

Electronic Supplementary Information

**Phosphine-catalyzed regioselective Michael addition to
allenoates**

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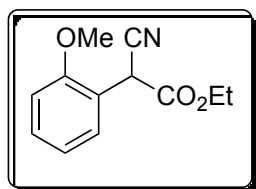
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General

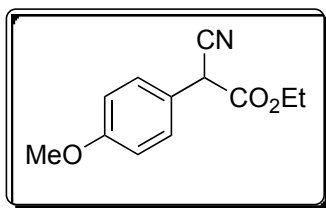
All anaerobic and moisture-sensitive manipulations were carried out with standard Schlenk techniques under inert gas. NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker AMX 500 (500 MHz for ^1H , 125 MHz for ^{13}C). Chemical shifts are reported in δ (ppm) referenced to the residual peaks of CDCl_3 (δ 7.26) for ^1H NMR and CDCl_3 (δ 77.00) for ^{13}C NMR. The following abbreviations are used; s: singlet, d: doublet, t: triplet, q: quartet, sext: sextet, m: multiplet. High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were obtained on a Bruker micrOTOF-Q II spectrometer. For thin layer chromatography (TLC), Merck pre-coated TLC plates (Merck 60 F254) were used, and compounds were visualized with a UV light at 254 nm. Flash column chromatography was performed with Silicaflash 60 (Silicycle). Optical rotations were recorded on an Anton Paar MCP 200 machine. Enantiomeric excesses (ee) were determined by HPLC analysis on Shimadzu HPLC with Daicel chiral columns.

Preparation of Aryl Cyano esters:

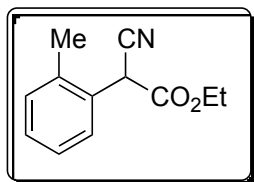
General Procedure: To 5.0 mL (10.0 mmol) of 2 M *n*-butyllithium in hexane at 0 $^\circ\text{C}$, was added rapidly 5.0 mL of anhydrous THF followed by a solution of 0.59 g (5.0 mmol) of the appropriate commercially available phenylacetonitrile in 5.0 mL of THF and the reaction mixture refluxed spontaneously. After 2 h, treatment of the brown solution with a solution of 0.60 mL (5.0 mmol) of diethyl carbonate in 5.0 mL THF afforded a yellow solution, which was refluxed for 5 h. Upon cooling, the resulting suspension was treated with 5 mL of 2 N hydrochloric acid and the aqueous solution vigorously extracted with EtOAc (3 x 20 mL). The organic layer was dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 and filtered. The solvent was evaporated under reduced pressure and the crude product was purified by silica gel column chromatography to give the desired α -cyano arylacetates in good yields. (isolated yields ranging from 76% to 92%).



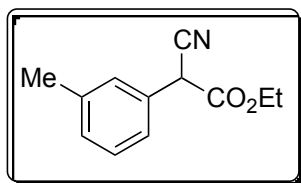
Ethyl 2-cyano-2-(2-methoxyphenyl)acetate: ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.48-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.0 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.92 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 5.03 (s, 1H), 4.24 (q, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 1.28 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3): δ 165.1, 156.4, 130.6, 129.3, 121.0, 119.0, 115.8, 111.0, 62.8, 55.6, 38.1, 13.8.



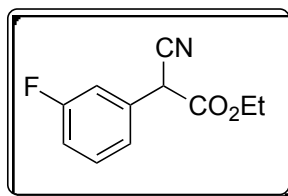
Ethyl 2-cyano-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate: ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.34 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.90 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 4.66 (s, 1H), 4.30-4.14 (m, 2H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 1.24 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3): δ 165.1, 160.0, 129.0, 121.8, 115.8, 114.5, 63.0, 55.2, 42.7, 13.7.



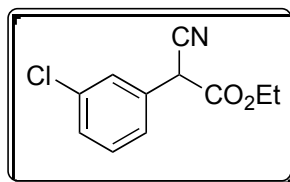
Ethyl 2-cyano-2-(o-tolyl)acetate: ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.48 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.40-7.20 (m, 3H), 4.91 (s, 1H), 4.38-4.20 (m, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 1.30 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3): δ 165.0, 136.2, 131.2, 129.3, 128.9, 128.6, 127.0, 115.8, 63.2, 41.0, 19.3, 13.8.



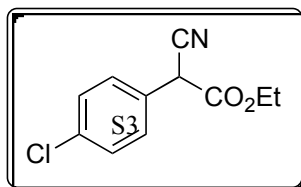
Ethyl 2-cyano-2-(m-tolyl)acetate: ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.40-7.20 (m, 4H), 4.71 (s, 1H), 4.38-4.20 (m, 2H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 1.30 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3): δ 165.0, 139.2, 129.9, 129.8, 129.1, 128.4, 124.9, 115.7, 63.1, 43.6, 21.2, 13.8.



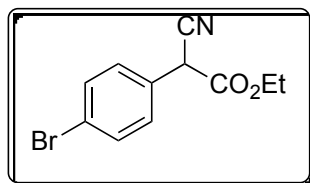
Ethyl 2-cyano-2-(3-fluorophenyl)acetate: ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.40 (q, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.28 (s, 1H), 7.22 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.12 (t, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.76 (s, 1H), 4.27 (q, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 1.29 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3): δ 164.4, 163.7, 161.8, 132.0, 130.9, 123.6, 116.3, 116.1, 115.2, 115.1, 63.4, 43.2, 13.7.



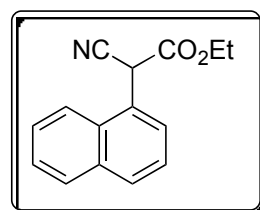
Ethyl 2-cyano-2-(3-chlorophenyl)acetate: ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.46 (s, 1H), 7.44-7.28 (m, 3H), 4.70 (s, 1H), 4.24 (q, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 1.28 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3): δ 164.3, 135.1, 131.6, 130.4, 129.4, 128.0, 126.1, 115.0, 63.5, 43.1, 13.7.



Ethyl 2-cyano-2-(4-chlorophenyl)acetate: ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.52-7.28 (m, 4H), 4.71 (s, 1H), 4.24 (q, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 1.26 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3): δ 164.5, 135.3, 129.4, 129.2, 128.4, 115.2, 63.4, 43.0, 13.7.



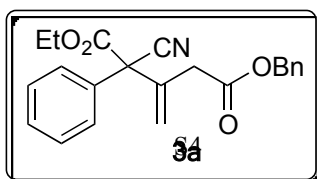
Ethyl 2-cyano-2-(4-bromophenyl)acetate: ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.56 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.36 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 4.71 (s, 1H), 4.26 (q, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 1.26 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3): δ 164.5, 132.5, 132.3, 129.6, 129.0, 123.6, 115.2, 63.6, 43.2, 13.9.



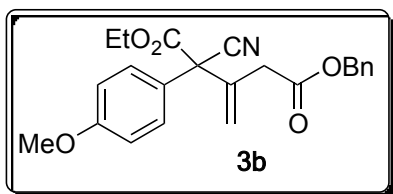
Ethyl 2-cyano-2-(naphthalen-1-yl)acetate: ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.02 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.92 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.72 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.62 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.56 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.51 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.39 (s, 1H), 4.26 (q, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 1.26 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3): δ 165.0, 133.9, 130.3, 130.1, 129.1, 127.5, 127.3, 126.4, 126.2, 125.4, 122.5, 115.8, 63.3, 41.4, 13.8.

General Procedure for Phosphine catalyzed β -additions:

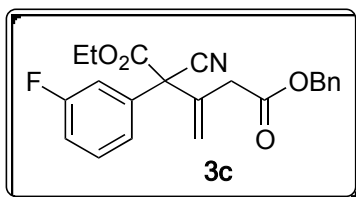
To a solution of Ethyl 2-cyano-2-phenyl acetate (20 mg, 0.1 mmol) and benzyl buta-2,3-dienoate (25 mg, 0.15 mmol) in dichloromethane (0.5 mL) was added triphenyl phosphine (1.3 mg, 0.005 mmol) at room temperature and the reaction mixture was stirred for 2 h at same temperature. Evaporation of the solvent under reduced pressure and the crude reaction mixture was subjected to the silica gel column chromatography to give the corresponding product as a colorless oil (36 mg, 99% yield).



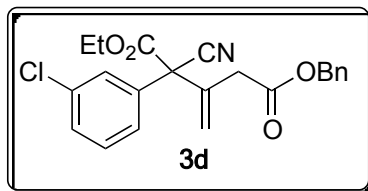
5-benzyl 1-ethyl 2-cyano-3-methylene-2-phenylpentanedioate 3a: (colorless oil) ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.80-7.28 (m, 10H), 5.55 (s, 1H), 5.49 (s, 1H), 5.06 (s, 2H), 4.28 (q, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 3.22 (s, 2H), 1.30 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3): δ 169.8, 166.0, 136.3, 135.5, 133.1, 129.2, 129.0, 128.5, 128.3, 127.7, 121.9, 117.3, 66.8, 63.6, 59.8, 38.5, 13.7. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{22}\text{NO}_4$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ 364.1543, found 364.1548.



5-benzyl 1-ethyl 2-cyano-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-methylenepentanedioate 3b: (pale yellow oil) ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.48-7.28 (m, 7H), 7.0-6.80 (m, 2H), 5.53 (s, 1H), 5.49 (s, 1H), 5.07 (s, 2H), 4.26 (q, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.22 (s, 2H), 1.30 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3): δ 169.9, 166.2, 160.1, 136.5, 135.5, 129.0, 128.5, 128.2, 124.9, 121.5, 117.5, 114.3, 66.8, 63.5, 59.1, 55.3, 38.4, 13.8. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_5$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) 416.1468, found 416.1482.

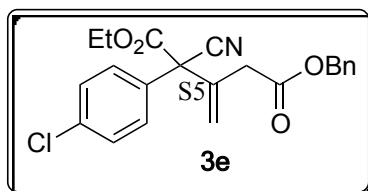


5-benzyl 1-ethyl 2-cyano-2-(3-fluorophenyl)-3-methylenepentanedioate 3c: ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.42-7.28 (m, 6H), 7.24-7.22 (m, 1H), 7.22-7.18 (m, 1H), 7.16-7.04 (m, 1H), 5.57 (s, 1H), 5.50 (s, 1H), 5.08 (s, 2H), 4.28 (q, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 3.22 (s, 2H), 1.31 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3): δ 169.6, 165.5, 163.8, 161.8, 135.8, 135.4, 135.3, 130.6, 130.6, 128.5, 128.3, 123.5, 122.2, 116.9, 116.5, 116.3, 115.3, 115.1, 66.9, 63.9, 59.4, 38.5, 13.8. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{20}\text{FNO}_4$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) 404.1269, found 404.1278.



