

Electronic Supplementary Information

Chiral N-Heterocyclic Carbene/Lewis Acid Cooperative Catalysis in the Reaction of 2-Aroylvinylcinnamaldehydes: A Switch of Reaction Pathway by Lewis Acid Activation

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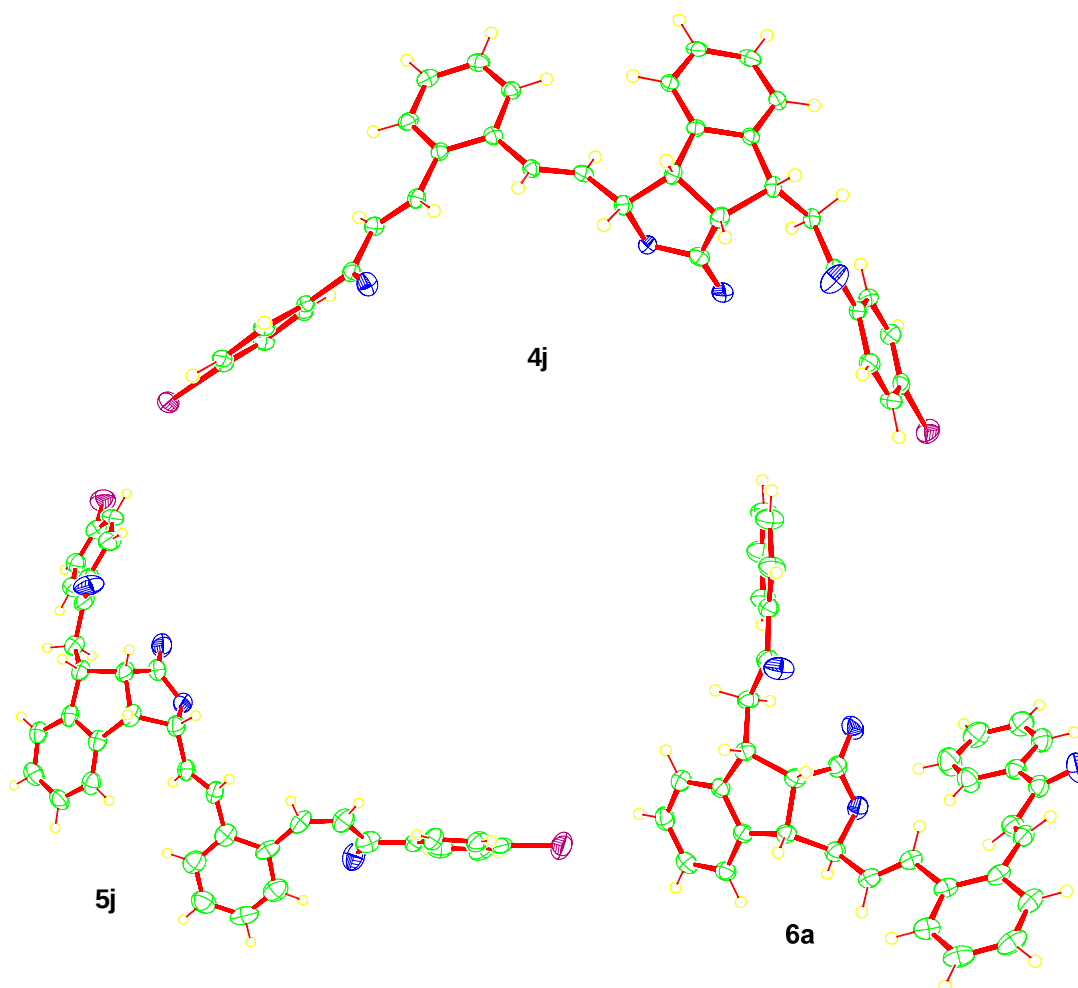


Figure S1. ORTEP drawings of X-ray structures of **4j**, **5j** and **6a**.

General Information:

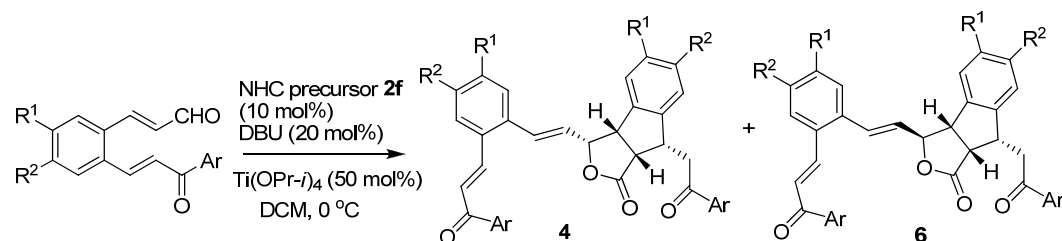
Commercially available chemical reagents were used without further purification. Dichloromethane was dried over CaH_2 and redistilled. Melting points are uncorrected. ^1H NMR (400 MHz) and ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz) were recorded in the indicated solvents using Bruker instrument. J values are reported in Hz. IR spectra were recorded using an AVATAR 360 FT-IR spectrometer. Mass spectra were recorded on a BRUKER AUTOFLEX (MALDI-TOF) Mass spectrometer. Column chromatography was performed using 200-300 mesh silica gel. The 2-arylvinylnamaldehydes **1**¹ and the chiral NHC precursor **2f**² were prepared according to literature method.

1. J. W. Yang, M. T. H. Fonseca, B. List, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2005, **127**, 15036-15037.
2. J. R. Struble, J. W. Bode, *Org. Synth.* 2010, **87**, 362-376.

Table S1. Optimization of reaction conditions.

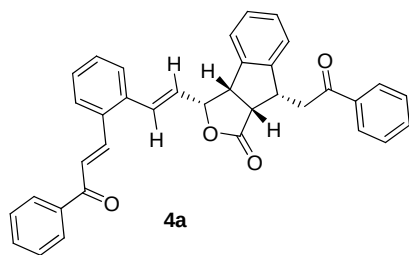
entry	2	base	solvent	Temp	T (h)	yield 4a+5a (%) ^a	ee of 4a (%) ^b	4a:5a ^c	yield 6a (%) ^a	4a:6a ^d (dr)
1	2a	DIPEA	DCM	rt	21	10	-89	8:1	—	ND
2	2b	DIPEA	DCM	rt	12	24	99	4:1	—	ND
3	2c	DIPEA	DCM	rt	24	10	-85	5:1	—	ND
4	2d	DIPEA	DCM	rt	25	21	99	12:1	—	ND
5	2e	DIPEA	DCM	rt	48	mess	—	—	—	
6	2f	DIPEA	DCM	rt	5	63	99	7:1	6	9:1
7	2f	<i>t</i> -BuOK	DCM	rt	5	38	99	9:1	5	7:1
8	2f	CS ₂ CO ₃	DCM	rt	5	31	99	8:1	5	6:1
9	2f	NaH	DCM	rt	5	55	97	3:1	8	5:1
10	2f	DBU	DCM	rt	5	75	>99	9:1	8	9:1
11	2f	DBU	THF	rt	5	36	99	10:1	5	7:1
12	2f	DBU	acetone	rt	5	50	99	5:1	4	13:1
13	2f	DBU	toluene	rt	5	56	99	3:1	10	4:1
14	2f	DBU	CH ₃ CN	rt	5	62	99	8:1	6	9:1
15	2f	DBU	DCM	0 °C	2	80	>99	14:1	4	20:1
16	2f	DBU	DCM	reflux	5	62	98	9:1	6	9:1

^aIsolated yields. ^bDetermined by HPLC analysis on a AD-H column. ^cDetermined by ¹H NMR.^dCalculated based on the yields of 4a and 6a.

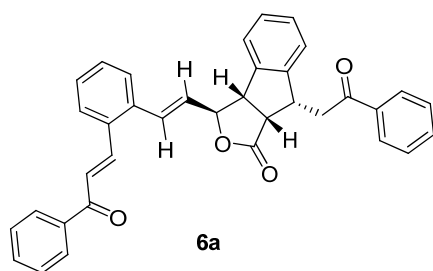


General procedure for the NHC/Ti(OPr-*i*)₄-catalyzed dimerization reaction of 2-arylvinylcinnamaldehydes **1**.

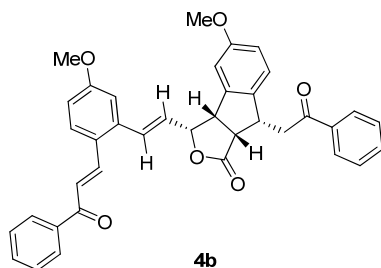
Under nitrogen atmosphere, 2-arylvinylcinnamaldehydes **1** (1 mmol), *N*-mesityl-indeno[2,1-*b*]triazolo[4,3-*d*][1,4]oxazinium salt **2f** (27 mg, 0.1 mmol) and Ti(OPr-*i*)₄ (0.5 mmol) were mixed in dry dichloromethane (20 mL). The resulting mixture was cooled to 0 °C in an ice-bath, and then DBU (0.2 mmol) was added using a microsyringe. The reaction mixture was then stirred at 0 °C for 2-3 h. After removal of the solvent, the residue was chromatographed on a silica gel column eluting with a mixture of petroleum ether and ethyl acetate (PE:EA = 4:1) to give the major products indeno[1,2-*c*]furan-1-ones **4** in 67%-88% yields with 95%-99% ee. In addition, a trace amount of minor diastereoisomers **6** (4%-7%) were also isolated.



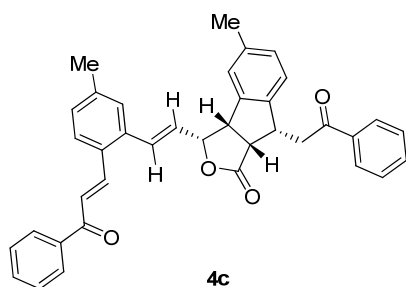
(3R,3a*S*,8R,8a*S*)-8-(Benzoylmethyl)-3-((*E*)-2-((*E*)-benzoylviny)styryl)-3,3a,8,8a-tetrahydroindeno[1,2-*c*]furan-1-one **4a:** white solid, 209 mg, 80%, ee >99%, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -55.3^\circ$ ($c = 0.45$, CH₂Cl₂), mp 134-135 °C; IR ν (cm⁻¹) 1763, 1682, 1599; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 8.16 (d, $J = 15.5$ Hz, 1H), 8.08 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 8.02 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.71 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.56-7.61 (m, 2H), 7.47-7.53 (m, 5H), 7.36-7.47 (m, 3H), 7.26-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.23 (m, 3H), 6.22 (dd, $J = 15.8, 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 5.41 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.32 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.18-4.24 (m, 1H), 4.01 (dd, $J = 18.2, 9.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.91 (t, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.53 (dd, $J = 18.2, 5.0$ Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 199.1, 190.1, 176.4, 145.3, 141.8, 138.0, 137.6, 137.1, 136.3, 133.6, 133.1, 133.0, 130.8, 130.4, 128.7, 128.6, 128.57, 128.4, 128.2, 127.5, 127.2, 127.1, 127.0, 124.8, 123.5, 81.4, 49.9, 46.4, 40.6, 38.5; HRMS (MALDI-TOF): $[M + Na]^+$ calcd for C₃₆H₂₈O₄Na: 547.1880; found: 547.1882.



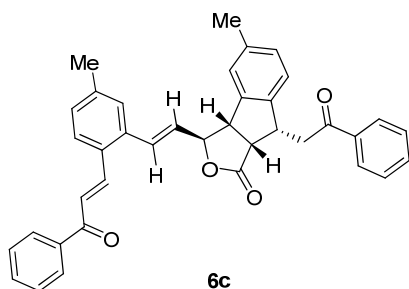
(3*S*,3*aS*,8*R*,8*aS*)-8-(Benzoylmethyl)-3-((*E*)-2-((*E*)-benzoylvinyl)styryl)-3,3*a*,8,8*a*-tetrahydroindeno[1,2-*c*]furan-1-one 6a: white solid, 10 mg, 4%, ee >99%, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -29.5^\circ$ ($c = 0.5$, CH_2Cl_2), mp 102-103 °C; IR ν (cm^{-1}) 1769, 1680, 1603; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 8.16 (d, $J = 15.5$ Hz, 1H), 8.07 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 8.03 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.71 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.56-7.60 (m, 2H), 7.47-7.53 (m, 6H), 7.44 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.31-7.41 (m, 3H), 7.22 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.16 (d, $J = 15.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.24 (dd, $J = 15.6, 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.30 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.25-4.31 (m, 1H), 4.01 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.95 (dd, $J = 18.3, 9.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.84 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.53 (dd, $J = 18.3, 5.2$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 199.1, 190.3, 176.6, 144.2, 142.2, 141.1, 138.0, 137.0, 136.4, 133.5, 133.1, 133.0, 131.3, 130.3, 130.0, 128.7, 128.59, 128.56, 128.2, 128.1, 127.7, 127.5, 124.7, 124.2, 123.4, 83.7, 51.2, 44.7, 41.0, 38.4; HRMS (MALDI-TOF): $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{28}\text{O}_4\text{Na}$: 547.1880; found: 547.1882.



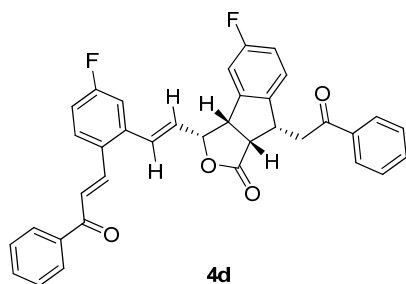
(3*R*,3*aS*,8*R*,8*aS*)-8-(Benzoylmethyl)-5-methoxy-3-((*E*)-2-((*E*)-benzoylvinyl)-5-methoxystyryl)-3,3*a*,8,8*a*-tetrahydroindeno[1,2-*c*]furan-1-one 4b: white solid, 225 mg, 77%, ee >99%, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +8.6^\circ$ ($c = 0.45$, CH_2Cl_2), mp 71-72 °C; IR ν (cm^{-1}) 1763, 1684, 1659, 1584; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 8.13 (d, $J = 15.4$ Hz, 1H), 8.07 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 8.01 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.70 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.58 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.47-7.52 (m, 4H), 7.40 (d, $J = 15.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.23 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.11 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.03 (d, $J = 2.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.93 (dd, $J = 8.7, 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.83 (dd, $J = 8.4, 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.79 (d, $J = 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 6.20 (dd, $J = 15.8, 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.42 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.29 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.12-4.18 (m, 1H), 3.95 (dd, $J = 18.2, 9.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.92 (t, $J = 8.7$, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.63 (s, 3H), 3.48 (dd, $J = 18.2, 5.1$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 199.2, 190.1, 176.3, 161.4, 159.0, 141.2, 139.0, 138.30, 138.3, 137.3, 137.1, 133.0, 132.8, 130.6, 129.1, 129.0, 128.7, 128.6, 128.5, 128.1, 126.1, 124.1, 122.3, 115.3, 114.4, 112.5, 111.4, 81.1, 55.4, 55.3, 49.9, 46.7, 39.9, 38.8; HRMS (MALDI-TOF): $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{38}\text{H}_{32}\text{O}_6\text{Na}$: 607.2091; found: 607.2091.



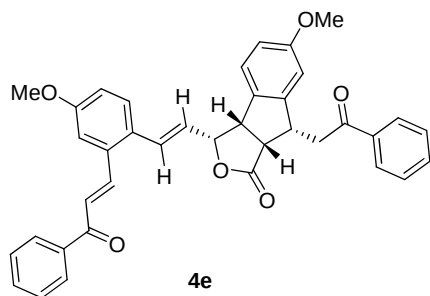
(3R,3aS,8R,8aS)-8-(Benzoylmethyl)-5-methyl-3-((E)-2-((E)-benzoylviny)-5-methylstyryl)-3,3a,8a,8a-tetrahydroindeno[1,2-c]furan-1-one 4c: white solid, 220 mg, 80%, ee 99%, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +39^\circ$ ($c = 0.45$, CH_2Cl_2), mp 94-95 $^\circ\text{C}$; IR ν (cm^{-1}) 1765, 1684, 1597; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 8.13 (d, $J = 15.5$ Hz, 1H), 8.07 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 8.01 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.63 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.55-7.60 (m, 2H), 7.50 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 8.47 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.44 (d, $J = 15.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.34 (s, 1H), 7.11-7.20 (m, 5H), 6.18 (dd, $J = 15.8$, 8.1 Hz, 1H), 5.39 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.27 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.14-4.19 (m, 1H), 3.96 (dd, $J = 18.2$, 9.9 Hz, 1H), 3.90 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.50 (dd, $J = 18.2$, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.32 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 199.2, 190.2, 176.4, 142.4, 141.7, 140.7, 138.1, 137.8, 137.1, 136.7, 136.5, 133.0, 132.9, 130.8, 130.4, 129.5, 129.2, 128.7, 128.6, 128.5, 128.1, 127.82, 127.75, 127.5, 123.8, 123.2, 81.3, 49.9, 46.4, 40.3, 38.6, 21.5, 21.3; HRMS (MALDI-TOF): $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{38}\text{H}_{32}\text{O}_4\text{Na}$: 575.2193; found: 575.2195.



(3S,3aS,8R,8aS)-8-(Benzoylmethyl)-5-methyl-3-((E)-2-((E)-benzoylviny)-5-methylstyryl)-3,3a,8a,8a-tetrahydroindeno[1,2-c]furan-1-one 6c: white solid, 17.5 mg, 6%, ee >99%, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -27.3^\circ$ ($c = 0.50$, CH_2Cl_2), mp 187-188 $^\circ\text{C}$; IR ν (cm^{-1}) 1765, 1680, 1597; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 8.16 (d, $J = 15.5$ Hz, 1H), 8.07 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 8.03 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.63 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.55-7.60 (m, 2H), 7.51 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.49 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.45 (d, $J = 15.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.33 (s, 1H), 7.08-7.20 (m, 4H), 6.22 (dd, $J = 15.6$, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 5.28 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.20-4.25 (m, 1H), 3.96 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.91 (t, $J = 9.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.84 (t, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.50 (dd, $J = 18.3$, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 2.40 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 199.2, 190.4, 176.7, 142.1, 141.3, 141.2, 140.8, 138.2, 138.0, 137.1, 136.5, 133.0, 132.8, 131.2, 130.8, 130.2, 129.5, 129.4, 128.7, 128.6, 128.5, 128.3, 128.2, 127.4, 124.7, 123.7, 123.1, 83.7, 51.2, 44.9, 40.7, 38.5, 21.5, 21.3; HRMS (MALDI-TOF): $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{38}\text{H}_{32}\text{O}_4\text{Na}$: 575.2193; found: 575.2195.

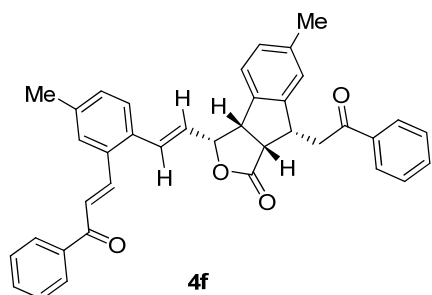


(3R,3aS,8R,8aS)-8-(Benzoylmethyl)-5-fluoro-3-((E)-2-((E)-benzoylviny)-5-fluorostyryl)-3,3a,8,8a-tetrahydroindeno[1,2-c]furan-1-one 4d: white solid, 227 mg, 81%, ee >99%, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -58.4^\circ$ ($c = 0.45$, CH_2Cl_2), mp 132-133 $^\circ\text{C}$; IR ν (cm^{-1}) 1771, 1674, 1595; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 8.08 (d, $J = 15.3$ Hz, 1H), 8.07 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 8.02 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.72 (dd, $J = 8.6, 5.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.57-7.62 (m, 2H), 7.48-7.53 (m, 4H), 7.42 (d, $J = 15.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.13-7.21 (m, 3H), 7.10 (dt, $J = 8.2, 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.99 (dt, $J = 8.4, 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.90 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.20 (dd, $J = 15.8, 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.41 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.30 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.12-4.18 (m, 1H), 3.98 (dd, $J = 18.2, 9.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.94 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.50 (dd, $J = 18.2, 5.0$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 198.9, 189.8, 175.9, 164.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 184$ Hz), 161.7 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 179$ Hz), 140.8, 140.4, 139.5 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 8$ Hz), 138.4 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 8$ Hz), 137.9, 136.9, 133.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 11$ Hz), 133.0, 129.8, 129.77, 129.6 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 8$ Hz), 129.0, 128.7, 128.6, 128.5, 128.1, 124.6 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 8$ Hz), 124.5, 116.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 22$ Hz), 115.7 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 22$ Hz), 113.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 19$ Hz), 113.6 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 18$ Hz), 80.6, 49.7, 46.7, 40.0, 38.5; HRMS (MALDI-TOF): $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{26}\text{F}_2\text{O}_4\text{Na}$: 583.1691; found: 583.1694.

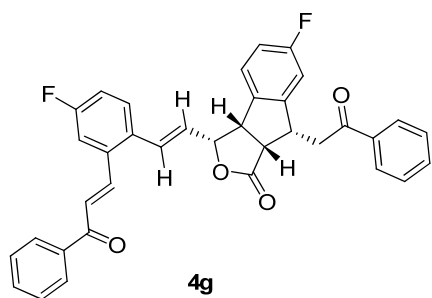


(3R,3aS,8R,8aS)-8-(Benzoylmethyl)-6-methoxy-3-((E)-2-((E)-benzoylviny)-4-methoxystyryl)-3,3a,8,8a-tetrahydroindeno[1,2-c]furan-1-one 4e: white solid, 222 mg, 76%, ee 99%, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -104.7^\circ$ ($c = 0.45$, CH_2Cl_2), mp 96-97 $^\circ\text{C}$; IR ν (cm^{-1}) 1763, 1680, 1603; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 8.14 (d, $J = 15.5$ Hz, 1H), 8.08 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 8.02 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.56-7.61 (m, 2H), 7.47-7.53 (m, 5H), 7.43 (d, $J = 15.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.18 (d, $J = 2.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.16 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.11 (d, $J = 15.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.99 (dd, $J = 8.6, 2.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.75 (dd, $J = 10.4, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.73 (s, 1H), 6.10 (dd, $J = 15.7, 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.34 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.22 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.13-4.19 (m, 1H), 4.01 (dd, $J = 18.1, 9.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.88-3.92 (m, 1H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.48 (dd, $J = 18.1, 4.8$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 199.1, 190.1, 176.5,

160.1, 159.7, 147.0, 141.8, 137.9, 137.1, 134.8, 133.0, 130.3, 129.6, 129.2, 128.7, 128.58, 128.57, 128.4, 128.2, 127.6, 126.5, 125.0, 116.5, 113.3, 112.0, 108.7, 81.7, 55.5, 55.4, 49.2, 47.0, 40.6, 38.4; HRMS (MALDI-TOF): $[M + Na]^+$ calcd for $C_{38}H_{32}O_6Na$: 607.2091; found: 607.2093.

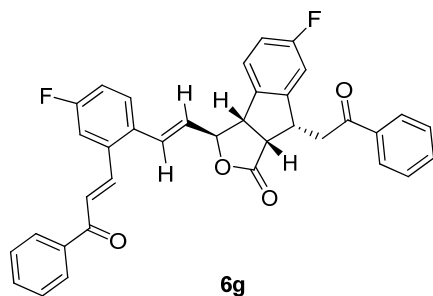


(3R,3aS,8R,8aS)-8-(Benzoylmethyl)-6-methyl-3-((E)-2-((E)-benzoylviny)-4-methylstyryl)-3,3a,8,8a-tetrahydroindeno[1,2-c]furan-1-one 4f: white solid, 203 mg, 73%, ee 99%, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -95.3^\circ$ ($c = 0.50$, CH_2Cl_2), mp 113-114 $^\circ C$; IR ν (cm^{-1}) 1763, 1672, 1599; 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ (ppm) 8.16 (d, $J = 15.5$ Hz, 1H), 8.09 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 8.03 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.57-7.62 (m, 2H), 7.45-7.53 (m, 5H), 7.43 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.24 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.17 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.14 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.02 (s, 1H), 7.01 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.18 (dd, $J = 15.8, 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.38 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.26 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.14-4.19 (m, 1H), 4.00 (dd, $J = 18.2, 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.90 (t, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), , 3.52 (dd, $J = 18.2, 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 2.33 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ (ppm) 199.2, 190.1, 176.5, 145.4, 141.9, 138.4, 138.2, 138.0, 137.1, 134.7, 133.6, 133.4, 133.0, 132.9, 131.4, 130.6, 128.7, 128.56, 128.55, 128.2, 128.1, 127.9, 127.5, 127.0, 126.7, 124.6, 124.0, 81.5, 49.5, 46.6, 40.4, 38.5, 21.3, 21.2; HRMS (MALDI-TOF): $[M + Na]^+$ calcd for $C_{38}H_{32}O_4Na$: 575.2193; found: 575.2194.

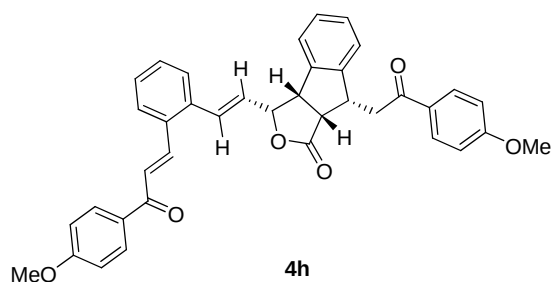


(3R,3aS,8R,8aS)-8-(Benzoylmethyl)-6-fluoro-3-((E)-2-((E)-benzoylviny)-4-fluorostyryl)-3,3a,8,8a-tetrahydroindeno[1,2-c]furan-1-one 4g: white solid, 188 mg, 67%, ee 95%, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -54.3^\circ$ ($c = 0.45$, CH_2Cl_2), mp 181-182 $^\circ C$; IR ν (cm^{-1}) 1767, 1682, 1667, 1605; 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ (ppm) 8.09 (d, $J = 16.3$ Hz, 1H), 8.07 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 8.03 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.57-7.63 (m, 2H), 7.45-7.54 (m, 6H), 7.40 (dd, $J = 9.6, 2.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.13-7.19 (m, 2H), 7.13 (d, $J = 16.1$ Hz, 1H), 6.91 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.89-6.92 (m, 1H), 6.11 (dd, $J = 15.8, 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.38 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.27 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.16-4.21 (m, 1H), 4.01 (dd, $J = 18.2, 9.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.94 (t, $J = 8.3$, 1H), , 3.48 (dd, $J = 18.2, 5.0$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ (ppm) 198.7,

189.6, 176.0, 164.4 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 59$ Hz), 161.7 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 61$ Hz), 147.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 8$ Hz), 140.3, 137.7, 136.8, 135.4 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 7$ Hz), 133.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 6$ Hz), 133.0 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 2$ Hz), 132.4 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 3.0$ Hz), 130.0, 129.0 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 8$ Hz), 128.8, 128.63, 128.57, 128.2, 128.0, 127.9, 125.5, 117.6 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 21$ Hz), 114.5 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 23$ Hz), 113.7 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 22$ Hz), 110.7 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 22$ Hz), 81.2, 49.1, 46.9, 40.6, 38.2; HRMS (MALDI-TOF): $[M + Na]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{26}\text{F}_2\text{O}_4\text{Na}$: 583.1691; found: 583.1693.

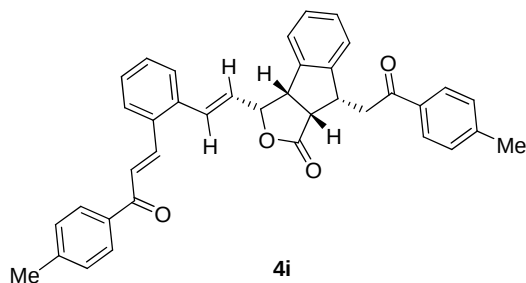


(3*S*,3*aS*,8*R*,8*aS*)-8-(Benzoylmethyl)-6-fluoro-3-((*E*)-2-((*E*)-benzoylviny)-4-fluorostyryl)-3,3a,8,8a-tetrahydroindeno[1,2-*c*]furan-1-one 6g: white solid, 17.1 mg, 6%, ee >99%, $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = -26.1^\circ$ ($c = 0.50$, CH_2Cl_2), mp 127-128 °C; IR ν (cm^{-1}) 1765, 1682, 1667, 1597; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 8.09 (d, $J = 15.7$ Hz, 1H), 8.07 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 2H), 8.04 (dd, $J = 8.5$, 1.5 Hz, 2H), 7.59 (dt, $J = 7.2$, 1.4 Hz, 2H), 7.47-7.54 (m, 5H), 7.44 (s, 1H), 7.36-7.41 (m, 2H), 7.13 (dt, $J = 8.3$, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (d, $J = 15.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.02 (dd, $J = 8.6$, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.17 (dd, $J = 15.6$, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 5.25 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.23-4.29 (m, 1H), 3.96 (dd, $J = 18.2$, 9.2 Hz, 1H), 3.97 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.86 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.47 (dd, $J = 18.3$, 5.4 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 198.7, 189.8, 176.2, 146.7, 146.6, 140.8, 137.7, 136.8, 136.5, 135.4 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 8$ Hz), 133.3, 133.2, 132.5, 131.1, 129.7, 129.6, 129.2, 128.8, 128.7, 128.6, 128.2, 125.4, 125.3 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 9$ Hz), 117.5 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 21$ Hz), 115.3 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 23$ Hz), 113.7 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 22$ Hz), 110.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 23$ Hz), 83.5, 50.5, 45.2, 40.9, 38.2; HRMS (MALDI-TOF): $[M + Na]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{26}\text{F}_2\text{NaO}_4$: 583.1691; found: 583.1692.

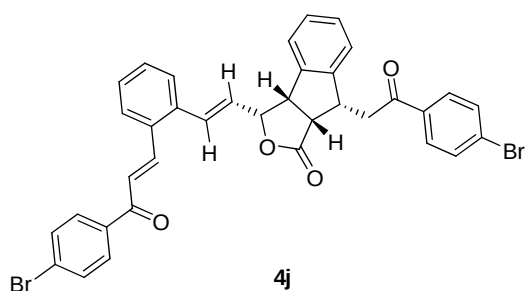


(3*R*,3*aS*,8*R*,8*aS*)-8-((4-Methoxybenzoyl)methyl)-3-((*E*)-2-((*E*)-(4-methoxybenzoyl)viny)styryl)-3,3a,8,8a-tetrahydroindeno[1,2-*c*]furan-1-one 4h: white solid, 258 mg, 88%, ee >99%, $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = -39.4^\circ$ ($c = 0.50$, CH_2Cl_2), mp 165-166 °C; IR ν (cm^{-1}) 1765, 1668, 1601; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 8.13 (d, $J = 15.4$ Hz, 1H), 8.07 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 8.03 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.70 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.52 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, $J = 15.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.35-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.28 (m, 5H), 6.98 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.96 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.22 (dd, $J = 15.8$, 8.2 Hz, 1H), 5.41 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.30 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.17-4.23 (m, 1H), 3.96 (dd, $J = 18.0$, 9.7

Hz, 1H), 3.90 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.49 (dd, $J = 18.0, 5.1$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 197.6, 188.4, 176.4, 163.6, 163.4, 145.5, 140.9, 137.6, 136.1, 133.8, 130.9, 130.8, 130.4, 130.2, 130.1, 128.5, 128.3, 128.2, 127.5, 127.1, 127.03, 126.96, 124.9, 123.5, 113.9, 113.7, 81.4, 55.52, 55.46, 49.8, 46.5, 40.6, 38.0; HRMS (MALDI-TOF): $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{38}\text{H}_{32}\text{O}_6\text{Na}$: 607.2091; found: 607.2093.

