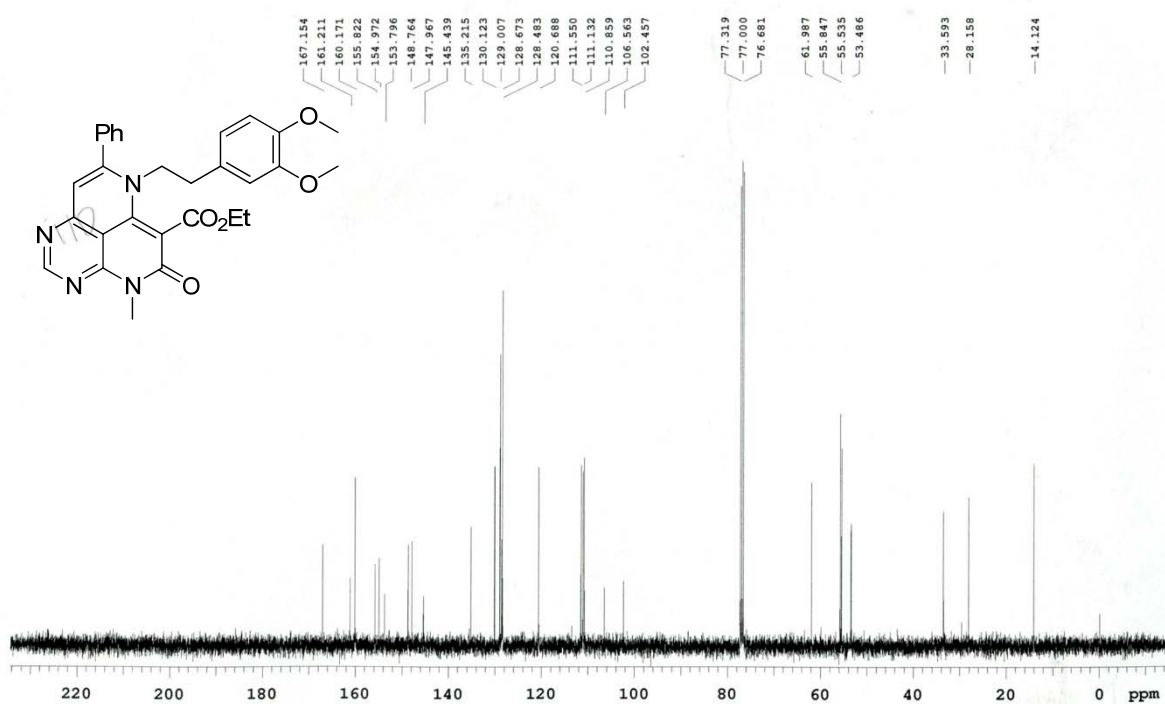
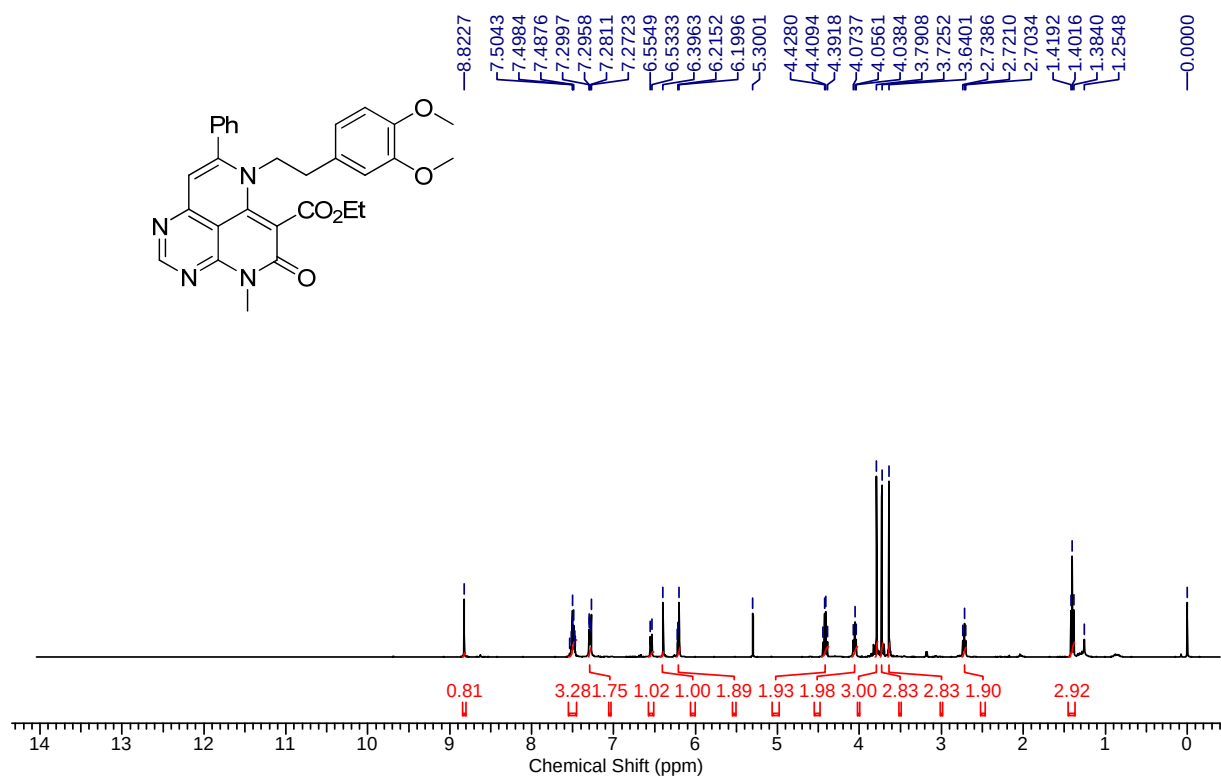


Compound 11c

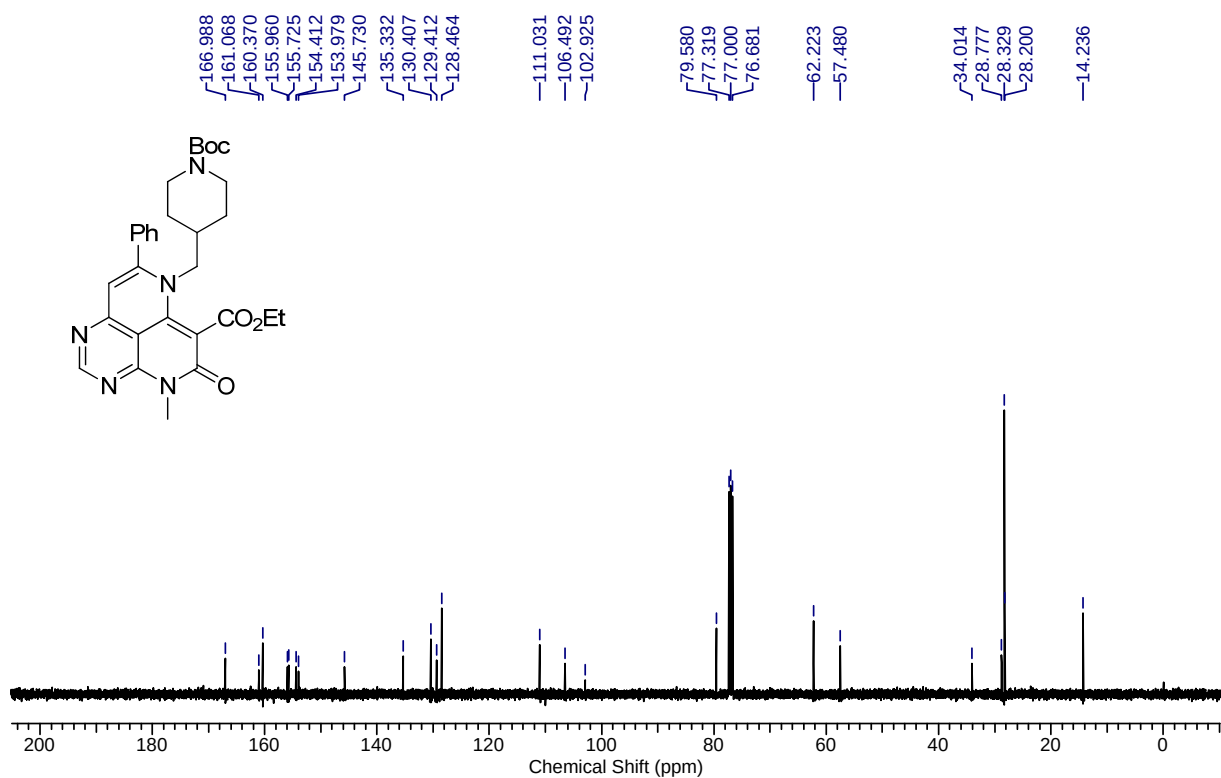
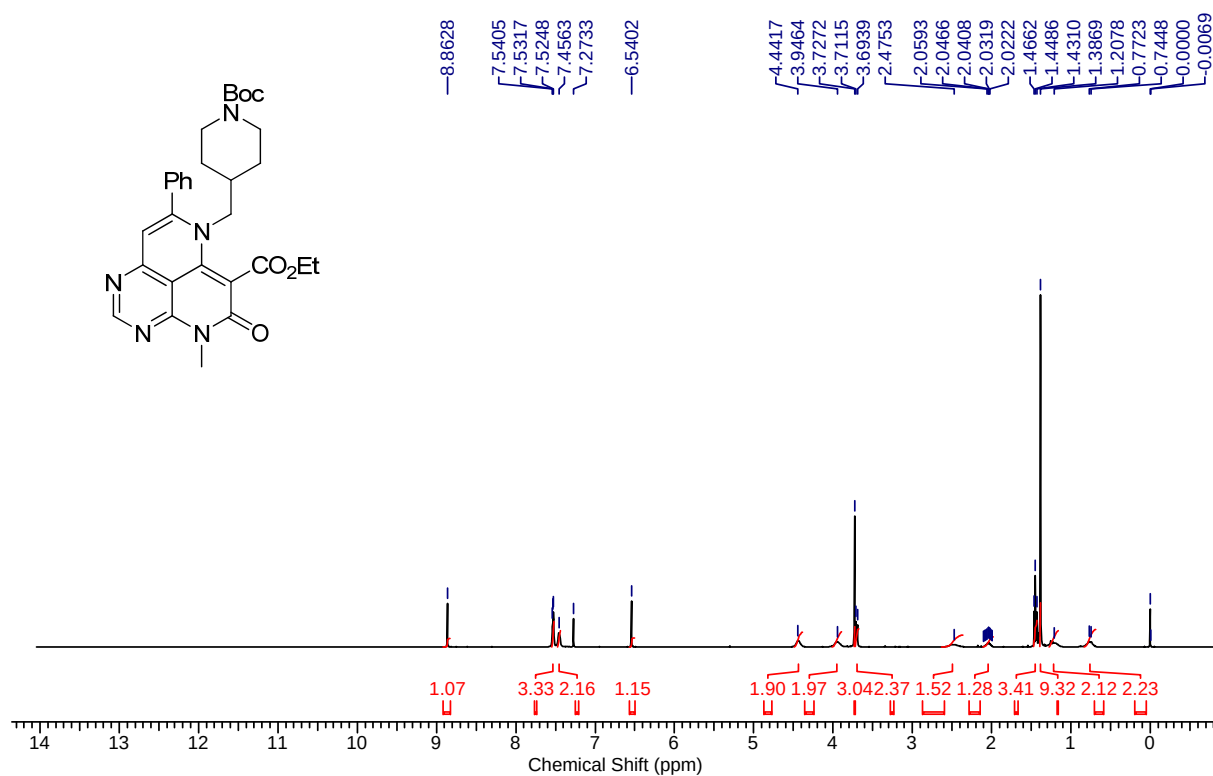
S137