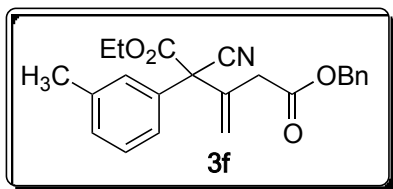
5-benzyl 1-ethyl 2-(3-

chlorophenyl)-2-cyano-3-

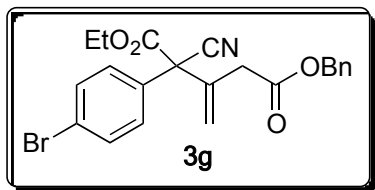


methylenepentanedioate 3d: ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.50-7.30 (m, 9H), 5.59 (s, 1H), 5.50 (s, 1H), 5.10 (s, 2H), 4.30 (q, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 3.24 (s, 2H), 1.32 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3): δ 169.6, 165.6, 135.9, 135.4, 135.3, 131.5, 129.2, 129.1, 128.5, 128.3, 122.1, 116.9, 66.9, 63.8, 59.1, 38.4, 13.7. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{20}\text{ClNO}_4$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) 420.0973, found 420.0985.

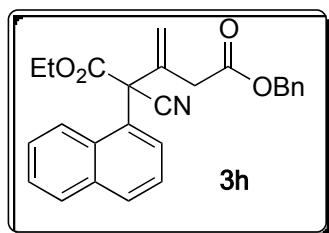
5-benzyl 1-ethyl 2-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-cyano-3-methylenepentanedioate 3e: ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.48 (s, 1H), 7.46-7.28 (m, 8H), 5.58 (s, 1H), 5.50 (s, 1H), 5.08 (s, 2H), 4.30 (q, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.22 (s, 2H), 1.30 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3): δ 169.6, 165.5, 135.7, 135.4, 135.1, 135.0, 130.2, 129.5, 128.5, 128.3, 127.9, 126.0, 122.3, 116.8, 67.0, 63.9, 59.3, 38.5, 13.8. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{20}\text{ClNO}_4$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) 420.0973, found 420.0982.



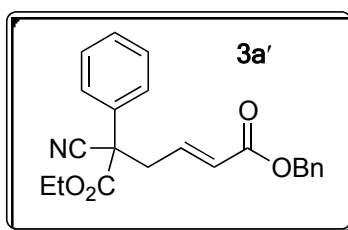
5-benzyl 1-ethyl 2-cyano-3-methylene-2-(*m*-tolyl)pentanedioate 3f: ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.50-7.10 (m, 9H), 5.54 (s, 1H), 5.49 (s, 1H), 5.06 (s, 2H), 4.28 (q, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 3.22 (s, 2H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 1.30 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3): δ 169.9, 166.0, 139.0, 136.2, 135.5, 133.0, 129.9, 128.9, 128.5, 128.27, 128.25, 128.20, 124.7, 121.8, 117.5, 66.8, 63.6, 59.7, 38.5, 21.4, 13.8. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_4$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) 400.1519, found 400.1532.



5-benzyl 1-ethyl 2-(4-bromophenyl)-2-cyano-3-methylenepentanedioate 3g: ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.52 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.42-7.26 (m, 7H), 5.56 (s, 1H), 5.47 (s, 1H), 5.06 (s, 2H), 4.28 (q, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.21 (s, 2H), 1.30 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3): δ 169.6, 165.5, 135.9, 135.4, 132.2, 132.1, 129.5, 129.0, 128.6, 128.5, 128.38, 128.35, 128.3, 127.7, 123.7, 122.2, 116.9, 67.0, 63.9, 59.3, 38.5, 13.8. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{20}\text{BrNO}_4$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) 464.0468, found 464.0478.

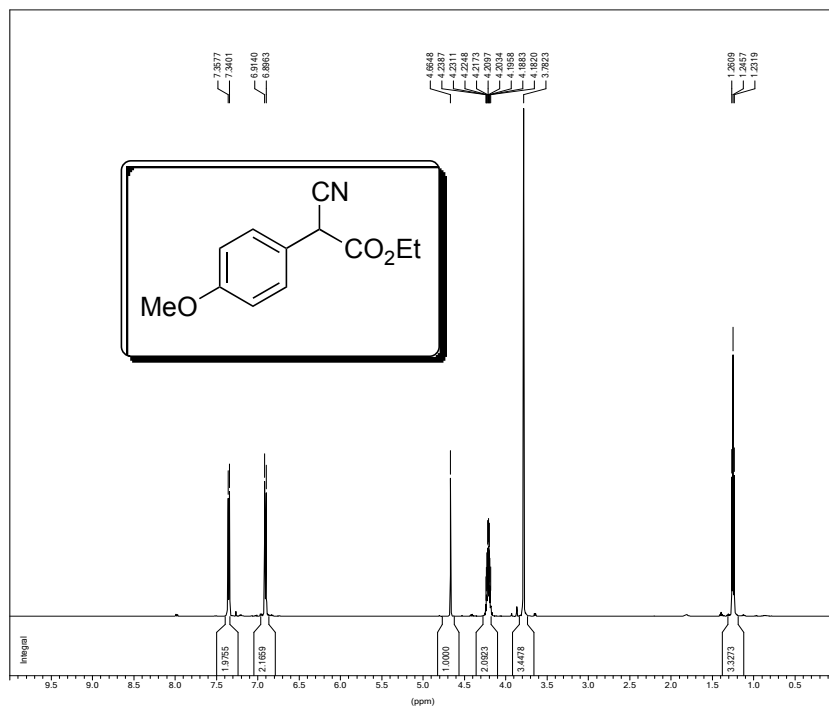


5-benzyl 1-ethyl 2-cyano-3-methylene-2-(naphthalen-1-yl)pentanedioate 3h: ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.12-8.06 (m, 1H), 7.92-7.88 (m, 2H), 7.60-7.50 (m, 2H), 7.48-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.38-7.28 (m, 5H), 5.86 (s, 1H), 5.72 (s, 1H), 5.05 (ABq, $J = 12.6$ Hz, 2H), 4.31 (q, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.34 (s, 2H), 1.30 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3): δ 170.0, 166.7, 135.5, 135.1, 134.5, 130.8, 130.4, 129.4, 129.3, 128.5, 128.29, 128.25, 126.95, 126.88, 126.24, 124.84, 123.9, 123.0, 117.4, 66.8, 63.8, 59.1, 38.6, 13.7. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_4$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ 414.1700, found 414.1708.



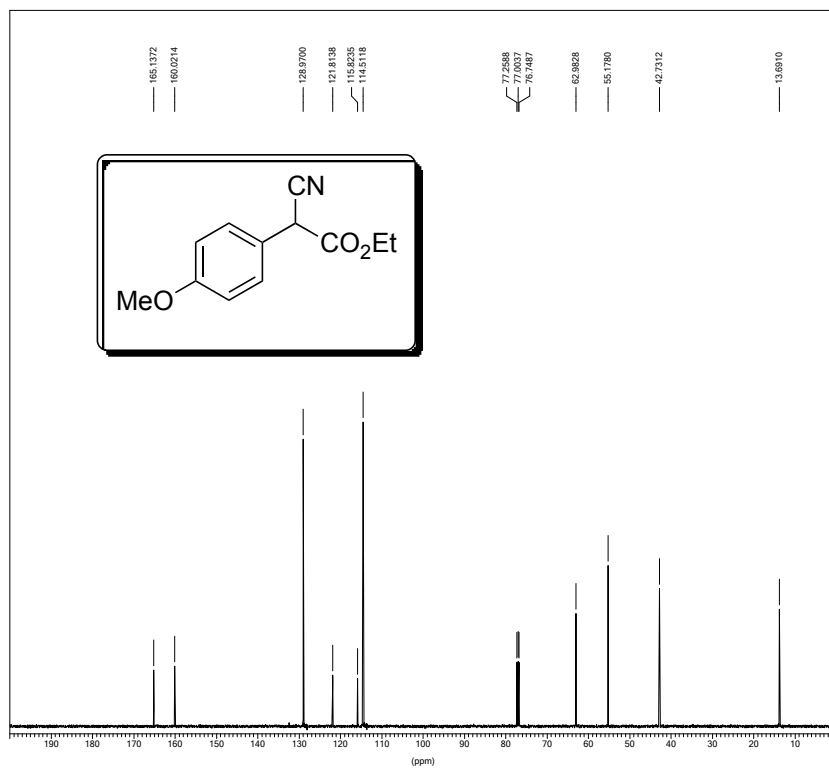
(*E*)-1-benzyl 6-ethyl 5-cyano-5-phenylhex-2-enedioate 3a': ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.80-7.20 (m, 10H), 6.84 (dt, $J = 15.1$ & 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.06 (d, $J = 15.1$ Hz, 1H), 5.16 (s, 2H), 4.40-4.10 (m, 2H), 3.24 (dd, $J = 14.6$ & 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.00 (dd, $J = 14.6$ & 7.6 Hz, 1H), 1.30 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3): δ 166.6, 165.2, 140.4, 135.7, 133.4, 129.4, 129.2, 128.5, 128.2, 128.1, 126.6, 125.9, 117.4, 66.4, 63.6, 53.2, 40.5, 13.7. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_4$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) 386.1363, found 386.1367.