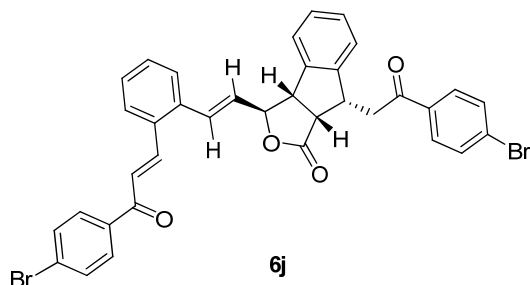


(3*R*,3*aS*,8*R*,8*aS*)-8-((4-Methylbenzoyl)methyl)-3-((*E*)-2-((*E*)-(4-methylbenzoyl)vinyl)styryl)-3,3*a*,8,8*a*-tetrahydroindeno[1,2-*c*]furan-1-one 4i: white solid, 229 mg, 83%, ee >99%, $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = -44^\circ$ ($c = 0.45$, CH_2Cl_2), mp 153-154 $^\circ\text{C}$; IR ν (cm^{-1}) 1767, 1680, 1663, 1607; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 8.16 (d, $J = 15.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.98 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.94 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.70 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.52 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.47 (d, $J = 15.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.36-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.30 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.28 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.18-7.26 (m, 5H), 6.21 (dd, $J = 15.8, 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.41 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.31 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.18-4.24 (m, 1H), 3.98 (dd, $J = 18.1, 9.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.90 (t, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.51 (dd, $J = 18.2, 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.42 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 198.7, 189.5, 176.4, 145.4, 143.9, 143.8, 141.3, 137.6, 136.2, 135.4, 134.6, 133.7, 130.9, 130.3, 129.4, 129.3, 128.7, 128.6, 128.33, 128.29, 127.5, 127.2, 127.1, 127.0, 124.9, 123.5, 100.0, 81.4, 49.9, 46.4, 40.6, 38.3, 21.73, 21.69; HRMS (MALDI-TOF): $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{38}\text{H}_{32}\text{O}_4\text{Na}$: 575.2193; found: 575.2194.

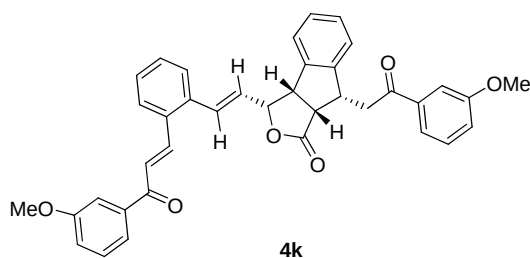


(3*R*,3*aS*,8*R*,8*aS*)-8-((4-Bromobenzoyl)methyl)-3-((*E*)-2-((*E*)-(4-bromobenzoyl)vinyl)styryl)-3,3*a*,8,8*a*-tetrahydroindeno[1,2-*c*]furan-1-one 4j: white solid, 265 mg, 78%, ee >99%, $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = -28.3^\circ$ ($c = 0.40$, CH_2Cl_2), mp 192-193 $^\circ\text{C}$; IR ν (cm^{-1}) 1767, 1684, 1663, 1585; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 8.06 (d, $J = 15.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.87 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.79 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.62 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.56 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.55 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.45 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.28-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.45 (d, $J = 15.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.08-7.22 (m, 5H), 6.15 (dd, $J = 15.8, 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.35 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.24 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.10-4.16 (m, 1H), 3.88 (dd, $J = 18.2, 10.1$

Hz, 1H), 3.83 (t, $J = 8.3$, 1H), 3.41 (dd, $J = 18.2$, 4.8 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 198.1, 188.9, 176.3, 145.1, 142.3, 137.6, 136.7, 136.4, 135.8, 133.4, 132.0, 131.9, 130.7, 130.5, 130.0, 129.7, 128.6, 128.4, 128.3, 128.15, 128.1, 127.7, 127.2, 127.0, 124.3, 123.4, 81.3, 49.8, 46.3, 40.5, 38.4; HRMS (MALDI-TOF): $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{26}\text{Br}_2\text{O}_4\text{Na}$: 703.0090; found: 703.0093.

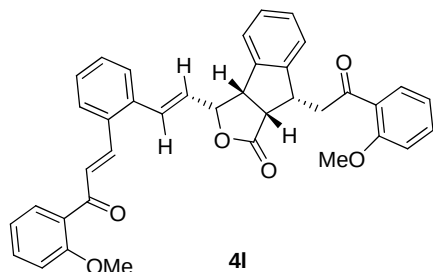


(3*S*,3*aS*,8*R*,8*aS*)-8-((4-Bromobenzoyl)methyl)-3-((*E*)-2-((*E*)-(4-bromobenzoyl)vinyl)styryl)-3,3*a*,8,8*a*-tetrahydroindeno[1,2-*c*]furan-1-one 6j: white solid, 24 mg, 7%, ee >99%, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -20.6^\circ$ ($c = 0.45$, CH_2Cl_2), mp 176-177 $^\circ\text{C}$; IR ν (cm^{-1}) 1763, 1684, 1587; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 8.16 (d, $J = 15.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.93 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.90 (d, $J = 9.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.69 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.65 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.63 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.52 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.33-7.44 (m, 6H), 7.21 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.15 (d, $J = 15.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.24 (dd, $J = 15.6$, 6.7 Hz, 1H), 5.30 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.24-4.30 (m, 1H), 4.02 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.89 (dd, $J = 18.2$, 9.8 Hz, 1H), 3.84 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.47 (dd, $J = 18.2$, 5.0 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 198.1, 189.0, 176.6, 144.0, 142.7, 141.1, 136.7, 136.5, 135.8, 133.4, 132.1, 131.9, 131.4, 130.5, 130.1, 130.0, 129.7, 128.6, 128.3, 128.1, 127.8, 127.7, 124.19, 124.17, 123.4, 83.6, 51.2, 44.6, 41.0, 38.4; HRMS (MALDI-TOF): $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{26}\text{Br}_2\text{O}_4\text{Na}$: 703.0090; found: 703.0091.

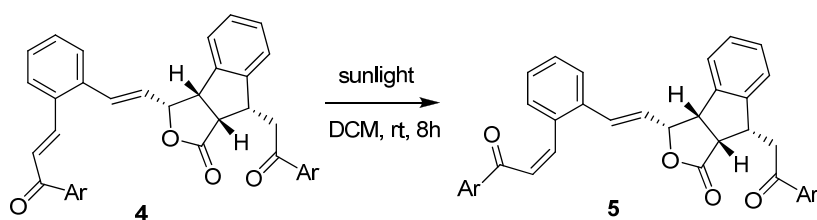


(3*R*,3*aS*,8*R*,8*aS*)-8-((3-Methoxybenzoyl)methyl)-3-((*E*)-2-((*E*)-(3-methoxybenzoyl)vinyl)styryl)-3,3*a*,8,8*a*-tetrahydroindeno[1,2-*c*]furan-1-one 4k: white solid, 233.7 mg, 80%, ee >99%, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -53.1^\circ$ ($c = 0.45$, CH_2Cl_2), mp 86-87 $^\circ\text{C}$; IR ν (cm^{-1}) 1761, 1670, 1585; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 8.16 (d, $J = 15.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.70 (dd, $J = 7.4$, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.53-7.61 (m, 3H), 7.52 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.45 (d, $J = 14.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.36-7.43 (m, 4H), 7.26-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.23 (m, 3H), 7.11-7.15 (m, 2H), 6.21 (dd, $J = 15.8$, 8.2 Hz, 1H), 5.41 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.32 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.17-4.23 (m, 1H), 3.98 (dd, $J = 18.2$, 9.9 Hz, 1H), 3.91 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.53 (dd, $J = 18.2$, 4.9 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz,

CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 198.9, 189.8, 176.3, 160.0, 159.8, 145.3, 141.8, 139.4, 138.4, 137.6, 136.3, 133.6, 130.8, 130.4, 129.7, 129.6, 128.6, 128.4, 128.35, 127.5, 127.2, 127.1, 127.0, 124.9, 123.5, 121.1, 120.9, 119.6, 119.5, 112.9, 112.3, 81.4, 55.5, 55.4, 49.9, 46.3, 40.6, 38.6; HRMS (MALDI-TOF): $[M + Na]^+$ calcd for C₃₈H₃₂O₆Na: 607.2091; found: 607.2094.

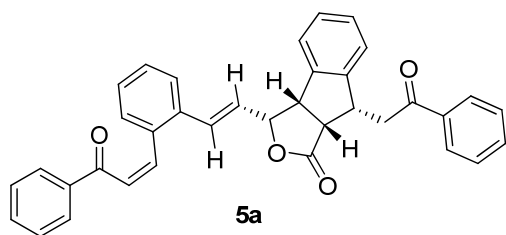


(3*R*,3*aS*,8*R*,8*aS*)-8-((2-Methoxybenzoyl)methyl)-3-((*E*)-2-((*E*)-(2-methoxybenzoyl)vinyl)styryl)-3,3*a*,8,8*a*-tetrahydroindeno[1,2-*c*]furan-1-one 4l: white solid, 225 mg, 77%, ee >99%, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -41.2^\circ$ ($c = 0.55$, CH₂Cl₂), mp 76-77 °C; IR ν (cm⁻¹) 1765, 1665, 1595; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 8.00 (d, $J = 15.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.89 (dd, $J = 7.7, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.63-7.66 (m, 2H), 7.46-7.49 (m, 3H), 7.33-7.40 (m, 4H), 7.32 (d, $J = 15.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.20-7.28 (m, 4H), 7.15 (d, $J = 15.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.04 (dt, $J = 7.7, 2.3$ Hz, 2H), 6.99 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.17 (dd, $J = 15.8, 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.38 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.29 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.15-4.21 (m, 1H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 3.86-3.92 (m, 2H), 3.69 (dd, $J = 19.0, 5.0$ Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 200.8, 192.5, 176.3, 158.7, 158.3, 145.8, 139.9, 137.7, 136.2, 133.8, 133.4, 133.2, 130.7, 130.6, 130.5, 130.1, 129.6, 129.1, 128.5, 128.4, 128.2, 128.1, 127.4, 127.0, 126.9, 123.6, 120.8, 120.7, 111.70, 111.65, 81.4, 55.8, 55.6, 49.9, 46.4, 43.8, 41.0; HRMS (MALDI-TOF): $[M + Na]^+$ calcd for C₃₈H₃₂O₆Na: 607.2091; found: 607.2090.

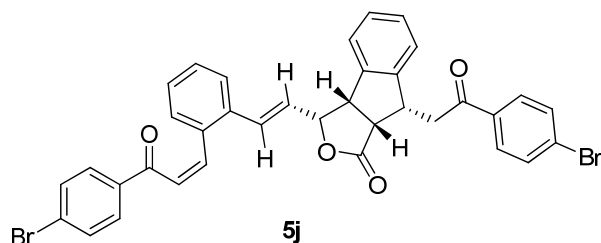


The preparation of 8-(aroylmethyl)-3-((*E*)-2-((*Z*)-aroylvinylyl)styryl)-tetrahydroindeno[1,2-*c*]furan-1-one 5 from photoisomerization of 8-(aroylmethyl)-3-((*E*)-2-((*E*)-aroylvinylyl)styryl)tetrahydroindeno[1,2-*c*]furan-1-one 4:

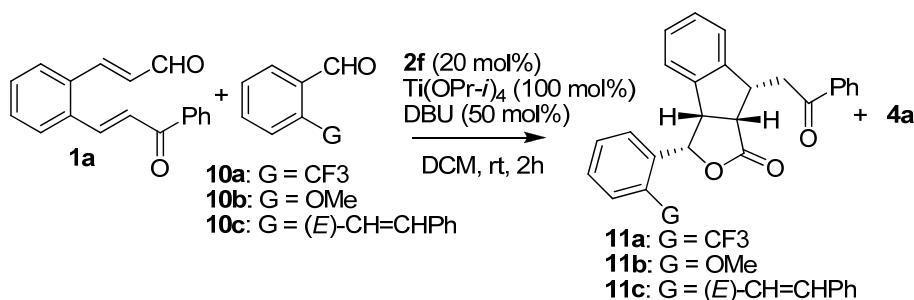
A solution of **4a** or **4j** (50 mg) in dichloromethane (10 mL) was irradiated under sunlight for 8h (summertime). Then the solvent was removed and the residue was chromatographed on a silica gel column eluting with a mixture of petroleum ether and ethyl acetate (5:1). **5a** and **5j** were isolated in 58% and 64% yield, respectively, along with the recovered **4a** (13%) and **4j** (10%).



(3R,3aS,8R,8aS)-8-(Benzoylmethyl)-3-((E)-2-((Z)-benzoylvinyl)styryl)-3,3a,8,8a-tetrahydroindeno[1,2-c]furan-1-one 5a: 29 mg, 58%, white solid, ee 98%, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -114.8^\circ$ ($c = 0.50$, CH_2Cl_2), mp 82-83 $^\circ\text{C}$; IR ν (cm^{-1}) 1763, 1684, 1597; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 8.07 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.87 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.56 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.48 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 3H), 7.41 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.35 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.21-7.30 (m, 7H), 7.13 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.96 (d, $J = 15.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.81 (d, $J = 12.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.18 (dd, $J = 15.8, 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 5.28 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.10-4.21 (m, 1H), 4.12 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.98 (dd, $J = 18.2, 9.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.85 (t, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.51 (dd, $J = 18.2, 5.0$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 199.2, 193.4, 176.6, 145.3, 139.4, 137.7, 137.3, 137.1, 134.9, 134.3, 133.2, 133.1, 131.4, 129.8, 128.9, 128.8, 128.7, 128.6, 128.5, 128.3, 128.2, 128.0, 127.23, 127.17, 126.2, 123.5, 81.6, 49.8, 46.4, 40.6, 38.6; HRMS (MALDI-TOF): $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{28}\text{O}_4\text{Na}$: 547.1880; found: 547.1880.

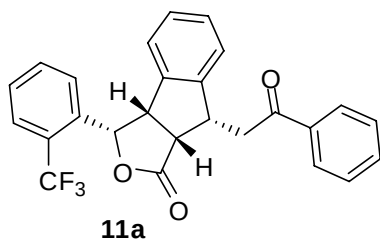


(3R,3aS,8R,8aS)-8-((4-Bromobenzoyl)methyl)-3-((E)-2-((Z)-(4-bromobenzoyl)vinyl)styryl)-3,3a,8,8a-tetrahydroindeno[1,2-c]furan-1-one 5j: 32 mg, 64%, white solid, ee >99%, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -58.9^\circ$ ($c = 0.50$, CH_2Cl_2), mp 101-102 $^\circ\text{C}$; IR ν (cm^{-1}) 1765, 1686, 1584; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 7.93 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.69 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.62 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.47 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.43 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.20-7.31 (m, 6H), 7.11-7.17 (m, 2H), 6.93 (d, $J = 15.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.72 (d, $J = 12.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.18 (dd, $J = 15.8, 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 5.33 (t, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.21 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.15-4.19 (m, 1H), 3.92 (dd, $J = 18.1, 10.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.87 (t, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.47 (dd, $J = 18.2, 4.9$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 198.2, 192.5, 176.5, 145.1, 139.9, 137.7, 136.0, 135.9, 134.6, 134.3, 131.9, 131.8, 131.1, 130.3, 129.7, 129.0, 128.4, 128.24, 128.17, 128.0, 127.30, 127.26, 127.2, 126.2, 123.5, 81.6, 49.8, 46.3, 40.6, 38.5; HRMS (MALDI-TOF): $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{26}\text{Br}_2\text{O}_4\text{Na}$: 703.0090; found: 703.0091.

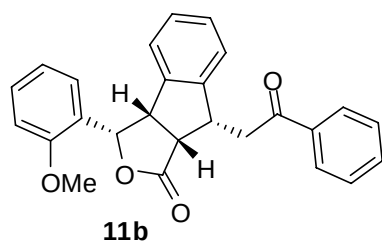


General procedure for the NHC/Ti(OPr-*i*)₄-catalyzed reaction between 2-benzoylvinylcinnamaldehyde **1a** and another different aldehyde.

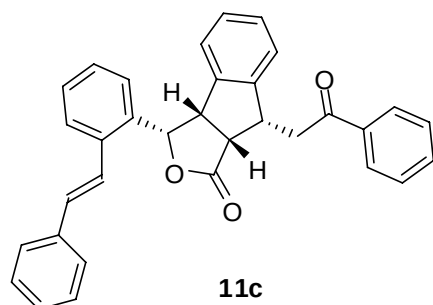
Under nitrogen atmosphere, a mixture of *N*-mesityl-indeno[2,1-*b*]triazolo[4,3-*d*][1,4]oxazininium salt **2f** (27 mg, 0.1 mmol) and DBU (0.25 mmol) in dry dichloromethane (5 mL) was stirred for 0.5h at room temperature. After that, the solution of 2-benzoylvinylcinnamaldehyde **1a** (0.5 mmol), *o*-trifluoromethyl, *o*-methoxy or *o*-styrylbenzaldehyde **10a-10c** (0.5 mmol) and Ti(OPr-*i*)₄ (0.5 mmol) in DCM (5 mL) was added dropwise in 0.5h to this mixture of catalyst **2f** and DBU in DCM. The resulting mixture was then stirred at room temperature for 2h. After removal of the solvent, the residue was chromatographed on a silica gel column eluting with a mixture of petroleum ether and ethyl acetate (PE:EA = 4:1) to give the major products indeno[1,2-*c*]furan-1-ones **11** in 42%-54% yields with 97%->99% ee. In addition, dimer **4a** was also isolated in 13%-18% yields.



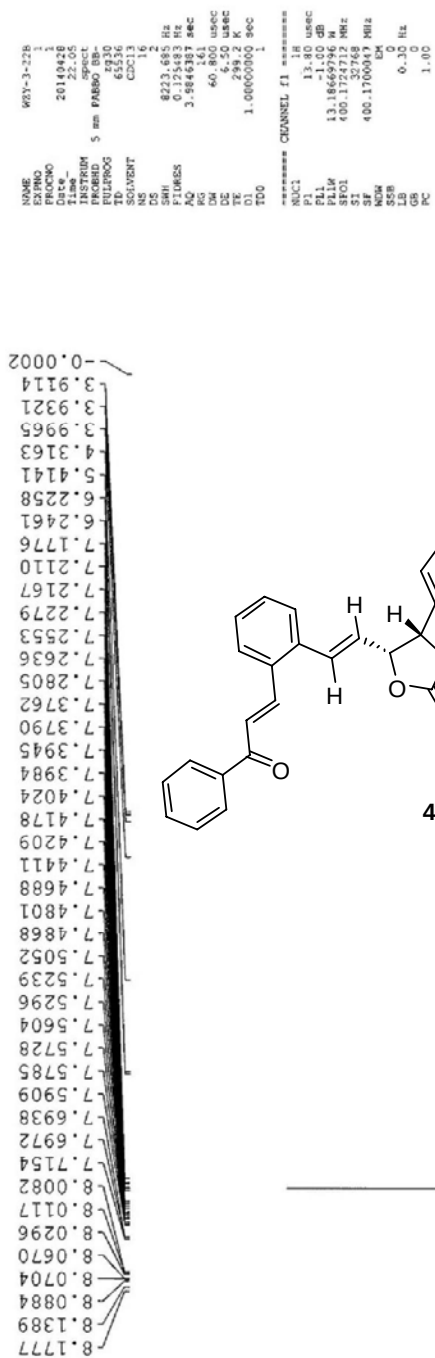
(3*S*,3*aS*,8*R*,8*aS*)-8-(Benzoylmethyl)-3-(2-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-3,3*a*,8,8*a*-tetrahydroindeno[1,2-*c*]furan-1-one **11a**: pale yellow solid, 109 mg, 50%, ee 97%, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -150.1^\circ$ ($c = 0.45$, CH₂Cl₂), mp 137-138 °C; IR ν (cm⁻¹) 1771, 1686; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 8.10 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.80 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.60 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.47-7.61 (m, 3H), 7.41 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.16-7.17 (m, 3H), 6.79-6.83 (m, 3H), 6.23 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.65 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.47 (t, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.15-4.21 (m, 1H), 3.99-4.08 (m, 2H), 3.56 (dd, $J = 18.0, 4.6$ Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 199.0, 176.2, 145.2, 137.1, 137.0, 134.5, 133.0, 131.7, 129.0, 128.6, 128.5, 128.2, 128.1, 127.1 (q, $J = 30.5$ Hz), 126.7, 126.6, 125.9, 125.8, 123.0, 77.9, 50.5, 46.9, 40.4, 38.4; HRMS (TOF-ESI): $[M + H]^+$ calcd for C₂₆H₂₀F₃O₃: 437.1356; found: 437.1365.



(3S,3aS,8R,8aS)-8-(Benzoylmethyl)-3-(2-methoxyphenyl)-3,3a,8,8a-tetrahydroindeno[1,2-c]furan-1-one 11b: white solid, 84 mg, 42%, ee >99%, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -242.2^\circ$ ($c = 0.50$, CH_2Cl_2), mp 170-171 $^\circ\text{C}$; IR ν (cm^{-1}) 1769, 1682; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 8.10 (dd, $J = 8.1, 1.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.59 (tt, $J = 7.3, 1.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.50 (dt, $J = 7.8, 1.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.35 (dt, $J = 8.7, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.12-7.16 (m, 2H), 7.08 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.99 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.89 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.81-6.86 (m, 1H), 6.06 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.84 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.49 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.14-4.19 (m, 1H), 4.05 (dd, $J = 18.0, 9.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.91-3.95 (m, 1H), 3.94 (s, 3H), 3.53 (dd, $J = 18.0, 4.8$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 199.4, 176.7, 155.9, 145.3, 138.1, 137.2, 133.0, 129.2, 128.6, 128.2, 127.9, 126.8, 126.7, 126.5, 124.4, 122.8, 120.6, 109.7, 78.0, 55.5, 48.6, 47.2, 40.3, 38.4; HRMS (TOF-ESI): $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{23}\text{O}_4$: 421.1416; found: 421.1413.



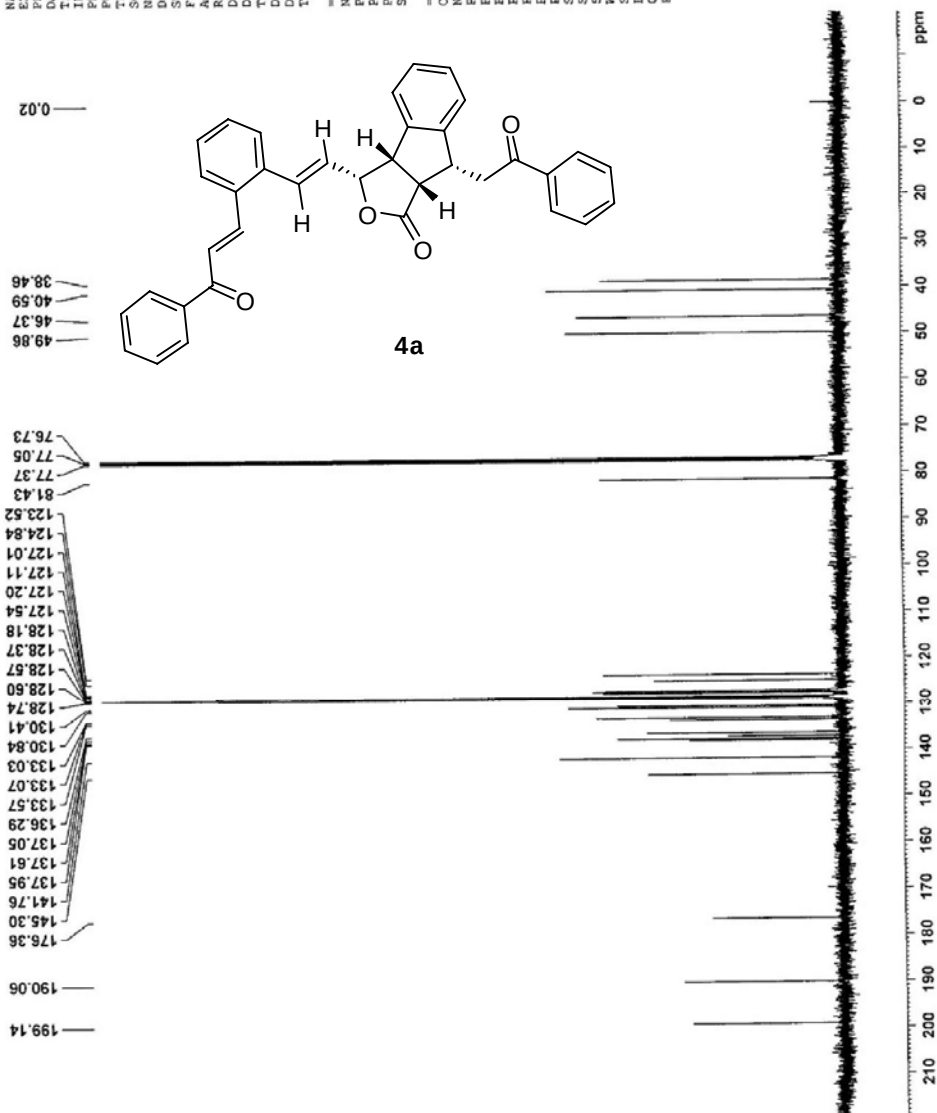
(3S,3aS,8R,8aS)-8-(Benzoylmethyl)-3-((E)-2-styrylphenyl)-3,3a,8,8a-tetrahydroindeno[1,2-c]furan-1-one 11c: white solid, 128 mg, 54%, ee >99%, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -208.8^\circ$ ($c = 0.45$, CH_2Cl_2), mp 167-168 $^\circ\text{C}$; IR ν (cm^{-1}) 1767, 1686; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 8.08 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.66 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.58 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.53 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.48 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.37-7.42 (m, 4H), 7.30 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.04-7.16 (m, 4H), 6.81 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.18 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.72 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.38 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.10-4.15 (m, 1H), 3.96-4.05 (m, 2H), 3.50 (dd, $J = 17.9, 4.5$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 199.3, 176.4, 145.2, 137.4, 137.2, 137.0, 135.1, 133.6, 133.1, 132.6, 128.9, 128.6, 128.5, 128.3, 128.2, 128.1, 127.8, 126.8, 126.6, 126.4, 126.2, 124.6, 122.8, 79.4, 49.6, 47.3, 40.3, 38.4; HRMS (TOF-ESI): $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{27}\text{O}_3$: 471.1960; found: 471.1955.



