

Amide-assisted intramolecular [3+2] annulation of cyclopropane ring-opening: A facile and diastereoselective access to the tricyclic core of (\pm)-scandine

Jun-An Xiao^a, Peng-Ju Xia^a, Xing-Yu Zhang^b, Xiao-Qing Chen^{a*}, Guang-Chuan Ou^b, Hua Yang^{a*}

^a*College of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Central South University, Changsha 410083, P. R. China*

^b*Key Laboratory of Comprehensive Utilization of Advantage Plants Resources in Hunan South/Department of Biology and Chemistry, Hunan University of Science and Engineering, Yongzhou, Hunan 425199, P. R. China*

E-mail:hyangchem@csu.edu.cn

Supporting information

Table of Contents

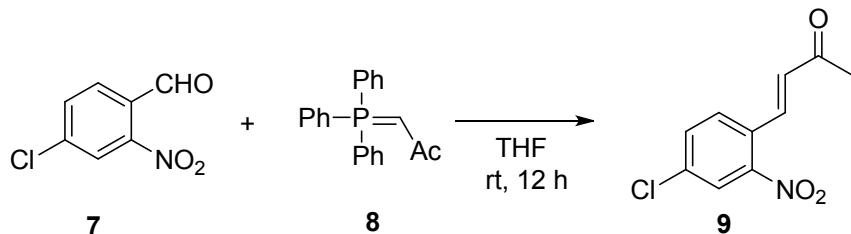
1. General Information	S2
2. Experimental Procedures and characterization data of 1a-1y, 2a-2x, 3-6, 9	S2-S16
3. NMR Spectra of 1a-1y, 2a-2x, 3-6, 9	S18-S71
4. X-ray single crystal structure for 1m, 2m, 3	S72

1. General Information

Unless otherwise noted, all the reagents were purchased from commercial suppliers and used without further purification. ^1H NMR spectra were recorded at 400 MHz. The chemical shifts were recorded in ppm relative to tetramethylsilane and with the solvent resonance as the internal standard. Data were reported as follows: chemical shift, multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet), coupling constants (Hz), integration. ^{13}C NMR data were collected at 100 MHz with complete proton decoupling. Chemical shifts were reported in ppm from the tetramethylsilane with the solvent resonance as internal standard. Infrared spectra (IR) were measured by FT-IR apparatus. High resolution mass spectroscopy (HRMS) was recorded on TOF MS mass spectrometer and acetonitrile was used to dissolve the sample. Column chromatography was carried out on silica gel (200-300 mesh). All solvents and commercially available reagents were either purified via literature procedures or used without further purification. *o*-Nitro- α,β -unsaturated enones **10**¹ and cyclopropane monoester **12**² were prepared according to the reported procedures respectively.

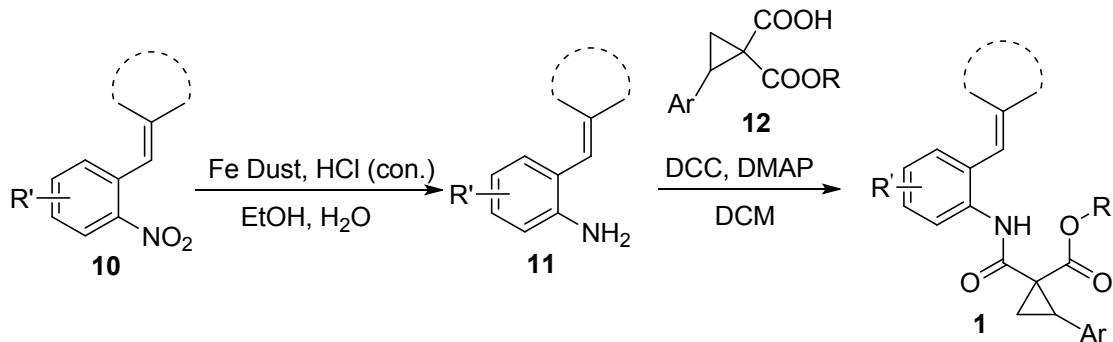
2. Experimental Procedures and characterization data of **1a-1y**, **2a-2x**, **3-6**, **9**.

2.1 Experimental procedure for the synthesis of (*E*)-4-(4-chloro-2-nitrophenyl)but-3-en-2-one (**9**).



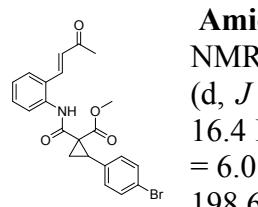
To a solution of 4-chloro-2-nitro-benzaldehyde (**7**, 3.0 g, 16.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in THF (40 mL) was added ylide **8** (5.2 g, 16.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.). The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 12 hours. Then solvent was removed under vacuum and the residual was purified through column chromatography (eluting with EtOAc/PE = 1:5) to afford enone **9** as a white solid (3.2 g, 14.1 mmol, 87% yield, *inseparable two stereoisomers, trans/cis = 10:1*); m.p. 119-120°C; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 8.07 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.95 (d, J = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (s, 1H), 7.53 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 6.57 (d, J = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 2.44 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 197.6, 146.3, 140.3, 137.7, 132.8, 130.3, 129.1, 126.6, 27.4; IR (KBr) ν 3104, 3041, 1921, 1690, 1618, 1516, 1180, 971 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (TOF-ES+) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_9\text{NO}_3\text{Cl}$ 226.0271, found 226.0259.

2.2 General procedure for the synthesis of amide 1.

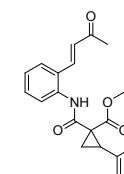


To a solution of *o*-nitro- α,β -unsaturated enones **10** (5.0 mmol) in anhydrous ethanol (40 mL) was added water (10 mL) and a drop of concentrated hydrochloric acid. The mixture was refluxed at 80°C for 3 hours. Then ethanol was evaporated and 100 mL of dichloromethane was added and filtered. The residue was washed with brine three times and the aqueous layer was washed with EtOAc (100 mL × 2). The combined organic layer was dried and concentrated to afford the crude *o*-amino- α,β -unsaturated enones **11**, which was used directly without further purification.

To a solution of *o*-amino- α,β -unsaturated enones **11** (1.0 equiv.) and cyclopropane monoester **12** (1.2 equiv.) in dichloromethane were added DCC (1.2 equiv.) and DMAP (0.3 equiv.) respectively. After being stirred at room temperature for 24-72 hours, the resulting mixture was filtered, concentrated, and purified through column chromatography (eluting with EtOAc/PE = 1:9-1:5) to yield amide **1**.

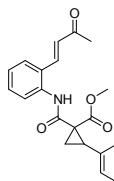


Amide 1a: White solid (3.4 g, 7.7 mmol, 71% yield); m.p. 123-124°C; ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz) δ 10.25 (s, 1H), 7.84 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 7.52-7.44 (m, 4H), 7.32-7.24 (m, 3H), 6.82 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 3.34 (s, 3H), 3.23 (t, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.21 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 1.83 (q, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 100 MHz) δ 198.6, 168.8, 166.7, 139.1, 137.3, 135.1, 131.7, 131.3, 131.1, 129.5, 128.4, 127.2, 127.1, 126.6, 120.8, 52.7, 38.6, 32.0, 27.9, 18.8; IR (KBr) ν 3301, 3059, 1709, 1665, 1255, 1132, 971, 834 cm⁻¹; HRMS (TOF-ES+) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ calcd for C₂₂H₂₀NO₄BrNa 464.0473, found 464.0454.

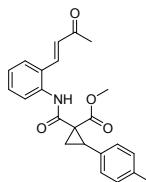


Amide 1b: White solid (2.1 g, 5.4 mmol, 62% yield); m.p. 97-98°C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 10.84 (s, 1H), 8.06 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.86 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.44-7.40 (m, 1H), 7.28-7.25 (m, 2H), 7.20 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (t, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.68 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 3.32-3.30 (m, 1H), 3.29 (s, 3H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.40-2.34 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 198.5, 171.8, 166.4, 162.2 (d, ¹J_{C-F} = 245 Hz), 138.3, 136.5, 131.0, 130.8 (d, ³J_{C-F} = 8.0 Hz), 130.74, 130.71, 129.9, 127.1, 126.5, 125.3, 123.3, 52.0, 38.3, 35.7, 27.2, 27.1, 20.0; IR (KBr) ν 3276, 3012, 1708, 1666, 1513, 1254, 1139,

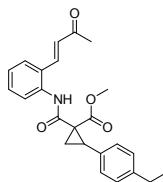
971, 844 cm⁻¹; HRMS (TOF-ES+) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₂H₂₁NO₄F 382.1455, found 382.1442.



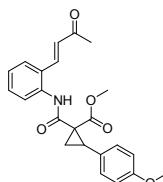
Amide 1c: White solid (2.9 g, 7.3 mmol, 62% yield); m.p. 120-121°C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 10.83 (s, 1H), 8.06 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.27-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.24 (m, 3H), 6.68 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 3.27-3.31 (m, 4H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.34-2.40 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 198.5, 171.7, 166.3, 138.3, 136.5, 133.5, 131.1, 130.6, 129.9, 128.4, 127.1, 126.5, 125.3, 123.3, 52.1, 38.2, 35.7, 27.2, 27.1, 19.9; IR (KBr) ν 3303, 3061, 1710, 1582, 1539, 1256, 1133, 971, 856 cm⁻¹; HRMS (TOF-ES+) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ calcd for C₂₂H₂₀NO₄ClNa 420.0979, found 420.0961.



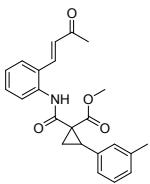
Amide 1d: White solid (2.7 g, 7.1 mmol, 67% yield); m.p. 132-133°C; ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz) δ 10.23 (s, 1H), 7.84 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.77 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.11-7.18 (m, 4H), 6.81 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 3.38 (s, 3H), 3.22 (t, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 2.19-2.22 (m, 1H), 1.81 (q, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 100 MHz) δ 198.5, 169.0, 167.0, 139.1, 137.4, 136.7, 132.4, 131.1, 129.4, 129.3, 129.0, 128.5, 127.2, 126.9, 126.5, 52.5, 38.5, 32.8, 27.8, 21.2, 18.7; IR (KBr) ν 3282, 3027, 1708, 1666, 1541, 1336, 1248, 998, 764 cm⁻¹; HRMS (TOF-ES+) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₃H₂₄NO₄ 378.1705, found 378.1712.



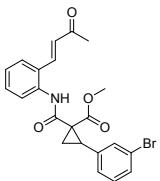
Amide 1e: White solid (1.9 g, 4.9 mmol, 70% yield); m.p. 130-131 °C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 10.89 (s, 1H), 8.10 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.89 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 7.60 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.46 (m, 1H), 7.20-7.23 (m, 3H), 7.14-7.16 (m, 2H), 6.69 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 3.32 (t, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 3.26 (s, 3H), 2.65 (q, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 2.36-2.45 (m, 2H), 1.24 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 198.5, 172.1, 166.7, 143.8, 138.4, 136.6, 132.0, 131.0, 130.0, 129.2, 127.7, 127.1, 126.5, 125.1, 123.3, 51.8, 39.2, 35.9, 28.5, 26.9, 19.7, 15.6; IR (KBr) ν 3327, 2951, 2351, 1669, 1537, 1343, 1252, 1140, 978 cm⁻¹; HRMS (TOF-ES+) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₄H₂₆NO₅ 392.1862, found 392.1850.



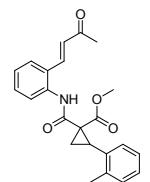
Amide 1f: White solid (2.7 g, 6.8 mmol, 53% yield); m.p. 143-144°C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 10.87 (s, 1H), 8.09 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 7.88 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.40-7.45 (m, 1H), 7.18-7.22 (m, 3H), 6.83-6.87 (m, 1H), 6.68 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.26-3.30 (m, 4H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 2.34-2.42 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 100 MHz) δ 198.5, 169.1, 167.0, 158.8, 139.1, 137.4, 131.0, 129.4, 128.6, 127.23, 127.18, 126.9, 126.5, 113.9, 55.5, 52.5, 38.4, 32.8, 27.8, 18.8; IR (KBr) ν 3005, 2840, 2062, 1706, 1666, 1542, 1253, 1140, 998 cm⁻¹; HRMS (TOF-ES+) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₃H₂₄NO₅ 394.1654, found 394.1638.



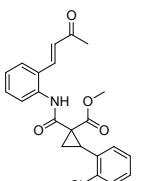
Amide 1g: White solid (1.6 g, 4.1 mmol, 53% yield); m.p. 71-72°C; ¹H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 10.89 (s, 1H), 8.08 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.88 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.58-7.61 (m, 1H), 7.40-7.44 (m, 1H), 7.17-7.22 (m, 2H), 7.06-7.10 (m, 3H), 6.68 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.30 (t, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.24 (s, 3H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.40-2.43 (m, 1H), 2.36-2.37 (m, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 198.6, 172.1, 166.7, 138.5, 137.8, 136.6, 134.8, 131.0, 129.9(7), 129.9(4), 128.3, 128.1, 127.1, 126.5, 126.2, 125.2, 123.4, 51.8, 39.3, 35.7, 27.0, 21.3, 19.7; IR (KBr) v 3280, 3005, 1960, 1703, 1605, 1322, 1139, 981 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (TOF-ES+) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{24}\text{NO}_4$ 378.1705, found 378.1693.



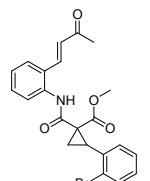
Amide 1h: White solid (2.1 g, 4.8 mmol, 61% yield); m.p. 98-99°C; ¹H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 10.84 (s, 1H), 8.07 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.87 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.61 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.46 (m, 3H), 7.18-7.29 (m, 3H), 6.69 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.34 (s, 3H), 3.30-3.33 (m, 1H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 2.35-2.42 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 198.4, 171.6, 166.2, 138.2, 137.4, 136.5, 132.2, 131.0, 130.7, 130.0, 129.7, 128.0, 127.1, 126.6, 125.3, 123.4, 122.2, 52.0, 38.1, 35.7, 27.1, 19.8; IR (KBr) v 3286, 2958, 2348, 1693, 1591, 1542, 1329, 1145, 984 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (TOF-ES+) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{20}\text{NO}_4\text{BrNa}$ 464.0473, found 464.0479.



Amide 1i: White solid (2.0 g, 5.3 mmol, 72% yield); m.p. 92-93°C; ¹H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 10.93 (s, 1H), 8.02 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.85 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.60 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.43 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.16-7.26 (m, 5H), 6.68 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.24 (t, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.18 (s, 3H), 2.48-2.51 (m, 1H), 2.39-2.41 (m, 4H), 2.33 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 198.5, 172.3, 166.9, 138.3, 136.6, 133.3, 131.0, 129.9, 129.8, 128.8, 127.7, 127.0, 126.8, 125.5, 125.3, 123.7, 51.9, 38.7, 35.4, 27.0, 19.9, 19.4; IR (KBr) v 3266, 3019, 1952, 1702, 1666, 1542, 1337, 1252, 1147, 976 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (TOF-ES+) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{24}\text{NO}_4$ 378.1705, found 378.1710.

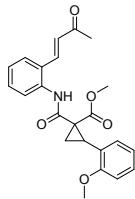


Amide 1j: colorless oil (3.7 g, 9.2 mmol, 77% yield); ¹H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 10.96 (s, 1H), 7.99 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.86 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.59 (dd, $J = 8.0, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.39-7.43 (m, 1H), 7.35-7.37 (m, 1H), 7.29-7.32 (m, 1H), 7.18-7.27 (m, 3H), 6.66 (d, $J = 16.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.30 (t, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.23 (s, 3H), 2.39-2.45 (m, 5H); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-d_6 , 100 MHz) δ 198.6, 171.6, 166.6, 138.5, 136.6, 136.0, 133.5, 130.9, 130.6, 129.9, 129.1, 128.9, 127.04, 127.00, 126.4, 125.4, 123.9, 51.9, 37.8, 35.1, 26.9, 20.1; IR (KBr) v 3294, 3006, 1938, 1706, 1667, 1438, 1332, 1137, 977 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (TOF-ES+) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_4\text{Cl}$ 398.1159, found 398.1135.

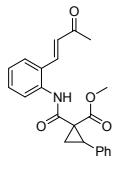


Amide 1k: White solid (1.5 g, 3.4 mmol, 68% yield); m.p. 107-108°C; ¹H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 11.01 (s, 1H), 7.99 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.89 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.61 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.55 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.40-7.45 (m, 1H), 7.30-7.31 (m, 2H), 7.14-7.23 (m, 2H), 6.68 (d, $J = 16.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.30 (t, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.23 (s, 3H), 2.40-2.47 (m, 5H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 198.7, 171.6, 166.6, 138.6, 136.6, 135.3, 132.3, 131.0, 130.8,

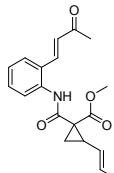
129.9, 129.2, 127.04, 127.00, 126.7, 126.5, 125.4, 124.0, 51.9, 40.3, 35.3, 27.0, 20.7; IR (KBr) ν 3309, 3058, 1687, 1610, 1509, 1328, 1140, 993, 748 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (TOF-ES+) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₂H₂₁NO₄Br 442.0654, found 442.0663.



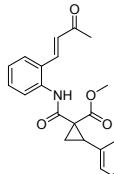
Amide 1l: White solid (3.9 g, 9.8 mmol, 74% yield); m.p. 115-116°C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 10.96 (s, 1H), 8.06 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.94 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 7.63 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.43-7.47 (m, 1H), 7.20-7.29 (m, 3H), 6.92-6.96 (m, 1H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.71 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.18-3.22 (m, 4H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.33-2.42 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 198.5, 172.1, 167.2, 158.8, 138.6, 136.9, 131.0, 129.8, 129.7, 128.8, 127.0, 126.8, 125.1, 124.0, 123.7, 120.0, 109.9, 55.5, 51.6, 35.5, 35.0, 27.0, 19.6; IR (KBr) ν 3433, 2953, 2353, 1701, 1662, 1538, 1330, 1141, 763 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (TOF-ES+) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ calcd for C₂₃H₂₃NO₅Na 416.1474, found 416.1475.



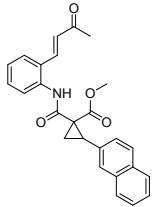
Amide 1m: White solid (3.0 g, 8.4 mmol, 77% yield); m.p. 90-91°C; ¹H NMR (DMSO-d₆, 400 MHz) δ 10.23 (s, 1H), 7.84 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.32-7.26 (m, 6H), 6.80 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 3.27 (t, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.24 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 1.82-1.85 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-d₆, 100 MHz) δ 198.5, 169.0, 166.9, 139.1, 137.3, 135.5, 131.1, 129.4, 128.5, 128.4, 127.6, 127.2, 127.0, 126.6, 52.5, 38.5, 33.0, 27.8, 18.7; IR (KBr) ν 3239, 3035, 1953, 1726, 1650, 1533, 1275, 974, 749, 695 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (TOF-ES+) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₂H₂₂NO₄ 364.1549, found 364.1533.



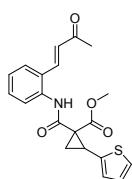
Amide 1n: White solid (2.36 g, 6.0 mmol, 44% yield); m.p. 154-155°C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 10.83 (s, 1H), 8.04 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.16-7.33 (m, 6H), 6.73 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 6.66 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.09 (dd, *J* = 16.0, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.87 (q, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.33 (q, *J* = 4.6 Hz, 1H), 2.15 (q, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 198.5, 172.5, 166.3, 138.4, 136.6, 135.5, 131.0, 129.9, 128.7, 127.9, 127.0, 126.5, 126.1, 125.1, 124.3, 123.3, 52.6, 39.0, 35.5, 27.1, 22.8; IR (KBr) ν 3226, 3049, 2353, 1665, 1509, 1543, 1451, 1256, 1147, 976 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (TOF-ES+) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ calcd for C₂₄H₂₃NO₄Na 412.1525, found 412.1505.



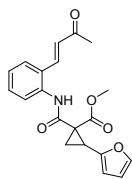
Amide 1o: colorless oil (0.58 g, 1.4 mmol, 76% yield); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 10.84 (s, 1H), 8.03 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.32-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.16-7.29 (m, 5H), 6.66 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.48 (s, 1H), 3.69 (s, 3H), 2.84 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.28-2.31 (m, 1H), 2.19-2.22 (m, 1H), 1.92 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 198.5, 172.6, 166.8, 138.4, 137.2, 136.6, 131.5, 131.0, 129.9, 128.7, 128.3, 127.1, 126.8, 126.6, 125.2, 123.5, 52.5, 43.7, 34.9, 26.9, 20.2, 18.6; IR (KBr) ν 2952, 1736, 1703, 1668, 1528, 1436, 1252, 1144, 982 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (TOF-ES+) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ calcd for C₂₅H₂₅NO₄Na 426.1681, found 426.1672.



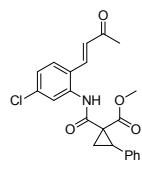
Amide 1p: White solid (1.4 g, 2.1 mmol, 62% yield); m.p. 231-232°C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 10.93 (s, 1H), 8.14 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.92 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 7.85-7.78 (m, 4H), 7.61 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.40-7.53 (m, 4H), 7.22 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.71 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 3.52 (t, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 3.16 (s, 3H), 2.57-2.60 (m, 1H), 2.47-2.50 (m, 1H), 2.46 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 198.5, 171.9, 166.6, 138.4, 136.6, 133.1, 132.7, 132.4, 131.1, 131.0, 130.0, 128.2, 127.9, 127.72, 127.69, 127.1, 126.54, 126.51, 126.4, 126.2, 125.2, 123.4, 51.9, 39.4, 36.0, 27.0, 20.0; IR (KBr) ν 3329, 2928, 2854, 1626, 1575, 1312, 1240, 1092, 895 cm⁻¹; HRMS (TOF-ES+) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calcd for C₂₆H₂₃NO₄Na 436.1525, found 436.1520.



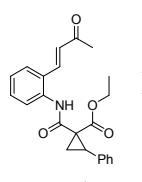
Amide 1q: White solid (2.6 g, 7.1 mmol, 78% yield); m.p. 109-110°C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 10.80 (s, 1H), 8.05 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.40-7.44 (m, 1H), 7.18-7.21 (m, 2H), 6.93-6.97 (m, 1H), 6.67 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 3.41 (s, 3H), 3.33 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 2.39-2.44 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 198.6, 171.5, 165.9, 138.4, 138.3, 136.4, 131.0, 130.0, 127.5, 127.1, 126.7, 126.5, 125.4, 125.3, 123.4, 52.3, 36.6, 33.3, 27.0, 21.4; IR (KBr) ν 3272, 3009, 1707, 1664, 1584, 1335, 1254, 1141, 974 cm⁻¹; HRMS (TOF-ES+) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ calcd for C₂₀H₁₉NO₄SnNa 392.0932, found 392.0918.



Amide 1r: White solid (4.0 g, 11.3 mmol, 75% yield); m.p. 102-103°C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 10.81 (s, 1H), 8.03 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.39-7.43 (m, 1H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.86 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.23-6.34 (m, 2H), 3.49 (s, 3H), 3.17 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.35-2.38 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 198.6, 171.6, 165.8, 149.7, 142.3, 138.4, 136.4, 131.0, 127.1, 126.6, 125.3, 123.4, 110.5, 109.0, 52.6, 35.0, 31.2, 27.0, 19.8; IR (KBr) ν 3131, 2952, 1781, 1709, 1668, 1543, 1258, 1143, 975 cm⁻¹; HRMS (TOF-ES+) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calcd for C₂₀H₁₉NO₅Na 376.1161, found 376.1156.

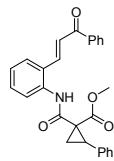


Amide 1s: White solid (1.3 g, 3.1 mmol, 83% yield); m.p. 105-106 °C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 10.95 (s, 1H), 8.11 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.29-7.35 (m, 5H), 6.69 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 3.36 (t, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 3.25 (s, 3H), 2.47 (s, 3H), 2.43-2.46 (m, 1H), 2.34-2.40 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 198.0, 172.0, 166.7, 136.8, 135.2, 134.8, 130.8, 130.7, 130.3, 129.2, 128.2, 127.9, 127.7, 126.8, 124.4, 51.9, 39.5, 35.7, 27.3, 19.9; IR (KBr) ν 3431, 3295, 2354, 1672, 1528, 1342, 1256, 1147, 981 cm⁻¹; HRMS (TOF-ES+) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ calcd for C₂₂H₂₀NO₄ClNa 420.0979, found 420.0978.

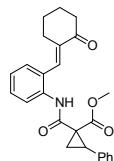


Amide 1t: White solid (1.93 g, 9.3 mmol, 82% yield); m.p. 90-92°C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 11.03 (s, 1H), 8.08 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.88 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.26-7.31 (m, 5H), 7.19 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.67 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 3.77-3.85 (m, 1H), 3.60-3.68 (m, 1H), 3.36 (t, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.39-2.42 (m, 1H), 2.33-2.36 (m, 1H), 0.72 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 198.6, 171.8,

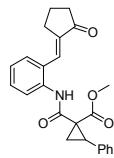
166.9, 138.5, 136.7, 135.2, 131.0, 130.0, 129.5, 128.2, 127.6, 127.1, 126.5, 125.1, 123.3, 61.6, 39.2, 35.1, 26.9, 20.0, 13.2; IR (KBr) ν 3319, 2930, 1667, 1589, 1544, 1325, 1256, 1147, 990 cm⁻¹; HRMS (TOF-ES+) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₃H₂₄NO₄ 378.1705, found 378.1705.



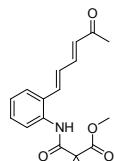
Amide 1u: White solid (1.2 g, 2.9 mmol, 62% yield); m.p. 137-138°C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 10.79 (s, 1H), 7.99-8.11 (m, 4H), 7.72-7.74 (m, 1H), 7.14-7.58 (m, 5H), 7.21-7.31 (m, 6H), 3.33 (t, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 3.22 (s, 3H), 2.32-2.41 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 190.5, 171.5, 167.0, 139.6, 138.1, 136.9, 135.0, 132.8, 131.0, 129.3, 128.7, 128.6, 128.2, 127.6, 127.51, 127.47, 125.4, 124.7, 124.2, 51.9, 39.1, 35.7, 19.9; IR (KBr) ν 3433, 3324, 2930, 2353, 1668, 1590, 1543, 1254, 1146, 991 cm⁻¹; HRMS (TOF-ES+) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₇H₂₄NO₄ 426.1705, found 426.1686.



Amide 1v: White solid (1.1 g, 2.7 mmol, 61% yield); m.p. 128-129°C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 10.48 (s, 1H), 8.25 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (s, 1H), 7.32-7.37 (m, 1H), 7.23-7.30 (m, 5H), 7.19-7.22 (m, 1H), 7.11-7.15 (m, 1H), 3.29 (t, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 3.18 (s, 3H), 2.59-2.64 (m, 2H), 2.54-2.58 (m, 2H), 2.29-2.38 (m, 2H), 1.90-1.96 (m, 2H), 1.71-1.79 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 201.5, 171.1, 166.4, 140.7, 136.6, 135.1, 130.3, 129.2, 129.1, 128.1, 127.5, 126.7, 123.9, 121.7, 51.8, 40.6, 38.8, 35.9, 29.0, 24.0, 23.8, 19.6; IR (KBr) ν 3270, 3224, 2940, 2352, 1696, 1539, 1448, 1329, 1142, 754 cm⁻¹; HRMS (TOF-ES+) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₅H₂₆NO₄ 404.1862, found 404.1854.



Amide 1w: White solid (2.2 g, 5.6 mmol, 83% yield); m.p. 98-99°C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 10.61 (s, 1H), 8.10 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (t, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.36-7.41 (m, 1H), 7.23-7.32 (m, 5H), 7.19 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.32 (t, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 3.24 (s, 3H), 2.85-2.91 (m, 2H), 2.43 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.31-2.40 (m, 2H), 2.00-2.05 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 207.3, 171.2, 166.7, 138.9, 137.3, 135.0, 129.8, 129.3, 129.1, 128.1, 127.5, 127.4, 126.6, 124.5, 123.2, 51.9, 39.0, 38.1, 35.9, 29.3, 20.3, 19.7; IR (KBr) ν 3195, 3063, 2353, 1728, 1674, 1494, 1240, 867, 760 cm⁻¹; HRMS (TOF-ES+) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₄H₂₄NO₄ 390.1705, found 390.1724.

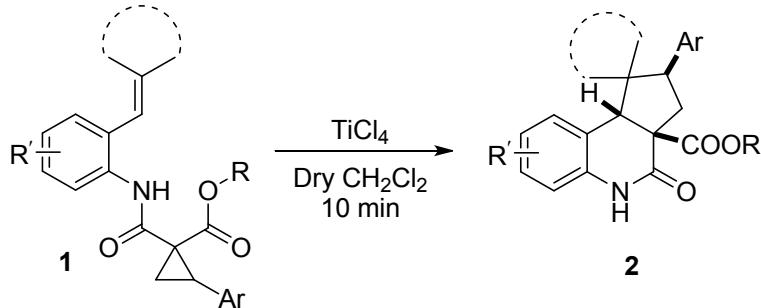


Amide 1x: White solid (1.6 g, 8.2 mmol, 61% yield); m.p. 124-125°C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 10.73 (s, 1H), 8.01 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.21-7.39 (m, 8H), 7.16 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.84-6.91 (m, 1H), 6.29 (d, *J* = 15.2 Hz, 1H), 3.33 (t, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 3.22 (s, 3H), 2.33-2.43 (m, 2H), 2.31 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 198.3, 171.9, 166.6, 143.18, 143.15, 135.69, 135.66, 135.1, 130.8, 129.7, 129.4, 129.2, 128.2, 127.6, 126.6, 125.2, 123.7, 51.8, 39.1, 35.6, 27.8, 19.8; IR (KBr) ν 3438, 2959, 2353, 1694, 1542, 1139, 1090, 797 cm⁻¹; HRMS (TOF-ES+) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ calcd for C₂₄H₂₃NO₄Na 412.1525, found 412.1532.

Amide 1y: White solid (1.3 g, 4.1 mmol, 63% yield); m.p. 78-79°C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 10.61 (s, 1H), 8.05 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.24-7.32 (m, 6H), 7.12-7.16 (m, 1H), 6.97-7.04 (m, 1H), 5.73 (dd, *J* = 17.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.46 (dd, *J* = 10.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 3.31 (t, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 3.21 (s, 3H), 2.33-2.40 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 171.7, 166.4, 135.2, 135.0, 132.0, 129.9, 129.2, 128.4, 128.1, 127.5, 126.6, 124.9, 122.8, 117.8, 51.7, 38.8, 35.7, 19.5; IR (KBr) ν 3429, 3306, 3043, 2354, 1706, 1542, 1448, 1335, 1140, 923, 759 cm⁻¹; HRMS (TOF-ES+) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ calcd for C₂₀H₁₉NO₃Na 344.1263, found 344.1274.

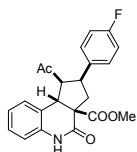
Amide 5: White solid (1.0 g, 2.6 mmol, 57% yield); m.p. 74-75°C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 10.75 (s, 1H), 7.97-8.02 (m, 2H), 7.59 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.23-7.30 (m, 5H), 7.19 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.44 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 4.26 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.33 (t, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 3.24 (s, 3H), 2.33-2.42 (m, 2H), 1.31 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 171.5, 166.8, 166.6, 139.2, 136.4, 135.1, 130.7, 129.3, 128.1, 127.5, 127.1, 127.0, 125.4, 124.0, 120.7, 60.5, 51.9, 39.1, 35.7, 19.7, 14.3; IR (KBr) ν 3315, 2986, 2351, 1707, 1542, 1450, 1273, 1146, 980 cm⁻¹; HRMS (TOF-ES+) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₃H₂₄NO₅ 394.1654, found 394.1663.

2.3 General procedure for the synthesis of cycloadduct 2.

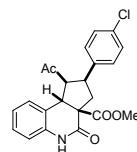


To a solution of α,β -unsaturated enone **1** (0.2 mmol) in anhydrous CH₂Cl₂ (2.0 mL) was added titanium tetrachloride (45.5 mg, 26.3 μ L, 0.24 mmol) at room temperature. The solution was stirred for 10 minutes, and brine (10 mL) was then added to it. The resulting mixture was stirred for another 10 minutes. The aqueous phase was extracted with EtOAc(3 mL \times 2). The combined organic layer was dried, concentrated, and purified via column chromatography (eluent with EtOAc/PE = 1:3-1:2) to afford **tricycle 2**.

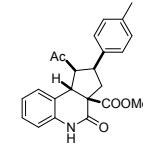
Tricycle 2a: White solid (60.9 mg, 0.14 mmol, 69% yield); m.p. 208-209°C; ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz) δ 10.70 (s, 1H), 7.52 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.20 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.08 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.89-6.95 (m, 2H), 4.19 (d, *J* = 10.8 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (q, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.58 (s, 3H), 3.37-3.43 (m, 1H), 3.08-3.14 (m, 1H), 2.32-2.38 (m, 1H), 1.52 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 100 MHz) δ 206.7, 171.5, 166.9, 141.3, 137.0, 131.7, 131.2, 129.0, 128.4, 123.1, 122.9, 120.6, 115.9, 62.3, 57.8, 53.4, 47.9, 44.1, 41.3, 31.5; IR (KBr) ν 3208, 2921, 1725, 1666, 1491, 1388, 1241, 829, 757 cm⁻¹; HRMS (TOF-ES+) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ calcd for C₂₂H₂₀NO₄BrNa 464.0473, found 464.0475.



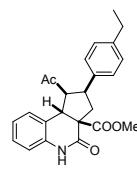
Tricycle 2b: White solid (58.7 mg, 0.15 mmol, 77% yield); m.p. 212-213°C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 8.91 (s, 1H), 7.18-7.24 (m, 4H), 6.96-7.02 (m, 3H), 6.86 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.49 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 3.75-3.83 (m, 1H), 3.65 (s, 1H), 3.29-3.35 (m, 2H), 2.52-2.58 (m, 1H), 1.52 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 206.1, 170.9, 168.5, 161.9 (d, ¹J_{C-F} = 245 Hz), 136.49, 136.46, 135.4, 130.1 (d, ³J_{C-F} = 8.0 Hz), 129.3, 128.3, 123.8, 123.3, 115.6 (d, ²J_{C-F} = 21 Hz), 62.7, 58.2, 53.2, 48.0, 44.8, 42.0, 31.3; IR (KBr) ν 3067, 2928, 1739, 1678, 1510, 1391, 1232, 1163, 843, 762 cm⁻¹; HRMS (TOF-ES+) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ calcd for C₂₂H₂₀NO₄FNa 404.1274, found 404.1265.