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4_methoxy



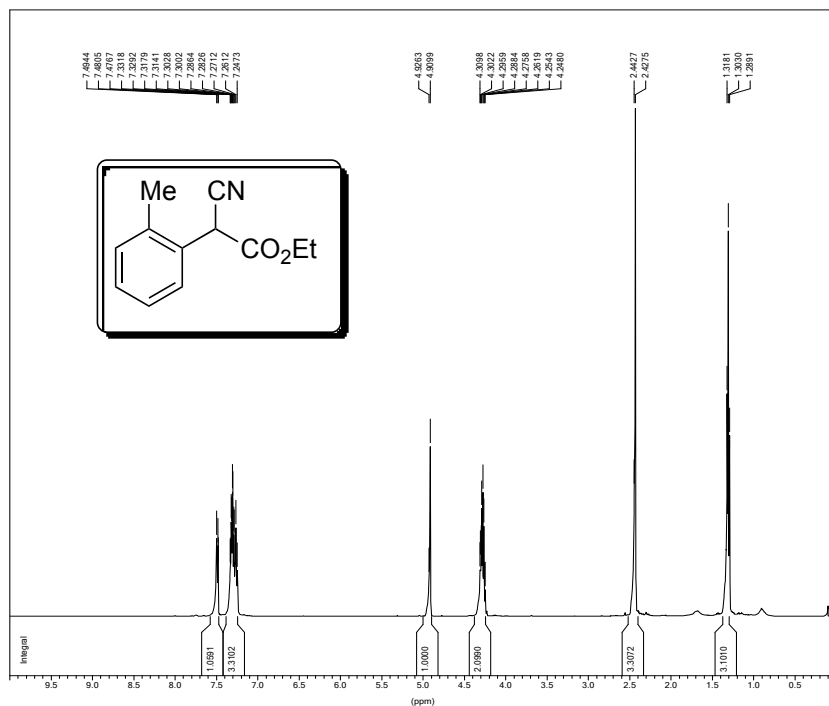
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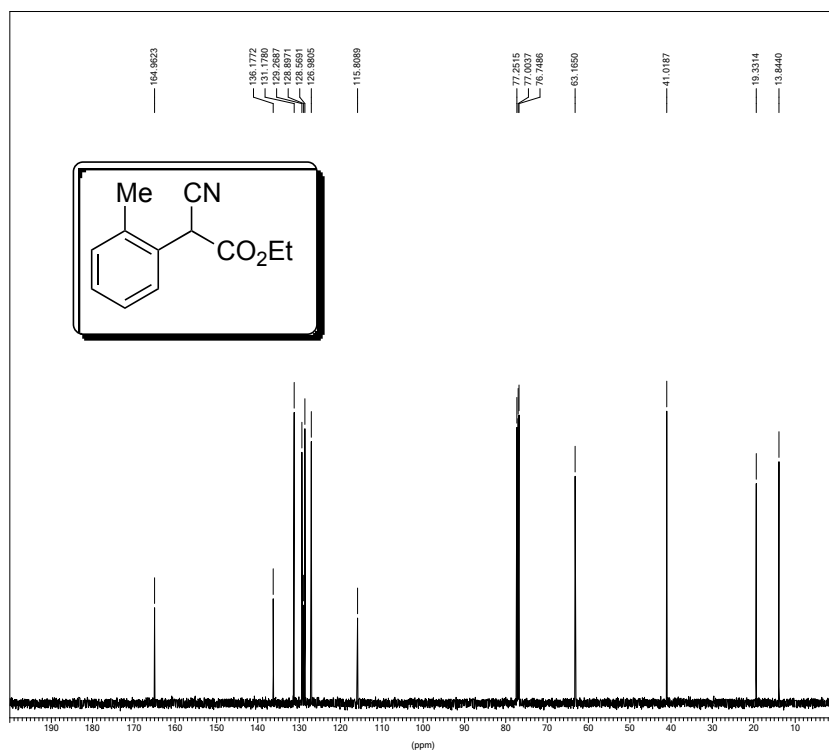
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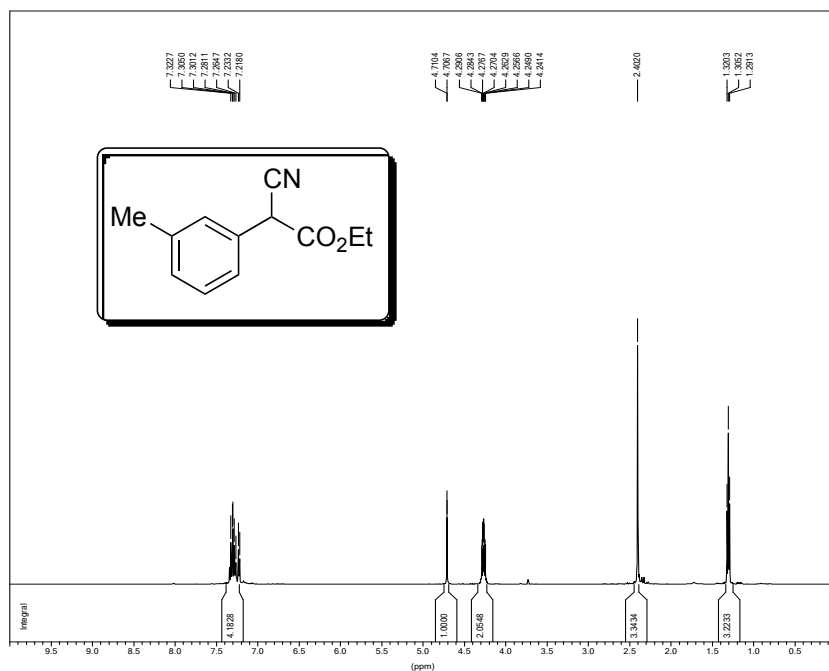
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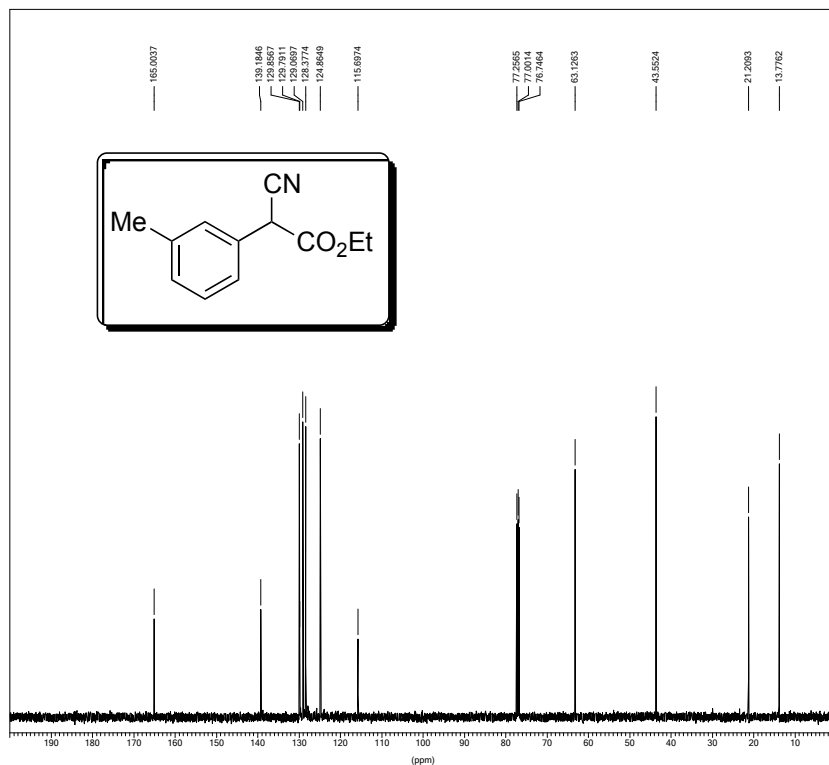
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1H AMX500
6.140



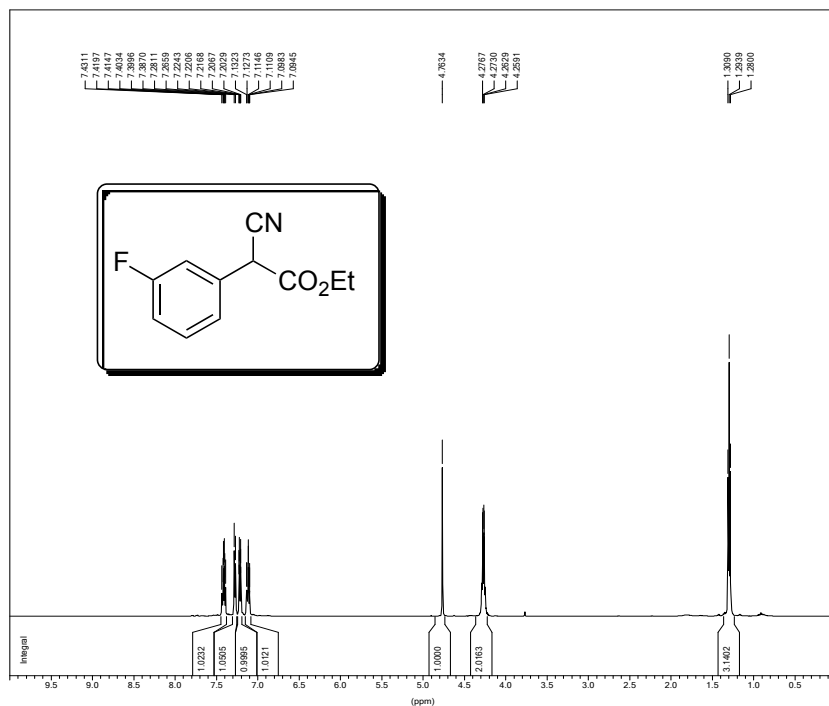
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SW : 20.6557 ppm
TD : 32768
TE : 299.1 K
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OFFSET : 16.503 ppm
SI : 16384
*** 1D NMR Plot Parameters ***
NUCLEUS : off

13C AMX500
6.140



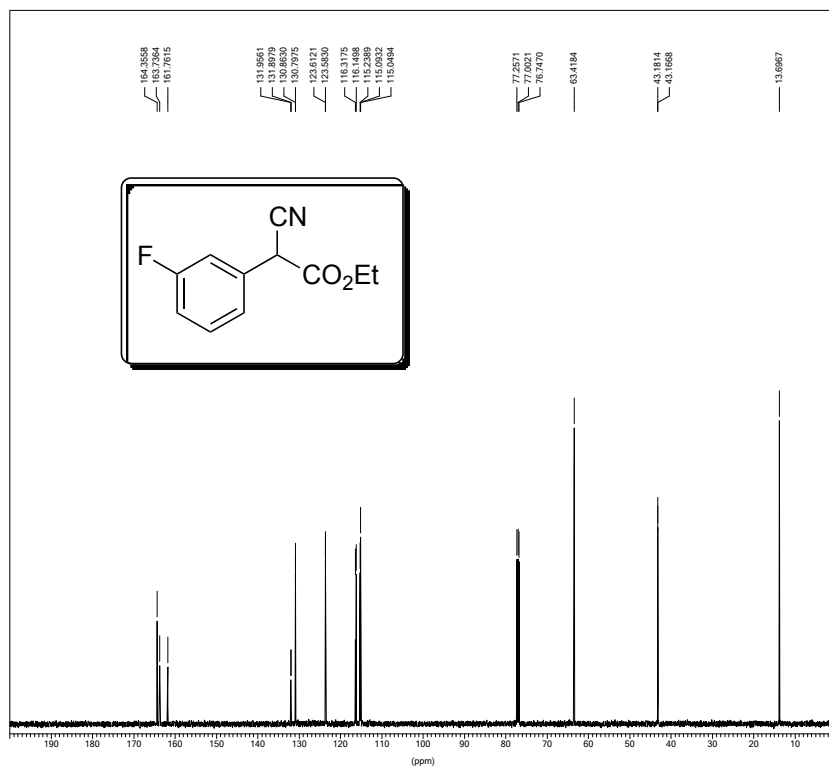
*** Current Data Parameters ***
NAME : vrg0205
EXPNO : 3
PROCNO : 1
*** Acquisition Parameters ***
DS : 0
INSTRUM : spect
LOCNUC : 2H
NS : 34
NUCLEUS : off
O1 : 13204.57 Hz
PULPROG : zgpg30
SFO1 : 125.7709936 MHz
SOLVENT : CDCl3
SW : 238.7675 ppm
TD : 65536
TE : 299.5 K
*** Processing Parameters ***
LB : 1.00 Hz
OFFSET : 224.272 ppm
SI : 32768
*** 1D NMR Plot Parameters ***
NUCLEUS : off

1H AMX500
3-Fluoro



***** Current Data Parameters *****
NAME : vrg0125
EXPNO : 4
PROCNO : 1
***** Acquisition Parameters *****
DS : 0
INSTRUM : spect
LOCNUC : 2H
NS : 31
NUCLEUS : off
O1 : 3088.51 Hz
PULPROG : zg30
SFO1 : 500.1330885 MHz
SOLVENT : CDCl3
SW : 20.6557 ppm
TD : 32768
TE : 298.9 K
***** Processing Parameters *****
LB : 0.30 Hz
OFFSET : 16.503 ppm
SI : 16384
***** 1D NMR Plot Parameters *****
NUCLEUS : off

13C AMX500
3-Fluoro



***** Current Data Parameters *****
NAME : vrg0125
EXPNO : 5
PROCNO : 1
***** Acquisition Parameters *****
DS : 0
INSTRUM : spect
LOCNUC : 2H
NS : 60
NUCLEUS : off
O1 : 13204.57 Hz
PULPROG : zgpg30
SFO1 : 125.7709936 MHz
SOLVENT : CDCl3
SW : 238.7675 ppm
TD : 65536
TE : 299.5 K
***** Processing Parameters *****
LB : 1.00 Hz
OFFSET : 224.251 ppm
SI : 32768
***** 1D NMR Plot Parameters *****
NUCLEUS : off

Chemical structure: CCOC(=O)C=Cc1ccc(Cl)cc1

¹H NMR spectrum (ppm):

- 7.4561, 7.3590, 7.3514, 7.3426 (aromatic protons, integration: 1.0504, 3.1073)
- 4.7677, 4.5255, 4.5200, 4.2899, 4.2882, 4.2865, 4.2848, 4.2223 (vinyl protons, integration: 1.0000, 2.2540)
- 1.2586, 1.2569, 1.2556 (ethyl protons, integration: 3.3969)

```
*** Current Data Parameters ***
NAME       :   vrg0125
EXPNO      :       6
PROCNO     :       1

*** Acquisition Parameters ***
DS          :       0
INSTRUM     :   spect
LOCNUC      :       2H
NS          :       34
NUCLEUS     :   off

O1          :   3088.51 Hz
PULPROG     :   zg30
SFO1        :   500.1330885 MHz
SOLVENT     :   CDCl3
SW          :   20.655 MHz
TD          :   32768
TE          :   298.9 K

*** Processing Parameters ***
LB          :   0.30 Hz
OFFSET      :   16.475 ppm
SI          :   16384

*** 1D NMR Plot Parameters ***
NUCLEUS     :   off
```

Chemical structure of Ethyl 2-(3-chlorophenyl)propanoate:

CCOC(=O)C(c1cccc(c1)Cl)C#N

¹³C NMR spectrum (ppm):

- 164.3026 (C=O)
- 135.0584, 131.6042, 129.4435, 129.0981, 128.0261, 126.6512 (Aromatic)
- 115.0254 (Aromatic)
- 77.2550, 76.8448, 76.7448 (CDCl₃)
- 63.4672 (OCH₂)
- 43.1063 (CH₃)
- 13.7209 (CH₃)

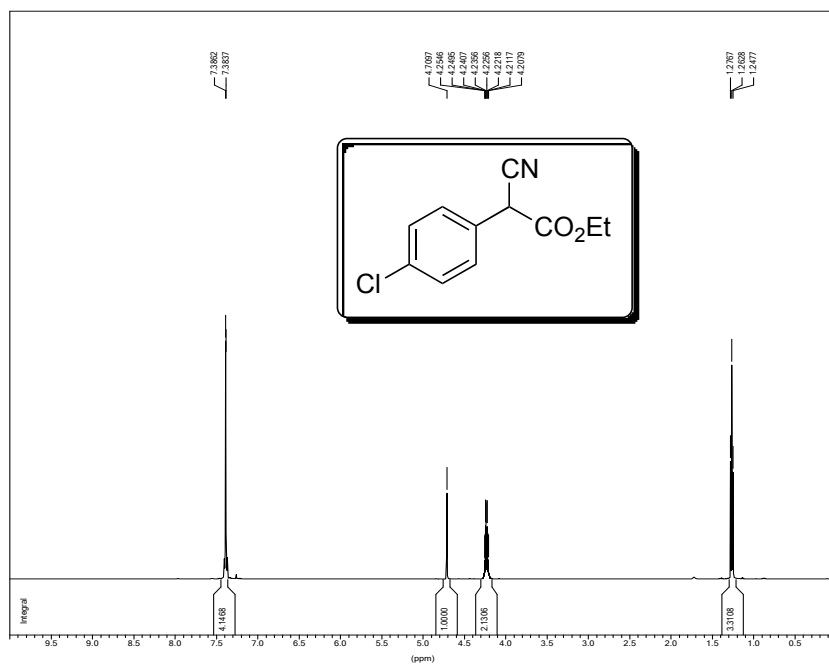
```
*** Current Data Parameters ***
NAME       :   vrg0125
EXPNO      :       7
PROCNO     :       1

*** Acquisition Parameters ***
DS          :       0
INSTRUM     :   spect
LOCNUC      :    2H
NS          :    54
NUCLEUS     :    off
O1          : 13204.57 Hz
PULPROG     :   zgpg30
SF01        : 125.770936 MHz
SOLVENT      :   CDCI3
SW          :   238.7675 ppm
TD          :   65536
TE          :   299.7 K

*** Processing Parameters ***
LB          :       1.00 Hz
OFFSET      : 224.256 ppm
SI          :   32768

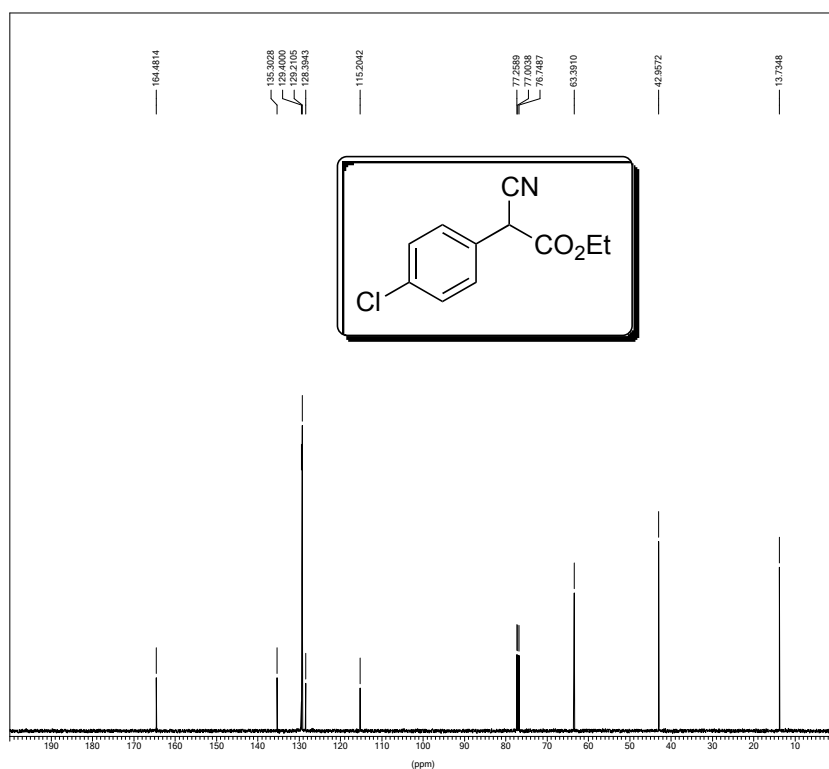
*** 1D NMR Plot Parameters ***
NUCLEUS     :    off
```