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EXPNO 1
PROCNO 1
Date_ 20141202
Time 12.32
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TD 65536
AQ 0.0330
SOLVENT CDCl3
DS 1024
SS 4
SMH 24038.461 Hz
FIDRES 0.366798 Hz
AQ 1.3631988 sec
RG 203
DW 20.850 usec
DE 2.000 usec
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D1 2.00000000 sec
D11 0.03000000 sec
TD0 1

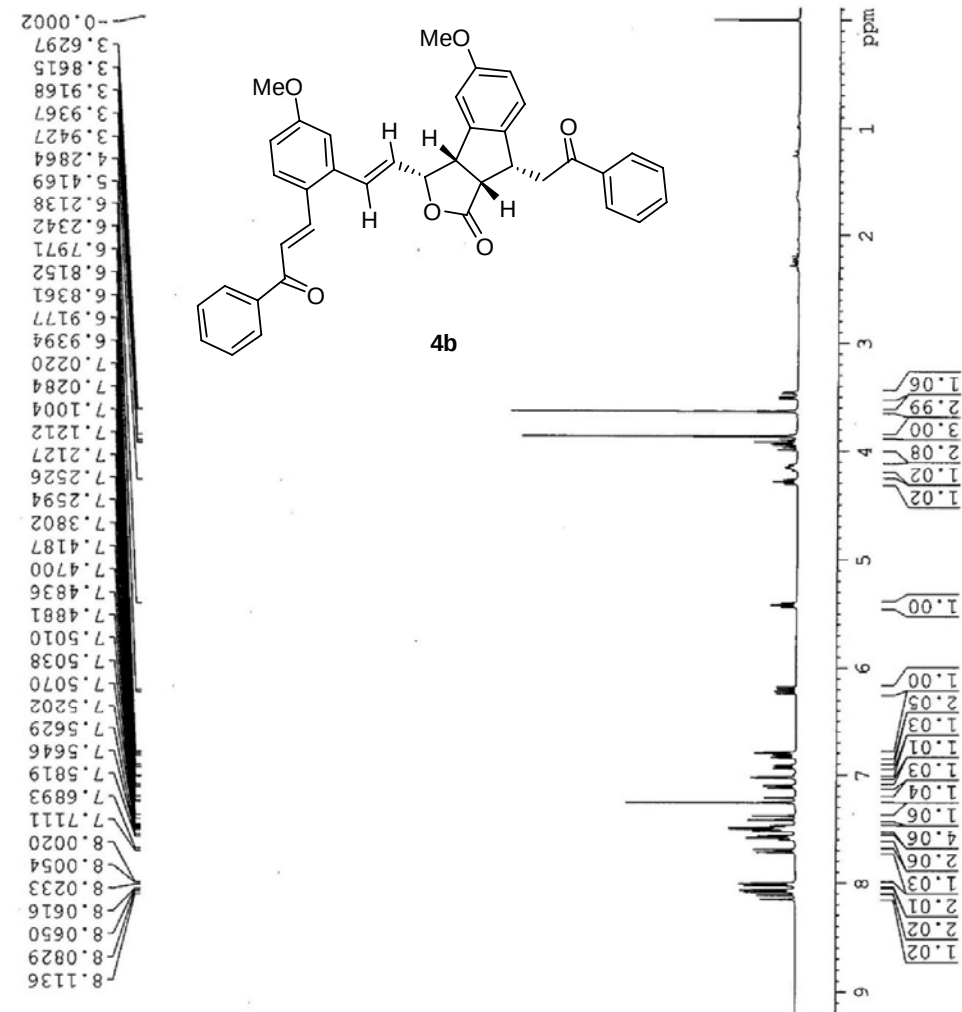
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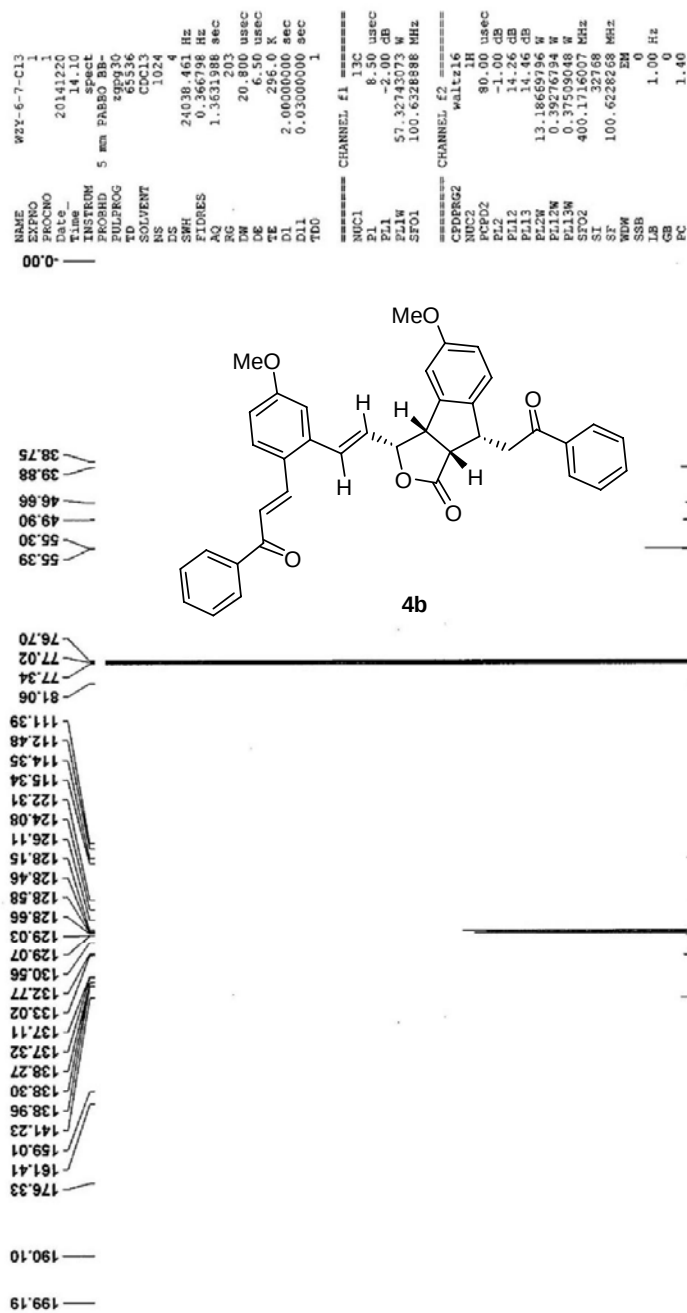
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PL12 14.00 dB
PL13 14.26 dB
PL14 14.46 dB
PL2W 13.18669796 W
PL2M 0.39276794 W
PL3W 0.37509048 W
SFO2 400.1716007 MHz
SI 32768
SF 100.626270 MHz
RG 5M
SSB 0
LB 1.00 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.40



NAME WZY-6-7-H
 PROCNO 1
 Date 2014120
 Time 11.08
 INSTRUM spect
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 PULPROG zg30
 TD 65536
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 16
 DS 2
 SWH 8223.685 Hz
 FIDRES 0.12387 Hz
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 TD0 1

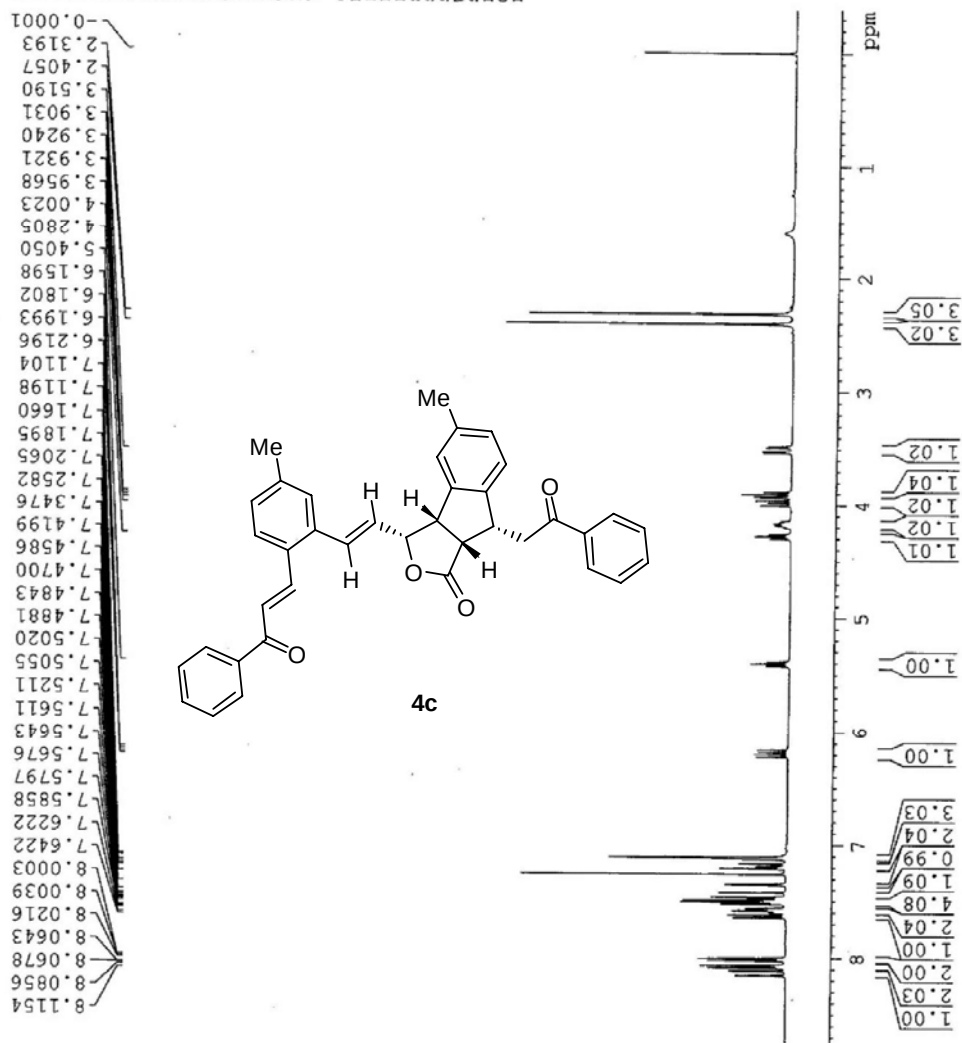
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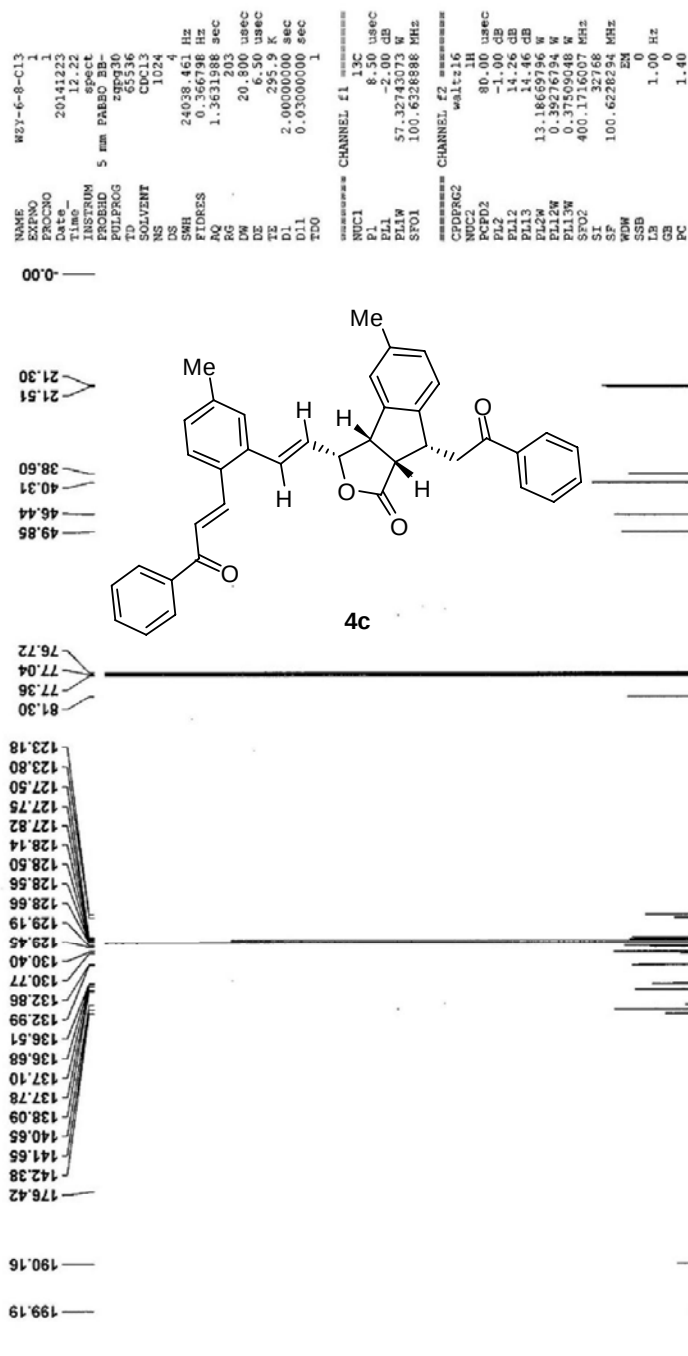




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 PROCNO 1
 Date 20150125
 Time 12:08
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 PULPROG zg30
 TD 65536
 SOLVENT CCl₃
 NS 16
 DS 2
 SWH 8223.683 Hz
 FIDRES 0.115693 Hz
 AQ 3.9846387 sec
 RG 181
 DW 60.800 usec
 DE 6.50 usec
 TE 294.4 K
 D1 1.00000000 sec
 TDO 1

CHANNEL f1
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 P1 13.80 usec
 PL1 1.00 dB
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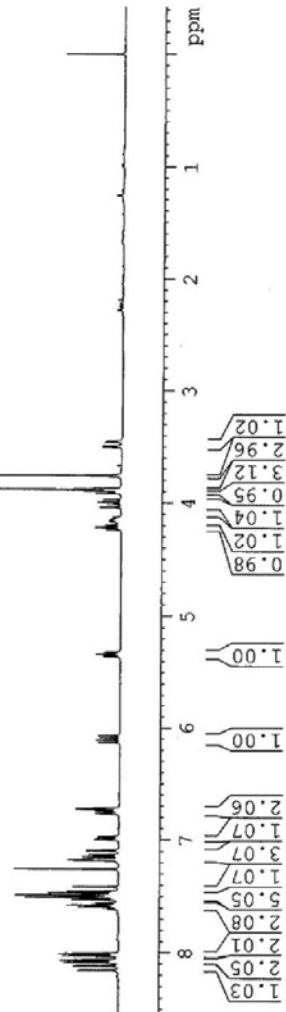
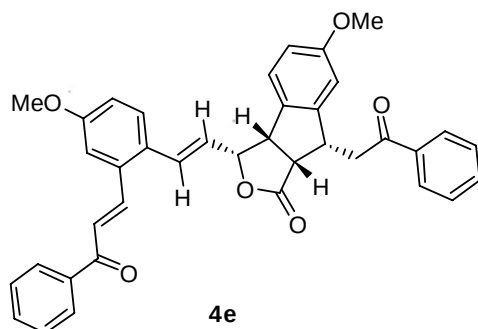


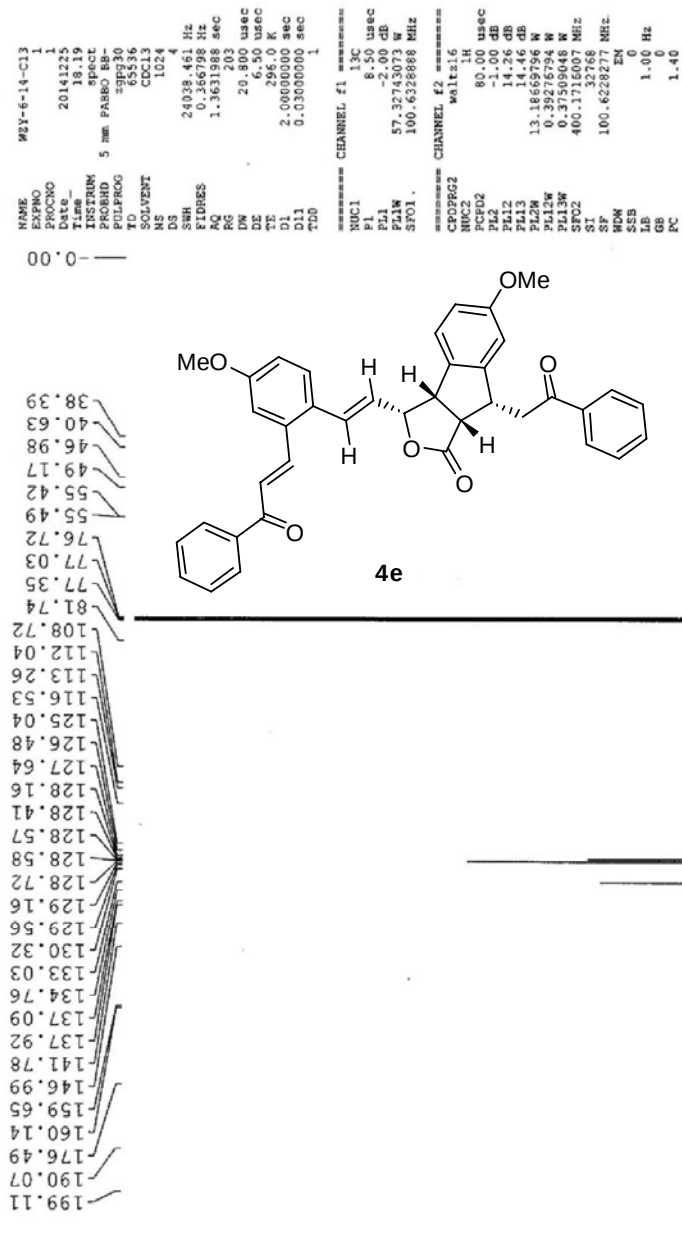


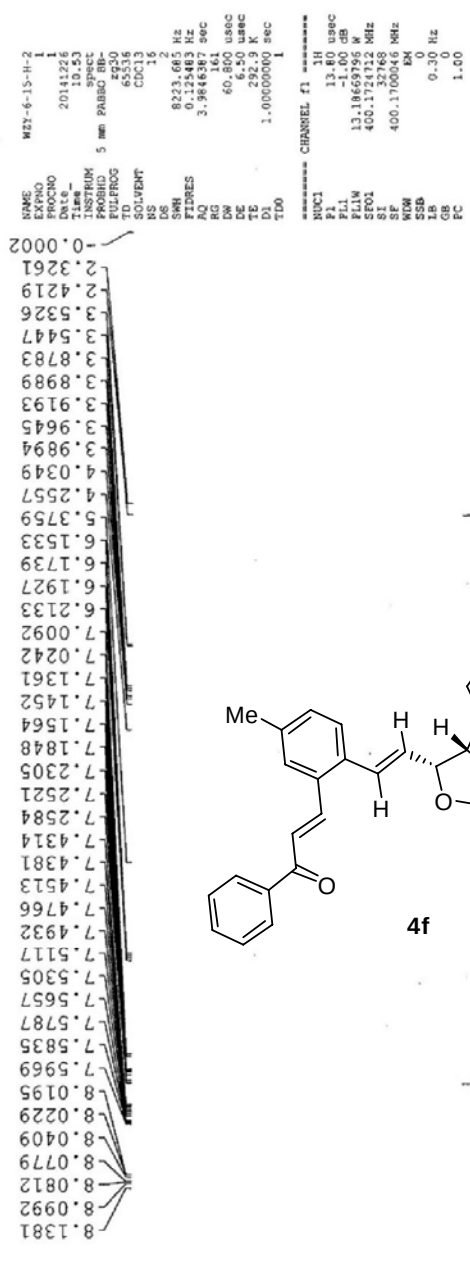
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 PROCNO 1
 DATE_ 20141205
 TIME 11:12
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 TD 65536
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 16
 DS 2
 SMH 8223.685 Hz
 FIDRES 0.125483 Hz
 AQC 3.9846307 sec
 RG 144
 CW 60.800 usec
 DE 6.50 usec
 TE 294.6 K
 DI 1.00000000 sec
 TDO 1

CHANNEL f1 1H
 NUC1 1H
 P1 13.80 usec
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 SFO1 400.1724712 MHz
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 SWH 5K
 SSB 0
 GB 0
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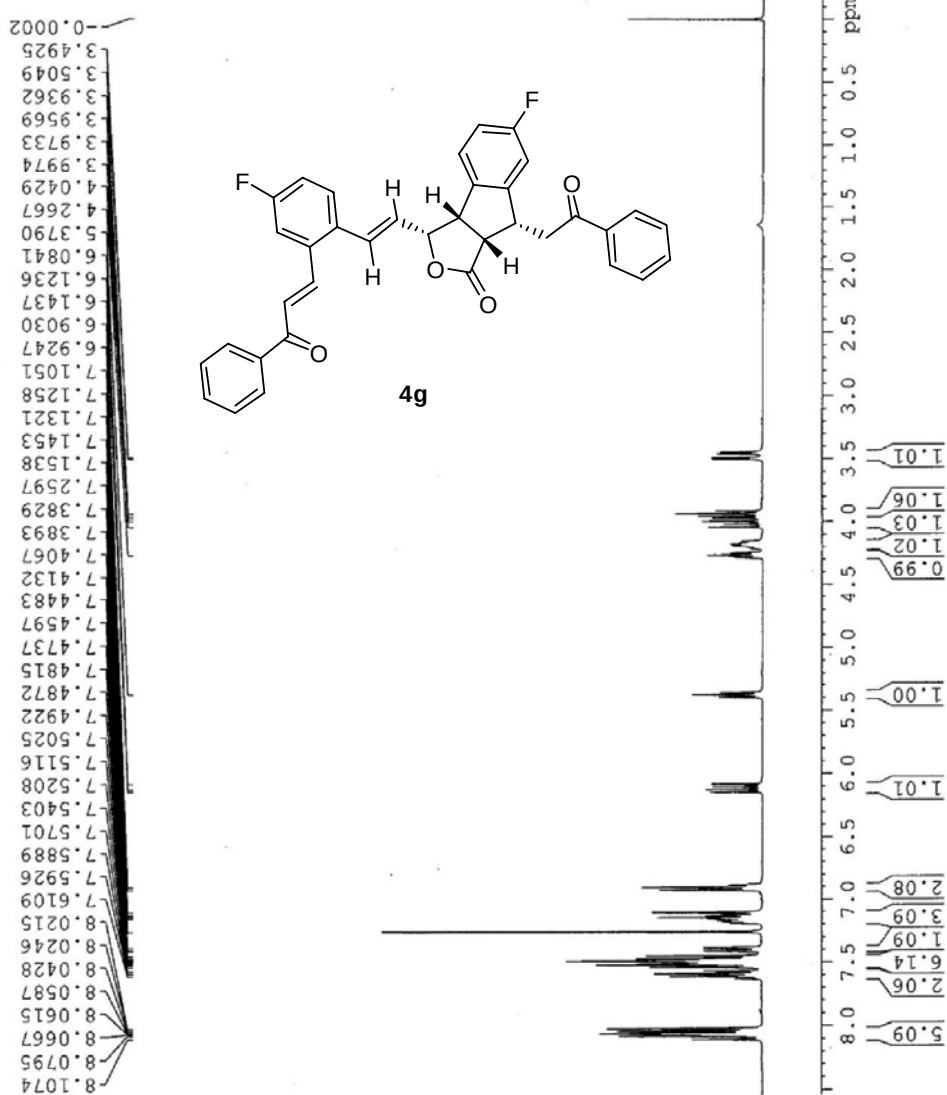






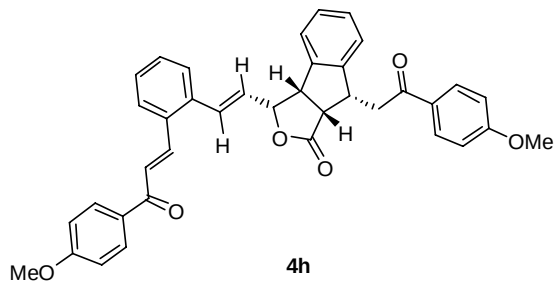
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SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 16
DS 2
SWH 8223.685 Hz
FIDRES 0.125483 Hz
AQ 3.9846387 sec
RG 128
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TE 292.7 K
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TDO 1

CHANNEL f1
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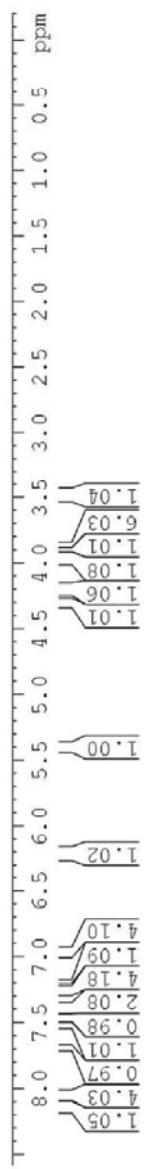


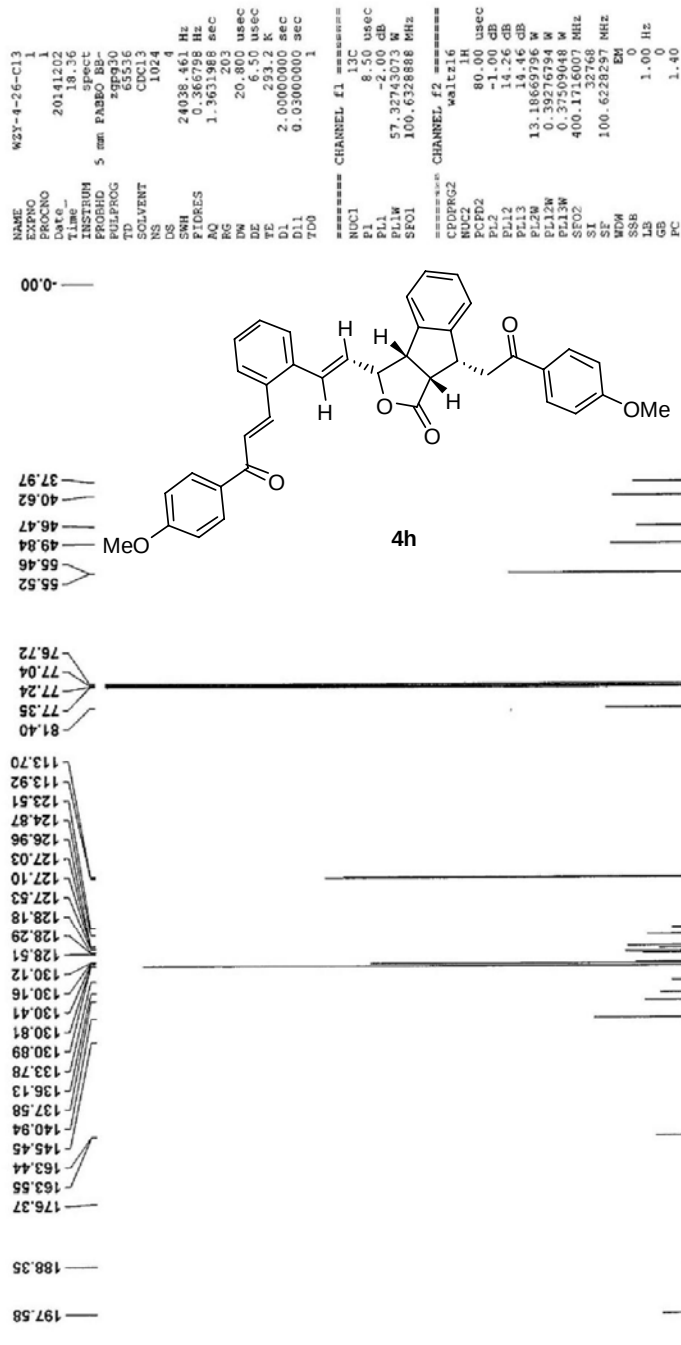
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PROCNO 1
Date_ 20141203
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TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl3
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DS 2
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DE 6.50 usec
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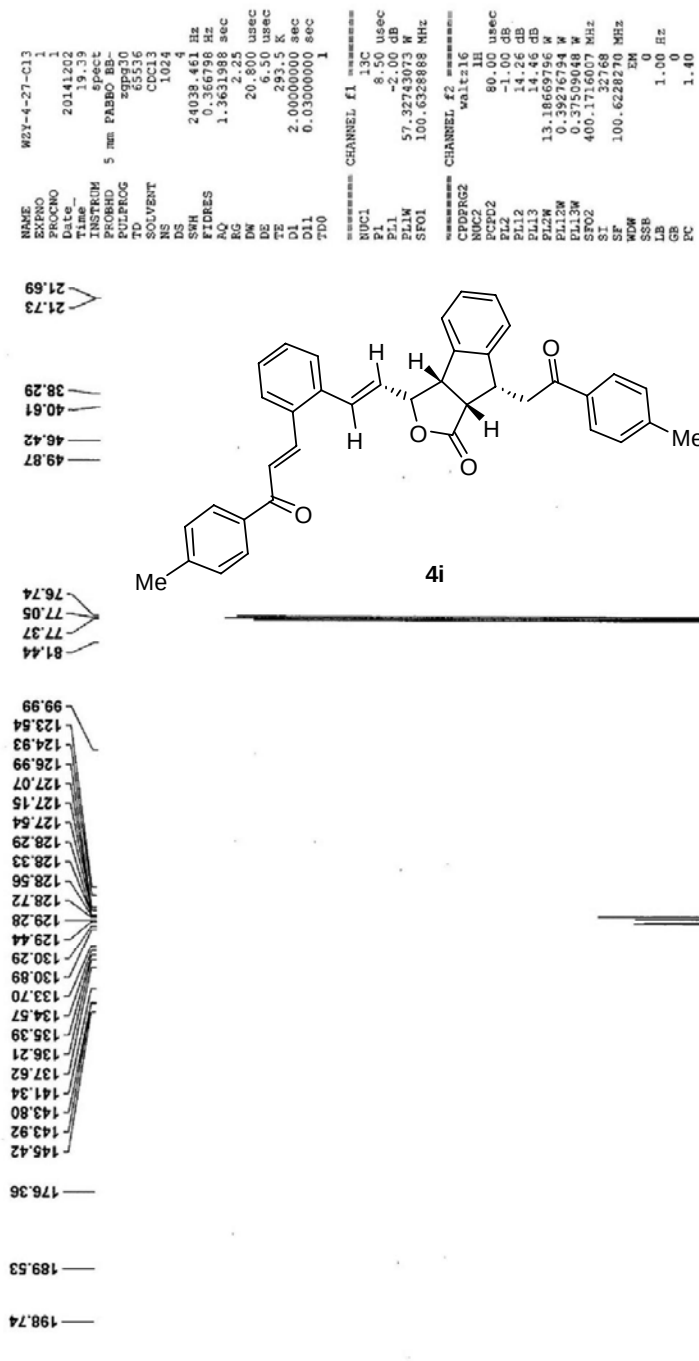


4h



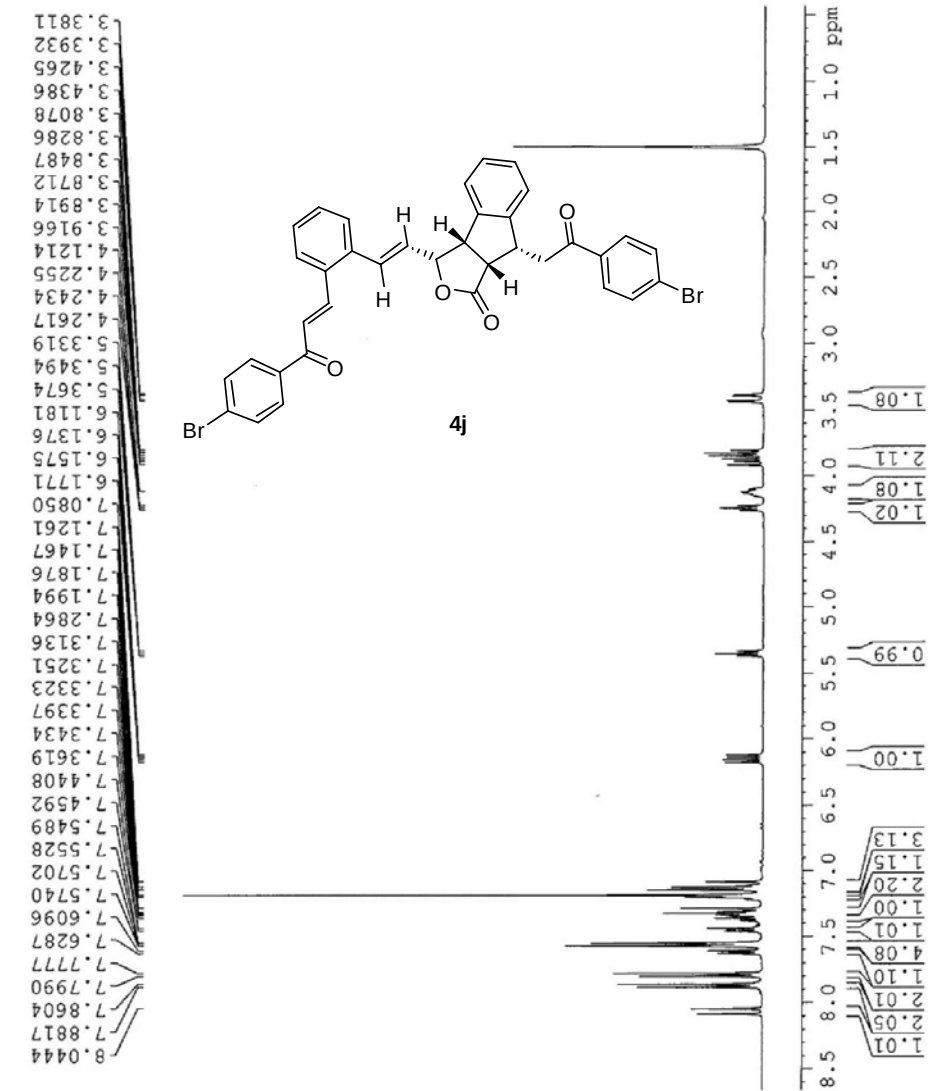


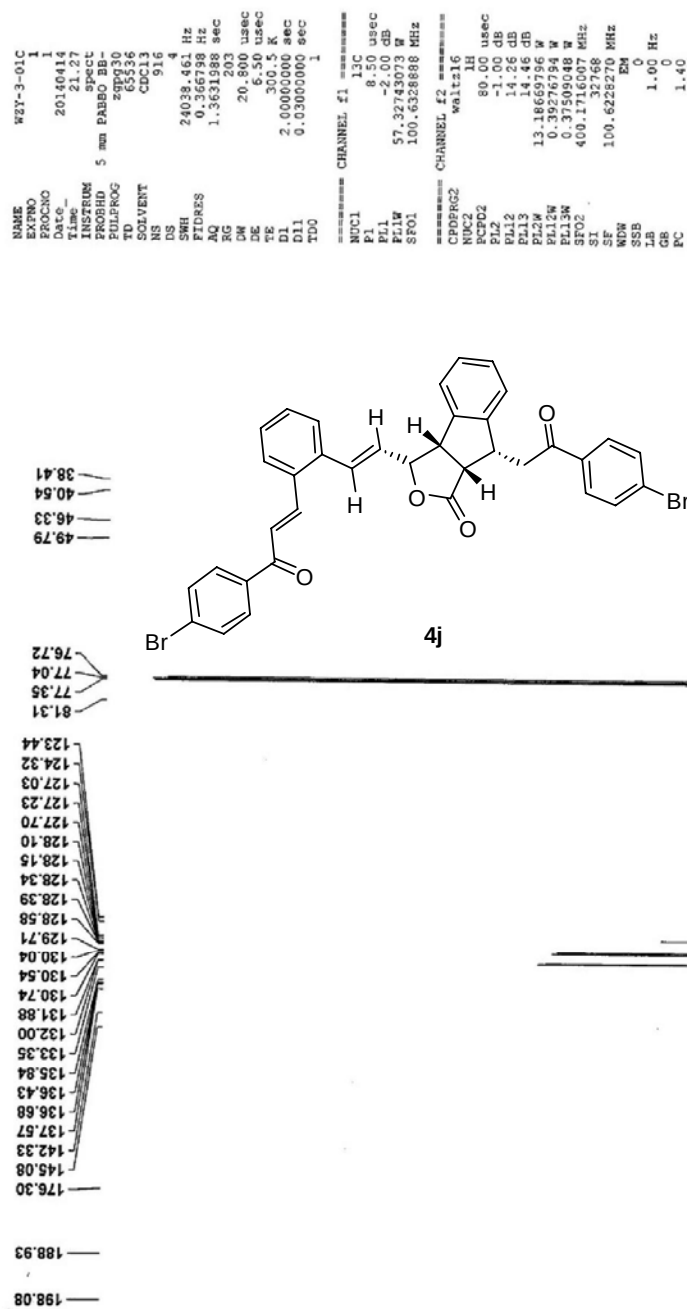


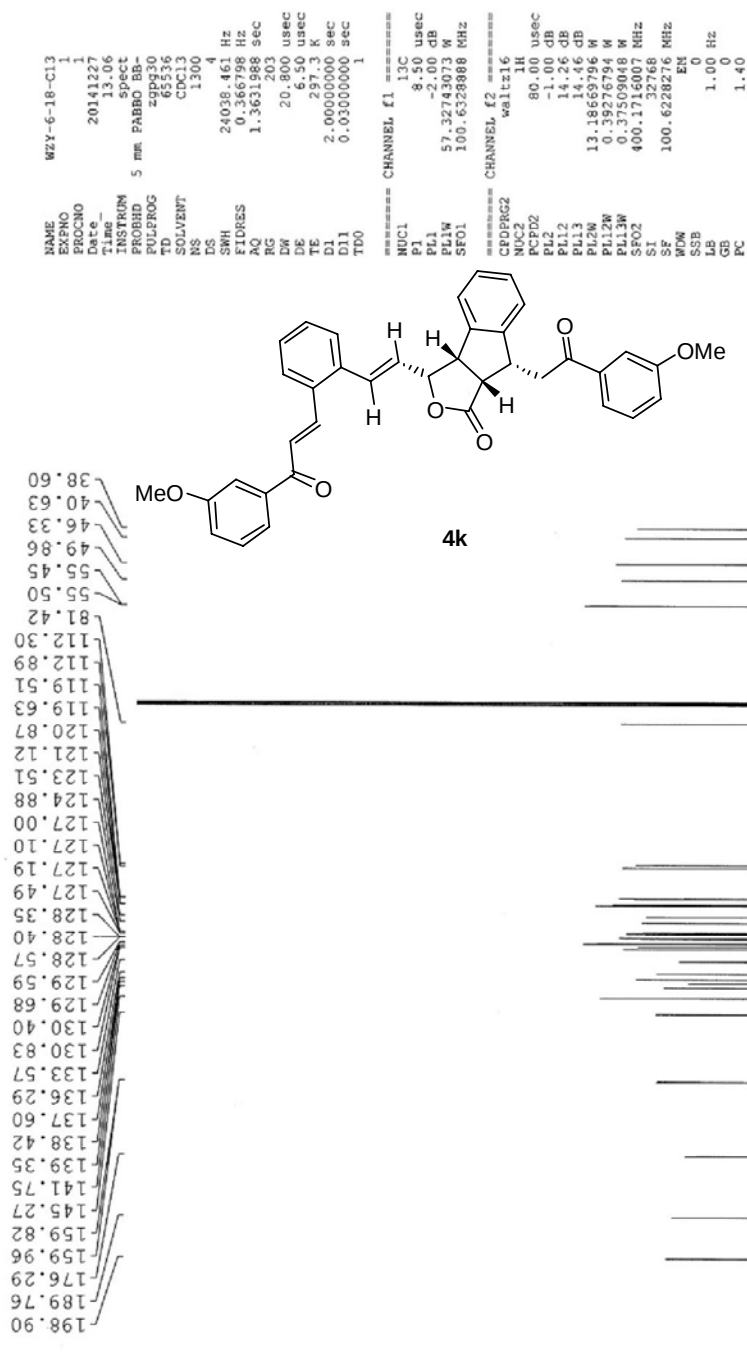


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PROCNO 1
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SOLVENT CDCl3
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DS 2
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FIDRES 0.125483 Hz
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RG 203
DM 60.800 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 299.5 K
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TD0 1

