

Pd(II)-Catalyzed Formal [4+1] Cycloadditions of Diazoacetates and Aryl Propargyl Alcohols to Form 2, 5-Dihydrofurans

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General Information All reactions were carried out under nitrogen atmosphere with magnetic stirring. All ^1H NMR, and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded using a Bruker-400 MHz spectrometer in CDCl_3 unless otherwise noted. Tetramethylsilane (TMS) served as an internal standard ($\delta = 0$) for ^1H NMR. Chemical shifts are reported in parts per million as follows: chemical shift, multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet, br = broad). HRMS (ESI) Mass spectra were recorded on Ion Spec FT-ICR mass spectrometer.

General Procedure for the synthesis of aryl propargyl alcohols

All the aryl propargyl alcohols are prepared as the reported procedures.¹ To a 50 mL three-necked flask equipped with a condenser and a nitrogen balloon, was added aryl bromide (5.0 mmol, 1.0 eq), $\text{Pd}(\text{PPh}_3)_2\text{Cl}_2$ (0.05 mmol, 0.01 eq), CuI (0.5 mmol, 0.1 eq.), 25 mL Et_3N and propargyl alcohol (6.0 mmol, 1.2 eq.). Then the mixture was heated up to 80 °C overnight. After the reaction finished, the mixture was poured into cold ammonia solution, stirred for 5 mins, and extracted with ethyl acetate for 3 times (15 mL/per run). The combined organic phase was washed with NH_4Cl and brine, dried with anhydrous MgSO_4 , filtered and evaporated. All the alcohols were purified on Silicon gel column chromatography with petrol ether and ethyl acetate as elution.

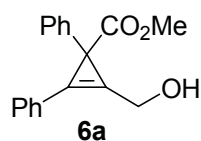
General Procedure for the synthesis of diazoacetates

All the diazoacetates were prepared as reported procedures.² Methyl arylacetates (10 mmol, 1.0 eq) and *p*-ABSA (11 mmol, 1.1 eq.) was dissolved in a 100 mL flask with 40 mL CH_3CN . After the flask was fixed in ice bath for 10 min, 20 mL solution of DBU (1.1 mmol, 1.1 eq.) in CH_3CN was added drop wise. The starting material disappeared in 2 hours, monitored by TLC. Then the reaction mixture was dumped down to saturated aqueous NH_4Cl at 0 °C and stirred for 10 min. The resulting mixture was extracted with diethyl ether for 3 times (20 mL for each run). The combined organic phase was washed with 60 mL brine, dried with anhydrous Na_2SO_4 , filtered and evaporated. The crude product, mixed with 5 g silica gel, was loaded on the chromatography column, using pure petrol ether as the elution, and the pure products were obtained.

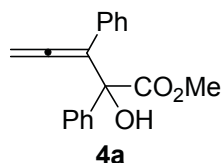
Procedure for $\text{Cu}(\text{OTf})_2$ -catalyzed reaction of 1a and 2a

A 2-necked flask was dried with heat gun, and cooled down in the Nitrogen

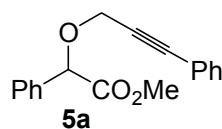
atmosphere. To the flask, 200 mg 4 Å MS, Cu(OTf)₂ (0.04mmol, 0.1 eq.), **2a** (0.4mmol, 1.0 eq.) and 8 mL anhydrous dichloromethane was added, and then **1a** (0.6mmol, 1.5 eq.) dissolved in 4 mL anhydrous dichloromethane was added via a syringe pump over 1 hr at rt. To the crude product, 0.3g Silicon gel and 1 mL anhydrous dichloromethane was added, and then the solvent was vaporized via vacuum rotator. The pure products were obtained by column chromatography with petrol ether and ethyl acetate (v/v = 50 : 1-20 : 1) as eluent.



Column chromatography afforded the desired product **6a** in 14% yield as colorless liquid (solidified when stored in freeze for several days): ¹HNMR(400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ7.36 (dd, *J*₁ = 8.4 Hz, *J*₂ = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.29 – 7.23 (m, 5H), 7.22–7.18 (m, 2H), 3.72 (s, 3H). ¹³CNMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 175.2, 140.3, 129.8, 129.5, 129.0, 128.2, 128.1, 126.6, 125.7, 113.5, 110.9, 56.7, 52.4, 36.7. HRMS: calcd for C₁₈H₁₆O₃Na [M+Na]⁺, 303.0997, found 303.1002.



Column chromatography afforded the desired product **4a** in 28% yield as colorless liquid: ¹HNMR(400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ7.34 (dd, *J*₁ = 16 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (d, *J*₁ = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.28–7.13 (m, 6H), 5.12 (s, 2H), 4.23 (s, 1H), 3.70 (s, 3H). ¹³CNMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 209.18, 174.42, 139.5, 133.3, 131.8, 128.1, 128.0, 127.9, 127.2, 126.9, 108.8, 81.3, 79.7, 53.3. HRMS: calcd for C₁₈H₁₆O₃Na [M+Na]⁺, 303.0997, found 303.0983.



Column chromatography afforded the desired product **5a** in 5% yield as colorless liquid: ¹HNMR(400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ7.34 (dd, *J*₁ = 16 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (d, *J*₁ = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.28–7.13 (m, 6H), 5.12 (s, 2H), 4.23 (s, 1H), 3.70 (s, 3H). ¹³CNMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 209.18, 174.42, 139.5, 133.3, 131.8, 128.1, 128.0, 127.9, 127.2, 126.9, 108.8, 81.3, 79.7, 53.3. HRMS: calcd for C₁₈H₁₆O₃Na [M+Na]⁺, 303.0997, found 303.0998.

Procedure for Complex of [PdCl(η³-C₃H₅)]₂ and *t*-Bu-Box-catalyzed reaction of **1a** and **2a**.

A 2-necked flask was dried with heat gun, and cooled down in the Nitrogen atmosphere. To the flask, 200 mg 4 Å MS, [PdCl(η³-C₃H₅)]₂ (0.008mmol, 0.02 eq.), *t*-Bu-Box (0.016mmol, 0.04eq.) and 1 mL anhydrous dichloromethane was added and the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2 hours before

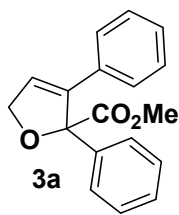
phenyl propargyl alcohol **2a** (0.4mmol, 1.0 eq.) and 8 mL anhydrous dichloromethane was added. Methyl phenyldiazoacetate **1a** (0.6mmol, 1.5 eq.) dissolved in 4 mL anhydrous dichloromethane was added via a syringe pump over 1 hour at rt. To the crude product, 0.3 g Silicon gel and 1 mL anhydrous dichloromethane was added, and the solvent was vaporized via a vacuum rotator. The pure products were obtained by column chromatography with petrol ether and ethyl acetate (v/v = 20 : 1) as eluent.

Procedure for AgSbF₆-activated [Ir(COD)Cl]₂ catalyzed cyclopropenation of **1a and **2a**:**

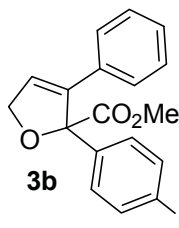
A 2-necked flask was dried with heat gun, and cooled down in the Nitrogen atmosphere. To the flask, 200 mg 4 Å MS, [Ir(COD)Cl]₂(0.01mmol, 0.05 equiv), AgSbF₆(0.02 mmol, 0.1 equiv), *R*-BINAP (0.01 mmol, 0.05equiv) and 1 mL anhydrous dichloromethane was added, and stirred at room temperature for 2 hours. **2a** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and 8 mL anhydrous dichloromethane was added, and then **1a** (0.3mmol, 1.5 eq.) dissolved in 4 mL anhydrous dichloromethane was added via a syringe pump over 1 hour at rt. Then 4 Å MS was removed via flash column chromatography. To the crude product, 0.2 g Silicon gel and 1 mL anhydrous dichloromethane was added, and then the solvent was vaporized via vacuum rotator. The pure products were obtained by column chromatography with petrol ether and ethyl acetate (v/v = 3:1) as elution.

General Procedure for Pd(II)-catalyzed auto-tandem reaction of diazoesters and arylpropargyl alcohols

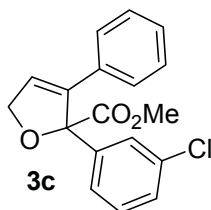
A 2-necked flask was dried with heat gun, and cooled down in the Nitrogen atmosphere. To the flask, 200 mg 4 Å MS, [PdCl(η³-C₃H₅)]₂ (0.004mmol, 0.02equiv), aryl propargyl alcohol **2**(0.2 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and 8 mL anhydrous dichloromethane was added and stirred. Then diazoacetate **1**(0.3mmol, 1.5 eq.) dissolved in 4 mL anhydrous dichloromethane was added via a syringe pump over 1 hr at rt. To the crude product, 0.2 g Silicon gel and 1 mL anhydrous dichloromethane was added, and the solvent was vaporized via vacuum rotator. The pure products were obtained by column chromatography with petrol ether and ethyl acetate (v/v = 20:1) as elution.



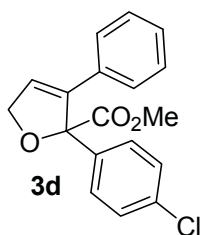
Column chromatography afforded the desired product **3a** in 70% yield as colorless liquid: $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.35 – 7.20 (m, 10H), 6.47 (t, J = 2 Hz, 1H), 4.99 (dd, J_1 = 5.2 Hz, J_2 = 2 Hz, 1H), 4.93 (dd, J_1 = 5.2 Hz, J_2 = 2 Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3): 172.0, 141.2, 139.4, 132.6, 128.3, 128.2, 128.0, 127.9, 127.4, 126.8, 94.8, 74.8, 52.5. HRMS: calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{13}\text{N}_3\text{O}_4\text{Na}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$, 322.0804, found 322.0813.



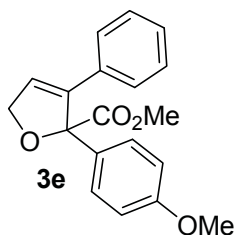
Column chromatography afforded the desired product **3b** in 60% yield as colorless liquid: $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.44 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.26 – 7.24 (m, 7H), 6.47 (t, J = 2 Hz, 1H), 4.96 (dd, J_1 = 5.2 Hz, J_2 = 2 Hz, 1H), 4.92 (dd, J_1 = 5.2 Hz, J_2 = 2 Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3): 171.7, 141.0, 138.4, 132.3, 131.3, 129.2, 128.2, 128.1, 127.8, 127.1, 122.5, 94.1, 75.0, 52.7. HRMS: calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{13}\text{N}_3\text{O}_4\text{Na}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$, 322.0804, found 322.0813.



Column chromatography afforded the desired product **3c** in 54% yield as colorless liquid: $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.39 (s, 1H), 7.29 – 7.22 (m, 8H), 6.45 (t, J = 2 Hz, 1H), 4.99 (dd, J_1 = 13.6 Hz, J_2 = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 4.93 (dd, J_1 = 13.6 Hz, J_2 = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3): 171.5, 141.3, 141.0, 134.2, 132.3, 129.3, 128.4, 128.1, 128.0, 127.9, 127.6, 127.1, 125.6, 94.1, 75.0, 52.7. HRMS: calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{15}\text{ClO}_3\text{Na}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$, 337.0607, found 337.0616.

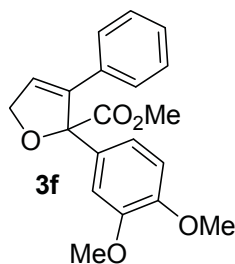


Column chromatography afforded the desired product **3d** in 69% yield as colorless liquid: $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.30 – 7.21 (m, 9H), 6.48 (t, J = 2 Hz, 1H), 4.99 (dd, J_1 = 12 Hz, J_2 = 4 Hz, 1H), 4.93 (dd, J_1 = 12 Hz, J_2 = 4 Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3): 171.8, 140.9, 137.8, 131.3, 128.9, 128.8, 128.1, 127.8, 127.0, 91.1, 75.0, 52.7. HRMS: calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{15}\text{ClO}_3\text{Na}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$, 337.0607, found 337.0619.

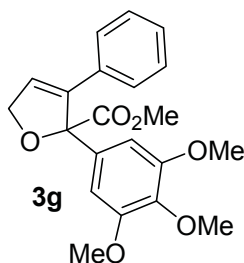


Column chromatography afforded the desired product **3e** in 72% yield as colorless liquid: $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.20 – 7.14 (m, 6H), 6.85-6.38 (m, 3H), 6.38 (t, J = 2 Hz, 1H), 4.91 (dd, J_1 = 14 Hz, J_2 = 2 Hz, 1H), 4.86 (dd, J_1 = 14 Hz, J_2 = 2 Hz, 1H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 3.66 (s, 3H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3): 171.9, 159.4, 141.3, 140.8, 132.7, 128.0, 127.9, 126.9, 119.7, 55.9, 52.7.

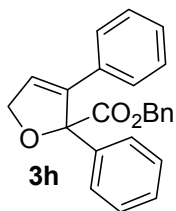
113.8, 113.2, 94.7, 74.8, 55.2, 52.6. HRMS: calcd for C₁₉H₁₈O₄Na [M+Na]⁺, 333.1103, found 333.1093



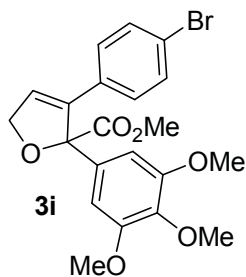
Column chromatography afforded the desired product **3f** in 74% yield as colorless liquid: ¹HNMR(400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.24 – 6.79 (m, 8H), 6.46 (t, *J* = 2 Hz, 1H), 4.98 (dd, *J*₁ = 14 Hz, *J*₂ = 2 Hz, 1H), 4.92 (dd, *J*₁ = 14 Hz, *J*₂ = 2 Hz, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.74 (s, 3H). ¹³CNMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 172.2, 149.0, 148.6, 141.3, 132.8, 131.8, 128.0, 127.9, 127.8, 126.8, 119.9, 110.9, 110.6, 94.5, 74.6, 55.8, 55.7, 52.5. HRMS: calcd for C₂₀H₂₀O₅Na [M+Na]⁺, 363.1208, found 363.1217.



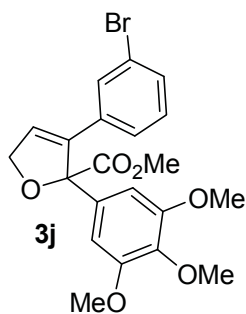
Column chromatography afforded the desired product **3g** in 78% yield as colorless liquid: ¹HNMR(400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.28 – 7.25 (m, 5H), 6.57 (s, 2H), 6.41 (t, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 5.00 (dd, *J*₁ = 13.8 Hz, *J*₂ = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 4.92 (dd, *J*₁ = 13.8 Hz, *J*₂ = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.70 (s, 6H). ¹³CNMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 172.0, 152.8, 141.4, 137.9, 134.5, 132.9, 128.2, 128.0, 127.9, 127.1, 104.7, 94.5, 74.9, 60.8, 56.0, 52.6. HRMS: calcd for C₂₁H₂₂O₆Na [M+Na]⁺, 393.1314, found 393.1328.



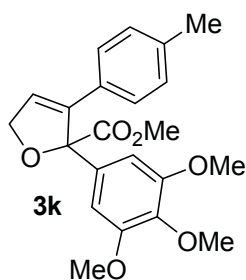
Column chromatography afforded the desired product **3h** in 59% yield as colorless liquid: ¹HNMR(400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.41 – 7.18 (m, 15H), 6.53 (t, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 5.26 (s, 2H), 5.00 (dd, *J*₁ = 14 Hz, *J*₂ = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 4.92 (dd, *J*₁ = 14 Hz, *J*₂ = 1.6 Hz, 1H). ¹³CNMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 171.3, 141.0, 139.3, 135.5, 132.7, 128.4, 128.3, 128.2, 128.1, 128.0, 127.9, 127.8, 127.5, 127.1, 94.8, 74.9, 67.1. HRMS: calcd for C₂₄H₂₀O₃Na [M+Na]⁺, 379.1310, found 379.1312.



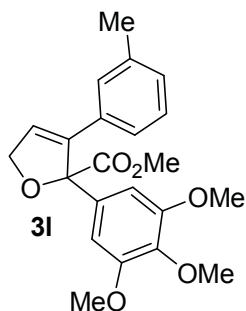
Column chromatography afforded the desired product **3i** in 58% yield as colorless liquid: ¹HNMR(400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.37 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 7.14 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 6.54 (s, 2H), 6.44 (t, *J* = 2 Hz, 1H), 4.97 (dd, *J*₁ = 14.2 Hz, *J*₂ = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 4.92 (dd, *J*₁ = 14.2 Hz, *J*₂ = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.73 (s, 6H). ¹³CNMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 171.8, 153.0, 140.4, 138.2, 134.2, 131.7, 129.8, 127.6, 122.2, 104.6, 94.6, 74.7, 60.8, 56.1, 52.7. HRMS: calcd for C₂₁H₂₁BrO₆Na [M+Na]⁺, 471.0419, found 471.0424.



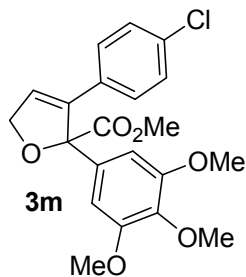
Column chromatography afforded the desired product **3j** in 54% yield as colorless liquid: $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.38 (d, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.37 (s, 1H), 7.15–7.07 (m, 2H), 7.07 (s, 1H), 6.39 (t, $J = 2$ Hz, 1H), 4.98 (dd, $J_1 = 14.2$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.94 (dd, $J_1 = 14.2$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.73 (s, 6H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3): 171.7, 153.0, 140.5, 138.2, 134.2, 131.2, 129.5, 128.2, 127.0, 122.2, 104.5, 94.5, 74.7, 60.8, 56.1, 52.7. HRMS: calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{21}\text{BrO}_6\text{Na}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$, 471.0419, found 471.0419.



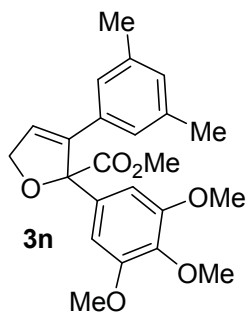
Column chromatography afforded the desired product **3k** in 62% yield as colorless liquid: $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.18 (d, $J = 8$ Hz, 2H), 7.05 (d, $J = 8$ Hz, 2H), 6.58 (s, 2H), 6.39 (t, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.98 (dd, $J_1 = 13.6$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.94 (dd, $J_1 = 13.6$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.72 (s, 6H), 2.31 (s, 3H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3): 172.0, 152.8, 141.2, 137.9, 134.6, 129.9, 128.8, 128.7, 128.0, 126.2, 104.8, 94.5, 74.8, 60.8, 56.0, 52.6, 21.1. HRMS: calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_6\text{Na}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$, 407.1471, found 407.1487.



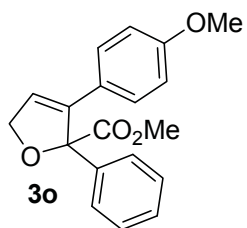
Column chromatography afforded the desired product **3l** in 63% yield as colorless liquid: $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.13–7.02 (m, 4H), 6.58 (s, 2H), 6.36 (t, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.99 (dd, $J_1 = 13.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.94 (dd, $J_1 = 13.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.71 (s, 6H), 2.28 (s, 3H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3): 172.0, 152.8, 141.7, 137.9, 137.5, 134.6, 134.0, 133.0, 128.8, 128.7, 127.9, 126.8, 125.3, 104.7, 104.1, 94.5, 74.8, 60.8, 56.2, 56.0, 52.6, 21.4. HRMS: calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_6\text{Na}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$, 407.1471, found 407.1478.



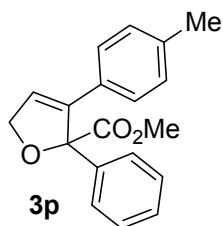
Column chromatography afforded the desired product **3m** in 58% yield as colorless liquid: $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.21 (s, 4H), 6.54 (s, 2H), 6.43 (t, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.97 (dd, $J_1 = 14.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.93 (dd, $J_1 = 14.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.73 (s, 6H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3): 171.8, 153.0, 140.3, 138.2, 134.2, 134.0, 131.3, 129.5, 128.2, 127.6, 104.6, 94.6, 74.7, 60.8, 56.1, 52.7. HRMS: calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{21}\text{ClO}_6\text{Na}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$, 427.0924, found 427.0922.



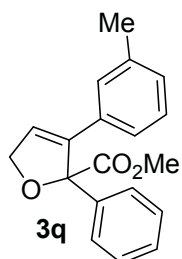
Column chromatography afforded the desired product **3n** in 51% yield as colorless liquid: $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 6.89 (s, 1H), 6.85 (s, 2H), 6.59 (s, 2H), 6.31 (t, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.98 (dd, $J_1 = 13.7$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.91 (dd, $J_1 = 13.7$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 2.23 (s, 6H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3): 172.0, 152.6, 141.8, 137.8, 137.3, 134.7, 133.0, 129.6, 126.6, 126.0, 104.6, 94.4, 74.8, 60.7, 55.9, 52.6, 21.2. HRMS: calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_6\text{Na}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$, 421.1627, found 421.1618.