Compound 11d
S138

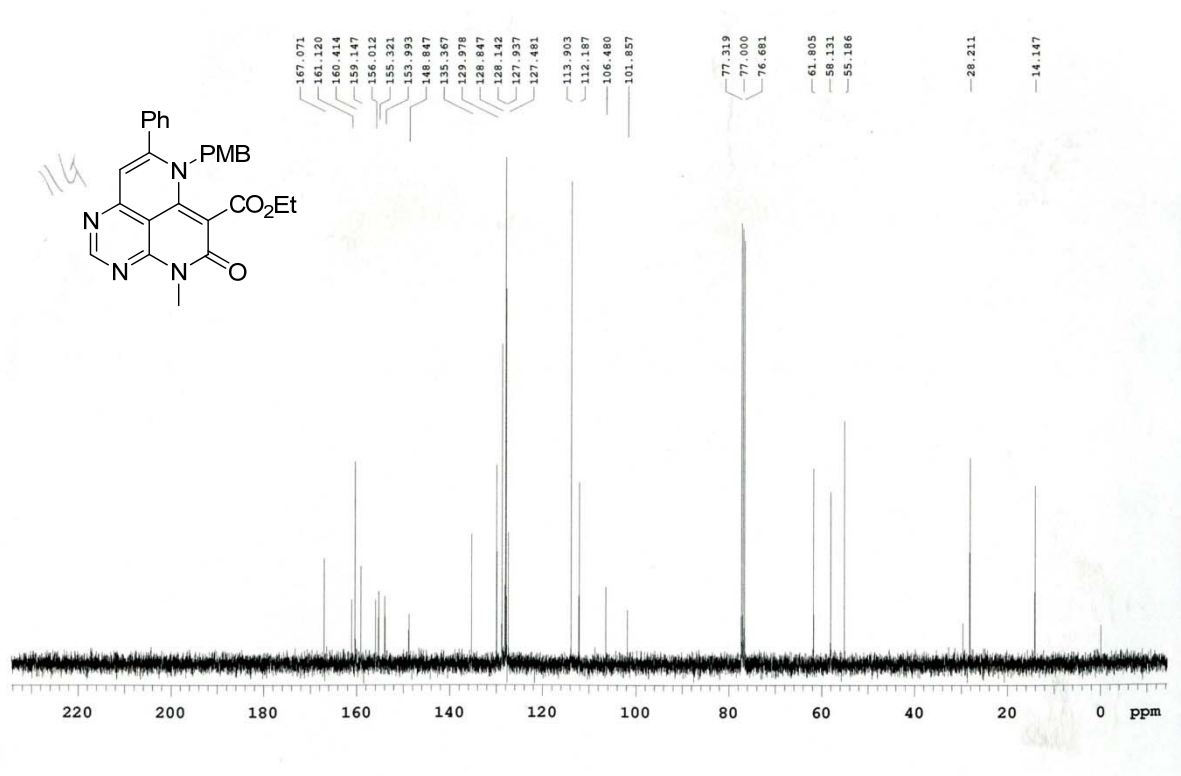
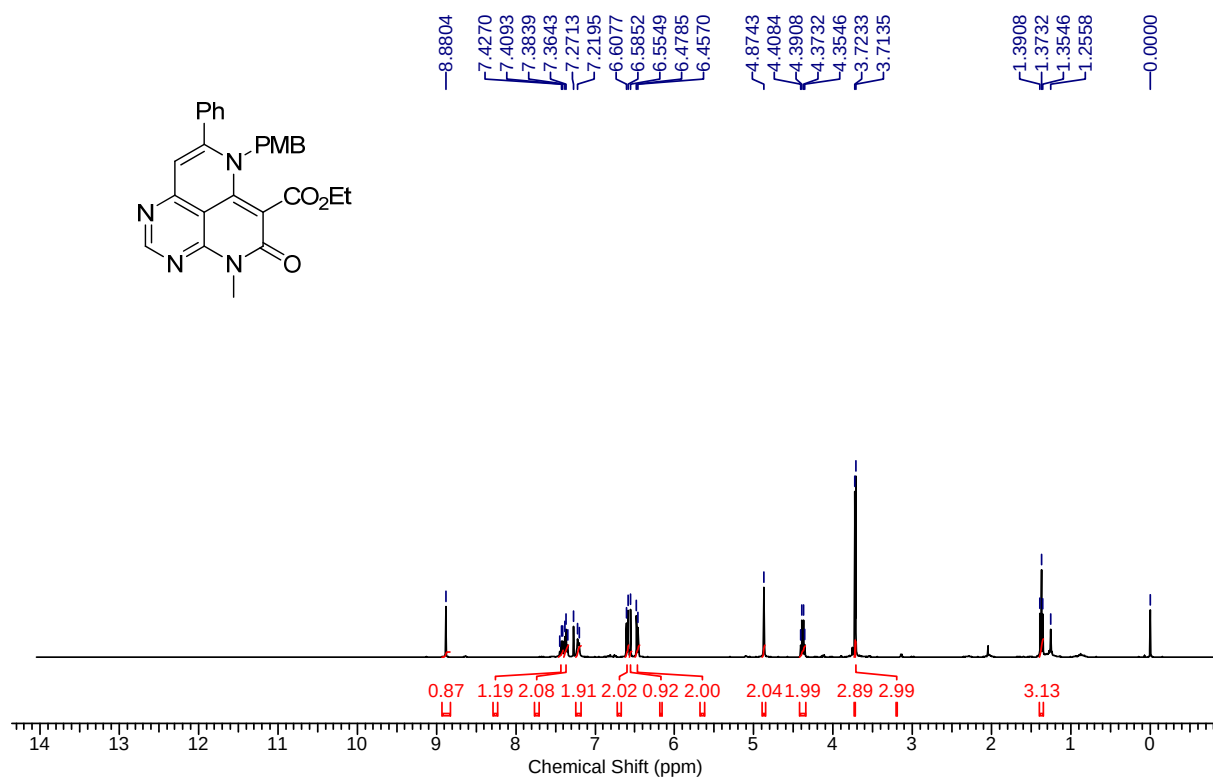


Compound 11f
S139



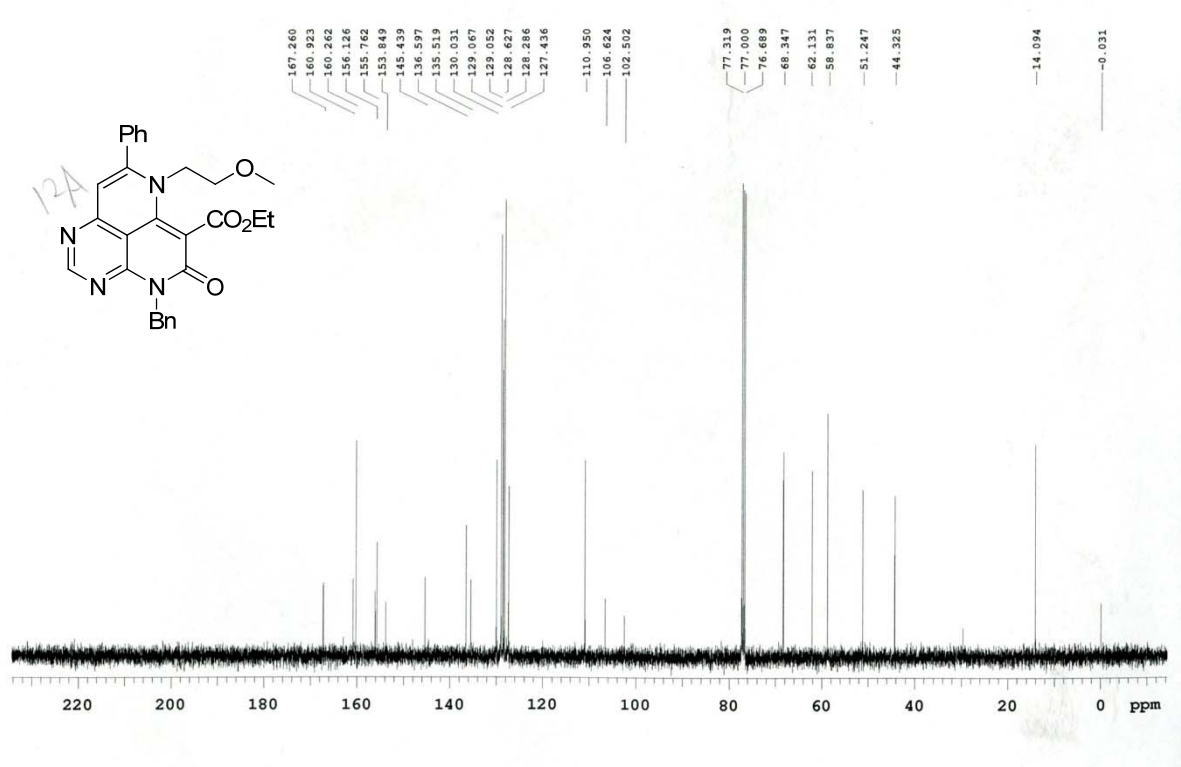
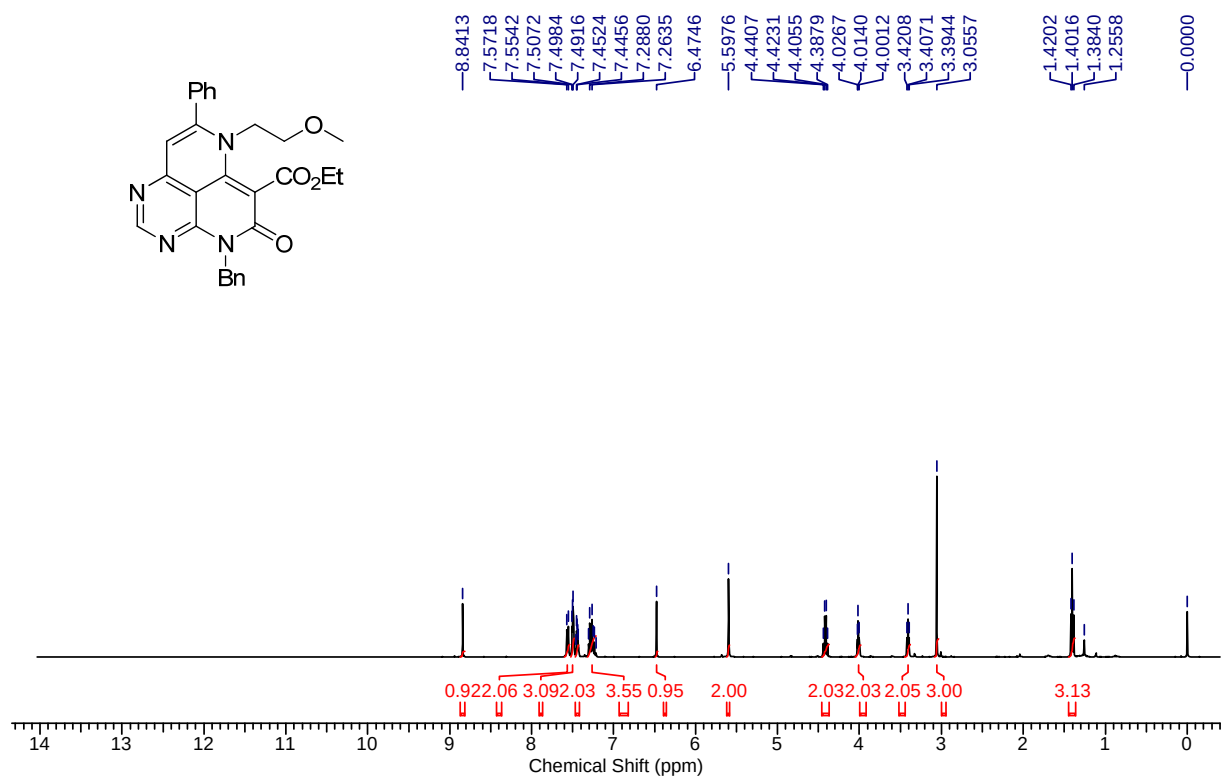
Compound 11g