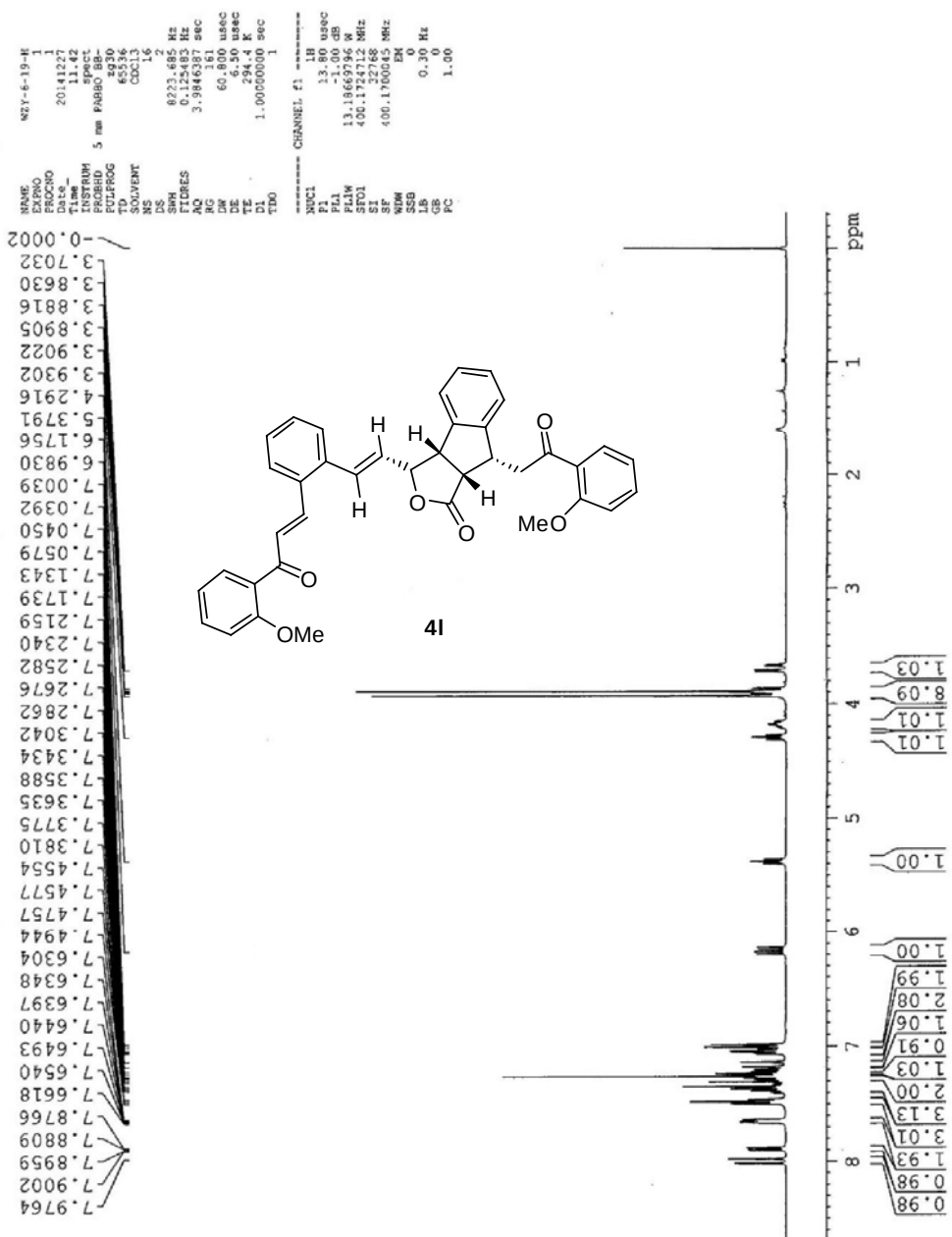
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LB 0.30 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.00

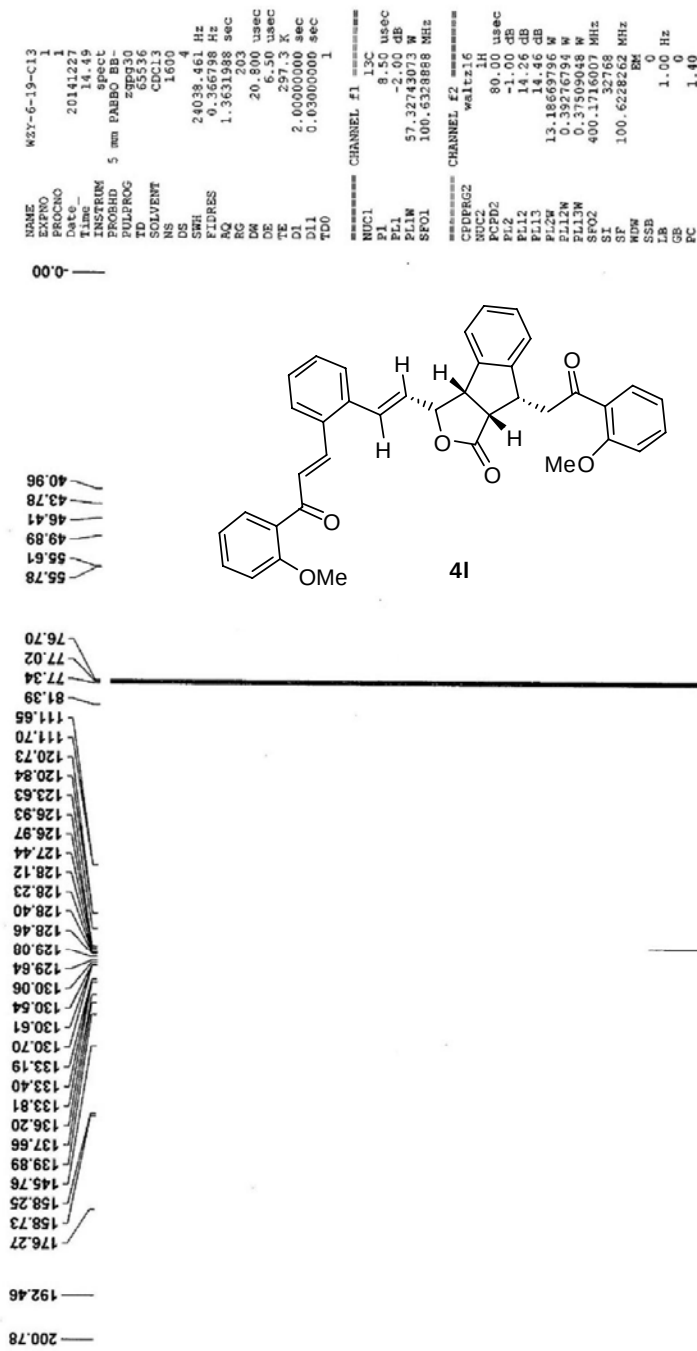




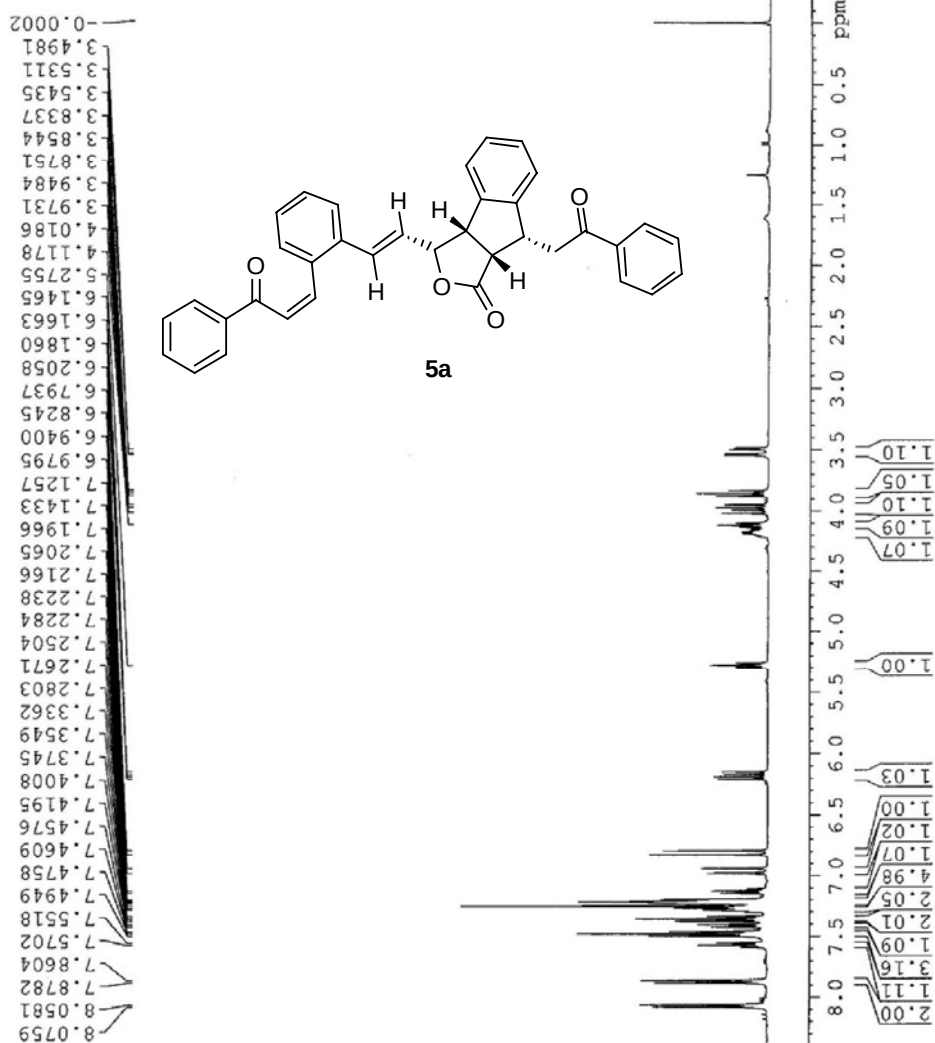


c



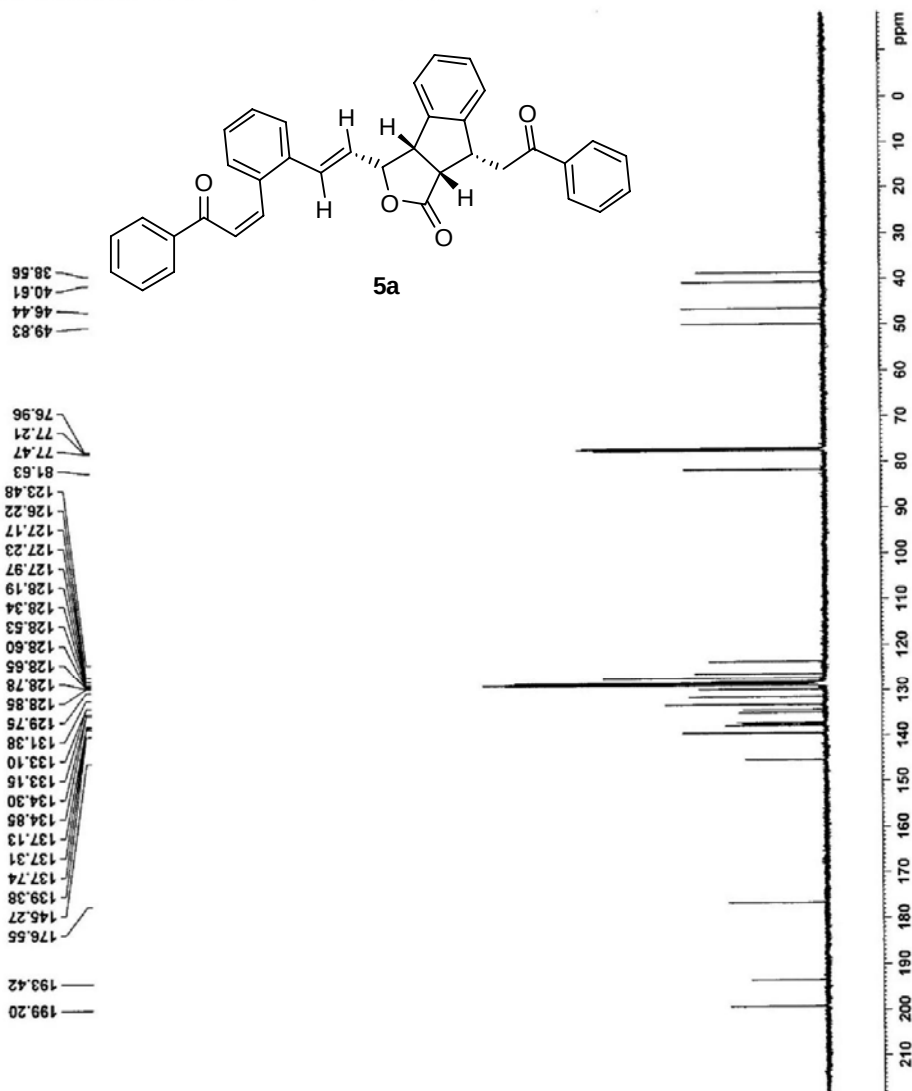


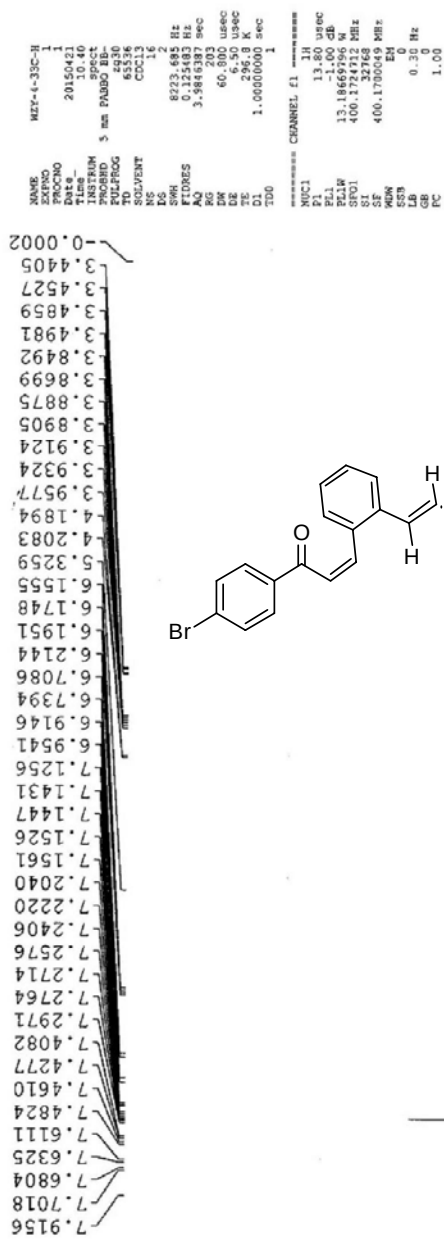
NAME WZY-5-97B-C
 EXPNO 1
 PROCNO 1
 F2 - 20150423
 INSTRUM spect
 PROBRD 5 mm PABO B1
 PULPROG zgpg30
 TO 6556
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 16
 DS 4
 SSB 8223.685 Hz
 FIDRES 0.124483 Hz
 AQ 3.5884387 sec
 PC 1.0000000
 DN 50.800 USEC
 DE 6.50 USEC
 TE 297.8 K
 TD 1.0000000 sec
 CHANNEL f1
 NUC1 13C
 P1 13.80 USEC
 PL -1.00 dB
 PL1W 13.16669796 N
 SFO1 400.176272 MHz
 SF 400.1760077 MHz
 WDW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 0.30 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 1.00



NAME wzy-4-22bc
 EXPNO 1
 PROCNO 1
 Date_ 20150424
 Time 10.00
 INSTRUM spect
 PROBHD 5 mm F4BBO BB/
 PULPROG zgpg30
 TD 65536
 SFO1 125.7703637 MHz
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 51
 DS 4
 SWH 29761.904 Hz
 FIDRES 0.454131 Hz
 AQ 1.1010548 sec
 RG 2050
 DM 16.800 usec
 DE 8.50 usec
 TE 300.2 K
 D1 2.0000000 sec
 D11 0.0300000 sec
 D12 0.0300000 sec
 T20 1

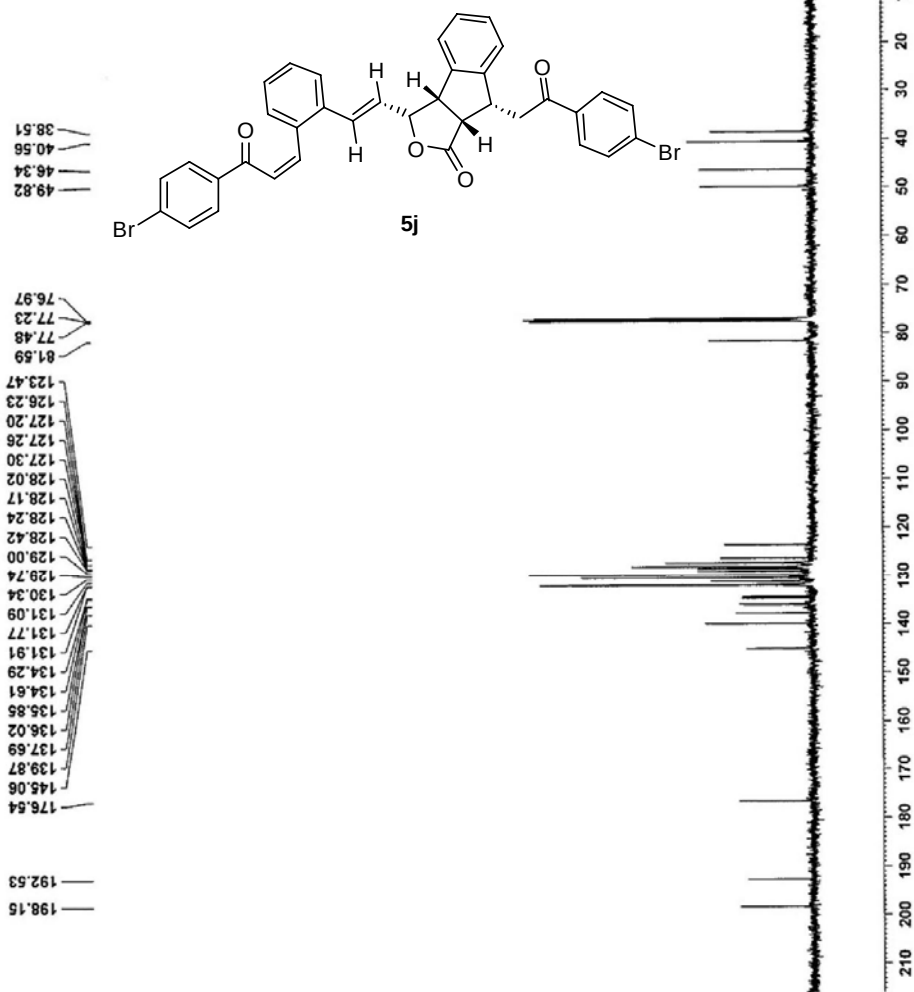
CHANNEL f1
 SFO1 125.7703637 MHz
 NUC1 13C
 P1 9.80 usec
 PL 0.00 dB
 SI 32768
 SF 125.7577885 MHz
 WDW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 1.00 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 1.40





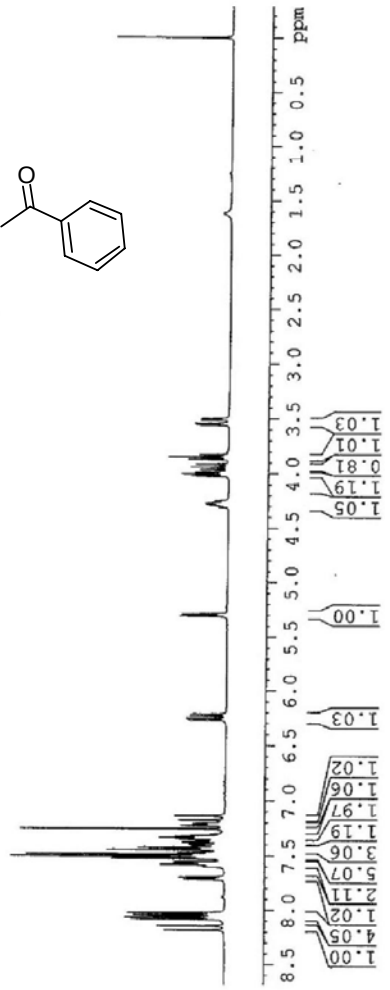
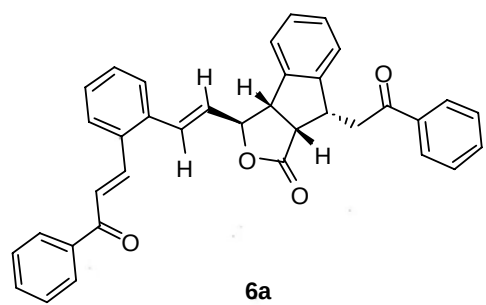
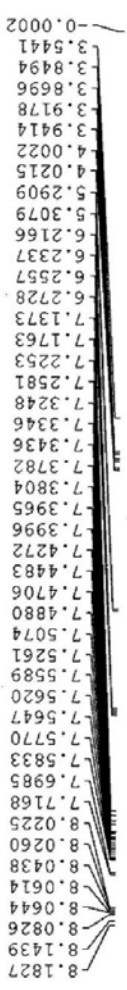
NAME: wpy-6-10db-c
 EXPNO: 1
 PROCNO: 1
 Date_: 20150429
 Time_: 15.59
 INSTRUM: spect
 FPROBHD: 5 mm F4BBO BB/
 PULPROG: zgpg30
 TD: 65536
 SOLVENT: CDCl3
 NS: 16
 DS: 4
 SWH: 29761.904 Hz
 FIDRES: 0.454131 Hz
 AQ: 1.1010548 sec
 RG: 2050
 DM: 16.800 usec
 DE: 6.50 usec
 TE: 298.1 K
 D1: 2.0000000 sec
 D11: 0.0300000 sec
 TDO: 1

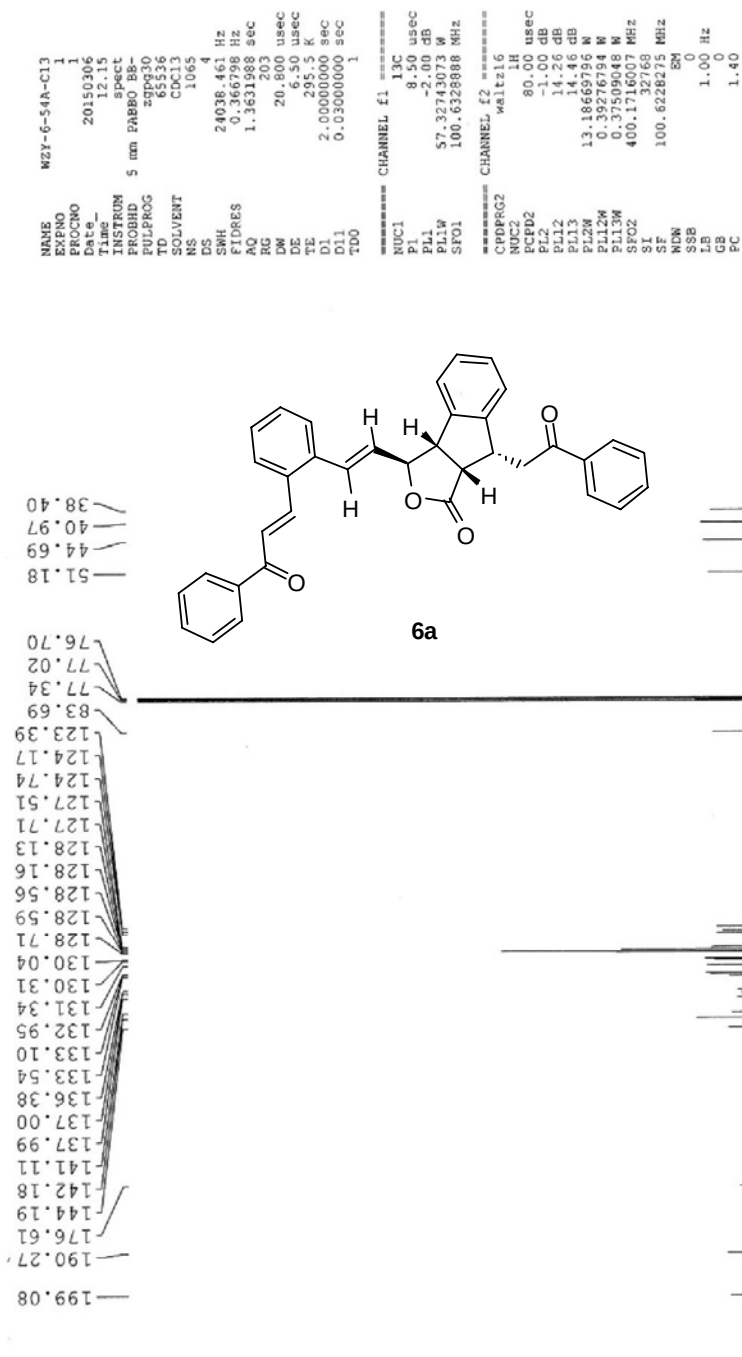
CHANNEL f1
 SFOL: 125.7703643 MHz
 NUC1: 13C
 P1: 9.80 usec
 SI: 32768 MHz
 SF: 125.757788 MHz
 WDW: RM
 SSB: 0
 LB: 3.00 Hz
 GB: 0
 PC: 1.40



NAME: MZ-6-54A-H
EXPNO: 2
PROCNO: 1
Date_ : 20150306
Time: 11.01
INSTRUM: spect
PROBHD: 5 mm PABBO BB-
PULPROG: zg30
TD: 65536
SOLVENT: CDCl3
NS: 12
DS: 2
SWH: 8223.685 Hz
FIDRES: 0.125483 Hz
AQ: 3.9846387 sec
RG: 60.800 usec
DE: 6.50 usec
TE: 293.3 K
D1: 1.00000000 sec
TDO: 1