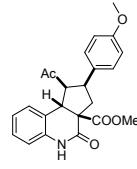
Tricycle 2c: White solid (66.7 mg, 0.17 mmol, 84% yield); m.p. 130-131°C; ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz) δ 10.71 (s, 1H), 7.38 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.27 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.15-7.19 (m, 1H), 7.08 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.86-6.95 (m, 2H), 4.20 (d, *J* = 10.8 Hz, 1H), 3.81 (q, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.58 (s, 3H), 3.38-3.43 (m, 1H), 3.08-3.14 (m, 1H), 2.33-2.38 (m, 1H), 1.51 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 100 MHz) δ 206.7, 171.5, 166.9, 140.9, 137.0, 132.0, 130.8, 129.0, 128.8, 128.4, 123.1, 122.9, 115.9, 62.3, 57.8, 53.4, 47.9, 44.1, 41.3, 31.5; IR (KBr) ν 3201, 2922, 1728, 1668, 1493, 1239, 1094, 832, 756 cm⁻¹; HRMS (TOF-ES+) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ calcd for C₂₂H₂₀NO₄ClNa 420.0979, found 420.0973.



Tricycle 2d: White solid (57.3 mg, 0.15 mmol, 76% yield); m.p. 174-175°C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 8.78 (s, 1H), 7.26-7.28 (m, 1H), 7.19 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.09-7.11 (m, 4H), 6.98 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 4.51 (d, *J* = 19.8 Hz, 1H), 3.73-3.80 (m, 1H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 3.27-3.33 (m, 2H), 2.54-2.60 (m, 1H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 1.49 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 206.2, 171.0, 168.5, 137.7, 137.0, 135.4, 129.42, 129.36, 128.5, 128.2, 123.7, 123.6, 115.5, 62.8, 58.2, 53.1, 47.9, 45.2, 41.9, 31.2, 21.0; IR (KBr) ν 3057, 2919, 1729, 1675, 1494, 1389, 1234, 814, 762 cm⁻¹; HRMS (TOF-ES+) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ calcd for C₂₃H₂₃NO₄Na 400.1525, found 400.1511.

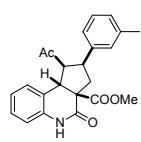


Tricycle 2e: White solid (63.3 mg, 0.16 mmol, 81% yield); m.p. 193-194°C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 9.36 (s, 1H), 7.27 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 7.17-7.21 (m, 1H), 7.11-7.14 (m, 4H), 6.97 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.52 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 3.75-3.82 (m, 1H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 3.29-3.35 (m, 2H), 2.56-2.64 (m, 3H), 1.48 (s, 3H), 1.21 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 206.4, 171.1, 168.9, 143.3, 137.9, 135.5, 129.3, 128.5, 128.2, 123.7, 123.5, 115.7, 62.9, 58.2, 53.1, 47.9, 45.2, 41.9, 31.2, 28.4, 15.5; IR (KBr) ν 3204, 3069, 2963, 2353, 1687, 1496, 1382, 1234, 836, 759 cm⁻¹; HRMS (TOF-ES+) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₄H₂₆NO₄ 392.1862, found 392.1880.

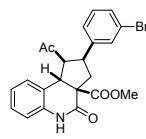


Tricycle 2f: White solid (43.2 mg, 0.11 mmol, 55% yield); m.p. 119-120°C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 8.65 (s, 1H), 7.25-7.27 (m, 1H), 7.12-7.21 (m, 2H), 6.96-6.99 (m, 1H), 6.83-6.85 (m, 3H), 4.50 (d, *J* = 10.8 Hz, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.72-3.77 (m, 1H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 3.26-3.32 (m, 1H), 2.51-2.57 (m, 1H), 1.51 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 206.4, 171.0, 168.5,

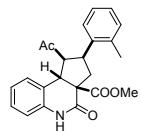
158.7, 135.4, 132.7, 129.6, 129.4, 128.2, 123.7, 123.6, 115.5, 114.0, 62.7, 58.2, 55.3, 53.1, 47.8, 44.8, 42.0, 31.3; IR (KBr) ν 3199, 2935, 2353, 1683, 1508, 1244, 1039, 837, 761 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (TOF-ES+) m/z: [M+ H]⁺ calcd for C₂₃H₂₄NO₅ 394.1654, found 394.1664.



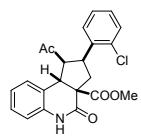
Tricycle 2g: White solid (53.5 mg, 0.14 mmol, 71% yield); m.p. 113-114°C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 8.54 (s, 1H), 7.29-7.27 (m, 1H), 7.19 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 6.97-7.06 (m, 4H), 6.83 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 4.52 (d, J = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 3.71-3.79 (m, 1H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 3.27-3.32 (m, 2H), 2.54-2.60 (m, 1H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 1.48 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 206.1, 171.0, 168.4, 140.7, 138.3, 135.4, 129.5, 129.3, 128.6, 128.2, 128.1, 125.7, 123.7, 123.6, 115.4, 62.9, 58.2, 53.1, 47.9, 45.5, 41.9, 31.1, 21.4; IR (KBr) ν 3201, 2952, 1724, 1673, 1492, 1384, 1235, 825, 757 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (TOF-ES+) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₃H₂₄NO₄ 378.1705, found 378.1700.



Tricycle 2h: White solid (54.7 mg, 0.12 mmol, 62% yield); m.p. 182-183°C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 9.06 (s, 1H), 7.37-7.39 (m, 2H), 7.25-7.27 (m, 1H), 7.15-7.22 (m, 3H), 6.70-7.00 (m, 1H), 6.88 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 10.8 Hz, 1H), 3.70-3.78 (m, 1H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 3.30-3.36 (m, 1H), 2.52-2.58 (m, 1H), 1.55 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 205.8, 170.8, 168.5, 143.2, 135.4, 131.8, 130.5, 130.3, 129.3, 128.3, 127.1, 123.8, 123.2, 122.6, 115.7, 62.7, 58.2, 53.2, 48.0, 45.1, 41.7, 31.4; IR (KBr) ν 3064, 2926, 2369, 1735, 1680, 1595, 1491, 1233, 788 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (TOF-ES+) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₂H₂₁NO₄Br 442.0654, found 442.0674.



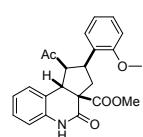
Tricycle 2i: White solid (40.0 mg, 0.11 mmol, 53% yield); m.p. 232-233°C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 8.74 (s, 1H), 7.23-7.24 (m, 1H), 7.16-7.21 (m, 3H), 7.12-7.13 (m, 2H), 6.96-7.00 (m, 1H), 6.85 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.55 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.99-4.06 (m, 1H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 3.35-3.30 (m, 1H), 3.20 (dd, J = 13.2, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 2.64 (t, J = 12.2 Hz, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.42 (s, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 206.5, 171.0, 168.4, 138.5, 135.8, 135.4, 130.4, 129.2, 128.2, 127.7, 127.0, 126.7, 123.8, 123.7, 115.5, 62.1, 58.3, 53.1, 48.1, 41.2, 40.6, 30.5, 20.2; IR (KBr) ν 3066, 2989, 2928, 1735, 1679, 1494, 1436, 770 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (TOF-ES+) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ calcd for C₂₃H₂₃NO₄Na 400.1525, found 400.1507.



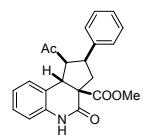
Tricycle 2j: White solid (52.4 mg, *inseparable two diastereomers, dr* = 1.4:1, 0.13 mmol, 66% yield); m.p. 206-208°C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 8.66 (s, 1.0H), 8.58 (s, 0.73H), 7.60-7.57 (m, 1.8H), 7.40-7.36 (m, 1.5H), 7.35-7.30 (m, 3.0H), 7.27-7.24 (m, 2.1H), 7.22-7.16 (m, 3.0H), 6.02 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 0.81H), 5.98-5.95 (m, 1.0H), 4.29 (dd, J = 10, 3 Hz, 1.1H), 4.14-4.12 (m, 0.87H), 3.51 (s, 0.47H), 3.49 (s, 2.8H), 3.21 (s, 2.3H), 3.02-3.00 (m, 0.8H), 2.88-2.80 (m, 2.1H), 2.72-2.58 (m, 4.9H), 2.05 (s, 2.9H), 2.02 (s, 2.6H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 205.2, 205.0, 169.7, 169.3, 168.7, 168.5, 139.6, 138.4, 132.6, 129.8, 128.7, 127.4, 126.4, 115.9, 115.8, 55.7, 55.4, 54.9, 54.4, 52.9, 52.5, 42.8, 42.6, 40.0, 38.7, 30.8, 30.7; IR (KBr) ν 3205, 3073, 2922, 2372, 1726, 1679, 1491, 1371, 1216, 758 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (TOF-ES+) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₂H₂₁NO₄Cl 398.1159, found 398.1145.



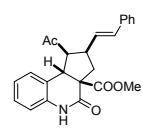
Tricycle 2k: White solid (60.9 mg, *two diastereomers, dr = 1.5:1*, 0.14 mmol, 69% yield); m.p. 170-173°C; ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz, *major isomer*) δ 10.56 (s, 1H), 7.66-7.56 (m, 2H), 7.42 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.28-7.23 (m, 1H), 7.13 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.00-6.85 (m, 2H), 4.06-4.00 (m, 1H), 3.87-3.81 (m, 1H), 2.97-2.71 (m, 6H), 2.05 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz, *major isomer*) δ 205.1, 169.2, 168.4, 140.1, 134.5, 133.0, 129.9, 129.4, 128.9, 128.3, 128.0, 123.9, 123.4, 115.8, 56.9, 55.2, 52.6, 42.6, 38.6, 30.8; IR (KBr) ν 3434, 2956, 2353, 1604, 1496, 1084, 873, 758 cm⁻¹; HRMS (TOF-ES+) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ calcd for C₂₂H₂₀NO₄BrNa 464.0473, found 464.0465.



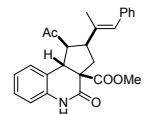
Tricycle 2l: White solid (68.4 mg, *inseparable two diastereomers, dr = 1.5:1*, 0.17 mmol, 87% yield); m.p. 197-199°C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 9.46 (s, 1H), 9.24 (s, 1H), 7.15-7.27 (m, 8H), 6.81-6.98 (m, 8H), 4.45 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 4.10-4.16 (m, 2.5H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 3.64 (s, 3H), 3.36-3.43 (m, 2H), 3.15-3.09 (m, 2H), 3.01-3.03 (m, 1H), 2.78 (t, *J* = 12.2 Hz, 1H), 1.65 (s, 3H), 1.53 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 208.7, 206.9, 171.8, 171.2, 169.9, 168.9, 157.2, 156.9, 135.5, 135.4, 129.4, 129.1, 129.0, 128.9, 128.8, 128.30, 128.26, 128.1, 123.9, 123.6, 123.5, 122.0, 121.0, 120.9, 115.72, 115.66, 110.7, 110.2, 63.7, 61.8, 61.8, 58.2, 55.1, 53.1, 53.0, 50.6, 48.2, 44.1, 39.4, 39.1, 38.8, 31.9, 30.7; IR (KBr) ν 3437, 3067, 2950, 2353, 1683, 1494, 1378, 1239, 758 cm⁻¹; HRMS (TOF-ES+) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calcd for C₂₃H₂₃NO₅Na 416.1474, found 416.1470.



Tricycle 2m: White solid (54.5 mg, 0.15 mmol, 75% yield); m.p. 220-221°C; ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz) δ 10.70 (s, 1H), 7.30-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.22-7.25 (m, 3H), 7.17 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.09 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.88-6.95 (m, 2H), 4.24 (d, *J* = 10.8 Hz, 1H), 3.79 (q, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.58 (s, 3H), 3.36-3.42 (m, 1H), 3.07-3.13 (m, 1H), 2.36-2.42 (m, 1H), 1.45 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 100 MHz) δ 206.7, 171.6, 167.0, 141.8, 137.0, 129.1, 128.92, 128.85, 128.4, 127.4, 123.4, 122.9, 115.9, 62.6, 57.8, 53.3, 47.9, 44.9, 41.5, 31.2; IR (KBr) ν 3059, 2921, 2376, 1675, 1494, 1441, 1392, 1239, 871, 759 cm⁻¹; HRMS (TOF-ES+) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ calcd for C₂₂H₂₁NO₄Na 386.1368, found 386.1349.

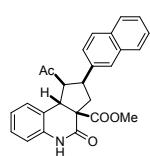


Tricycle 2n: White solid (49.8 mg, 0.13 mmol, 64% yield); m.p. 203-204°C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 8.91 (s, 1H), 7.18-7.34 (m, 7H), 6.96-6.98 (m, 1H), 6.86 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.44 (d, *J* = 15.2 Hz, 1H), 6.03 (dd, *J* = 15.6, 10.0 Hz, 1H), 4.32 (d, *J* = 10.8 Hz, 1H), 3.63 (s, 3H), 3.31-3.38 (m, 1H), 3.16-3.26 (m, 2H), 2.27-2.36 (m, 1H), 1.99 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 206.2, 170.9, 168.6, 136.5, 135.4, 132.0, 129.3, 129.0, 128.6, 128.2, 127.8, 126.4, 123.7, 123.2, 115.6, 61.5, 58.3, 53.1, 47.5, 43.0, 40.1, 31.9; IR (KBr) ν 3197, 3065, 2927, 2354, 1681, 1495, 1386, 1233, 756 cm⁻¹; HRMS (TOF-ES+) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ calcd for C₂₄H₂₃NO₄Na 412.1525, found 412.1511.

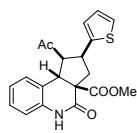


Tricycle 2o: colorless oil (62.1 mg, *inseparable two diastereomers, dr = 1:1*, 0.15 mmol, 77% yield); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 9.18 (s, 1H), 7.26-7.34 (m, 4H), 7.17-7.23 (m, 4H), 6.96-7.00 (m, 1H), 6.88 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H),

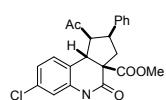
6.46 (s, 1H), 4.32 (d, J = 10.8 Hz, 1H), 3.63 (s, 3H), 3.44-3.52 (m, 1H), 3.23 (t, J = 11.2 Hz, 1H), 3.12 (dd, J = 13.2, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.55 (dd, J = 13.2, 10.0 Hz, 1H), 2.06 (s, 3H), 1.86 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 206.6, 171.1, 168.8, 137.3, 137.0, 135.4, 129.6, 128.8, 128.2, 126.7, 123.7, 123.3, 115.7, 61.8, 58.2, 53.1, 49.6, 48.2, 37.4, 31.5, 16.0; IR (KBr) ν 3058, 2925, 1732, 1675, 1596, 1490, 1361, 1234, 938, 735 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (TOF-ES+) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_4\text{Na}$ 426.1681, found 426.1664.



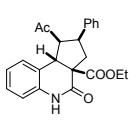
Tricycle 2p: White solid (65.3 mg, 0.16 mmol, 79% yield); m.p. 173-174°C; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 9.17 (br s, 1H), 7.80-7.82 (m, 3H), 7.68 (s, 1H), 7.44-7.50 (m, 2H), 7.30-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.23 (m, 1H), 6.97-7.01 (m, 1H), 6.90-6.92 (m, 1H), 4.62 (d, J = 10.8 Hz, 1H), 3.98 (q, J = 10.8 Hz, 1H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 3.37-3.44 (m, 1H), 2.72 (t, J = 12.4 Hz, 1H), 1.46 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 206.2, 171.0, 168.6, 138.2, 135.5, 133.2, 132.5, 129.4, 128.6, 128.3, 127.8, 127.7, 127.5, 126.4, 126.1, 123.8, 123.5, 115.7, 62.9, 58.3, 53.2, 48.1, 45.7, 41.9, 31.3; IR (KBr) ν 3198, 3059, 2934, 2353, 1677, 1495, 1383, 1228, 751 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (TOF-ES+) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_4\text{Na}$ 436.1525, found 436.1520.



Tricycle 2q: White solid (47.2 mg, 0.13 mmol, 64% yield); m.p. 196-197°C; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 9.07 (br s, 1H), 7.16-7.24 (m, 3H), 6.94-6.99 (m, 2H), 6.86-6.91 (m, 2H), 4.49 (d, J = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 4.06-4.13 (m, 1H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 3.39 (dd, J = 13.6, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.31 (t, J = 10.8 Hz, 1H), 2.63 (dd, J = 13.2, 10.4 Hz, 1H), 1.69 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 206.0, 170.7, 168.3, 143.3, 135.4, 129.3, 128.3, 127.2, 126.0, 124.3, 123.8, 123.1, 115.6, 62.4, 57.9, 53.2, 47.5, 42.6, 40.4, 31.3; IR (KBr) ν 3203, 3073, 2363, 1733, 1677, 1494, 1250, 823, 742 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (TOF-ES+) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{20}\text{NO}_4\text{S}$ 370.1113, found 370.1107.

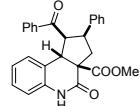


Tricycle 2r: White solid (59.6 mg, 0.15 mmol, 75% yield); m.p. 240-241°C; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 10.81 (s, 1H), 7.32 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.22-7.26 (m, 4H), 7.12 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.96 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 4.32 (d, J = 11.2 Hz, 1H), 3.79 (q, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 3.60 (s, 3H), 3.43 (t, J = 11.2 Hz, 1H), 3.10-3.15 (m, 1H), 2.36-2.41 (m, 1H), 1.47 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 205.8, 170.6, 168.4, 140.6, 134.1, 129.4, 128.8, 128.7, 128.6, 127.5, 125.2, 116.8, 62.6, 58.0, 53.3, 47.6, 45.5, 41.8, 31.0; IR (KBr) ν 3193, 3071, 2962, 2354, 1680, 1491, 1371, 1237, 844 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (TOF-ES+) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{20}\text{NO}_4\text{ClNa}$ 420.0979, found 420.1023.

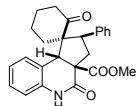


Tricycle 2s: colorless oil (61.8 mg, 0.16 mmol, 82% yield); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 9.52 (s, 1H), 7.17-7.33 (m, 7H), 6.97 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.92 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.49 (d, J = 10.8 Hz, 1H), 4.04-4.17 (m, 2H), 3.77-3.85 (m, 1H), 3.32-3.38 (m, 2H), 2.62 (dd, J = 13.2, 10.8 Hz, 1H), 1.48 (s, 3H), 1.10 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 206.3, 170.4, 169.1, 141.0, 135.7, 129.3, 128.7, 128.6, 128.2, 127.3, 123.6, 123.5, 115.7, 62.8, 61.9, 58.3, 48.1,

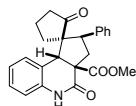
45.5, 41.5, 31.1, 13.9; IR (KBr) ν 3061, 2983, 1729, 1677, 1492, 1365, 1229, 861, 732 cm⁻¹; HRMS (TOF-ES+) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₃H₂₄NO₄ 378.1705, found 378.1699.



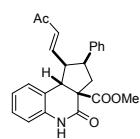
Tricycle 2t: White solid (62.9 mg, *inseparable two diastereomers, dr = 13:1*, 0.15 mmol, 74% yield); m.p. 271-272°C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 8.72 (*br s*, 1H), 7.40-7.45 (m, 3H), 7.33-7.36 (m, 1H), 7.16-7.21 (m, 3H), 6.94-7.04 (m, 6H), 6.86-6.88 (m, 1H), 4.76 (d, *J* = 11.2 Hz, 1H), 4.11 (t, *J* = 11.2 Hz, 1H), 3.87-3.94 (m, 1H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 3.48 (dd, *J* = 13.6, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 2.70 (dd, *J* = 13.6, 9.2 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 197.8, 171.2, 168.8, 140.8, 137.1, 135.5, 132.7, 129.9, 128.8, 128.3, 128.1, 128.0, 126.7, 123.8, 123.3, 115.6, 58.4, 57.5, 53.2, 48.3, 46.7, 42.1; IR (KBr) ν 3194, 3062, 2353, 1729, 1681, 1493, 1237, 1070, 760, 686 cm⁻¹; HRMS (TOF-ES+) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₇H₂₄NO₄ 426.1705, found 426.1700.



Tetracycle 2u: White solid (70.1 mg, *inseparable two diastereomers, dr = 9:1*, 0.17 mmol, 87% yield); m.p. 258-259°C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 8.55 (s, 1H), 7.28-7.35 (m, 3H), 7.10-7.25 (m, 4H), 7.00 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 3.40-3.51 (m, 2H), 2.51 (dd, *J* = 12.8, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 2.00-2.07 (m, 1H), 1.87-1.91 (m, 1H), 1.69-1.82 (m, 2H), 1.48-1.52 (m, 1H), 1.16-1.32 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 210.2, 171.8, 169.1, 142.5, 137.2, 130.1, 129.0, 128.8, 128.2, 127.2, 123.8, 122.3, 115.3, 66.4, 57.3, 55.0, 53.2, 50.3, 42.2, 41.2, 35.7, 26.3, 20.8; IR (KBr) ν 3205, 3074, 2937, 2353, 1686, 1492, 1226, 767 cm⁻¹; HRMS (TOF-ES+) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ calcd for C₂₅H₂₅NO₄Na 426.1681, found 426.1665.



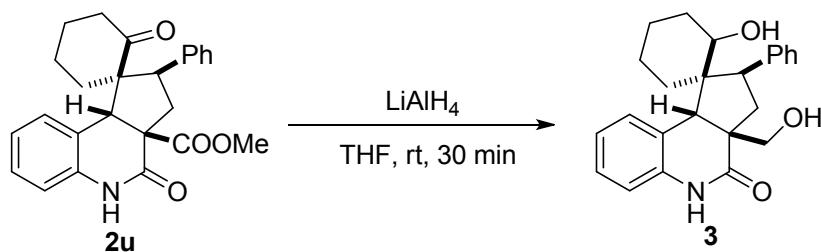
Tetracycle 2v: White solid (59.1 mg, *inseparable two diastereomers, dr = 1.8:1*, 0.15 mmol, 76% yield); m.p. 174-175 °C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz, *major isomer*) δ 9.22 (s, 1H), 7.19-7.31 (m, 9H), 6.91-6.97 (m, 4H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 3.21-3.30 (m, 2H), 2.65-2.70 (m, 1H), 1.64-1.88 (m, 4H), 1.54-1.57 (m, 1H), 1.26-1.41 (m, 3H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz, *major isomer*) δ 218.5, 171.2, 169.2, 140.2, 136.7, 129.0, 128.9, 128.7, 128.6, 128.5(1), 128.4(7), 128.2, 127.9, 127.5, 127.3, 123.7, 121.8, 120.1, 115.9, 115.6, 66.2, 65.0, 58.3, 56.6, 55.8, 55.3, 53.2, 53.1, 52.3, 51.5, 40.7, 39.3, 37.0, 36.1, 34.6, 24.4, 18.6, 17.9; IR (KBr) ν 3300, 2956, 2353, 1709, 1533, 1449, 1331, 1147, 755 cm⁻¹; HRMS (TOF-ES+) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₄H₂₄NO₄ 390.1705, found 390.1693.



Tricycle 2w: White solid (31.9 mg, 0.082 mmol, 41% yield); m.p. 93-94°C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 9.16 (s, 1H), 7.34 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.26-7.27 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.25 (m, 2H), 6.89-6.96 (m, 3H), 6.11 (dd, *J* = 16.0, 10.0 Hz, 1H), 5.57 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 3.65-3.73 (m, 5H), 3.44 (dd, *J* = 13.6, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.86-2.97 (m, 2H), 1.91 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 197.9, 171.6, 168.6, 146.5, 140.3, 135.5, 132.8, 128.7, 128.60, 128.56, 128.45, 127.0, 123.4, 121.9, 115.8, 59.1, 53.6, 53.3, 52.5, 47.1, 39.5, 26.4; IR (KBr) ν 3061, 2993, 2931, 2354, 1729, 1679, 1495, 1243, 759 cm⁻¹; HRMS (TOF-ES+) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ calcd for C₂₄H₂₃NO₄Na 412.1525, found 412.1518.

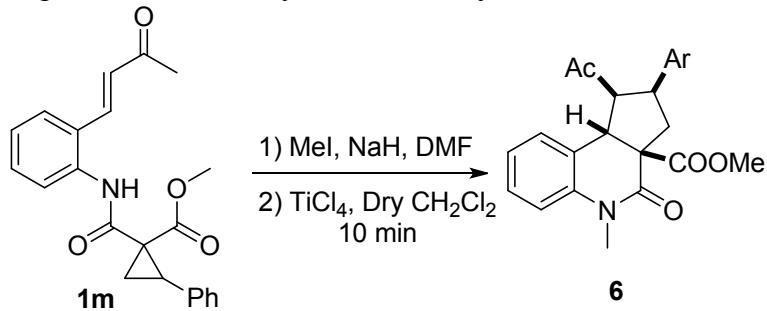
Tricycle 2x: White solid (27.6 mg, *inseparable two diastereomers*, *dr* = 2.0:1, 0.086 mmol, 43% yield); m.p. 99-100°C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz, *major isomer*) δ 9.51 (s, 1H), 7.38-7.41 (m, 1H), 7.26-7.30 (m, 4H), 7.16-7.18 (m, 1H), 7.03-7.12 (m, 2H), 6.60 (dd, *J* = 17.6, 10.8 Hz, 1H), 5.61 (dd, *J* = 17.6, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.29 (dd, *J* = 10.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 3.79 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 3.18 (t, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 2.59-2.63 (m, 1H), 2.12 (dd, *J* = 9.2, 4.8 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz, *major isomer*) δ 172.7, 163.0, 134.6, 134.2, 132.1, 130.7, 129.2, 128.2, 128.2, 127.6, 126.1, 125.1, 123.9, 116.9, 52.8, 37.7, 36.8, 30.3, 29.7, 18.5; IR (KBr) ν 3262, 3042, 2949, 2353, 1736, 1658, 1272, 1157, 760 cm⁻¹; HRMS (TOF-ES+) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ calcd for C₂₀H₁₉NO₃Na 344.1263, found 344.1257.

2.4 Experimental procedure for the synthesis of alcohol 3.



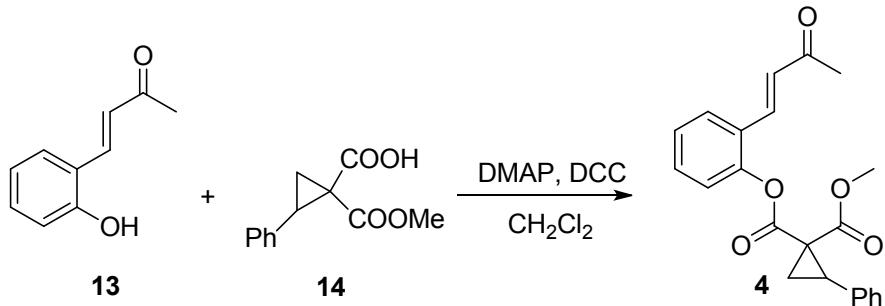
To a solution of **2u** (80.6 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in anhydrous THF (2 mL) was added LAH (22.8 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.) in small portions. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 30 minutes. Then excess LAH was quenched by water carefully at 0°C, and extracted with EtOAc (10 mL × 2). The combined organic layer was washed with brine, dried over MgSO₄, concentrated, and purified through column chromatography (eluent with EtOAc/PE = 1:5) to afford alcohol **3** as a white solid (47.5 mg, 0.13 mmol, 63% yield); m.p. 271-272°C; ¹H NMR (DMSO-d₆, 400 MHz) δ 10.07 (s, 1H), 7.59 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 7.12-7.24 (m, 5H), 6.86-6.97 (m, 2H), 5.02 (t, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 1H), 4.24 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 2H), 4.14 (s, 1H), 3.41-3.46 (m, 1H), 3.31-3.34 (m, 1H), 3.02 (t, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 2.66-2.72 (m, 1H), 2.17 (t, *J* = 11.2 Hz, 1H), 1.46-1.55 (m, 1H), 1.27-1.37 (m, 2H), 1.18-1.20 (m, 2H), 0.83-1.01 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-d₆, 100 MHz) δ 173.7, 145.2, 139.0, 131.8, 129.9, 127.6, 126.1, 123.6, 122.3, 115.0, 73.1, 64.9, 55.9, 52.6, 52.2, 47.48, 47.45, 35.5, 31.2, 25.3, 21.3; IR (KBr) ν 3412, 2934, 2870, 2354, 1664, 1493, 1339, 1060, 766 cm⁻¹; HRMS (TOF-ES+) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₄H₂₈NO₃ 378.2069, found 378.2065.

2.5 Experimental procedure for the synthesis of tricycle 6.



To a solution of α,β -unsaturated enone **1m** (145.2 mg, 0.4 mmol) in anhydrous DMF (2.0 mL) was added sodium hydride (20.0 mg, 0.5 mmol, 60% dispersion in mineral oil, 1.25 equiv.) in an ice bath. After 10 minutes, iodomethane (71.0 mg, 31.1 μ L, 0.5 mmol, 1.25 equiv.) was added slowly. The mixture was stirred at 0°C for 10 minutes and then 30 minutes at room temperature. Subsequently, water (20 mL) was added and extracted with EtOAc (10 mL \times 2). The combined organic phases was washed with brine (10 mL \times 2), dried over MgSO₄, concentrated *in vacuo* to afford the crude product which was used in the next step without further purification. To the solution of the crude product in anhydrous CH₂Cl₂ (2.0 mL) was added titanium tetrachloride (45.5 mg, 26.3 μ L, 0.24 mmol) at room temperature. The solution was stirred for 10 minutes, and brine (10 mL) was then added to it. The resulting mixture was stirred for another 10 minutes. The aqueous phase was extracted with EtOAc (3 mL \times 2). The combined organic layer was dried, concentrated, and purified *via* column chromatography (eluent with EtOAc/PE = 1:3) to afford **tricycle 6** as a white solid (66.4 mg, *inseparable two diastereoisomers*, *dr* = 3:1, 0.18 mmol, 44% yield over two steps); m.p. 85–87°C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 7.24–7.34 (m, 6.5H), 7.20–7.23 (m, 3.5H), 7.00–7.04 (m, 2.7H), 4.45–4.48 (m, 1.0H), 3.72–3.79 (m, 1.0H), 3.60 (s, 3.5H), 3.52 (s, 3.5H), 3.35–3.41 (m, 1.5H), 3.22–3.28 (m, 1.1H), 2.50–2.56 (m, 1.3H), 1.46 (s, 2.9H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 206.0, 171.1, 167.3, 141.0, 129.6, 128.8, 128.7, 128.6, 128.2, 127.3, 124.7, 123.4, 114.9, 62.3, 58.3, 52.9, 47.4, 45.4, 43.0, 31.0, 30.5, 6.8; IR (KBr) ν 3437, 2947, 2355, 1726, 1674, 1367, 1247, 761 cm⁻¹; HRMS (TOF-ES+) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₃H₂₄NO₄ 378.1705, found 378.1711.

2.6 Experimental procedure for the synthesis of ester **4**.

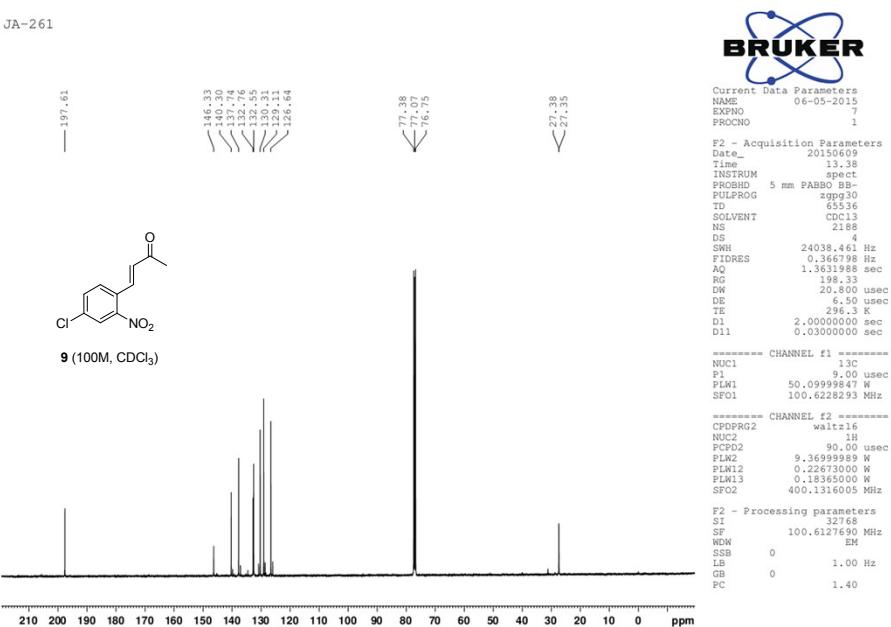
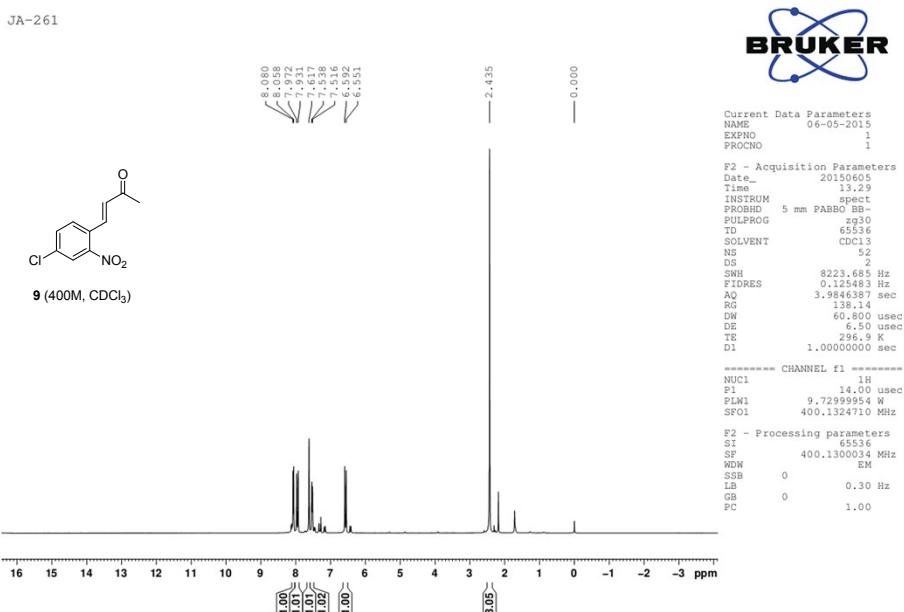


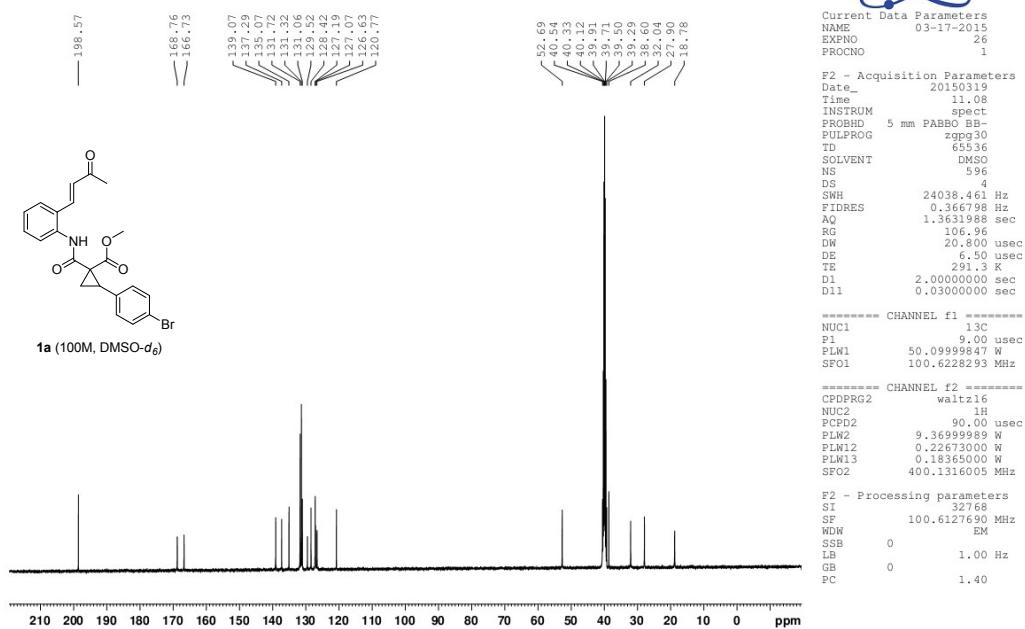
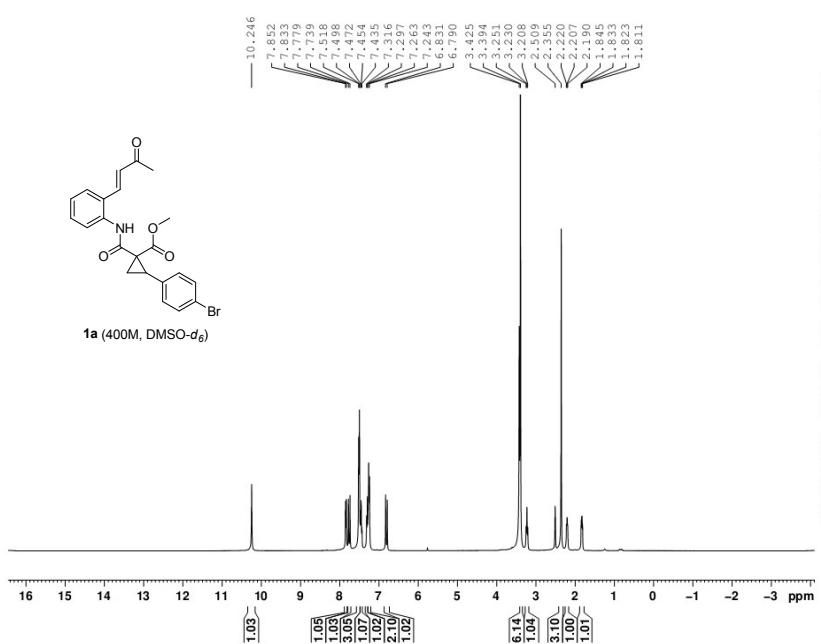
To a solution of *o*-hydroxyl- α,β -unsaturated enone **13** (1.0 g, 6.17 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and cyclopropane dicarboxylic monoester **14** (1.49 g, 6.79 mmol, 1.2 equiv.) in dichloromethane (60 mL) were added DCC (1.53 g, 7.40 mmol, 1.2 equiv.) and DMAP (0.23 g, 1.85 mmol, 0.3 equiv.) respectively. The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature for 48 hours, filtered, and concentrated. The residue was purified through column chromatography (eluent with EtOAc/PE = 1:9) to yield **4** (1.80 g, 4.96 mmol, 74% yield); m.p. 76–77°C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 7.79 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.41–7.46 (m, 1H), 7.25–7.34 (m, 6H), 7.20 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 6.74 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 3.46 (s, 3H), 3.39 (t, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 2.37–2.44 (m, 4H), 1.92 (dd, *J* = 9.6, 5.6 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 100 MHz) δ 198.4, 168.4, 166.6, 149.3, 136.5, 134.0, 131.3, 129.1, 128.6, 128.3, 127.8, 127.4, 126.8, 122.9, 52.5, 37.2, 33.3, 27.5, 20.1; IR (KBr) ν 3061, 3001, 1736, 1671, 1438, 1273, 1214, 974, 765 cm⁻¹; HRMS (TOF-ES+) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calcd for C₂₂H₂₀O₅Na 378.1208, found 378.1212.