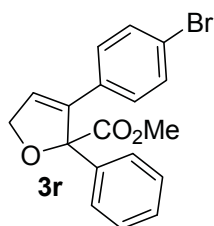
Column chromatography afforded the desired product **3o** in 64% yield as colorless liquid: $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.33 – 7.17 (m, 5H), 7.13 (d, $J = 8$ Hz, 2H), 6.66 (d, $J = 8$ Hz, 2H), 6.32 (t, $J = 2$ Hz, 1H), 4.88 (dd, $J_1 = 20$ Hz, $J_2 = 4$ Hz, 1H), 4.83 (dd, $J_1 = 20$ Hz, $J_2 = 4$ Hz, 1H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 3.67 (s, 3H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3): 172.2, 159.3, 140.4, 139.5, 129.2, 128.7, 128.4, 128.3, 128.2, 127.5, 126.6, 125.0, 94.7, 74.8, 55.2, 52.6. HRMS: calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_4\text{Na}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$, 333.1103, found 333.1114.



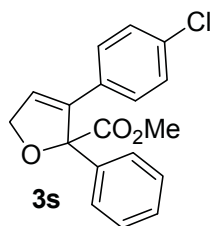
Column chromatography afforded the desired product **3p** in 60% yield as colorless liquid: $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.30 – 7.24 (m, 5H), 7.08 (d, $J = 8$ Hz, 2H), 6.94 (d, $J = 8$ Hz, 2H), 6.39 (t, $J = 2$ Hz, 1H), 4.90 (dd, $J_1 = 16$ Hz, $J_2 = 4$ Hz, 1H), 4.85 (dd, $J_1 = 16$ Hz, $J_2 = 4$ Hz, 1H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 2.22 (s, 3H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3): 172.1, 140.9, 139.1, 137.8, 129.6, 128.7, 128.3, 128.2, 127.7, 127.4, 126.0, 94.7, 74.8, 52.5, 21.4. HRMS: calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_3\text{Na}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$, 317.1154, found 317.1138.



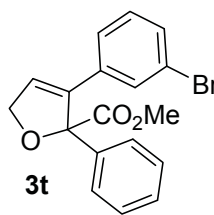
Column chromatography afforded the desired product **3q** in 61% yield as colorless liquid: $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.28–7.24 (m, 5H), 7.18–6.99 (m, 4H), 6.38 (t, $J = 4$ Hz, 1H), 4.91 (dd, $J_1 = 12$ Hz, $J_2 = 4$ Hz, 1H), 4.85 (dd, $J_1 = 12$ Hz, $J_2 = 4$ Hz, 1H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 2.18 (s, 3H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3): 172.1, 141.3, 139.4, 137.5, 132.6, 128.9, 128.7, 128.5, 128.3, 128.2, 128.0, 127.9, 127.8, 127.4, 127.2, 126.7, 125.2, 125.1, 94.7, 74.8, 52.6, 21.1. HRMS: calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_3\text{Na}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$, 317.1154, found 317.1166.



Column chromatography afforded the desired product **3r** in 50% yield as colorless liquid: $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.27 – 7.24 (m, 6H), 7.19 (s, 1H), 7.04 (d, J = 8 Hz, 2H), 6.43 (t, J = 4 Hz, 1H), 4.90 (dd, J_1 = 12 Hz, J_2 = 4 Hz, 1H), 4.86 (dd, J_1 = 12 Hz, J_2 = 4 Hz, 1H), 3.72 (s, 3H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3): 171.9, 140.3, 139.0, 131.2, 129.5, 128.6, 128.4, 127.2, 122.1, 94.7, 74.8, 52.6. HRMS: calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{15}\text{O}_3\text{BrNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$, 381.0102, found 381.0083.



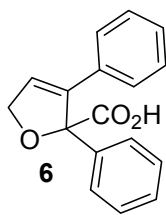
Column chromatography afforded the desired product **3s** in 55% yield as colorless liquid: $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.26 (s, 5H), 7.10 (s, 4H), 6.11 (t, J = 4 Hz, 1H), 4.91 (dd, J_1 = 12 Hz, J_2 = 4 Hz, 1H), 4.85 (dd, J_1 = 12 Hz, J_2 = 4 Hz, 1H), 3.72 (s, 3H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3): 170.9, 159.0, 158.1, 128.9, 128.7, 127.5, 124.6, 122.8, 121.2, 111.4, 106.7, 98.7, 79.7, 63.5, 52.4. HRMS: calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{15}\text{O}_3\text{ClNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$, 337.0607, found 337.0623.



Column chromatography afforded the desired product **3t** in 52% yield as colorless liquid: $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.36 – 7.19 (m, 7H), 7.03 – 6.69 (m, 2H), 6.41 (t, J = 4 Hz, 1H), 4.92 (dd, J_1 = 12 Hz, J_2 = 4 Hz, 1H), 4.87 (dd, J_1 = 12 Hz, J_2 = 4 Hz, 1H), 3.72 (s, 3H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3): 171.8, 140.2, 139.0, 134.8, 130.9, 128.6, 128.4, 128.1, 127.2, 126.6, 128.4, 128.1, 127.2, 126.6, 122.0, 94.7, 52.6. HRMS: calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{15}\text{O}_3\text{BrNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$, 381.0102, found 381.0121.

Procedure for hydrolysis of 2, 5-Dihydrofuran **3a**

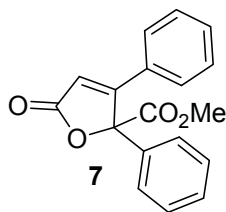
To a 20 mL flask, **3a** (0.2 mmol) and LiOH (1.0 mmol, 5.0 eq) dissolved in the mixture of water, THF and methanol was added at 0 °C. After refluxed for 4 h, the reaction was cooled down and quenched with 1 N HCl. The aqueous phase was extracted with ethyl acetate for 3 times. The combined organic phase was dried with anhydrous Na_2SO_4 . The solvent was removed with vacuum rotator, affording the crude product. Then 0.2 g Silicon gel was added to make the uniformed sample for the chromatography. The pure products were obtained with dichloromethane and methanol (v/v = 50 : 1-10 : 1) as elution.



Column chromatography afforded the desired product **6** in 78% yield as colorless solid: $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, d_6 -acetone): δ 13.00 (br, 1H), 7.36-7.31 (m, 10H), 6.81 (t, $J = 2$ Hz, 1H), 4.85 (dd, $J_1 = 16$ Hz, $J_2 = 2$ Hz, 1H), 4.80 (dd, $J_1 = 16$ Hz, $J_2 = 2$ Hz, 1H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, d_6 -acetone): 172.5, 140.0, 139.9, 132.4, 127.9, 127.6, 127.5, 127.4, 93.8, 74.3. HRMS: calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{14}\text{O}_3\text{Na}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$, 289.0841, found 289.0834.

Procedure for PCC oxidation of 2, 5-Dihydrofuran **3a**³.

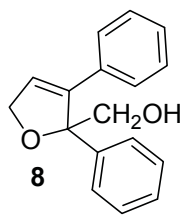
To a 20 mL flask, **3a** (0.2 mmol) was added and PCC (0.4 mmol, 2.0 eq) dissolved in $(\text{CHCl}_3)_2$ and KOAc (0.4 mmol, 2.0 eq) was added. After refluxed for 2 h, the reaction was cooled down and quenched with saturated NH_4Cl . The aqueous phase was extracted with ethyl acetate for 3 times. The combined organic phase was dried with anhydrous Na_2SO_4 . The solvent was removed with vacuum rotator, affording the crude product. Then 0.2 g Silica gel was added to make the uniformed sample for the chromatography. The pure products were obtained with petrol ether and ethyl acetate (v/v = 10 : 1-5: 1) as elution.



Column chromatography afforded the desired product **7** in 89% yield as yellow solid: $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.42 – 7.27 (m, 10H), 6.55 (s, 1H), 3.72 (s, 3H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3): 170.9, 168.0, 165.0, 134.7, 131.4, 129.7, 129.3, 128.8, 128.0, 116.6, 91.0, 53.7. HRMS: calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{15}\text{O}_4\text{Na}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$, 295.0970, found 295.0982.

Procedure for reduction of 2, 5-Dihydrofuran **3a**

A 2-necked flask was dried with heat gun, and cooled down in the Nitrogen atmosphere. To the flask, **3a** (0.2 mmol) and 5 mL THF was added and cooled down to 0 °C, then LiAlH_4 (0.4 mmol, 2.0 eq) was added in portions. After refluxed for 2 hrs, the reaction was cooled down and quenched with saturated NH_4Cl . The aqueous phase was extracted with ethyl acetate for 3 times. The combined organic phase was dried with anhydrous Na_2SO_4 . The solvent was removed with vacuum rotator, and 0.2 g Silica gel was added to make the uniformed sample for the chromatography. The pure products were obtained with petrol ether and ethyl acetate (v/v = 8 : 1-5: 1) as elution.



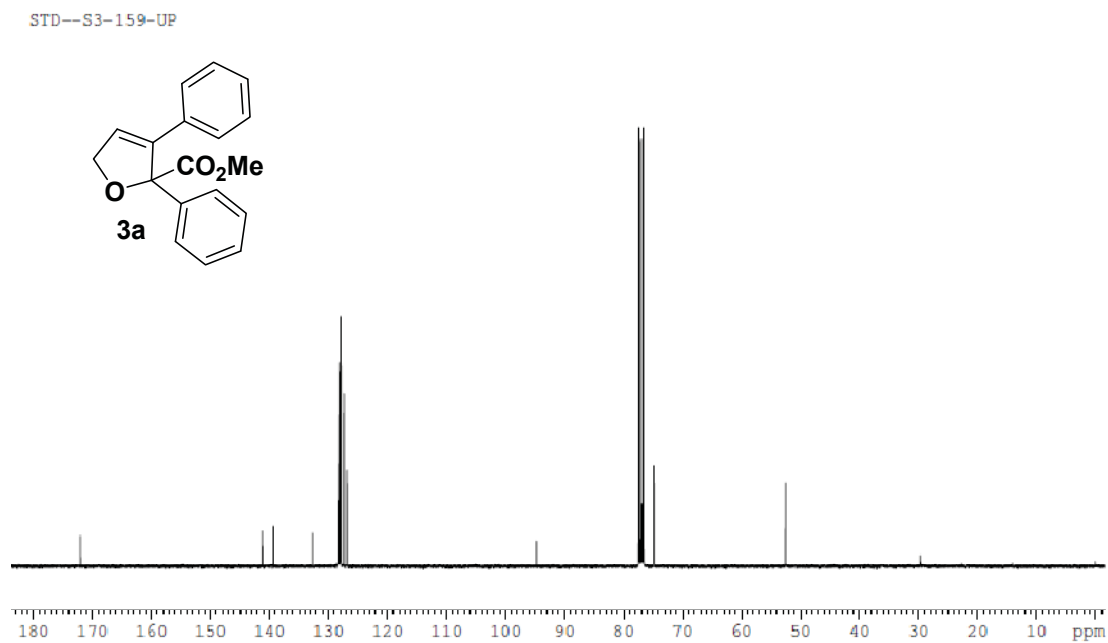
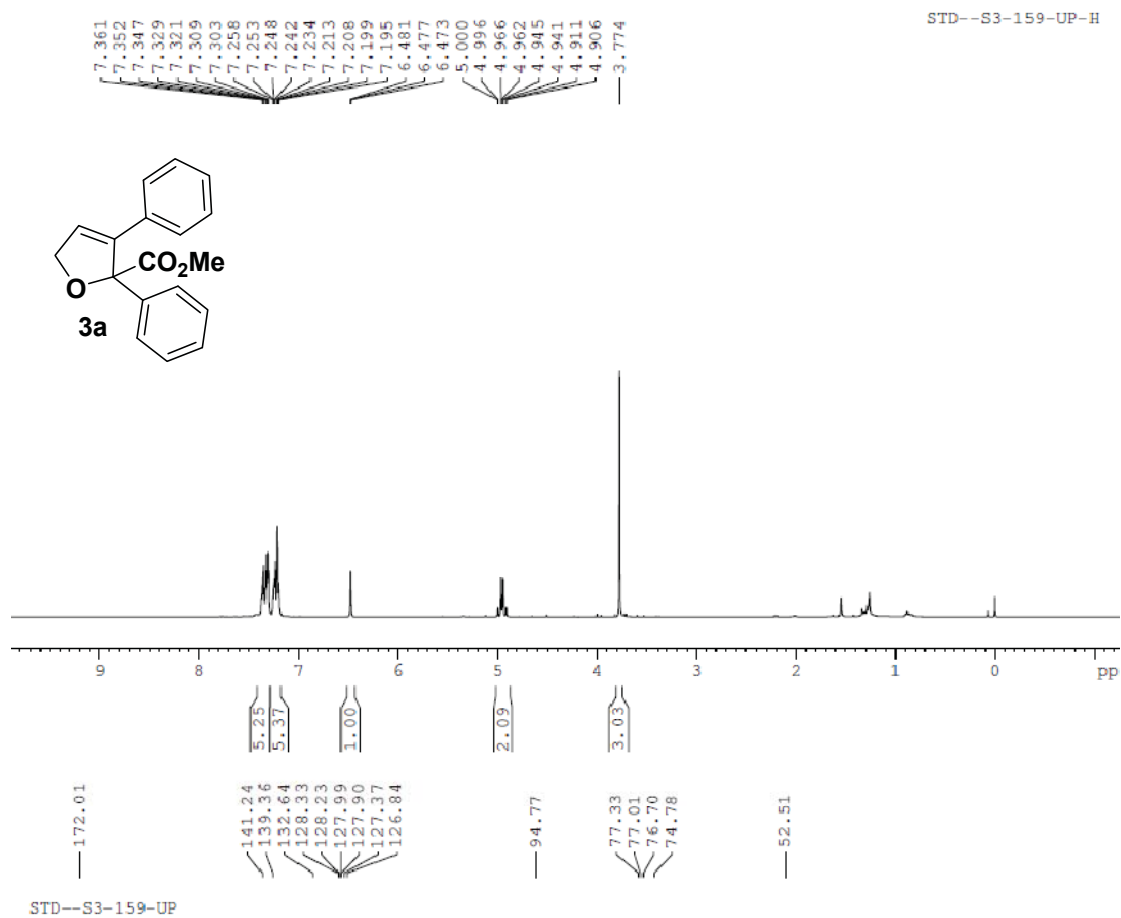
Column chromatography afforded the desired product **8** in 54% yield as yellow solid: ^1H NMR(400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.21 – 7.08 (m, 10H), 6.11 (t, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 4.84 (dd, J_1 = 13.4 Hz, J_2 = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 4.79 (dd, J_1 = 13.4 Hz, J_2 = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 4.03 (br, 2 H), 2.20 (br, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): 142.8, 141.4,

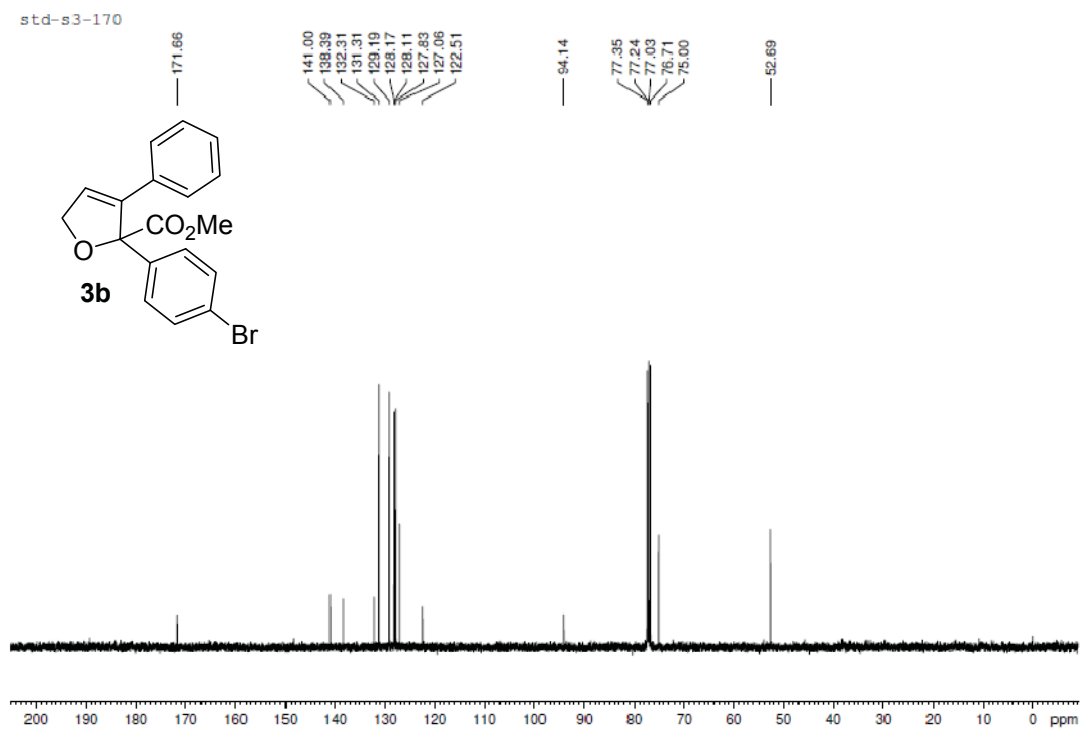
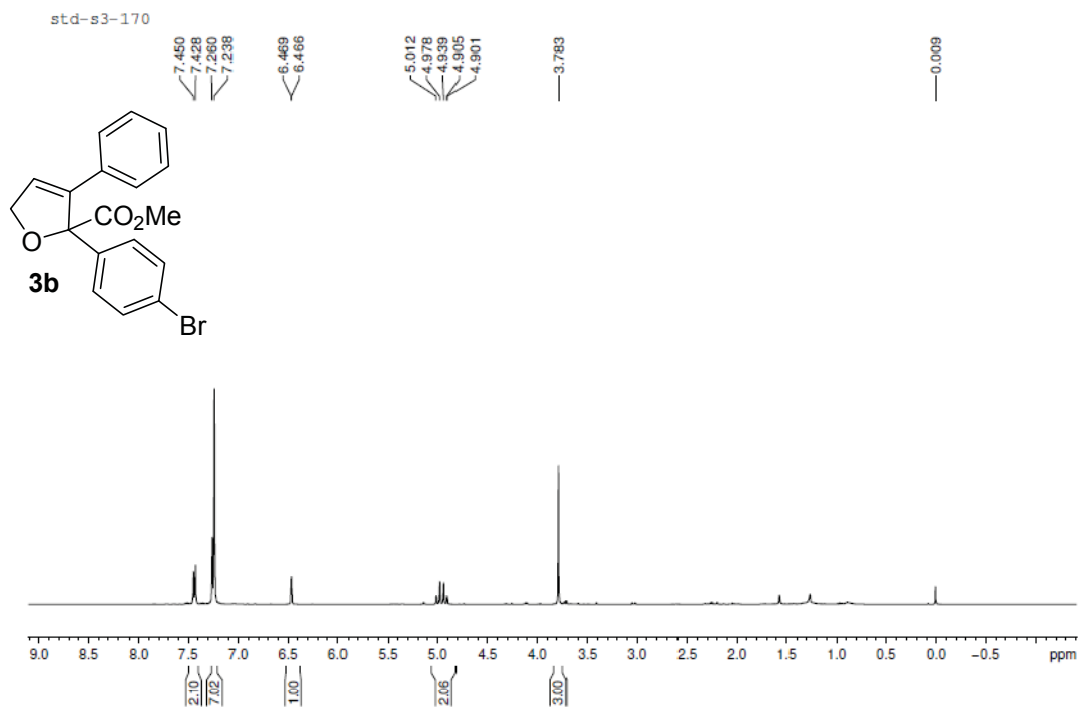
133.8, 128.3, 128.2, 127.9, 127.8, 127.7, 126.0, 125.5, 94.4, 74.1, 65.9. HRMS: calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{16}\text{O}_2\text{Na}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$, 275.1048, found 275.1057.

References

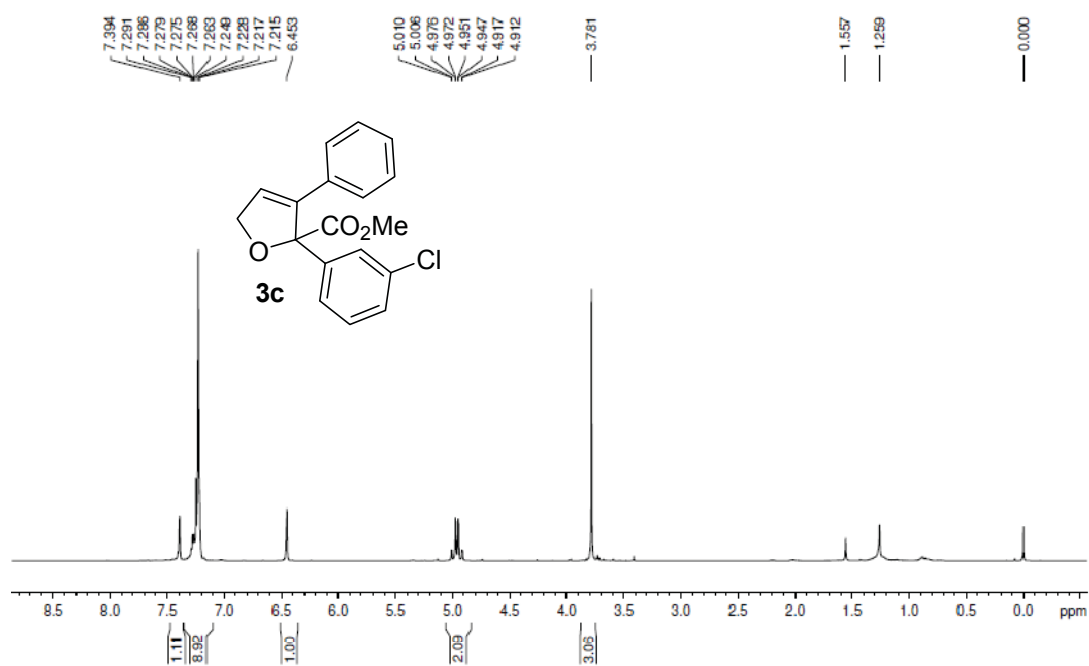
1. Y. Liang, Y.-X.Xie, and J.-H. Li, *J. Org. Chem.* 2006, **71**, 379.
2. (a) W. A. J.Starmans, L.Thijs and B.Zwanenburg, *Tetrahedron* 1998, **54**, 629; (b)M. K.-W.Choi, W.-Y. Yu, and C.-M.Che, *Org. Lett.* 2005, **7**, 1081; (c) W.-Y. Yu, Y.-T. Tsoi, Z. Y. Zhou, and A. S. C.Chan, *Org. Lett.* 2009, **11**, 469.
3. F. Bonadies and C. Bonini. *Syn. Comm.*, 1988, **18**, 1573.