S140

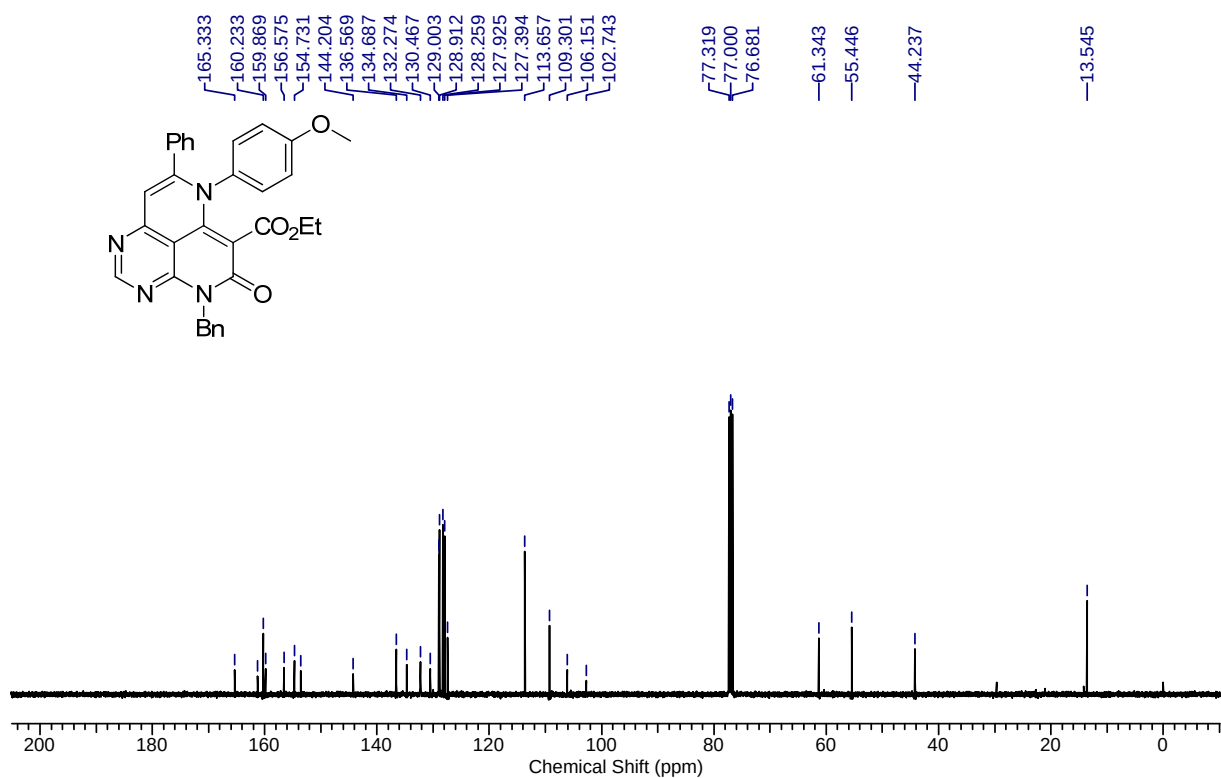
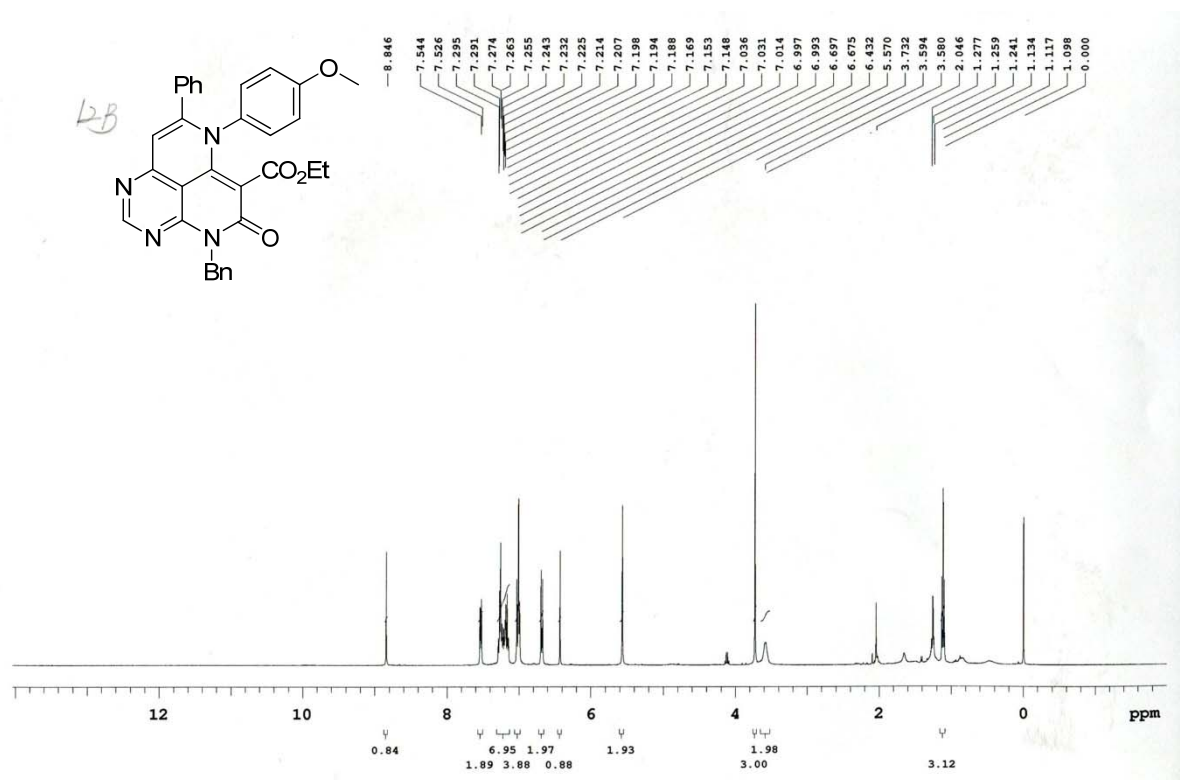


Compound 12a

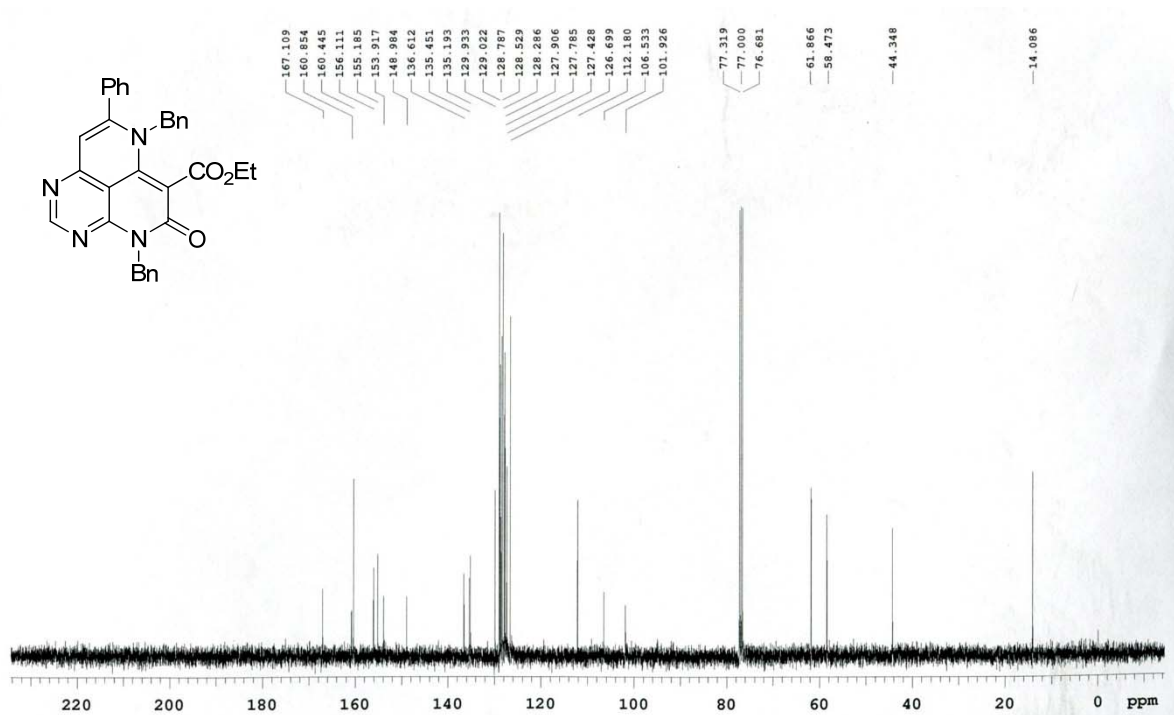
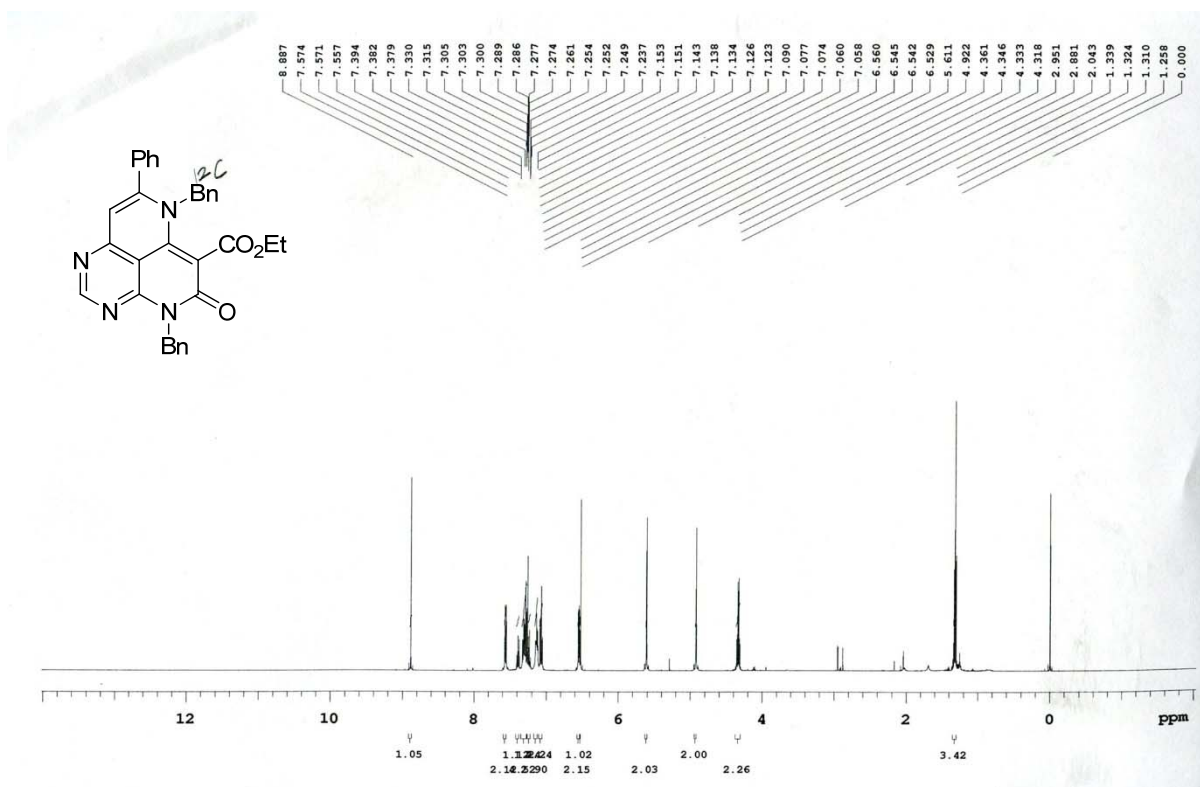
S141