1H AMX500
4-Chloro



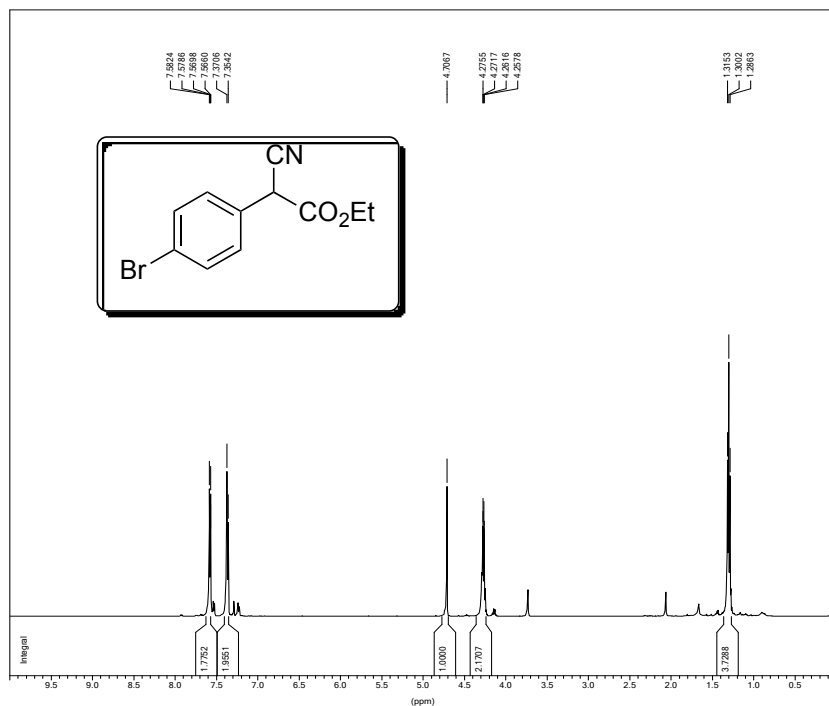
*** Current Data Parameters ***
 NAME : vrg0125
 EXPNO : 8
 PROCNO : 1
 *** Acquisition Parameters ***
 DS : 0
 INSTRUM : spect
 LOCNUC : 2H
 NS : 22
 NUCLEUS : off
 O1 : 3088.51 Hz
 PULPROG : zg30
 SFO1 : 500.1330885 MHz
 SOLVENT : CDCl3
 SW : 20.6557 ppm
 TD : 32768
 TE : 299.0 K
 *** Processing Parameters ***
 LB : 0.30 Hz
 OFFSET : 16.477 ppm
 SI : 16384
 *** 1D NMR Plot Parameters ***
 NUCLEUS : off

13C AMX500
4-Chloro



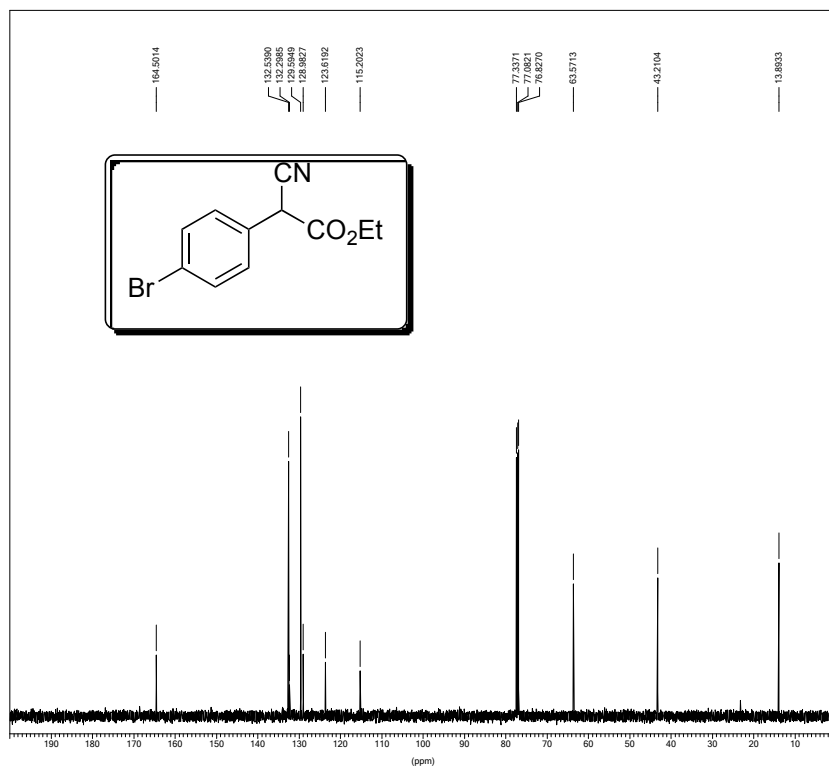
*** Current Data Parameters ***
 NAME : vrg0125
 EXPNO : 9
 PROCNO : 1
 *** Acquisition Parameters ***
 DS : 0
 INSTRUM : spect
 LOCNUC : 2H
 NS : 36
 NUCLEUS : off
 O1 : 13204.57 Hz
 PULPROG : zgpg30
 SFO1 : 125.7709936 MHz
 SOLVENT : CDCl3
 SW : 238.7675 ppm
 TD : 65536
 TE : 299.3 K
 *** Processing Parameters ***
 LB : 1.00 Hz
 OFFSET : 224.260 ppm
 SI : 32768
 *** 1D NMR Plot Parameters ***
 NUCLEUS : off

1H AMX500
6.139A



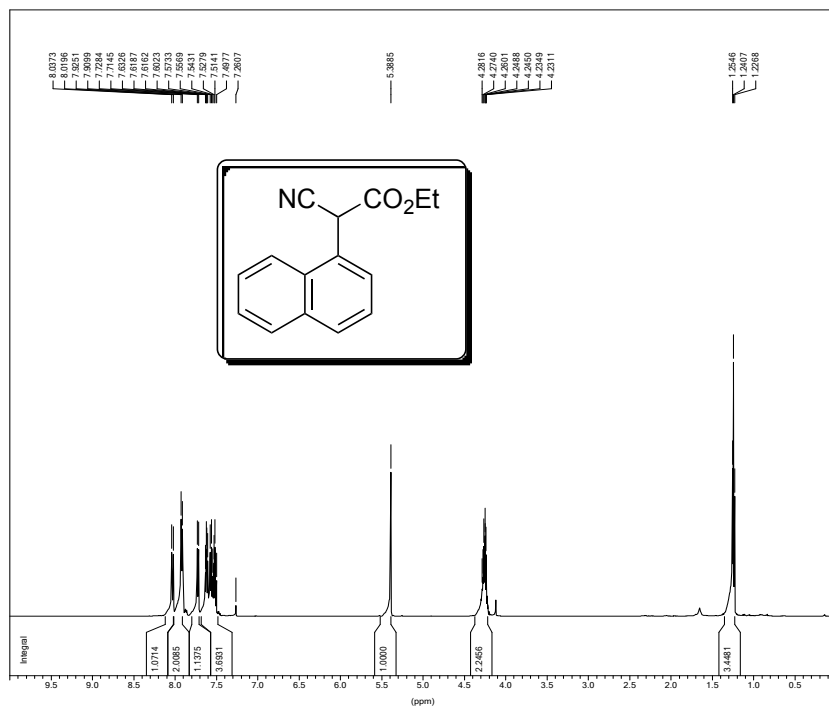
*** Current Data Parameters ***
NAME : vrg0130
EXPNO : 1
PROCNO : 1
*** Acquisition Parameters ***
DS : 0
INSTRUM : spect
LOCNUC : 2H
NS : 30
NUCLEUS : off
O1 : 3088.51 Hz
PULPROG : zg30
SFO1 : 500.1330885 MHz
SOLVENT : CDCl3
SW : 20.6557 ppm
TD : 32768
TE : 298.0 K
*** Processing Parameters ***
LB : 0.30 Hz
OFFSET : 16.503 ppm
SI : 16384
*** 1D NMR Plot Parameters ***
NUCLEUS : off

13C AMX500
6.139A



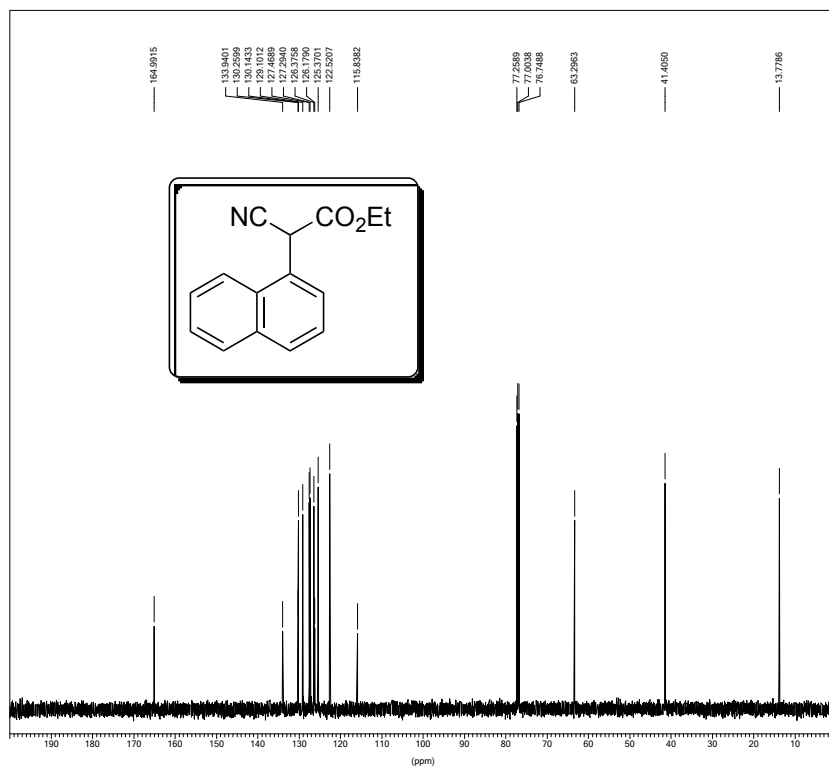
*** Current Data Parameters ***
NAME : vrg0130
EXPNO : 2
PROCNO : 1
*** Acquisition Parameters ***
DS : 0
INSTRUM : spect
LOCNUC : 2H
NS : 24
NUCLEUS : off
O1 : 13204.57 Hz
PULPROG : zgpg30
SFO1 : 125.7709936 MHz
SOLVENT : CDCl3
SW : 238.7675 ppm
TD : 65536
TE : 298.5 K
*** Processing Parameters ***
LB : 1.00 Hz
OFFSET : 224.396 ppm
SI : 32768
*** 1D NMR Plot Parameters ***
NUCLEUS : off