NMR Spectra

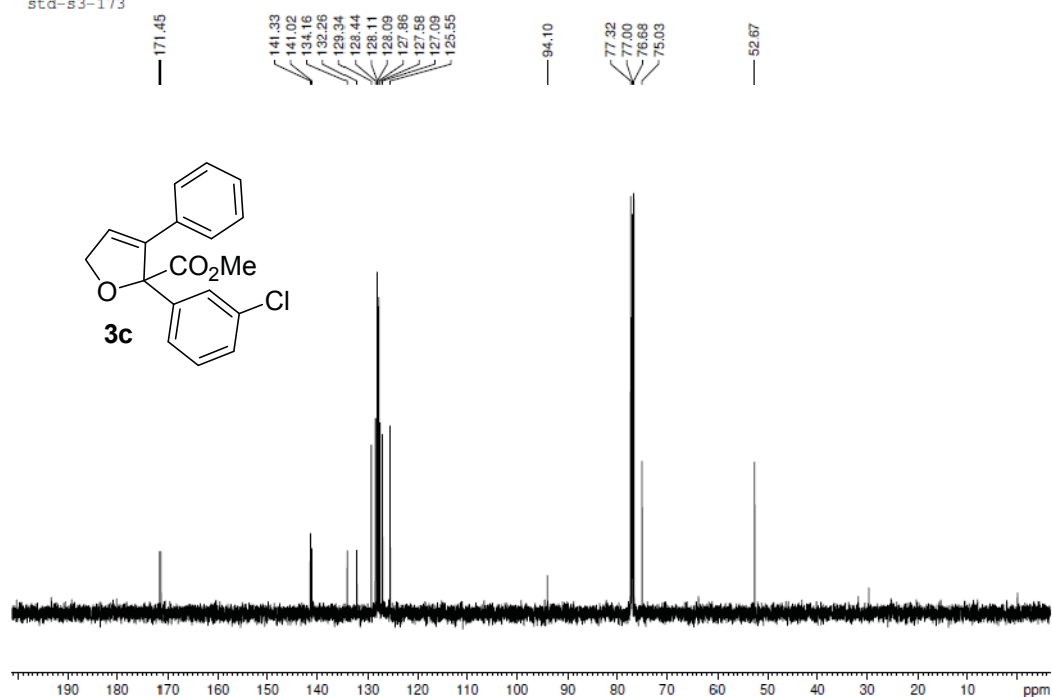


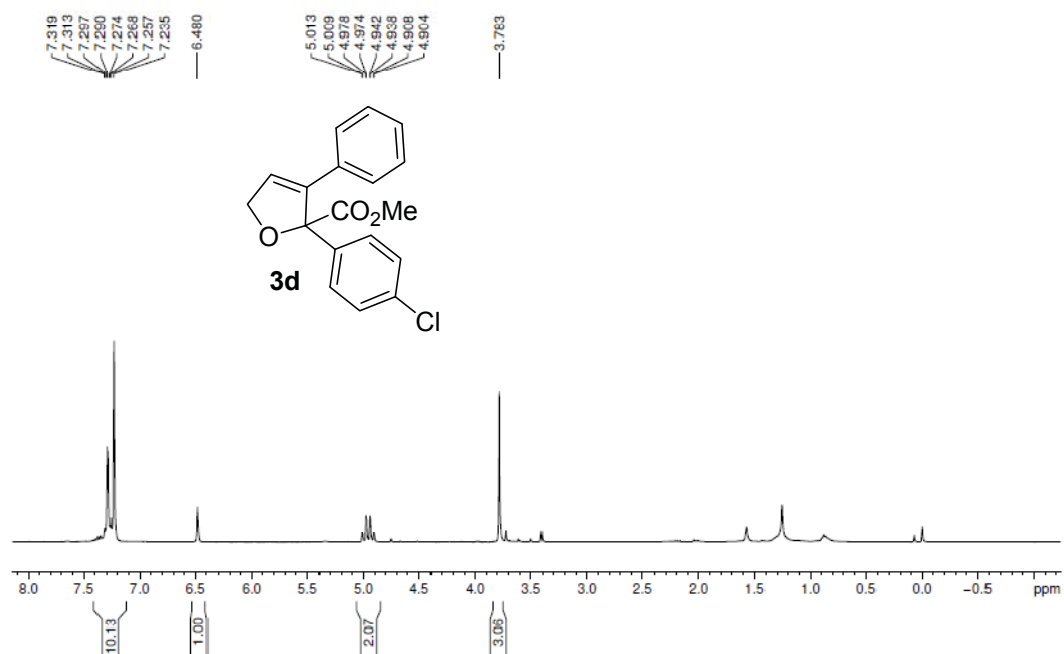


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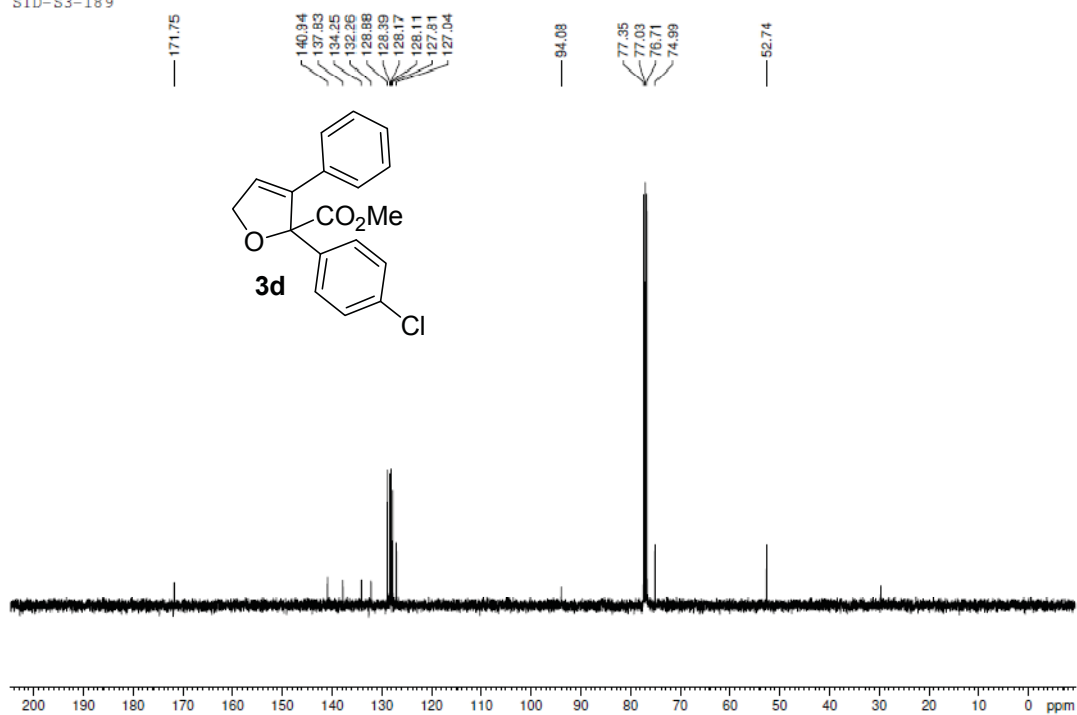


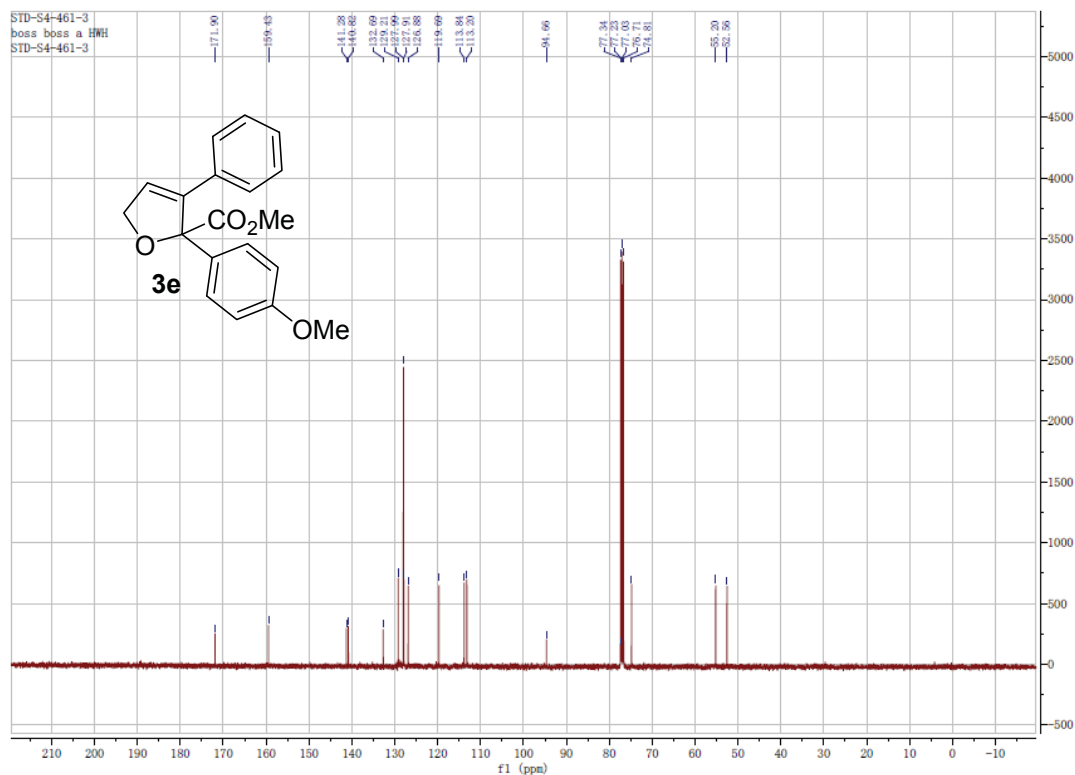
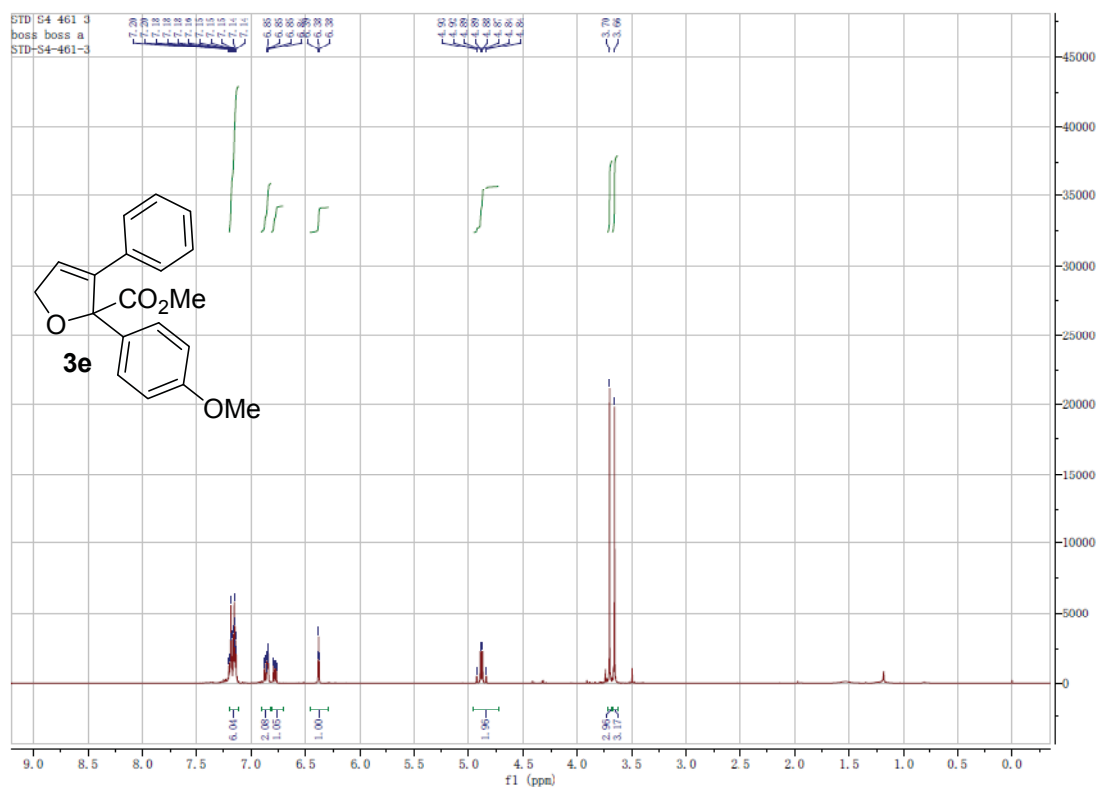
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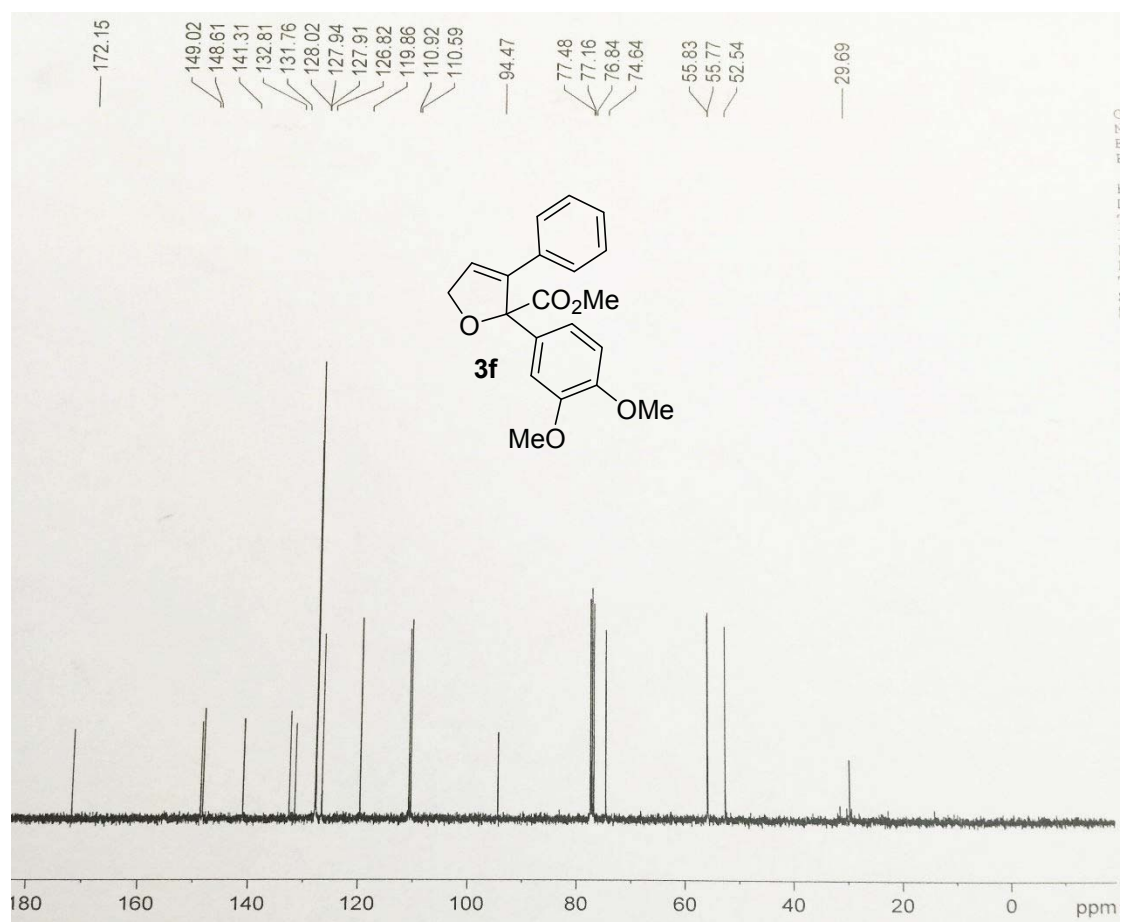
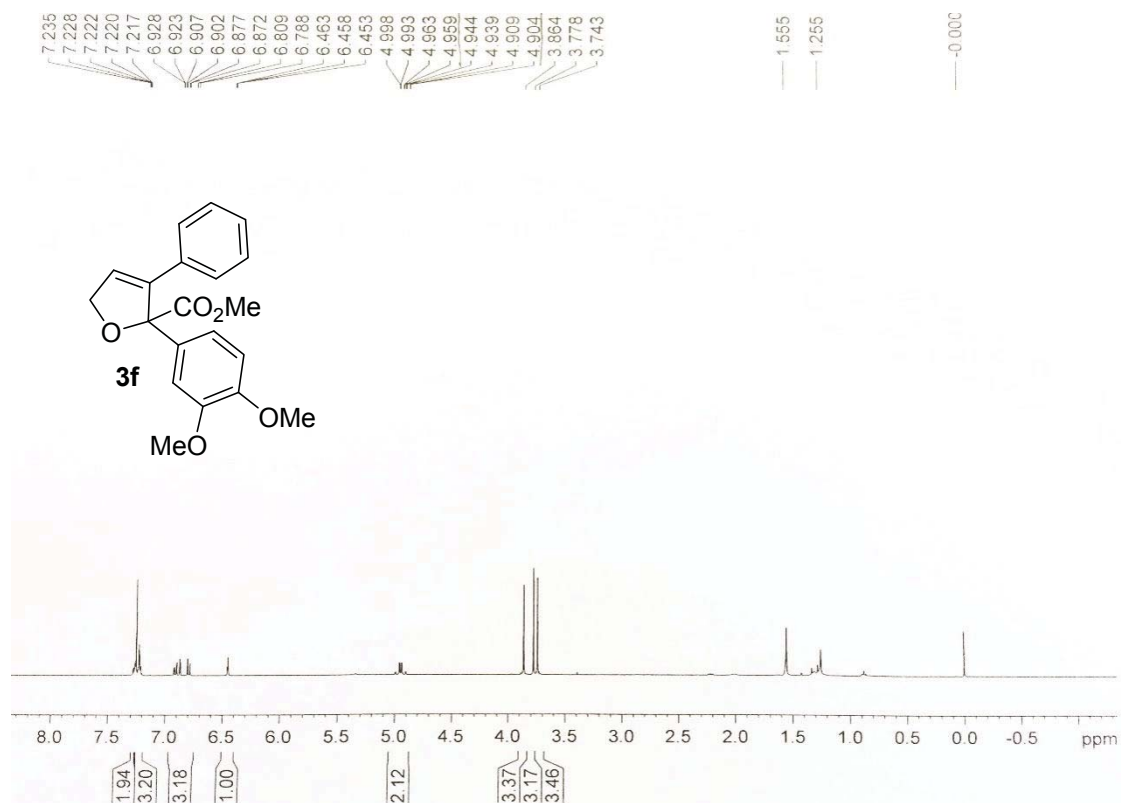