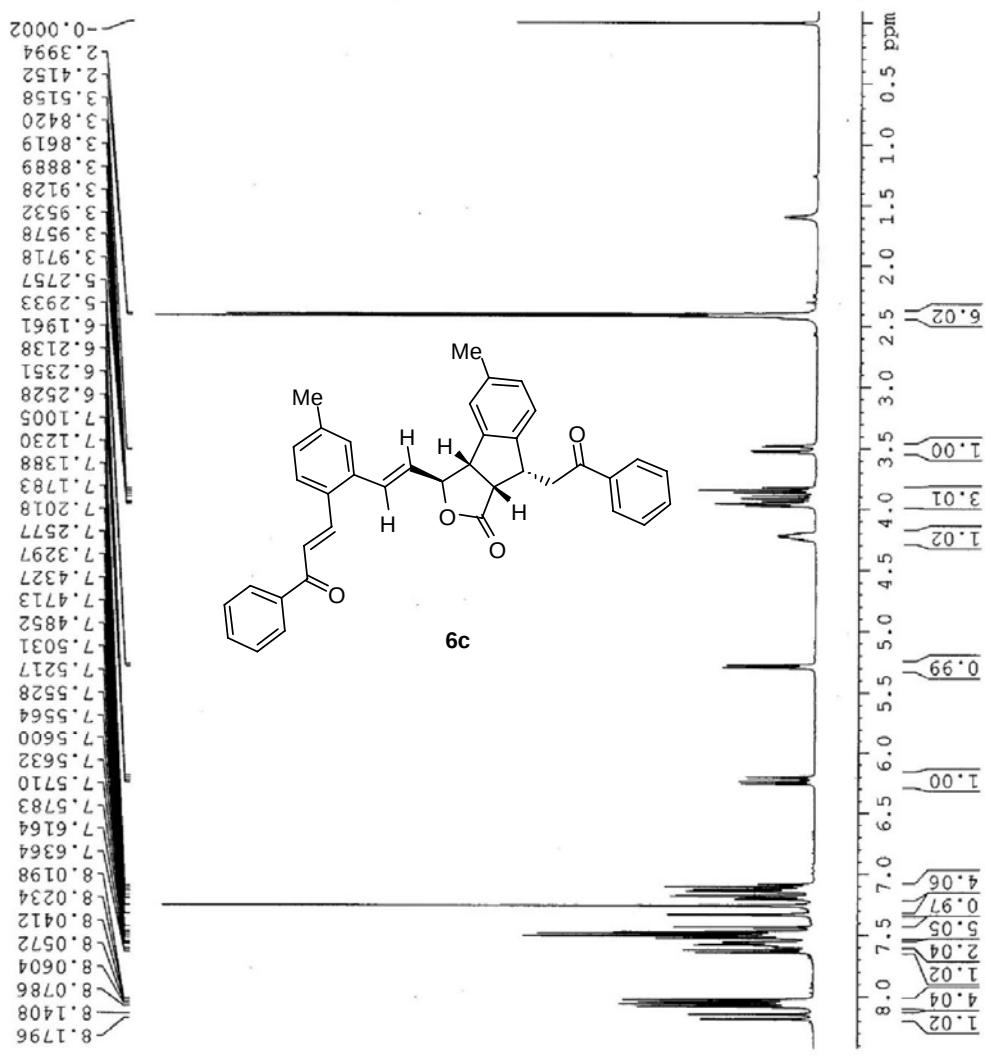
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1: 1H
P1: 13.80 usec
PL1: -1.00 dB
PL12: 13.18669794 W
SFO1: 400.172152 MHz
SF: 400.172152 MHz
WDW: EM
SSB: 0
LB: 0
GB: 0
PC: 1.00





NAME WZY-4-39A-H
EXPNO 1
PROCNO 1
Date_ 2010111
Time 9.47
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-
PULPROG zgpg30
TD 65536
FID CDC13
SOLVENT NS
NS 16
DS 2
SWH 8223.682 Hz
FIDRES 0.125483 Hz
AQ 3.9846387 sec
RG 181
RW 80.800 usec
CW 1.000 usec
TC 285.3 K
D1 1.00000000 sec
TDO 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1 1H
P1 13.80 usec
PL1 -1.00 dB
PL1W 13.18669796 N
SFO1 400.1476100 MHz
SF 400.1476100 MHz
SF 400.1700047 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
GB 0
PC 1.00



NAME W2Y-6-39A-C13
 EXPNO 1
 PROCNO 1
 F2 - 20150111
 TIME 10.30
 INSTRUM spect
 PULPROG 5 mm PABBO BB-
 TD 490930
 FIDRES 0.366798 Hz
 AQ 1.3631988 sec
 RG 203
 DF 20.800 usec
 DE 6.50 usec
 TE 297.1 K
 D1 2.00000000 sec
 D11 0.03000000 sec
 TDO 1

CHANNEL F1
 NUC1 13C
 P1 8.50 usec
 PL1 -2.00 dB
 FWH 57.3274503 MHz
 SFO1 100.628868 MHz

CHANNEL F2
 NUC2 1H
 P2 80.00 usec
 PL2 -1.00 dB
 FWH 14.26 MHz
 SFO2 400.1516007 MHz

CPDPRG2 Waltz16
 PCPD2 80.00 usec
 PL2 -1.00 dB
 FWH 14.26 MHz
 SFO2 400.1516007 MHz

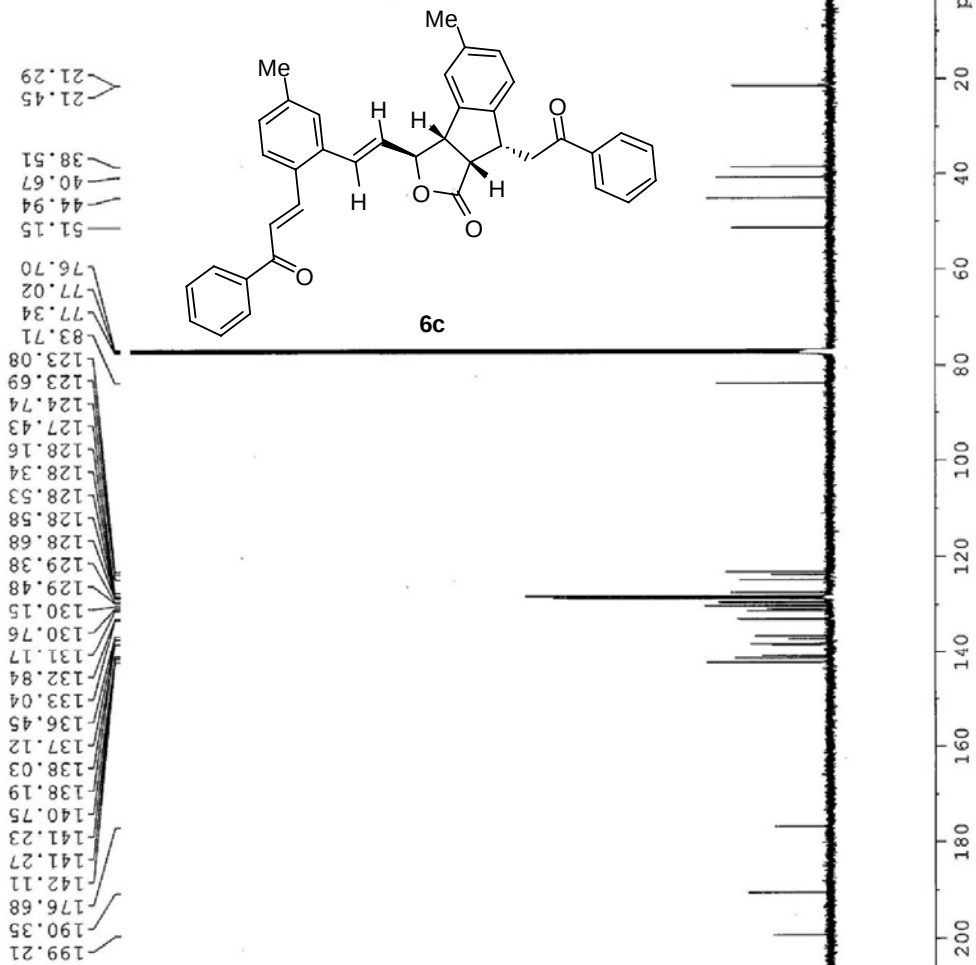
NAME W2Y-6-39A-C13
 EXPNO 1
 PROCNO 1
 F2 - 20150111
 TIME 10.30
 INSTRUM spect
 PULPROG 5 mm PABBO BB-
 TD 490930
 FIDRES 0.366798 Hz
 AQ 1.3631988 sec
 RG 203
 DF 20.800 usec
 DE 6.50 usec
 TE 297.1 K
 D1 2.00000000 sec
 D11 0.03000000 sec
 TDO 1

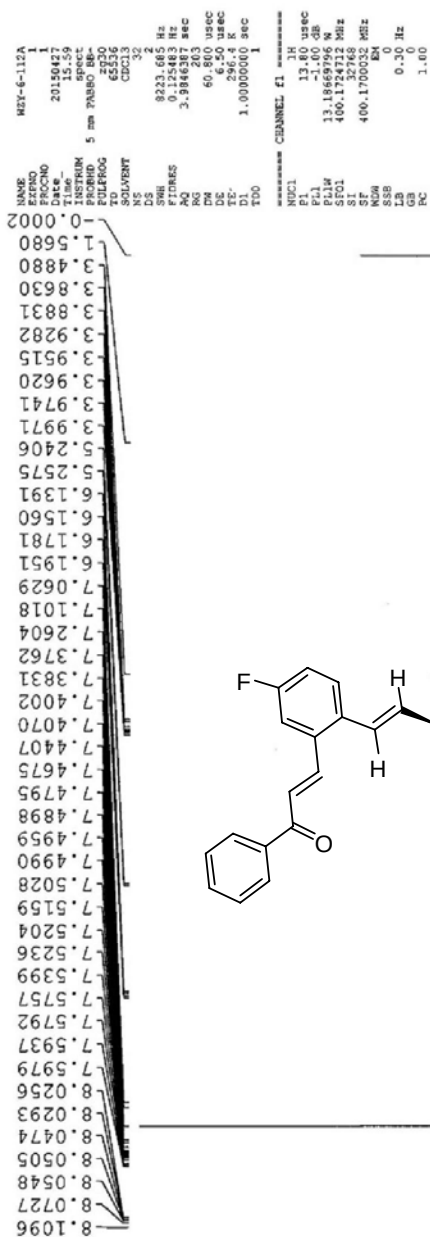
CHANNEL F1
 NUC1 13C
 P1 8.50 usec
 PL1 -2.00 dB
 FWH 57.3274503 MHz
 SFO1 100.628868 MHz

CHANNEL F2
 NUC2 1H
 P2 80.00 usec
 PL2 -1.00 dB
 FWH 14.26 MHz
 SFO2 400.1516007 MHz

CPDPRG2 Waltz16
 PCPD2 80.00 usec
 PL2 -1.00 dB
 FWH 14.26 MHz
 SFO2 400.1516007 MHz

0.00

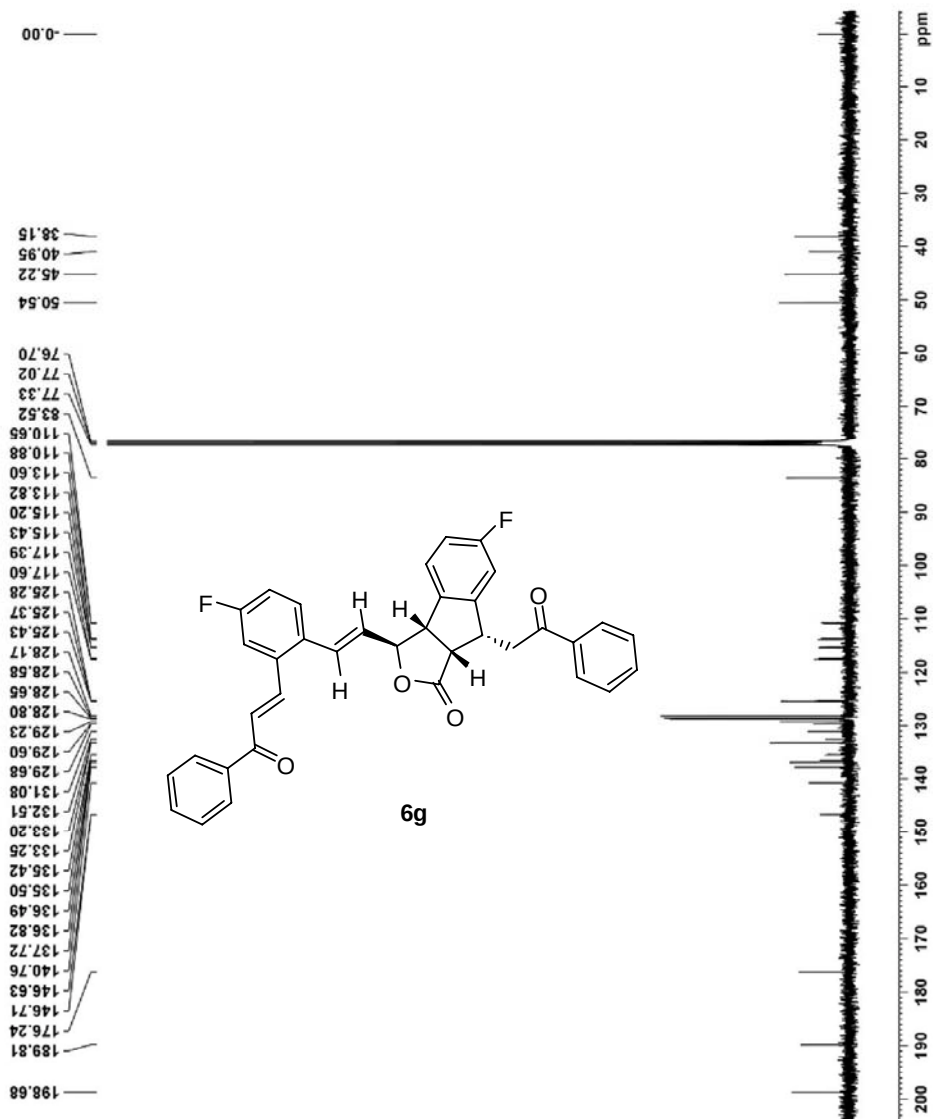




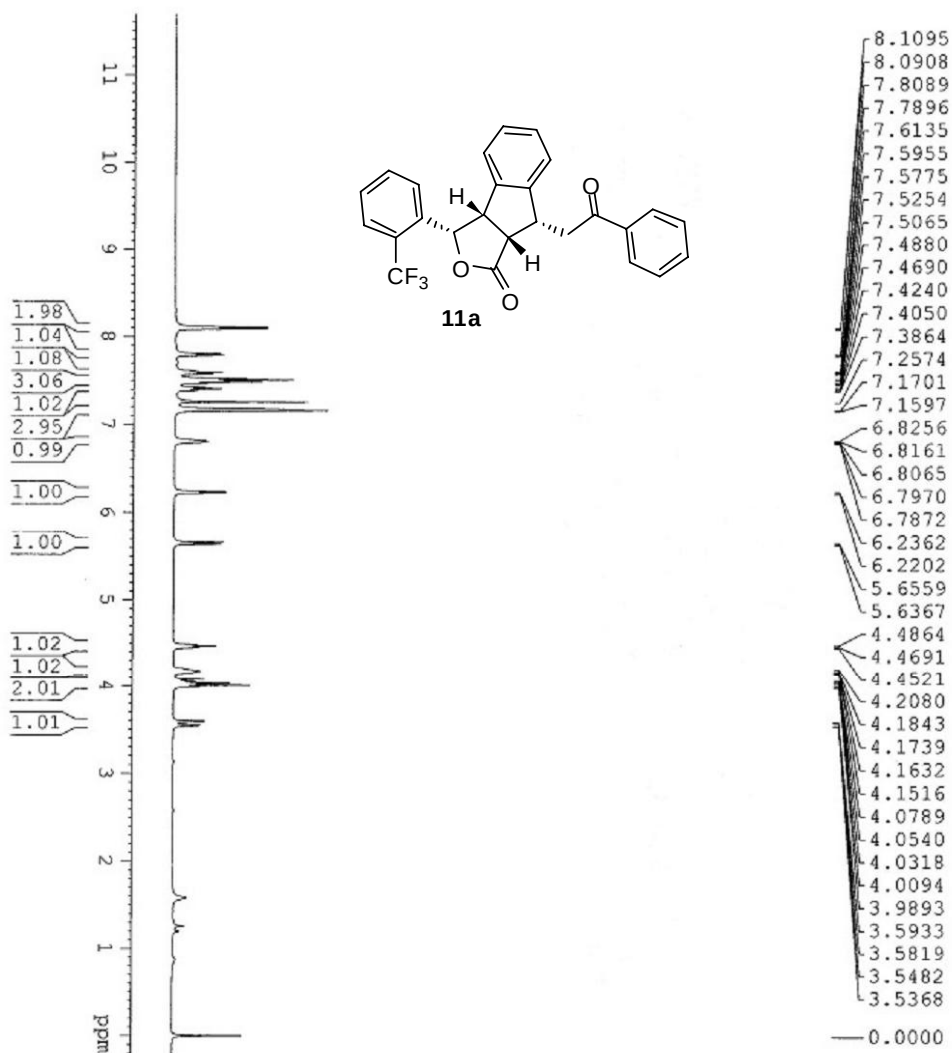
NAME NZY-6-99A-C13
 EXPNO 1
 PROCNO 1
 F2 -
 Title 20150415
 Date_ 14
 Time_ 14:12
 INSTRUM spect
 PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-
 PULPROG zgpg30
 TD 65536
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 1646
 DS 4
 SWH 24038.461 Hz
 FIDRES 0.264796 Hz
 AQ 1.3631988 sec
 RG 203
 DW 20.800 usec
 DE 6.50 usec
 TE 296.9 K
 D1 2.00000000 sec
 D11 0.03000000 sec
 TDO 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 13C
 P1 8.50 usec
 PL1 -2.00 dB
 PL1W 57.32743073 W
 SFO1 100.6328888 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
 CPDPRG2 waltz16
 NUC2 1H
 PCPD2 80.00 usec
 PL2 -1.00 dB
 PL12 14.26 dB
 PL13 14.46 dB
 PL2W 13.18668796 W
 PL12W 0.39276794 W
 PL13W 0.37509048 W
 SFO2 400.1716007 MHz
 SF 100.628259 MHz
 SF 100.628259 MHz
 WDW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 1.00 Hz
 GB 0
 FC 1.40



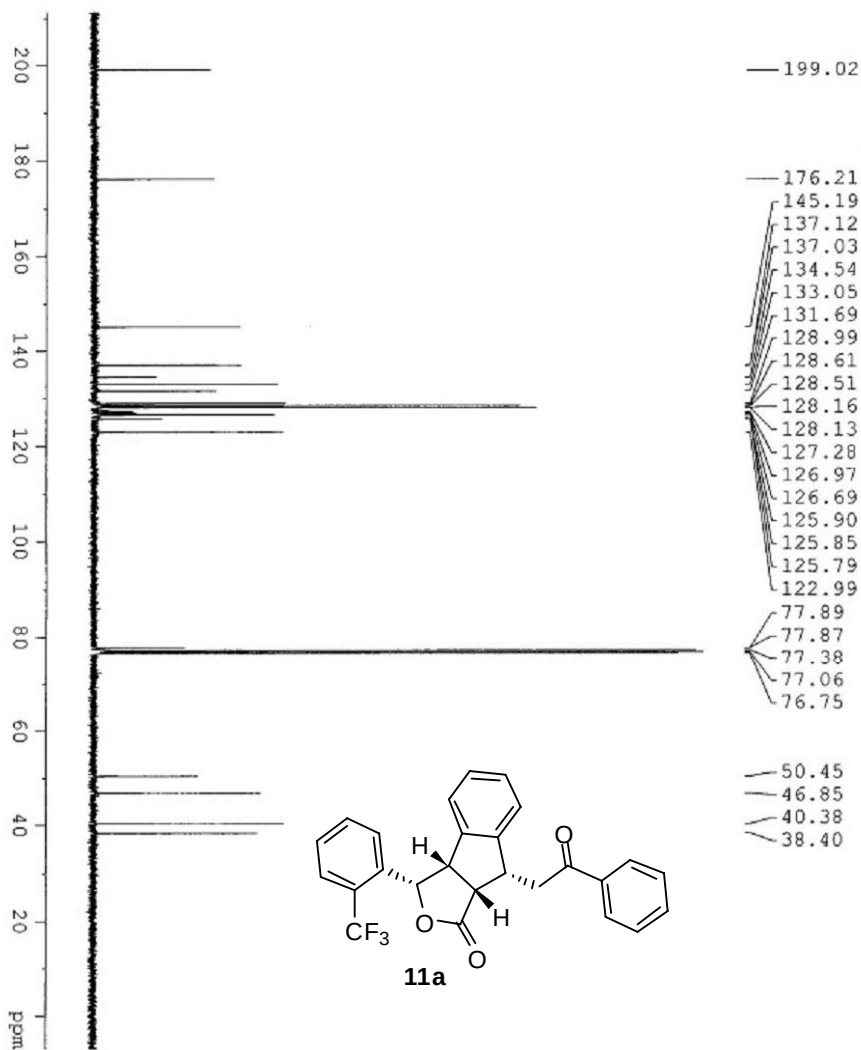




NAME W3-7-114-1
EXPNO 1
PROCNO 1
Date_ 20150607
Time 11.29
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-
PULPROG zg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 48
DS 2
SWH 8223.605 Hz
FIDRES 0.123463 Hz
AQ 3.964263 sec
RG 384
DOW 60.800 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 297.0 K
D1 1.00000000 sec
TD0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1 1H
P1 13.80 usec
PL1 -1.00 dB
F1 13.1866706 MHz
SFO1 400.172712 MHz
SI 32768
SF 400.170043 MHz
RFW EM
SSB 0
LB 0.30 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.00



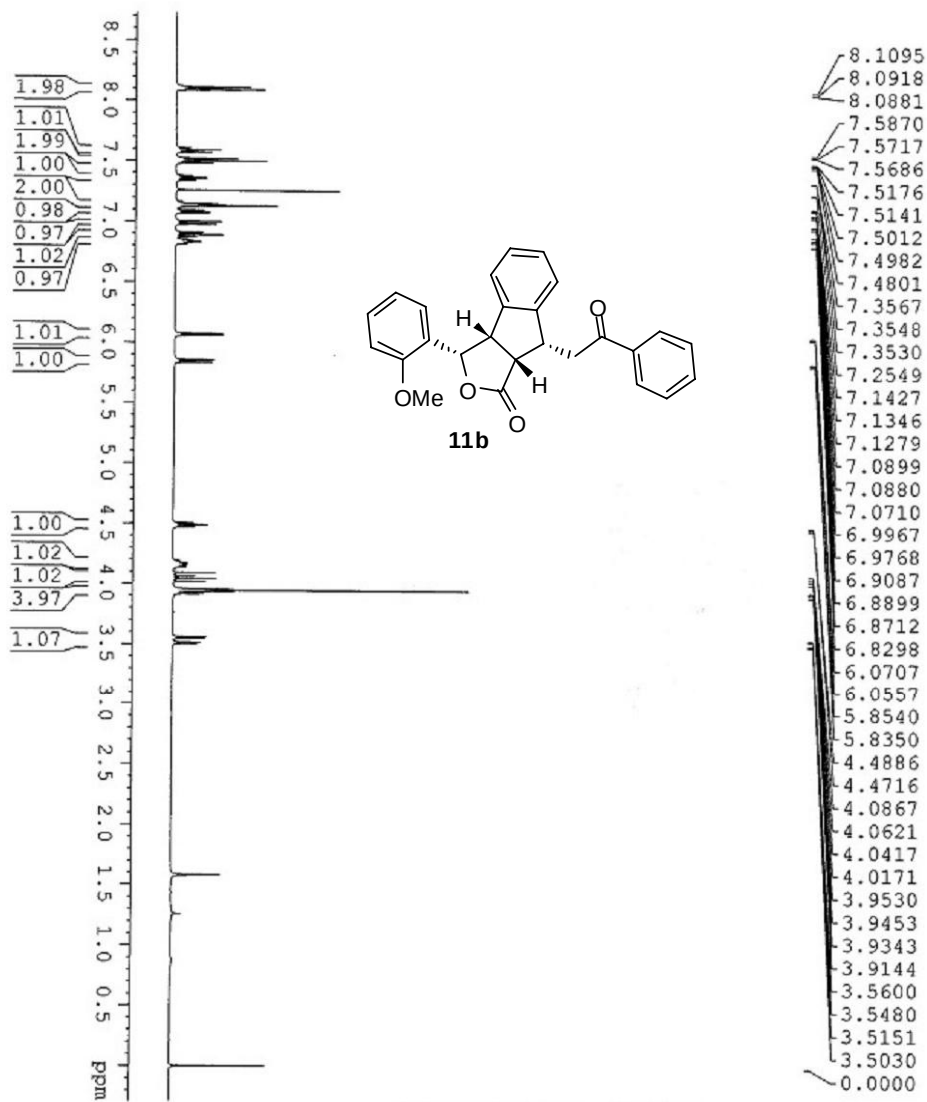


```

NAME      WXY-7-114-C13
EXPNO     1
PROCNO    1
Date_     20150607
Time      12.29
INSTRUM    spect
PROBHD     5 mm QNP1H/1
PULPROG    zgpg30
TD          65536
SOLVENT    CDCl3
NS          1047
DS          4
SWH         24038.461 Hz
FIDRES      0.366798 Hz
AQ          1.3631988 sec
RG          203
DW          20.800 usec
DE          6.50 usec
TE          296.2 K
D1          2.0000000 sec
D11         0.0300000 sec
TD0         1

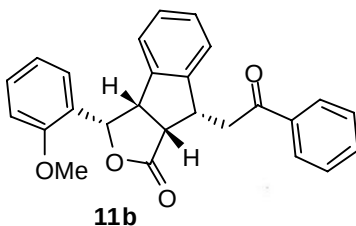
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1        13C
P1          8.50 usec
PLI         -2.00 dB
PL1W        57.32743073 W
SFO1        100.6328888 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
NAME2       wxtz16
NUC2        13C
P2          80.00 usec
PL2         -1.00 dB
PL12        14.26 dB
PL13        14.46 dB
PL1W        13.18669796 W
PL2W        0.39276794 W
SFO2        400.116007 MHz
SI          32768
SF          100.6228270 MHz
WDW          EM
SSB          0
LB          1.00 Hz
GB          0
PC          1.40
  
```

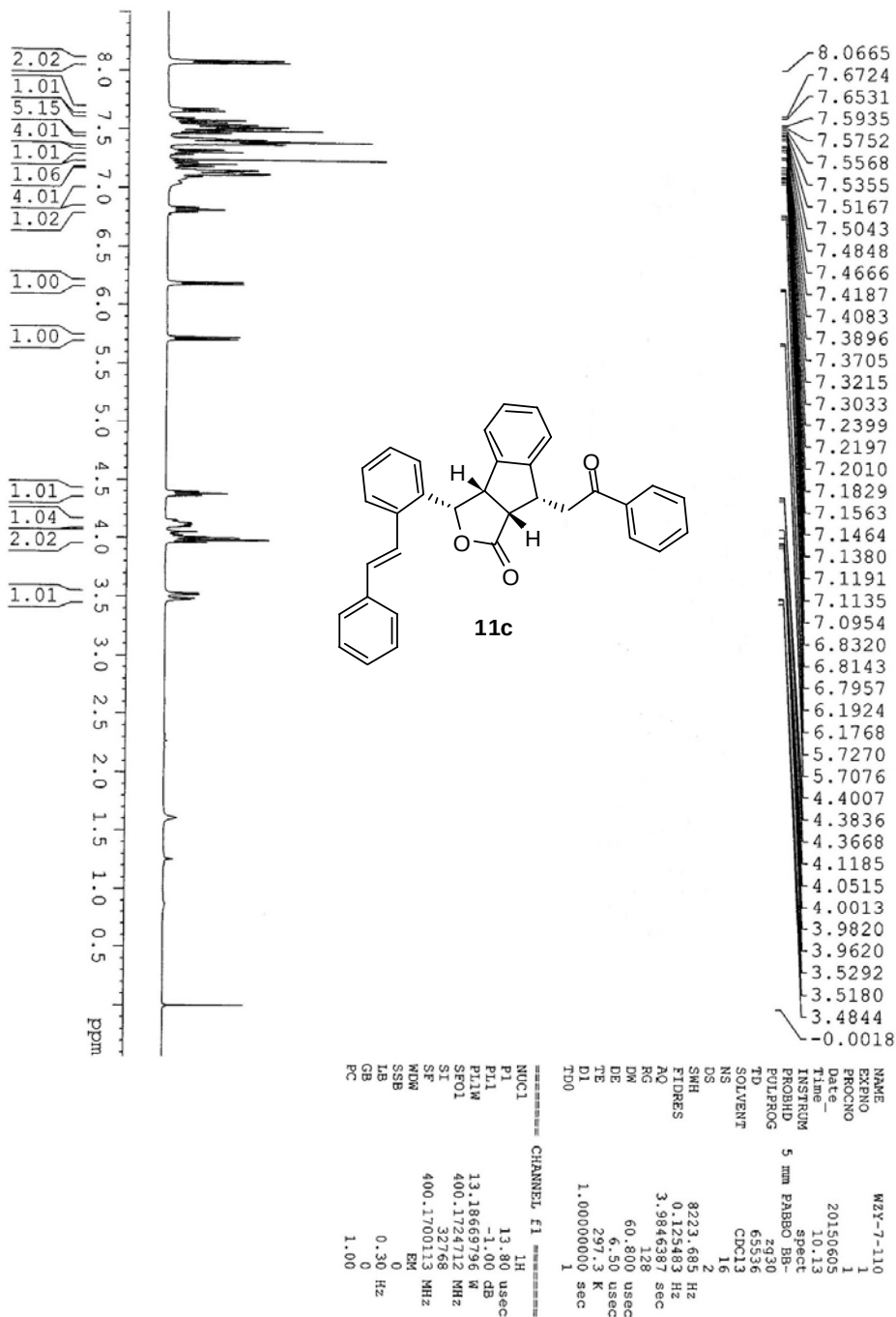


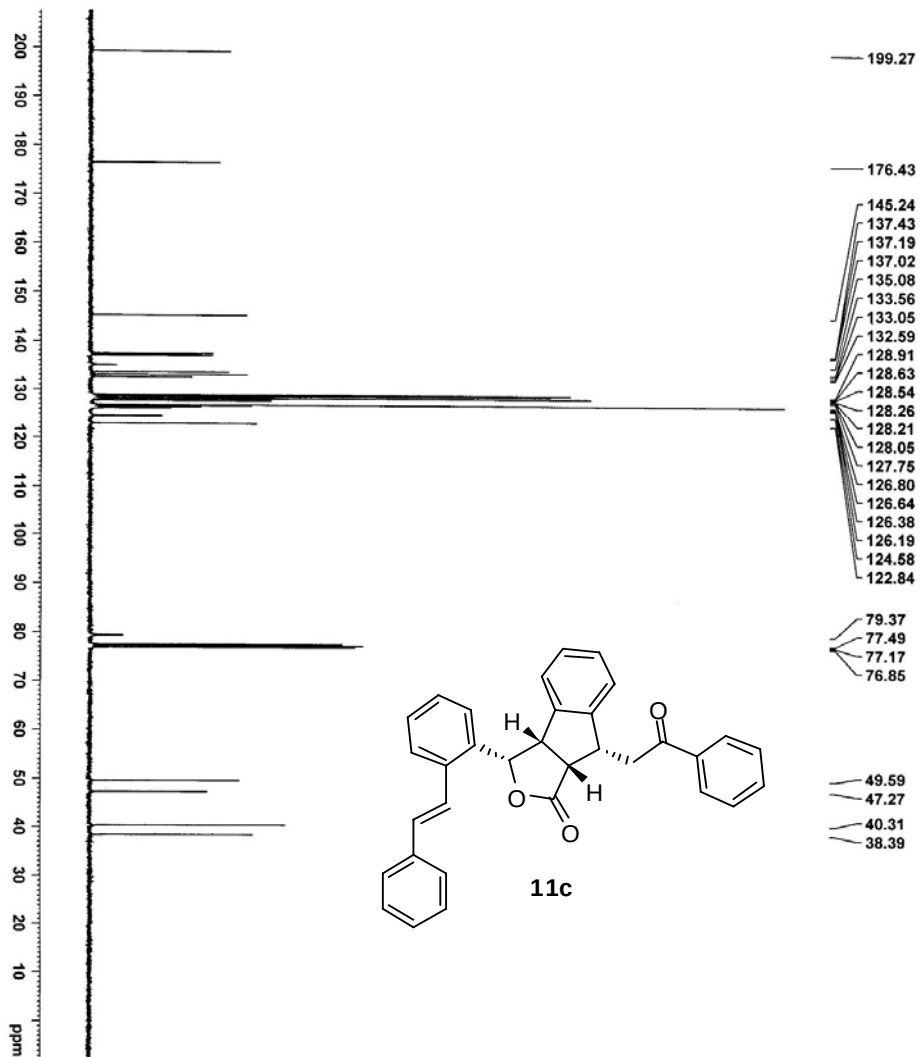
```

NAME      WZY-7-119
EXPNO     1
PROCNO    1
Date_     20150610
Time      10.16
INSTRUM   spect
PROBHD    5 mm PABBO BB-
PULPROG   zgpg30
TD         65536
SOLVENT   CDCl3
NS         16
DS         12
SWH        8223.684 Hz
FIDRES     0.125493 Hz
AQ         3.9846187 sec
RG         203
LW         60.800 usec
DE         297.2 K
TE         1.00000000 sec
D1         1
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1       1H
P1         13.80 usec
PL1        -1.00 dB
SFO1       400.1460912 MHz
SF          400.1460912 MHz
WDW         EM
SSB         0
GB          0
PC          1.00
  
```



NAME		RTZ-7-118-013	
EXPRO	1		
FECDNO	1	2010610	
TIME	11:30		
INSTRUM			
FECDHD	\$ mm PABLO DB-		
POLYORG	spec		
POLYORG	253030		
TD	635336		
DS	CDL12		
DS	12.4		
SRH	24038.461 Hz		
SRH	0.366796 Hz		
AO	1.3631988 sec		
FLG	203		
FW	20.800 usec		
FR	257.50		
DL	2.00000000 sec		
D11	0.03000000 sec		
TDO	1		
===== CHANNEL F1 =====			
NR01	33C		
NR02	8 usec		
PR1	-2.00 dB		
PR1W	57.32743073 M		
SP01	100.6228686 MHz		
===== CHANNEL F2 =====			
NR02Z	waterke		
NR02Z	80.0M usec		
PR2	-1.00 dB		
PR2	14.26 dB		
PR3	14.46 dB		
PR4	13.18669796 M		
PR4W	0.352616794 M		
PR5W	0.31250000 M		
PR5W	400.13200000 MHz		
SR	132765		
SR	100.6228270 MHz		
NR0W	EM		
NR0W	1.00 Hz		
LB	0		
FC	0		
FC	1.40		



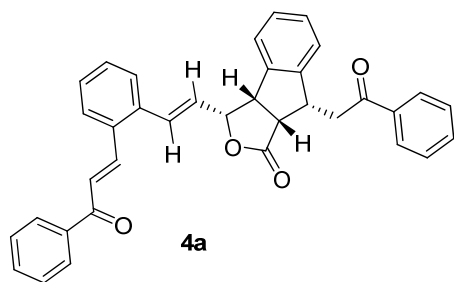


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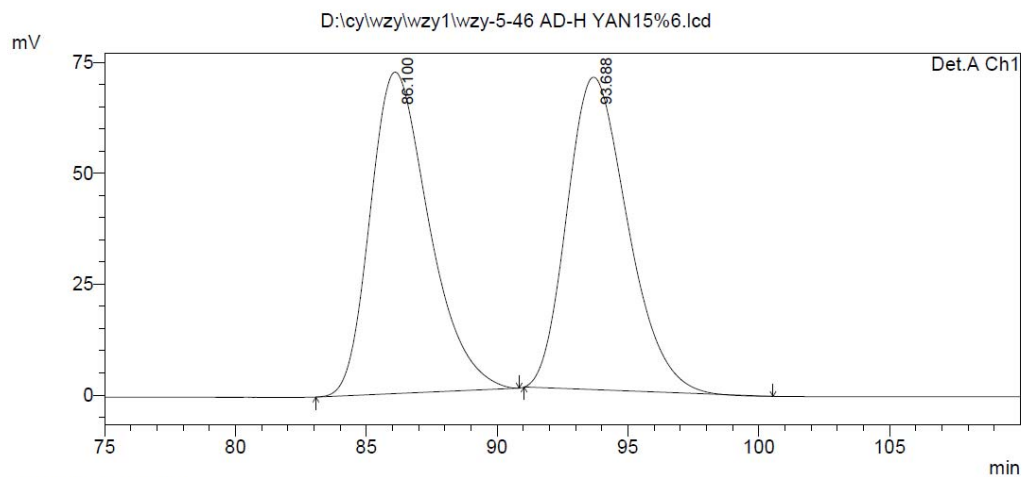
NAME          WXYZ-7-110-c13
EXPNO         1
PROCNO        1
Date_         20150605
Time          12.00
INSTRUM       spect
PROBHD        5 mm PABBO BB-
PULPROG       zgpg30
TD            65536
FIDRES        0.3213
AQ            2.00
RG            203
DE            20.800 usec
TE            297.8 K
D1            2.0000000 sec
D11           0.0300000 sec
TDO           1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1          13C
P1            8.50 usec
PL1           -2.00 dB
PL1W          57.32743073 W
SFO1          100.628868 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CPDPRG2       waltz16
NUC2          1H
PCPD2         80.00 usec
PL2           -1.00 dB
PL12          14.28 dB
PL13          14.48 dB
PL1W          13.18669196 W
PL12W         0.3926794 W
PL13W         0.37509048 W
SFO2          400.1716007 MHz
SI            32768
SF            100.628270 MHz
WDW           EM
SSB           0
GB            1.00 Hz
PC            1.40
  
```

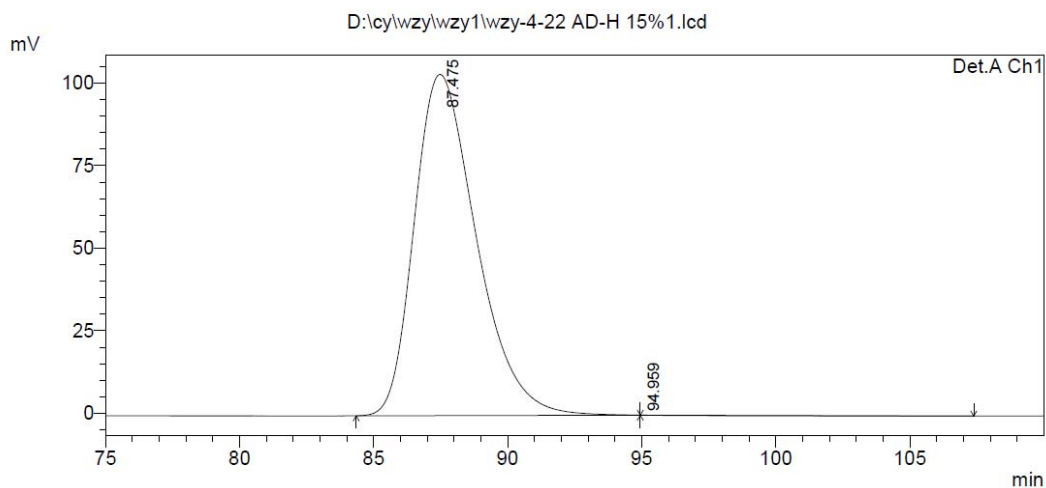


HPLC data of compound **4a**: AD-H column, 85:15 hexane:IPA, flow rate 1 mL/min, 254 nm, 25 °C, >99% ee.



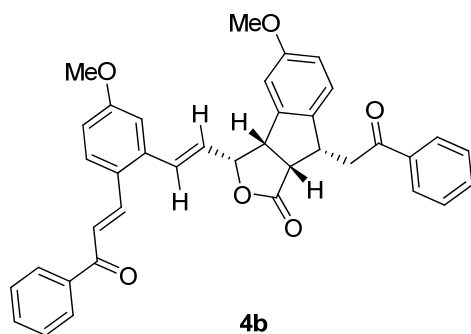
PeakTable

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	86.100	11322285	72436	49.935	50.708
2	93.688	11351551	70415	50.065	49.292
Total		22673836	142851	100.000	100.000

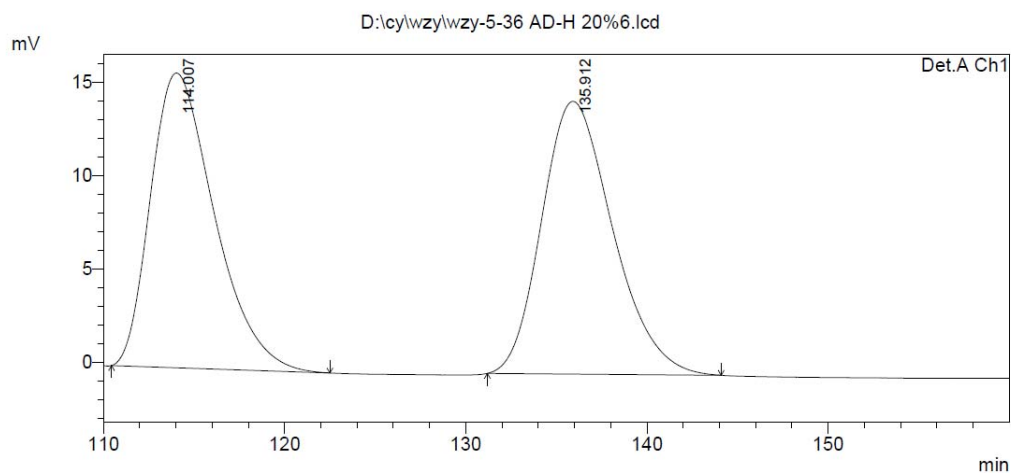


PeakTable

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	87.475	16608426	103274	100.281	100.000
2	94.959	-46463	0	-0.281	0.000
Total		16561963	103274	100.000	100.000

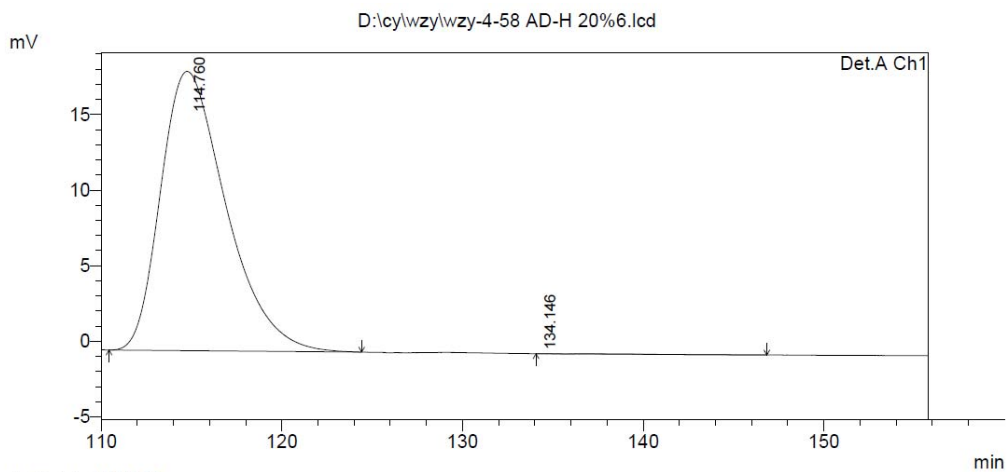


HPLC data of compound **4b**: AD-H column, 80:20 hexane:IPA, flow rate 1 mL/min, 254 nm, 25 °C, >99% ee.



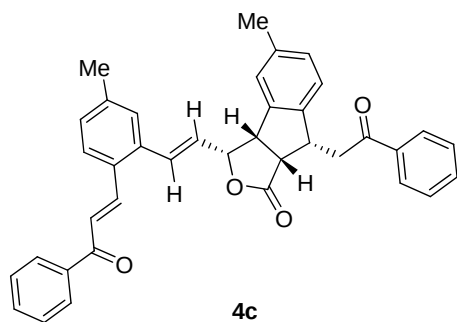
PeakTable

Detector A Ch1 254nm					
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	114.007	3868849	15789	49.274	51.937
2	135.912	3982852	14611	50.726	48.063
Total		7851702	30400	100.000	100.000

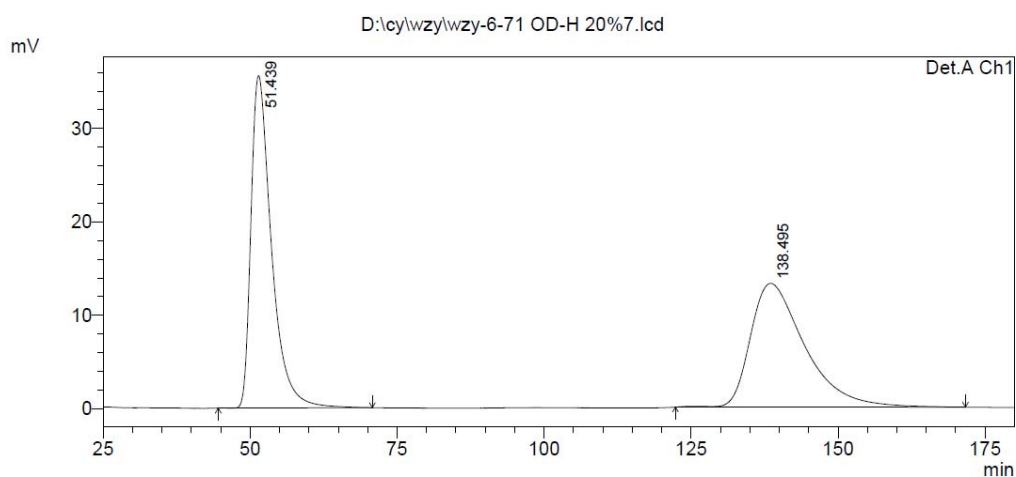


PeakTable

Detector A Ch1 254nm					
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	114.760	4652802	18477	99.904	99.991
2	134.146	4466	2	0.096	0.009
Total		4657268	18479	100.000	100.000



HPLC data of compound **4c**: OD-H column, 80:20 hexane:IPA, flow rate 1 mL/min, 254 nm, 25 °C, 99% ee.

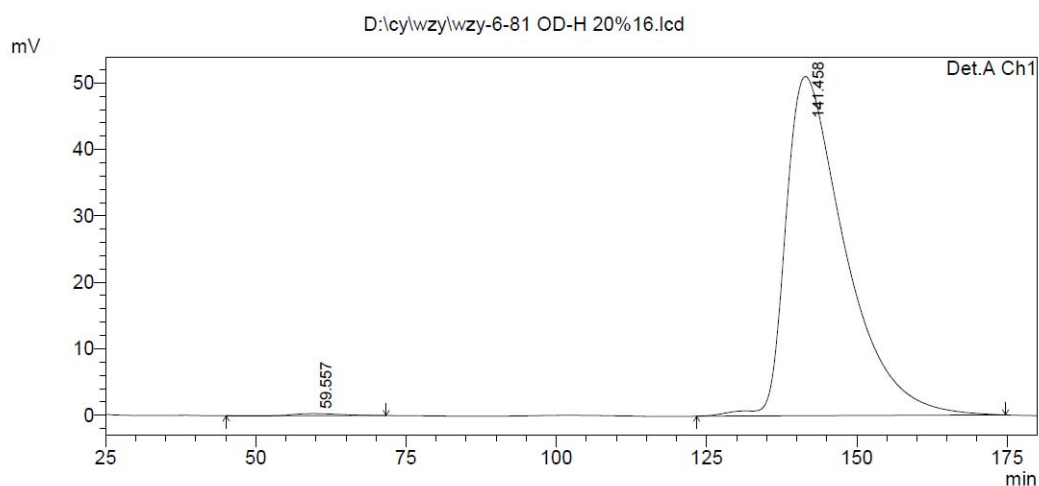


1 Det.A Ch1/254nm

PeakTable

Detector A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	51.439	8634660	35610	50.348	72.879
2	138.495	8515371	13252	49.652	27.121
Total		17150032	48861	100.000	100.000

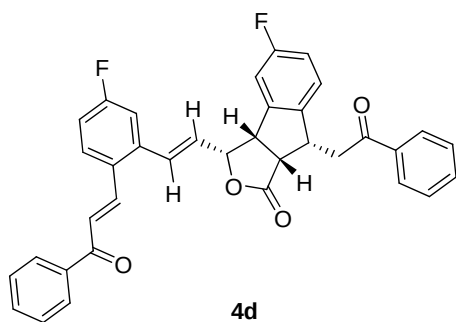


1 Det.A Ch1/254nm

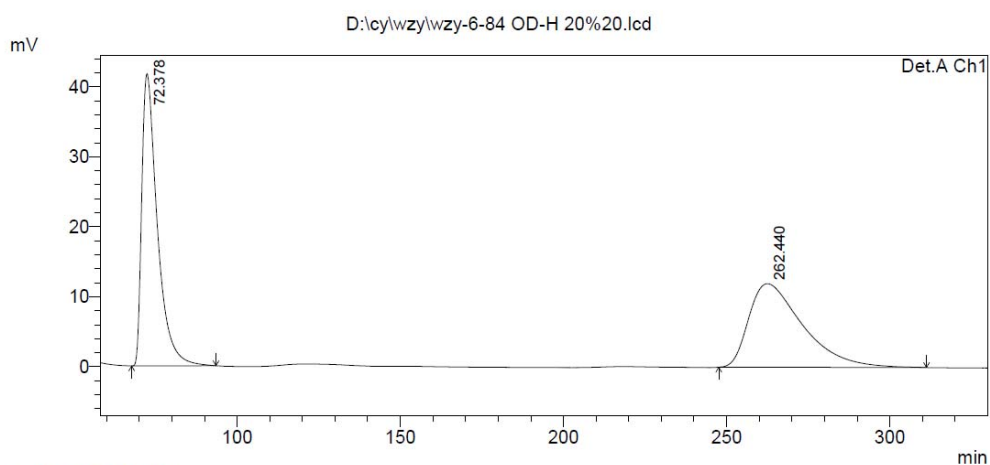
PeakTable

Detector A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	59.557	161846	318	0.461	0.619
2	141.458	34939361	51059	99.539	99.381
Total		35101207	51377	100.000	100.000



HPLC data of compound **4d**: OD-H column, 80:20 hexane:IPA, flow rate 1 mL/min, 254 nm, 25 °C, >99% ee.

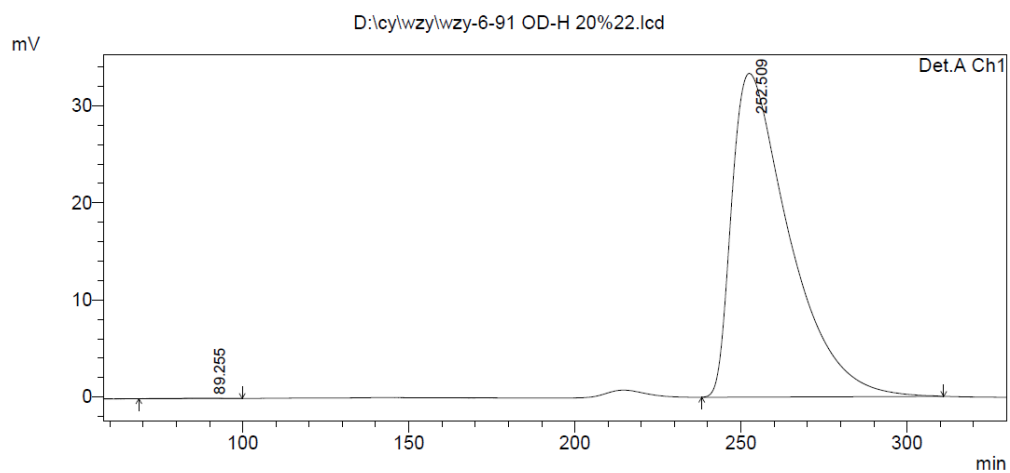


1 Det.A Ch1/254nm

PeakTable

Detector A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	72.378	13835974	41778	50.182	77.746
2	262.440	13735603	11959	49.818	22.254
Total		27571577	53737	100.000	100.000

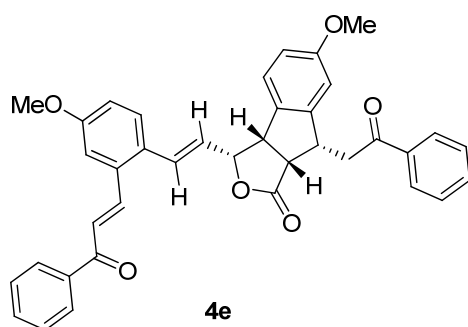


1 Det.A Ch1/254nm

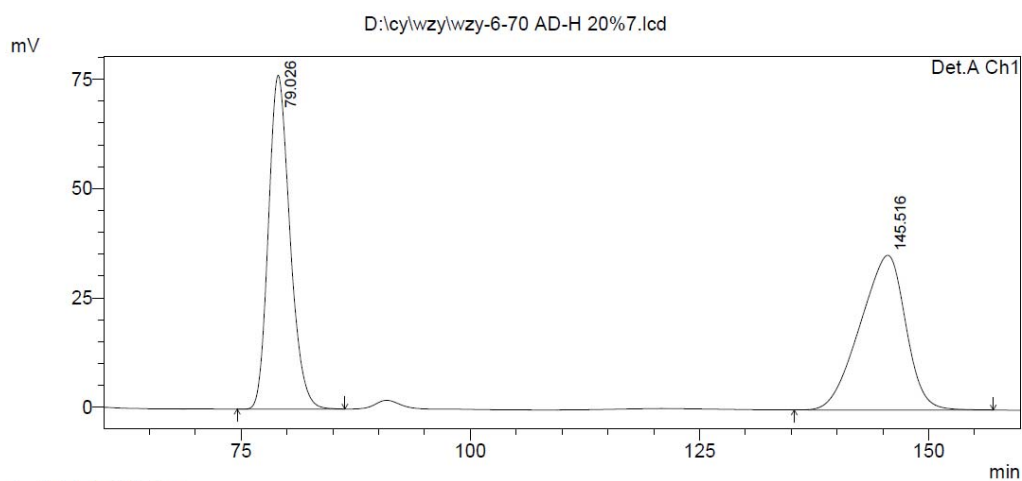
PeakTable

Detector A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	89.255	21258	27	0.053	0.081
2	252.509	40213275	33364	99.947	99.919
Total		40234534	33392	100.000	100.000

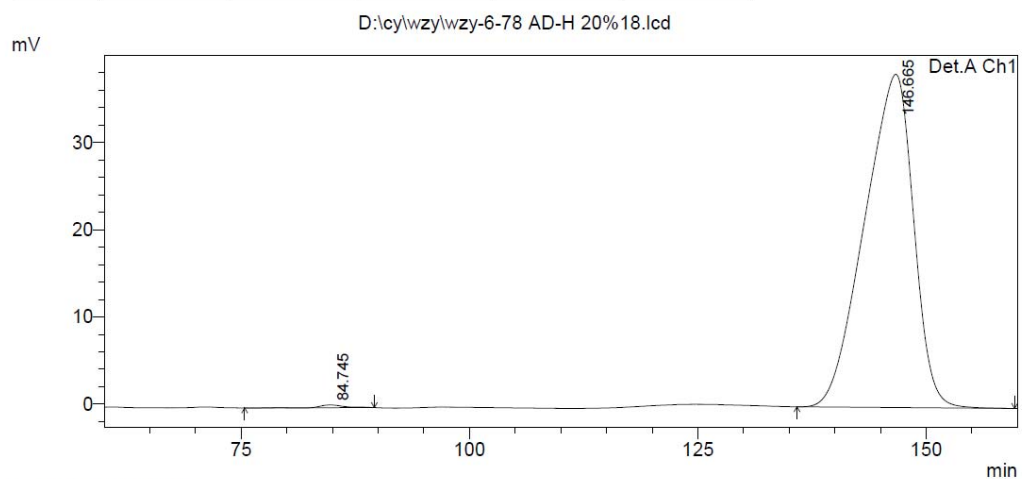


HPLC data of compound **4e**: AD-H column, 80:20 hexane:IPA, flow rate 1 mL/min, 254 nm, 25 °C, 99% ee.



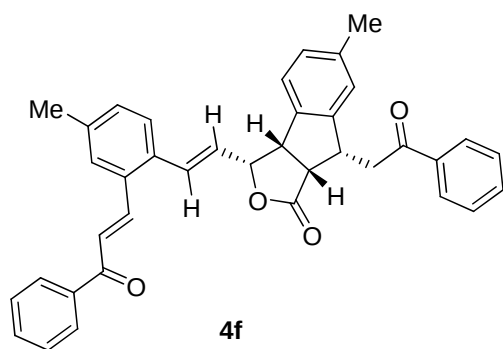
PeakTable

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	79.026	12451190	76332	50.419	68.331
2	145.516	12244318	35377	49.581	31.669
Total		24695508	111709	100.000	100.000

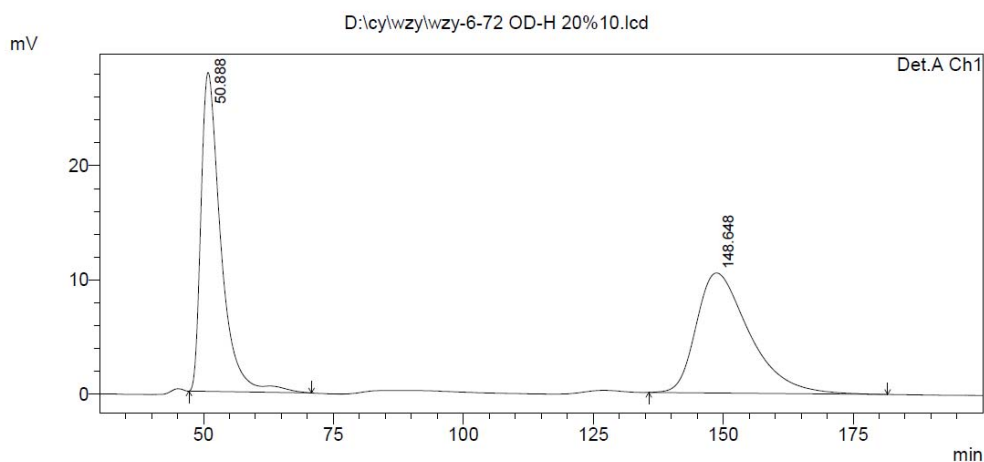


PeakTable

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	84.745	48525	318	0.339	0.824
2	146.665	14260716	38211	99.661	99.176
Total		14309241	38528	100.000	100.000



HPLC data of compound **4f**: OD-H column, 80:20 hexane:IPA, flow rate 1 mL/min, 254 nm, 25 °C, 99% ee.

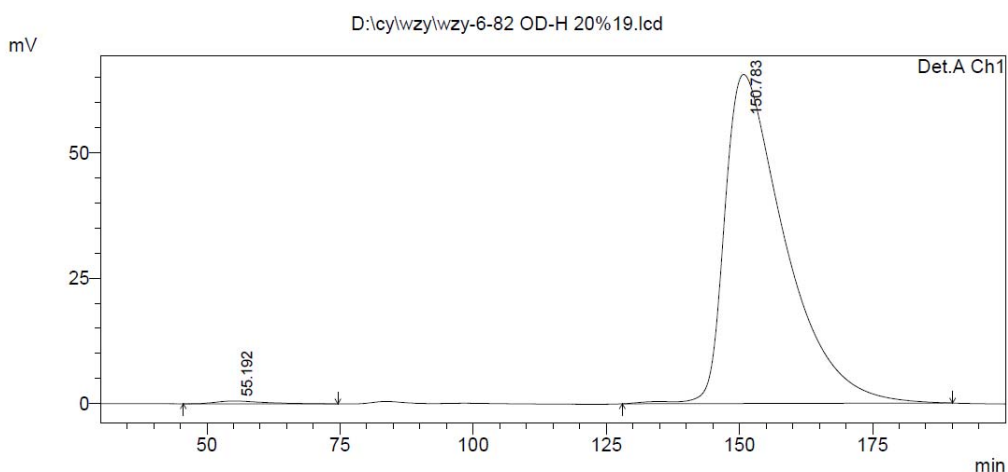


1 Det.A Ch1/254nm

PeakTable

Detector A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	50.888	7420781	27915	49.841	72.658
2	148.648	7468260	10505	50.159	27.342
Total		14889041	38420	100.000	100.000

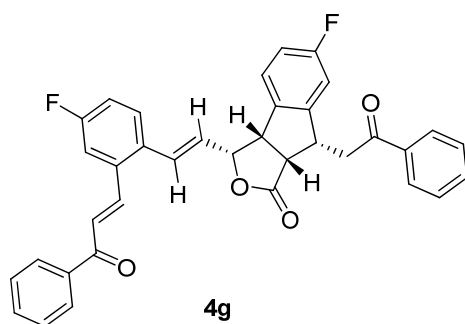


1 Det.A Ch1/254nm

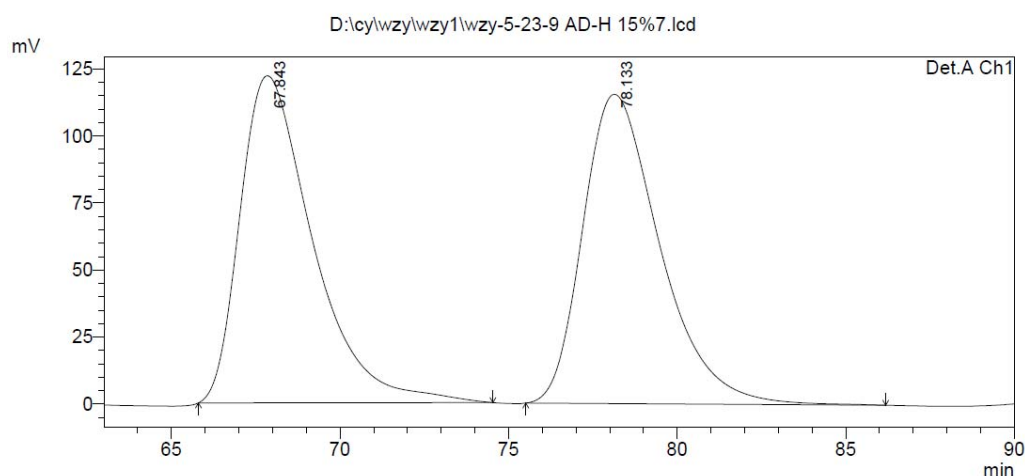
PeakTable

Detector A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	55.192	355795	575	0.683	0.868
2	150.783	51749496	65651	99.317	99.132
Total		52105291	66226	100.000	100.000



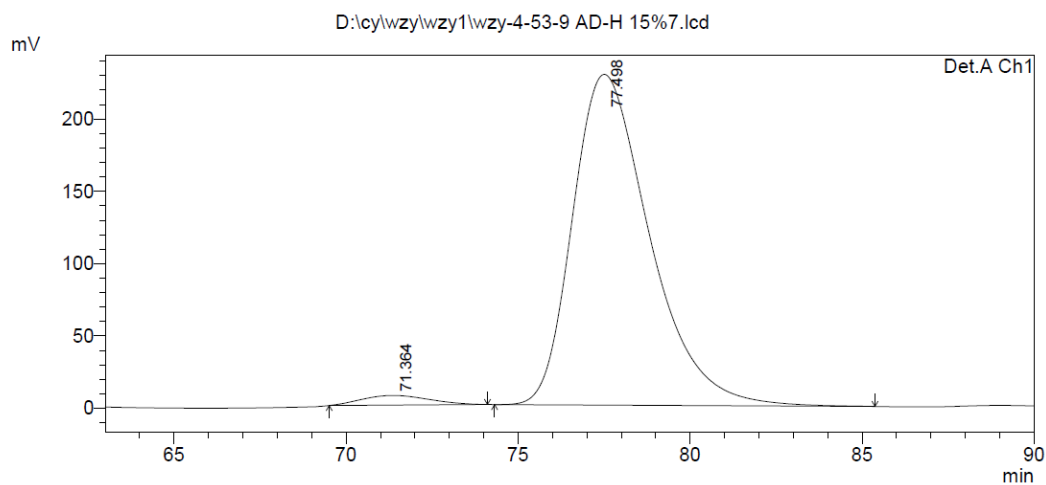
HPLC data of compound **4g**: AD-H column, 85:15 hexane:IPA, flow rate 1 mL/min, 254 nm, 25 °C, 95% ee.



1 Det.A Ch1/254nm

PeakTable

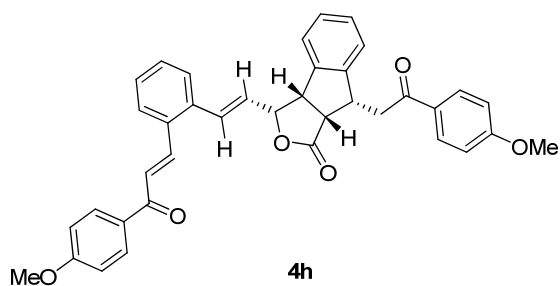
Detector A Ch1 254nm					
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	67.843	18300671	121963	49.956	51.394
2	78.133	18332966	115348	50.044	48.606
Total		36633637	237311	100.000	100.000



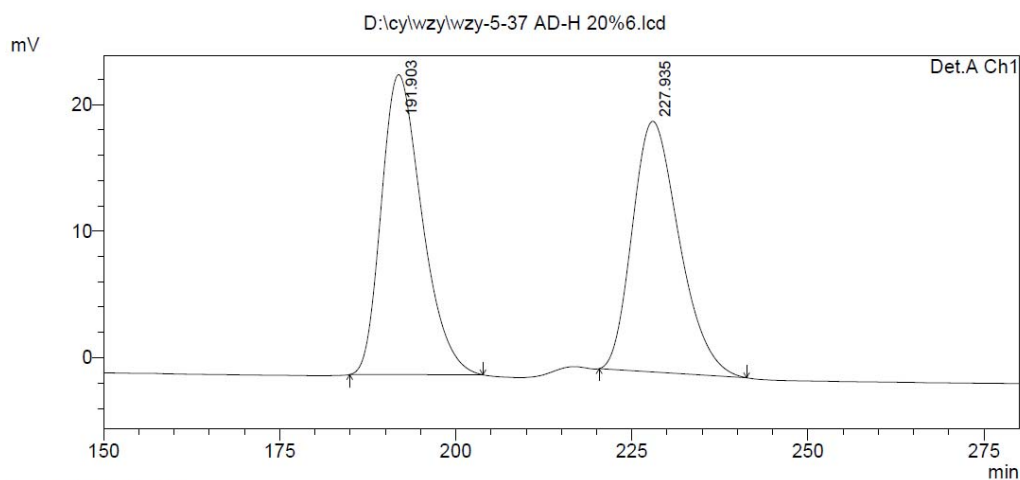
1 Det.A Ch1/254nm

PeakTable

Detector A Ch1 254nm					
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	71.364	908331	6672	2.488	2.836
2	77.498	35605489	228629	97.512	97.164
Total		36513820	235301	100.000	100.000

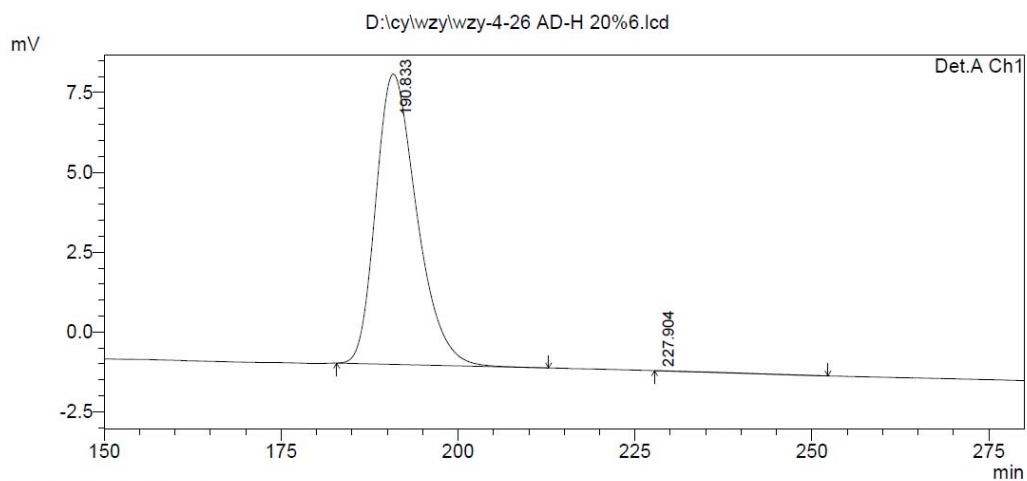


HPLC data of compound **4h**: AD-H column, 80:20 hexane:IPA, flow rate 1 mL/min, 254 nm, 25 °C, >99% ee.



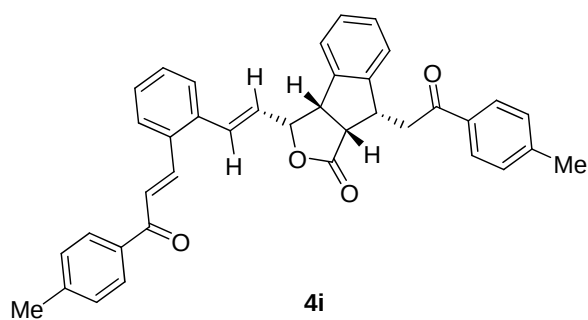
PeakTable

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	191.903	9518024	23686	50.898	54.481
2	227.935	9182244	19790	49.102	45.519
Total		18700267	43476	100.000	100.000

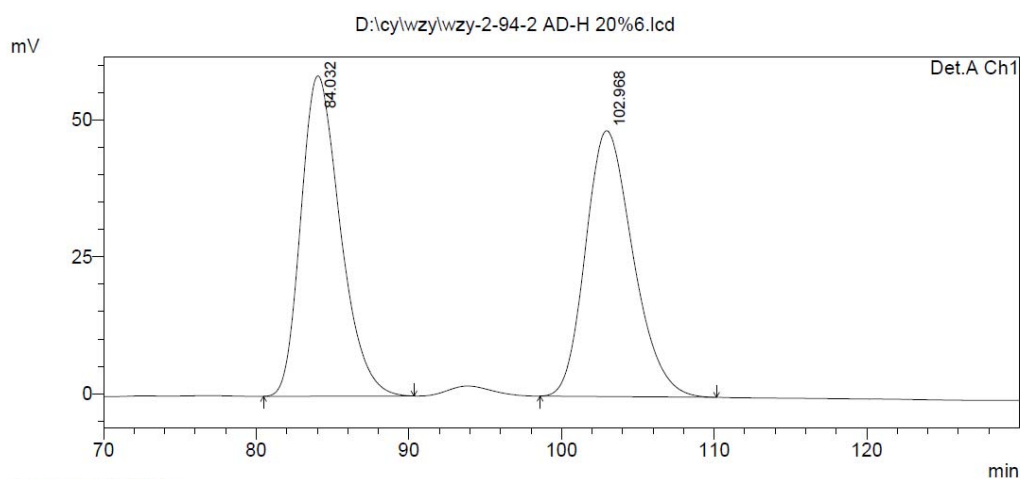


PeakTable

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	190.833	3666784	9090	99.923	99.985
2	227.904	2825	1	0.077	0.015
Total		3669609	9091	100.000	100.000

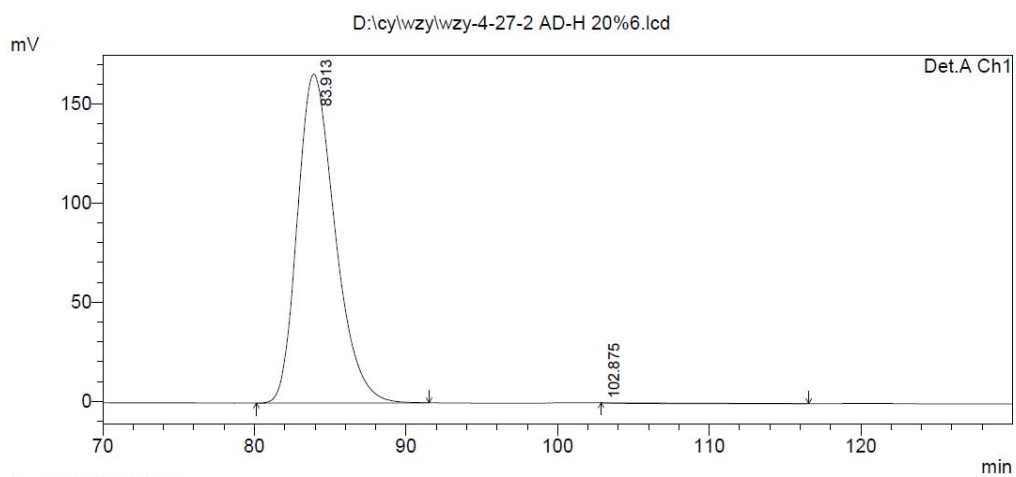


HPLC data of compound **4i**: AD-H column, 80:20 hexane:IPA, flow rate 1 mL/min, 254 nm, 25 °C, >99% ee.



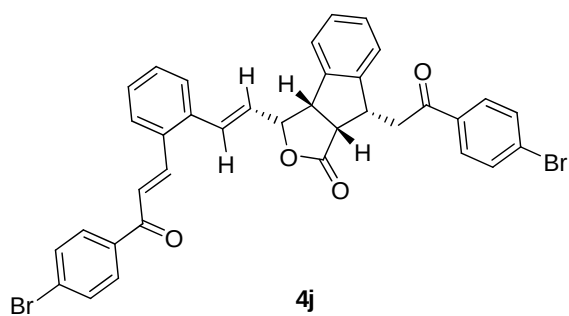
PeakTable

Detector A Ch1 254nm					
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	84.032	10508072	58524	49.979	54.653
2	102.968	10516930	48558	50.021	45.347
Total		21025002	107082	100.000	100.000

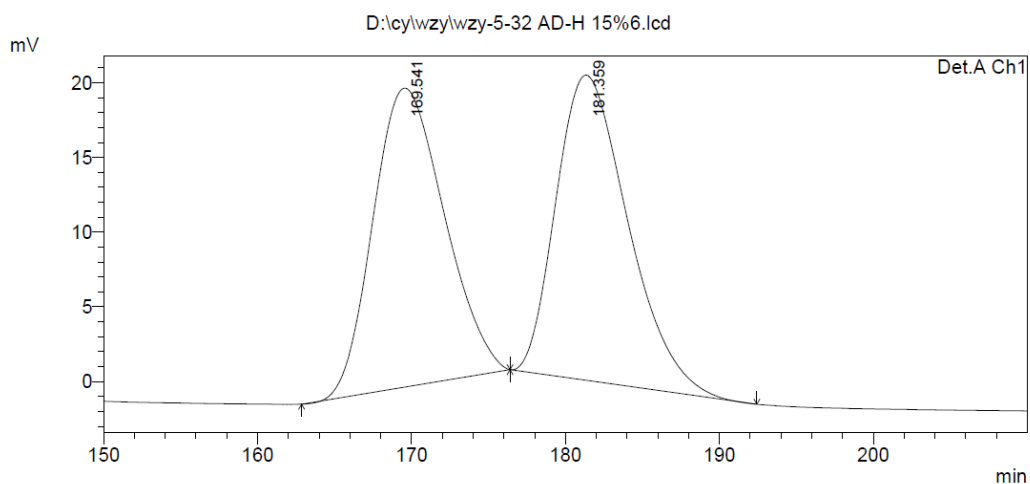


PeakTable

Detector A Ch1 254nm					
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	83.913	28685256	165954	100.415	100.001
2	102.875	-118619	-1	-0.415	-0.001
Total		28566637	165953	100.000	100.000



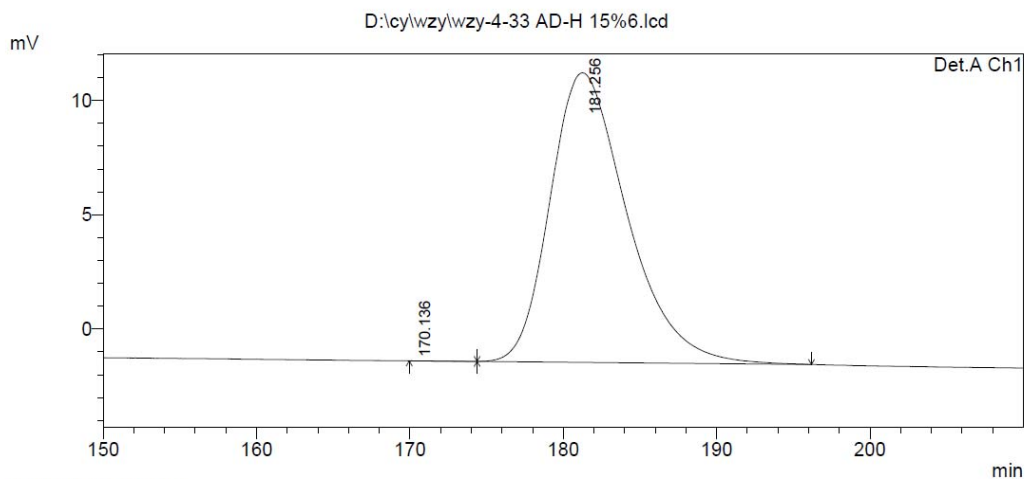
HPLC data of compound **4j**: AD-H column, 85:15 hexane:IPA, flow rate 1 mL/min, 254 nm, 25 °C, >99% ee.



1 Det.A Ch1/254nm

PeakTable

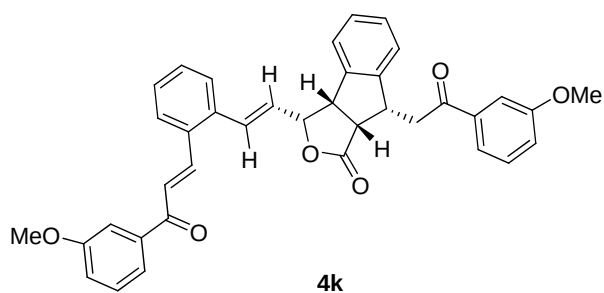
Detector A Ch1 254nm					
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	169.541	6423909	20023	49.200	49.487
2	181.359	6632712	20439	50.800	50.513
Total		13056621	40462	100.000	100.000



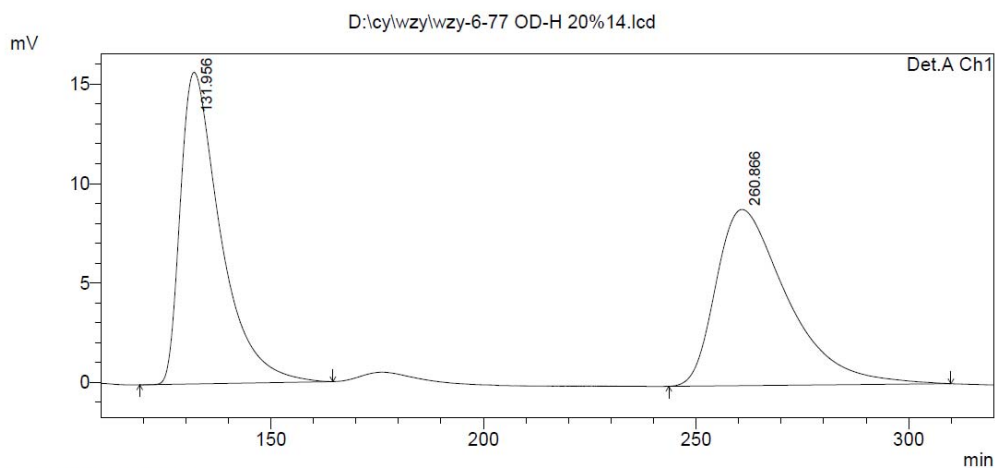
1 Det.A Ch1/254nm

PeakTable

Detector A Ch1 254nm					
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	170.136	-627	3	-0.014	0.022
2	181.256	4423198	12679	100.014	99.978
Total		4422571	12682	100.000	100.000



HPLC data of compound **4k**: OD-H column, 80:20 hexane:IPA, flow rate 1 mL/min, 254 nm, 25 °C, >99% ee.

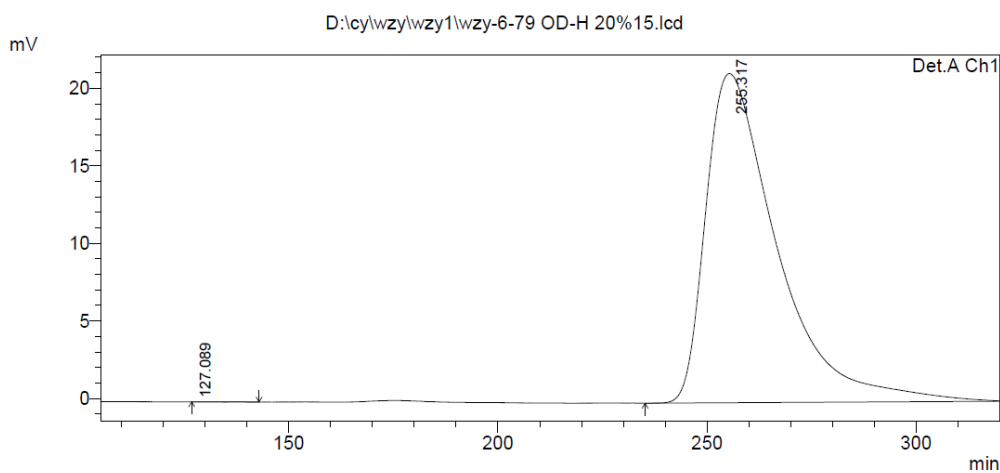


1 Det.A Ch1/254nm

PeakTable

Detector A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	131.956	10280531	15672	49.802	63.890
2	260.866	10362168	8858	50.198	36.110
Total		20642700	24530	100.000	100.000

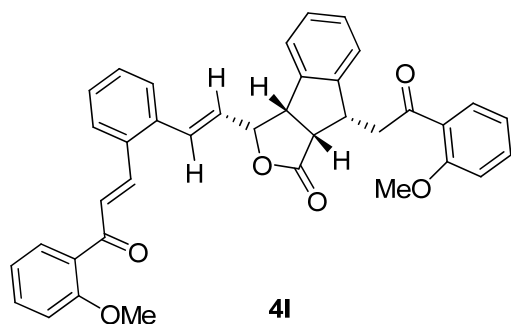


1 Det.A Ch1/254nm

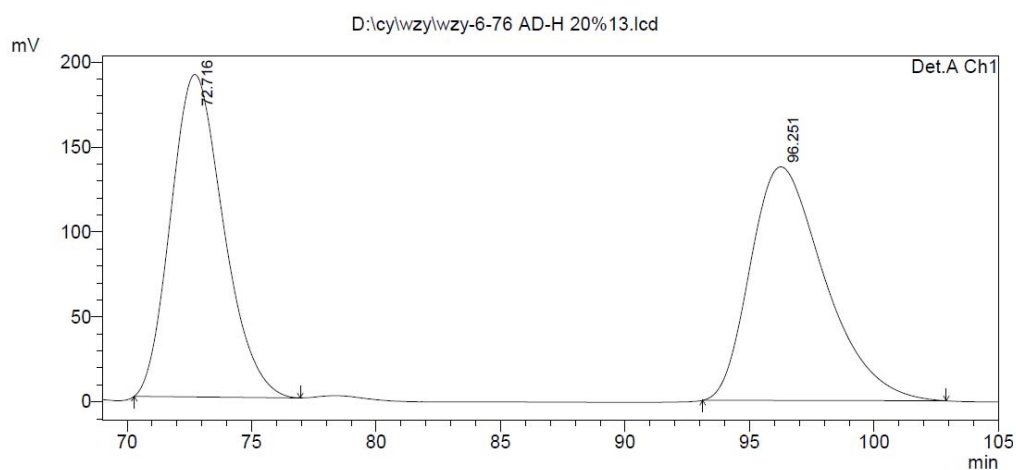
PeakTable

Detector A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	127.089	-2170	-0	-0.009	-0.000
2	255.317	25161528	21218	100.009	100.000
Total		25159357	21218	100.000	100.000



HPLC data of compound **41**: AD-H column, 80:20 hexane:IPA, flow rate 1 mL/min, 254 nm, 25 °C, >99% ee.

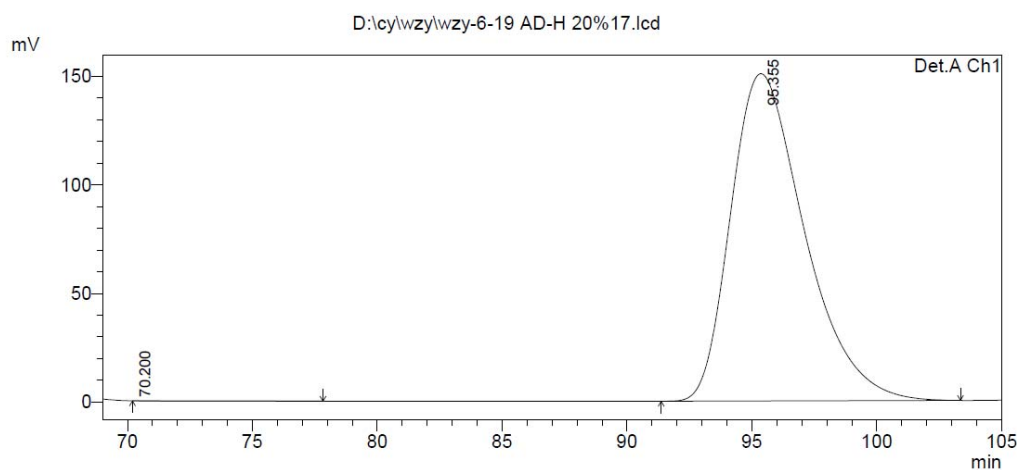


1 Det.A Ch1/254nm

PeakTable

Detector A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	72.716	27921328	189839	49.395	57.988
2	96.251	28605063	137540	50.605	42.012
Total		56526390	327380	100.000	100.000

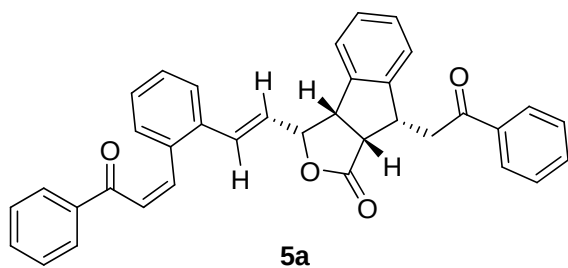


1 Det.A Ch1/254nm

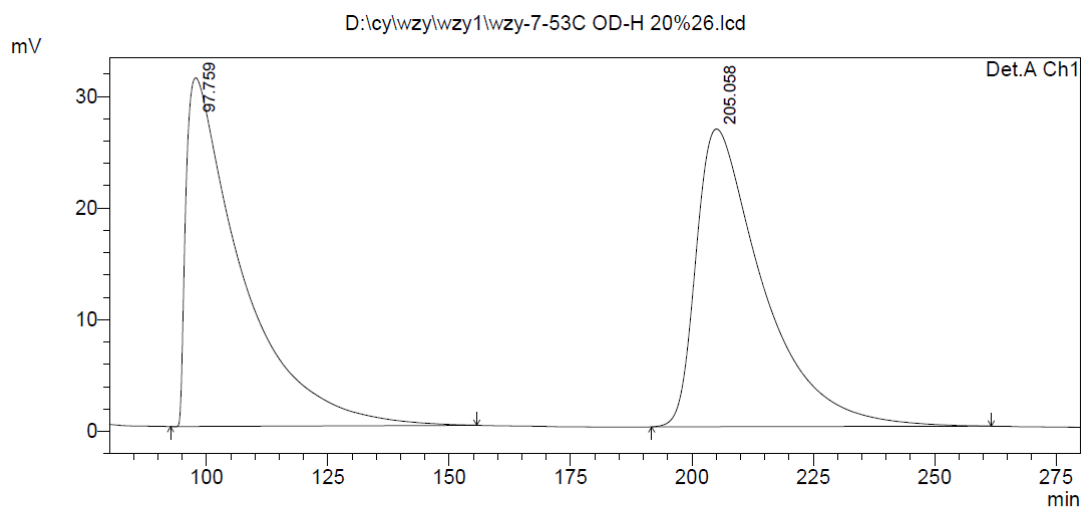
PeakTable

Detector A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	70.200	-22560	0	-0.073	0.000
2	95.355	31012019	150835	100.073	100.000
Total		30989459	150835	100.000	100.000

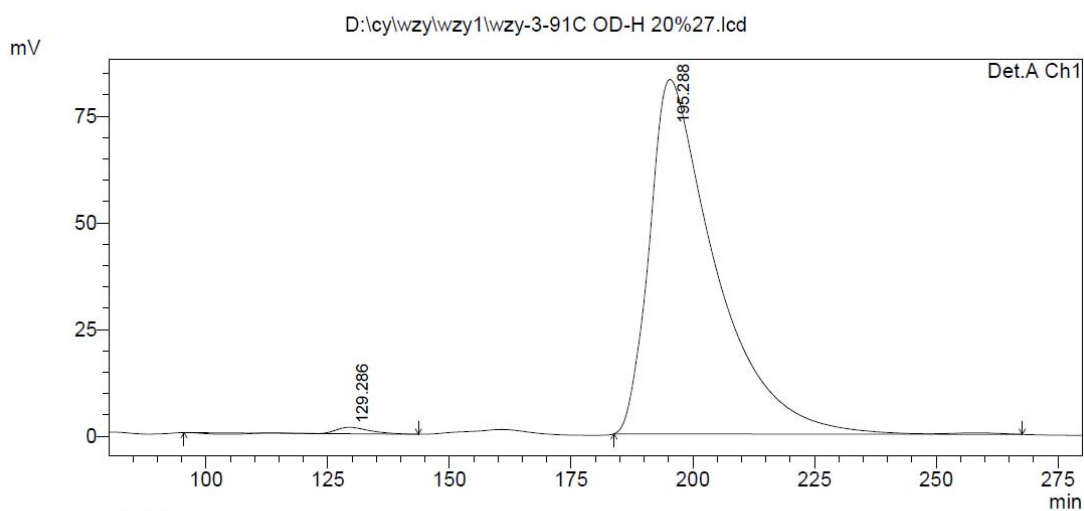


HPLC data of compound **5a**: OD-H column, 80:20 hexane:IPA, flow rate 1 mL/min, 254 nm, 25 °C, 99% ee.



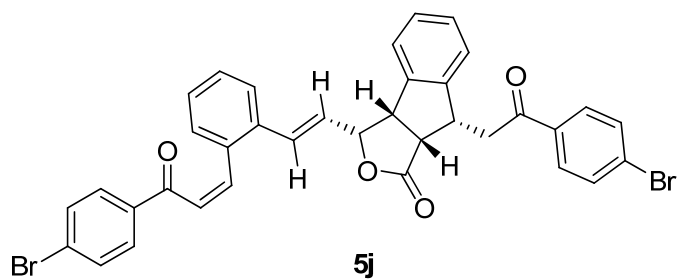
PeakTable

Detector A Ch1 254nm					
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	97.759	24823944	31235	49.246	53.939
2	205.058	25584477	26673	50.754	46.061
Total		50408421	57908	100.000	100.000

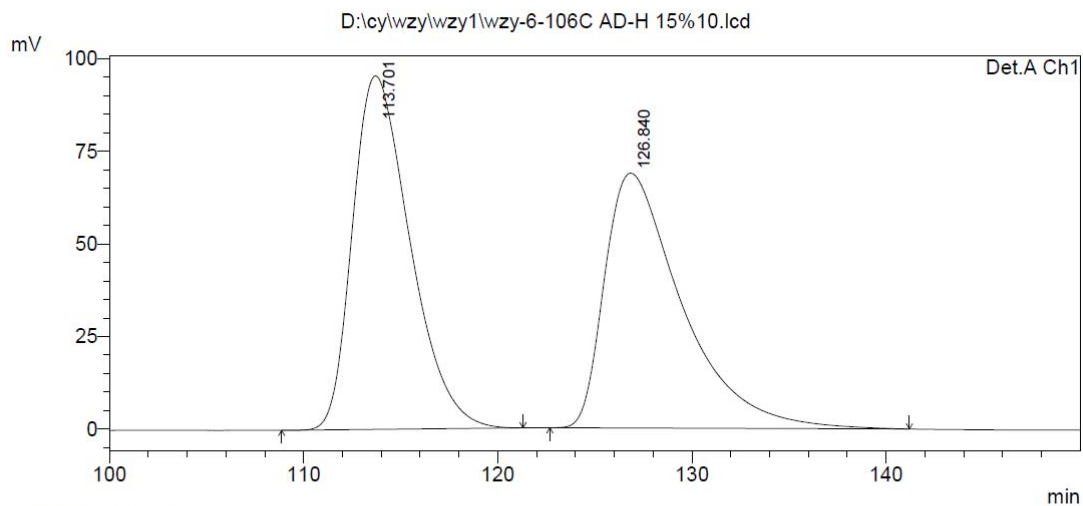


PeakTable

Detector A Ch1 254nm					
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	129.286	571358	1516	0.722	1.793
2	195.288	78522719	83038	99.278	98.207
Total		79094077	84554	100.000	100.000

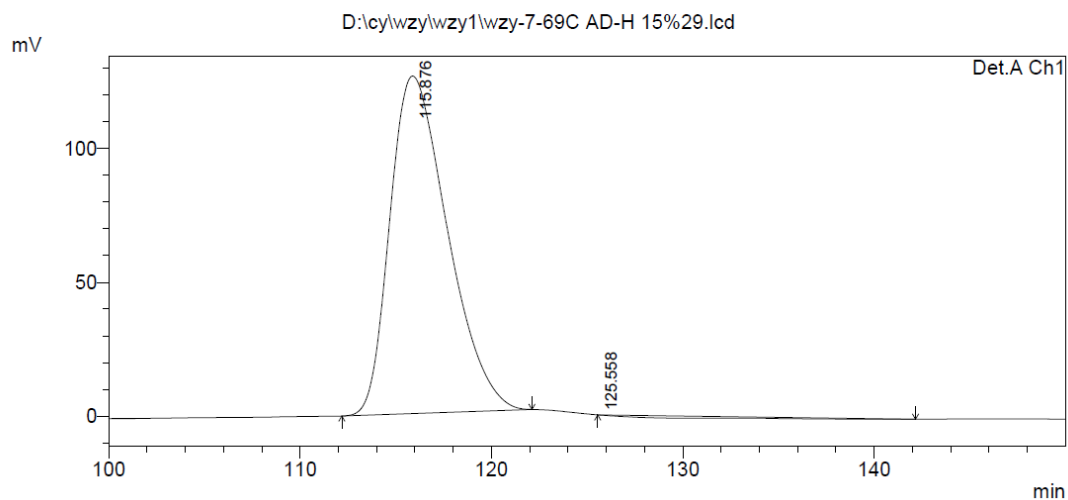


HPLC data of compound **5j**: AD-H column, 85:15 hexane:IPA, flow rate 1 mL/min, 254 nm, 25 °C, >99% ee.



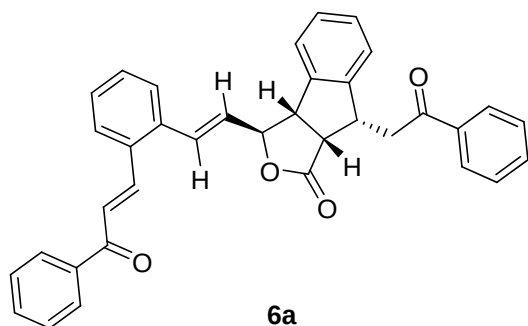
PeakTable

Detector A Ch1 254nm					
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	113.701	19650001	95412	50.754	58.105
2	126.840	19066377	68794	49.246	41.895
Total		38716378	164206	100.000	100.000

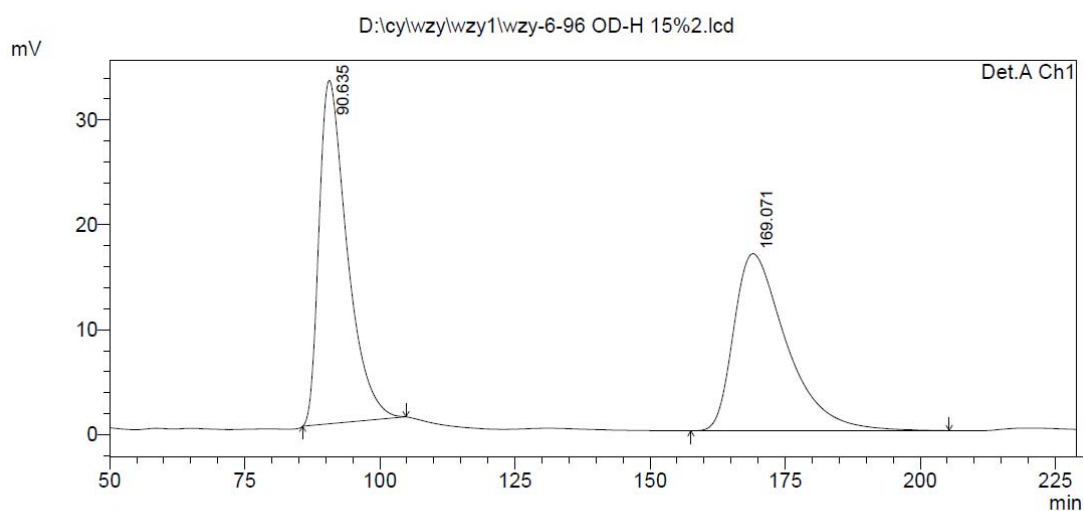


PeakTable

Detector A Ch1 254nm					
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	115.876	26378126	126108	101.792	100.004
2	125.558	-464469	-5	-1.792	-0.004
Total		25913658	126103	100.000	100.000



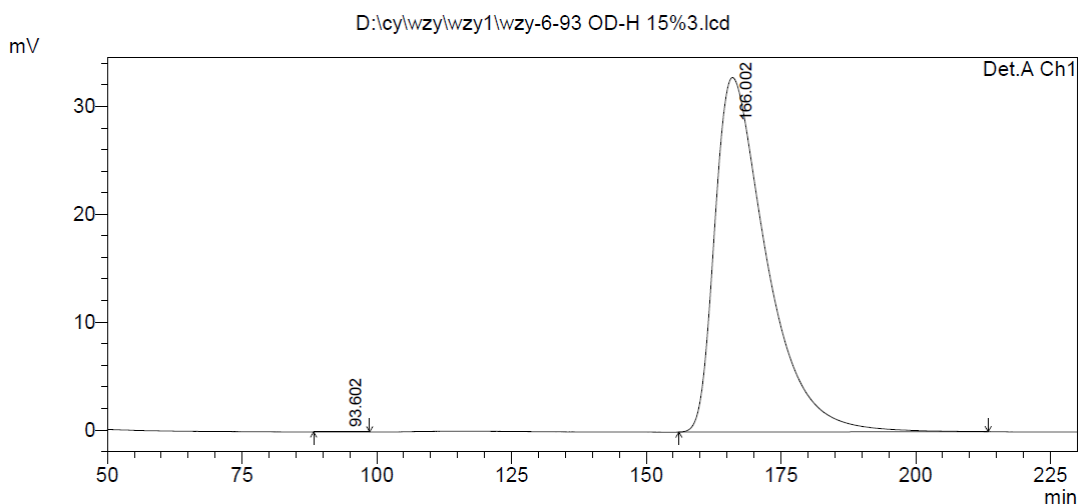
HPLC data of compound **6a**: OD-H column, 85:15 hexane:IPA, flow rate 1 mL/min, 254 nm, 25 °C, >99% ee.



1 Det.A Ch1/254nm

PeakTable

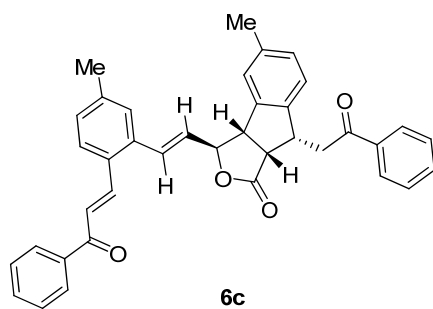
Detector A Ch1 254nm					
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	90.635	11829538	32733	50.758	65.965
2	169.071	11476202	16888	49.242	34.035
Total		23305740	49621	100.000	100.000



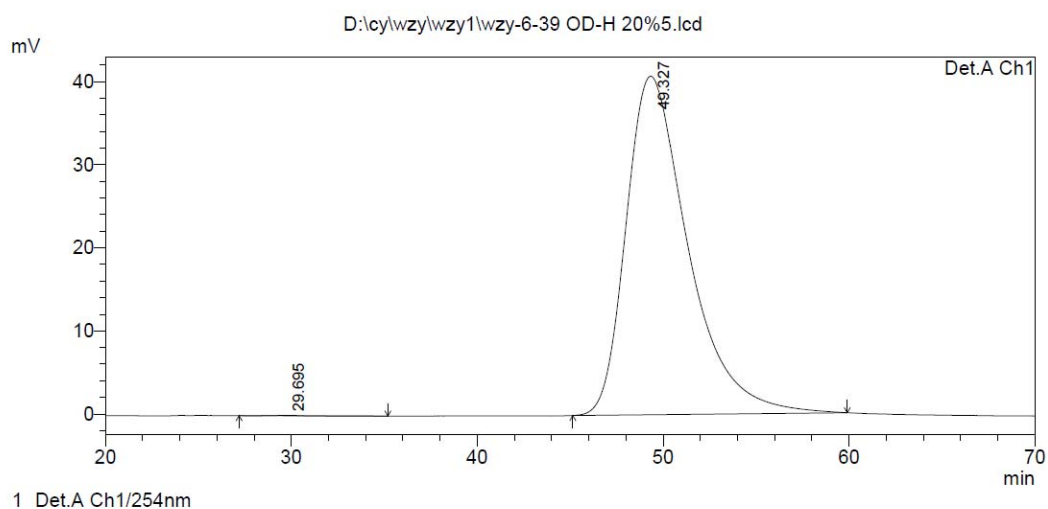
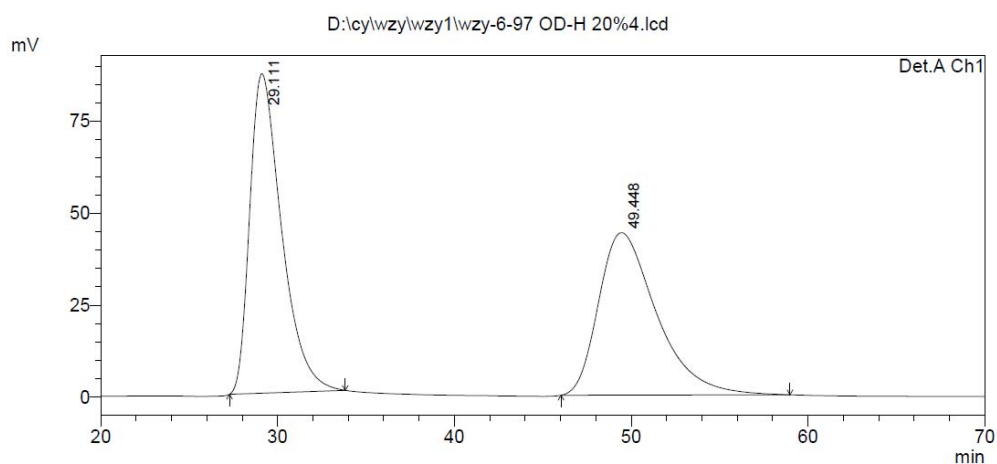
1 Det.A Ch1/254nm

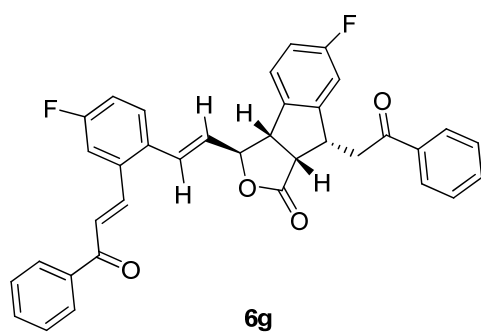
PeakTable

Detector A Ch1 254nm					
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	93.602	888	5	0.004	0.014
2	166.002	21984428	32857	99.996	99.986
Total		21985316	32862	100.000	100.000

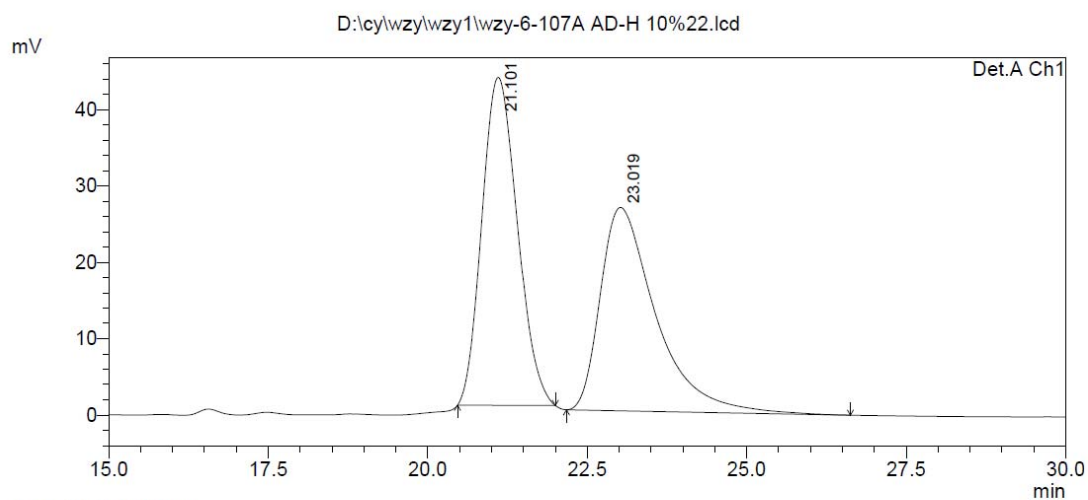


HPLC data of compound **6c**: OD-H column, 80:20 hexane:IPA, flow rate 1 mL/min, 254 nm, 25 °C, >99% ee.





HPLC data of compound **6g**: AD-H column, 90:10 hexane:IPA, flow rate 1 mL/min, 254 nm, 25 °C, >99% ee.

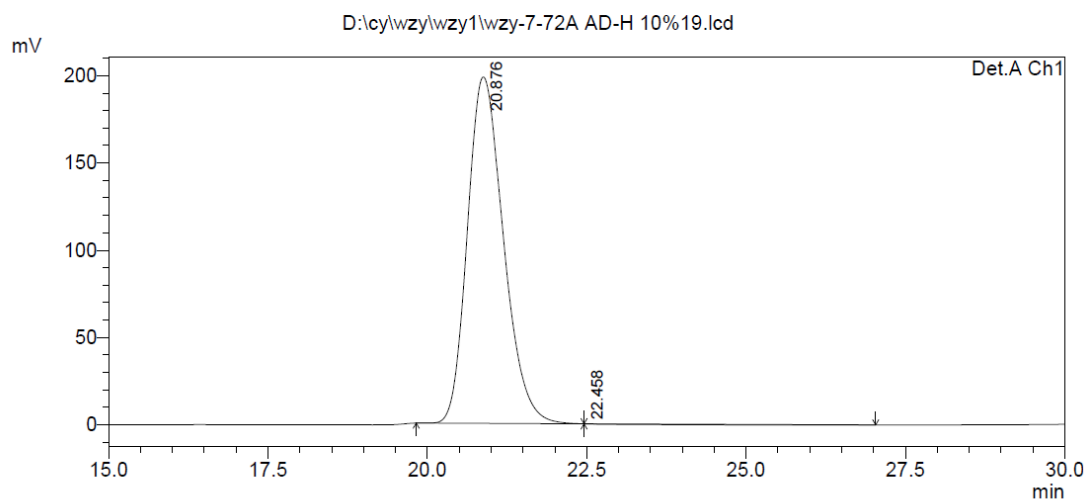


1 Det.A Ch1/254nm

PeakTable

Detector A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	21.101	1658559	42929	50.761	61.722
2	23.019	1608844	26623	49.239	38.278
Total		3267403	69552	100.000	100.000

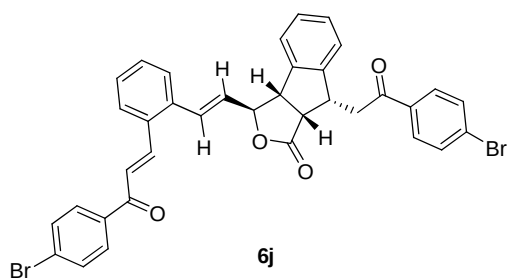


1 Det.A Ch1/254nm

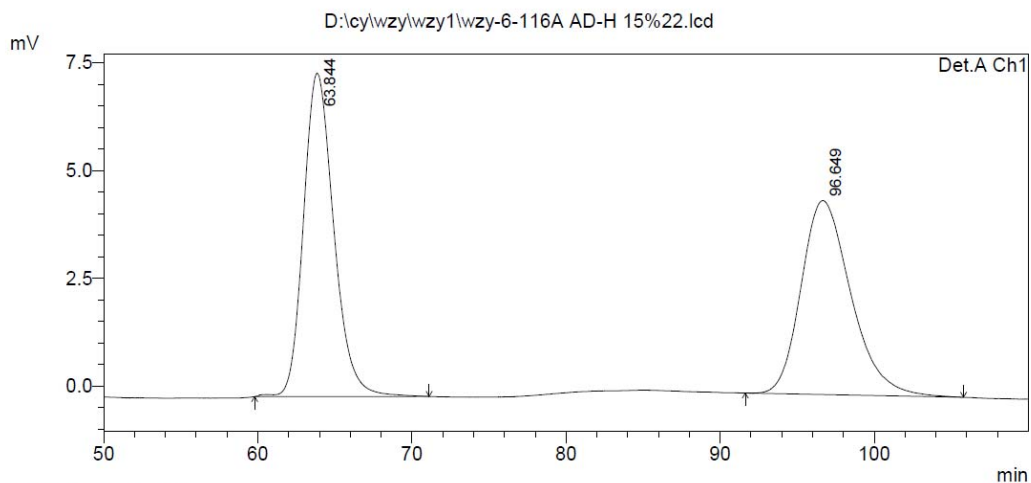
PeakTable

Detector A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	20.876	7799719	198483	100.719	100.000
2	22.458	-55650	0	-0.719	0.000
Total		7744069	198483	100.000	100.000



HPLC data of compound **6j**: AD-H column, 85:15 hexane:IPA, flow rate 1 mL/min, 254 nm, 25 °C, >99% ee.

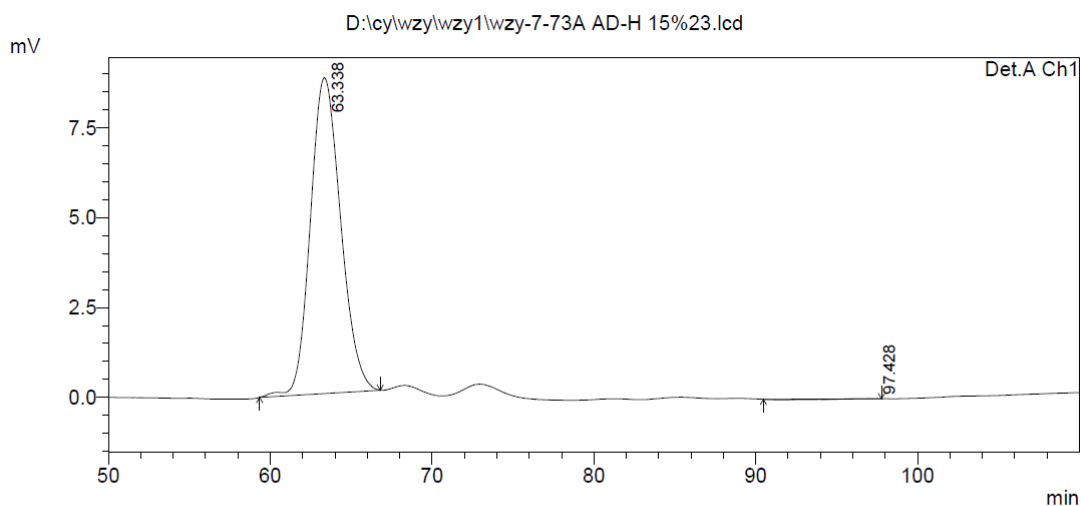


1 Det.A Ch1/254nm

PeakTable

Detector A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	63.844	1026971	7496	50.388	62.496
2	96.649	1011167	4498	49.612	37.504
Total		2038138	11995	100.000	100.000

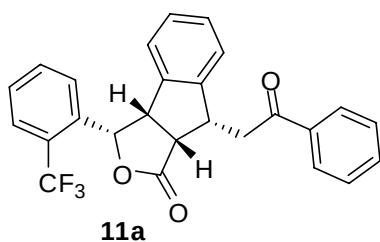


1 Det.A Ch1/254nm

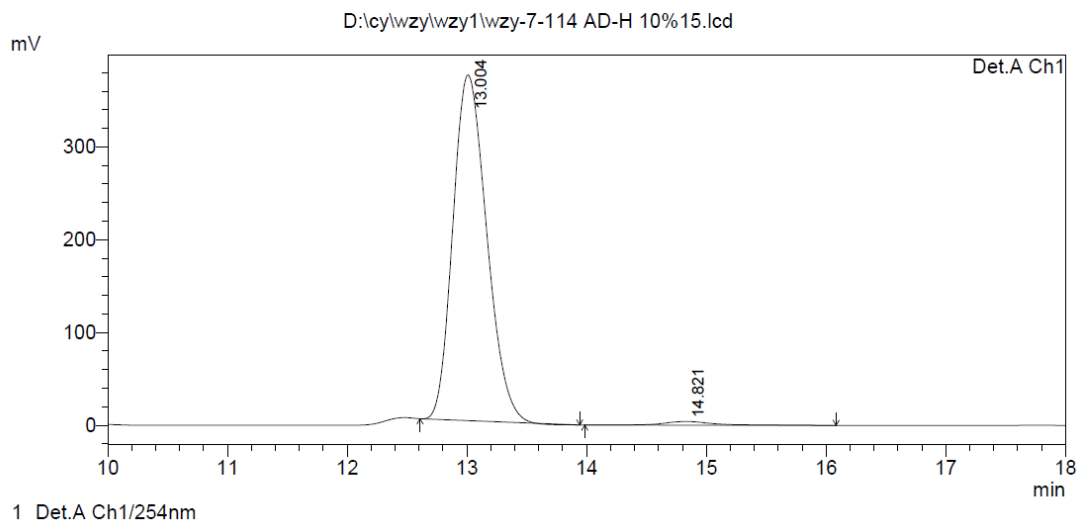
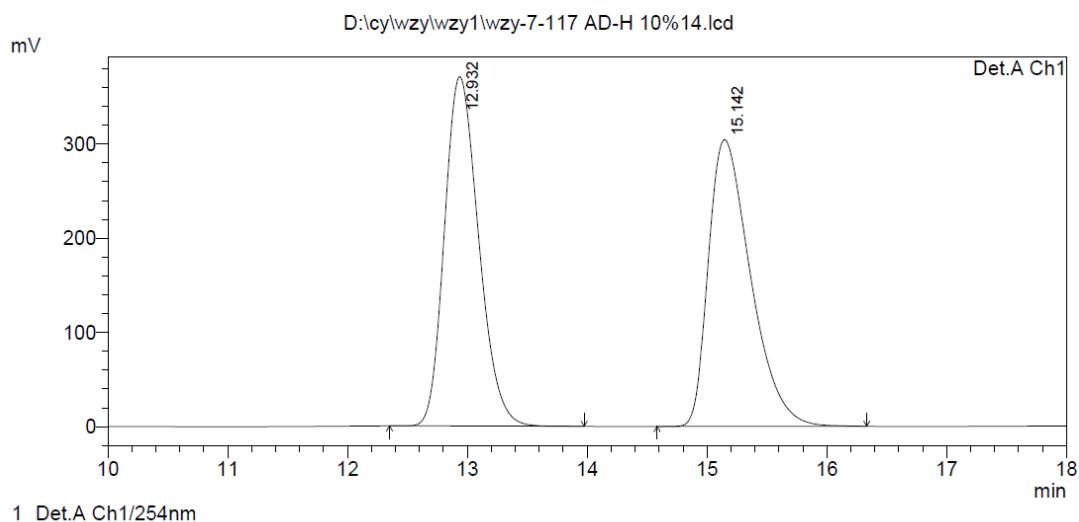
PeakTable

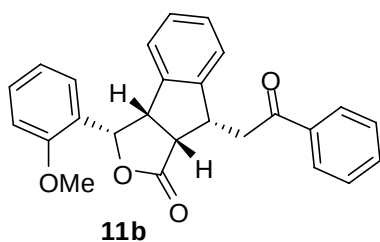
Detector A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	63.338	1147053	8795	100.290	99.961
2	97.428	-3322	3	-0.290	0.039
Total		1143731	8799	100.000	100.000

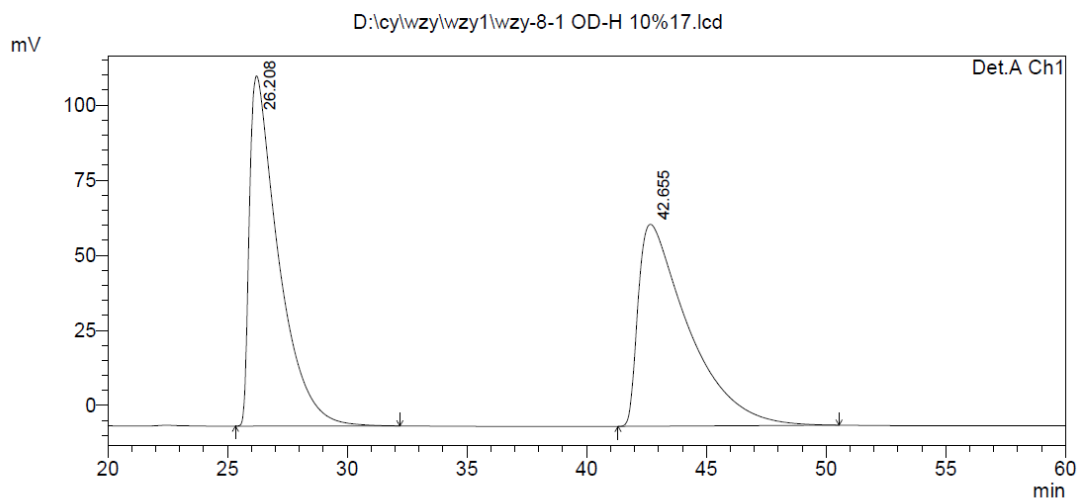


HPLC data of compound **11a**: AD-H column, 90:10 hexane:IPA, flow rate 1 mL/min, 254 nm, 25 °C, 97% ee.



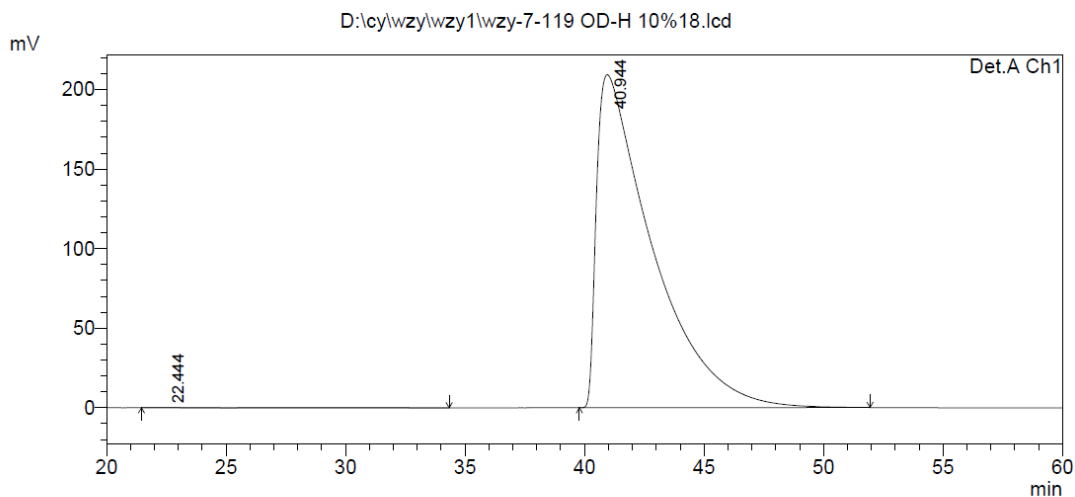


HPLC data of compound **11b**: OD-H column, 90:10 hexane:IPA, flow rate 1 mL/min, 254 nm, 25 °C, >99% ee.



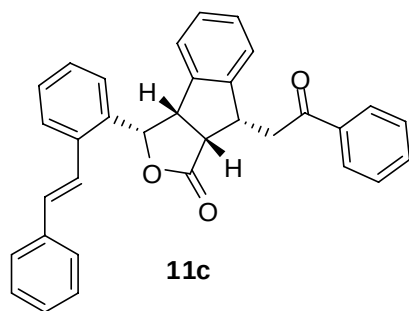
PeakTable

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	26.208	9835877	116612	50.047	63.433
2	42.655	9817307	67223	49.953	36.567
Total		19653183	183835	100.000	100.000

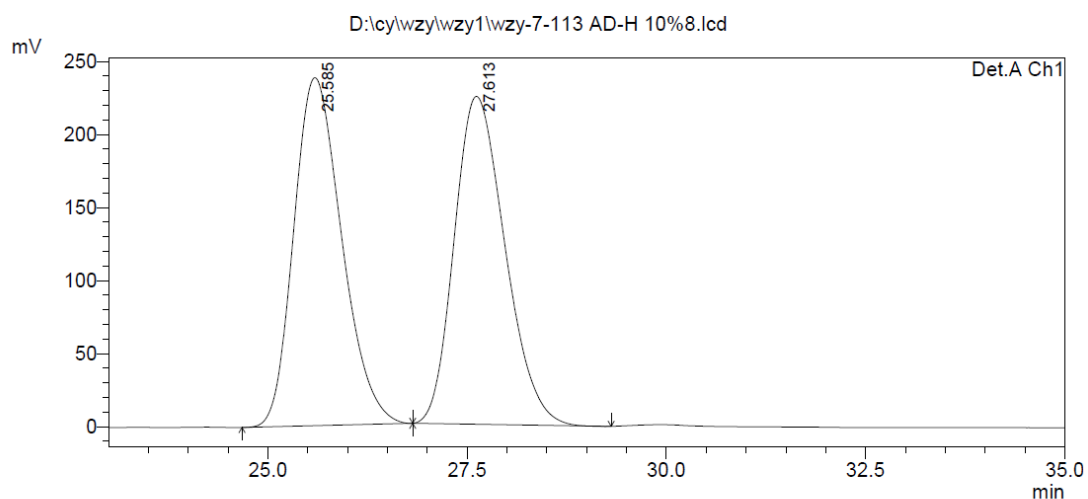


PeakTable

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	22.444	2661	19	0.008	0.009
2	40.944	33956662	209311	99.992	99.991
Total		33959322	209330	100.000	100.000



HPLC data of compound **11c**: AD-H column, 90:10 hexane:IPA, flow rate 1 mL/min, 254 nm, 25 °C, >99% ee.

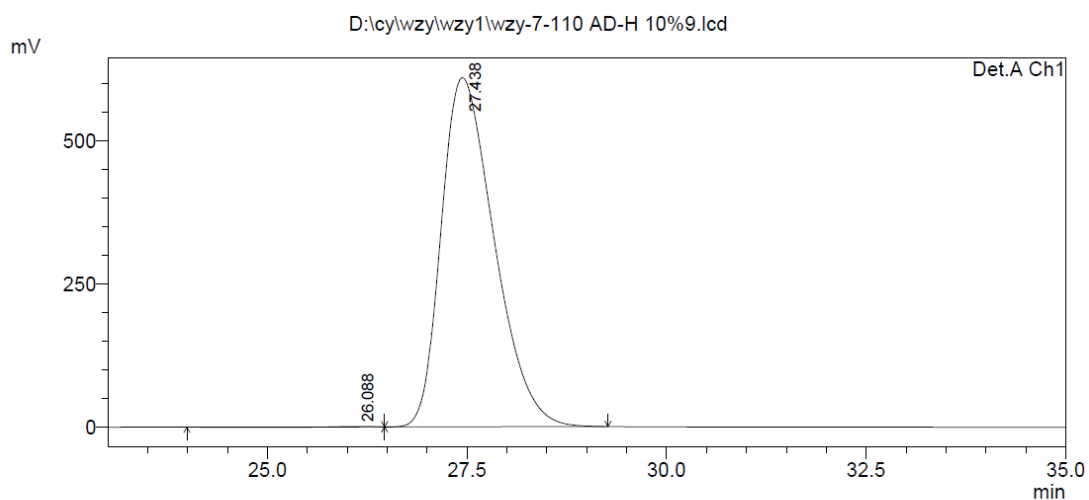


1 Det.A Ch1/254nm

PeakTable

Detector A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	25.585	9958948	238352	50.039	51.486
2	27.613	9943463	224589	49.961	48.514
Total		19902411	462941	100.000	100.000



1 Det.A Ch1/254nm

PeakTable

Detector A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	26.088	-16759	891	-0.060	0.146
2	27.438	28097969	609560	100.060	99.854
Total		28081211	610451	100.000	100.000