References:

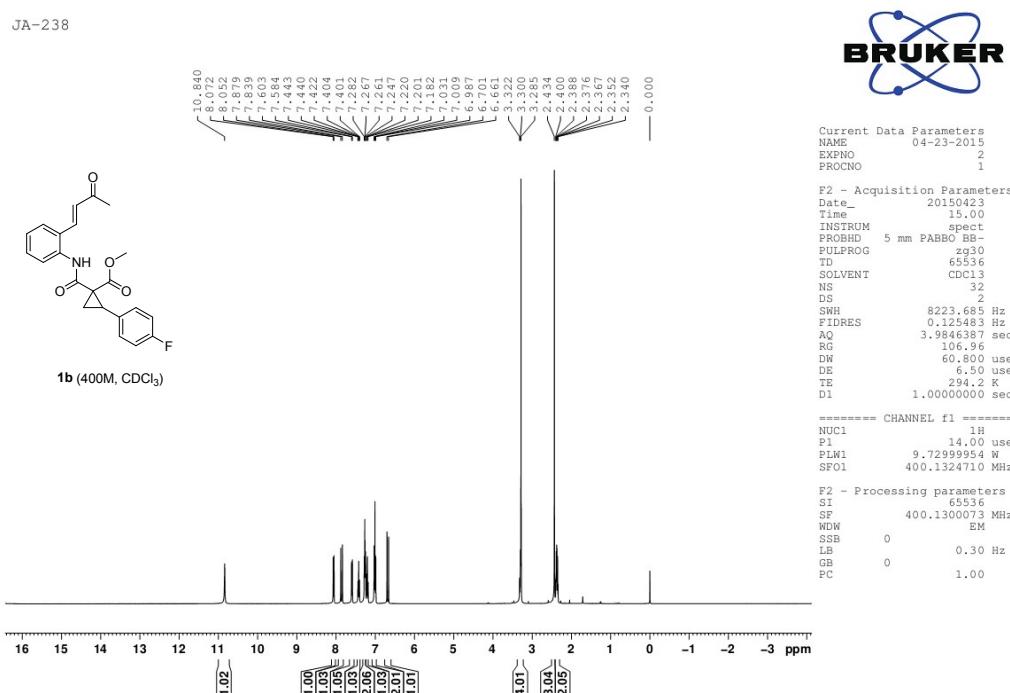
- 1 (a) D. Alonso, E. Caballero, M. Medarde and F. Tomé, *Tetrahedron Lett.*, 2005, **46**, 4839; (b) U. Das, A. Doroudi, S. Das, B. Bandy, J. Balzarini, E. De Clercq and J. R. Dimmock, *Bioorg. & Med. Chem.*, 2008, **16**, 6261.
- 2 X. R. He, G. P. Qiu, J. Yang, Y. L. Xiao, Z. Y. Wu, G. F. Qiu and X. M. Hu, *Eur. J. Med. Chem.*, 2010, **45**, 3818.

3. NMR Spectra of 1a-1y, 2a-2x, 3-6, 9.

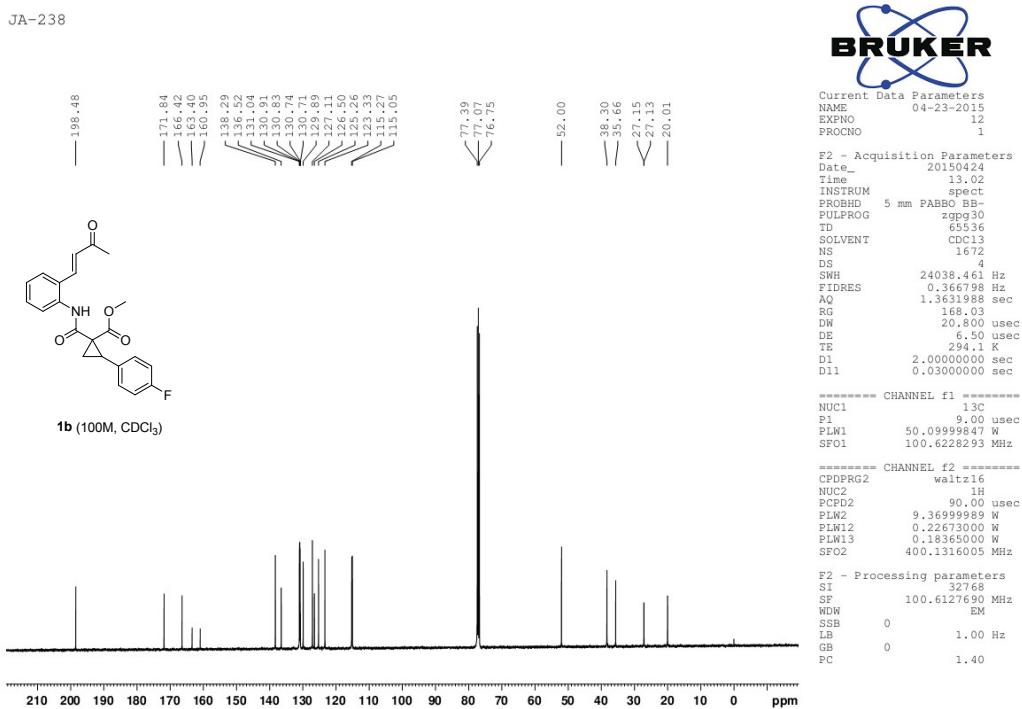


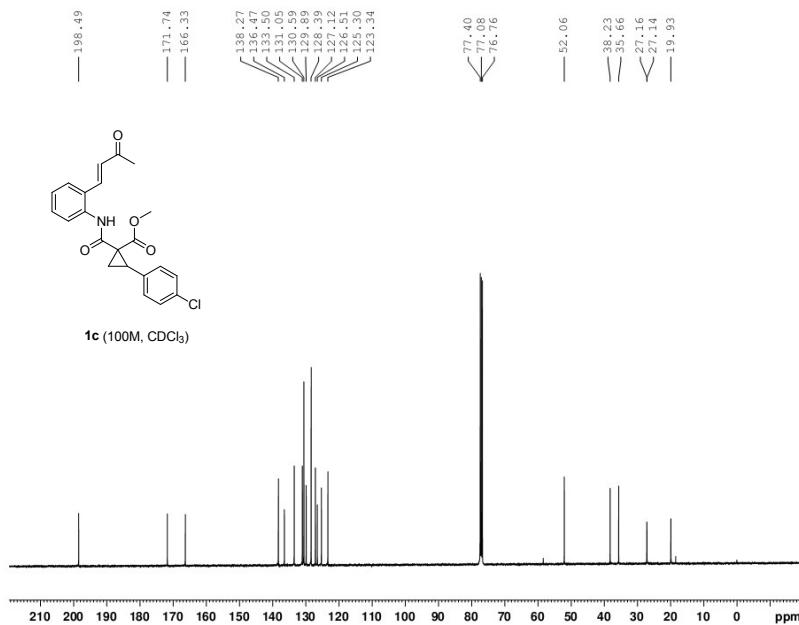
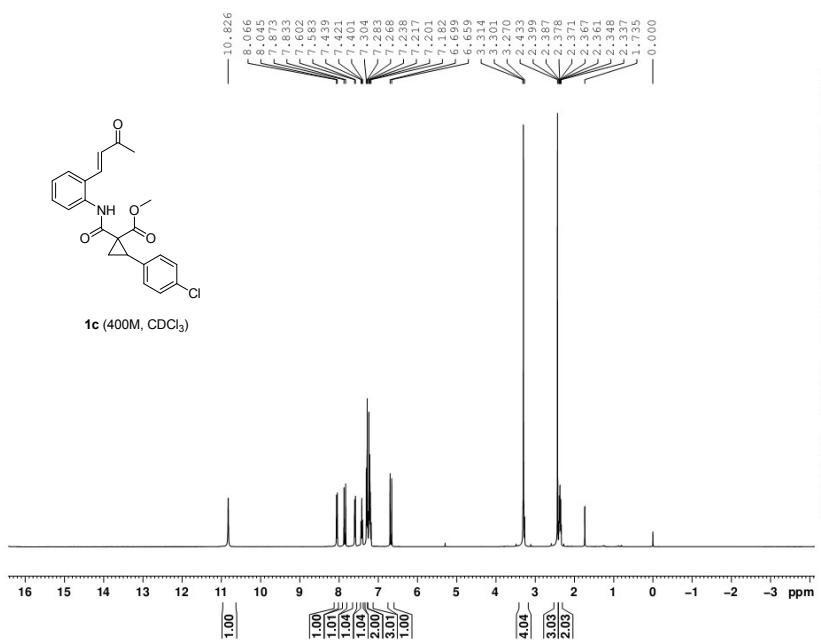


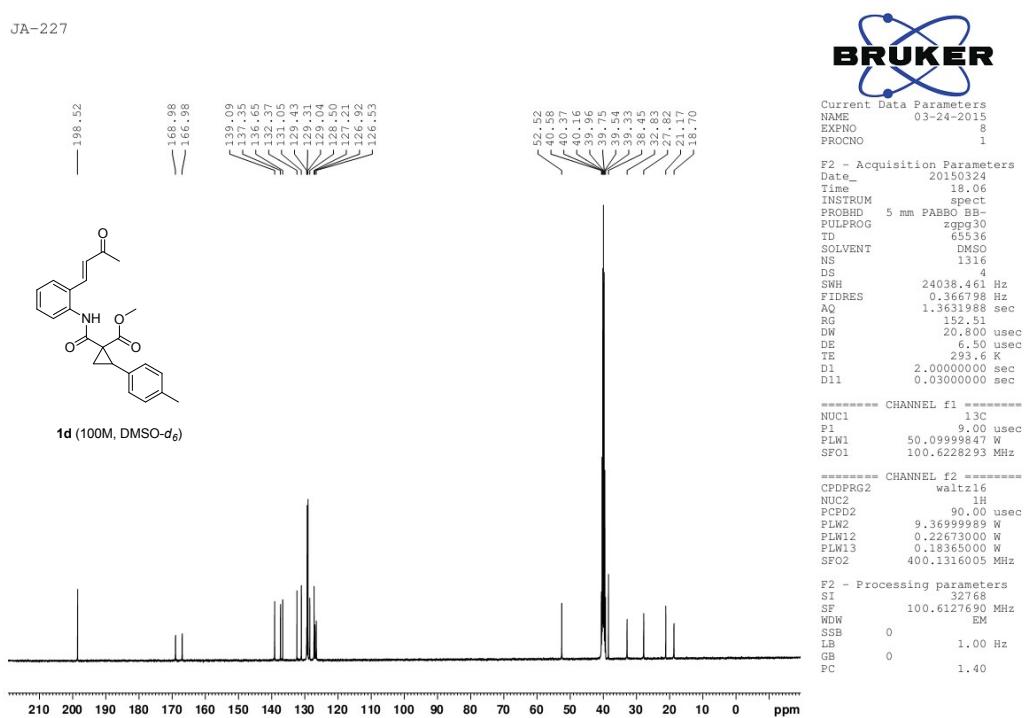
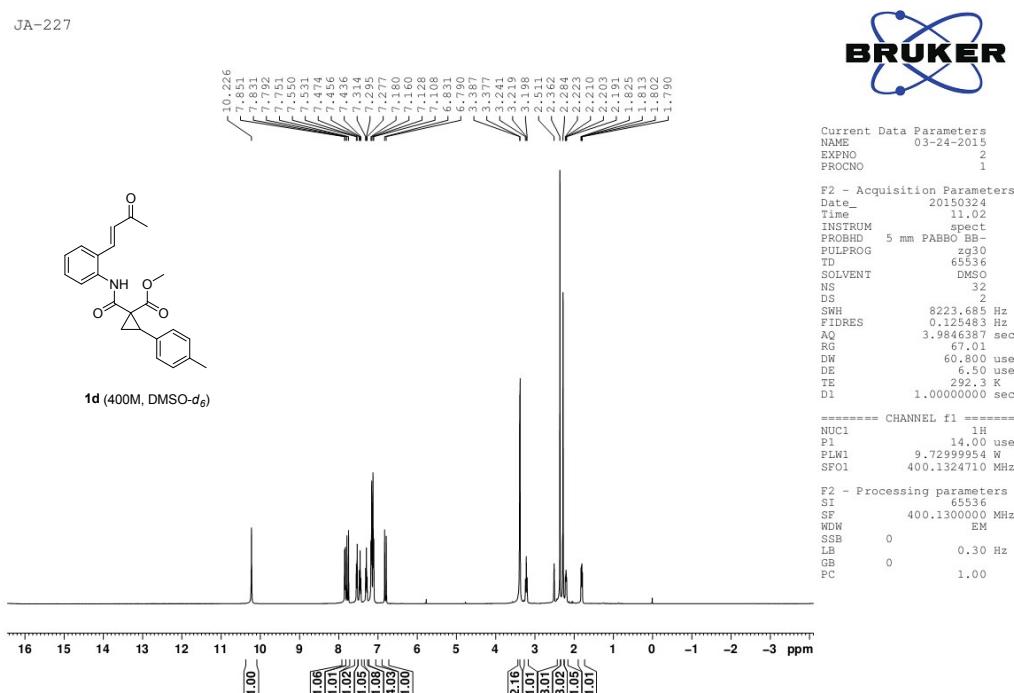
JA-238



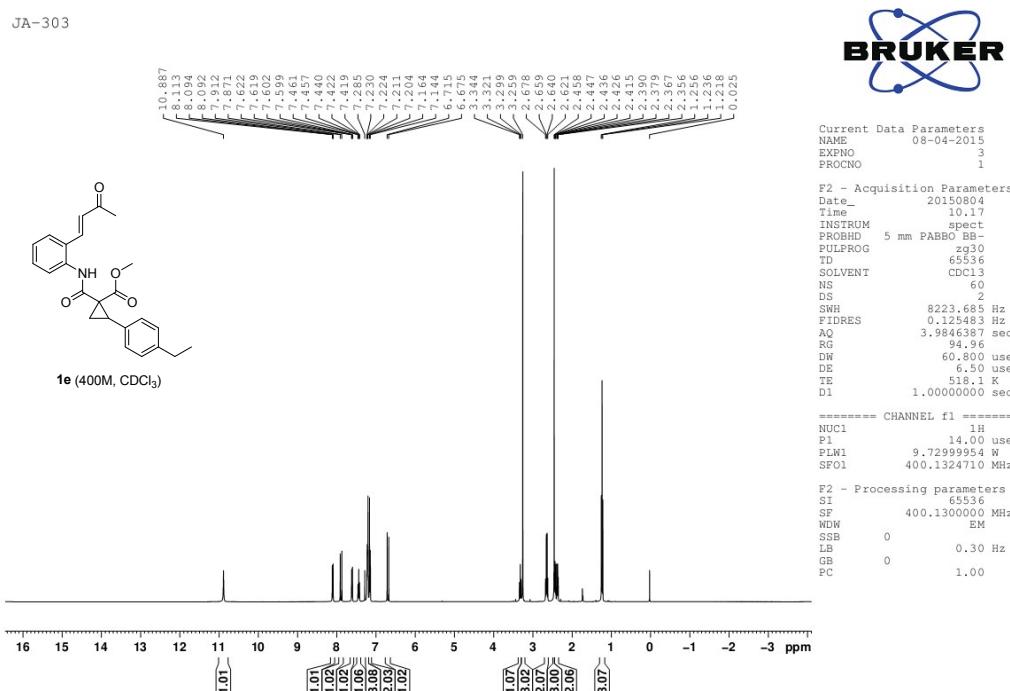
JA-238



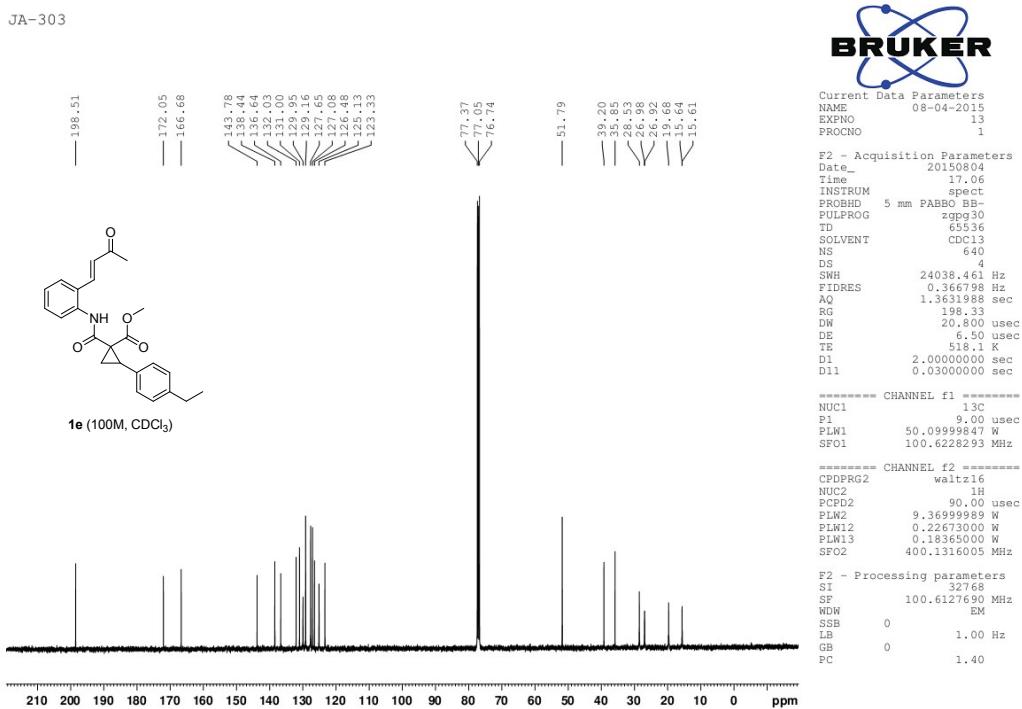


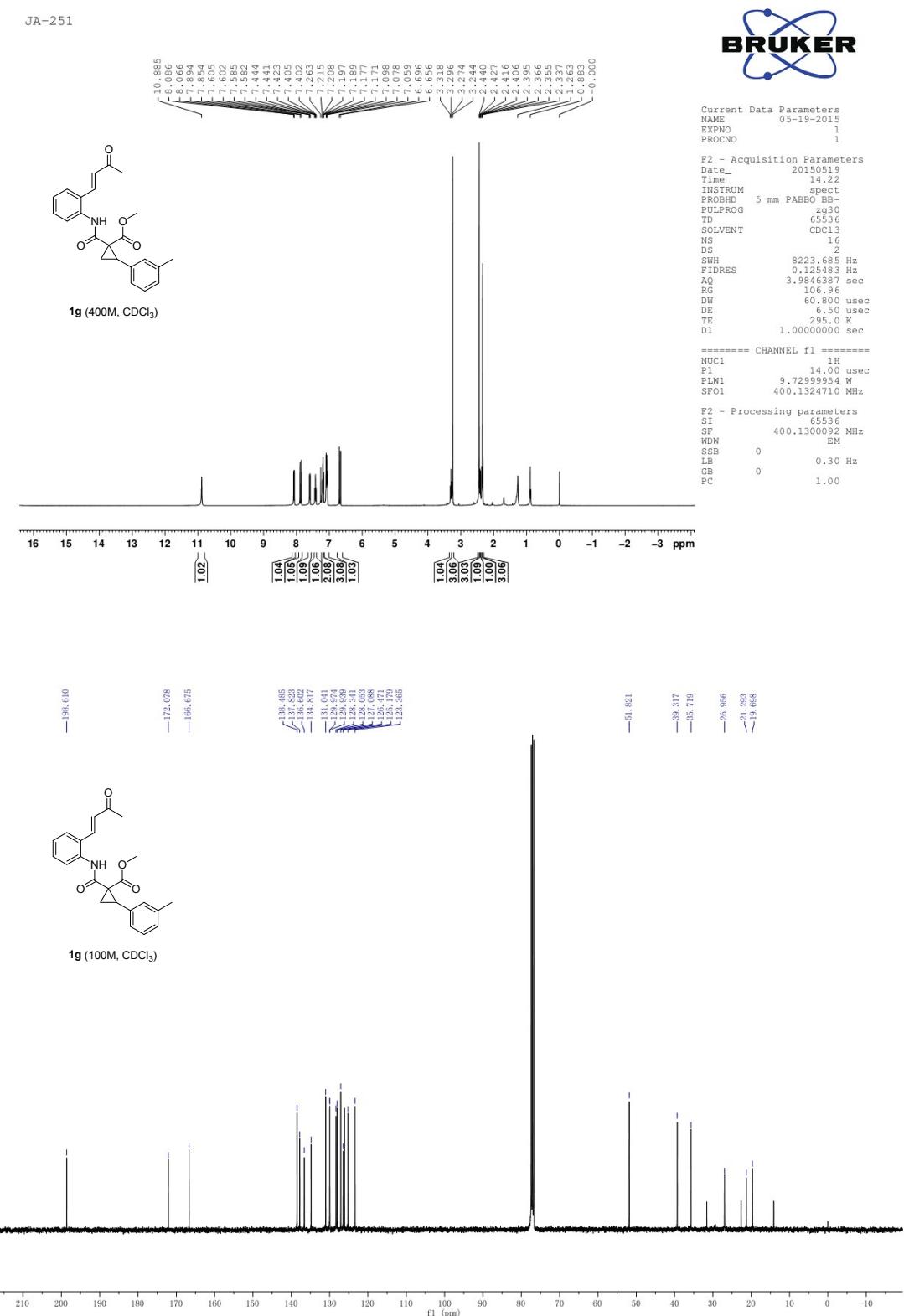


JA-303

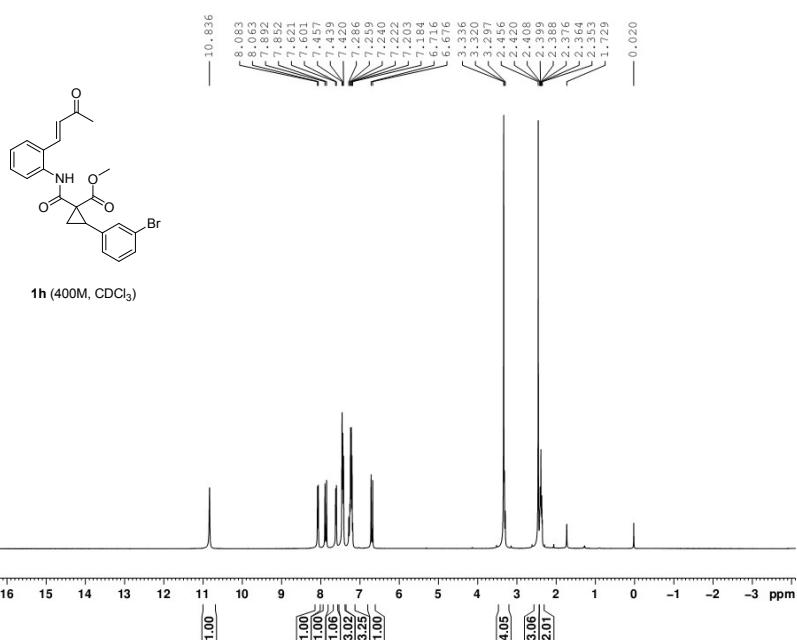


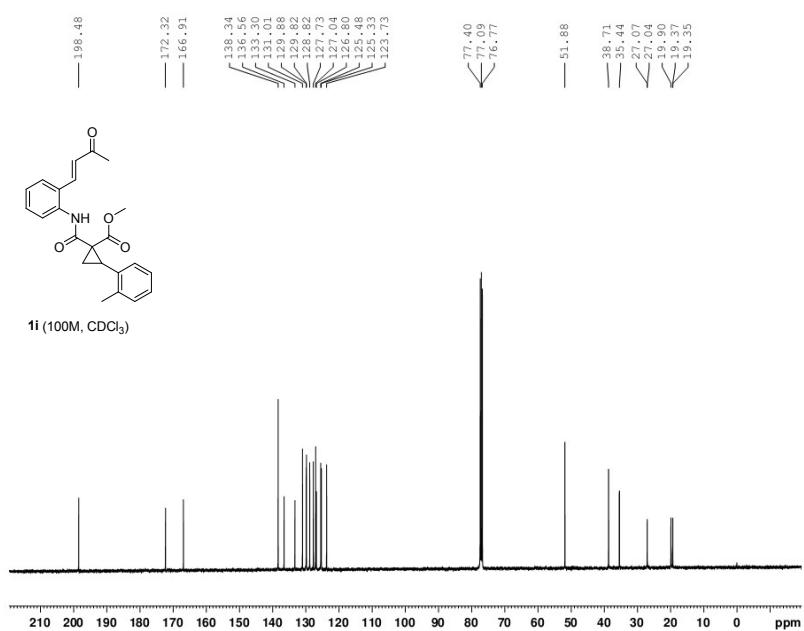
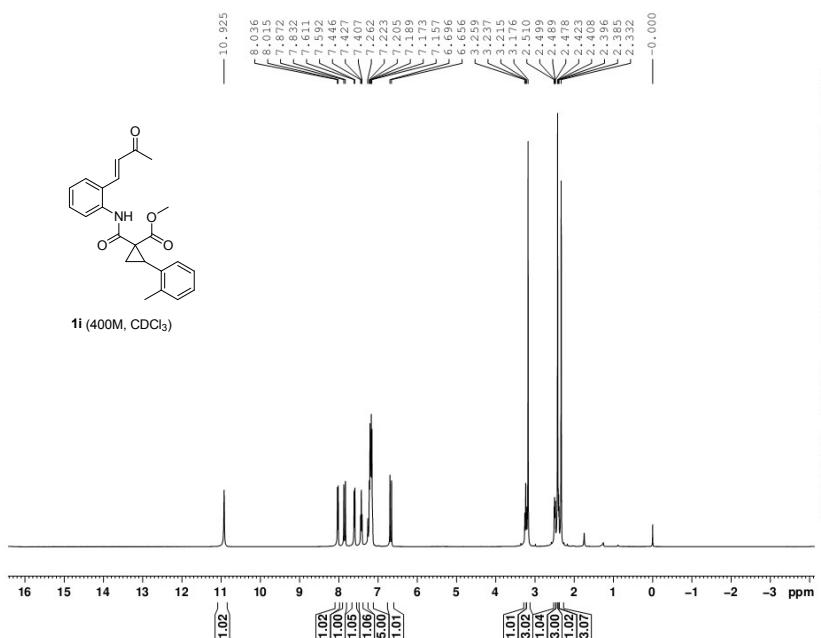
JA-303

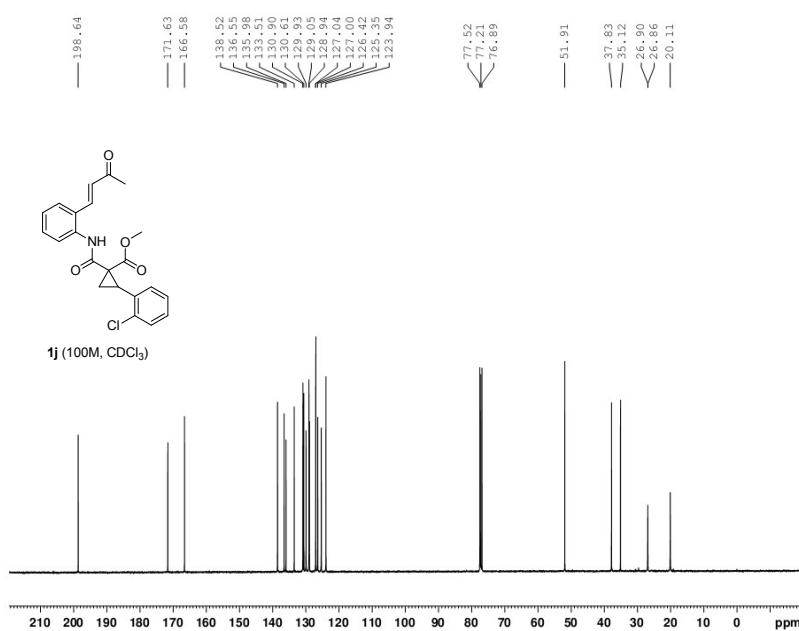
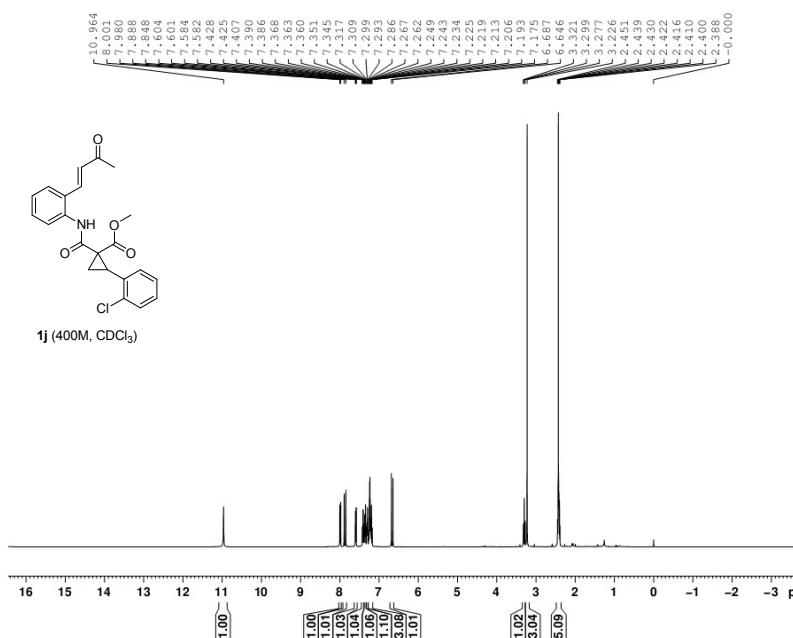