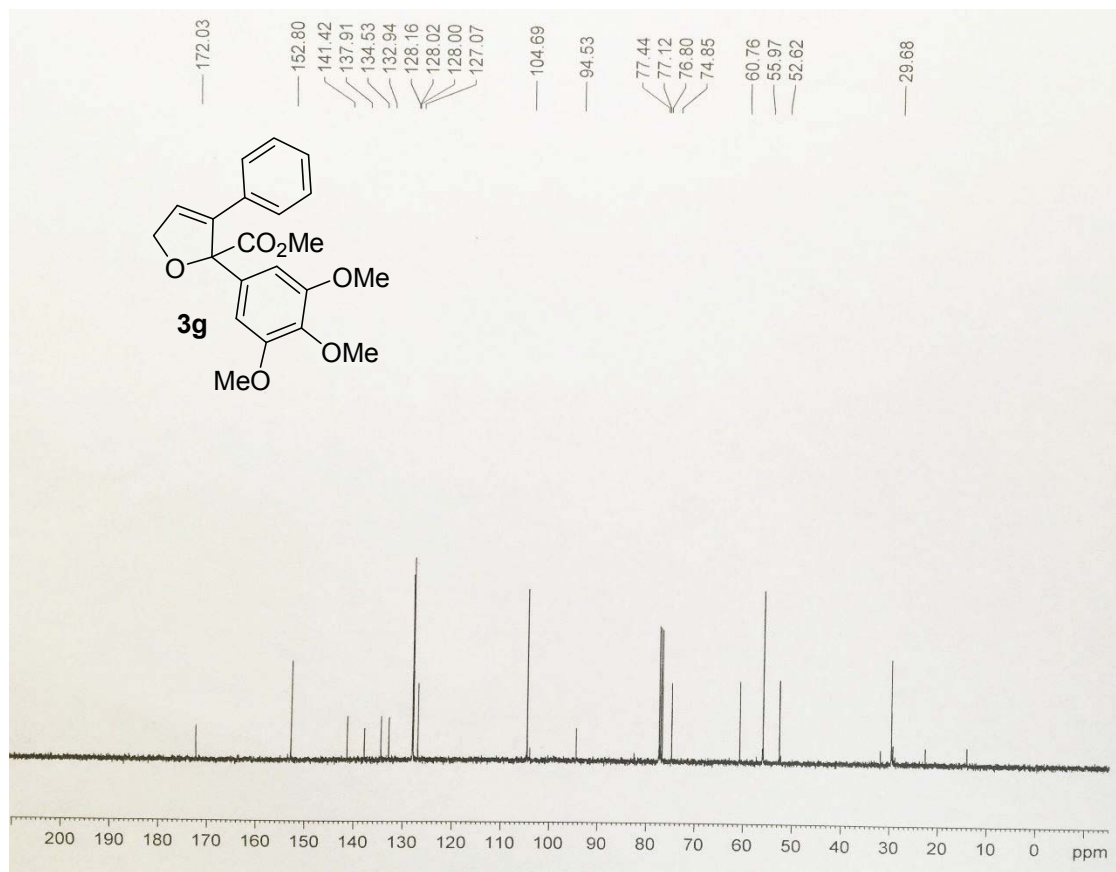
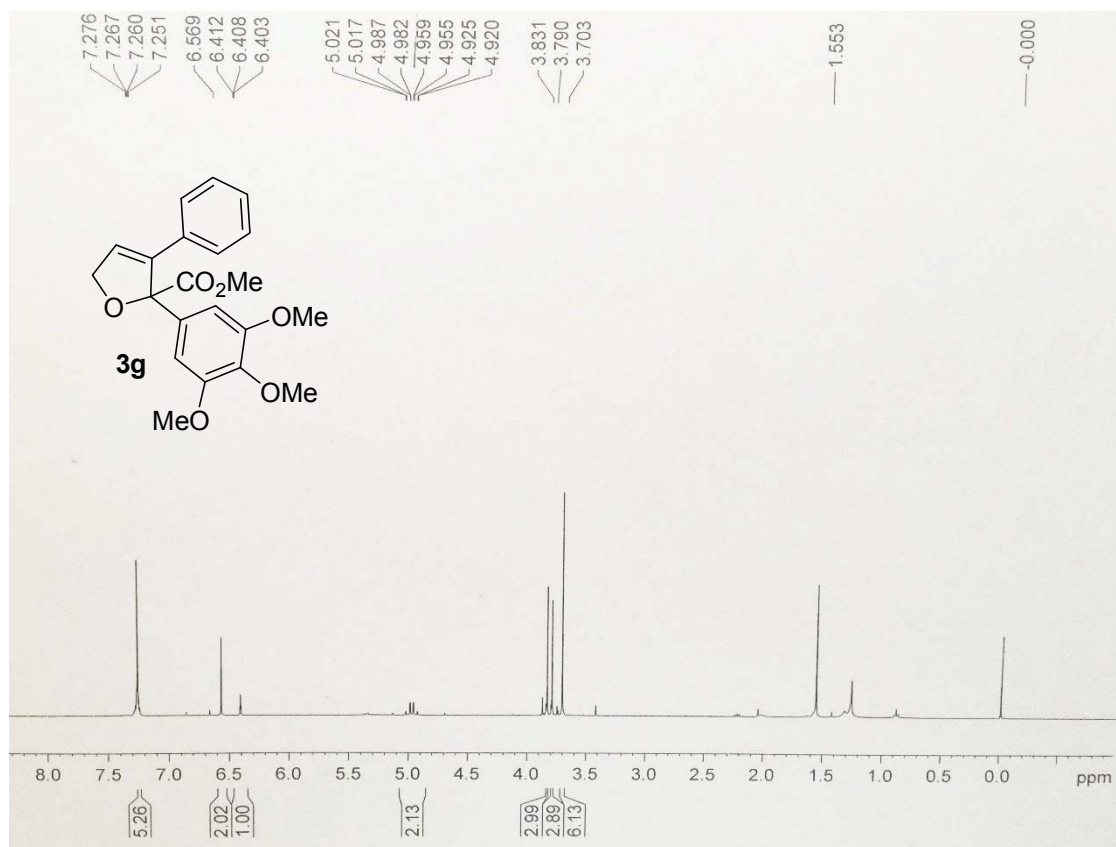


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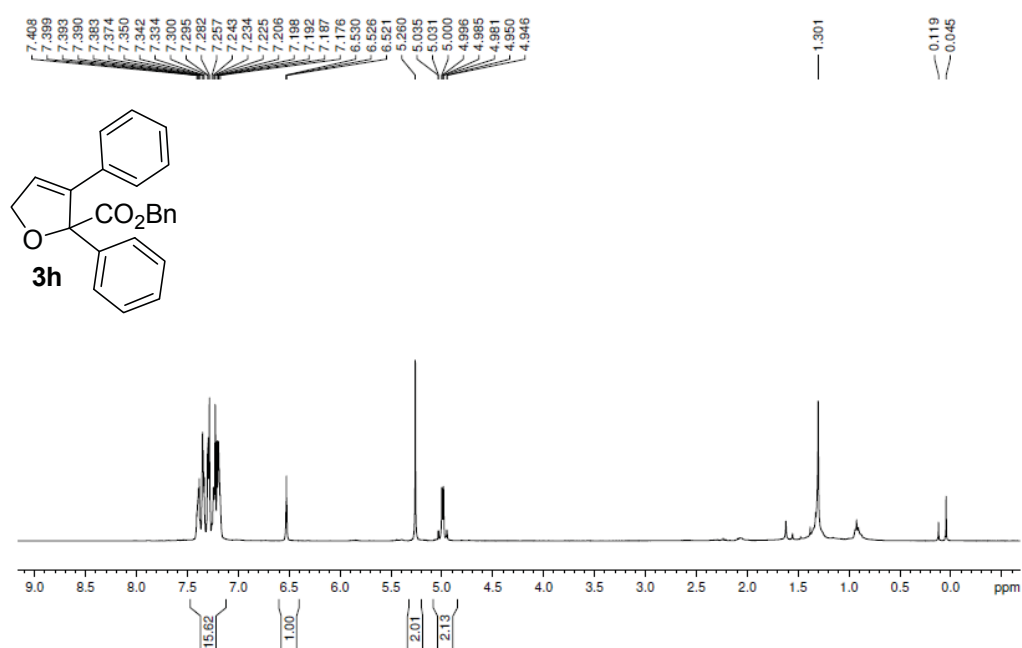




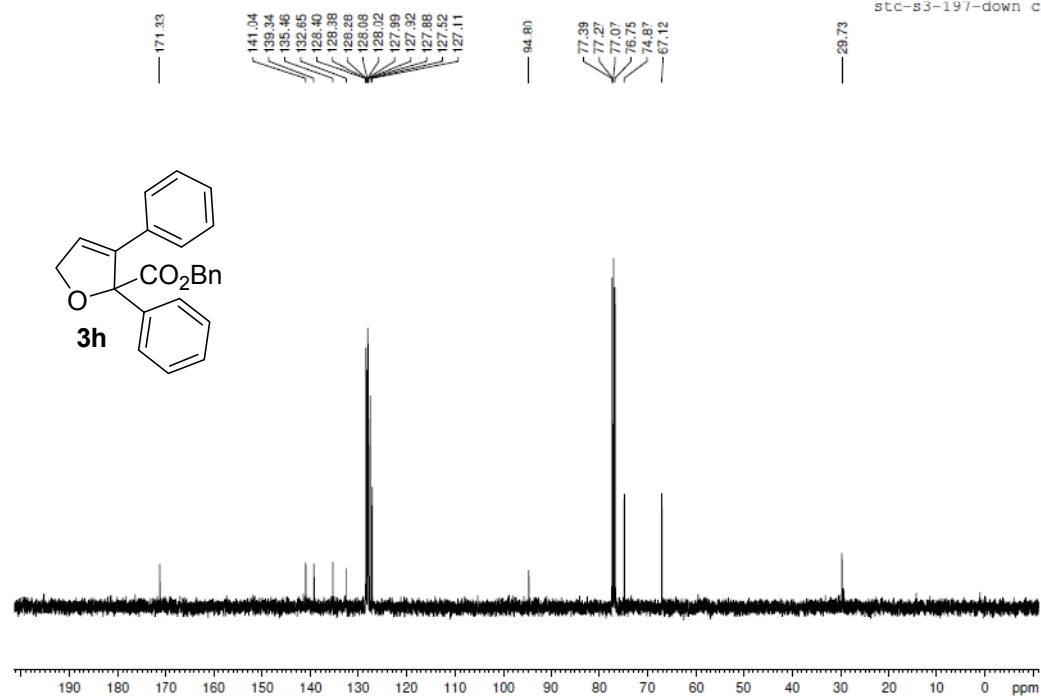


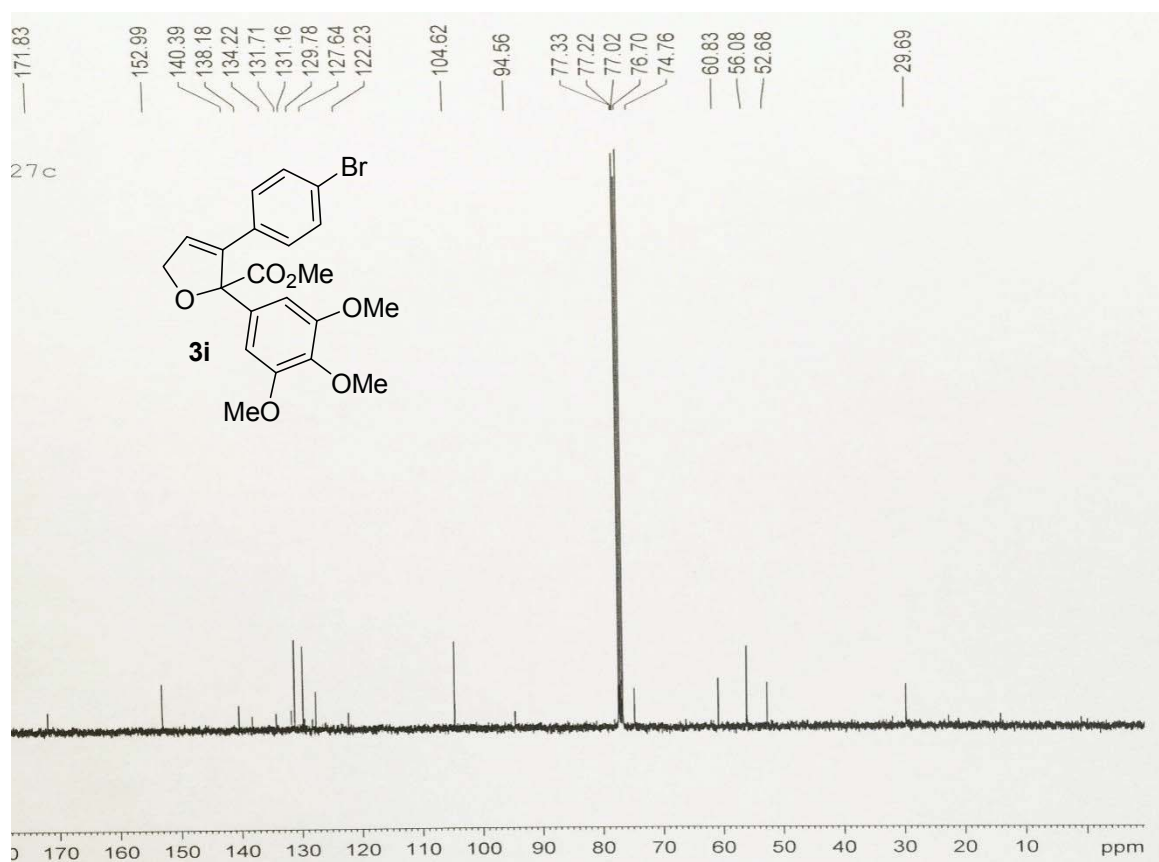
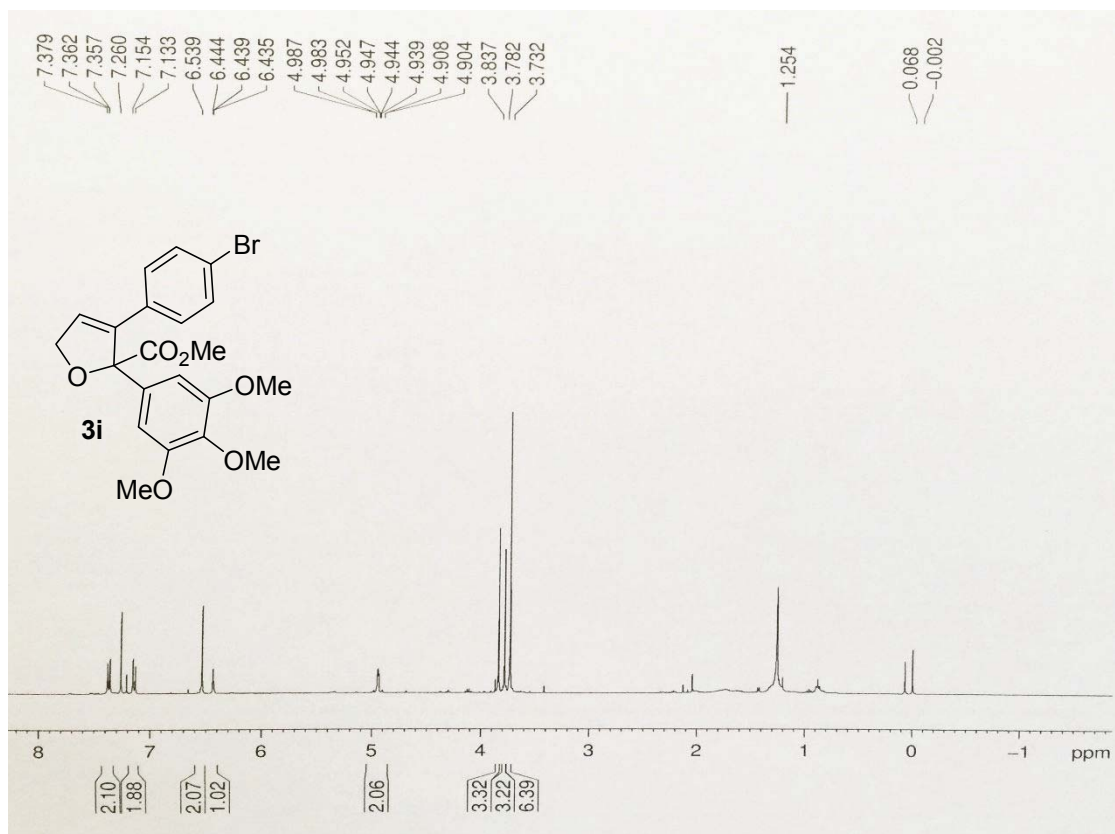


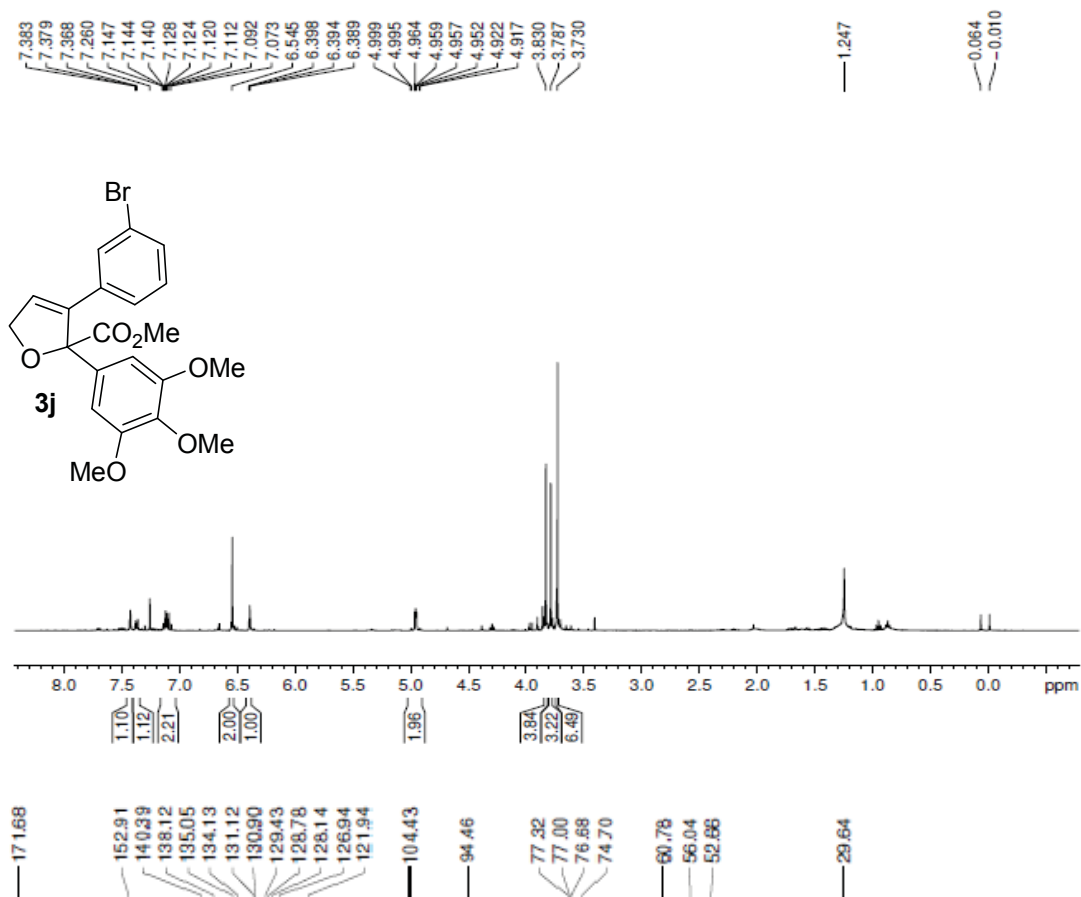
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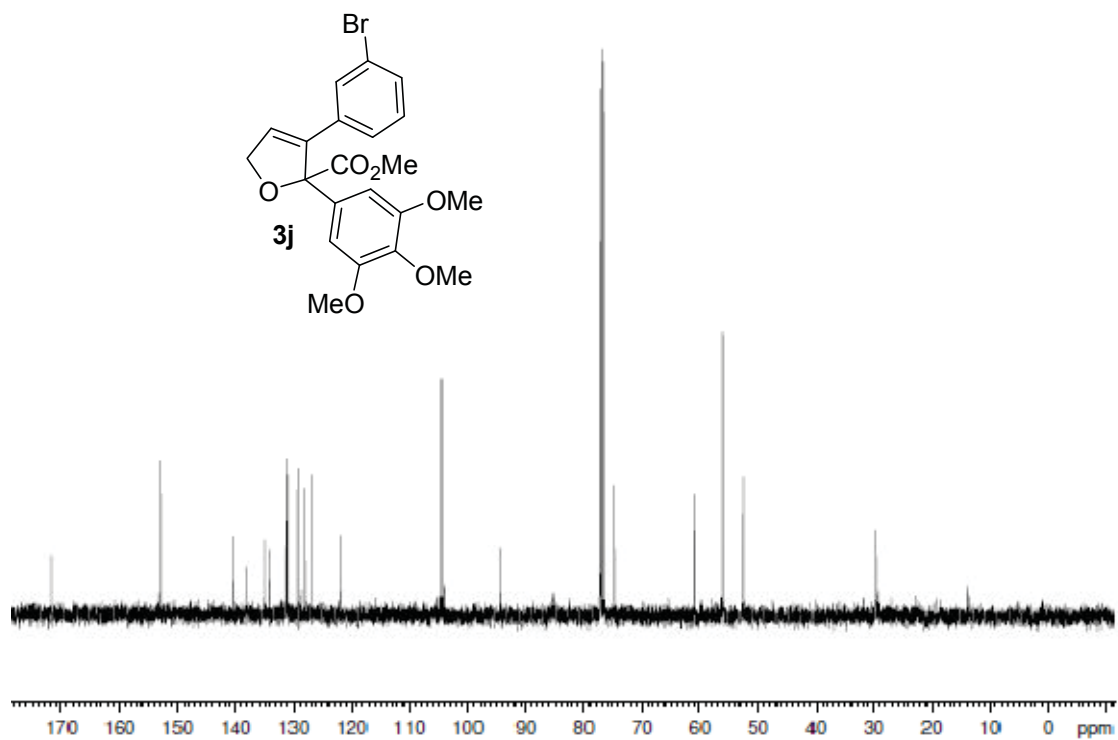
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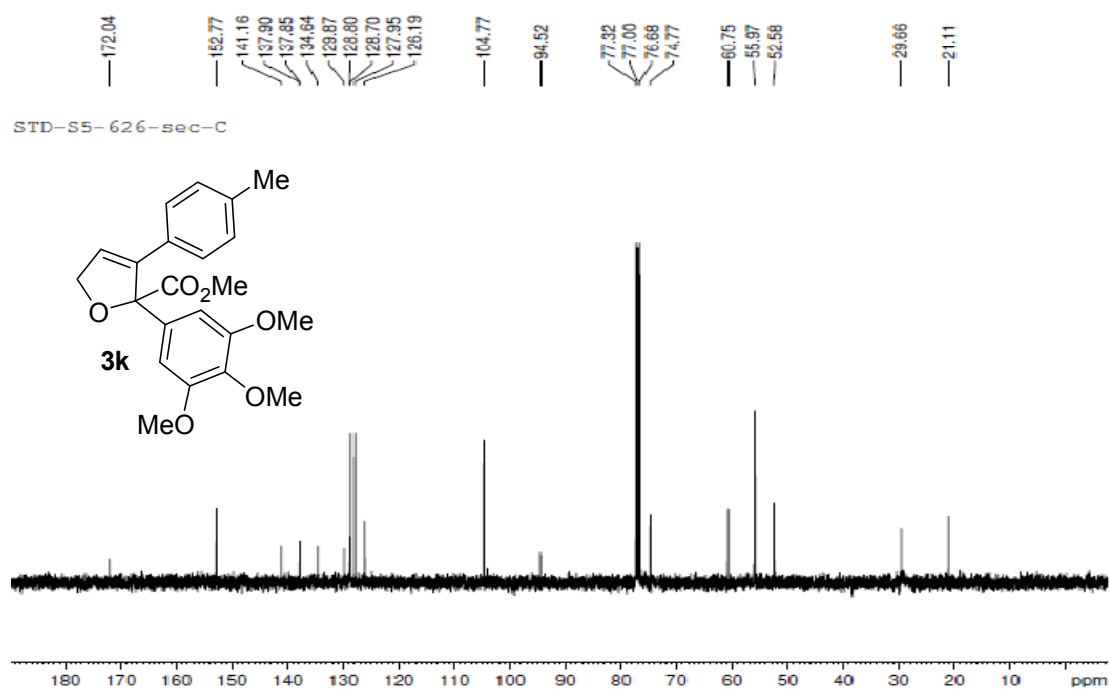
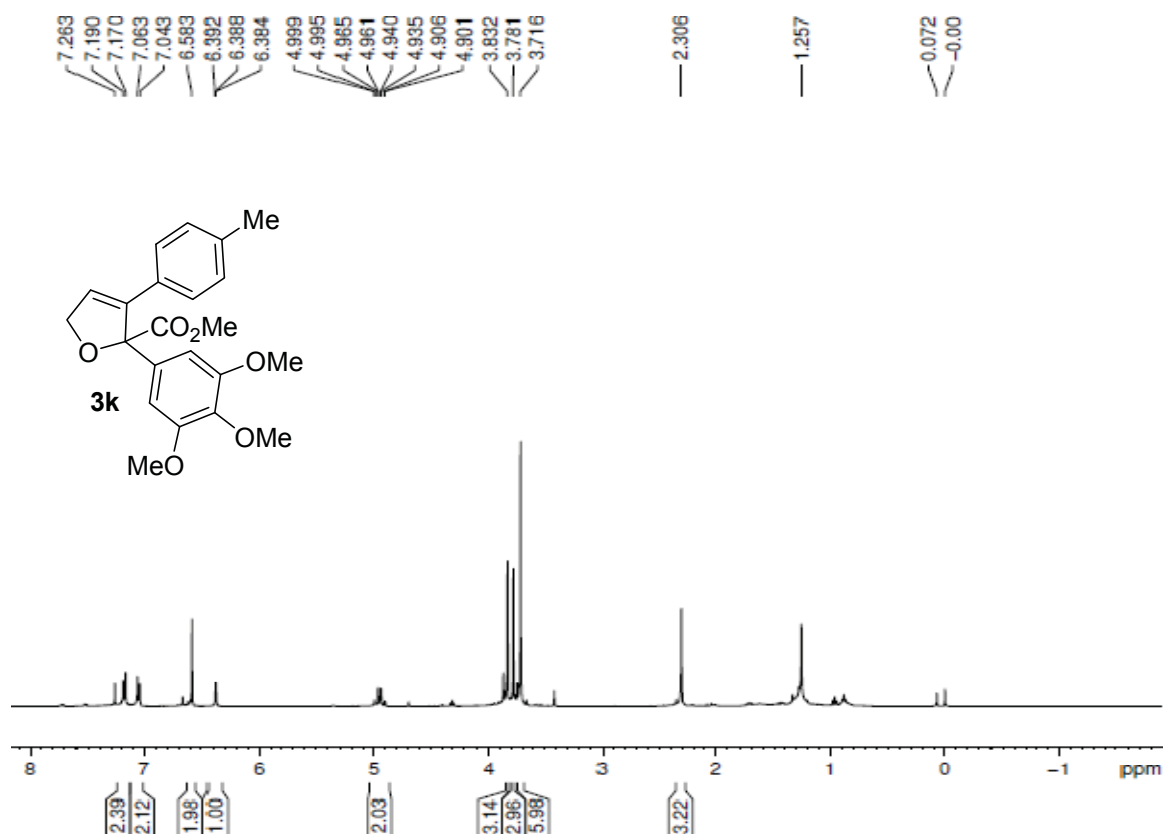