Compound 12b
S142

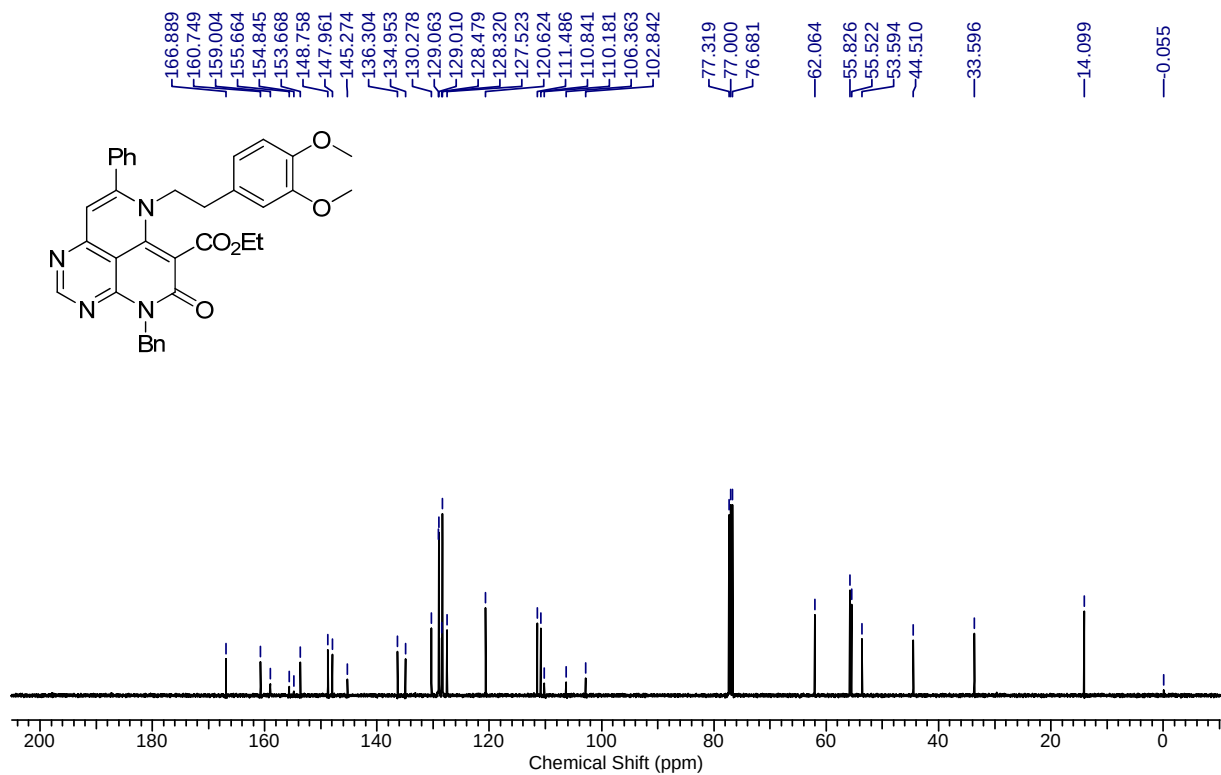
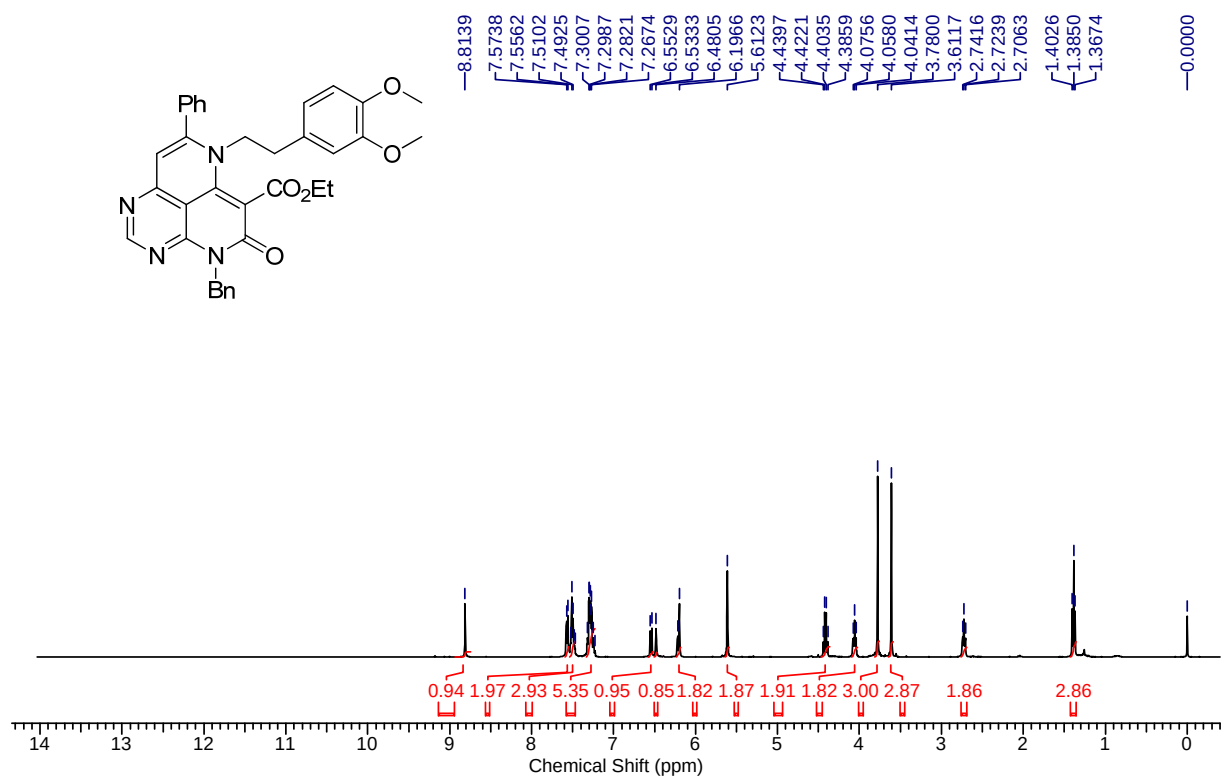


Compound 12c
S143



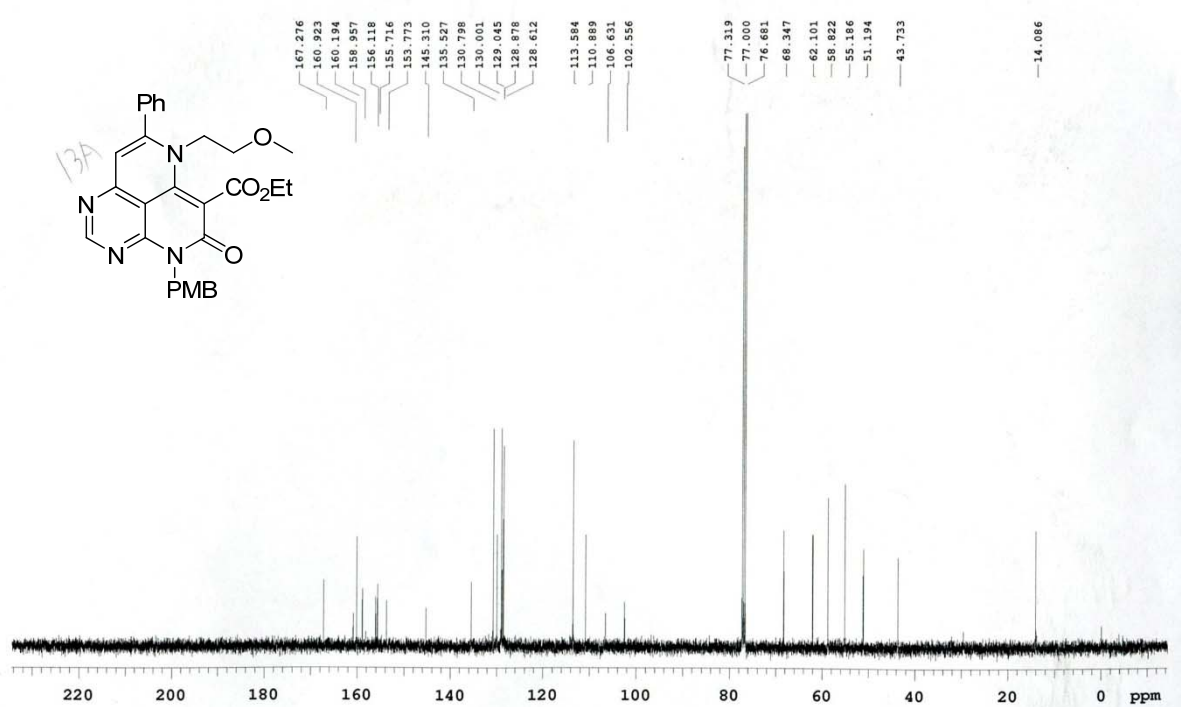
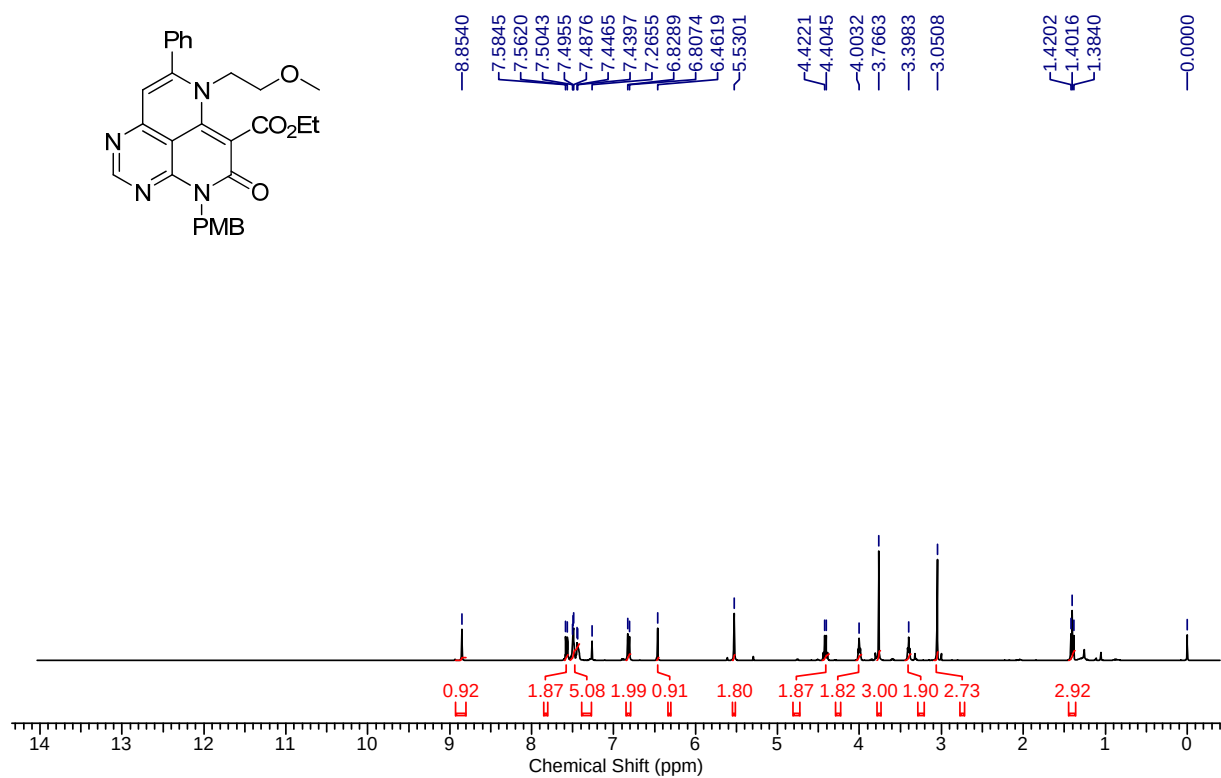
Compound 12d