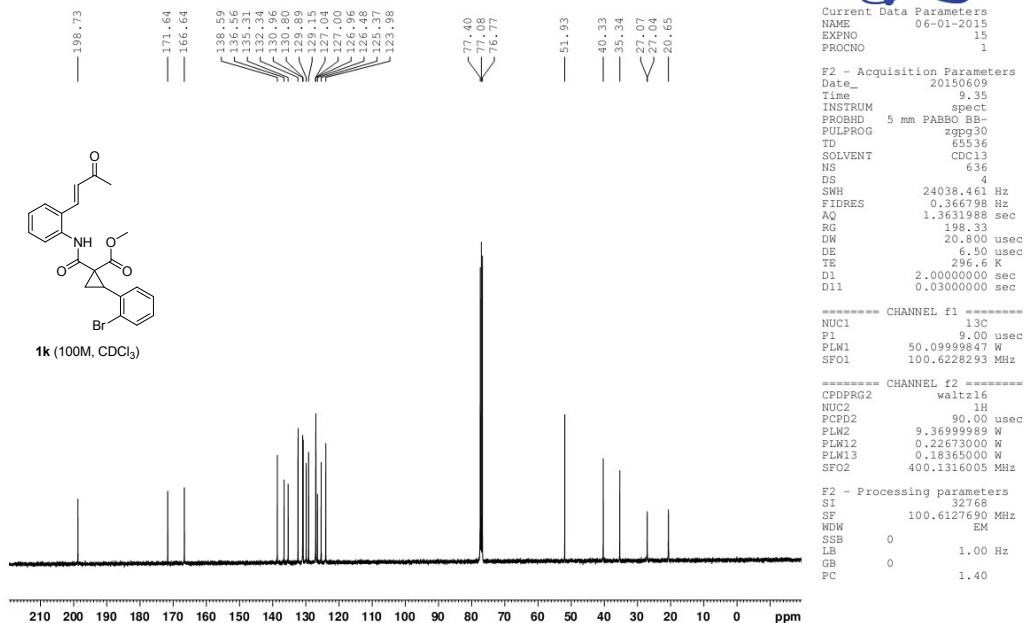
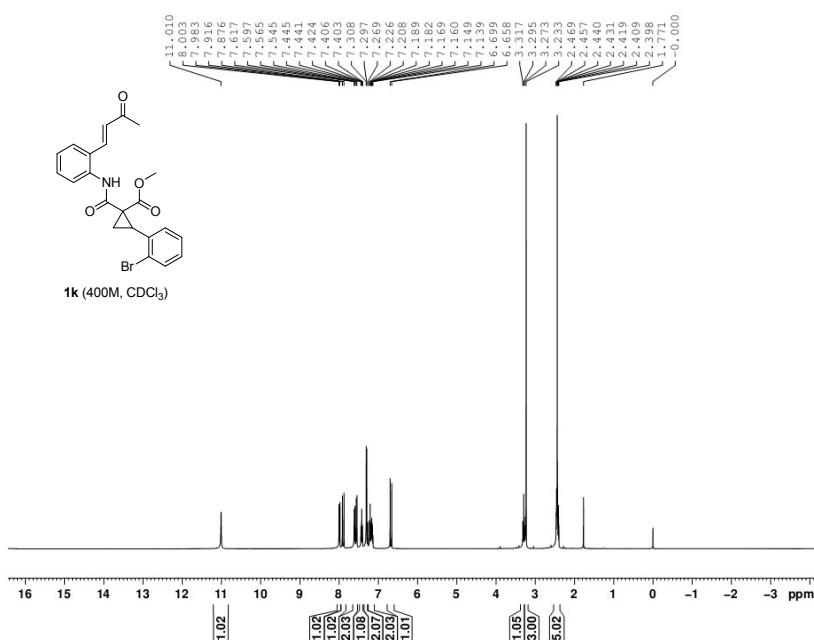


JA-301









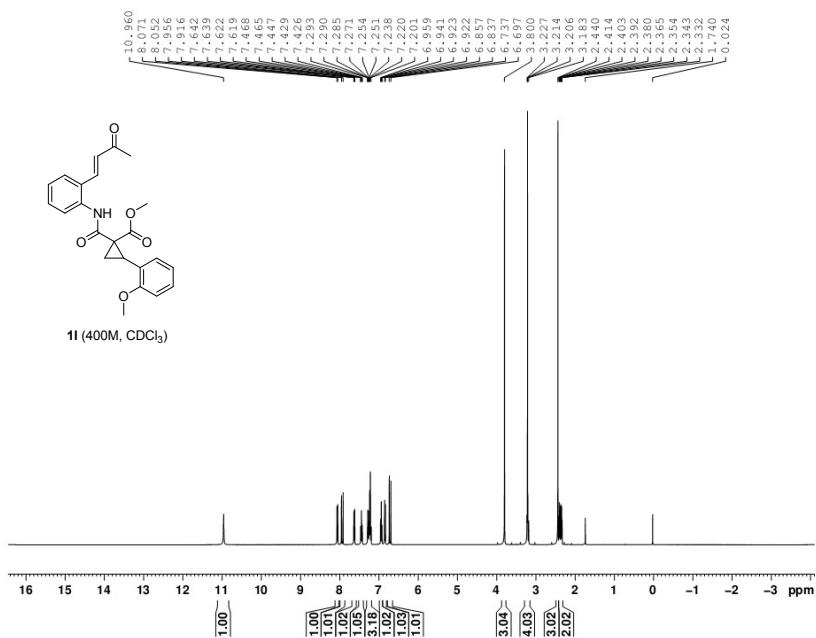


Current Data Parameters
NAME 08-04-2015
EXPNO 2
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_ 20150404
Time 10.02
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-
PULPROG zg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 32
DS 2
SWH 8223.685 Hz
FIDRES 0.125483 Hz
AQ 3.9846387 sec
RG 94.96
DW 60.800 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 518.1 K
D1 1.0000000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1 1H
P1 14.00 usec
PLW1 9.7299954 W
SFO1 400.1324710 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
SI 65536
SF 400.1300000 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0 0.30 Hz
LB 0
GB 0 1.00
PC



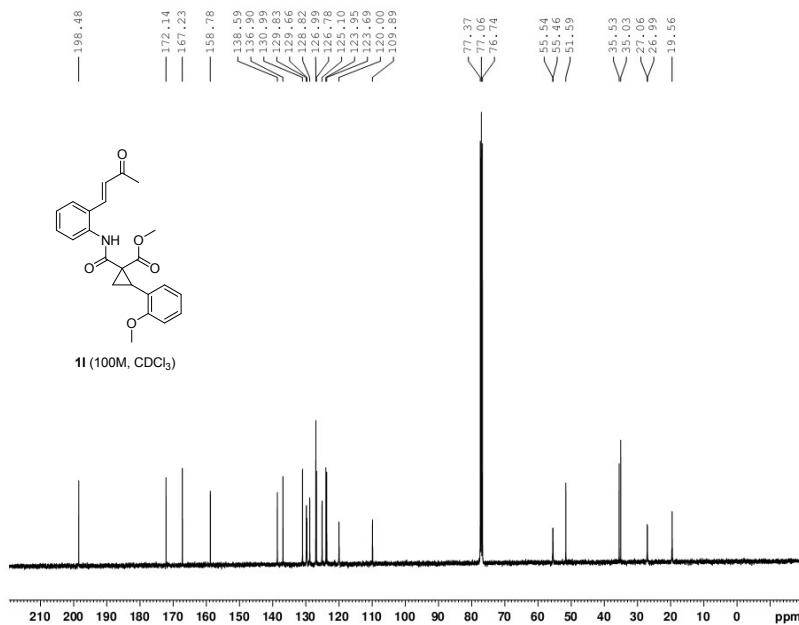
Current Data Parameters
NAME 08-04-2015
EXPNO 12
PROCNO 1

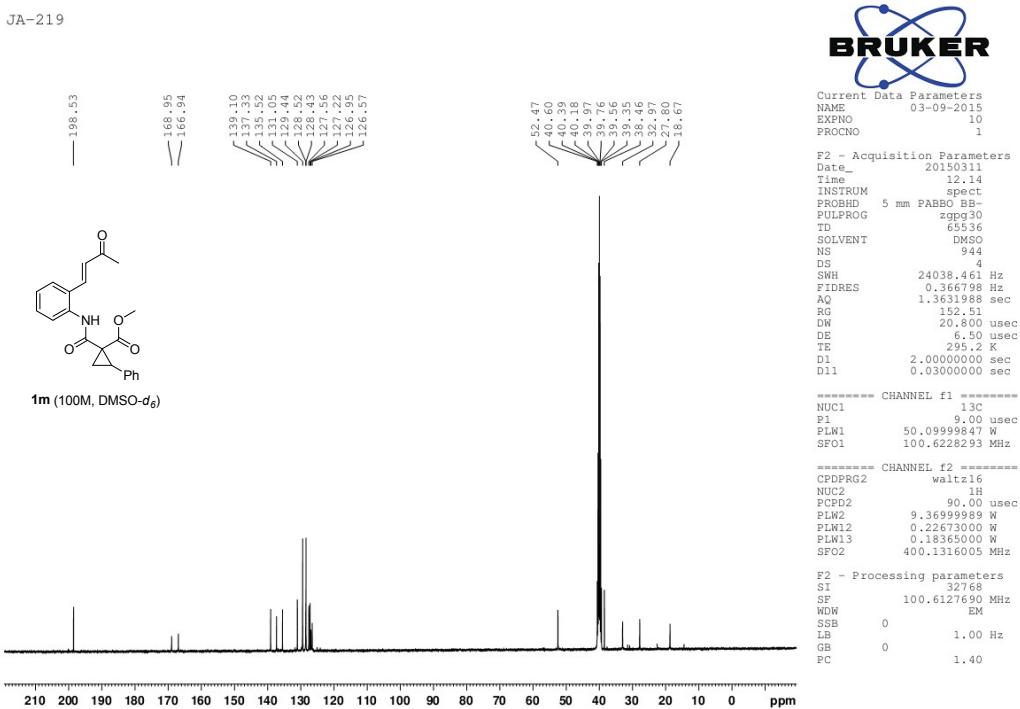
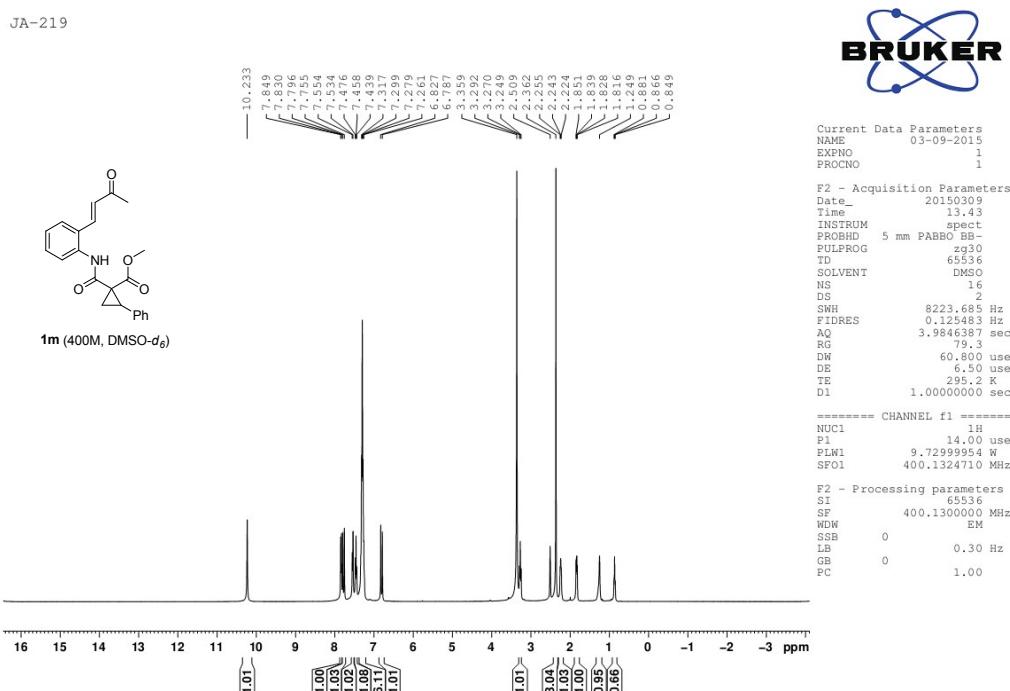
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_ 20150404
Time 16.00
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-
PULPROG zgpg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 696
DS 4
SWH 24038.461 Hz
FIDRES 0.366798 Hz
AQ 1.3631186 sec
RG 180.33
DW 20.800 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 518.1 K
D1 2.0000000 sec
D11 0.0300000 sec

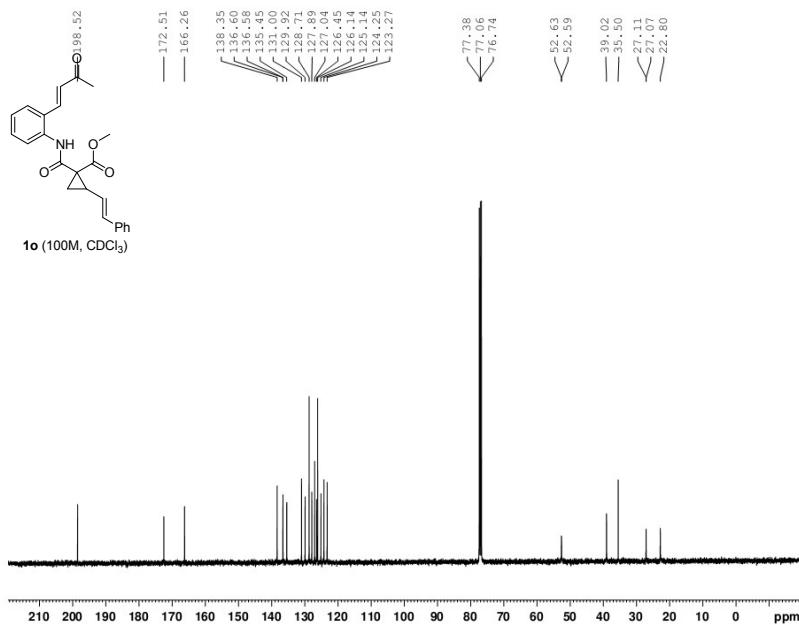
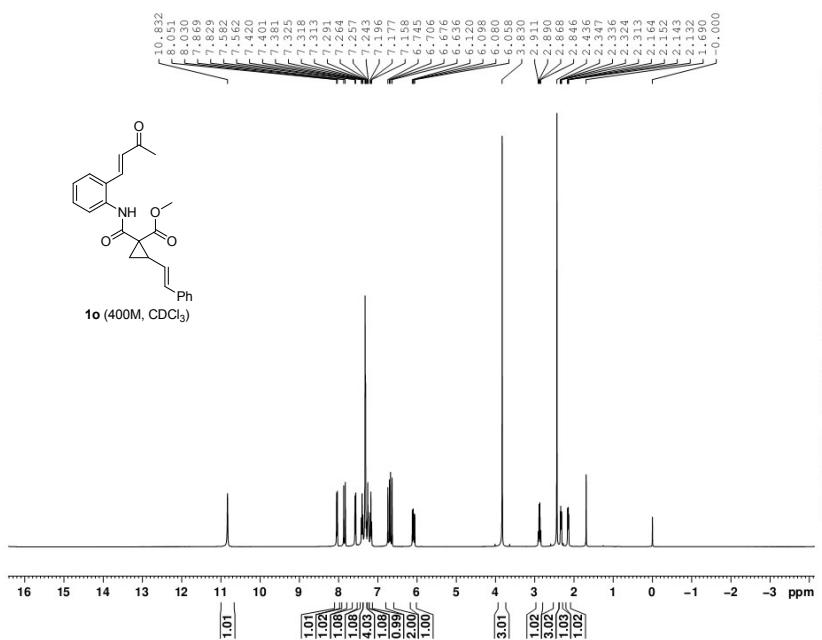
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1 13C
P1 9.00 usec
PLW1 50.0999984 W
SFO1 100.6228293 MHz

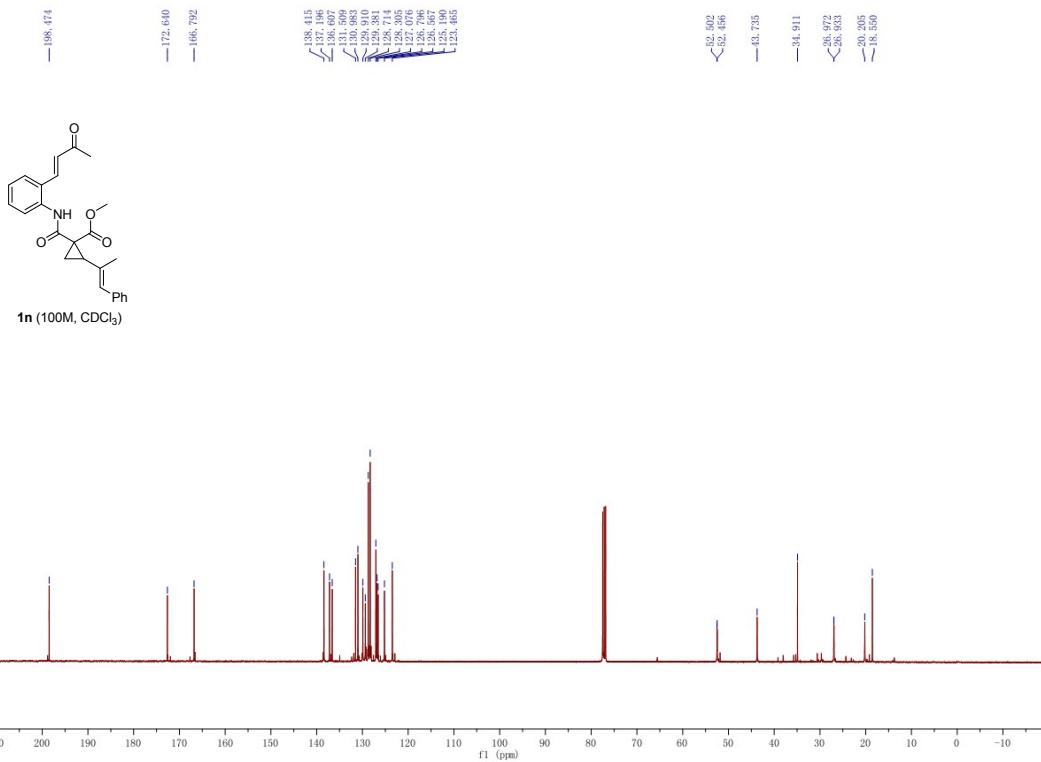
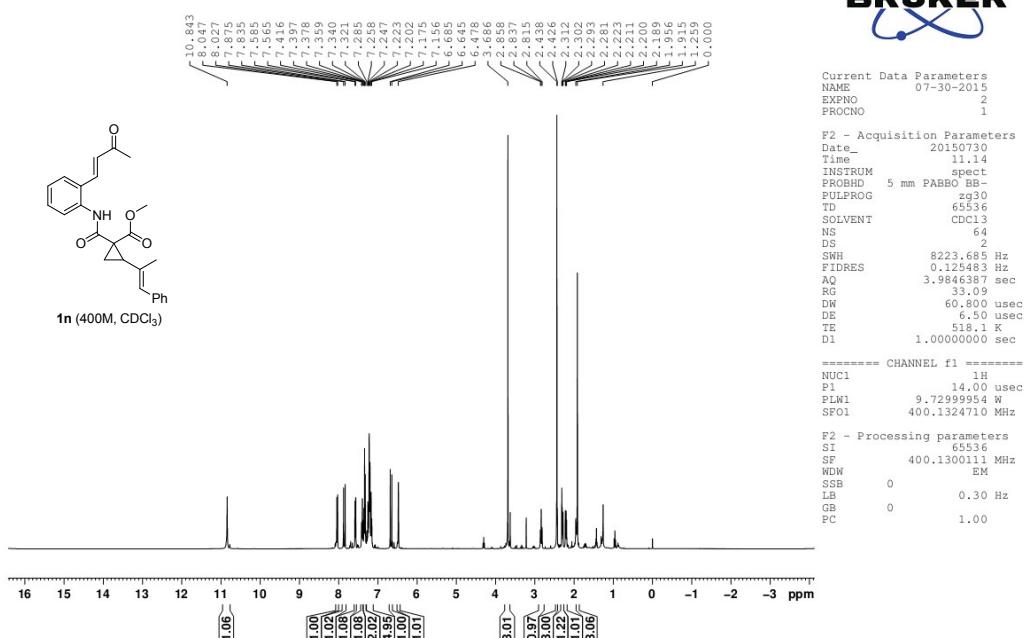
===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CPDPRG2 waltz16
NUC2 1H
PCPD2 90.00 usec
PLW2 9.36999989 W
PLW12 0.22673000 W
PLW13 0.18365000 W
SFO2 400.1316005 MHz

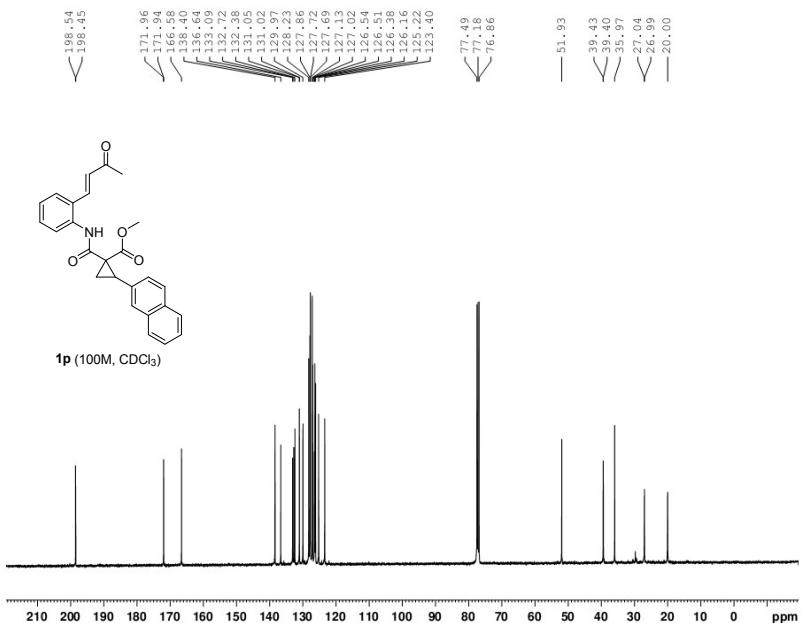
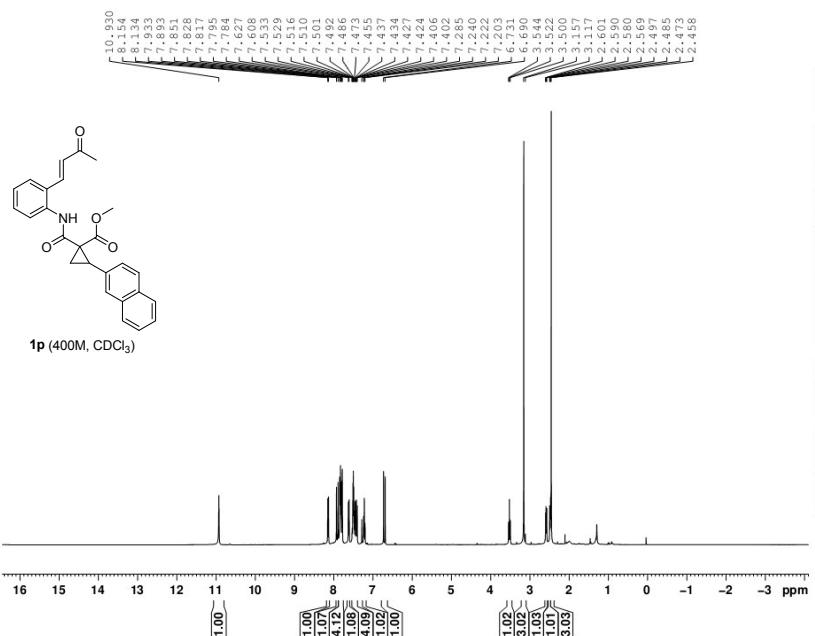
F2 - Processing parameters
SI 32768
SF 100.6127690 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0 1.00 Hz
LB 0
GB 0 1.40
PC

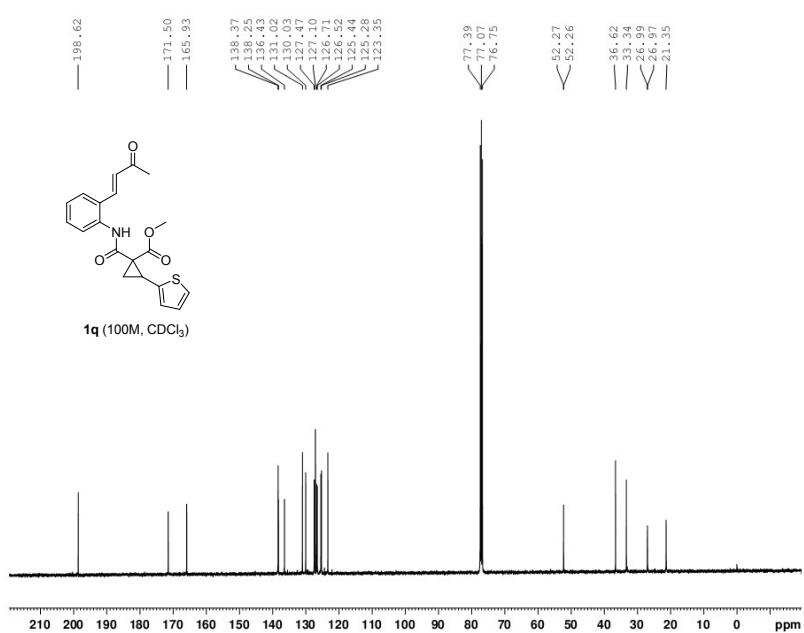
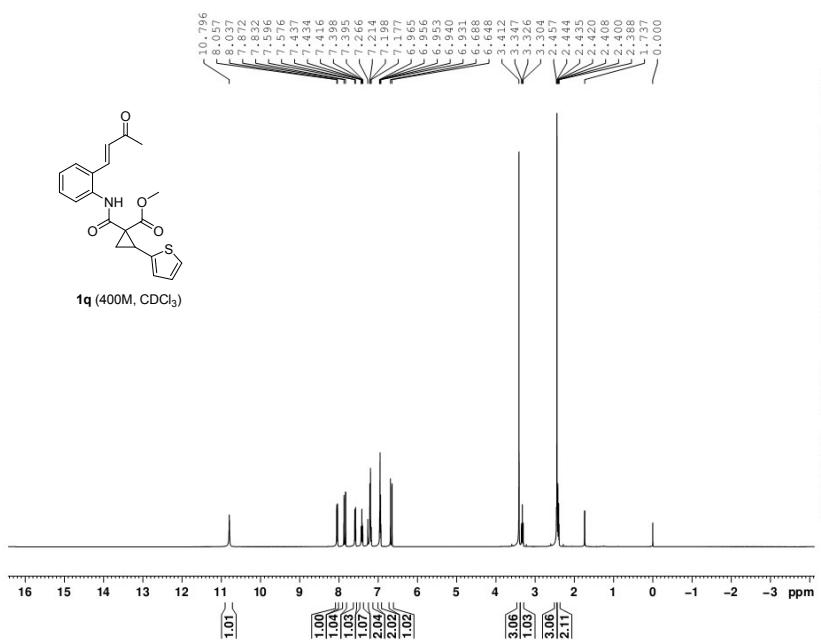




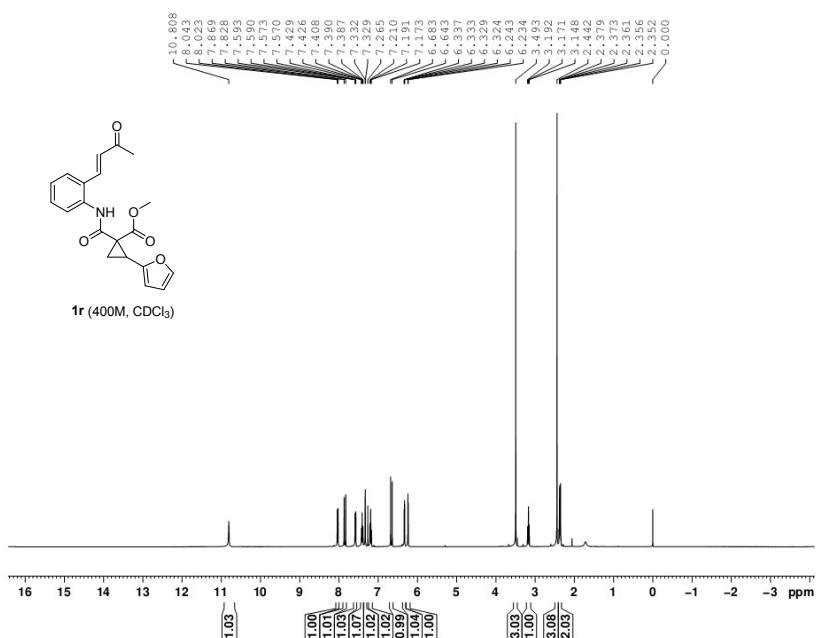




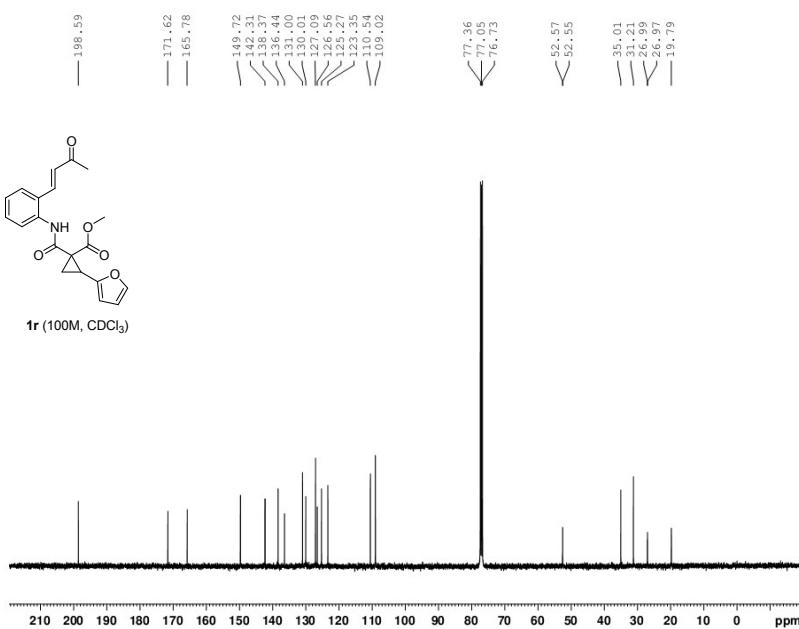


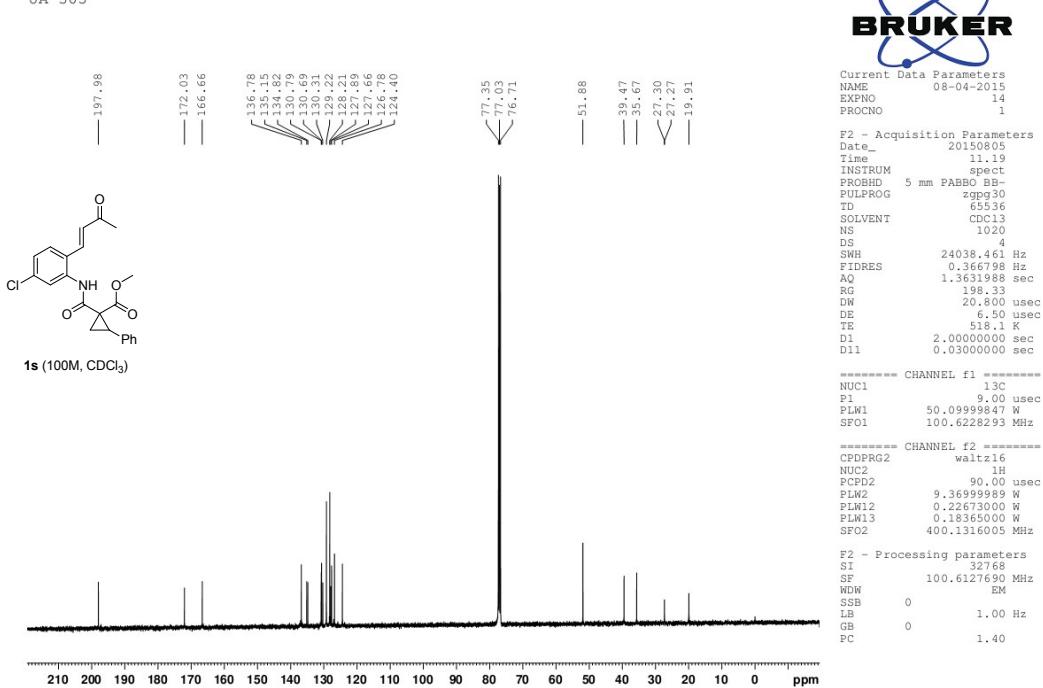
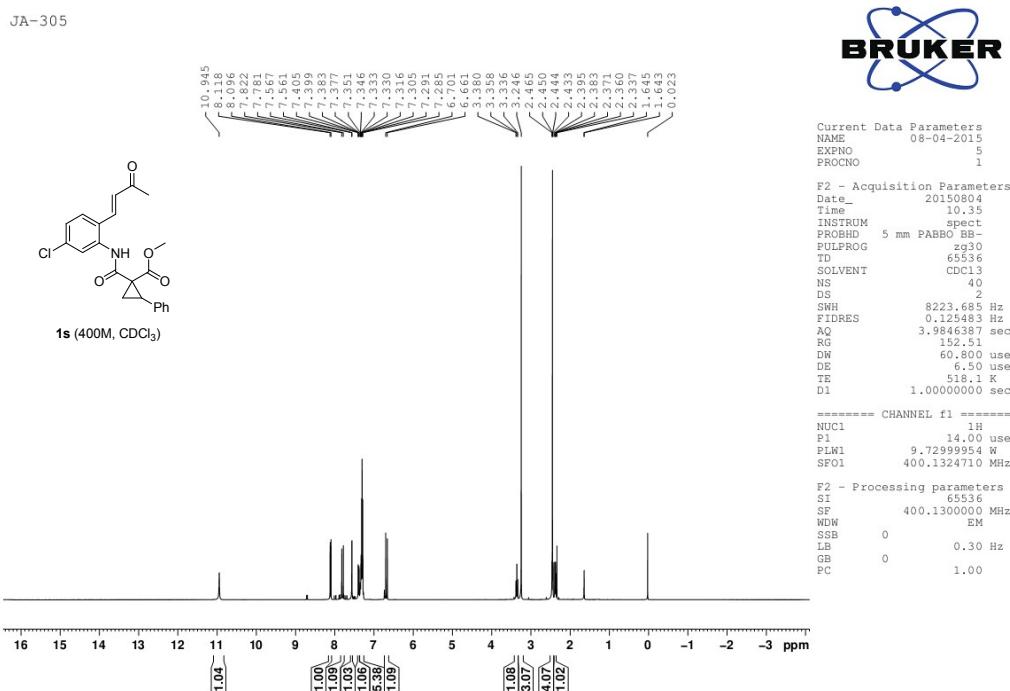