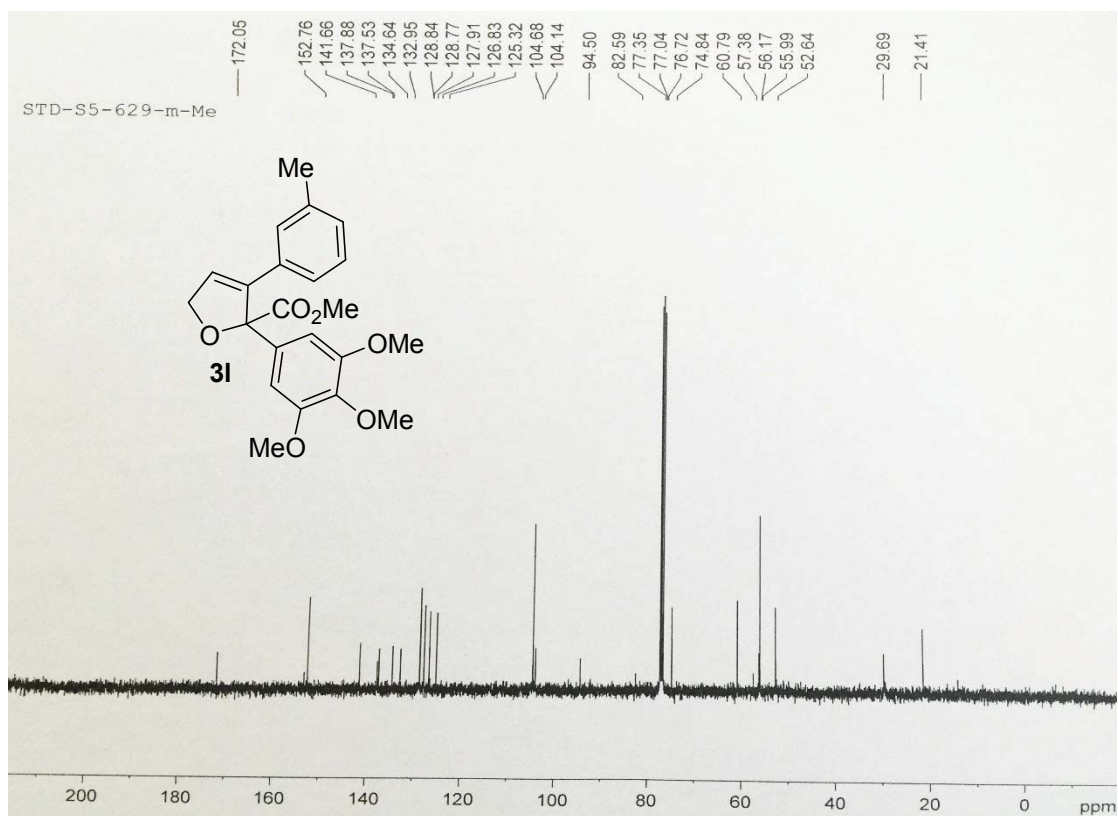
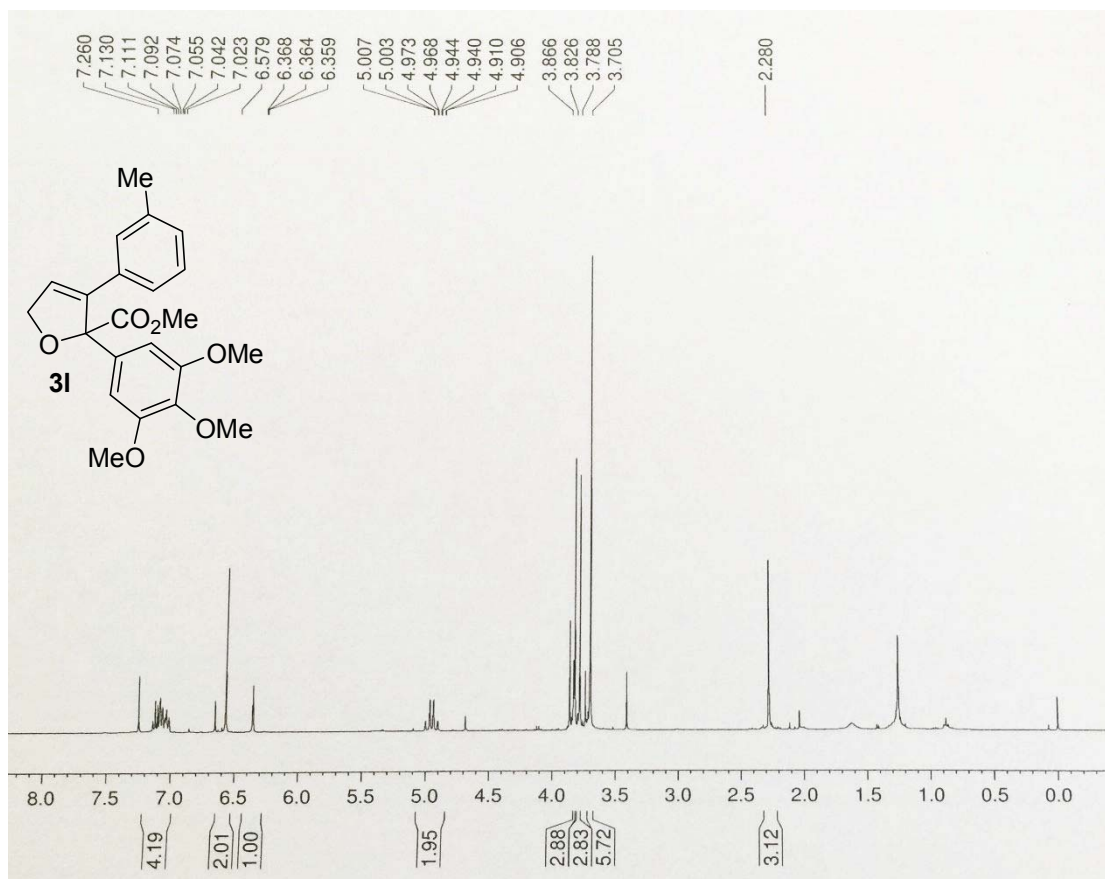


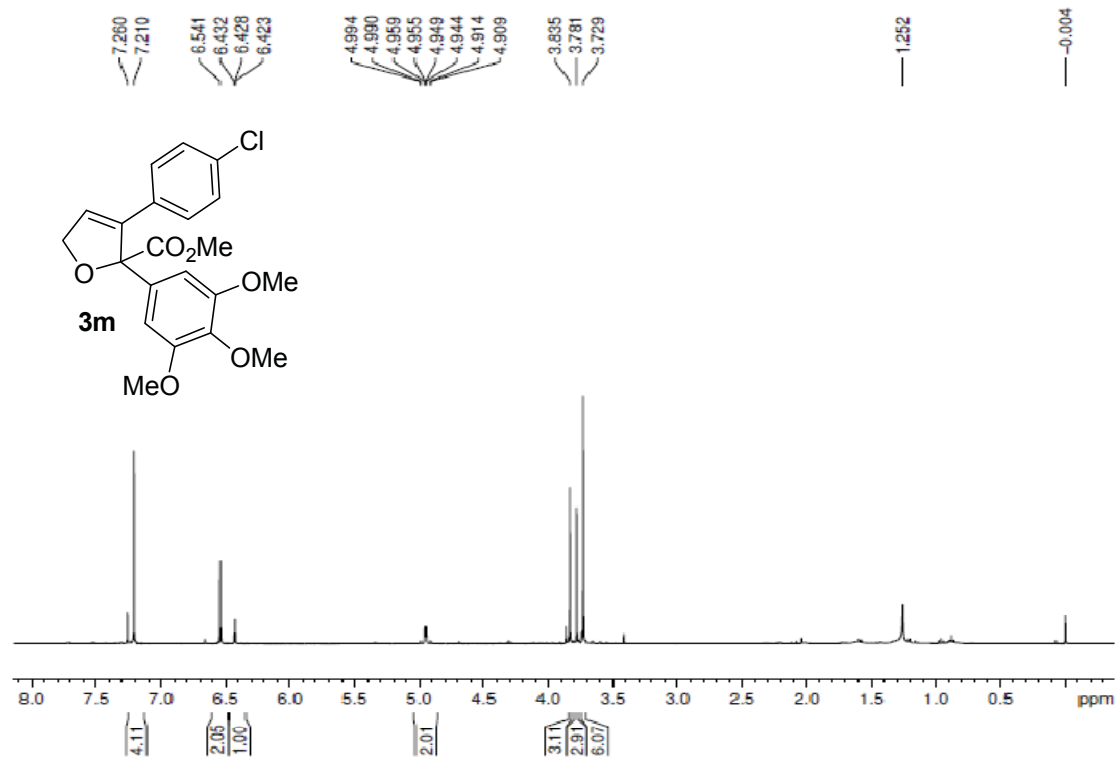


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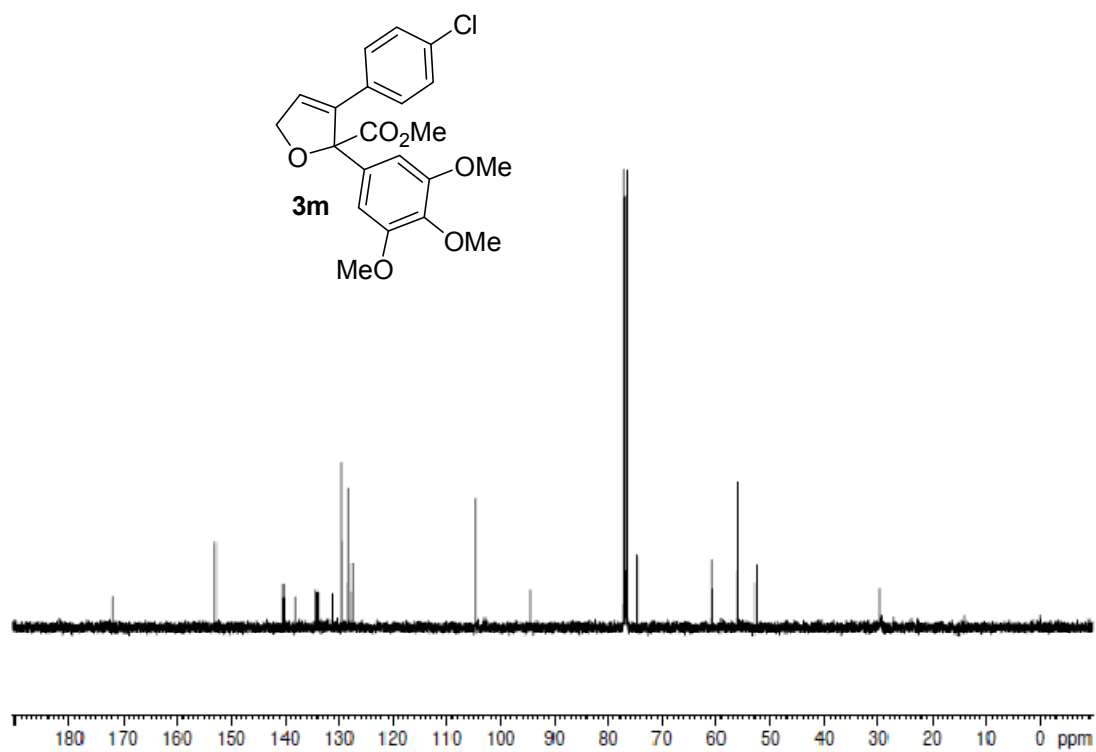


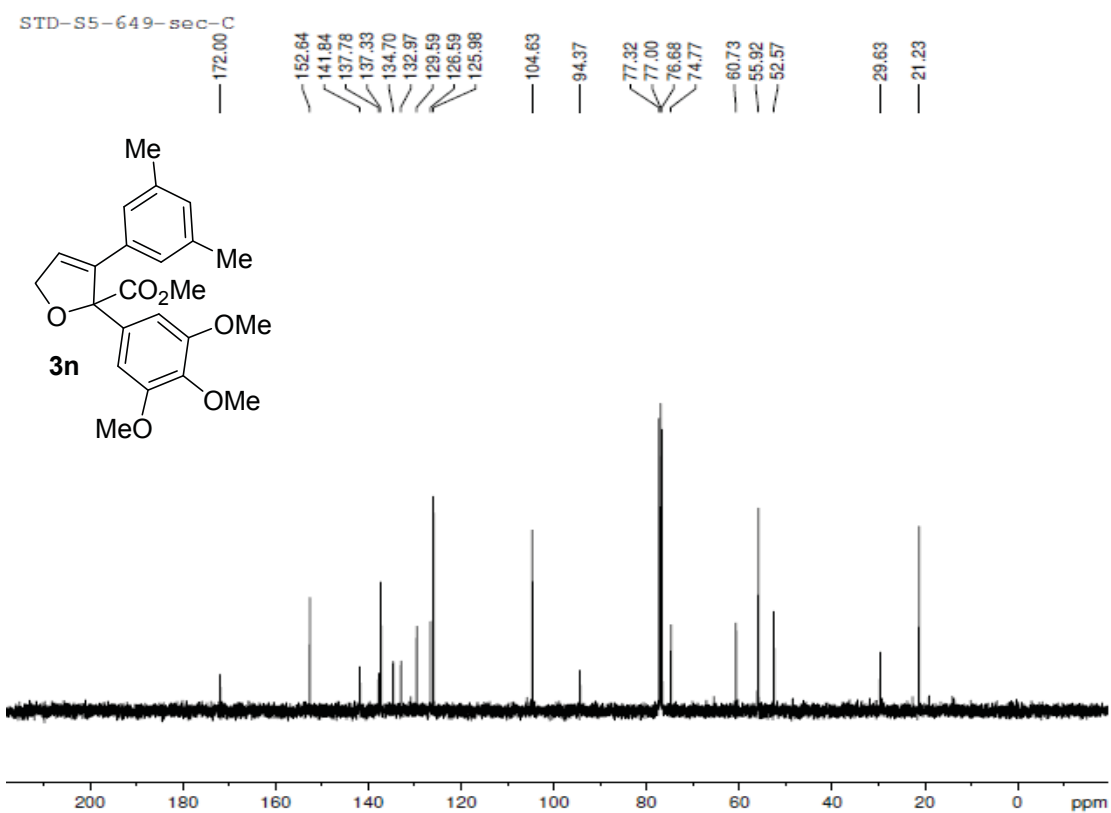
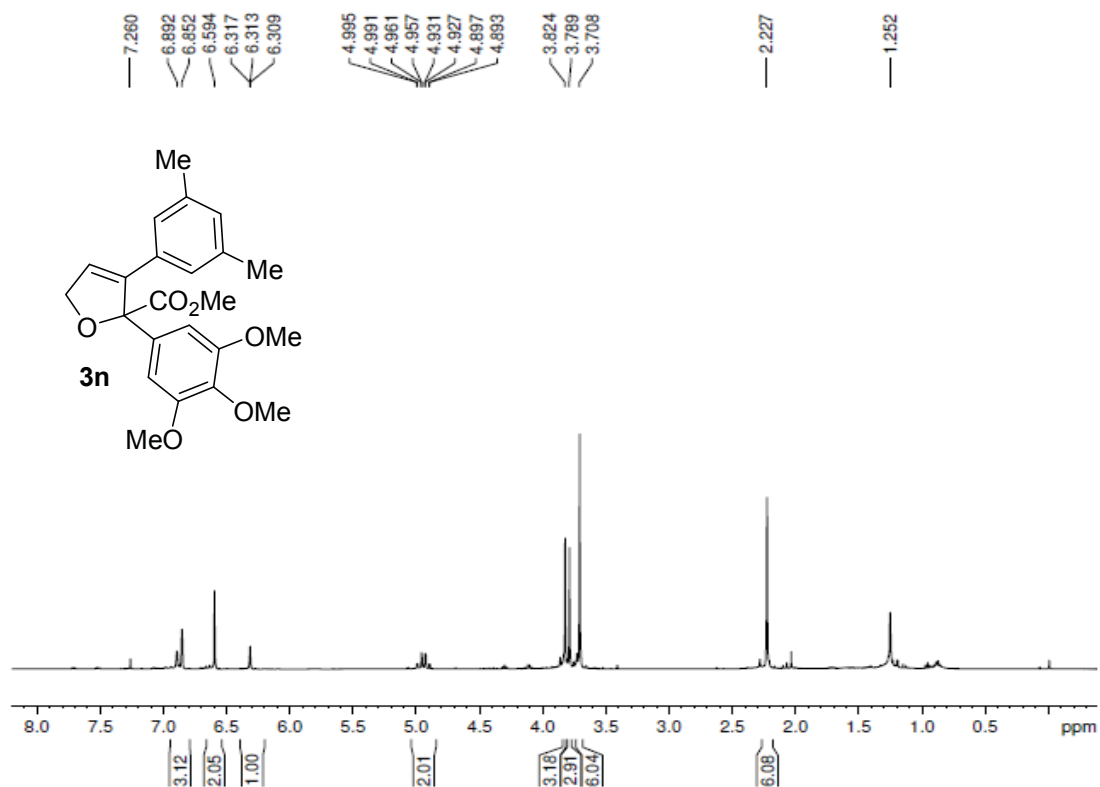