1H AMX500
1-Naphthyl



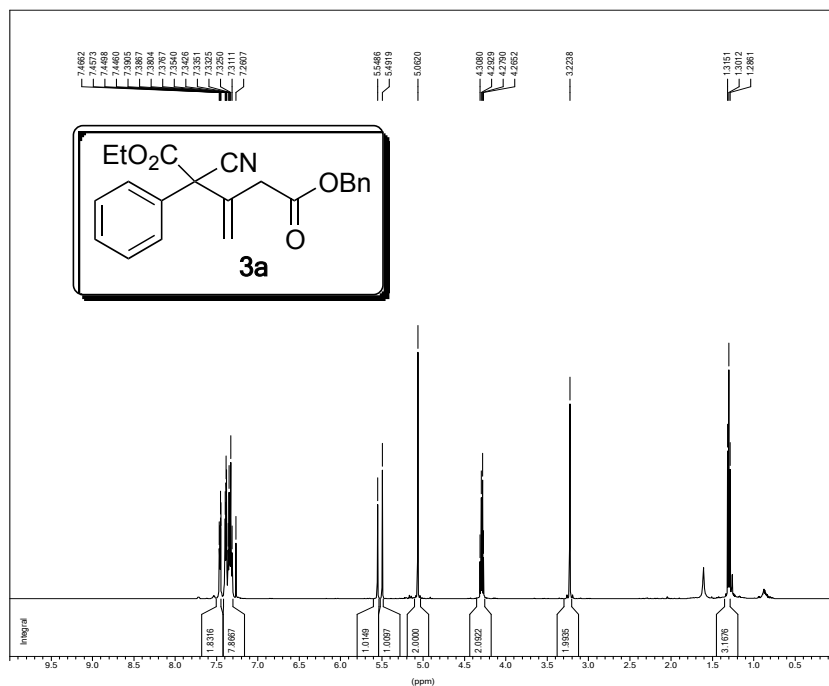
*** Current Data Parameters ***
NAME : vrg0125
EXPNO : 10
PROCNO : 1
*** Acquisition Parameters ***
DS : 0
INSTRUM : spect
LOCNUC : 2H
NS : 27
NUCLEUS : off
O1 : 3088.51 Hz
PULPROG : zg30
SFO1 : 500.1330885 MHz
SOLVENT : CDCl3
SW : 20.6557 ppm
TD : 32768
TE : 298.9 K
*** Processing Parameters ***
LB : 0.30 Hz
OFFSET : 16.478 ppm
SI : 16384
*** 1D NMR Plot Parameters ***
NUCLEUS : off

13C AMX500
1-Naphthyl



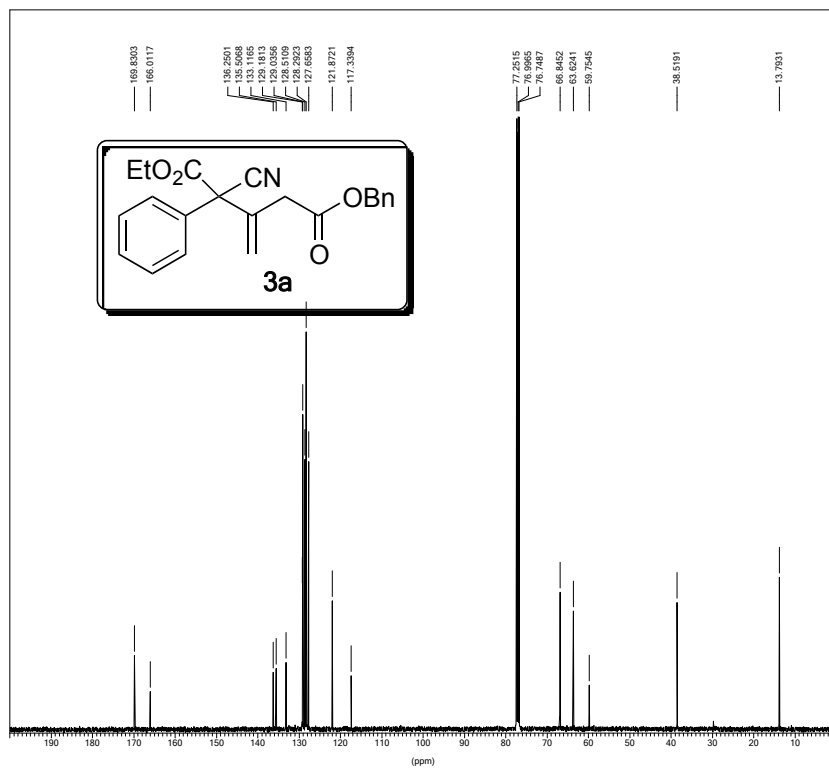
*** Current Data Parameters ***
NAME : vrg0125
EXPNO : 11
PROCNO : 1
*** Acquisition Parameters ***
DS : 0
INSTRUM : spect
LOCNUC : 2H
NS : 36
NUCLEUS : off
O1 : 13204.57 Hz
PULPROG : zgpg30
SFO1 : 125.7709936 MHz
SOLVENT : CDCl3
SW : 238.7675 ppm
TD : 65536
TE : 299.4 K
*** Processing Parameters ***
LB : 1.00 Hz
OFFSET : 224.274 ppm
SI : 32768
*** 1D NMR Plot Parameters ***
NUCLEUS : off

1H AMX500
6.17D



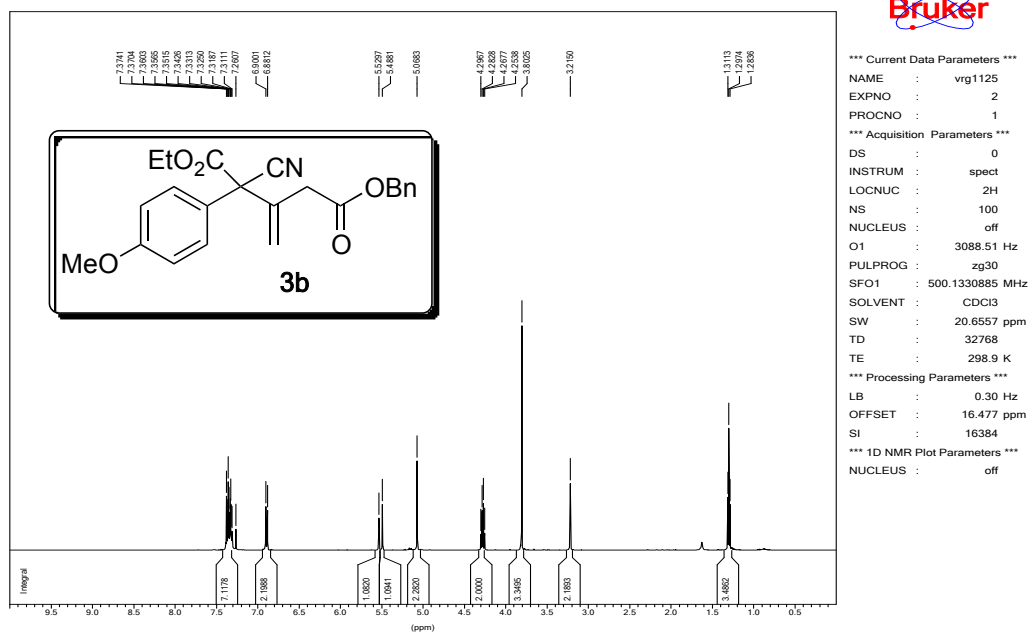
*** Current Data Parameters ***
NAME : vrg1203
EXPNO : 2
PROCNO : 1
*** Acquisition Parameters ***
DS : 0
INSTRUM : spect
LOCNUC : 2H
NS : 51
NUCLEUS : off
O1 : 3088.51 Hz
PULPROG : zg30
SFO1 : 500.1330885 MHz
SOLVENT : CDCl3
SW : 20.6557 ppm
TD : 32768
TE : 298.8 K
*** Processing Parameters ***
LB : 0.30 Hz
OFFSET : 16.477 ppm
SI : 16384
*** 1D NMR Plot Parameters ***
NUCLEUS : off

13C AMX500
6.17D

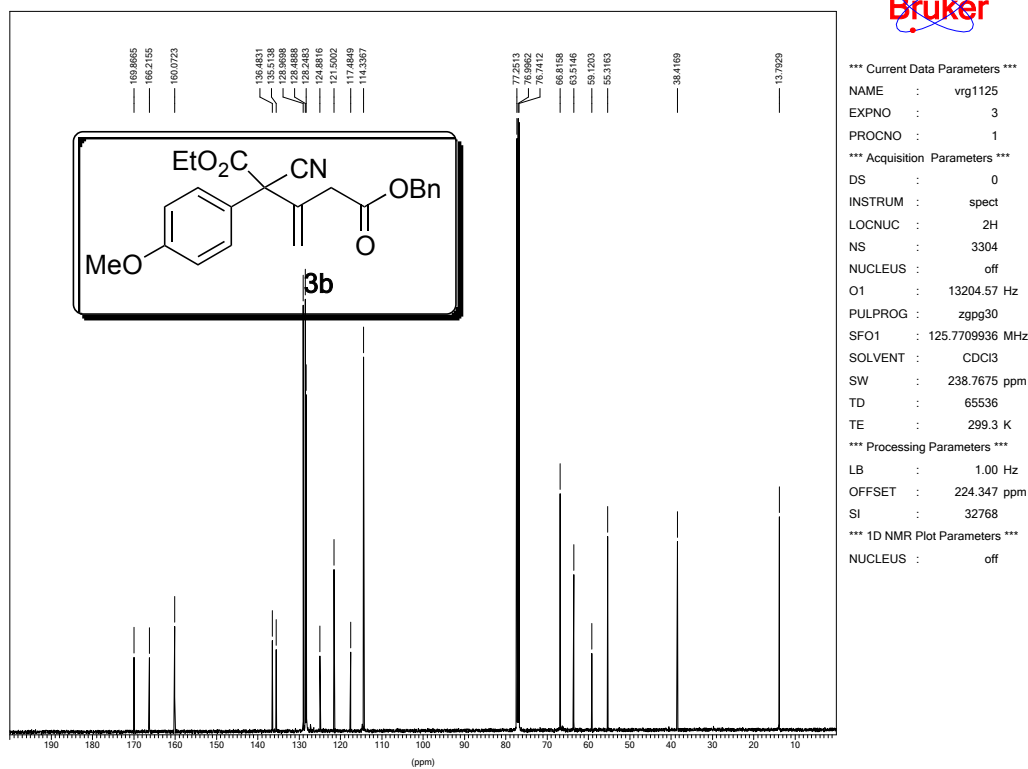


*** Current Data Parameters ***
NAME : vrg1203
EXPNO : 4
PROCNO : 1
*** Acquisition Parameters ***
DS : 0
INSTRUM : spect
LOCNUC : 2H
NS : 1665
NUCLEUS : off
O1 : 13204.57 Hz
PULPROG : zgpg30
SFO1 : 125.7709936 MHz
SOLVENT : CDCl3
SW : 238.7675 ppm
TD : 65536
TE : 299.5 K
*** Processing Parameters ***
LB : 1.00 Hz
OFFSET : 224.362 ppm
SI : 32768
*** 1D NMR Plot Parameters ***
NUCLEUS : off

1H AMX500
6.53

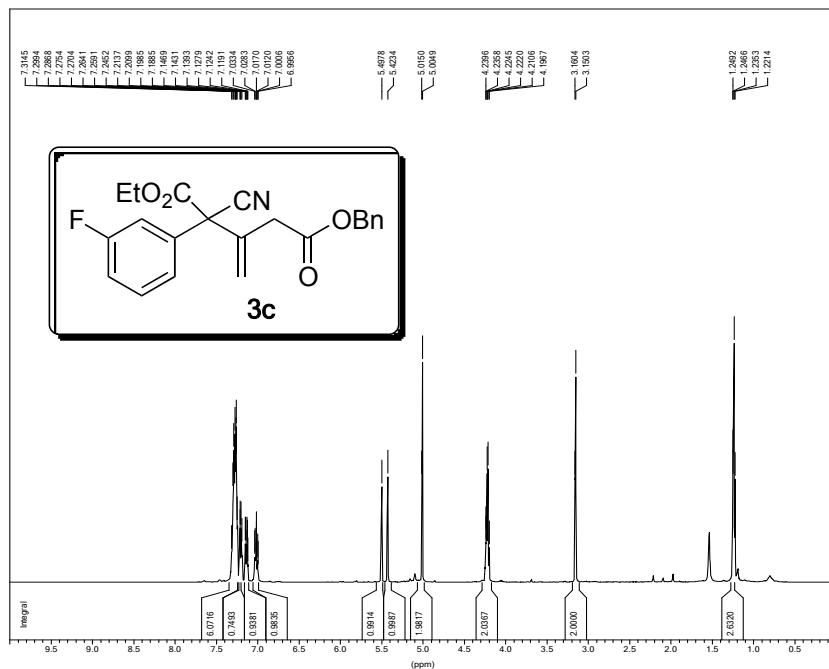


13C AMX500
6.53



1H AMX500

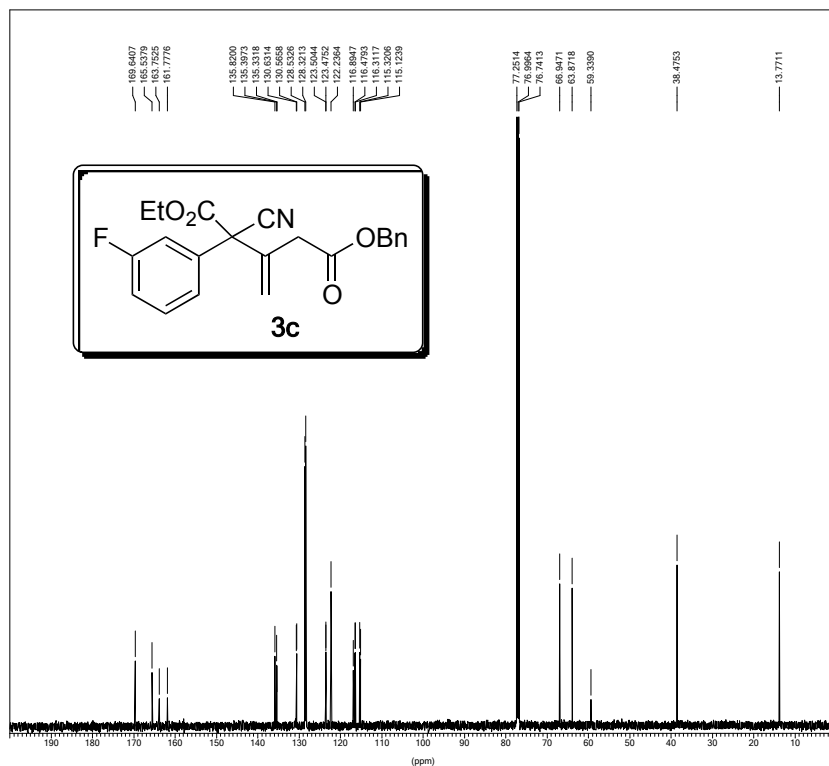
6.115A



*** Current Data Parameters ***
 NAME : vrg0107
 EXPNO : 2
 PROCNO : 1
 *** Acquisition Parameters ***
 DS : 0
 INSTRUM : spect
 LOCNUC : 2H
 NS : 20
 NUCLEUS : off
 O1 : 3088.51 Hz
 PULPROG : zg30
 SFO1 : 500.1330885 MHz
 SOLVENT : CDCl3
 SW : 20.6557 ppm
 TD : 32768
 TE : 297.3 K
 *** Processing Parameters ***
 LB : 0.30 Hz
 OFFSET : 16.406 ppm
 SI : 16384
 *** 1D NMR Plot Parameters ***
 NUCLEUS : off

13C AMX500

6.115



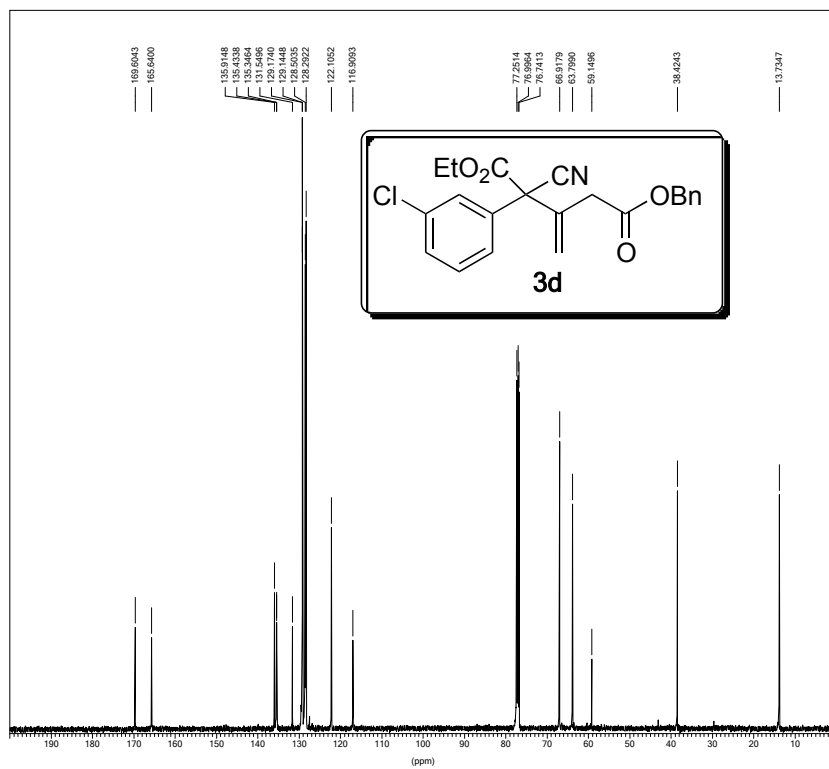
*** Current Data Parameters ***
 NAME : vrg0107
 EXPNO : 3
 PROCNO : 1
 *** Acquisition Parameters ***
 DS : 0
 INSTRUM : spect
 LOCNUC : 2H
 NS : 510
 NUCLEUS : off
 O1 : 13204.57 Hz
 PULPROG : zgpg30
 SFO1 : 125.7709936 MHz
 SOLVENT : CDCl3
 SW : 238.7675 ppm
 TD : 65536
 TE : 298.2 K
 *** Processing Parameters ***
 LB : 1.00 Hz
 OFFSET : 224.354 ppm
 SI : 32768
 *** 1D NMR Plot Parameters ***
 NUCLEUS : off

¹H AMX500
6.109



*** Current Data Parameters ***
 NAME : vrg0301
 EXPNO : 1
 PROCNO : 1
 *** Acquisition Parameters ***
 DS : 0
 INSTRUM : spect
 LOCNUC : 2H
 NS : 12
 NUCLEUS : off
 O1 : 3088.51 Hz
 PULPROG : zg30
 SFO1 : 500.1330885 MHz
 SOLVENT : CDCl3
 SW : 20.6557 ppm
 TD : 32768
 TE : 298.6 K
 *** Processing Parameters ***
 LB : 0.30 Hz
 OFFSET : 16.503 ppm
 SI : 16384
 *** 1D NMR Plot Parameters ***
 NUCLEUS : off

¹³C AMX500
6.109



*** Current Data Parameters ***
 NAME : vrg0110
 EXPNO : 3
 PROCNO : 1
 *** Acquisition Parameters ***
 DS : 0
 INSTRUM : spect
 LOCNUC : 2H
 NS : 1381
 NUCLEUS : off
 O1 : 13204.57 Hz
 PULPROG : zgpg30
 SFO1 : 125.7709936 MHz
 SOLVENT : CDCl3
 SW : 238.7675 ppm
 TD : 65536
 TE : 298.1 K
 *** Processing Parameters ***
 LB : 1.00 Hz
 OFFSET : 224.311 ppm
 SI : 32768
 *** 1D NMR Plot Parameters ***
 NUCLEUS : off

Chemical structure of 3e: CCOC(=O)C(C#N)(C1=CC=C(C=C1)Cl)C(=C)CC(=O)OCC1=CC=CC=C1

¹H NMR spectrum (CDCl₃):

Chemical Shift (ppm)	Integration
7.4287, 7.4274, 7.3965, 7.3678, 7.3662, 7.3489, 7.3383, 7.3312, 7.3085	1.0073, 7.6615
5.5775, 5.4881	0.8522, 0.9941
5.0783	1.9722
4.3155, 4.3130, 4.2992, 4.2865, 4.2737, 4.2702	2.1990
3.2712	2.0000
1.3264, 1.3238, 1.3212, 1.3186, 1.2974, 1.2848, 1.2860	3.3024

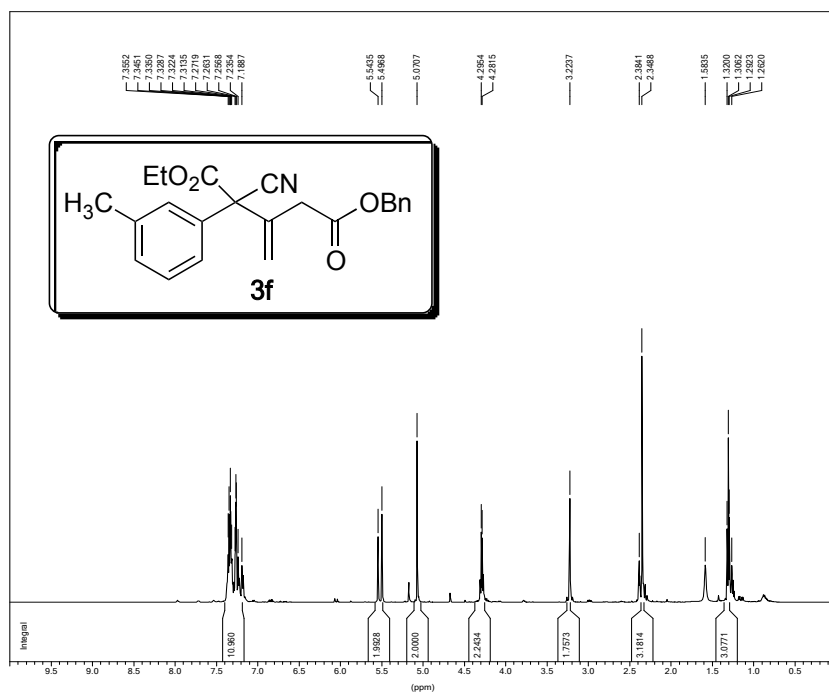


Chemical structure of compound **3e** is shown in the inset. The structure is a substituted cyclohexane derivative, specifically a 1-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-cyano-3-ethoxycarbonyl-4-(benzyloxycarbonyl)but-2-ene derivative. The structure is labeled **3e**.

The ¹³C NMR spectrum (CDCl₃) shows the following chemical shifts (ppm): 169.6177, 165.4798, 135.7400, 135.6529, 135.6503, 134.9603, 130.2689, 127.6498, 125.9823, 122.3459, 116.8074, 68.8645, 67.9511, 59.2955, 38.4628, and 13.7640.



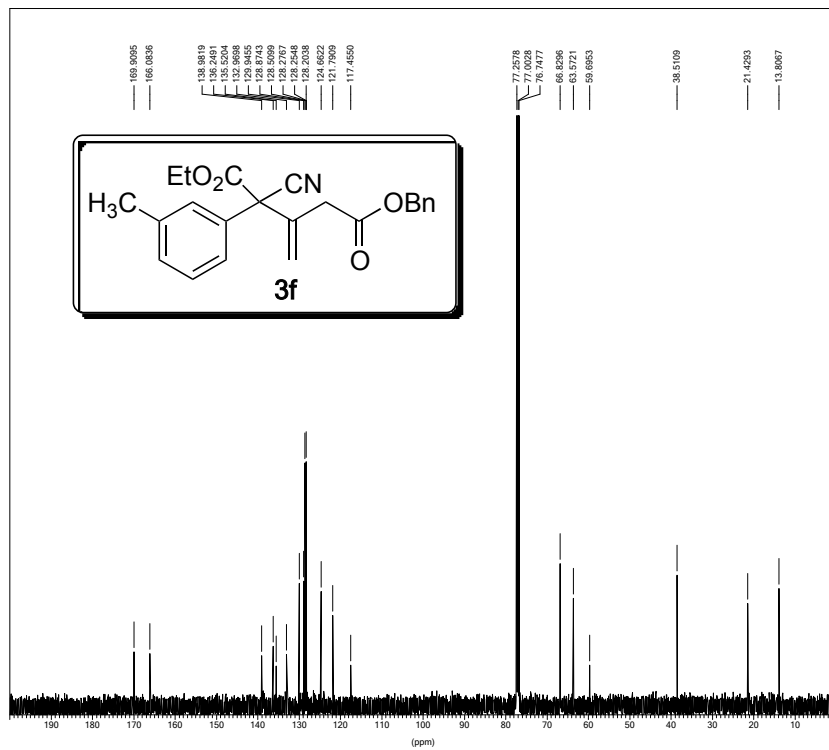
1H AMX500
6.178A



***** Current Data Parameters *****
NAME : vrg0203
EXPNO : 2
PROCNO : 1
***** Acquisition Parameters *****
DS : 0
INSTRUM : spect
LOCNUC : 2H
NS : 20
NUCLEUS : off
O1 : 3088.51 Hz
PULPROG : zg30
SFO1 : 500.1330885 MHz
SOLVENT : CDCl3
SW : 20.6557 ppm
TD : 32768
TE : 299.2 K
***** Processing Parameters *****
LB : 0.30 Hz
OFFSET : 16.479 ppm
SI : 16384
***** 1D NMR Plot Parameters *****
NUCLEUS : off

13C AMX500

6.178A



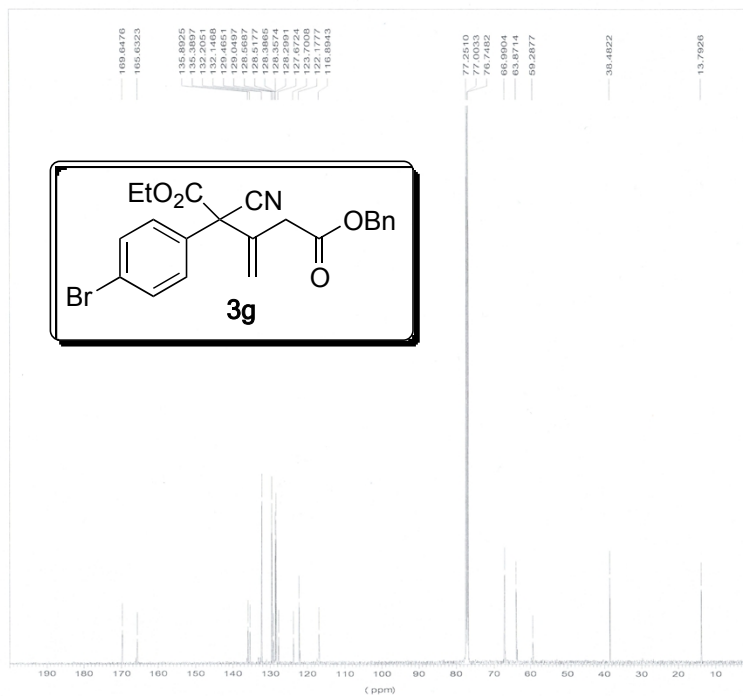
***** Current Data Parameters *****
NAME : vrg0320
EXPNO : 2
PROCNO : 1
***** Acquisition Parameters *****
DS : 0
INSTRUM : spect
LOCNUC : 2H
NS : 255
NUCLEUS : off
O1 : 13204.57 Hz
PULPROG : zgpg30
SFO1 : 125.7709936 MHz
SOLVENT : CDCl3
SW : 238.7675 ppm
TD : 65536
TE : 296.8 K
***** Processing Parameters *****
LB : 1.00 Hz
OFFSET : 224.361 ppm
SI : 32768
***** 1D NMR Plot Parameters *****
NUCLEUS : off

1H AMX500
6.118A



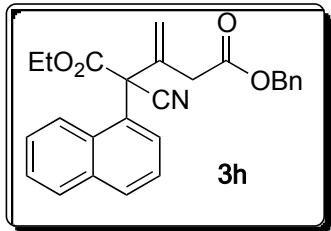
*** Current Data Parameters ***
 NAME : vrg0110
 EXPNO : 4
 PROCNO : 1
 *** Acquisition Parameters ***
 DS : 0
 INSTRUM : spect
 LOCNUC : 2H
 NS : 100
 NUCLEUS : off
 O1 : 3088.51 Hz
 PULPROG : zg30
 SFO1 : 500.1330885 MHz
 SOLVENT : CDCl3
 SW : 20.6557 ppm
 TD : 32768
 TE : 298.1 K
 *** Processing Parameters ***
 LB : 0.30 Hz
 OFFSET : 16.478 ppm
 SI : 16384
 *** 1D NMR Plot Parameters ***
 NUCLEUS : off

13C AMX500
6.118B

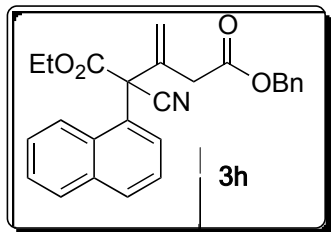


*** Current Data Parameters ***
 NAME : vrg0214
 EXPNO : 2
 PROCNO : 1
 *** Acquisition Parameters ***
 DS : 0
 INSTRUM : spect
 LOCNUC : 2H
 NS : 12416
 NUCLEUS : off
 O1 : 13204.57 Hz
 PULPROG : zgpg30
 SFO1 : 125.7709936 MHz
 SOLVENT : CDCl3
 SW : 238.7675 ppm
 TD : 65536
 TE : 298.4 K
 *** Processing Parameters ***
 LB : 1.00 Hz
 OFFSET : 224.376 ppm
 SI : 32768
 *** 1D NMR Plot Parameters ***
 NUCLEUS : off

1H AMX500
6.120



13C AMX500
6 120





```

NAME      :   vrg0203
EXPNO     :       4
PROCNO    :       1
*** Acquisition Parameters ***
DS         :       0
INSTRUM    :   spect
LOCNUC     :    2H
NS         :    28
NUCLEUS    :    off
O1         :   3088.51 Hz
PULPROG    :   zg30
SFO1       :   500.1330885 MHz
SOLVENT    :   CDCI3
SW         :   20.6557 ppm
TE         :   32768
TD         :   299.1 K
*** Processing Parameters ***
LB         :    0.30 Hz
OFFSET     :   16.478 ppm
SI         :   16384
*** 1D NMR Plot Parameters ***
NUCLEUS    :    off

```

5.167C



```

NAME       :   vrg0203
EXPNO      :       5
PROCNO     :       1
*** Acquisition Parameters ***
DS          :       0
INSTRUM    :   spect
LOCNUC     :   2H
NS         :   162
NUCLEUS    :   off
O1         :   13204.57 Hz
PULPROG    :   zgpg30
SFO1       :   125.770936 MHz
SOLVENT    :   CDCl3
SW         :   238.7675 ppm
TD         :   65536
TE         :   299.6 K
*** Processing Parameters ***
LB          :       1.00 Hz
OFFSET     :   224.35 ppm
SI         :   32768
*** 1D NMR Plot Parameters ***
NUCLEUS    :   off

```