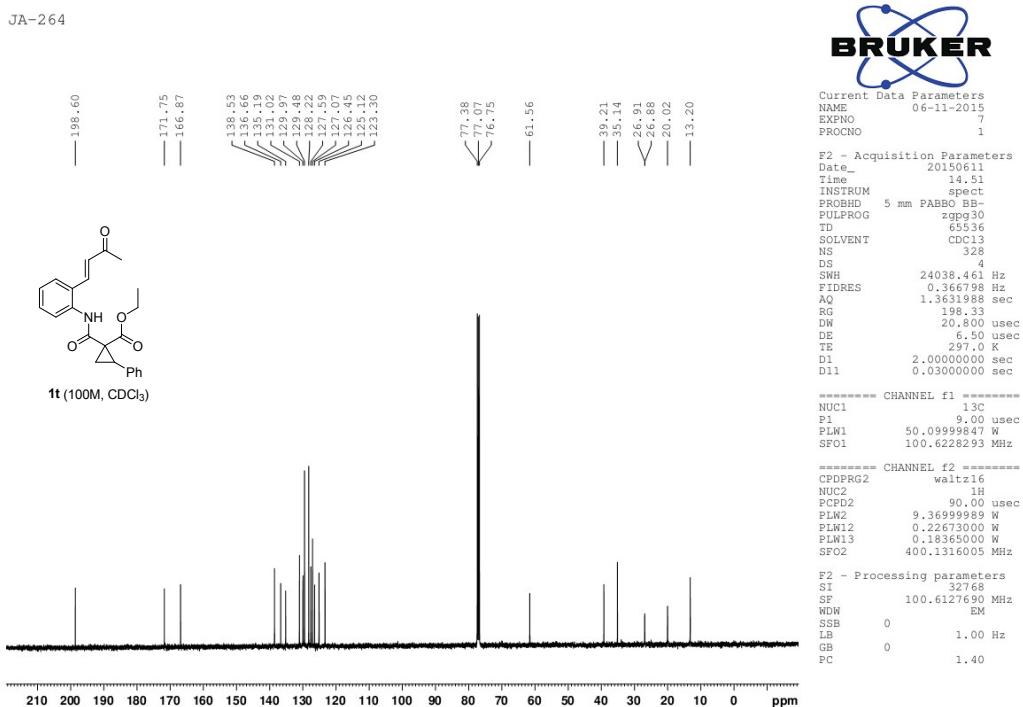
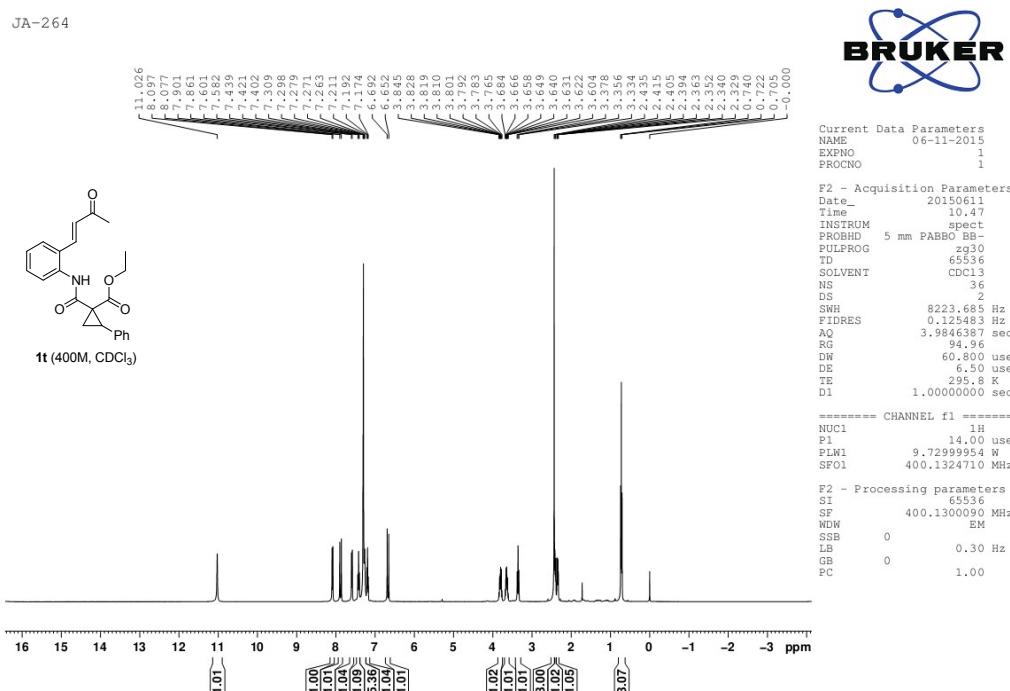
JA-310



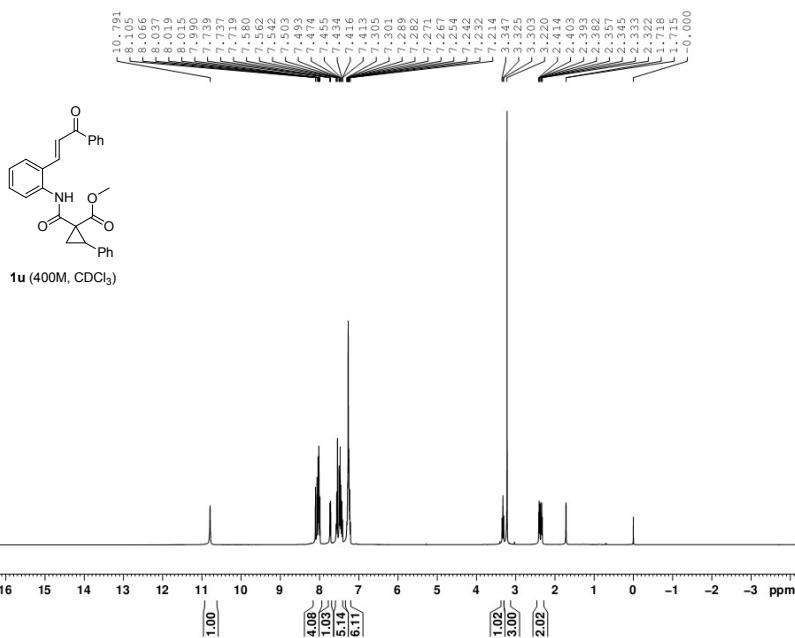
JA-310



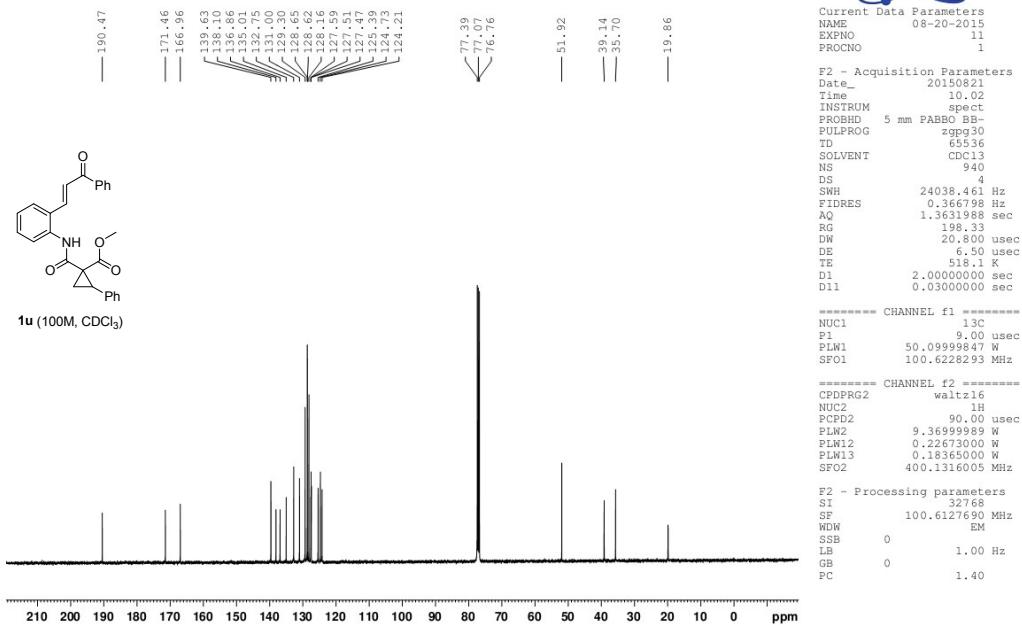


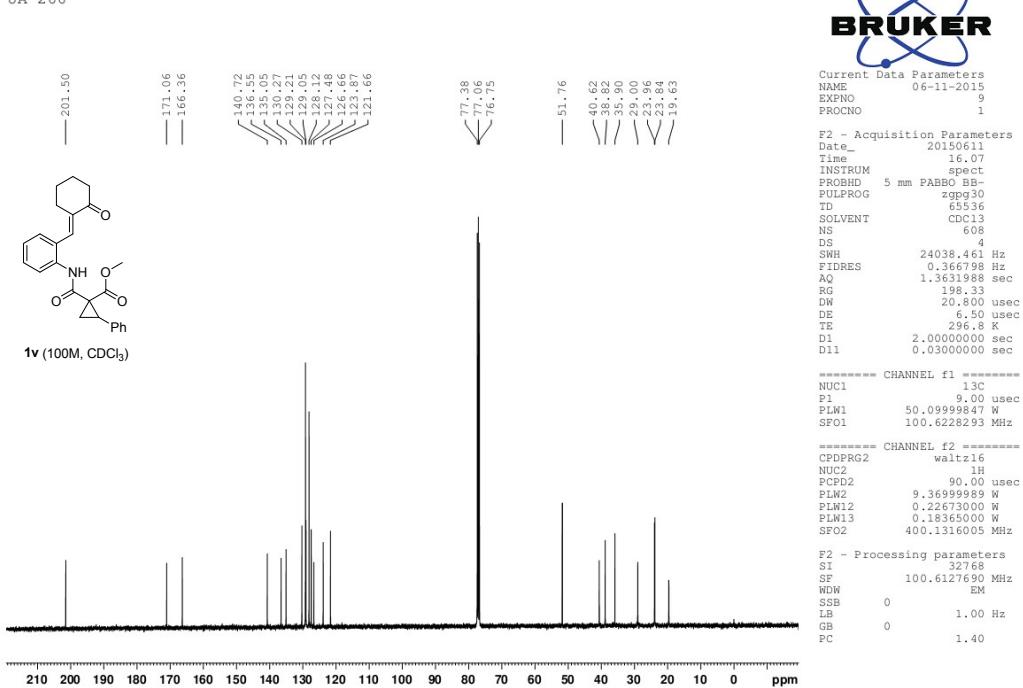
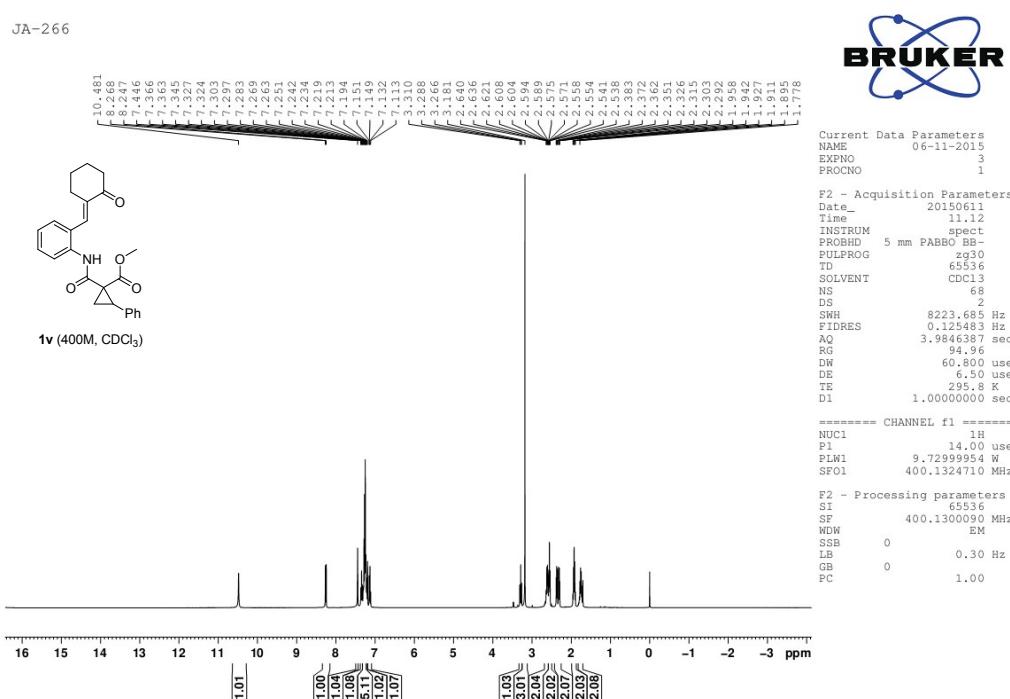


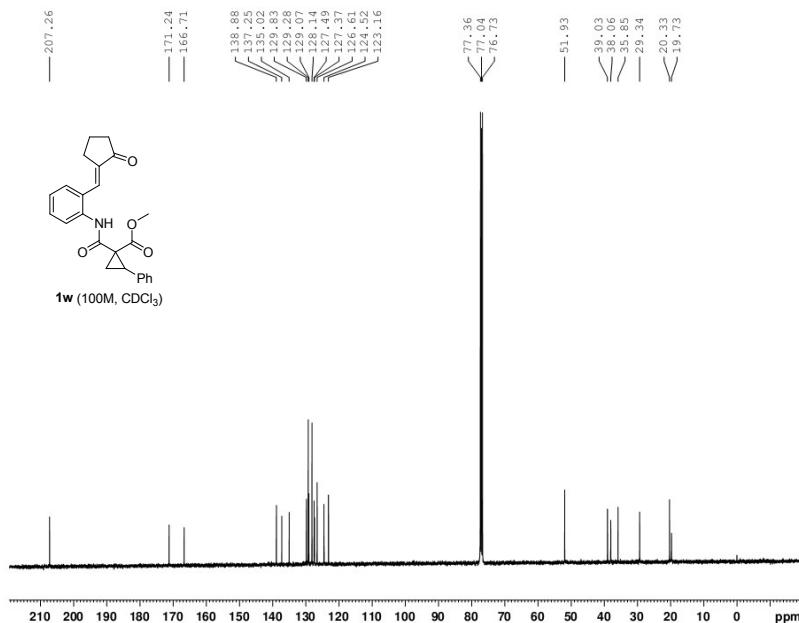
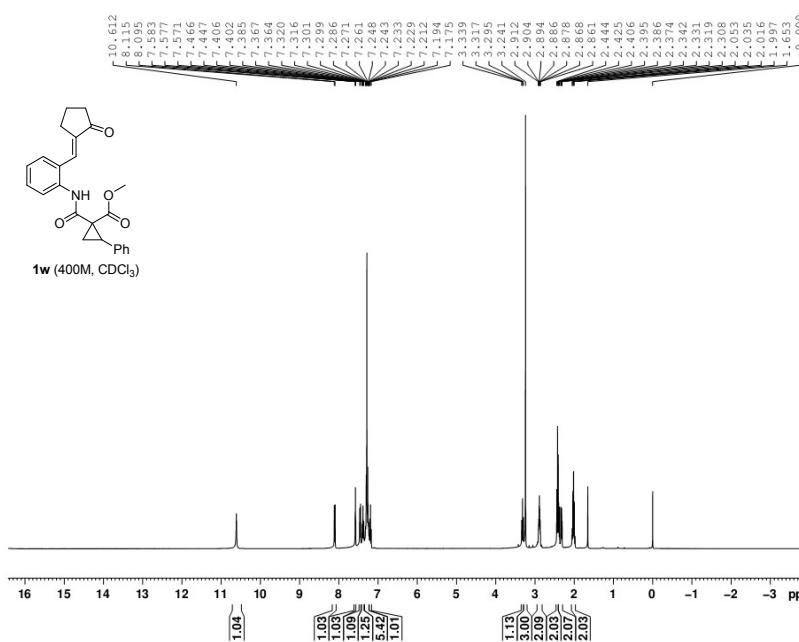
JA-311



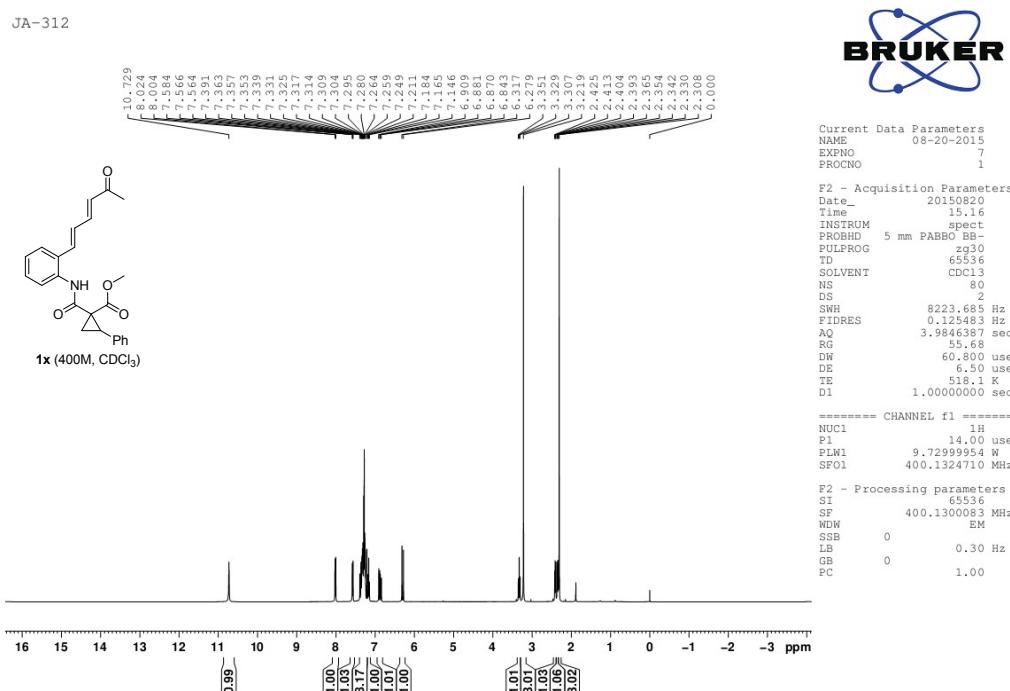
JA-311



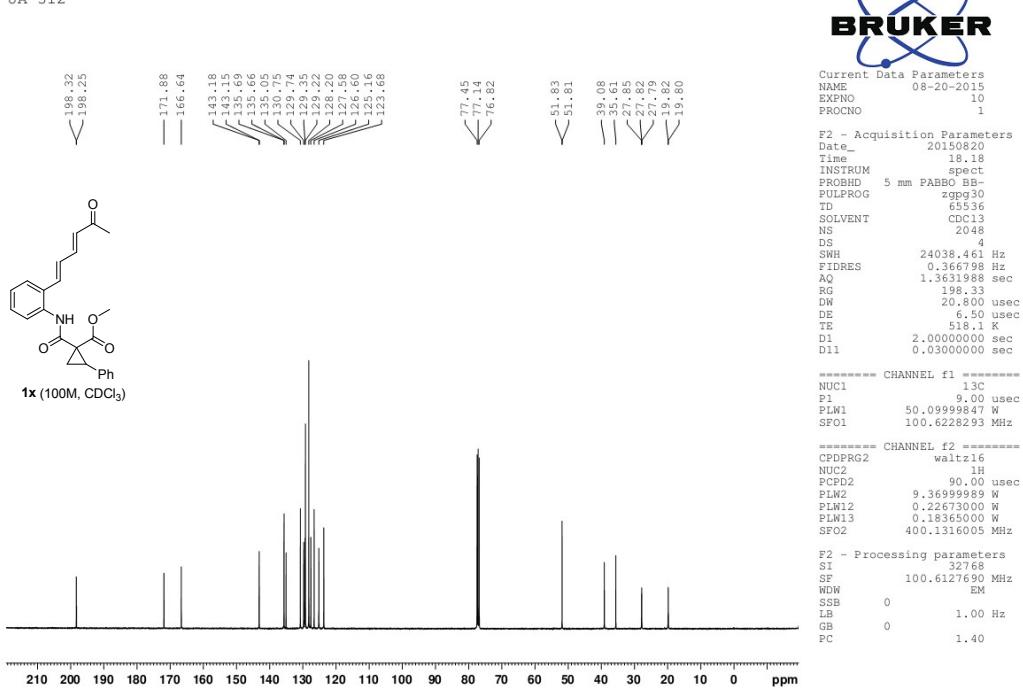


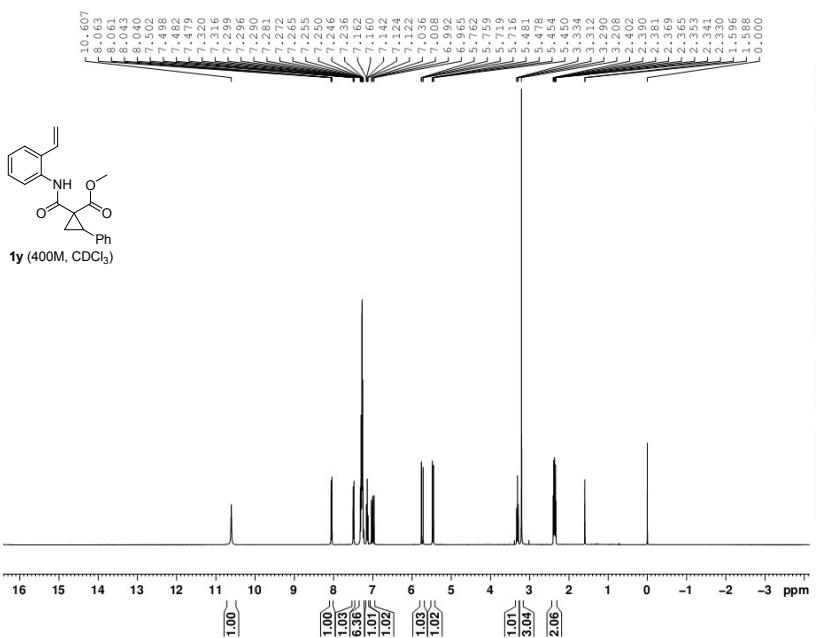


JA-312



JA-312



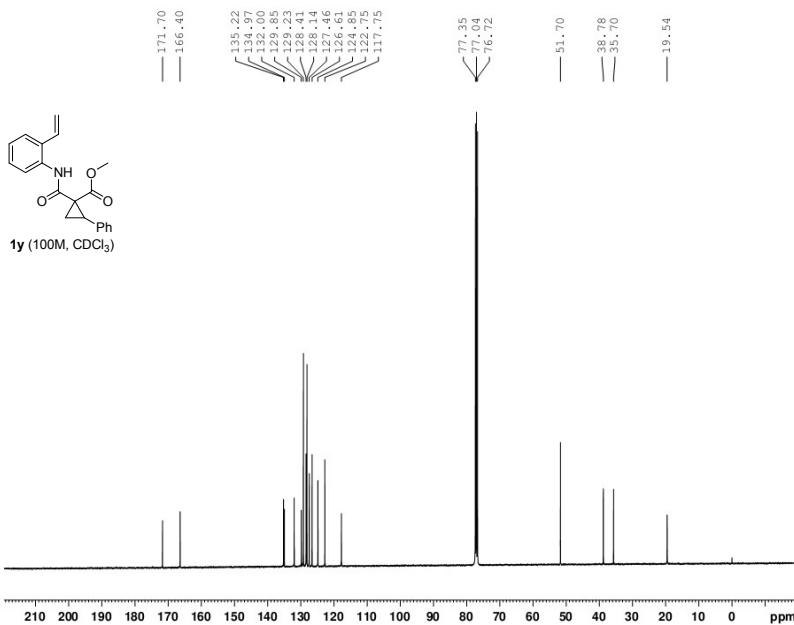


Current Data Parameters
NAME 07-01-2015
EXPNO 3
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_ 2015-07-01
Time 15.53
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-
PULPROG zg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 64
DS 2
SWH 8223.685 Hz
FIDRES 0.125483 Hz
AQ 3.9846387 sec
RG 138.14
DW 60.800 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 518.1 K
D1 1.0000000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1 1H
P1 14.00 usec
PLW1 9.7299954 W
SF01 400.1324710 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
SI 65536
SF 400.1300123 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0 0.30 Hz
LB 0
GB 0 1.00
PC



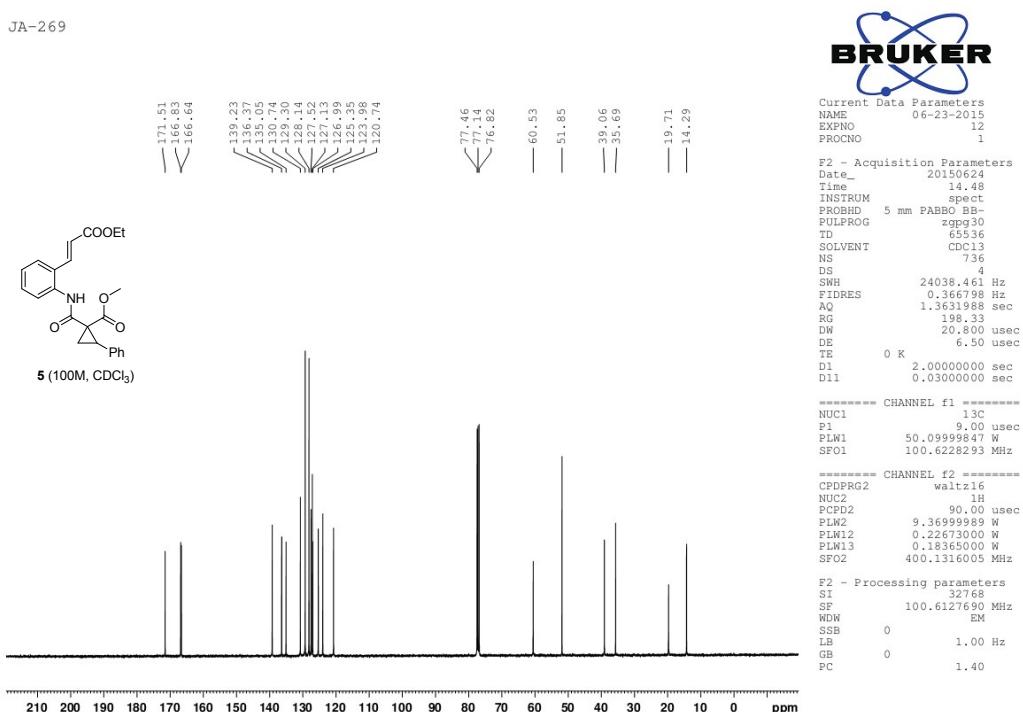
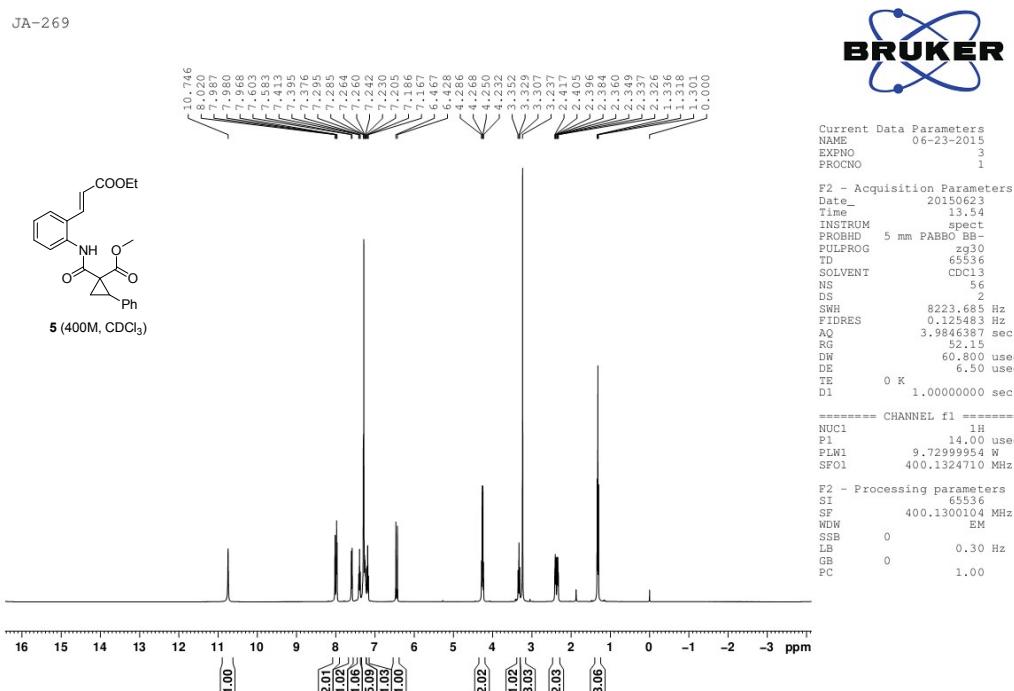
Current Data Parameters
NAME 07-01-2015
EXPNO 13
PROCNO 1

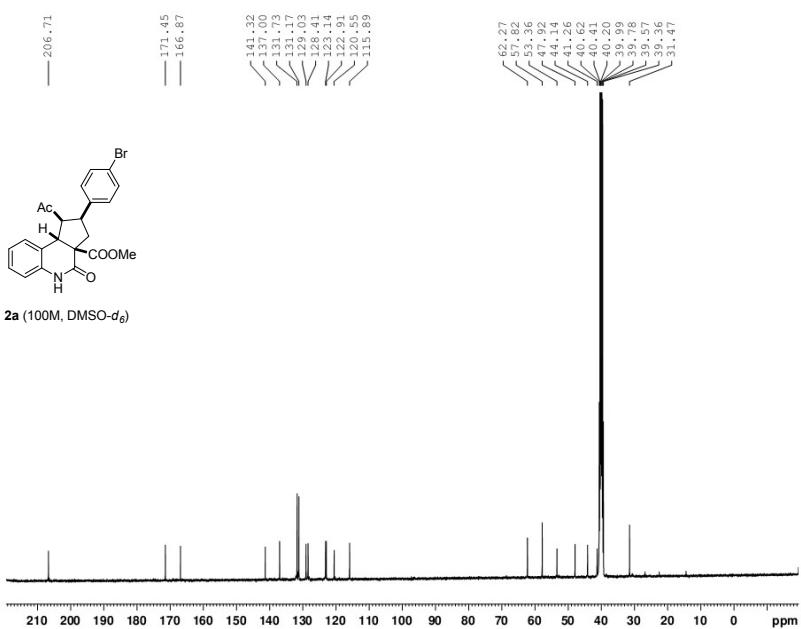
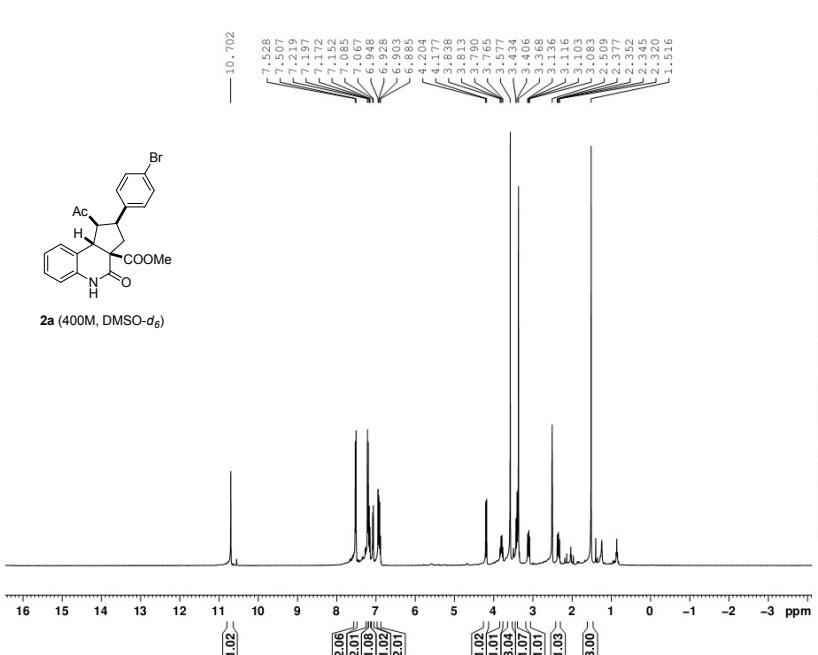
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_ 2015-07-07
Time 1.19
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-
PULPROG zg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 8600
DS 4
SWH 24038.461 Hz
FIDRES 0.366798 Hz
AQ 1.3631186 sec
RG 180.33
DW 20.800 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 518.1 K
D1 2.0000000 sec
D11 0.0300000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1 13C
P1 9.00 usec
PLW1 50.0999984 W
SF01 100.6228293 MHz

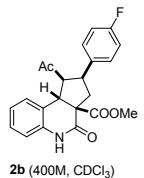
===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CPDPRG2 waltz16
NUC2 1H
PCPD2 90.00 usec
PLW2 9.36999989 W
PLW12 0.22673000 W
PLW13 0.18365000 W
SF02 400.1316005 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
SI 32768
SF 100.6127690 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0 1.00 Hz
LB 0
GB 0 1.40
PC

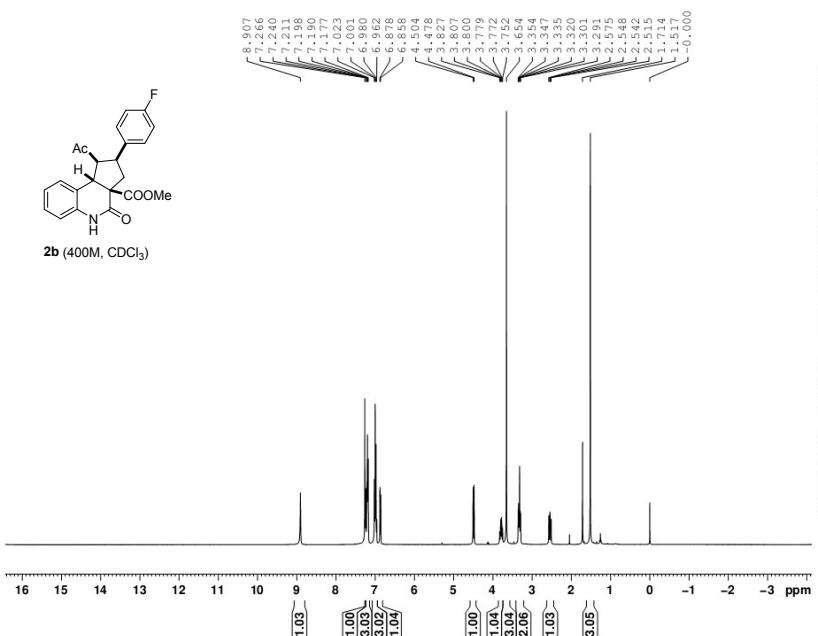




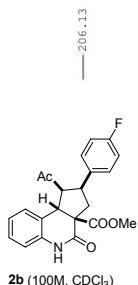
JA-298



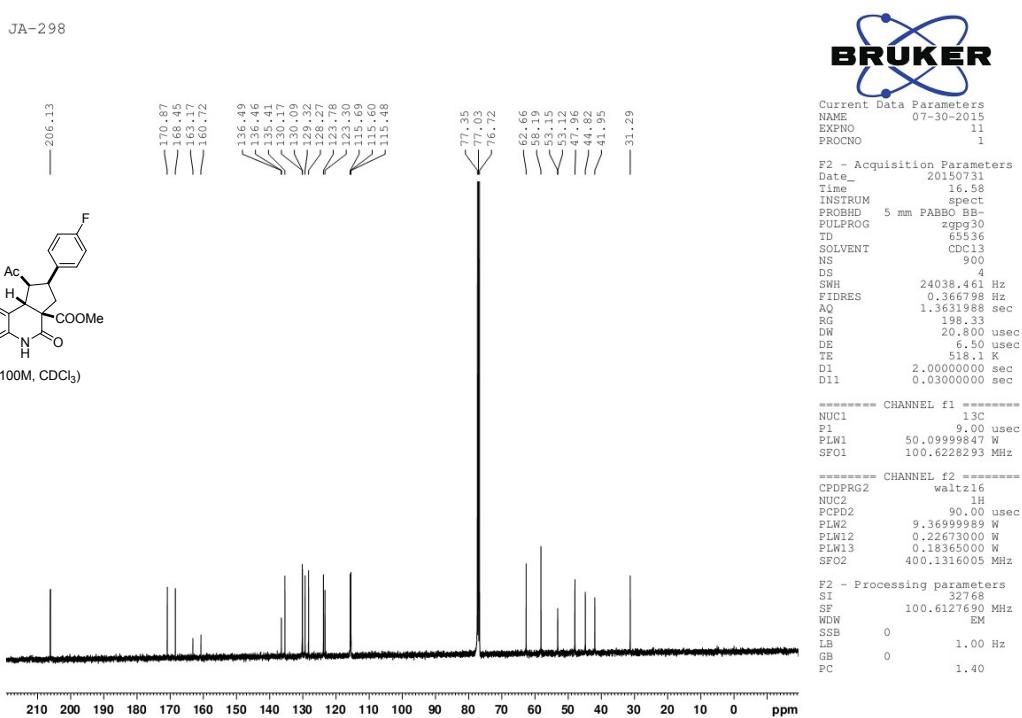
2b (400M, CDCl₃)