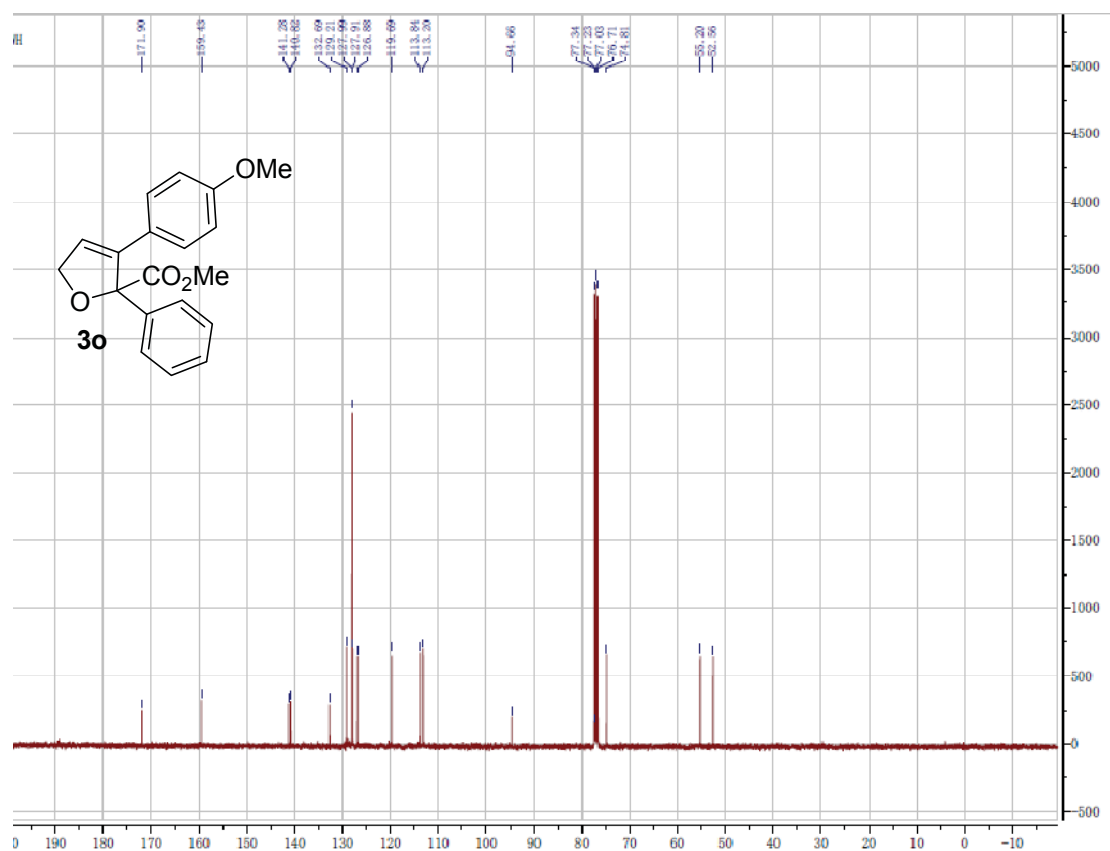
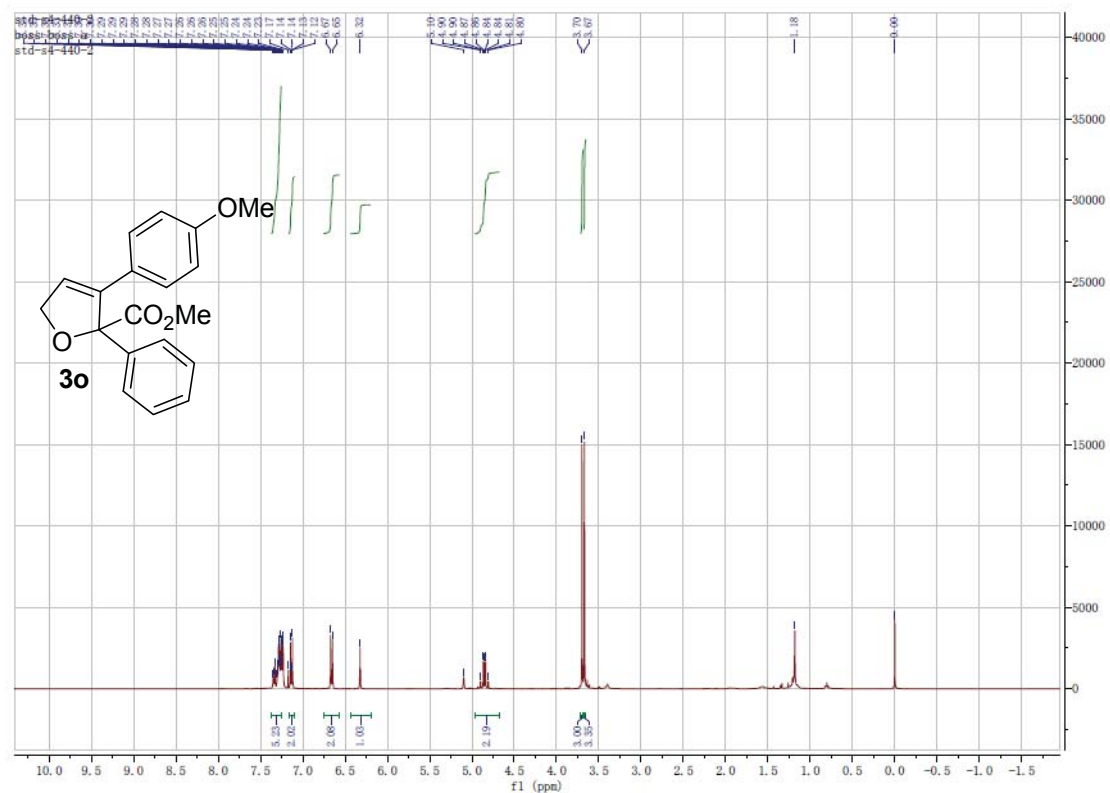


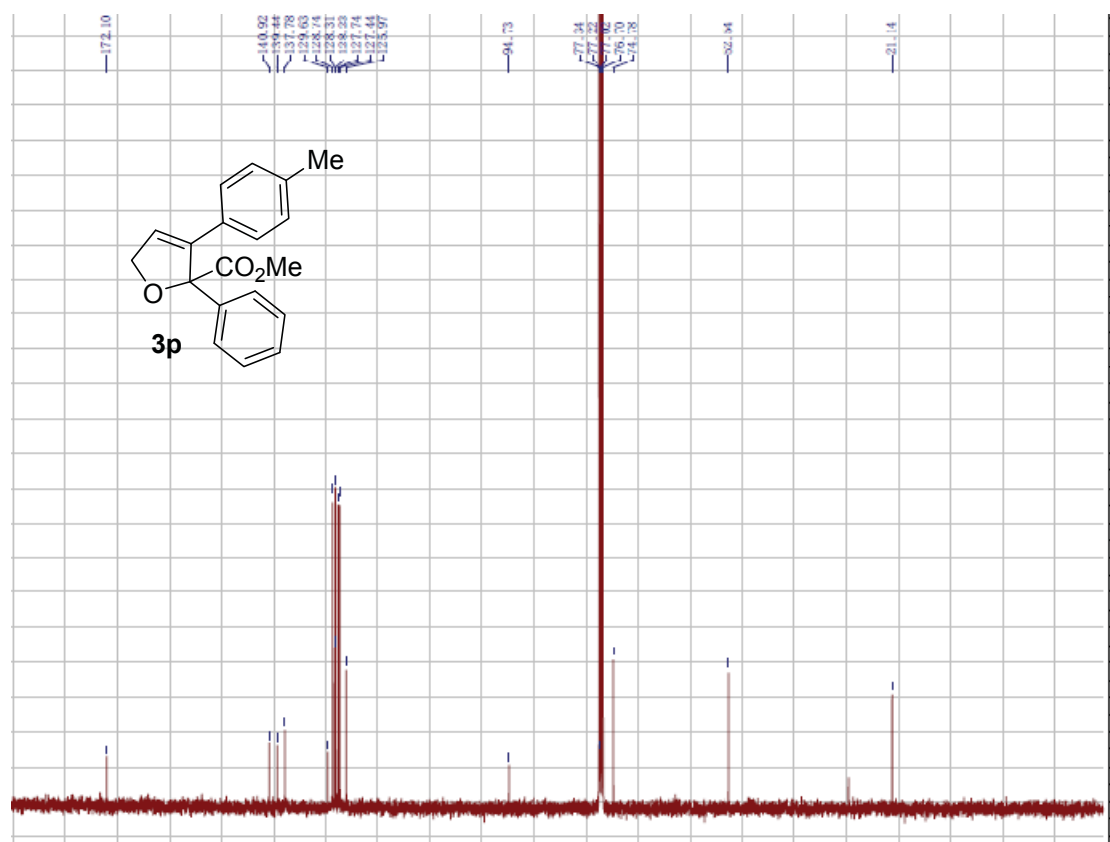
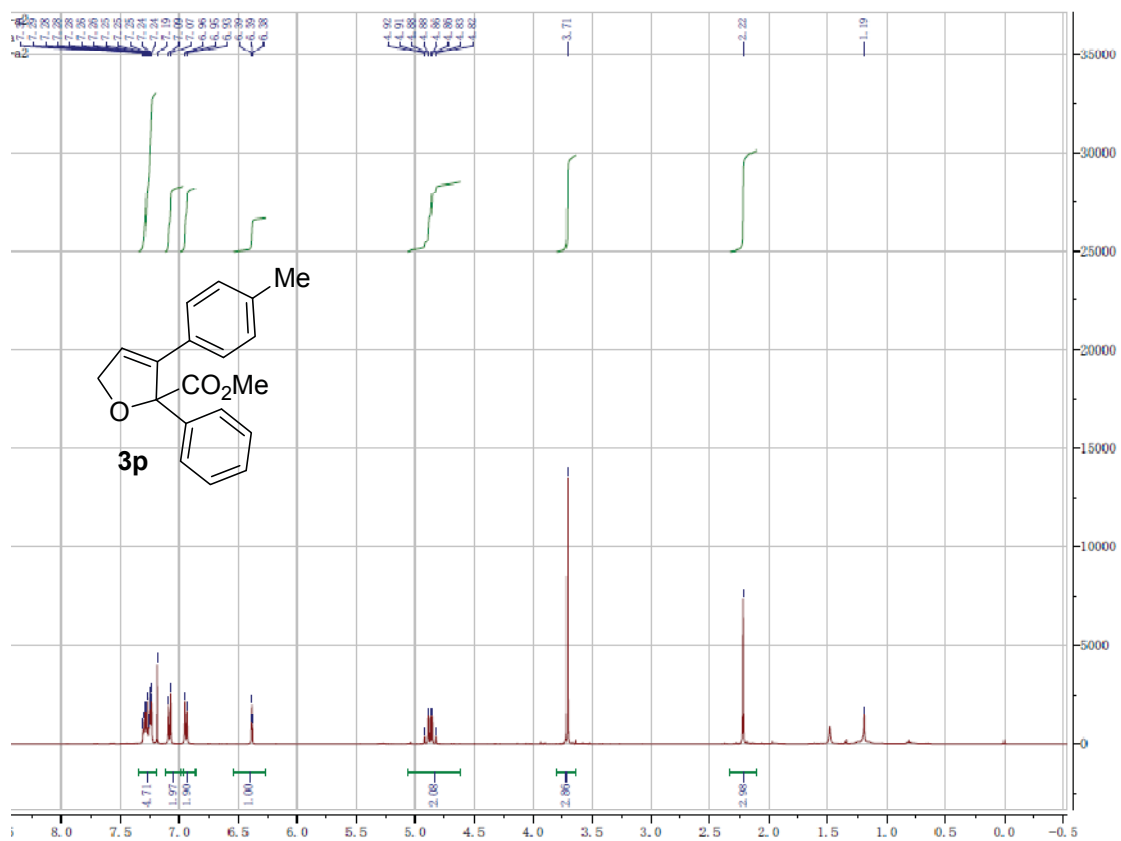


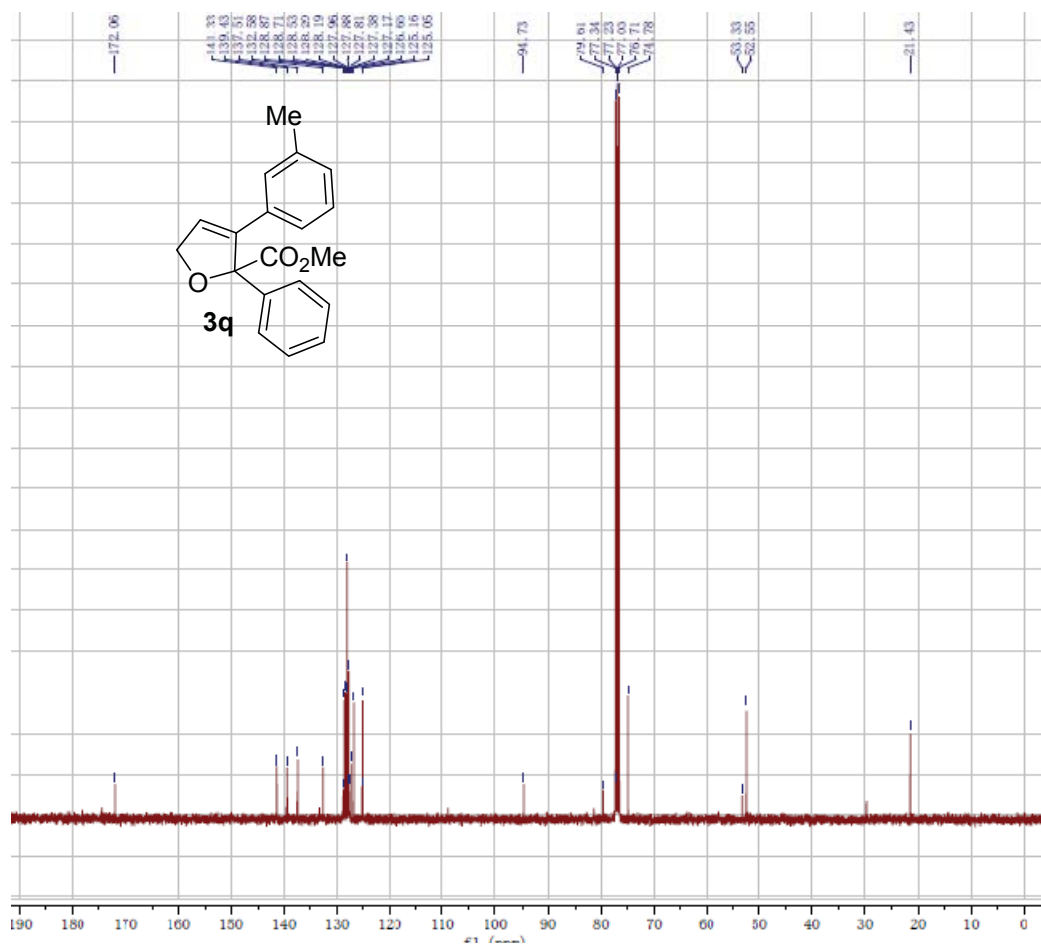
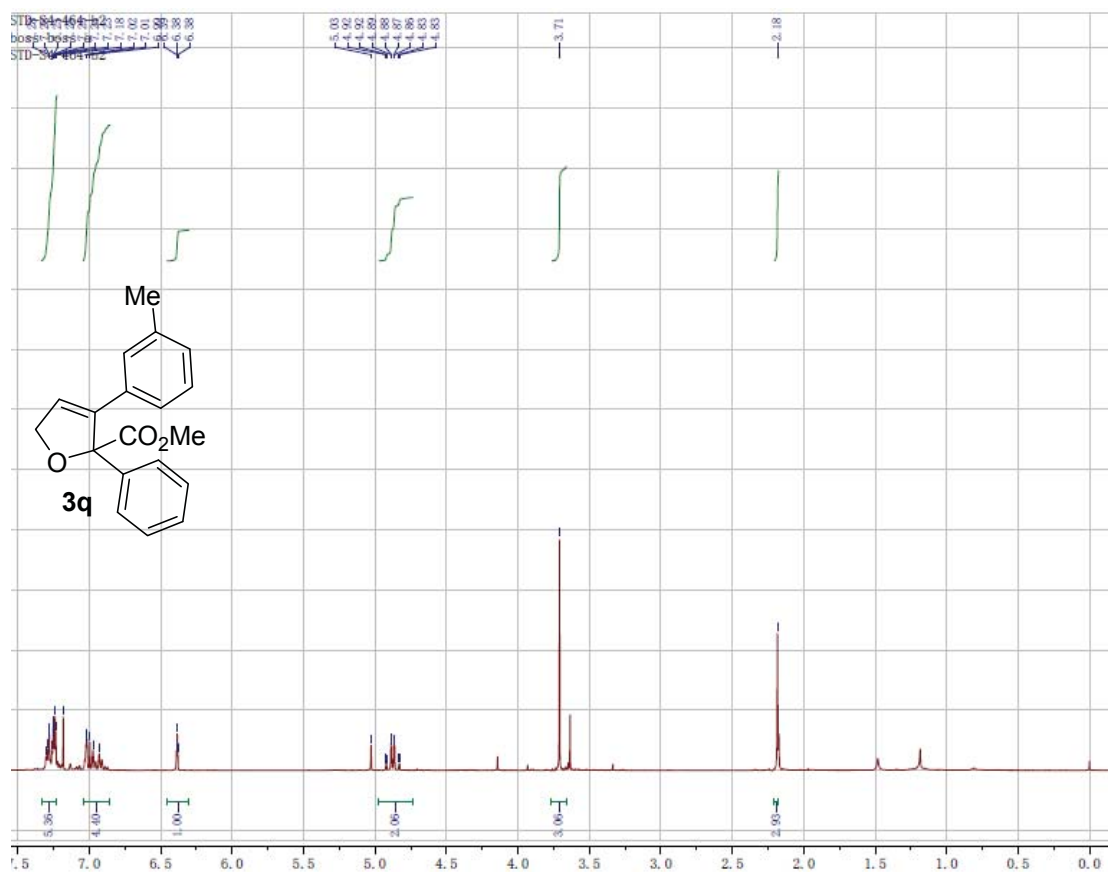
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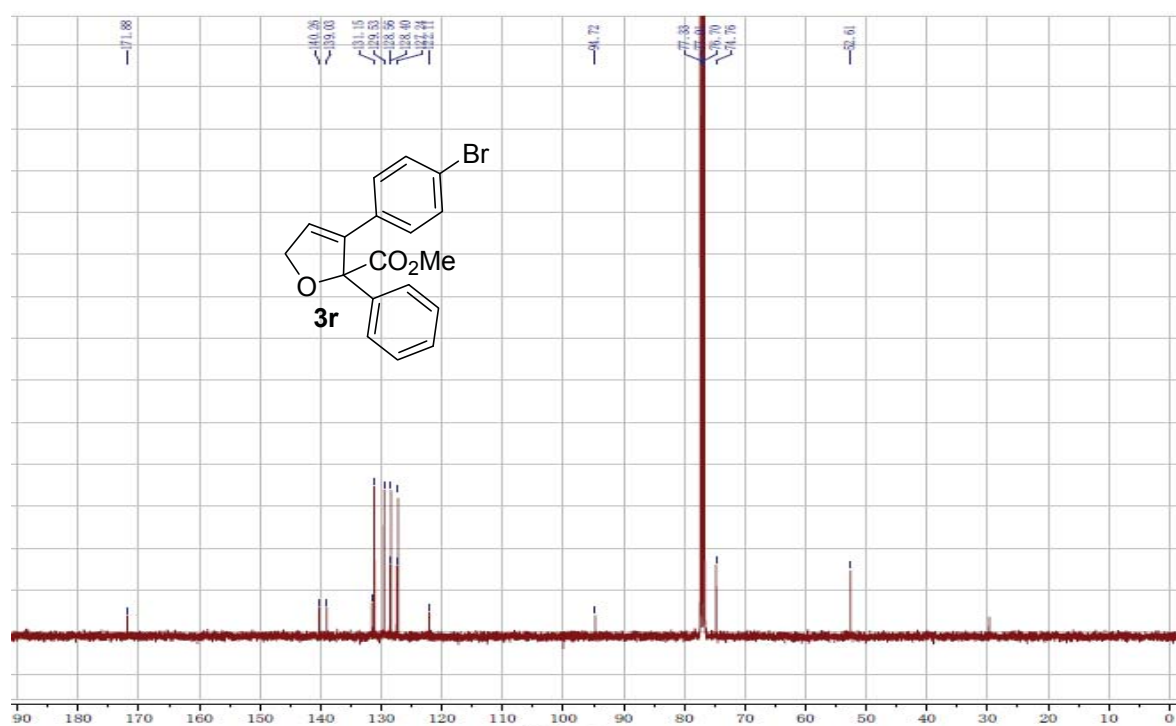
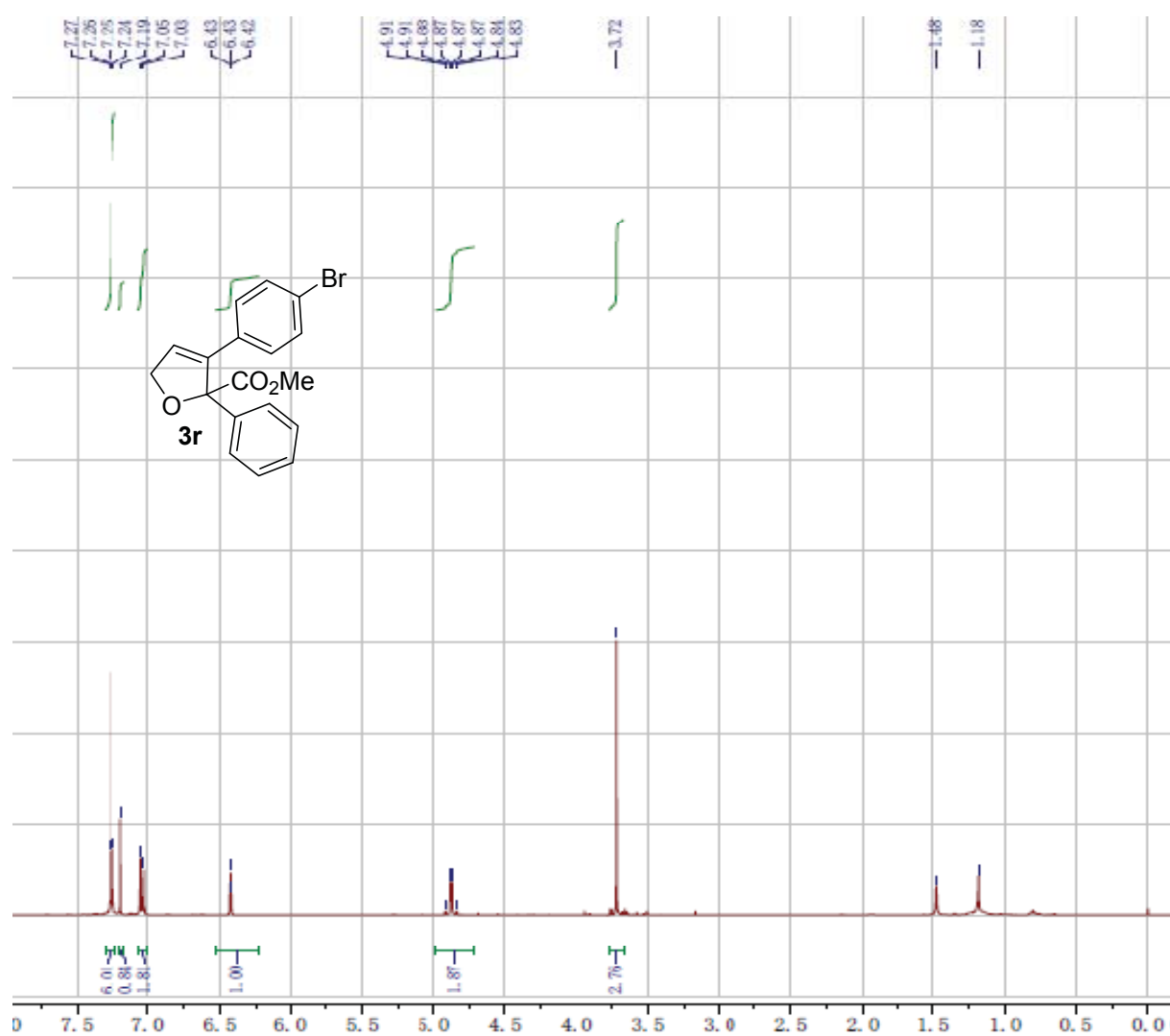


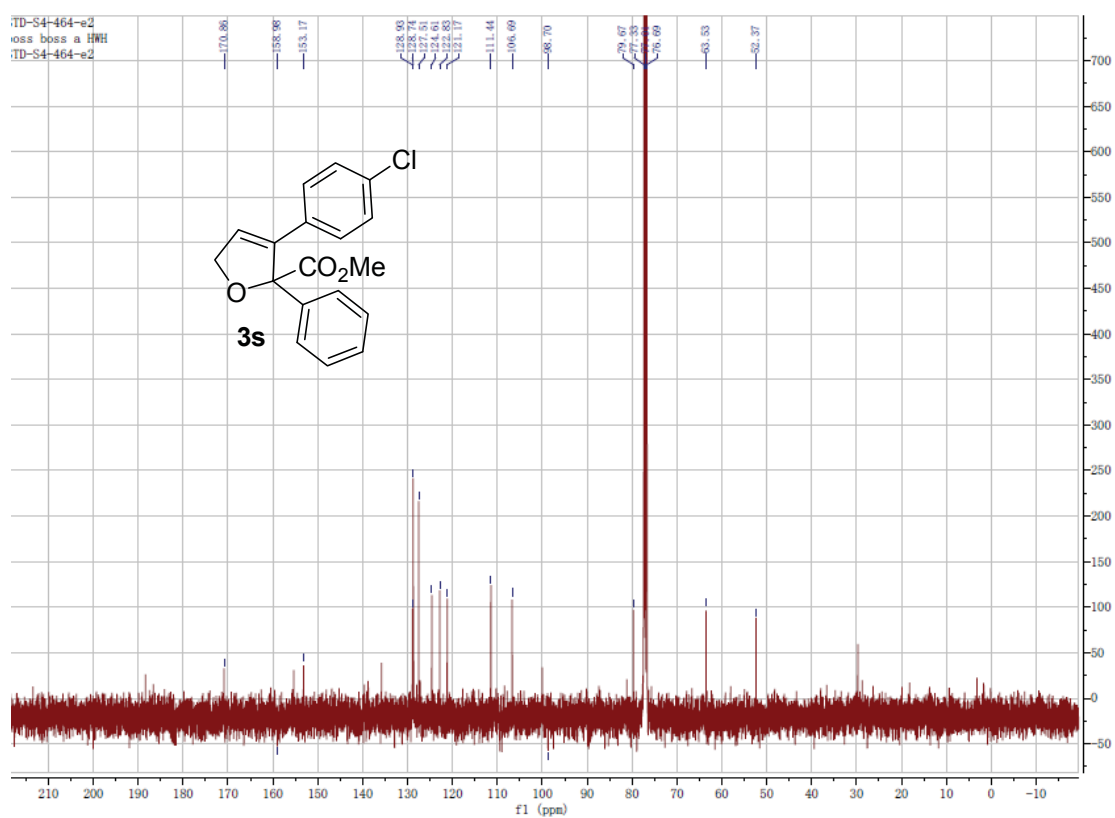
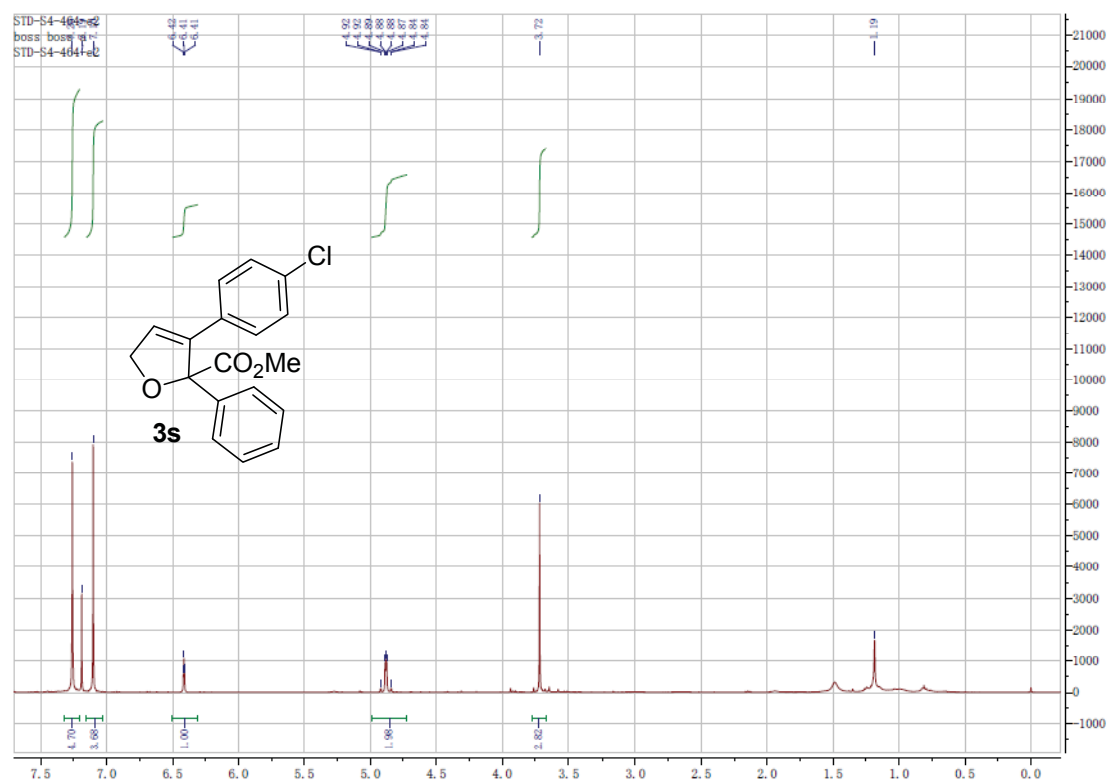


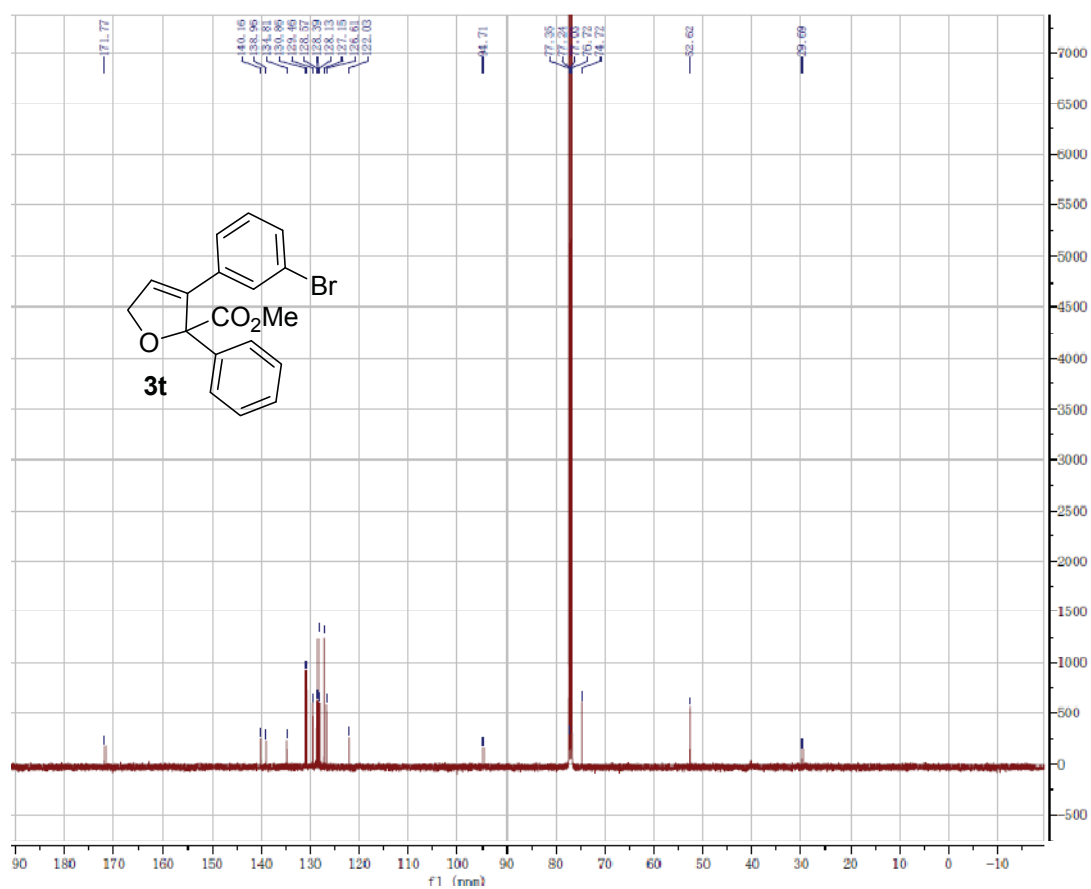
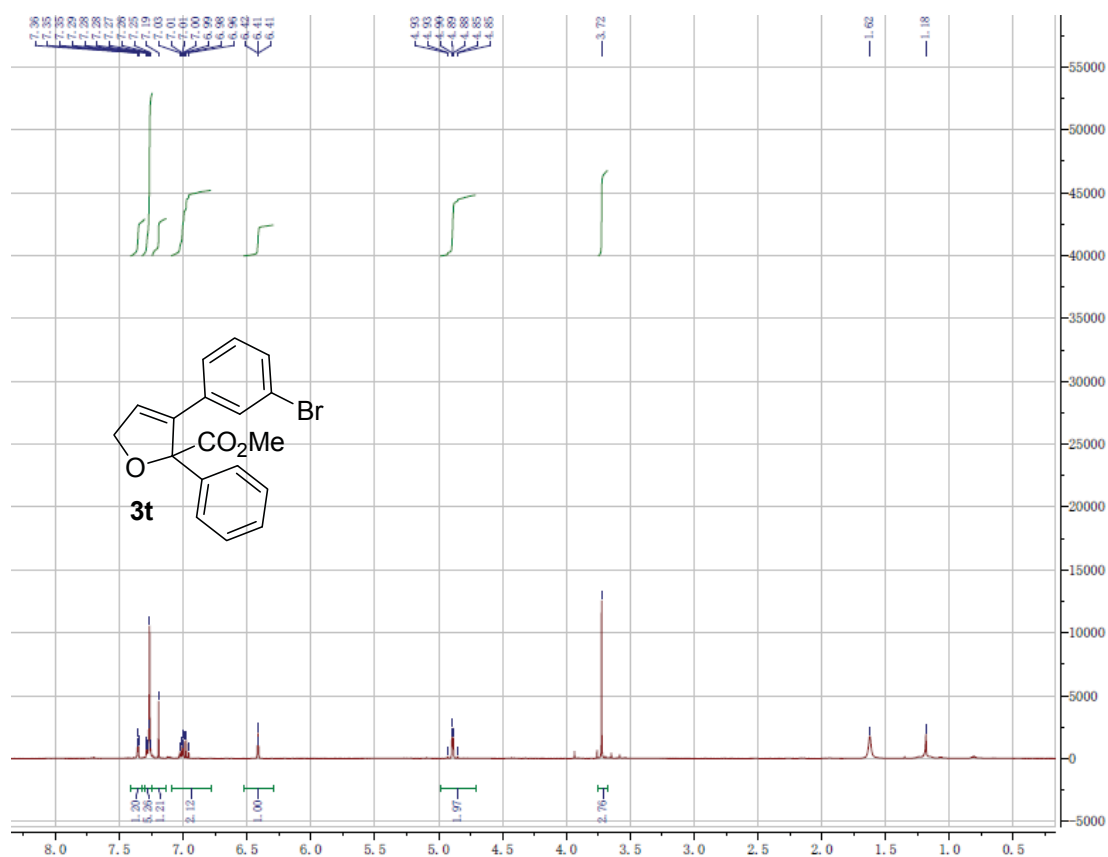


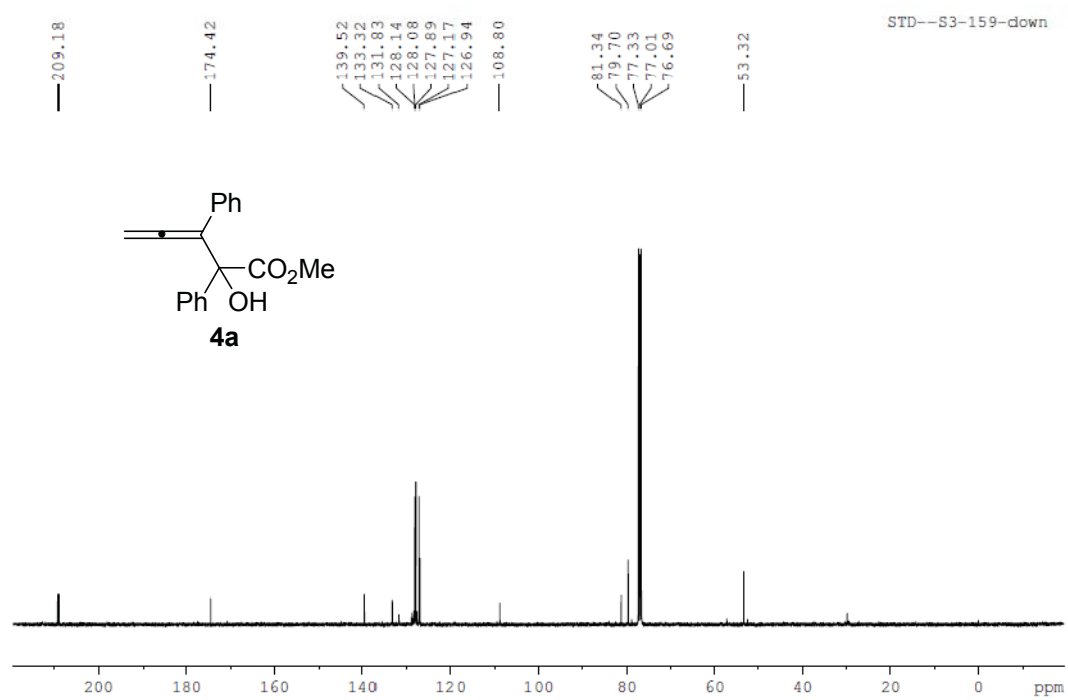
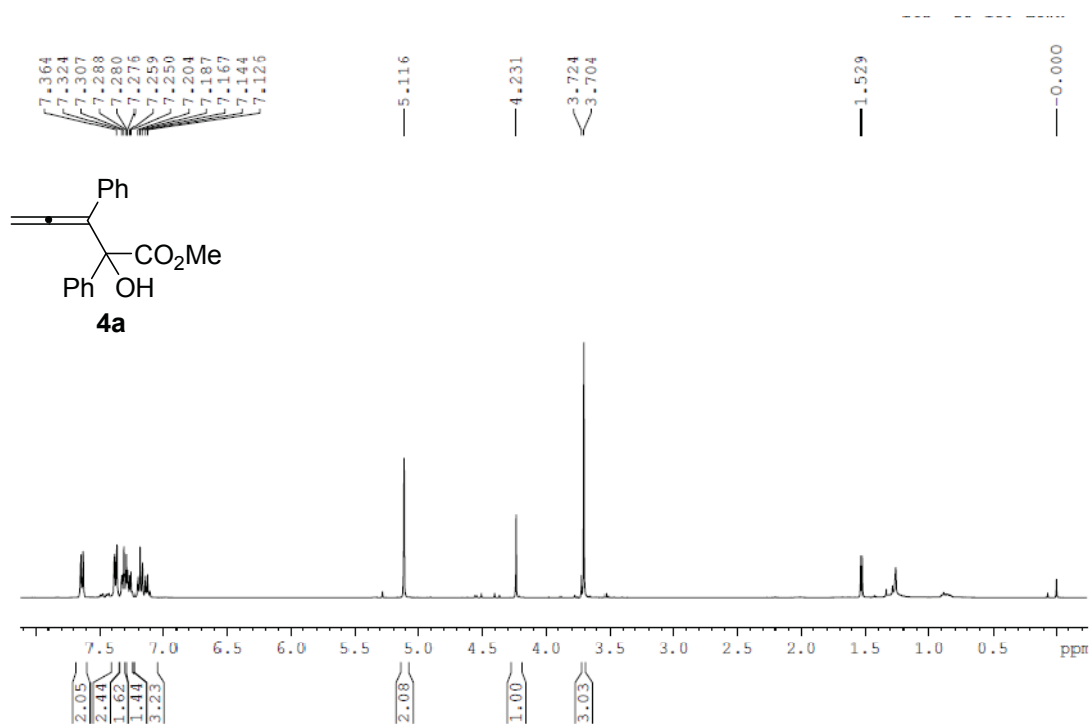


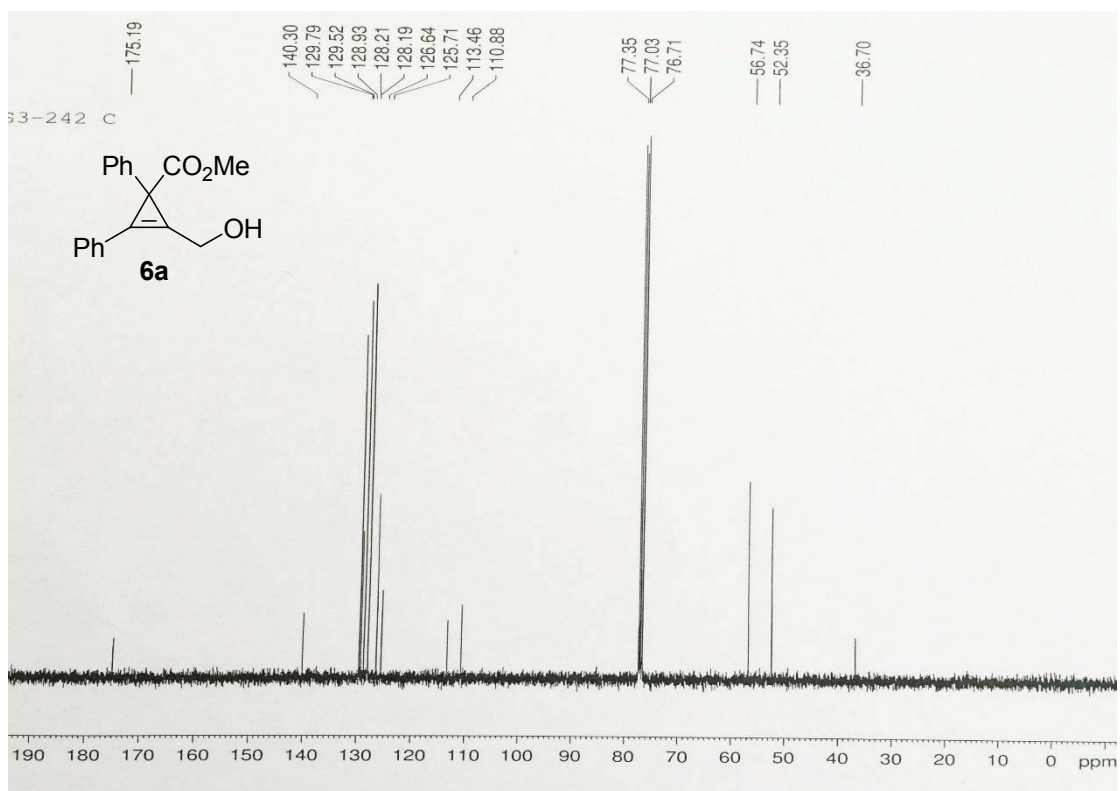
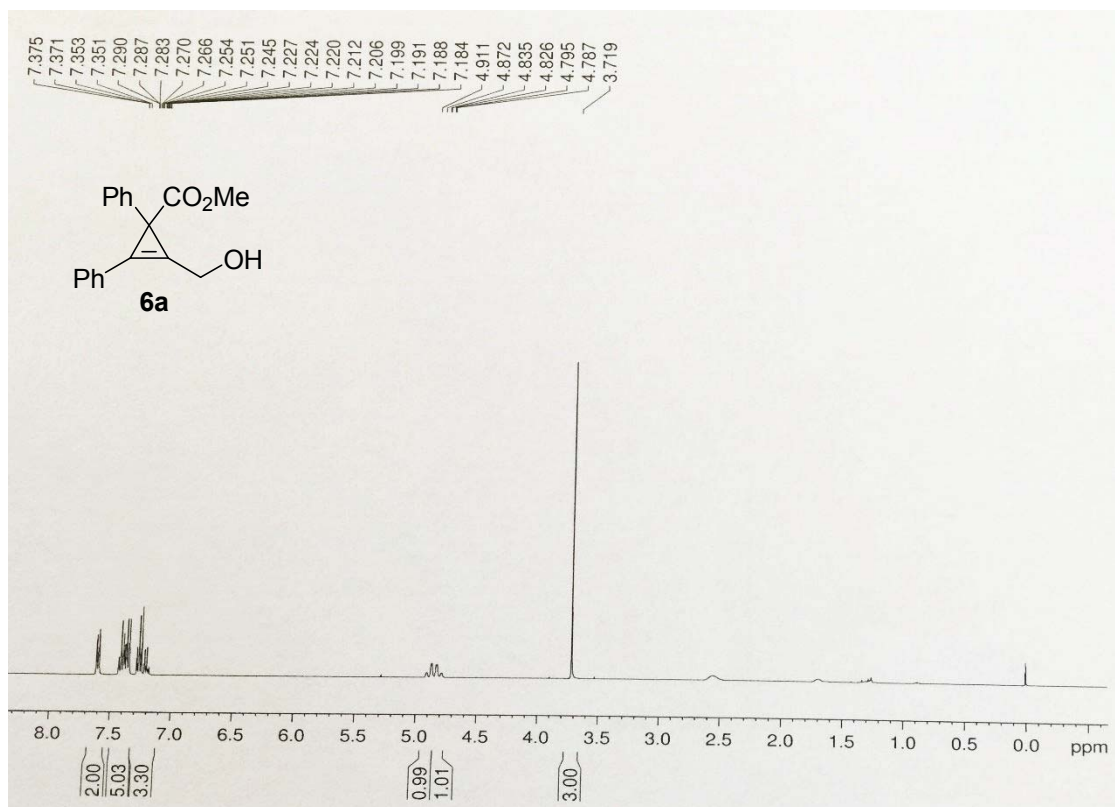


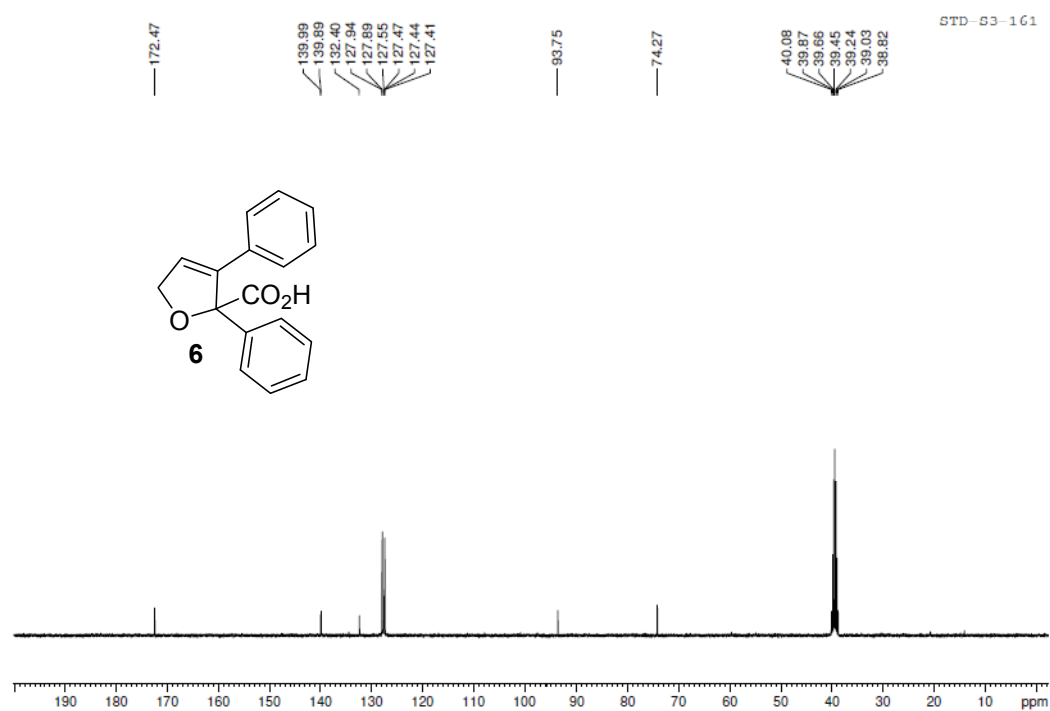
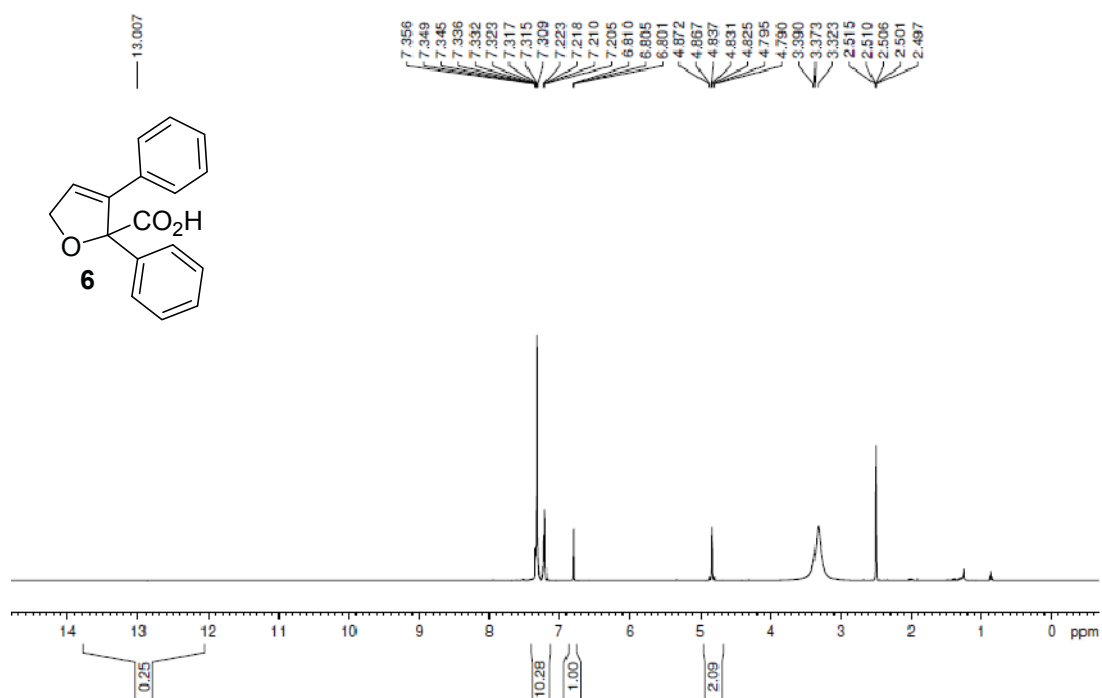


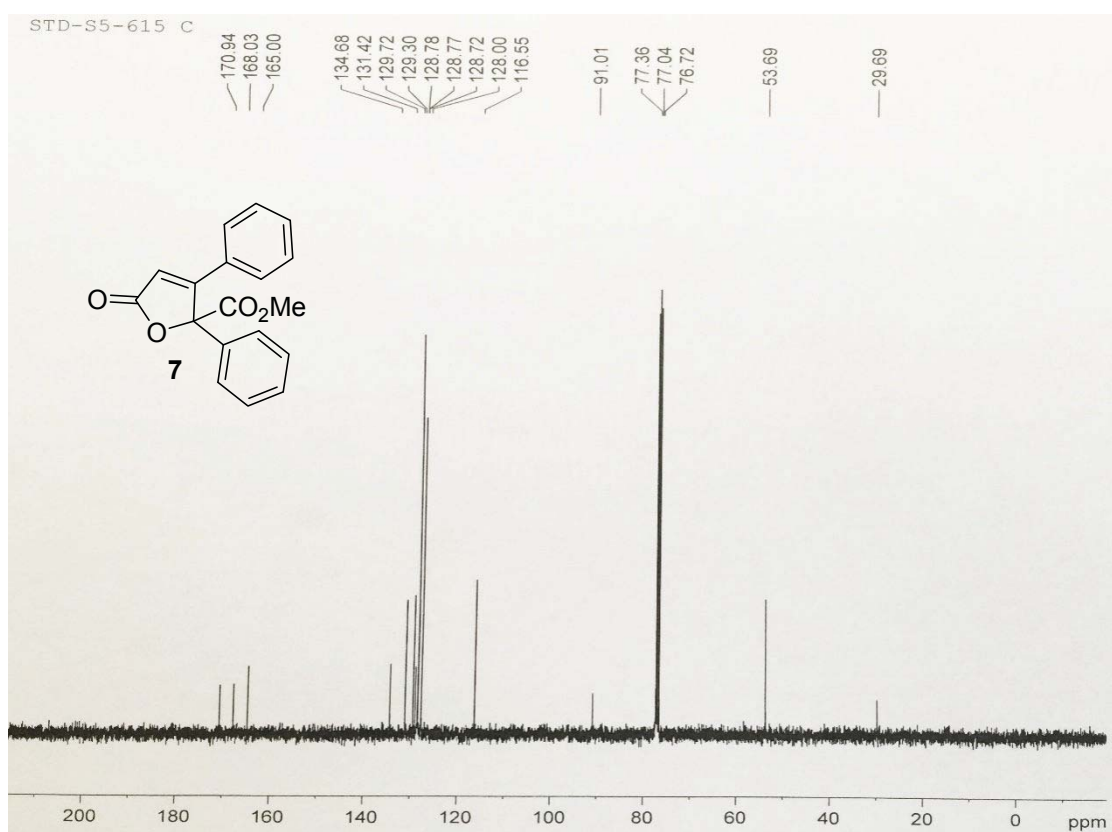
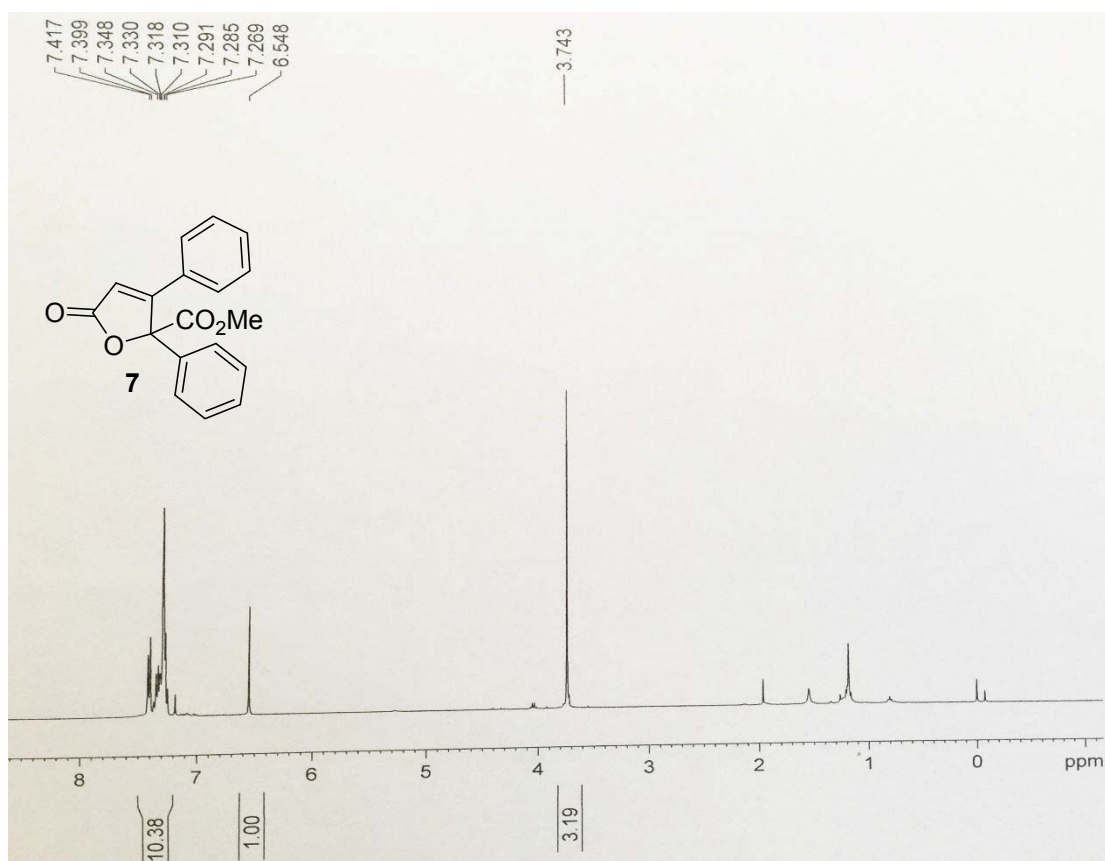


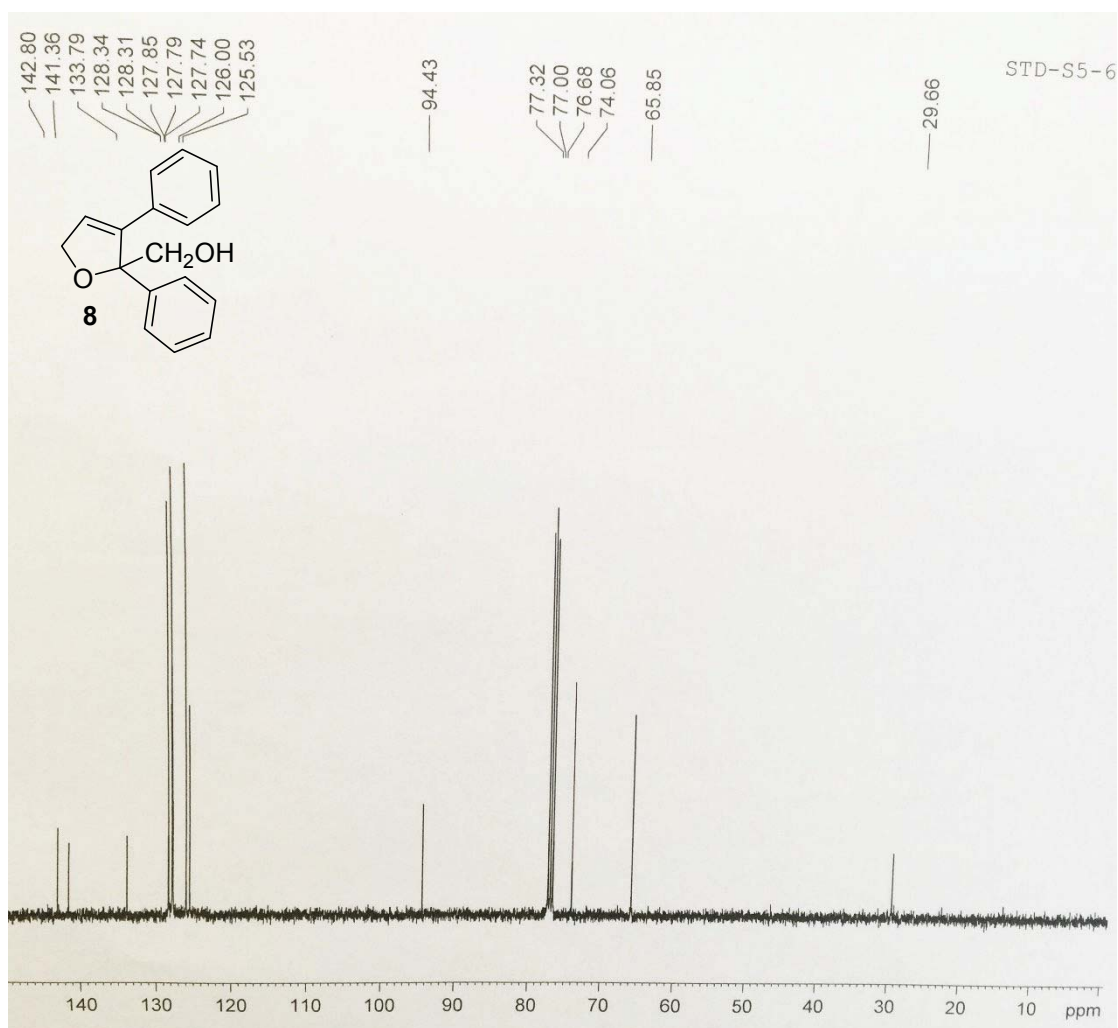
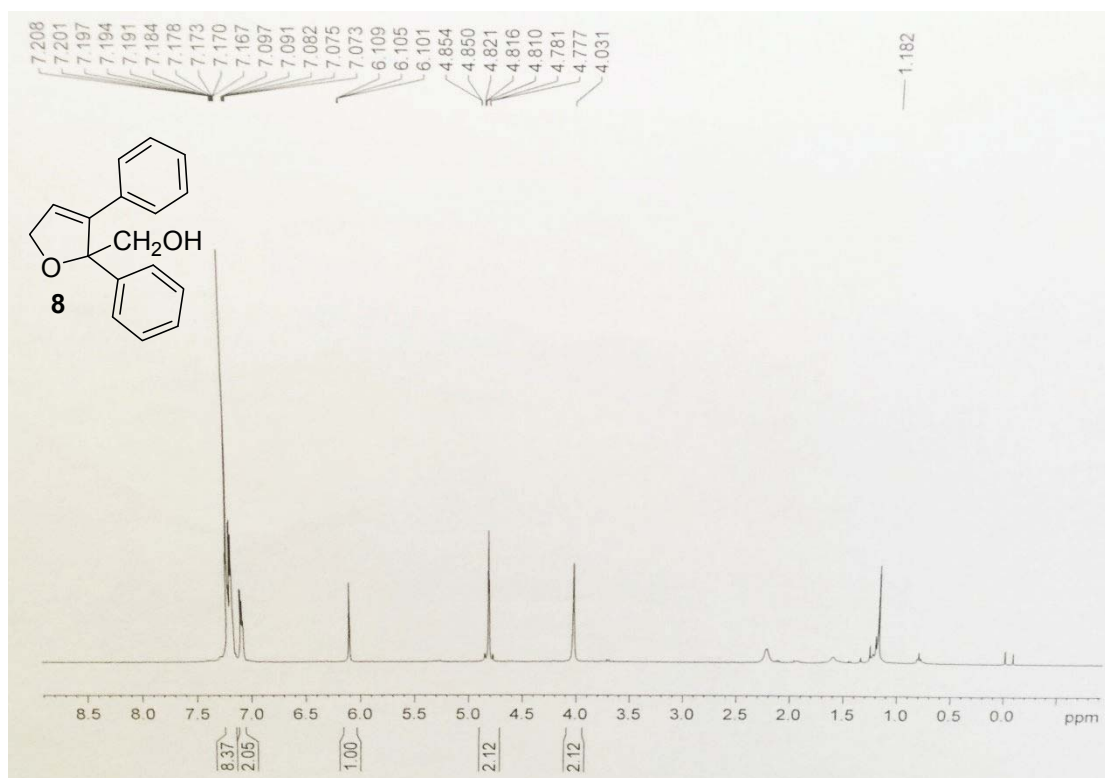






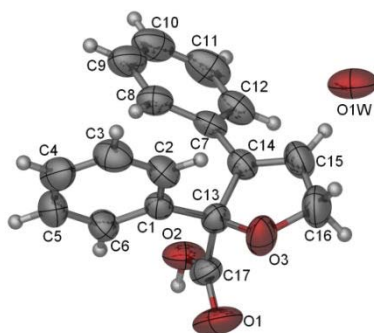






X-ray Crystal Structure Data

CCDC 1035999 contains the supplementary crystallographic data for **8a**. These data can be obtained free of charge from The Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre via www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/data_request/cif.



checkCIF/PLATON report (basic structural check)

No syntax errors found.
Please wait while processing

CIF dictionary
Interpreting this report

Datablock: z

Bond precision:	C-C = 0.0036 Å	Wavelength=0.71073
Cell:	a=6.7978 (7) b=7.3605 (7) c=29.386 (3)	
	alpha=90 beta=90 gamma=90	
Temperature: 296 K		
Volume	Calculated 1470.3 (3)	Reported 1470.3 (3)
Space group	P 21 21 21	P2 (1)2 (1)2 (
Hall group	P 2ac 2ab	?
Moiety formula	C17 H14 O3, O	?
Sum formula	C17 H14 O4	C17 H14 O4
Mr	202.20	202.20
Dx, g cm-3	1.275	1.275
Z	4	4
Mu (mm-1)	0.091	0.091
F000	592.0	592.0
F000'	592.33	
h, k, lmax	9, 9, 39	9, 9, 39
Nref	2212 [3789]	3711
Tmin, Tmax	0.972, 0.980	0.966, 0.980
Tmin'	0.966	
Correction method= MULTI SCAN		
Data completeness= 1.68/0.98	Theta(max)= 28.710	
R(reflections)= 0.0541 (2749)	wR2(reflections)= 0.1607 (3711)	
S = 1.044	Npar= 190	