S144



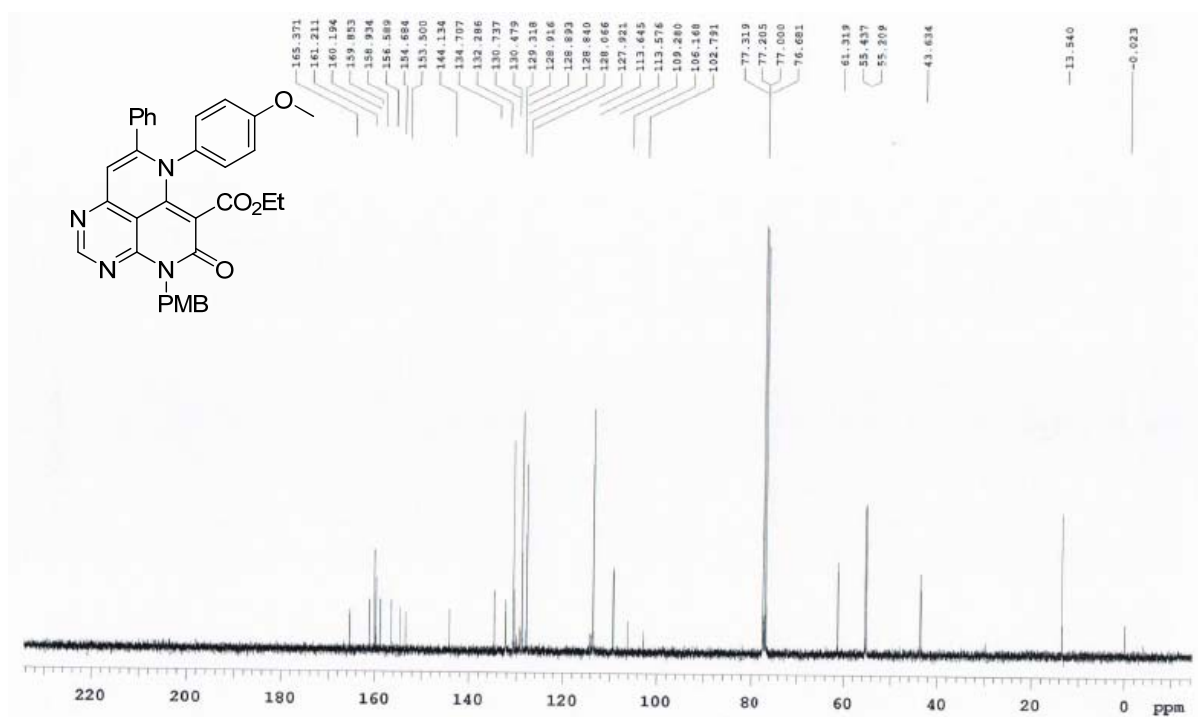
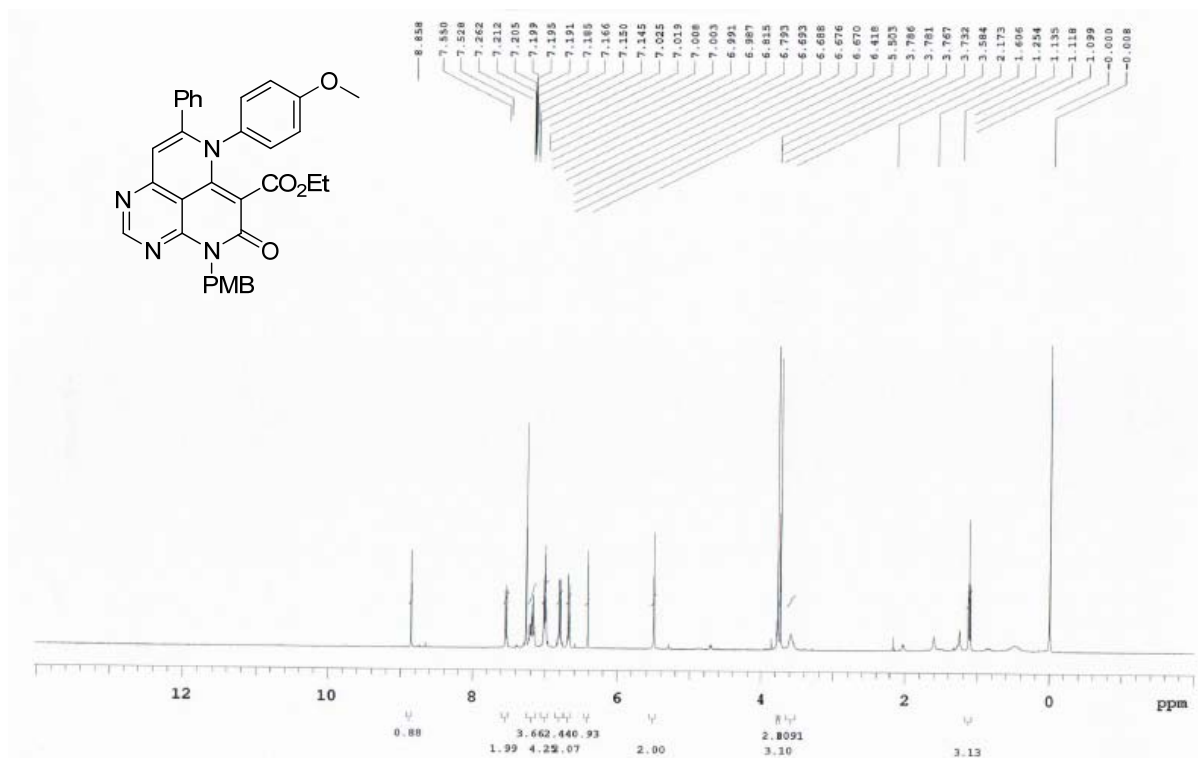
Compound 13a

S145



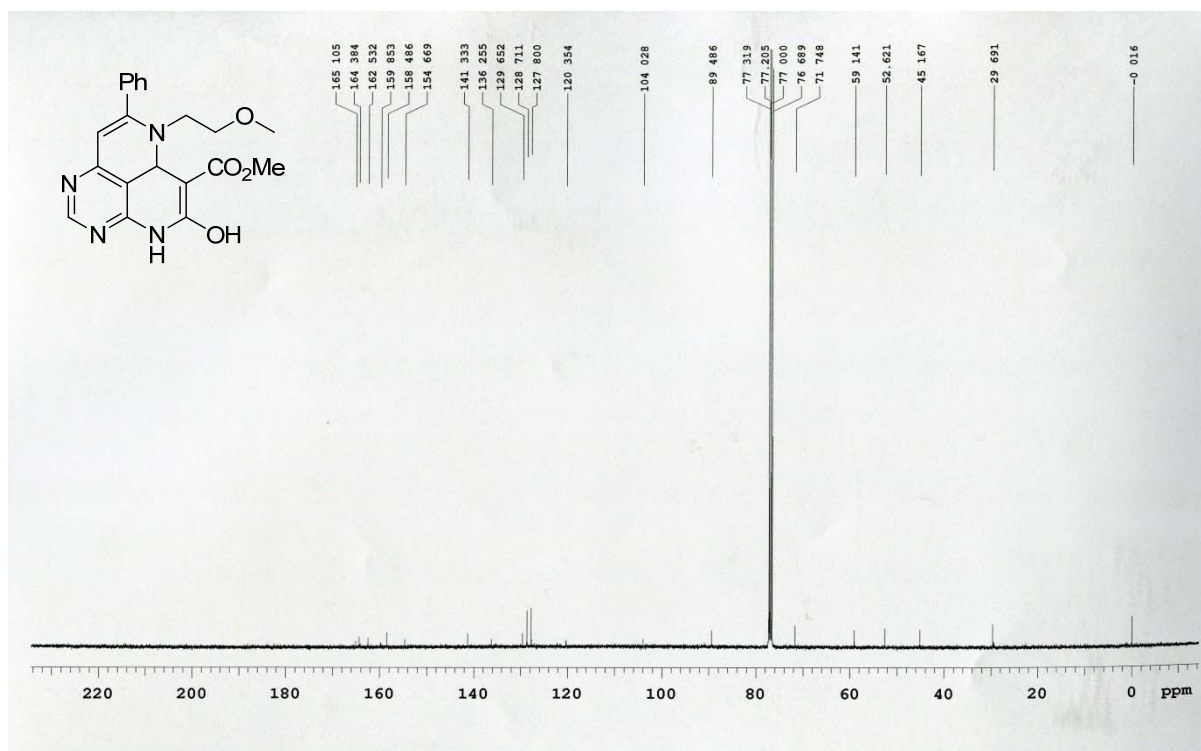
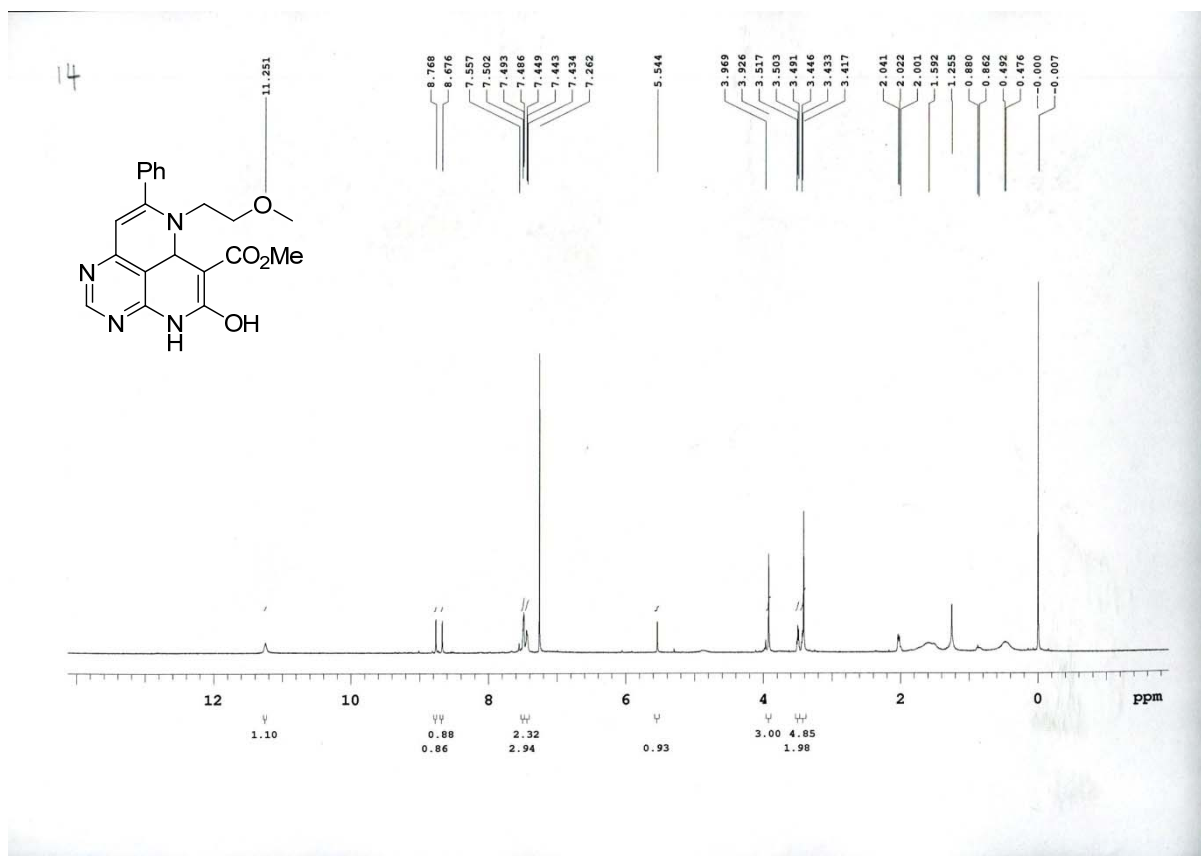
Compound 13b

S146

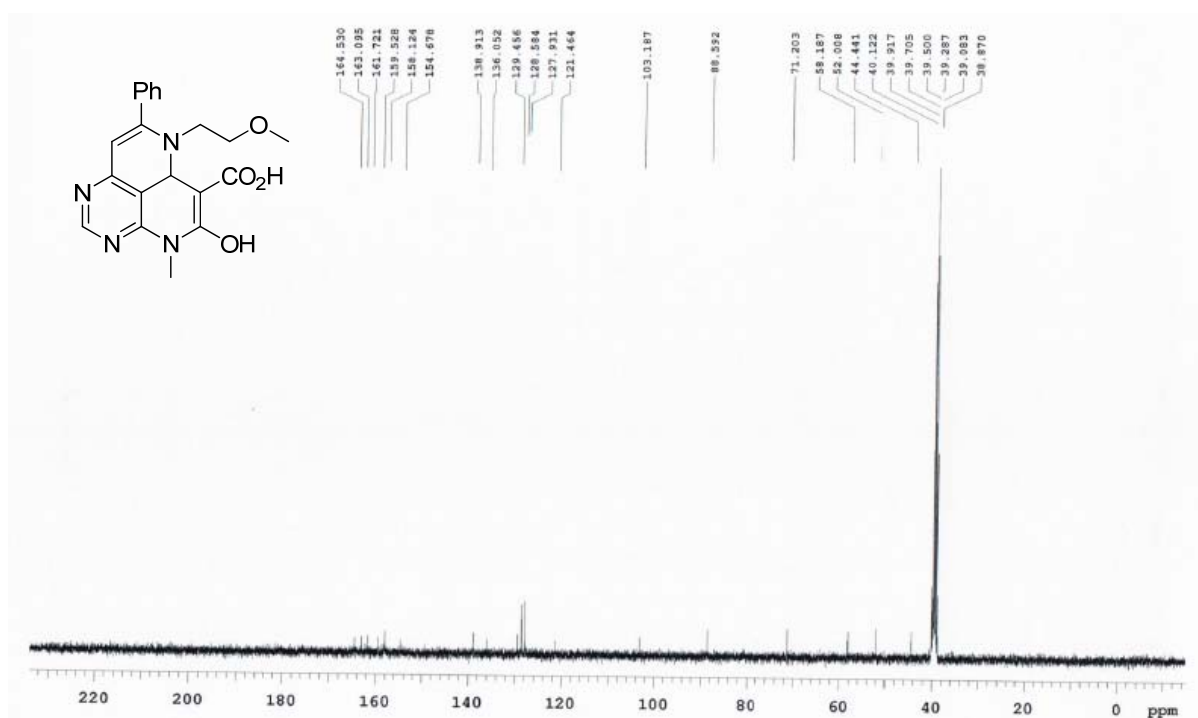
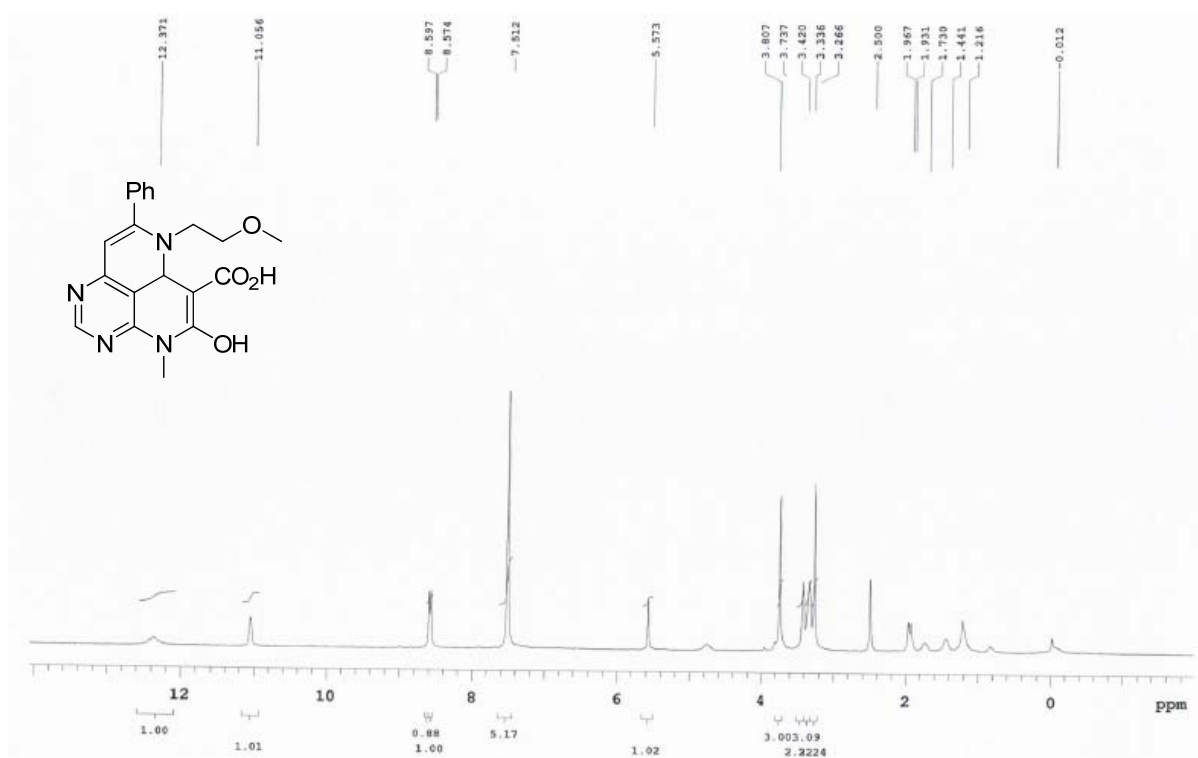


Compound 14

S147

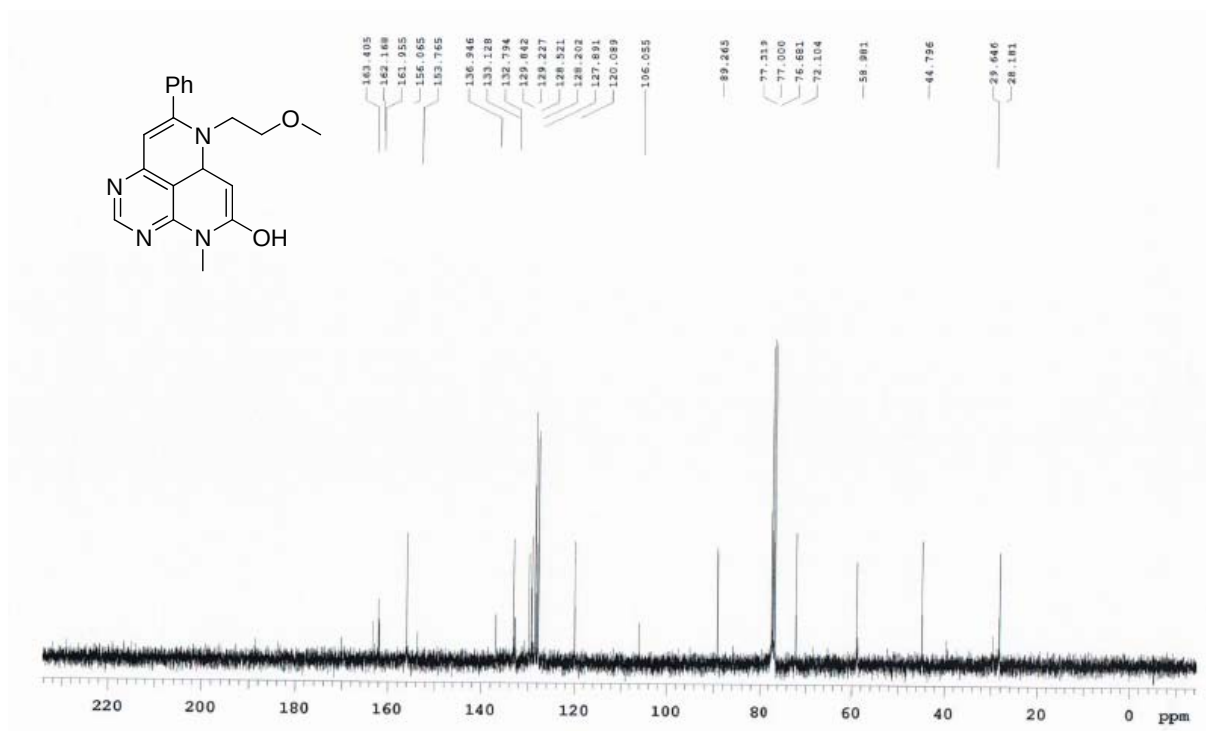
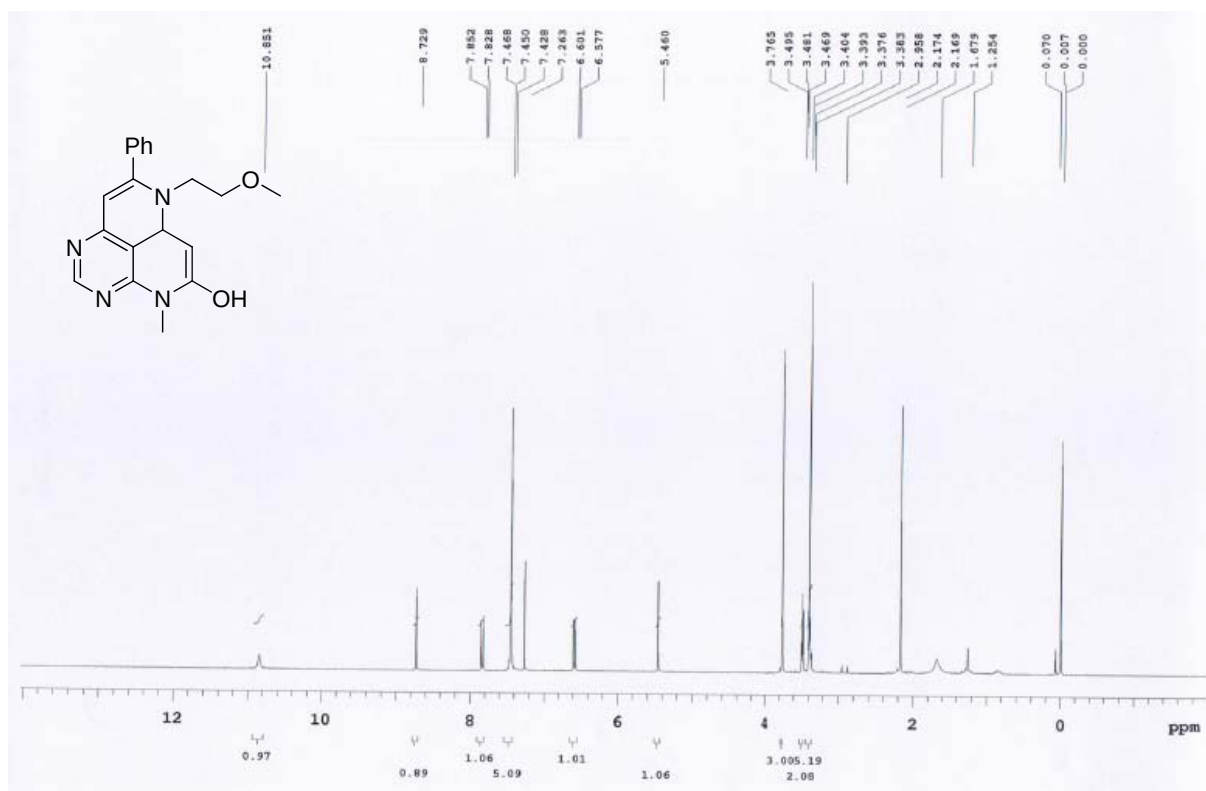


Compound 15
S148



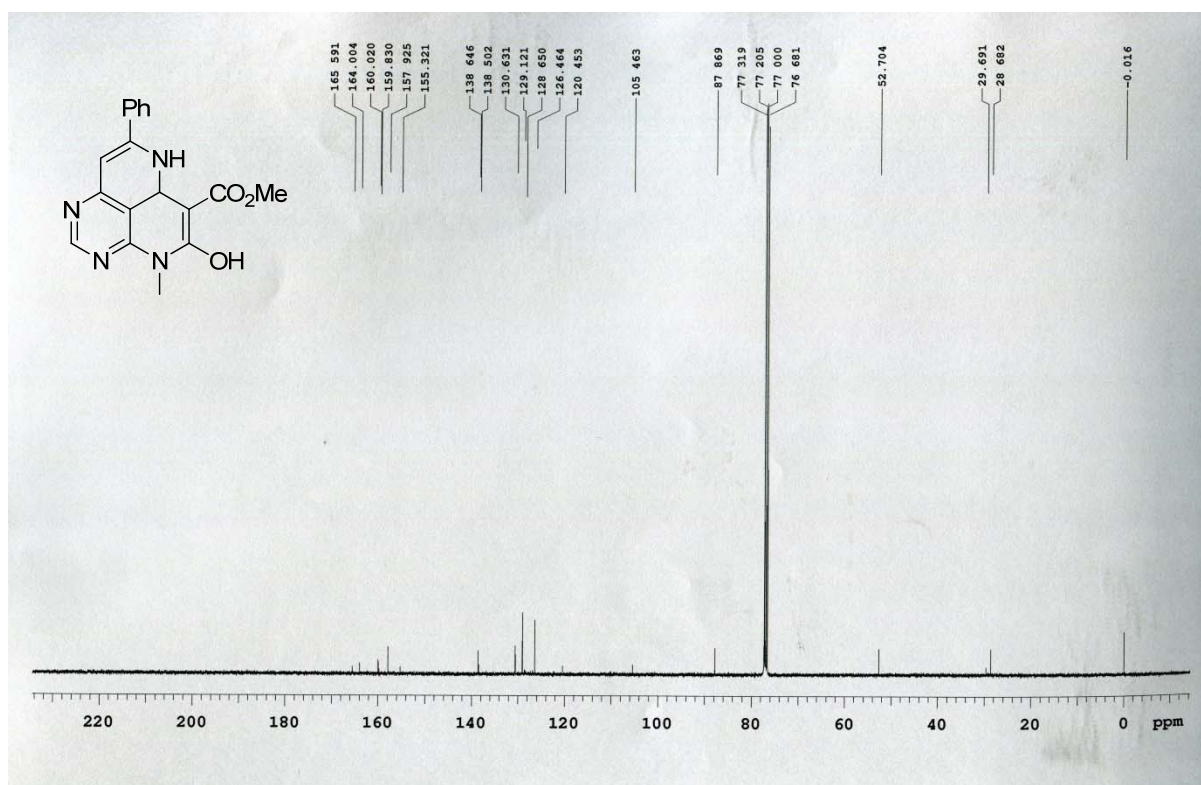
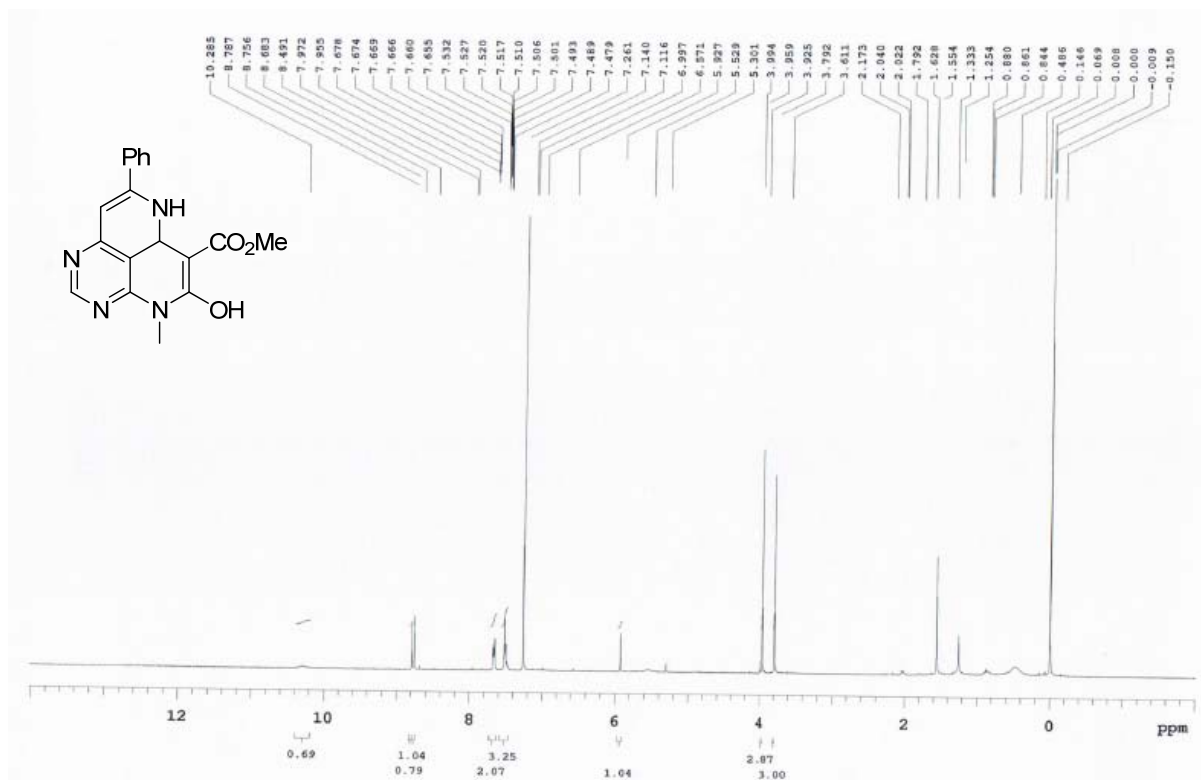
Compound 16

S149



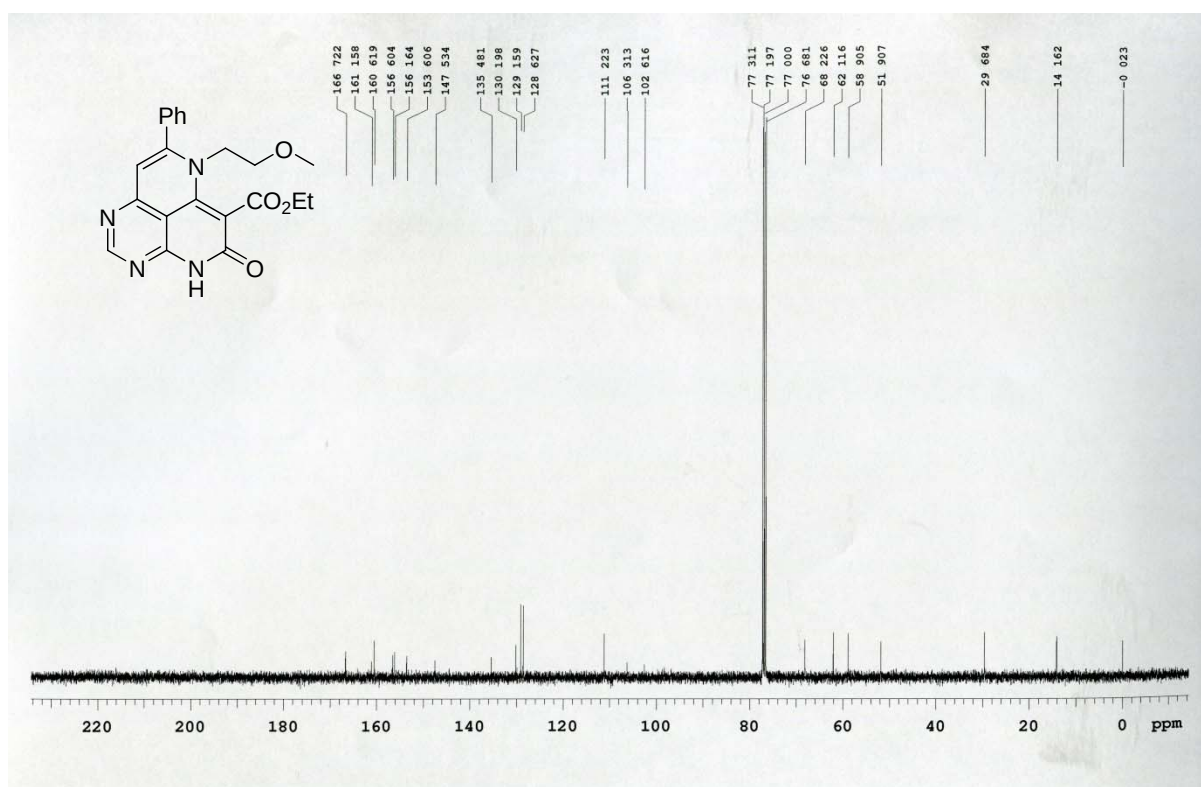
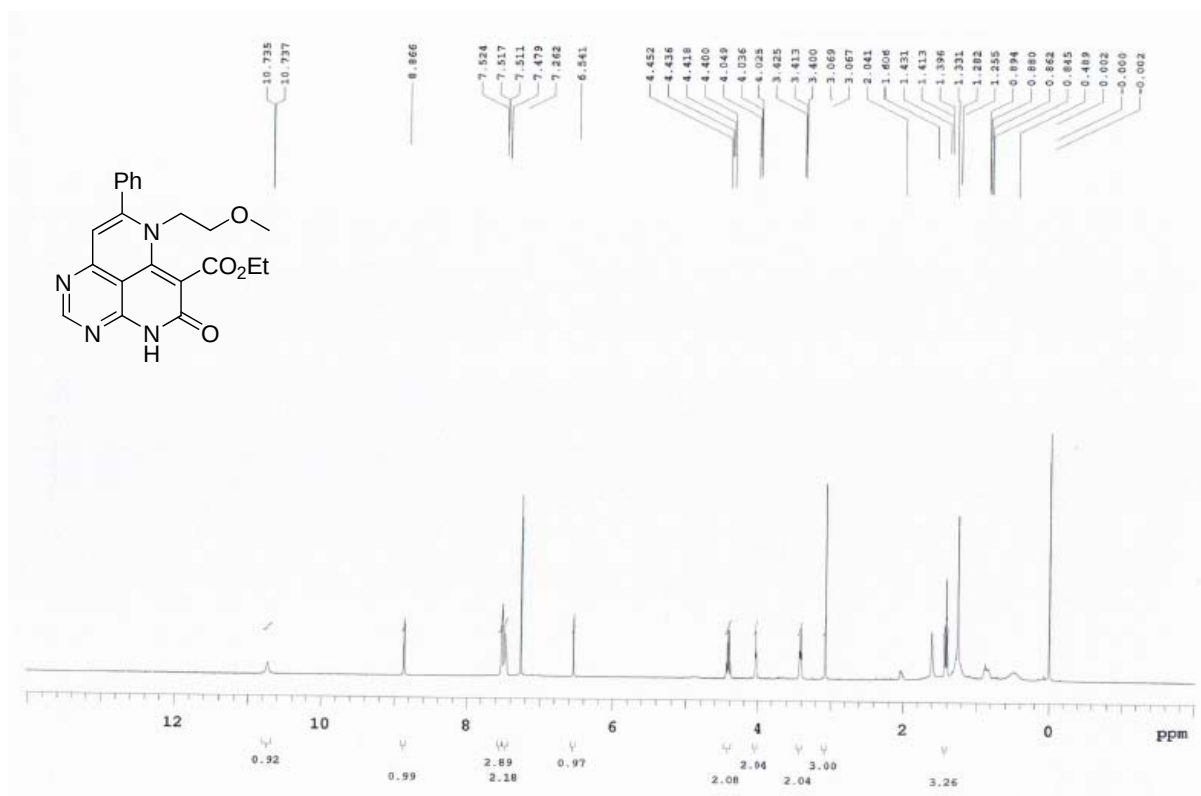
Compound 17

S150



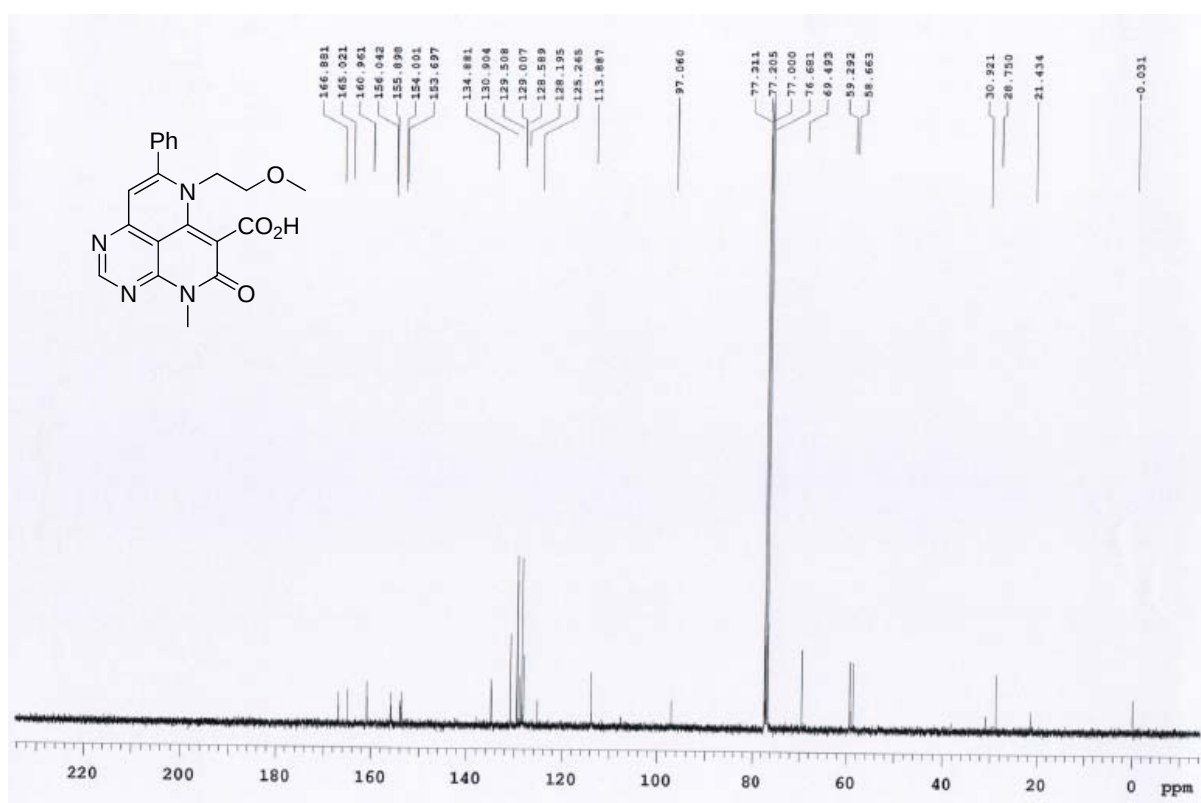
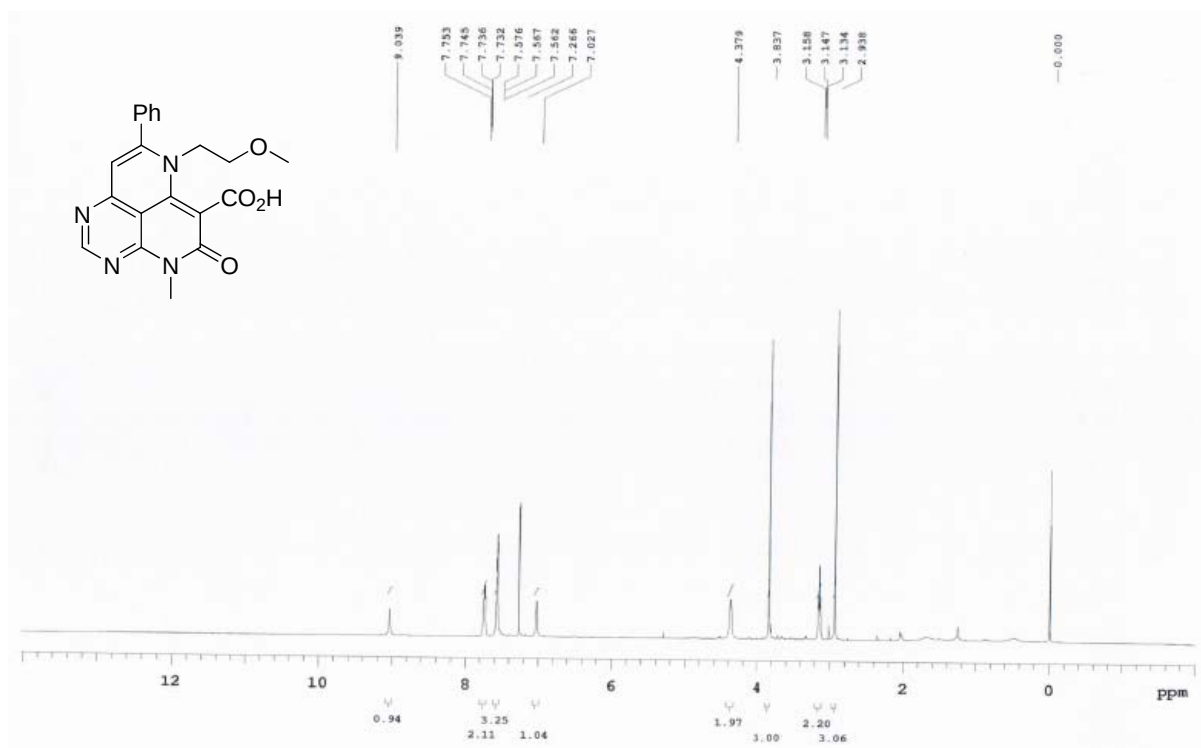
Compound 18

S151

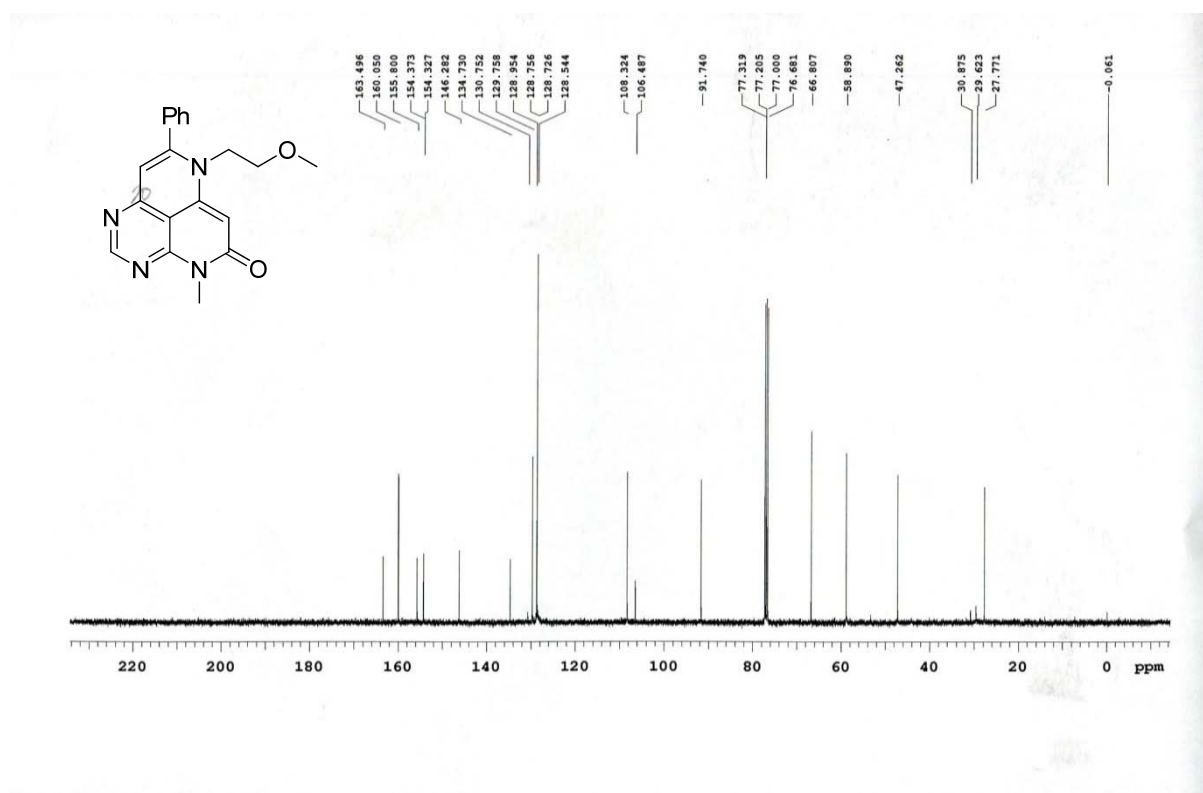
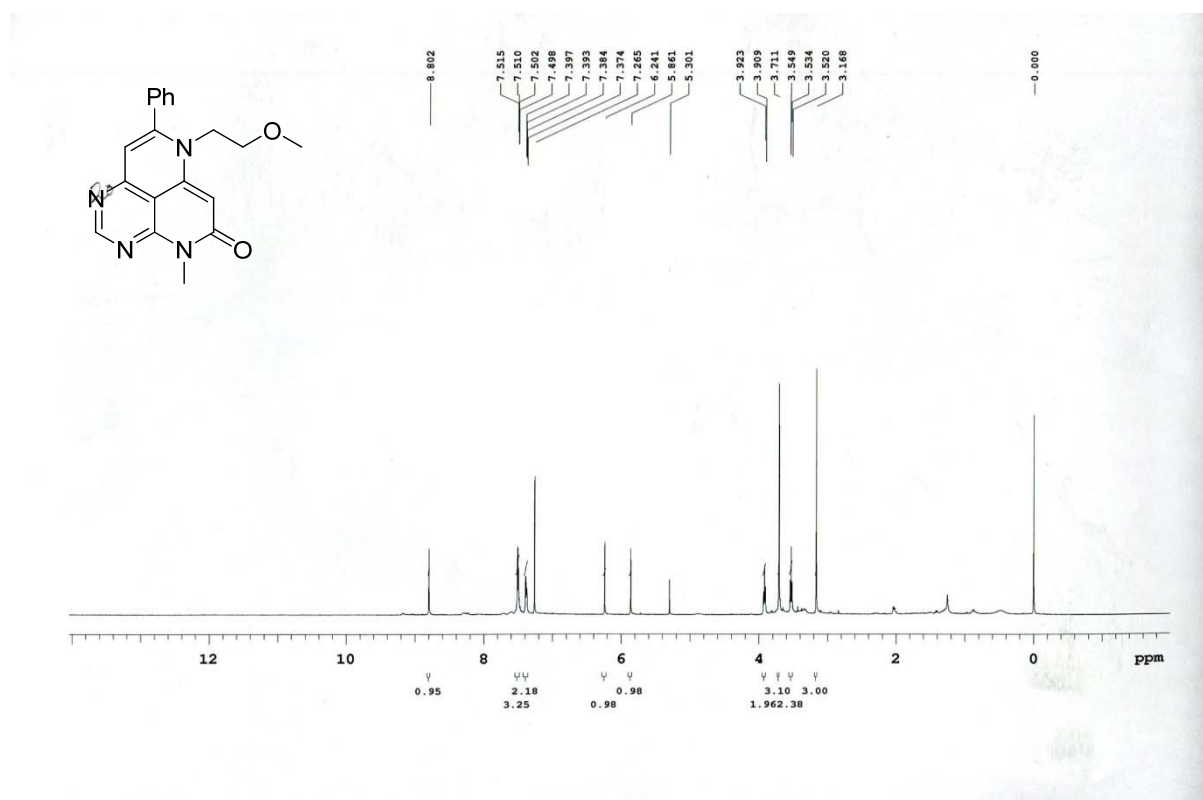


Compound 19

S152



Compound 20
S153



Compound 21

S154