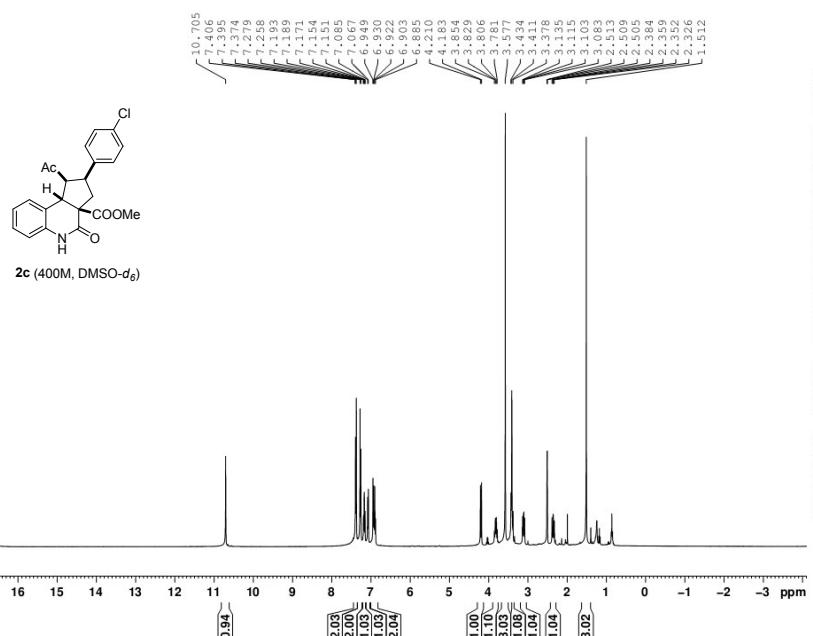


JA-298



2b (100M, CDCl₃)



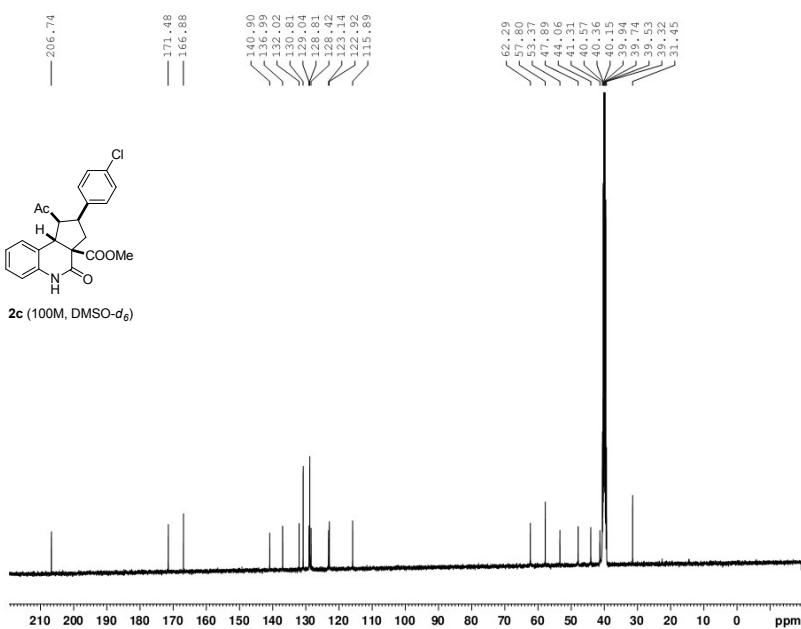


Current Data Parameters
NAME 04-07-2015
EXPNO 3
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_ 2015-07-07
Time 13.23
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-
PULPROG zg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT DMSO
NS 48
DS 2
SWH 8223.685 Hz
FIDRES 0.125483 Hz
AQ 3.9846387 sec
RG 124.55
DW 60.800 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 291.2 K
D1 1.0000000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1 1H
P1 14.00 usec
PLW1 9.7299954 W
SF01 400.1324710 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
SI 65536
SF 400.1300000 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0 0.30 Hz
LB 0
GB 0 1.00
PC



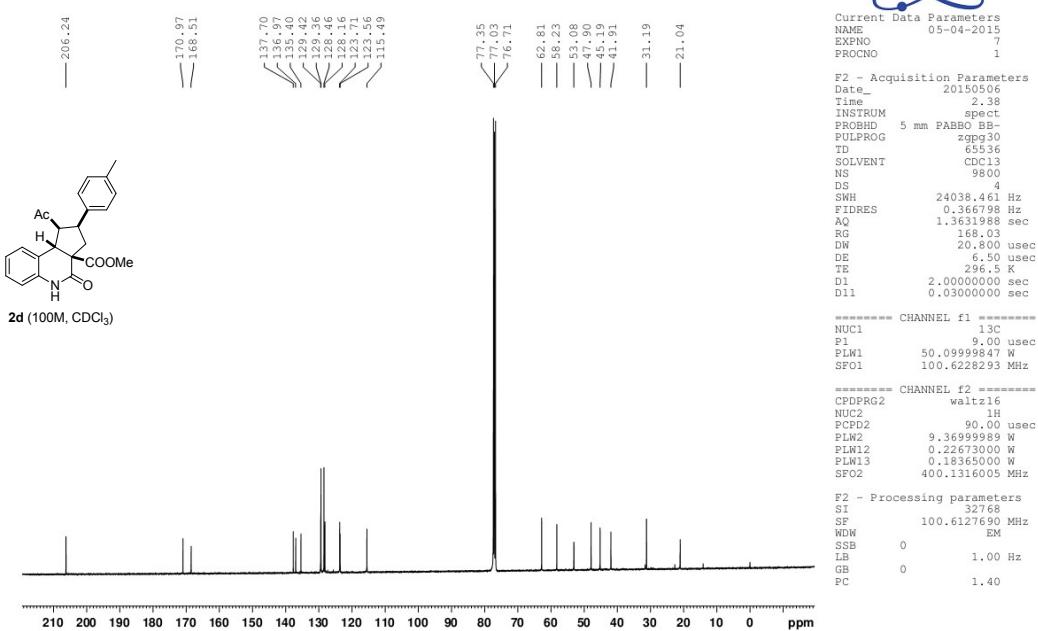
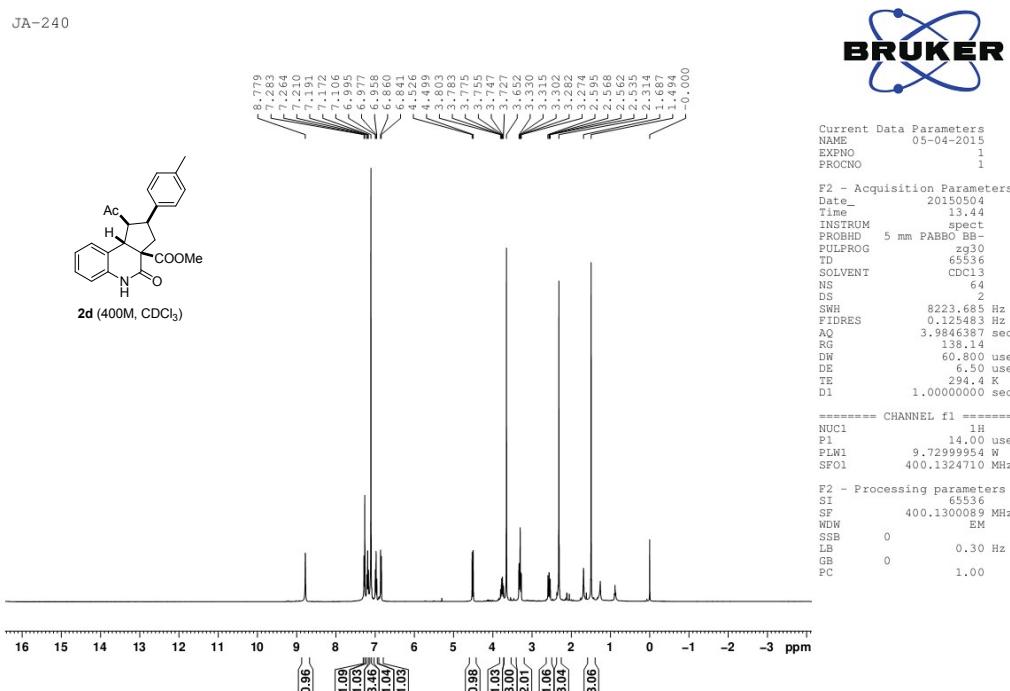
Current Data Parameters
NAME 04-07-2015
EXPNO 22
PROCNO 1

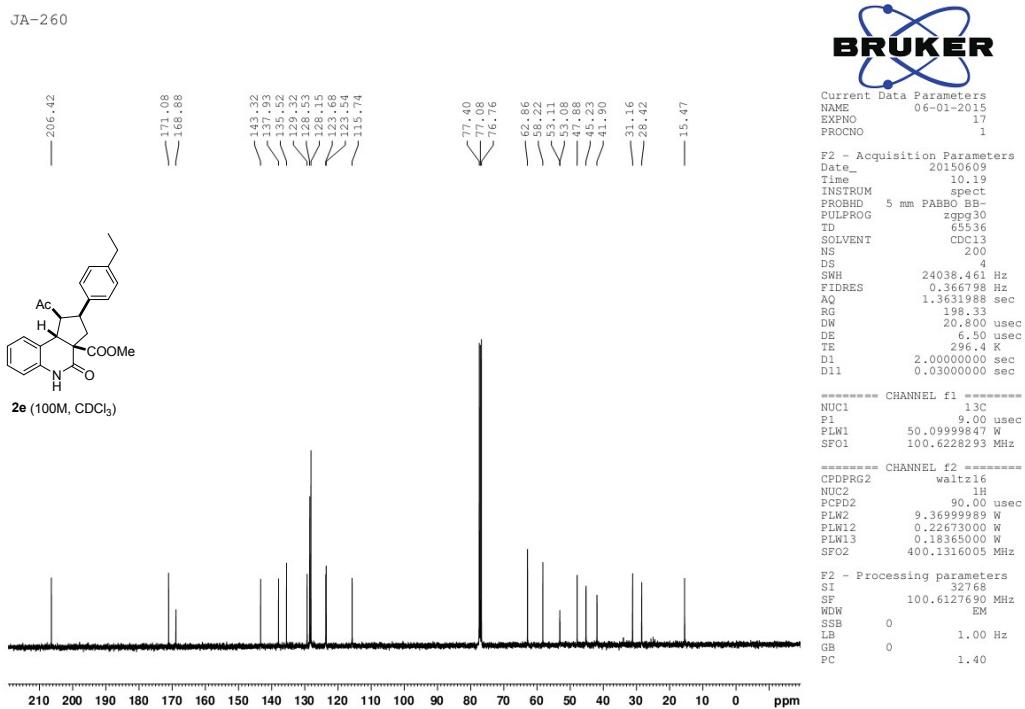
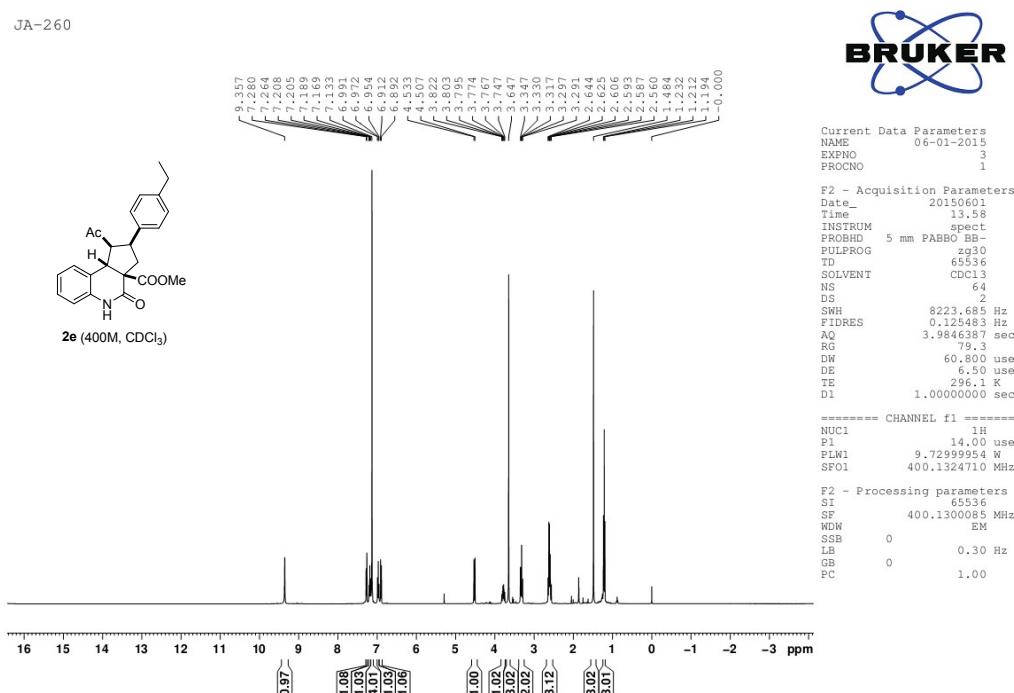
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_ 20150414
Time 11.59
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-
PULPROG zg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT DMSO
NS 1672
DS 4
SWH 24038.461 Hz
FIDRES 0.366798 Hz
AQ 1.365000 sec
RG 130.14
DW 20.800 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 294.2 K
D1 2.0000000 sec
D11 0.0300000 sec

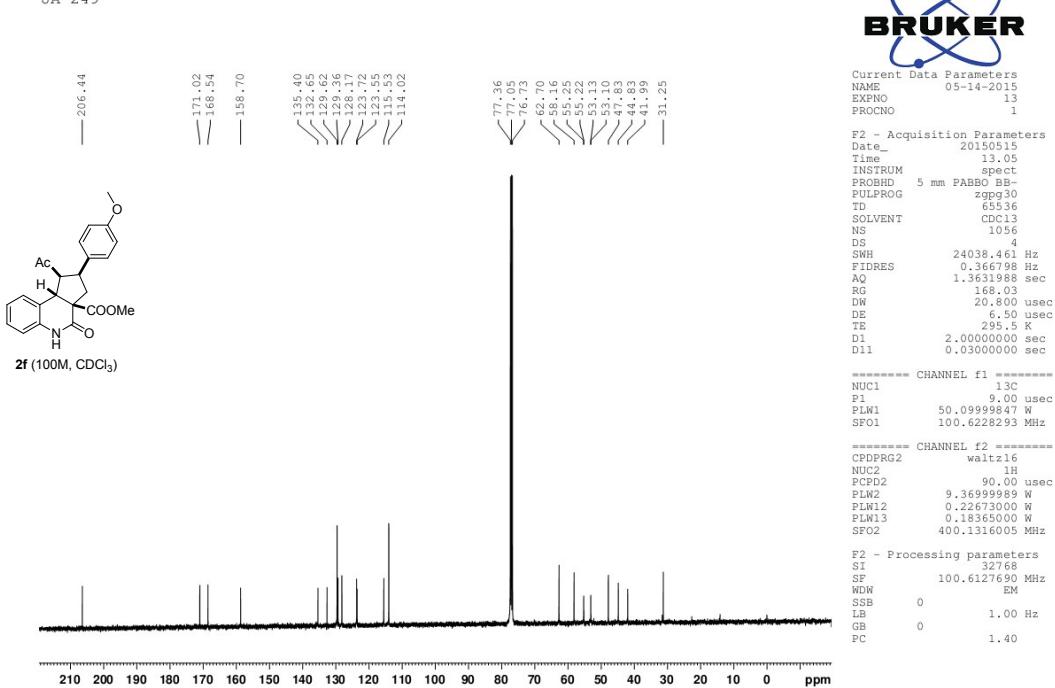
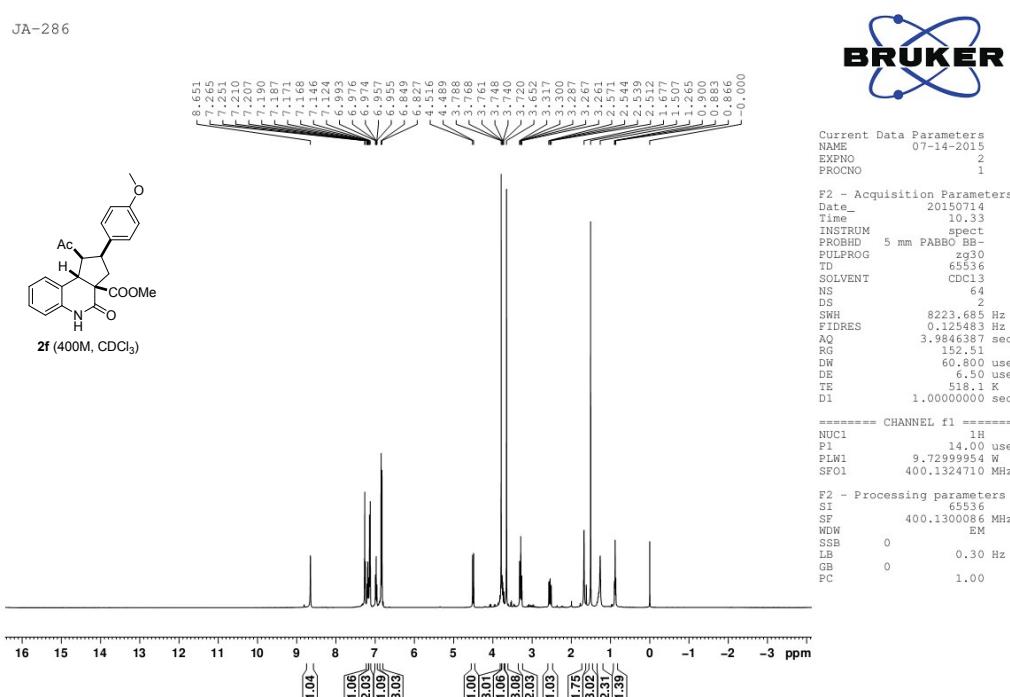
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1 13C
P1 9.00 usec
PLW1 50.0999984 W
SF01 100.6228293 MHz

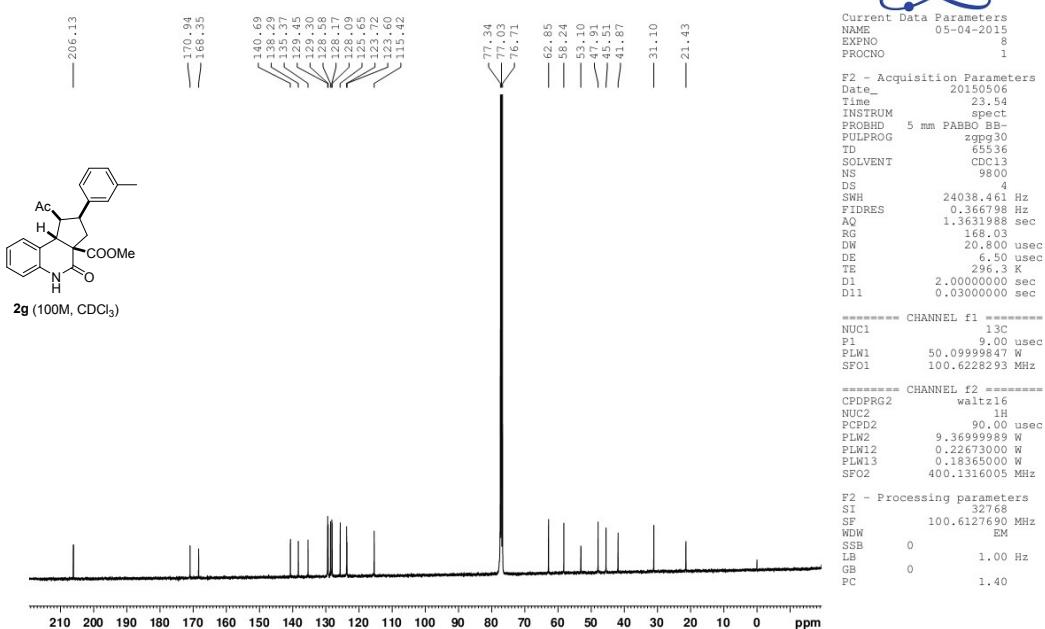
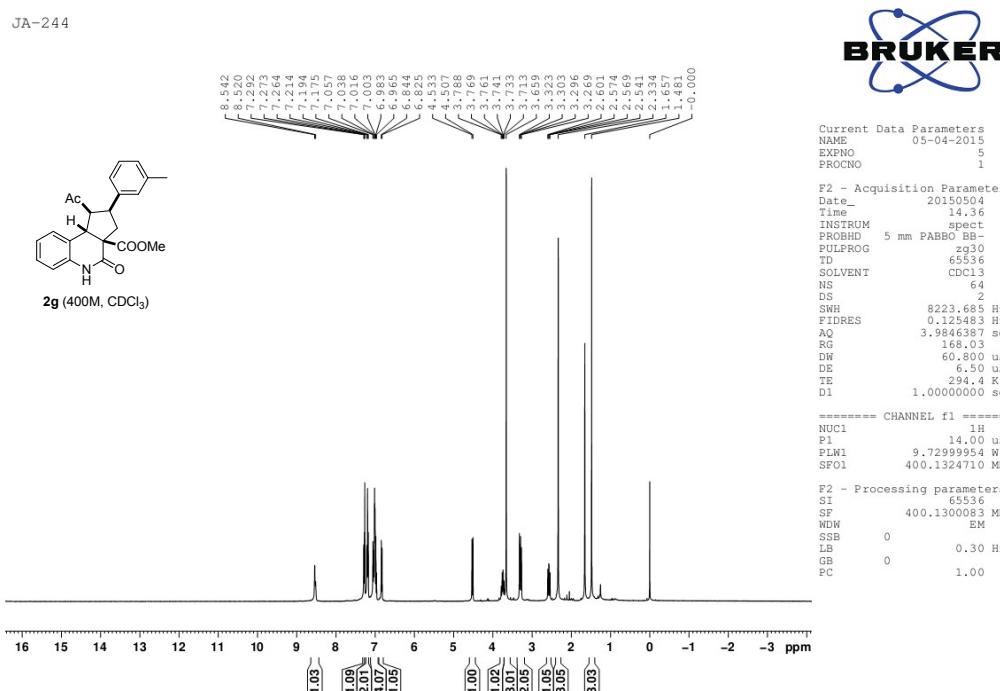
===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CPDPRG2 waltz16
NUC2 1H
PCPD2 90.00 usec
PLW2 9.36999989 W
PLW12 0.22673000 W
PLW13 0.18365000 W
SF02 400.1316005 MHz

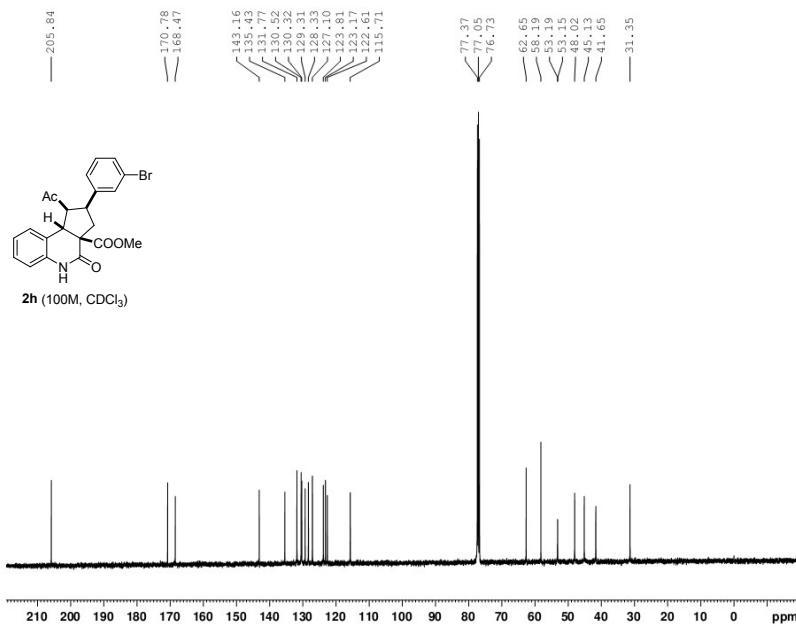
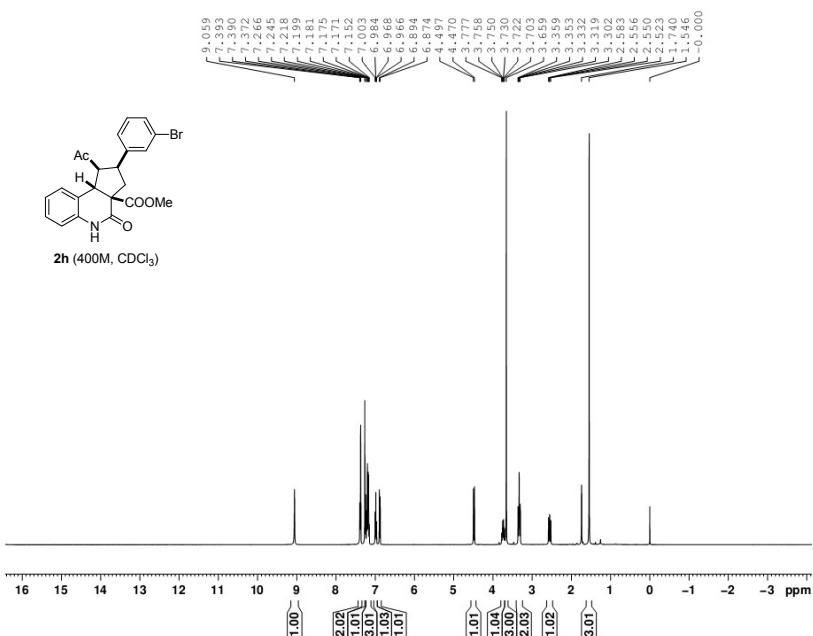
F2 - Processing parameters
SI 32768
SF 100.6127690 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0 1.00 Hz
LB 0
GB 0 1.40
PC

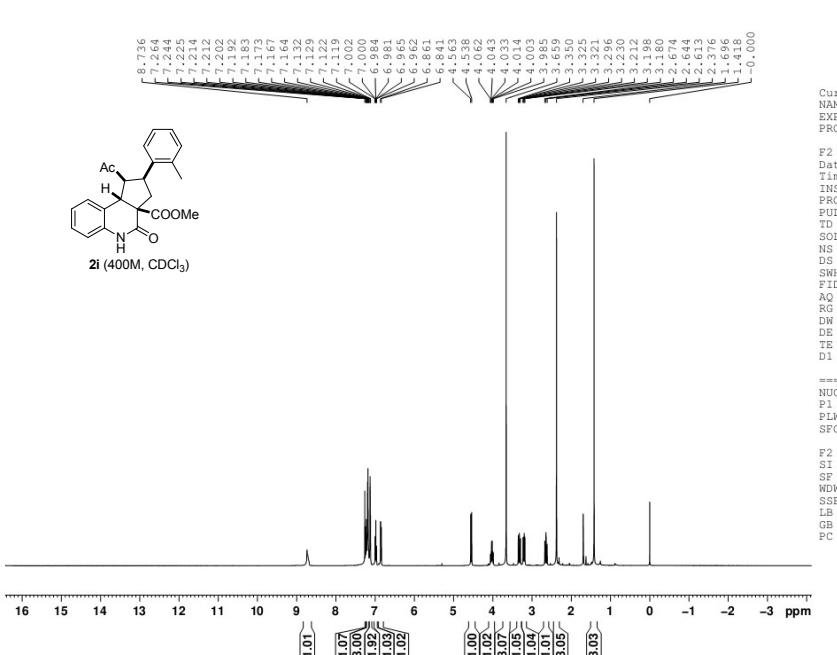










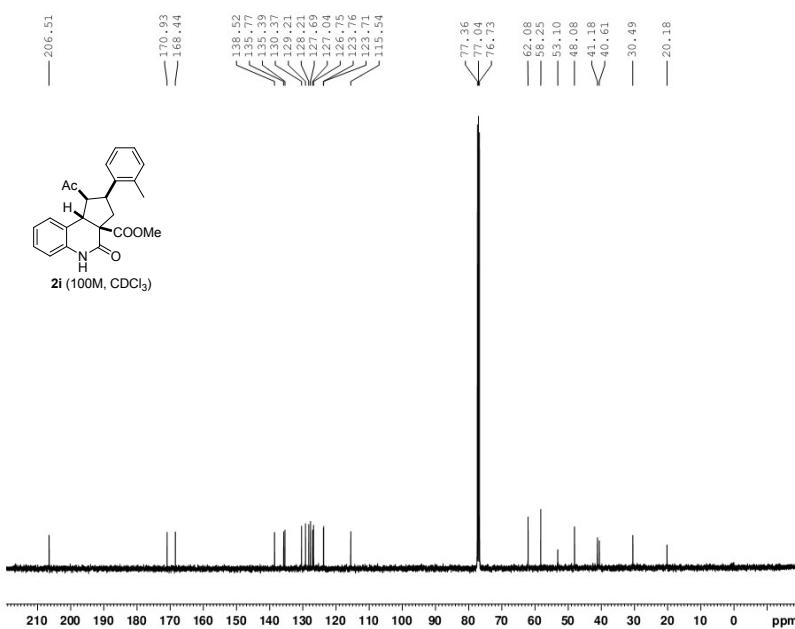


Current Data Parameters
NAME 05-19-2015
EXPNO 3
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_ 20150519
Time 14.39
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-
PULPROG zg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 32
DS 2
SWH 8223.685 Hz
FIDRES 0.125483 Hz
AQ 3.9846387 sec
RG 138.14
DW 60.800 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 295.3 K
D1 1.0000000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1 1H
P1 14.00 usec
PLW1 9.72999954 W
SFO1 400.1324710 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
SI 65536
SF 400.1300088 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 0.30 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.00



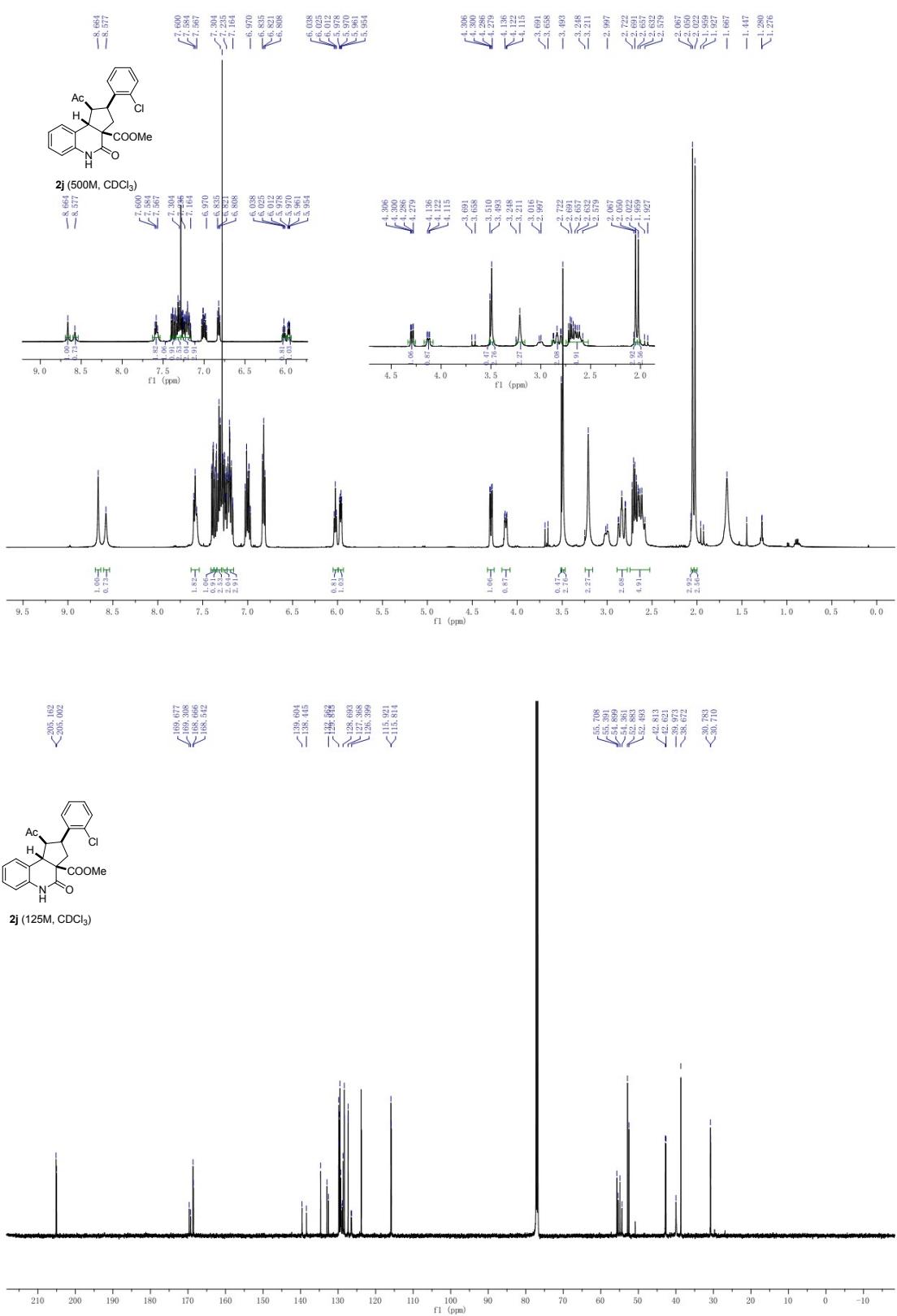
Current Data Parameters
NAME 05-19-2015
EXPNO 11
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_ 20150522
Time 14.29
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-
PULPROG zgpg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 360
DS 4
SWH 24038.461 Hz
FIDRES 0.366798 Hz
AQ 1.363138 sec
RG 180.33
DW 20.800 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 296.3 K
D1 2.0000000 sec
D11 0.0300000 sec

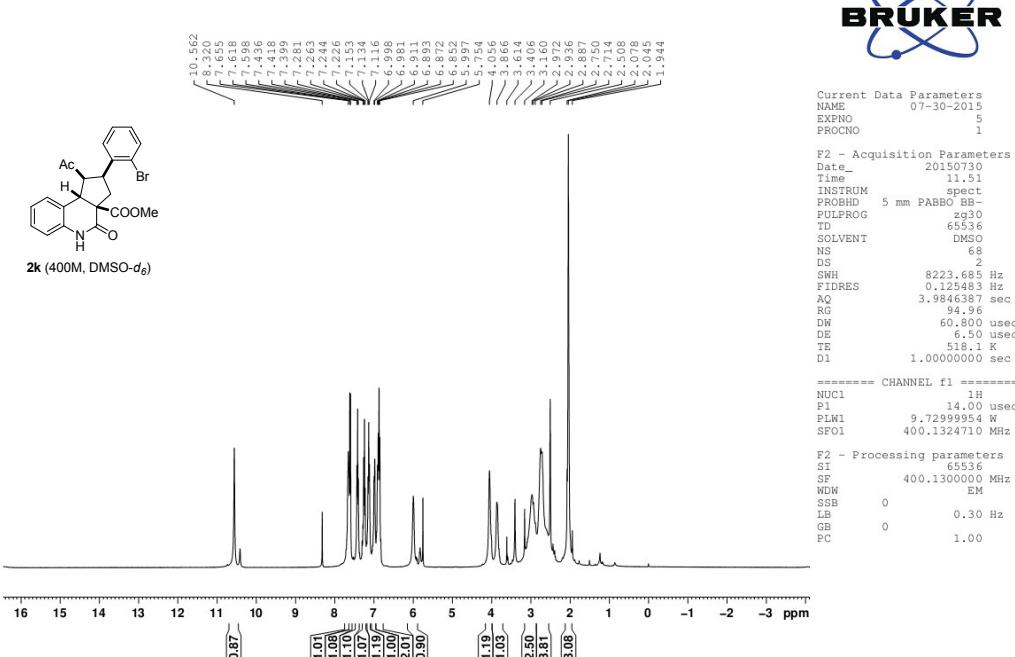
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1 13C
P1 9.00 usec
PLW1 50.09999847 W
SFO1 100.6228293 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CPDPRG2 waltz16
NUC2 1H
PCPD2 90.00 usec
PLW2 9.36999989 W
PLW12 0.22673000 W
PLW13 0.18365000 W
SFO2 400.1316005 MHz

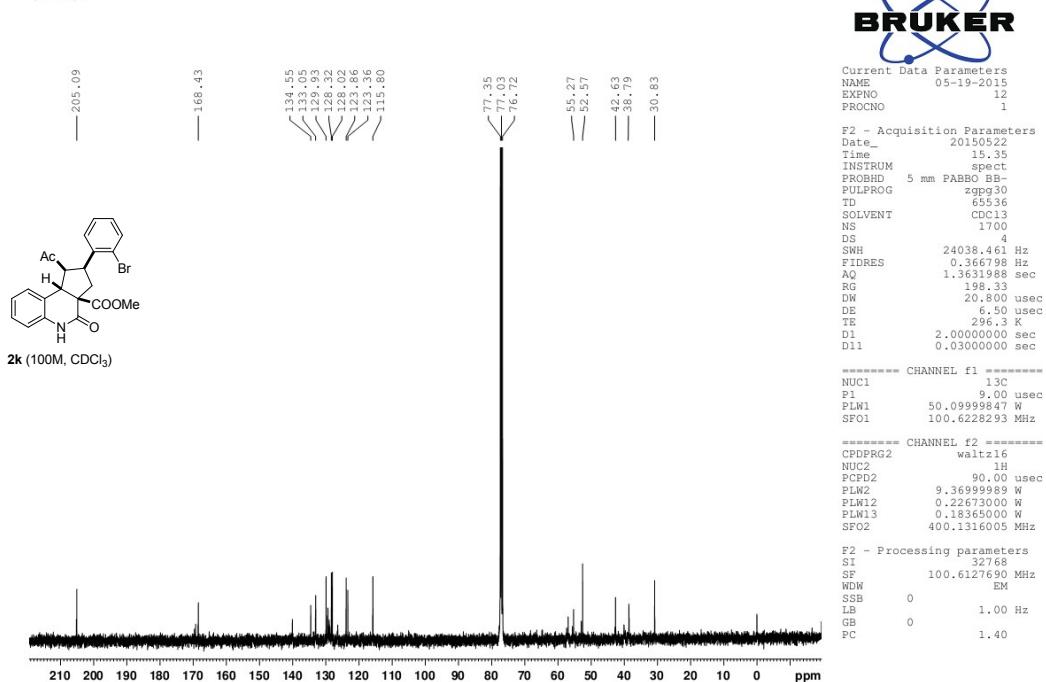
F2 - Processing parameters
SI 32768
SF 100.6127690 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 1.00 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.40

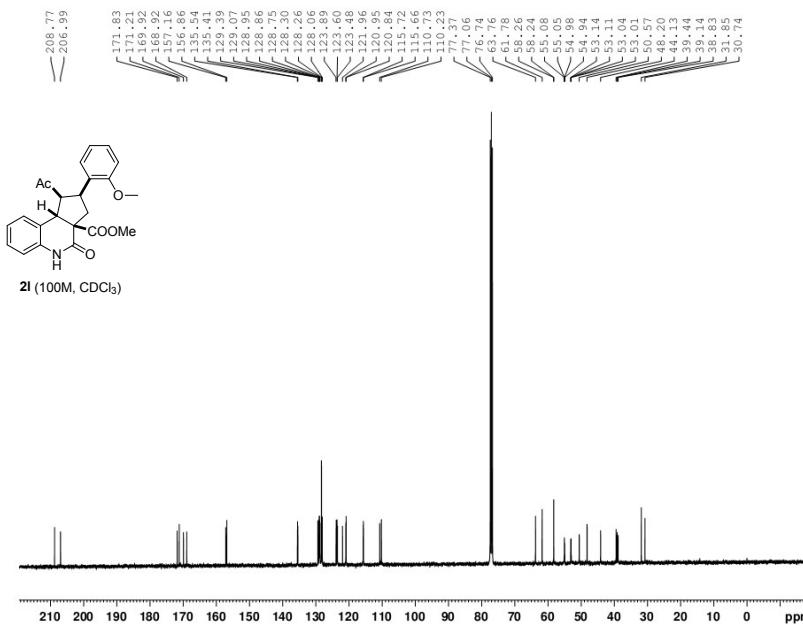
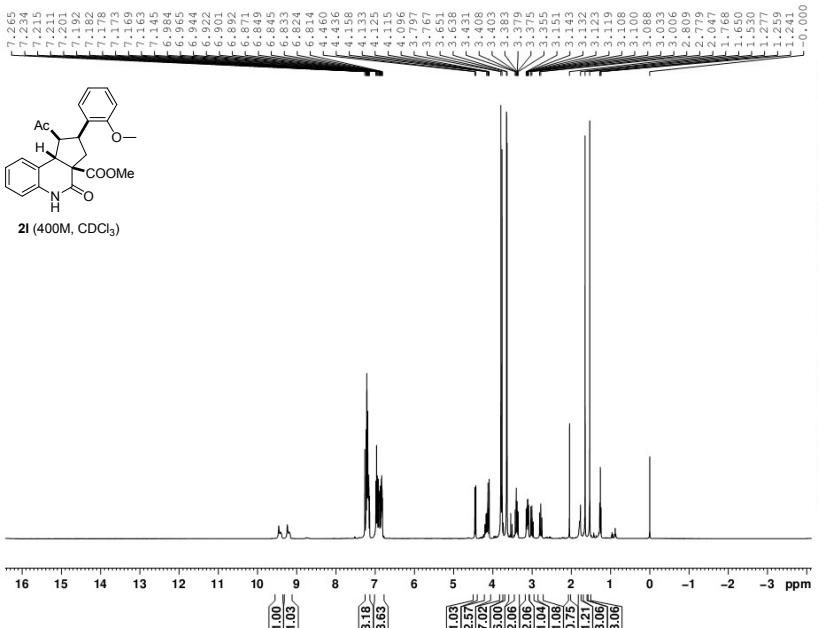


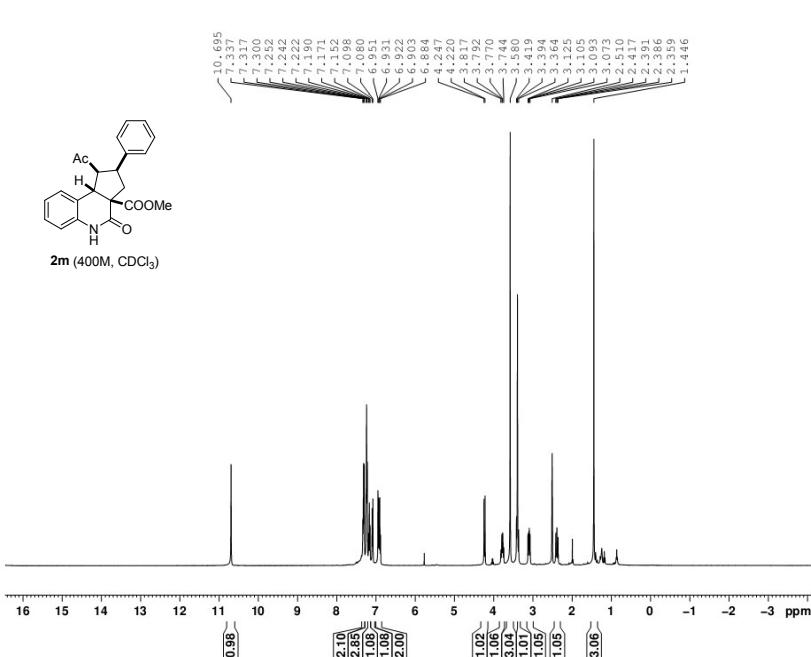
JA-299



JA-254





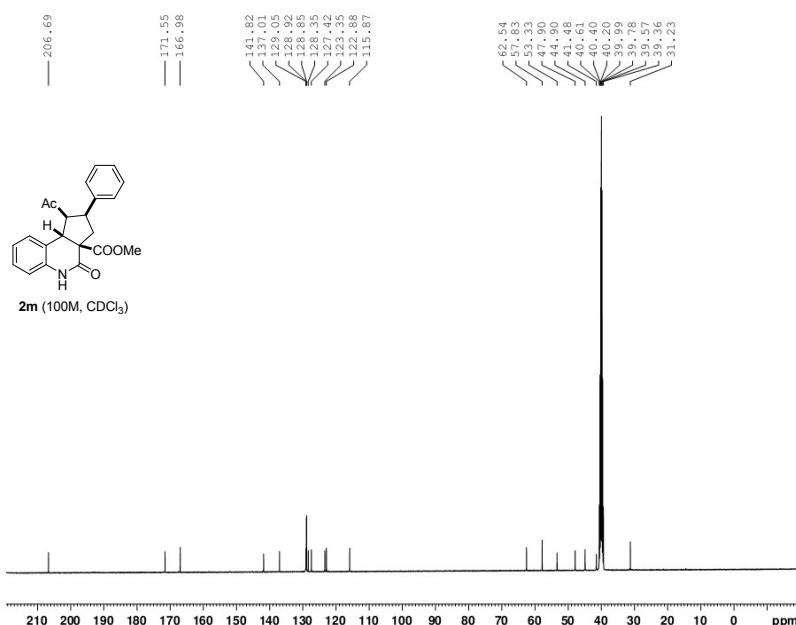


Current Data Parameters
NAME 04-07-2015
EXPNO 2
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_ 20150407
Time 13.14
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-
PULPROG zg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT DMSO
NS 48
DS 2
SWH 8223.685 Hz
FIDRES 0.125483 Hz
AQ 3.946387 sec
RG 124.55
DW 66.800 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 291.3 K
D1 1.0000000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1 1H
P1 14.00 usec
PLW1 9.7299954 W
SF01 400.1324710 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
SI 65536
SF 400.1300000 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 0.30 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.00



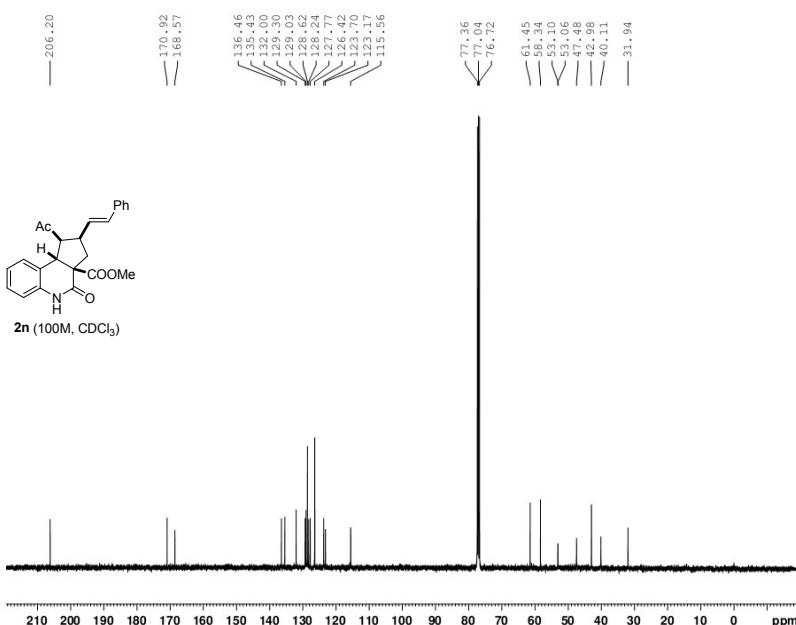
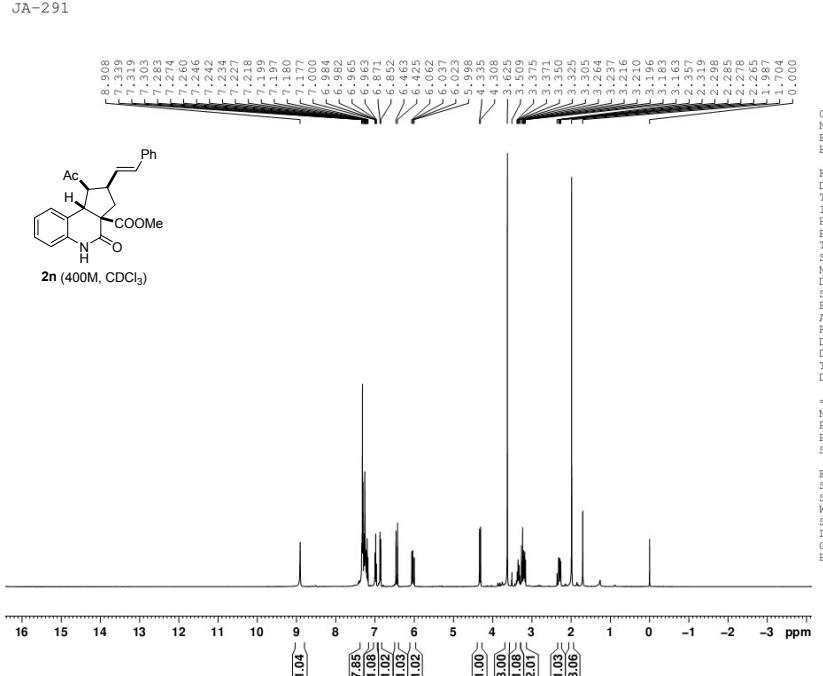
Current Data Parameters
NAME 04-07-2015
EXPNO 21
PROCNO 1

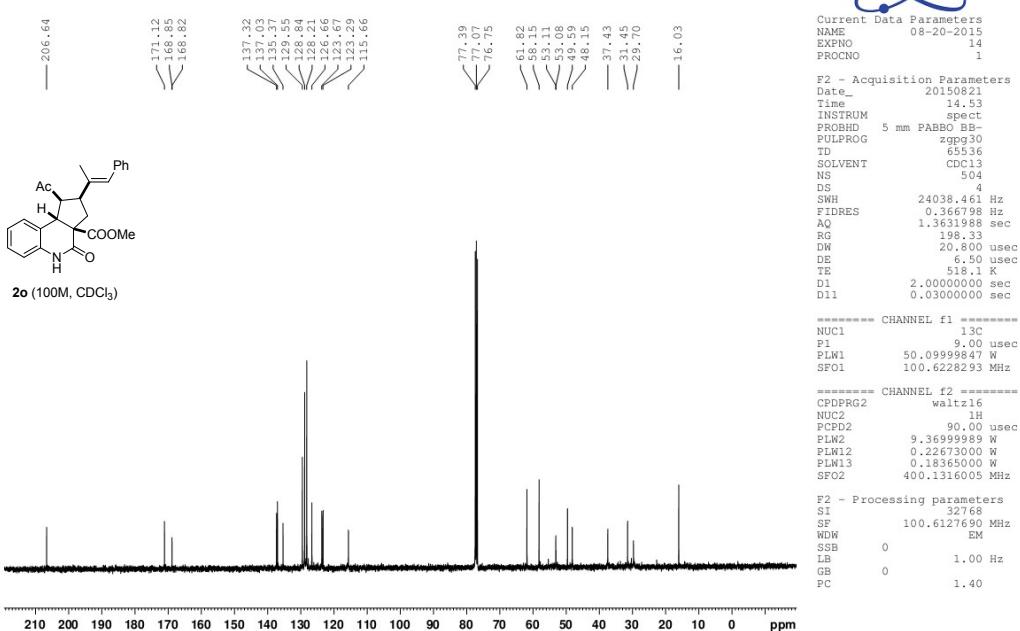
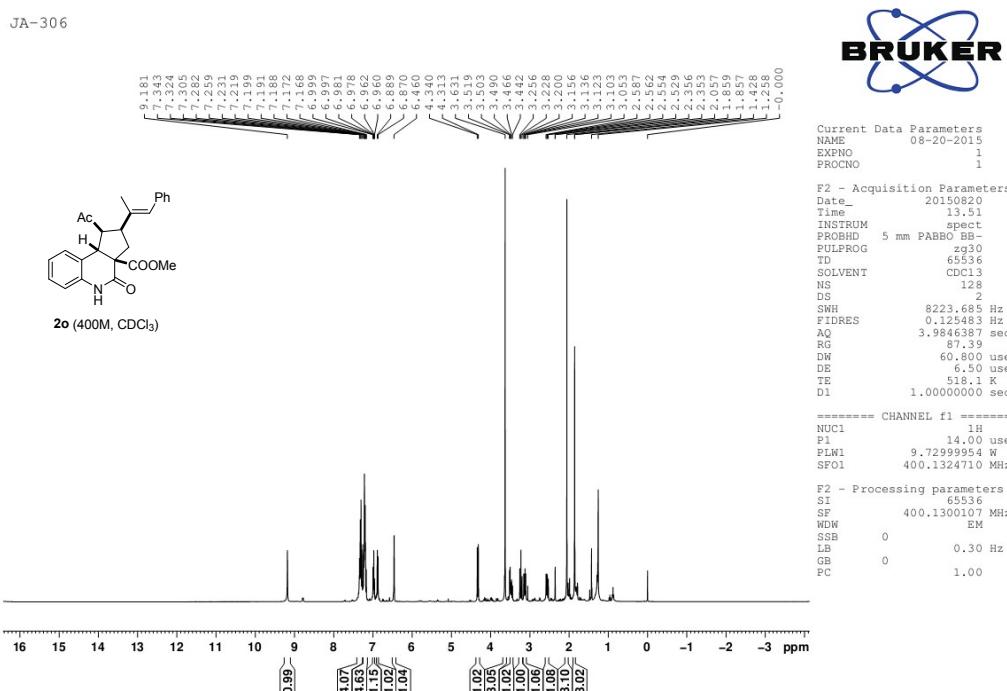
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_ 20150414
Time 1.17
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-
PULPROG zg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT DMSO
NS 8600
DS 4
SWH 24038.461 Hz
FIDRES 0.366798 Hz
AQ 1.365000 sec
RG 130.14
DW 20.800 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 294.5 K
D1 2.0000000 sec
D11 0.0300000 sec

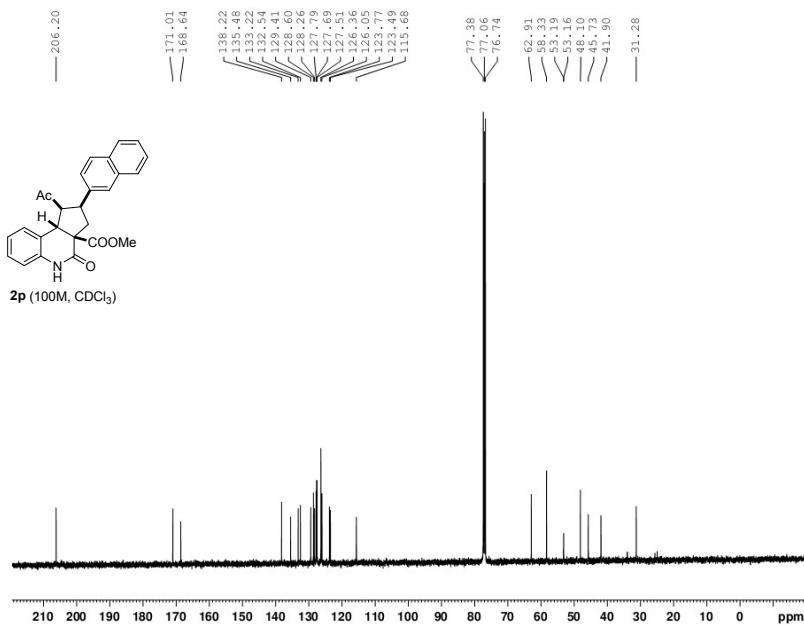
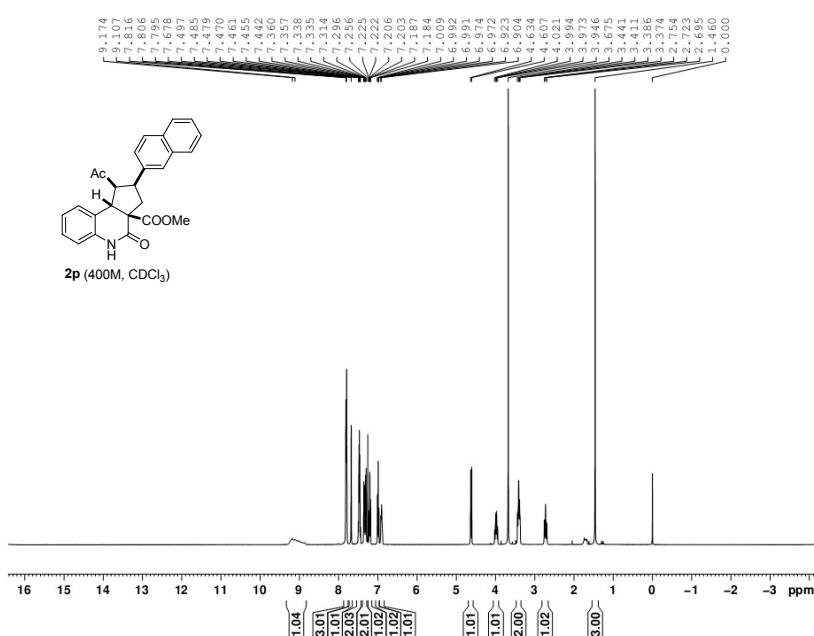
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1 13C
P1 9.00 usec
PLW1 50.00999847 W
SF01 100.6228293 MHz

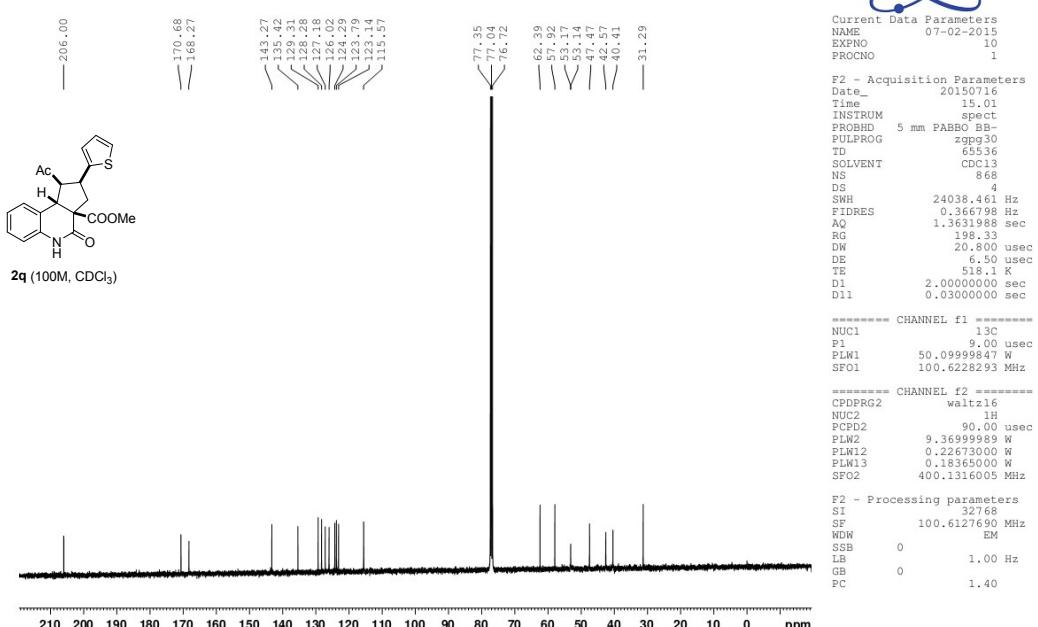
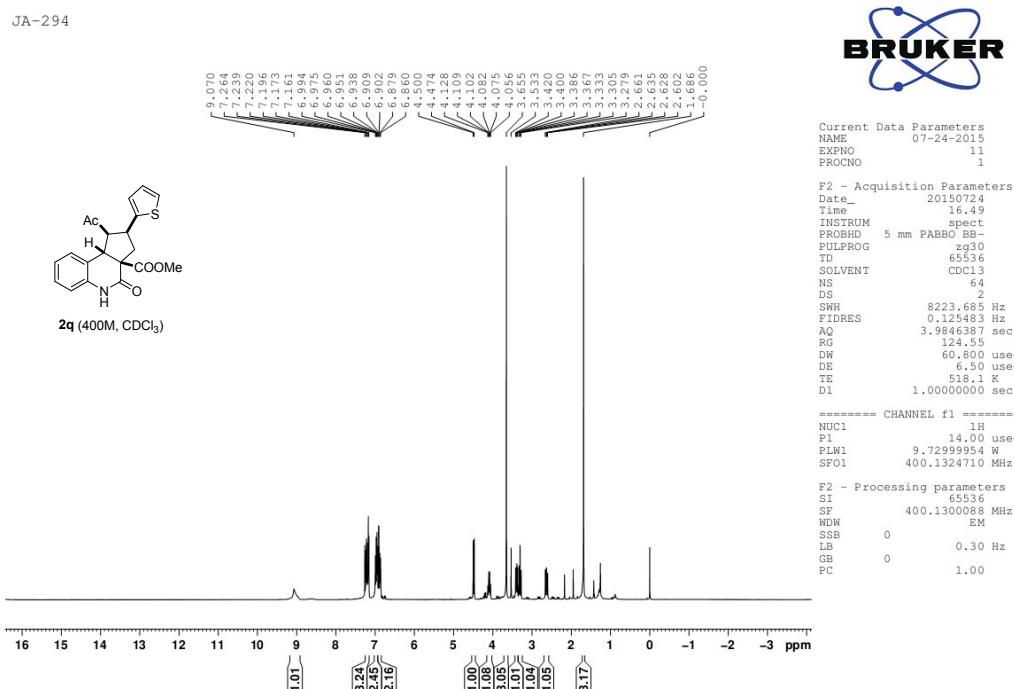
===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CPDPRG2 waltz16
NUC2 1H
PCPD2 90.00 usec
PLW2 9.3699989 W
PLW12 0.22673000 W
PLW13 0.18365000 W
SF02 400.1316005 MHz

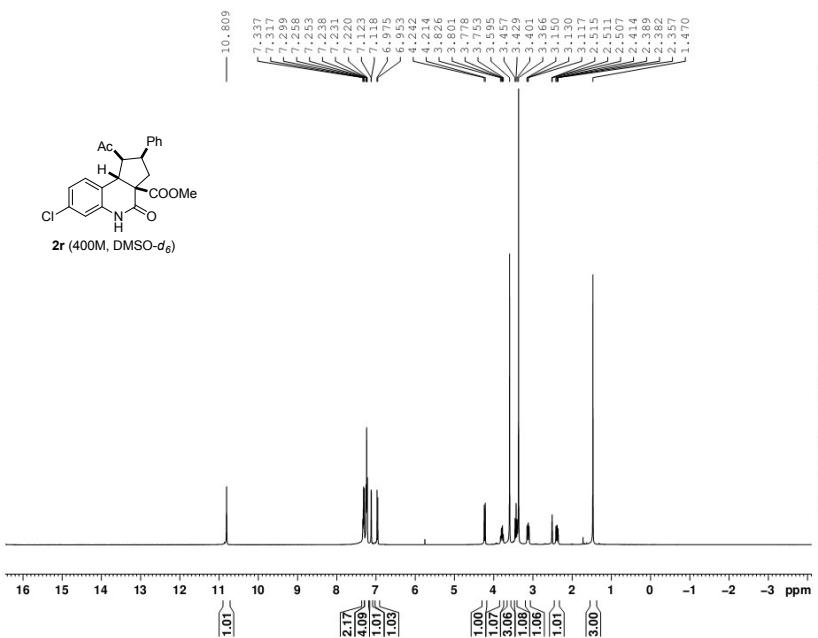
F2 - Processing parameters
SI 32768
SF 100.6127690 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 1.00 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.40









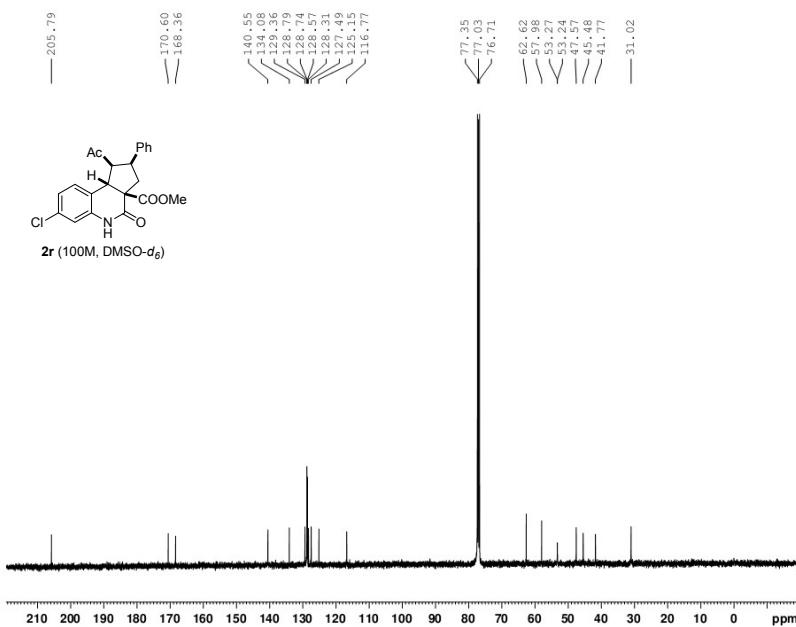


Current Data Parameters
NAME 07-24-2015
EXPNO 6
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_ 2015-7-24
Time 15:55
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-
PULPROG zg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT DMSO
NS 24
DS 2
SWH 8223.685 Hz
FIDRES 0.125483 Hz
AQ 3.9846387 sec
RG 94.96
DW 60.800 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 518.1 K
D1 1.0000000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 ======
NUC1 1H
P1 14.00 usec
PLW1 9.7299954 W
SF01 400.1324710 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
SI 65536
SF 400.1300000 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0 0.30 Hz
LB 0
GB 0 1.00
PC



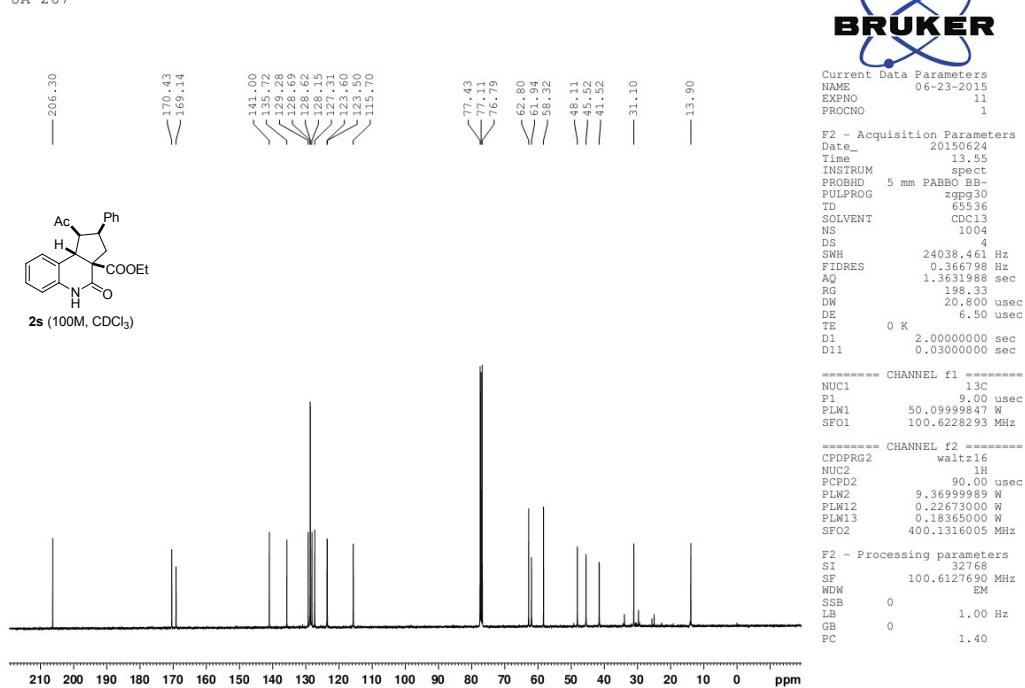
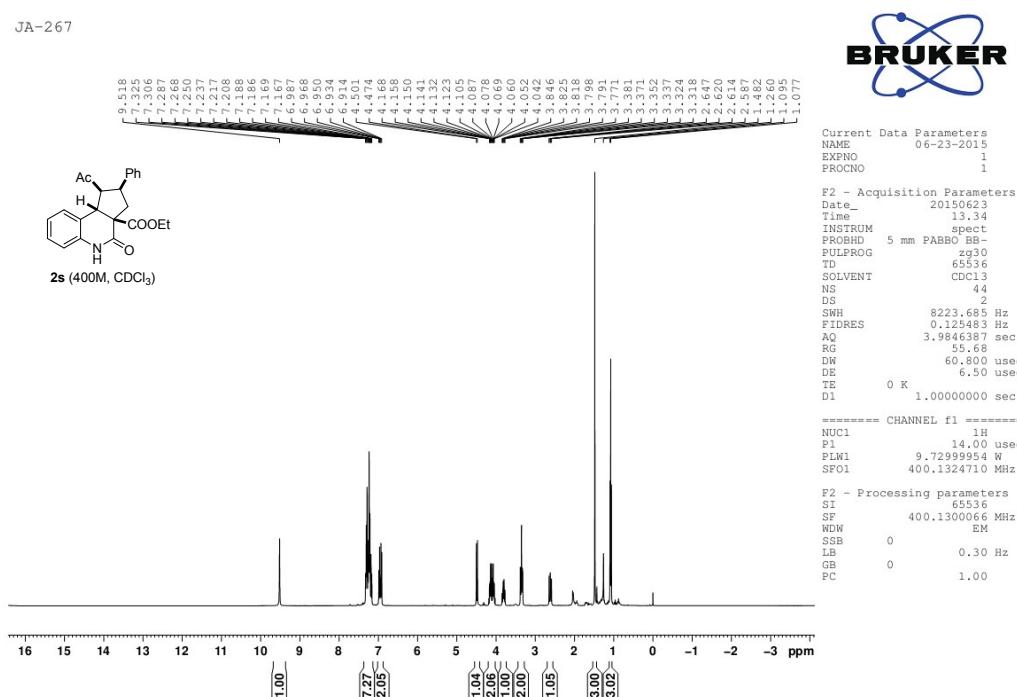
Current Data Parameters
NAME 06-23-2015
EXPNO 13
PROCNO 1

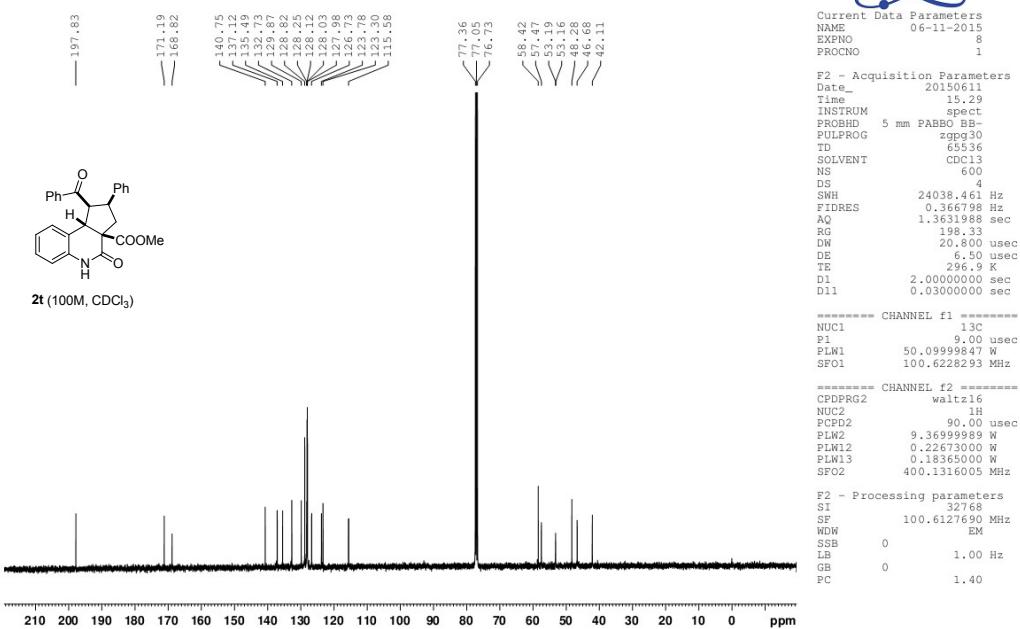
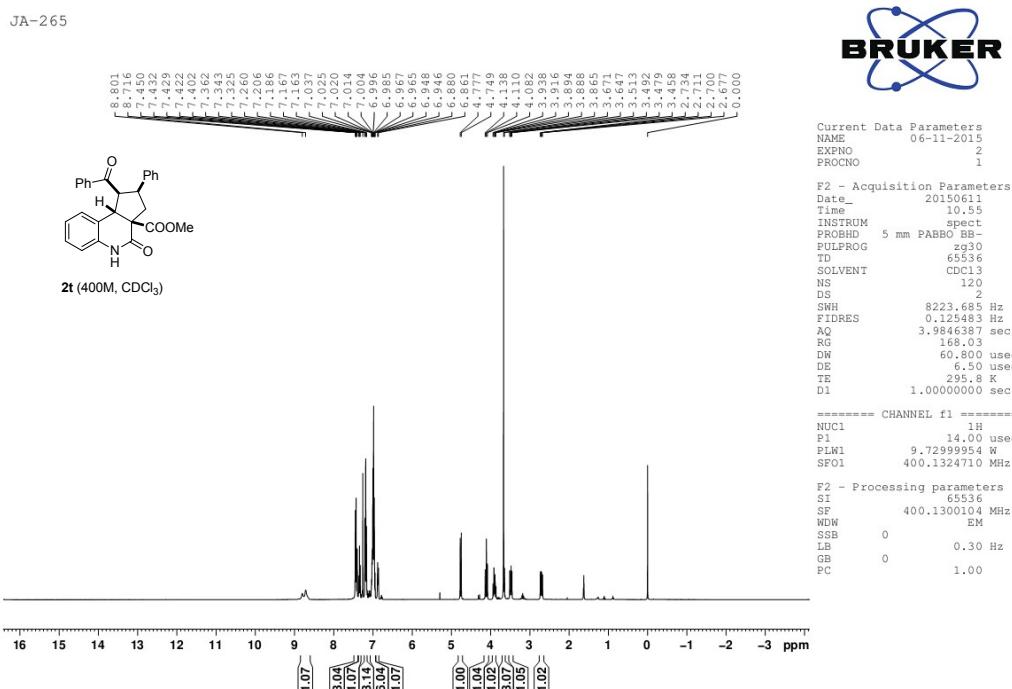
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_ 20150624
Time 15.17
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-
PULPROG zgpg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDC13
NS 808
DS 4
SWH 24038.461 Hz
FIDRES 0.366798 Hz
AQ 1.3631983 sec
RG 198.33
DW 20.800 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 0 K
D1 2.00000000 sec
D11 0.03000000 sec

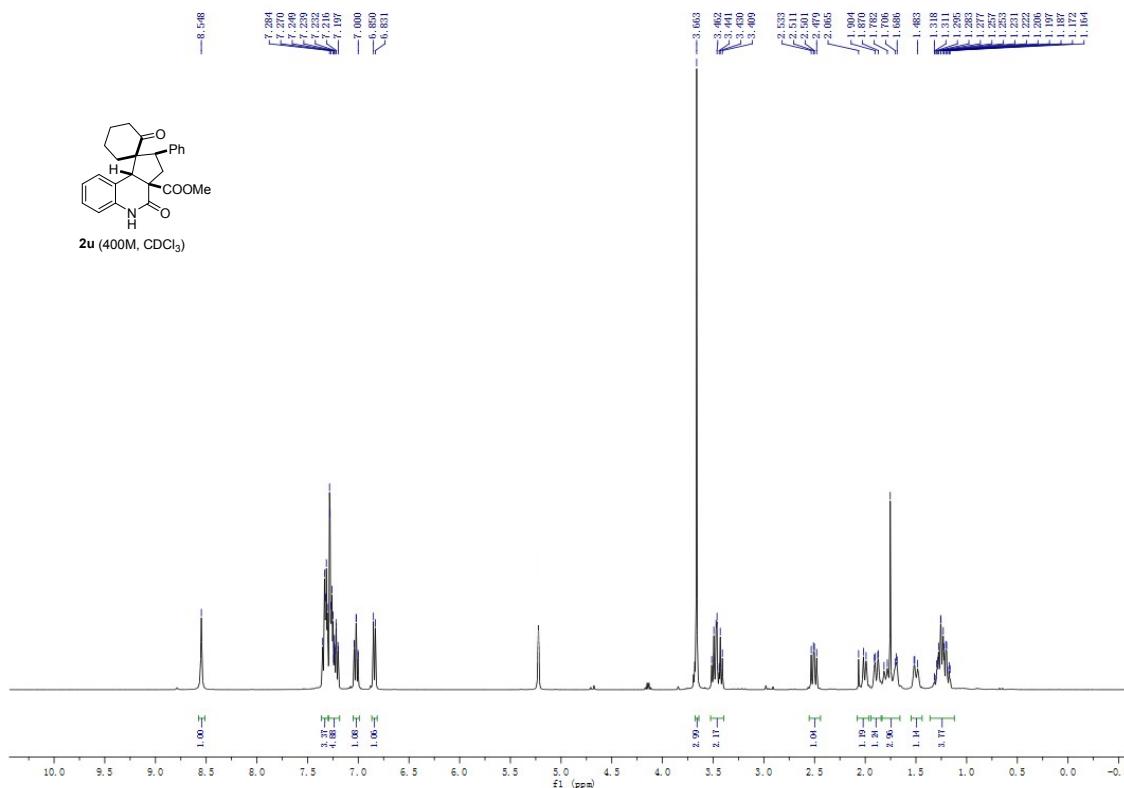
===== CHANNEL f1 ======
NUC1 13C
P1 9.00 usec
PLW1 50.09999847 W
SF01 100.6228293 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 ======
CPDPRG2 waltz16
NUC2 1H
PCPD2 90.00 usec
PLW2 9.36999989 W
PLW12 0.22673000 W
PLW13 0.18365000 W
SF02 400.1316005 MHz

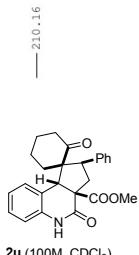
F2 - Processing parameters
SI 32768
SF 100.6127690 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0 1.00 Hz
LB 0
GB 0 1.40
PC







JA-300



Current Data Parameters

NAME 07-30-2015

EXPNO 13

PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters

Date_ 20150303

Time 10.39

INSTRUM spect

PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-

PULPROG zgpp30

TD 65536

SOLVENT CDCl3

MS 980

DS 4

SWH 24038.461 Hz

FIDRES 0.366798 Hz

AQ 1.363198 sec

RG 198.33

DW 200.0 usec

DE 6.50 usec

TE 518.1 K

D1 2.0000000 sec

D11 0.03000000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====

NUC1 13C

P1 9.00 usec

PLW1 50.09999847 W

SFO1 100.6228293 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====

CPDPG2 waltz16

NUC2 1H

PCPD2 90.00 usec

PLW2 9.35999989 W

PLW12 0.22673000 W

PLW13 0.18365000 W

SFO2 400.1316005 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters

SI 32768

SF 100.6127690 MHz

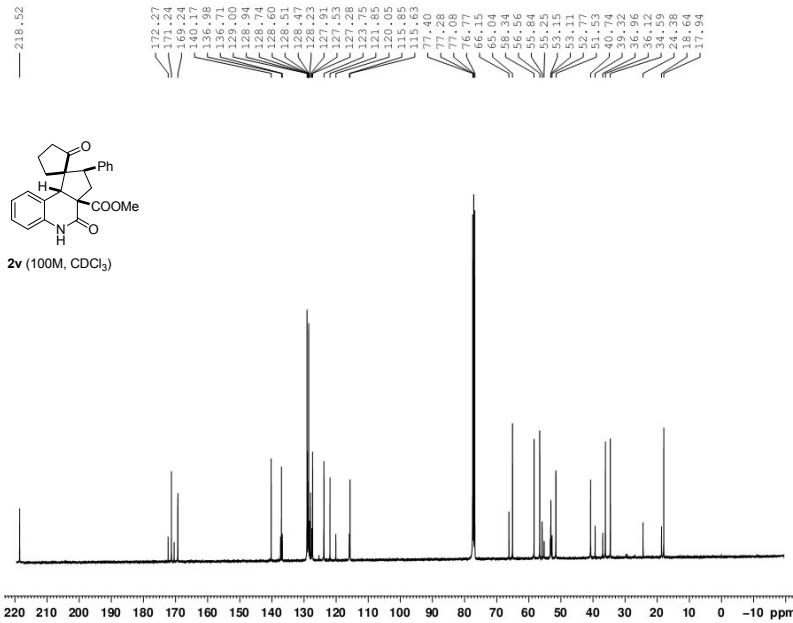
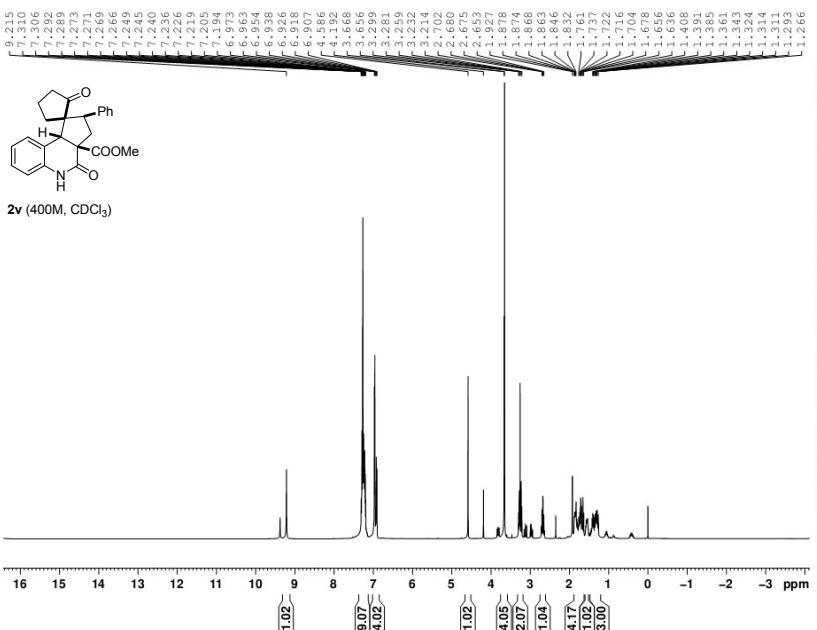
WDW EM

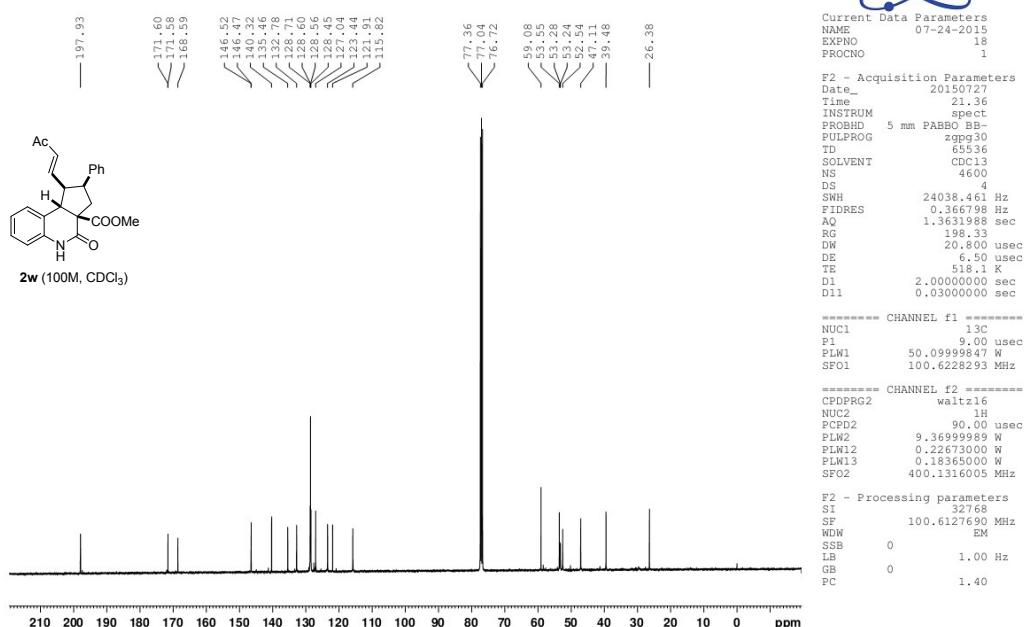
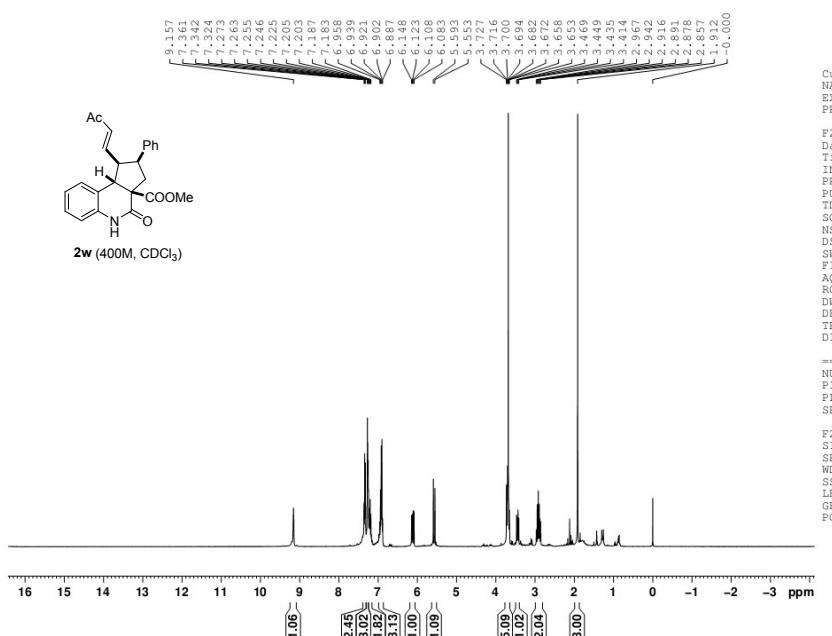
SSB 0

LB 1.00 Hz

GB 0

PC 1.40







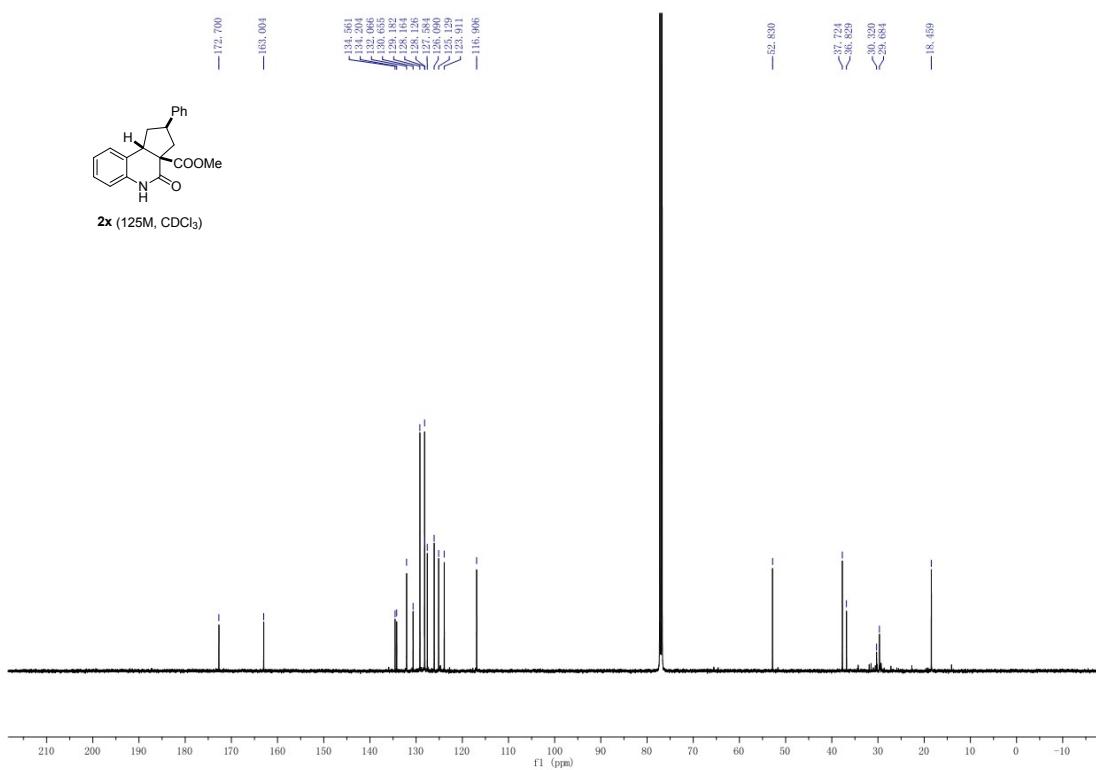
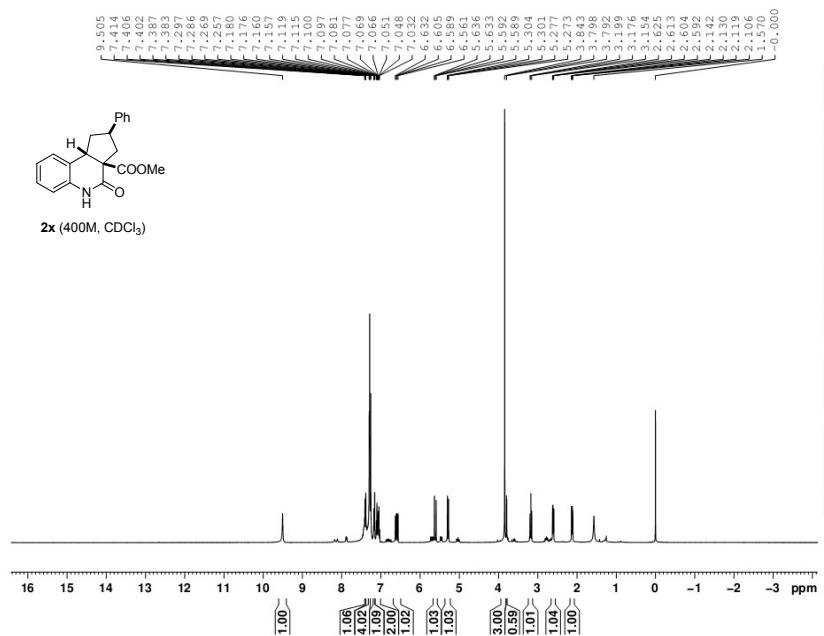
Current Data Parameters
NAME 07-02-2015
EXPNO 1
PROCNO 1

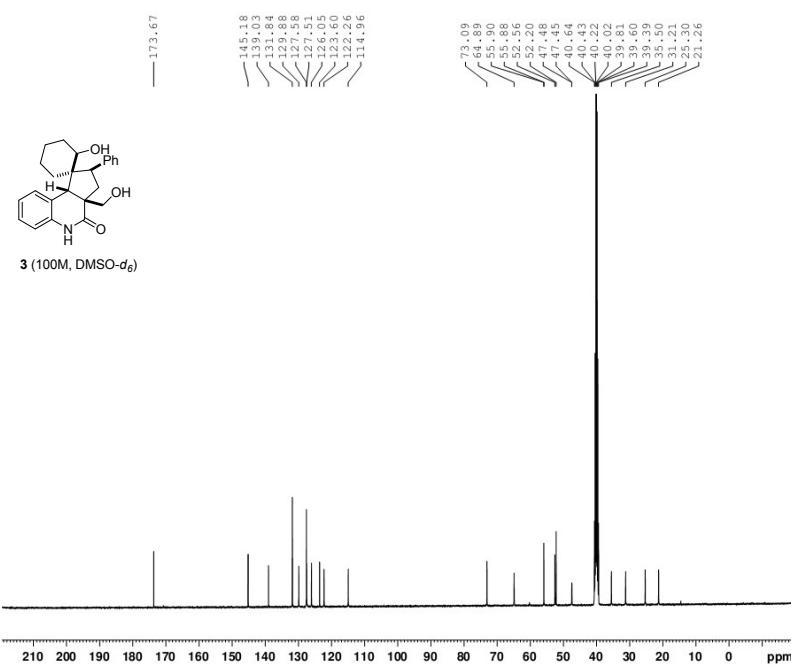
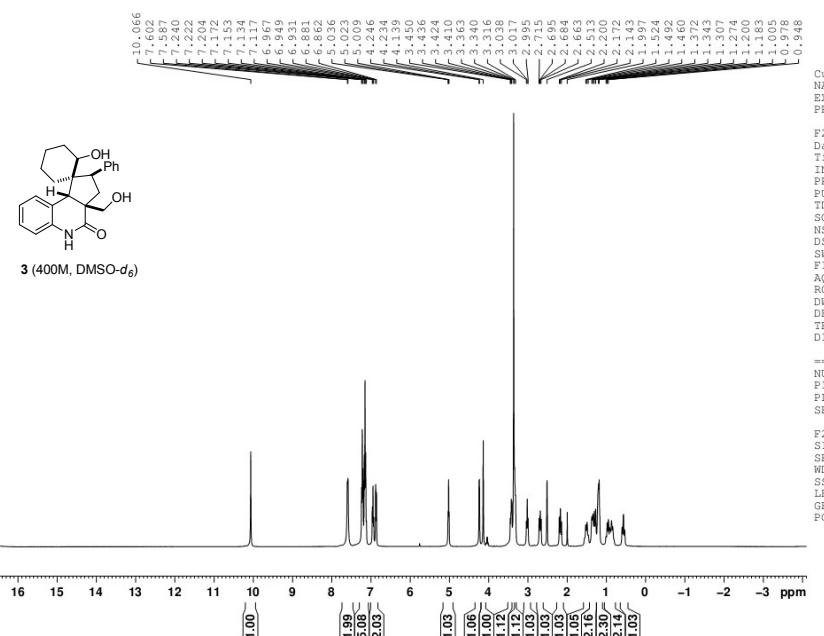
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_ 2015-07-02
Time 13.01
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-
PULPROG zg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 52
DS 2
SWH 8223.685 Hz
FIDRES 0.125483 Hz
AQ 3.9846387 sec
RG 198.33
DW 66.800 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 518.1 K
D1 1.0000000 sec

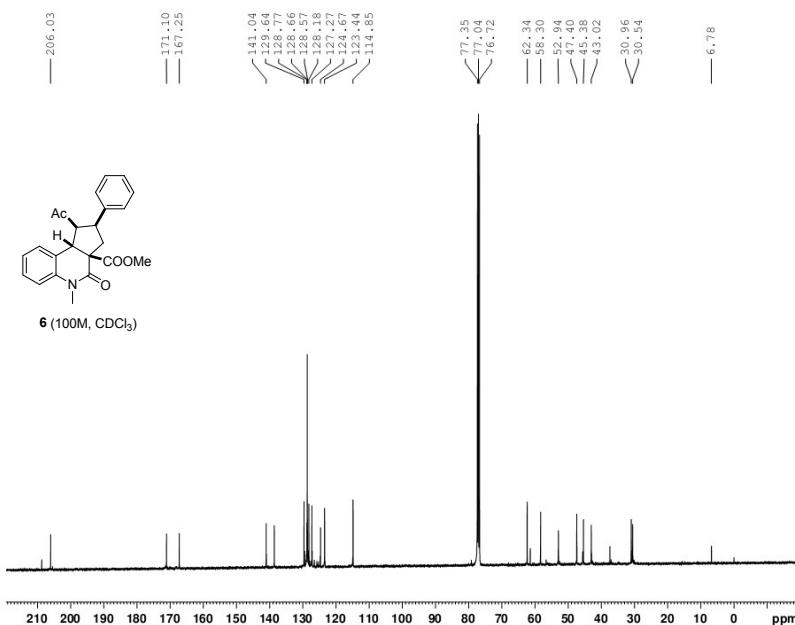
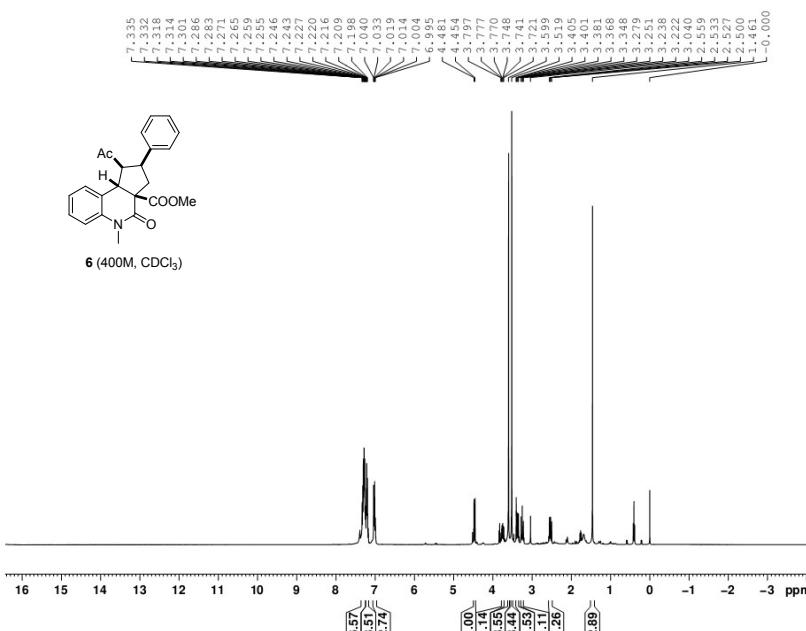
===== CHANNEL f1 ======

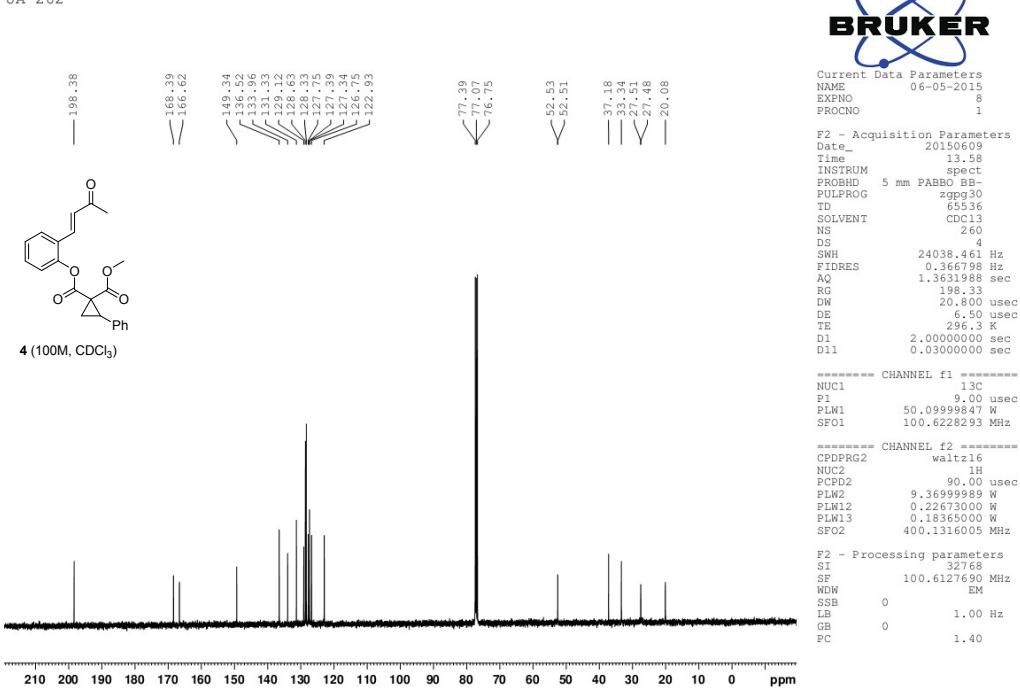
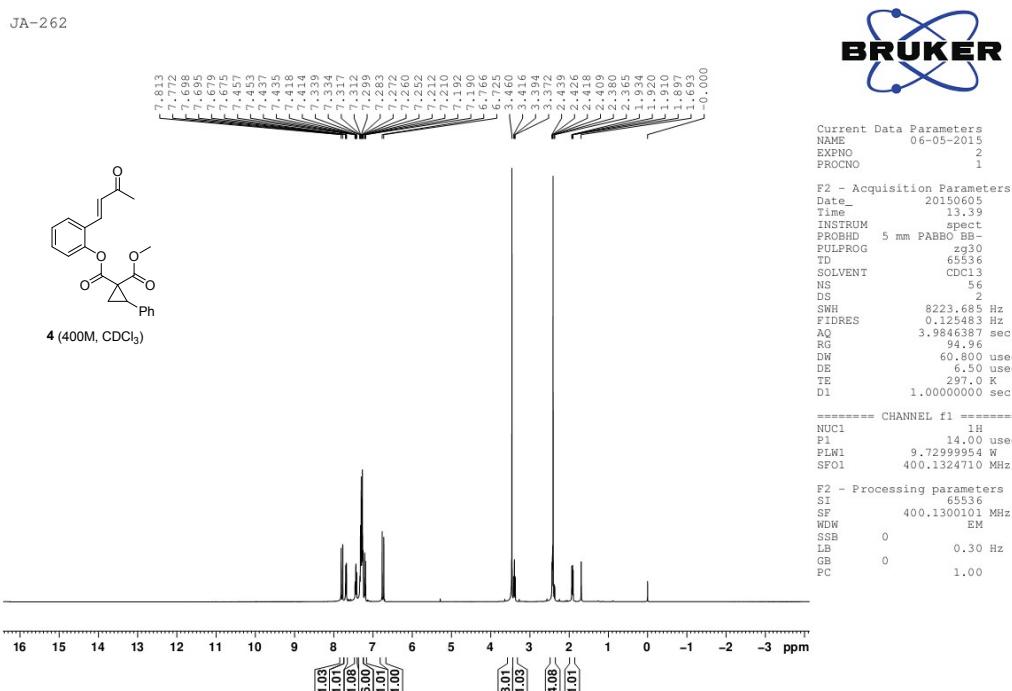
NUC1 1H
P1 14.00 usec
PLW1 9.7299954 W
SF01 400.1324710 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
SI 65536
SF 400.1300114 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0 O 0.30 Hz
LB 0 GB 0
PC 1.00



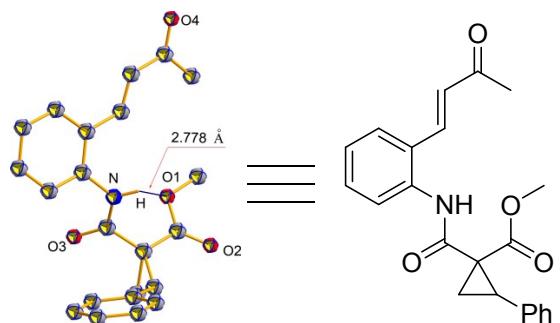




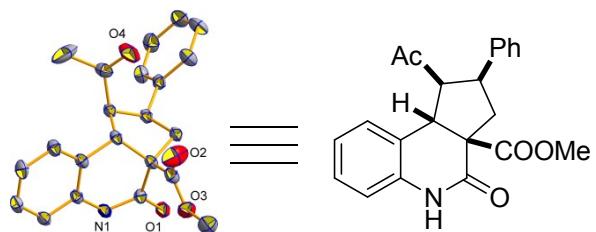


4. X-ray single crystal structure for 1m, 2m, and 3.

X-ray structure of 1m:



X-ray structure of 2m:



X-ray structure of 3:

