

Electronic Supplementary Information

NHPI and palladium cocatalyzed aerobic oxidative acylation of arenes through a radical process

Yu-Feng Liang,^a Xiaoyang Wang,^a Conghui Tang,^a Tao Shen,^a Jianzhong Liu,^a and Ning Jiao^{a,b*}

^aState Key Laboratory of Natural and Biomimetic Drugs, School of Pharmaceutical Sciences, Peking University, Xue Yuan Rd. 38, Beijing 100191, China

^bState Key Laboratory of Organometallic Chemistry, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Shanghai 200032, China

E-mail: jiaoning@pku.edu.cn

Fax: (+86)10-82805297

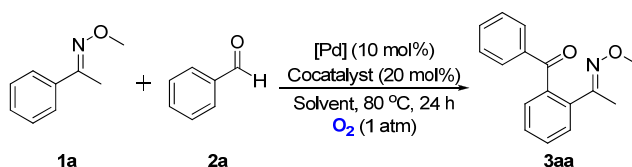
Table of Contents

General Remarks	S2
Screening with Different Reaction Conditions	S2
Screening of Substrates with Other Directing Groups	S3
The Effect of Radical Inhibitors	S4
Irreversible H/D Exchange	S4
Intermolecular Isotope Effect Experiment	S6
The Comparison of the Individual Reactivities	S7
Experimental Section	
Materials Preparation	S7
General Procedure	
Analytical Data for Products	S8
References	S27
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra	S28

General Remarks

Pd(OAc)₂ was purchased from Sigma-Aldrich Chemical Company. NHPI was purchased from Sigma-Aldrich Chemical Company. 1,4-Dioxane, DCE, toluene and other solvents were purchased from Beijing Chemical Works and used as received without further purification. Other commercially available compounds were purchased from TCI, Alfa Aesar, Admas or prepared according to literatures. Analysis of crude reaction mixture was done on an Agilent 7890 GC System with an Agilent 5975 Mass Selective Detector. Products were purified by flash chromatography or by preparative thin-layer chromatography on silica gel. ¹H-NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker AVIII-400 spectrometers. Chemical shifts (in ppm) were calibrated with CDCl₃ (tetramethylsilane, δ = 0 ppm) or CD₃SOCD₃ (dimethyl sulfoxide, δ = 2.50 ppm). ¹³C-NMR spectra were obtained by using the same NMR spectrometers and were calibrated with CDCl₃ (δ = 77.00 ppm) or CD₃SOCD₃ (dimethyl sulfoxide, δ = 39.50 ppm). Mass spectra were recorded using a PE SCLEX QSTAR spectrometer. High resolution mass spectra were obtained with a Bruker APEX IV Fourier transform ion cyclotron resonance mass spectrometer using electrospray ionisation (ESI). Fourier-transform infrared (FTIR) spectra were obtained with a Nicolet Nexus 470 Fourier transform infrared spectrometer.

Table S1. Screening with Different Reaction Conditions^a

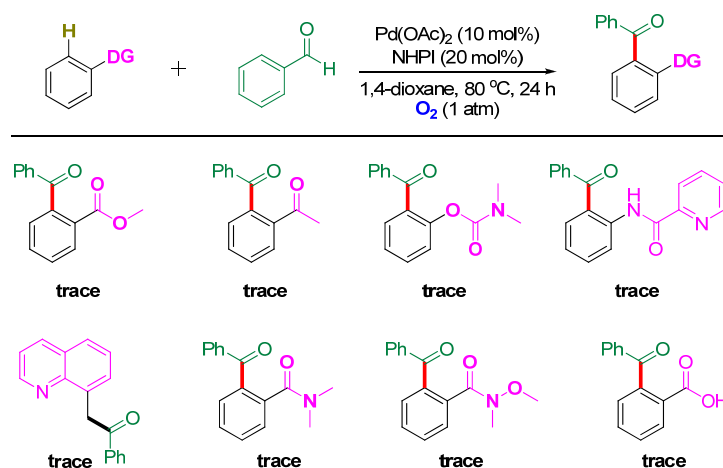


Entry	[Pd]	Cocatalyst	Solvent	Yield [%]
1	Pd(OAc) ₂	NHPI	CH ₃ CN	20
2	Pd(OAc) ₂	NHPI	THF	trace
3	Pd(OAc) ₂	NHPI	DMF	trace
4	Pd(OAc) ₂	NHPI	PhCF ₃	trace
5	Pd(OAc) ₂	NHPI	PhCl	31
6	Pd(OAc) ₂	NHPI	DCE	67
7	Pd(OAc)₂	NHPI	dioxane	74
8	Pd(OAc) ₂	TEMPO	dioxane	0
9	Pd(OAc) ₂	Cu(OAc) ₂	dioxane	0
10	Pd(OAc) ₂	BQ	dioxane	0
11	PdCl ₂	NHPI	dioxane	31
12	Pd(TFA) ₂	NHPI	dioxane	68

13	Pd ₂ dba ₃	NHPI	dioxane	55
14 ^b	Pd(OAc) ₂	NHPI	dioxane	52
15 ^c	Pd(OAc) ₂	NHPI	dioxane	0
16 ^d	Pd(OAc) ₂	NHPI	dioxane	55
17	Pd(OAc) ₂	--	dioxane	0
18	--	NHPI	dioxane	0

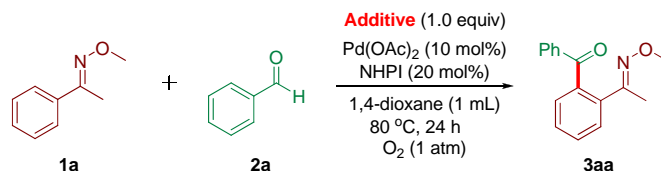
^a Reaction conditions: **1a** (0.5 mmol), **2a** (2.0 equiv), [Pd] (10 mol%), cocatalyst (20 mol%), solvent (1 mL), O₂ (1 atm), 80 °C, 24 h. Yield of isolated of **3aa**. ^b Under air (1 atm). ^c Under Ar (1 atm). ^d At 60 °C.

Scheme S1. Screening of Substrates with Other Directing Groups^a

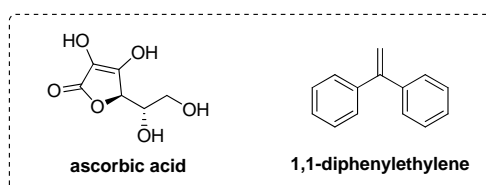


^aReaction conditions: substrate (0.5 mmol), benzaldehyde (2.0 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (10 mol%), NHPI (20 mol%), 1,4-dioxane (1 mL) was stirred at 80 °C for 24 h under O₂ (1 atm).

The Effect of Radical Inhibitors^a



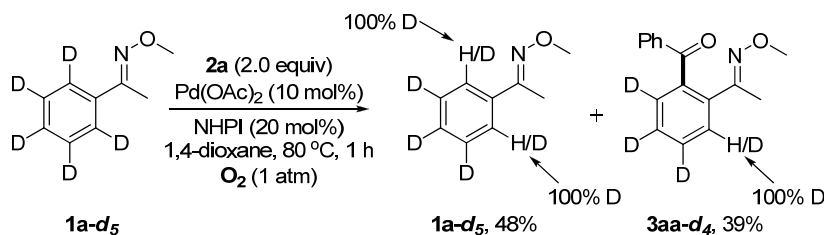
Additive	Yield of 3aa
none	74%
ascorbic acid	0%
1, 1-diphenylethylene	0%



^aReaction conditions: **1a** (0.5 mmol), **2a** (2.0 equiv), additive (1.0 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (10 mol%), NHPI (20 mol%), 1,4-dioxane (1 mL) was stirred at 80 °C for 24 h under O₂ (1 atm). Isolated yields.

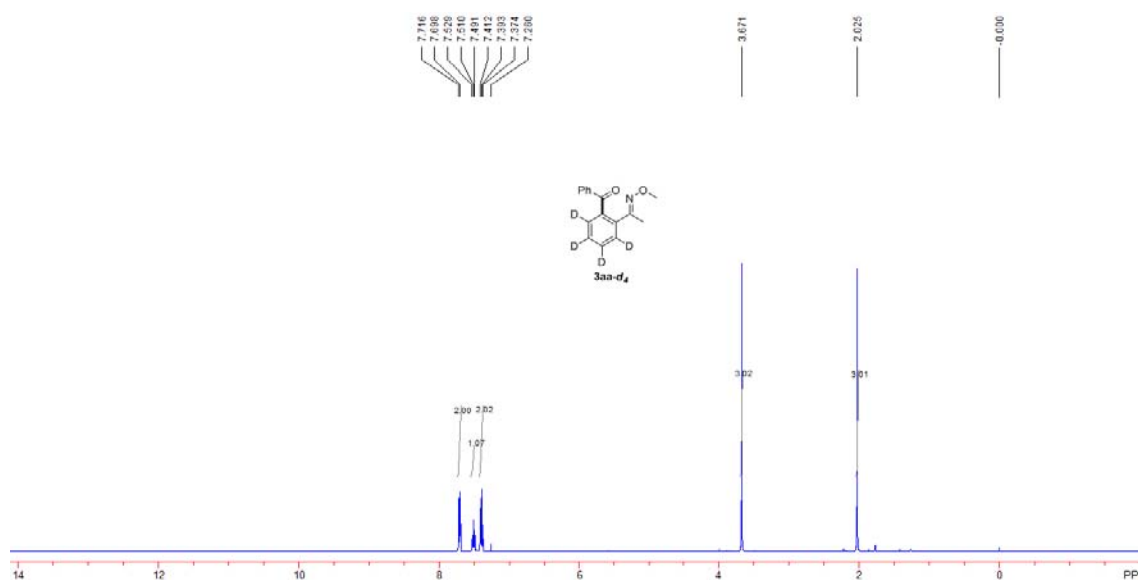
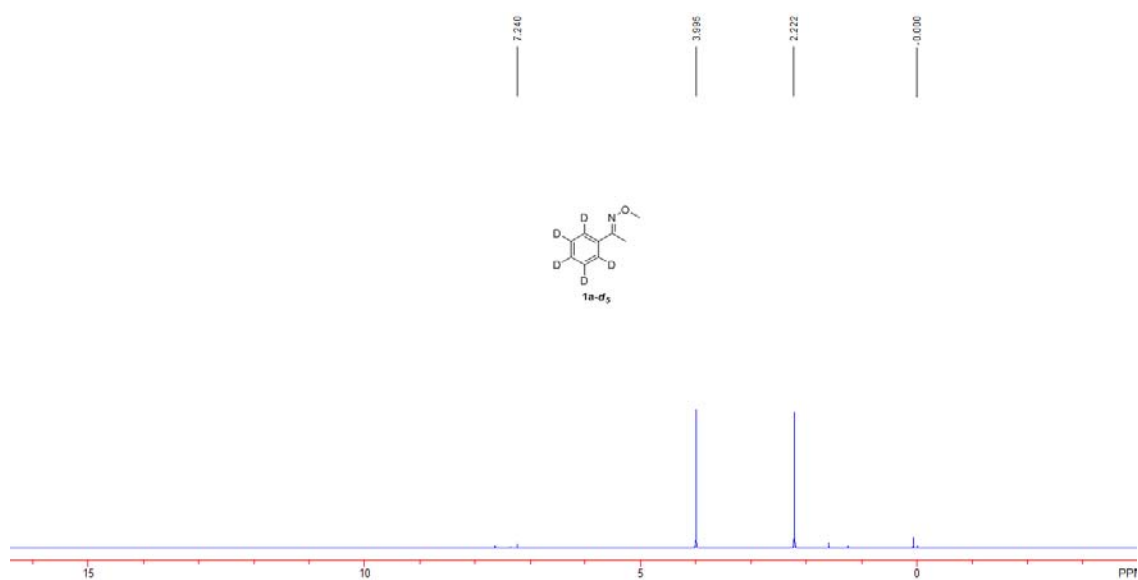
The reactions were totally inhibited in the presence of ascorbic acid or 1,1-diphenylethylene, respectively. The results suggested that this oxidative acylation may involve a radical intermediate.

Irreversible H/D Exchange

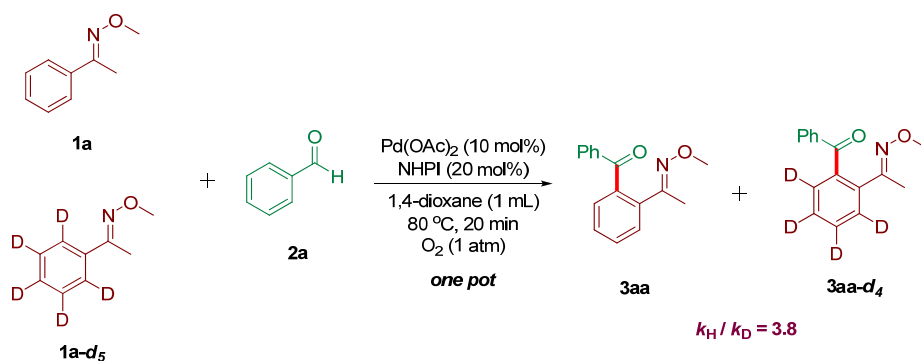


Reaction conditions: acetophenone *O*-methyl oxime-d₅ **1a-d₅** (77 mg, 0.5 mmol), benzaldehyde **2a** (106 mg, 2.0 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (11.4 mg, 10 mol%), NHPI (16.3 mg, 20 mol%), 1,4-dioxane (1.0 mL) were added to a 25 mL Schlenk tube with a magnetic bar under O₂. The mixture was stirred at 80 °C for 1 h. The solution was then diluted with ethyl acetate (15 mL), washed with brine (3*5 mL), dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered, and evaporated under vacuum. The crude reaction mixture was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1) to get **1a-d₅**

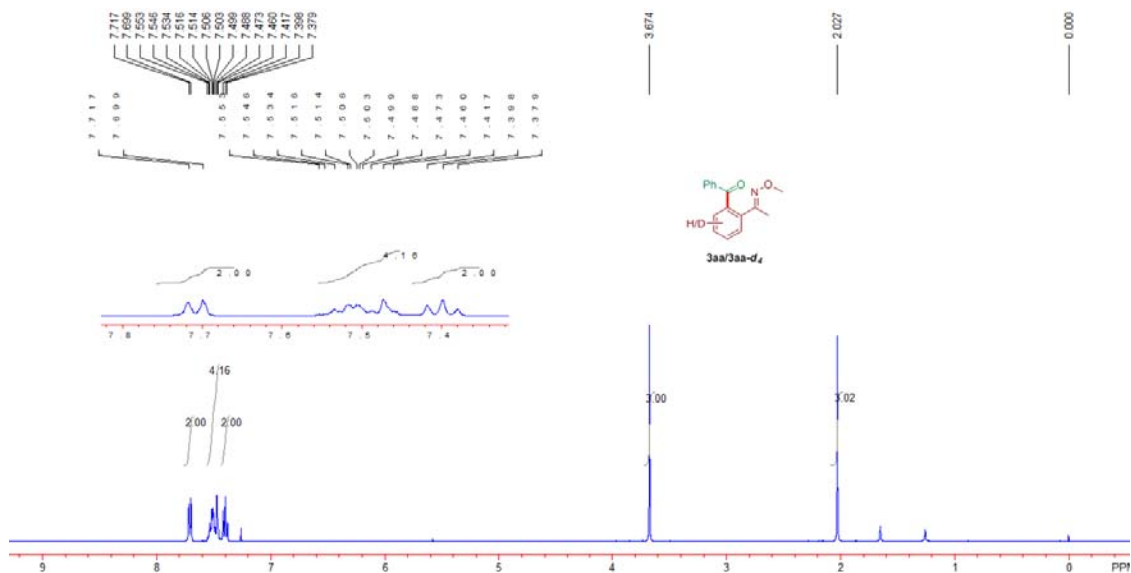
(37 mg, 37% yield) and acylation product **3aa-d₄** (50 mg, 39% yield). No H/D exchange was observed on the base of ¹H NMR analysis of the recovered substrate **1a-d₅** and the acylation product **3aa-d₄**.



Intermolecular Isotope Effect Experiment

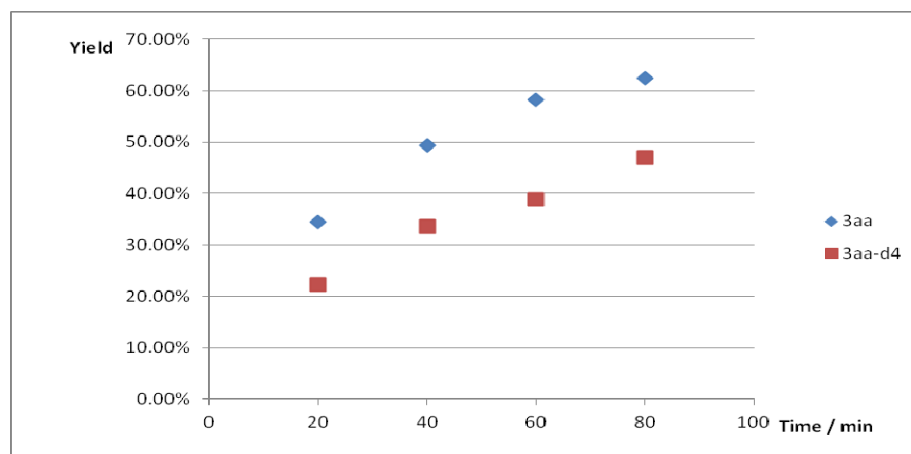
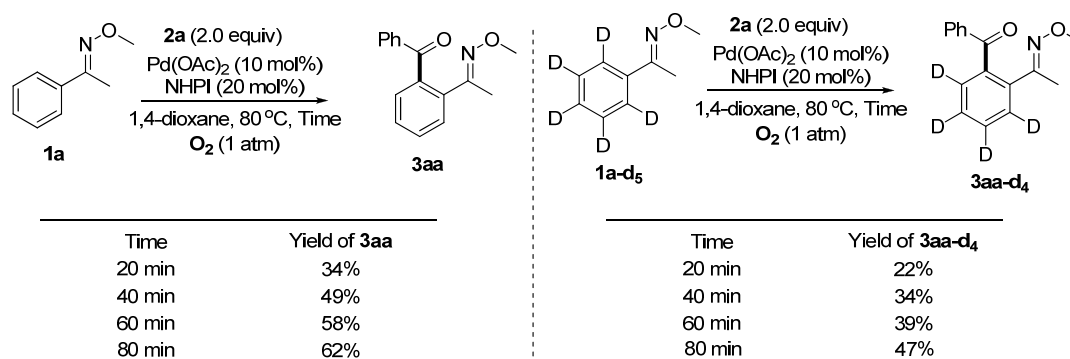


Reaction conditions: acetophenone *O*-methyl oxime **1a** (37.3 mg, 0.25 mmol) and acetophenone *O*-methyl oxime- d_5 **1a-d₅** (38.5 mg, 0.25 mmol), benzaldehyde **2a** (106 mg, 2.0 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (11.4 mg, 10 mol%), NHPI (16.3 mg, 20 mol%), 1,4-dioxane (1.0 mL) were added to a 25 mL Schlenk tube with a magnetic bar under O₂. The mixture was stirred at 80 °C for 20 min. The solution was then diluted with ethyl acetate (15 mL), washed with brine (3*5 mL), dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered, and evaporated under vacuum. The crude reaction mixture was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1) to get product **3aa** and **3aa-d₄** (32 mg, 25% yield). The ¹H NMR analysis showed that ratio of **3aa** to **3aa-d₄** is 3.16 : 0.84 = 3.8 (compared with the standard ¹H NMR spectrum of **3aa**, the integration of the peak at 7.55-7.46 ppm was 4.16 instead of 5.00).



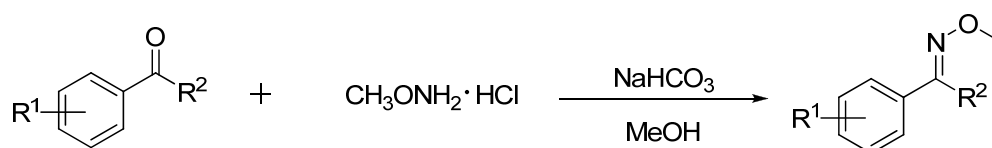
The Comparison of the Individual Reactivities

The individual reactivities of **1a** and **1a-d₅** suggested that **1a** reacted faster than **1a-d₅** to afford the acylation product, which were in accordance with the irreversible H/D exchange and intermolecular isotope effect experiment.



Experimental Section

1) Materials Preparation

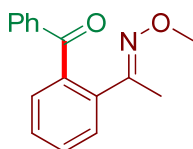


The substrates oxime ethers were prepared according to the literature¹: The parent ketone (10 mmol) was dissolved in MeOH (20 mL) and methoxylamine hydrochloride (3.0 equiv) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 10 min and then NaHCO₃ (3.0 equiv) was gradually added. Stirring was continued for further 6 h. The solution was then diluted with ethyl acetate (30 mL), washed with brine (10 mL), extracted with ethyl acetate (3*20 mL), dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered, and evaporated under vacuum. The crude reaction mixture was purified by column chromatography on silica gel to get the oxime ethers.

2) General Procedure

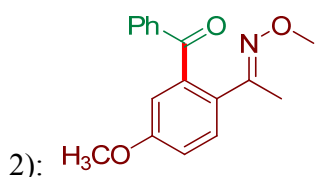
Acetophenone O-methyl oxime **1a** (75 mg, 0.5 mmol), benzaldehyde **2a** (106 mg, 2.0 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (11.4 mg, 10 mol%), NHPI (16.3 mg, 20 mol%), 1,4-dioxane (1.0 mL) were added to a 25 mL Schlenk tube with a magnetic bar under O₂. The mixture was stirred at 80 °C for 24 monitored by TLC. The solution was then diluted with ethyl acetate (15 mL), washed with brine (3x5 mL), dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered, and evaporated under vacuum. The crude reaction mixture was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1, R_f = 0.3) to get product **3aa** (93 mg, 74% yield).

Analytical Data for Products

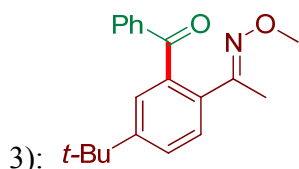


1):

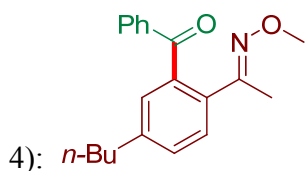
(2-(1-(Methoxyimino)ethyl)phenyl)(phenyl)methanone (3aa).² The reaction of acetophenone O-methyl oxime **1a** (75 mg, 0.5 mmol), benzaldehyde **2a** (106 mg, 2.0 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (11.4 mg, 10 mol%), NHPI (16.3 mg, 20 mol%), in 1,4-dioxane (1.0 mL), at 80 °C, under O₂ (1 atm), for 24 h, afforded 93 mg (74%) of **3aa**. **3aa**: white solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.71 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2 H), 7.55-7.47 (m, 5 H), 7.40 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2 H), 3.67 (s, 3 H), 2.02 (s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 197.5, 153.9, 138.7, 138.1, 136.3, 132.4, 130.1, 129.2, 128.9, 128.5, 128.2, 127.6, 61.6, 14.3 ppm; MS (70 ev): *m/z* (%): 77.0 (20), 222.0 (100), 253.0 (M⁺, 10).



(5-Methoxy-2-(1-(methoxyimino)ethyl)phenyl)(phenyl)methanone (3ba).² The reaction of 1-(4-methoxyphenyl)ethanone *O*-methyl oxime **1b** (90 mg, 0.5 mmol), benzaldehyde **2a** (106 mg, 2.0 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (11.4 mg, 10 mol%), NHPI (16.3 mg, 20 mol%), in 1,4-dioxane (1.0 mL), at 80 °C, under O₂ (1 atm), for 24 h, afforded 113 mg (80%) of **3ba**. **3ba**: white solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.70 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2 H), 7.50 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1 H), 7.42 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1 H), 7.38 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2 H), 7.04 (dd, *J* = 2.8, 8.8 Hz, 1 H), 6.99 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1 H), 3.82 (s, 3 H), 3.62 (s, 3 H), 1.98 (s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 197.1, 159.6, 153.1, 140.1, 137.9, 132.4, 129.0, 128.8, 128.4, 128.1, 115.7, 113.9, 61.3, 55.4, 13.9 ppm; MS (70 ev): *m/z* (%): 77.0 (30), 252.0 (100), 283.0 (M⁺, 20).

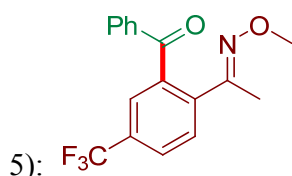


(5-Tert-butyl-2-(1-(methoxyimino)ethyl)phenyl)(phenyl)methanone (3ca).² The reaction of 1-(4-*tert*-butylphenyl)ethanone *O*-methyl oxime **1c** (103 mg, 0.5 mmol), benzaldehyde **2a** (106 mg, 2.0 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (11.4 mg, 10 mol%), NHPI (16.3 mg, 20 mol%), in 1,4-dioxane (1.0 mL), at 80 °C, under O₂ (1 atm), for 24 h, afforded 122 mg (79%) of **3ca**. **3ca**: white solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.71 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2 H), 7.55 (dd, *J* = 2.4, 8.4 Hz, 1 H), 7.51-7.47 (m, 2 H), 7.44-7.36 (m, 3 H), 3.65 (s, 3 H), 2.00 (s, 3 H), 1.33 (s, 9 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 197.8, 153.6, 151.8, 138.3, 138.2, 133.4, 132.2, 129.1, 128.0, 127.2, 127.0, 125.8, 61.4, 34.6, 31.0, 14.1 ppm; MS (70 ev): *m/z* (%): 77.0 (20), 278.0 (100), 309.0 (M⁺, 10).

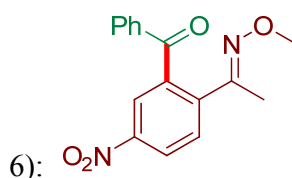


(5-Butyl-2-(1-(methoxyimino)ethyl)phenyl)(phenyl)methanone (3da). The reaction of 1-(4-butylphenyl)ethanone *O*-methyl oxime **1d** (103 mg, 0.5 mmol), benzaldehyde **2a** (106 mg, 2.0 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (11.4 mg, 10 mol%), NHPI (16.3 mg, 20 mol%), in 1,4-dioxane (1.0 mL), at 80 °C, under O₂ (1 atm), for 24 h, afforded 94 mg (61%) of **3da**. **3da**: white solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.71 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2 H), 7.50 (t, *J* =

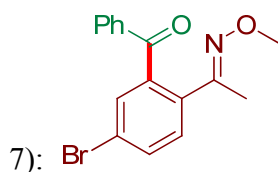
7.2 Hz, 1 H), 7.41-7.28 (m, 5 H), 3.65 (s, 3 H), 2.66 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2 H), 2.00 (s, 3 H), 1.65-1.57 (m, 2 H), 1.40-1.30 (m, 2 H), 0.93 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 197.7, 153.8, 143.7, 138.6, 138.2, 133.6, 132.3, 130.1, 129.1, 128.9, 128.1, 127.4, 61.5, 35.1, 33.2, 22.2, 14.2, 13.8 ppm; HRMS m/z (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{24}\text{NO}_2$ ($\text{M} + \text{H}$) $^+$ 310.18016, found 310.18049.



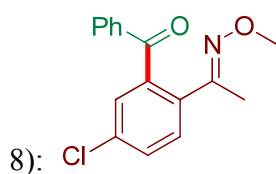
(2-(1-(Methoxyimino)ethyl)-5-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)(phenyl)methanone (3ea).³ The reaction of 1-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)ethanone *O*-methyl oxime **1e** (109 mg, 0.5 mmol), benzaldehyde **2a** (106 mg, 2.0 equiv), $\text{Pd}(\text{OAc})_2$ (11.4 mg, 10 mol%), NHPI (16.3 mg, 20 mol%), in 1,4-dioxane (1.0 mL), at 80 °C, under O_2 (1 atm), for 24 h, afforded 91 mg (57%) of **3ea**. **3ea**: white solid; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.78 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1 H), 7.72-7.68 (m, 3 H), 7.63 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1 H), 7.55 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1 H), 7.42 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2 H), 3.67 (s, 3 H), 2.05 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 196.0, 152.6, 139.5, 139.4, 137.3, 132.9, 130.7 (q, $J = 32.7$ Hz), 129.2, 128.4, 128.0, 126.7 (q, $J = 3.2$ Hz), 125.7 (q, $J = 4.4$ Hz), 123.6 (q, $J = 271.0$ Hz), 61.8, 14.0 ppm; MS (70 ev): m/z (%): 77.1 (30), 276.1 (20), 290.1 (100), 321.1 (M^+ , 10).



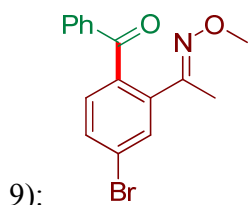
(2-(1-(Methoxyimino)ethyl)-5-nitrophenyl)(phenyl)methanone (3fa). The reaction of 1-(4-nitrophenyl)ethanone *O*-methyl oxime **1f** (97 mg, 0.5 mmol), benzaldehyde **2a** (106 mg, 2.0 equiv), $\text{Pd}(\text{OAc})_2$ (11.4 mg, 10 mol%), NHPI (16.3 mg, 20 mol%), in 1,4-dioxane (1.0 mL), at 80 °C, under O_2 (1 atm), for 24 h, afforded 74 mg (50%) of **3fa**. **3fa**: white solid; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.37 (dd, $J = 2.4, 8.4$ Hz, 1 H), 8.29 (d, $J = 2.4, 1$ H), 7.71-7.68 (m, 3 H), 7.57 (t, $J = 7.2, 1$ H), 7.44 (t, $J = 7.6, 2$ H), 3.67 (s, 3 H), 2.08 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 194.9, 152.0, 147.3, 141.9, 140.1, 136.9, 133.2, 129.2, 128.6, 128.5, 124.6, 123.7, 62.0, 13.8 ppm; HRMS m/z (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4$ ($\text{M} + \text{H}$) $^+$ 299.10263, found 299.10301.



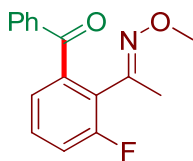
(5-Bromo-2-(1-(methoxyimino)ethyl)phenyl)(phenyl)methanone (3ga).² The reaction of 1-(4-bromophenyl)ethanone *O*-methyl oxime **1g** (114 mg, 0.5 mmol), benzaldehyde **2a** (106 mg, 2.0 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (11.4 mg, 10 mol%), NHPI (16.3 mg, 20 mol%), in 1,4-dioxane (1.0 mL), at 80 °C, under O₂ (1 atm), for 24 h, afforded 88 mg (53%) of **3ga**. **3ga**: white solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.69 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2 H), 7.64 (dd, *J* = 2.0, 8.4 Hz, 1 H), 7.58 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.53 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1 H), 7.42-7.36 (m, 3 H), 3.63 (s, 3 H), 2.00 (s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 195.7, 152.6, 140.3, 137.4, 134.9, 132.9, 132.7, 131.5, 129.1, 129.0, 128.2, 122.7, 61.6, 13.9 ppm; MS (70 ev): *m/z* (%): 77.0 (50), 300.0 (100), 331.0 (M⁺, 10).



(5-Chloro-2-(1-(methoxyimino)ethyl)phenyl)(phenyl)methanone (3ha).² The reaction of 1-(4-chlorophenyl)ethanone *O*-methyl oxime **1h** (92 mg, 0.5 mmol), benzaldehyde **2a** (106 mg, 2.0 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (11.4 mg, 10 mol%), NHPI (16.3 mg, 20 mol%), in 1,4-dioxane (1.0 mL), at 80 °C, under O₂ (1 atm), for 24 h, afforded 85 mg (59%) of **3ha**. **3ha**: white solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.69 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2 H), 7.54-7.47 (m, 2 H), 7.44-7.38 (m, 4 H), 3.63 (s, 3 H), 2.00 (s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 195.8, 152.6, 140.2, 137.4, 134.6, 134.5, 132.7, 129.9, 129.0, 128.8, 128.7, 128.2, 61.6, 13.9 ppm; MS (70 ev): *m/z* (%): 77.0 (30), 256.0 (100), 287.0 (M⁺, 10).

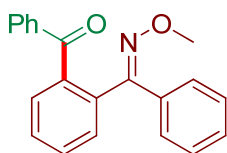


(4-Bromo-2-(1-(methoxyimino)ethyl)phenyl)(phenyl)methanone (3ia).² The reaction of 1-(3-bromophenyl)ethanone *O*-methyl oxime **1i** (114 mg, 0.5 mmol), benzaldehyde **2a** (106 mg, 2.0 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (11.4 mg, 10 mol%), NHPI (16.3 mg, 20 mol%), in 1,4-dioxane (1.0 mL), at 80 °C, under O₂ (1 atm), for 24 h, afforded 96 mg (58%) of **3ia**. **3ia**: white solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.68 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2 H), 7.64 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.58 (dd, *J* = 2.0, 8.4 Hz, 1 H), 7.52 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1 H), 7.40 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2 H), 7.34 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1 H), 3.67 (s, 3 H), 1.99 (s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 196.4, 152.7, 138.2, 137.6, 137.4, 132.7, 131.5, 130.6, 130.0, 129.1, 128.2, 124.3, 61.7, 14.2 ppm; MS (70 ev): *m/z* (%): 77.0 (40), 300.0 (100), 331.0 (M⁺, 10).



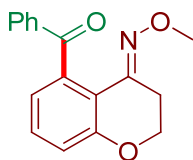
10):

(3-Fluoro-2-(1-(methoxyimino)ethyl)phenyl)(phenyl)methanone (3ja).² The reaction of 1-(2-fluorophenyl)ethanone *O*-methyl oxime **1j** (84 mg, 0.5 mmol), benzaldehyde **2a** (106 mg, 2.0 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (11.4 mg, 10 mol%), NHPI (16.3 mg, 20 mol%), in 1,4-dioxane (1.0 mL), at 80 °C, under O₂ (1 atm), for 24 h, afforded 60 mg (44%) of **3ja**. **3ja**: white solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.70 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2 H), 7.54 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1 H), 7.45-7.40 (m, 3 H), 7.29-7.21 (m, 2 H), 3.67 (s, 3 H), 2.03 (s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 196.0 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 160.6 (d, *J* = 249.2 Hz), 151.6, 141.5 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz), 137.8, 132.8, 129.9 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 129.3, 128.2, 124.9 (d, *J* = 14.5 Hz), 124.4 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 117.8 (d, *J* = 21.8 Hz), 61.6, 15.9 (d, *J* = 4.7 Hz) ppm; MS (70 ev): *m/z* (%): 77.0 (30), 226.0 (30), 240.0 (100), 271.0 (M⁺, 5).



11):

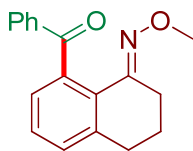
(2-((Methoxyimino)(phenyl)methyl)phenyl)(phenyl)methanone (3ka).² The reaction of benzophenone *O*-methyl oxime **1k** (106 mg, 0.5 mmol), benzaldehyde **2a** (106 mg, 2.0 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (11.4 mg, 10 mol%), NHPI (16.3 mg, 20 mol%), in 1,4-dioxane (1.0 mL), at 80 °C, under O₂ (1 atm), for 24 h, afforded 135 mg (86%) of **3ka**. **3ka**: white solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.73 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2 H), 7.49-7.41 (m, 4 H), 7.36 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2 H), 7.29-7.26 (m, 6 H), 3.68 (s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 197.3, 154.6, 139.8, 137.8, 135.7, 132.5, 132.4, 130.0, 129.7, 129.4, 129.2, 129.1, 128.8, 128.7, 128.0, 127.8, 62.0 ppm; MS (70 ev): *m/z* (%): 77.0 (30), 270.0 (95), 284.0 (100), 315.0 (M⁺, 5).



12):

(4-(Methoxyimino)chroman-5-yl)(phenyl)methanone (3la).² The reaction of chroman-4-one *O*-methyl oxime **1l** (89 mg, 0.5 mmol), benzaldehyde **2a** (106 mg, 2.0 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (11.4 mg, 10 mol%), NHPI (16.3 mg, 20 mol%), in 1,4-dioxane (1.0 mL), at 80 °C, under O₂ (1 atm), for 24 h, afforded 126 mg (90%) of **3la**. **3la**: white solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.75 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2 H), 7.48 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1 H), 7.38 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.32 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1 H), 7.01 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1 H), 6.89 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1

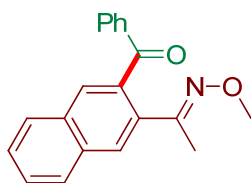
H), 4.20 (t, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 2 H), 3.50 (s, 3 H), 2.70 (t, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 2 H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 197.1, 156.7, 145.8, 138.7, 137.7, 132.2, 130.2, 128.8, 128.0, 120.7, 118.6, 116.0, 64.7, 61.5, 23.8 ppm; MS (70 ev): m/z (%): 77.0 (30), 250.0 (100), 281.0 (M^+ , 5).



13):

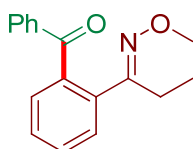
(8-(Methoxyimino)-5,6,7,8-tetrahydronaphthalen-1-yl)(phenyl)methanone(3ma).⁴

The reaction of 3,4-dihydronaphthalen-1(2*H*)-one *O*-methyl oxime **1m** (88 mg, 0.5 mmol), benzaldehyde **2a** (106 mg, 2.0 equiv), $\text{Pd}(\text{OAc})_2$ (11.4 mg, 10 mol%), NHPI (16.3 mg, 20 mol%), in 1,4-dioxane (1.0 mL), at 80 °C, under O_2 (1 atm), for 24 h, afforded 84 mg (60%) of **3ma**. **3ma**: white solid; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.71 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2 H), 7.46 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1 H), 7.37-7.31 (m, 3 H), 7.26 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1 H), 7.19 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1 H), 3.53 (s, 3 H), 2.78 (t, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2 H), 2.56 (t, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 2 H), 1.86-1.80 (m, 2 H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 197.8, 151.6, 140.5, 138.5, 138.2, 132.0, 129.5, 128.8, 128.7, 128.3, 128.0, 126.2, 61.5, 30.2, 24.1, 20.9 ppm; MS (70 ev): m/z (%): 77.1 (20), 248.2 (100), 279.1 (M^+ , 1).



14):

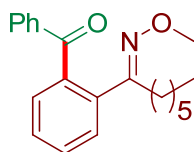
(3-(1-(Methoxyimino)ethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)(phenyl)methanone (3na).⁴ The reaction of 1-(naphthalen-2-yl)ethanone *O*-methyl oxime **1n** (100 mg, 0.5 mmol), benzaldehyde **2a** (106 mg, 2.0 equiv), $\text{Pd}(\text{OAc})_2$ (11.4 mg, 10 mol%), NHPI (16.3 mg, 20 mol%), in 1,4-dioxane (1.0 mL), at 80 °C, under O_2 (1 atm), for 24 h, afforded 88 mg (58%) of **3na**. **3na**: white solid; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.95 (d, $J = 11.6$ Hz, 2 H), 7.91 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1 H), 7.86 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1 H), 7.76 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2 H), 7.60-7.50 (m, 3 H), 7.40 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2 H), 3.70 (s, 3 H), 2.15 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 197.1, 153.7, 138.2, 136.4, 133.4, 132.4, 132.2, 129.4, 129.3, 128.3, 128.1, 128.0, 127.7, 127.4, 127.3, 61.6, 14.1 ppm; MS (70 ev): m/z (%): 77.1 (40), 202.1 (30), 272.1 (100), 303.1 (M^+ , 10).



15):

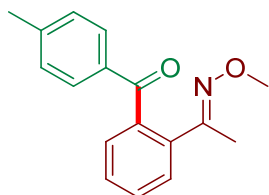
(2-(1-(Methoxyimino)propyl)phenyl)(phenyl)methanone (3oa).² The reaction of propiophenone *O*-methyl oxime **1o** (82 mg, 0.5 mmol), benzaldehyde **2a** (106 mg, 2.0

equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (11.4 mg, 10 mol%), NHPI (16.3 mg, 20 mol%), in 1,4-dioxane (1.0 mL), at 80 °C, under O₂ (1 atm), for 24 h, afforded 84 mg (63%) of **30a**. **30a**: white solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.71 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2 H), 7.52-7.45 (m, 5 H), 7.38 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2 H), 3.65 (s, 3 H), 2.56 (q, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2 H), 0.98 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 197.6, 158.3, 139.2, 138.0, 135.0, 132.4, 129.9, 129.3, 128.9, 128.3, 128.0, 127.5, 61.4, 21.1, 10.3 ppm; MS (70 ev): *m/z* (%): 77.0 (40), 105.0 (40), 236.0 (100), 267.0 (M⁺, 5).



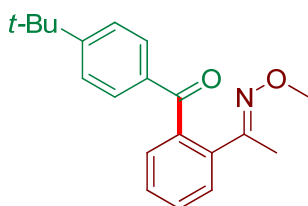
16):

(2-(1-(Methoxyimino)heptyl)phenyl)(phenyl)methanone (3pa).² The reaction of 1-phenylheptan-1-one *O*-methyl oxime **1c** (110 mg, 0.5 mmol), benzaldehyde **2a** (106 mg, 2.0 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (11.4 mg, 10 mol%), NHPI (16.3 mg, 20 mol%), in 1,4-dioxane (1.0 mL), at 80 °C, under O₂ (1 atm), for 24 h, afforded 105 mg (65%) of **3pa**. **3pa**: white solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.71 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2 H), 7.51-7.48 (m, 3 H), 7.44-7.42 (m, 2 H), 7.37 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2 H), 3.64 (s, 3 H), 2.52 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 1.41-1.34 (m, 2 H), 1.28-1.19 (m, 6 H), 0.84 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 197.6, 157.4, 139.2, 138.0, 135.2, 132.3, 129.8, 129.3, 128.8, 128.3, 128.0, 127.5, 61.4, 31.3, 29.3, 27.7, 25.8, 22.3, 13.9 ppm; MS (70 ev): *m/z* (%): 222.0 (100), 292.0 (80), 323.0 (M⁺, 5).



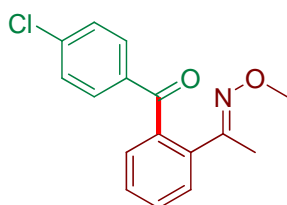
17):

(2-(1-(Methoxyimino)ethyl)phenyl)(p-tolyl)methanone (3ab).² The reaction of acetophenone *O*-methyl oxime **1a** (75 mg, 0.5 mmol), 4-methylbenzaldehyde **2b** (120 mg, 2.0 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (11.4 mg, 10 mol%), NHPI (16.3 mg, 20 mol%), in 1,4-dioxane (1.0 mL), at 80 °C, under O₂ (1 atm), for 24 h, afforded 85 mg (64%) of **3ab**. **3ab**: white solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.61 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.52-7.49 (m, 2 H), 7.44-7.43 (m, 2 H), 7.19 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2 H), 3.68 (s, 3 H), 2.38 (s, 3 H), 2.03 (s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 197.2, 154.0, 143.2, 138.9, 136.2, 135.4, 129.9, 129.4, 128.8, 128.7, 128.4, 127.6, 61.5, 21.5, 14.4 ppm; MS (70 ev): *m/z* (%): 91.0 (30), 222.0 (40), 236.0 (100), 267.0 (M⁺, 10).



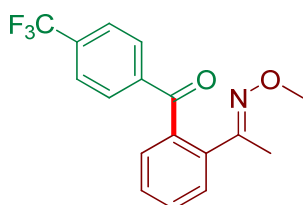
18):

(4-*Tert*-butylphenyl)(2-(1-(methoxyimino)ethyl)phenyl)methanone (3ac). The reaction of acetophenone *O*-methyl oxime **1a** (75 mg, 0.5 mmol), 4-*tert*-butylbenzaldehyde **2c** (162 mg, 2.0 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (11.4 mg, 10 mol%), NHPI (16.3 mg, 20 mol%), in 1,4-dioxane (1.0 mL), at 80 °C, under O₂ (1 atm), for 24 h, afforded 102 mg (66%) of **3ac**. **3ac**: white solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.59 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2 H), 7.43-7.40 (m, 2 H), 7.35-7.32 (m, 4 H), 3.61 (s, 3 H), 1.95 (s, 3 H), 1.25 (s, 9 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 197.2, 156.2, 154.2, 138.9, 136.4, 135.3, 129.9, 129.4, 128.8, 128.3, 127.8, 125.1, 61.5, 35.0, 31.6, 14.6 ppm; HRMS *m/z* (ESI) calcd for C₂₀H₂₄NO₂ (M + H)⁺ 310.18016, found 310.18326.



19):

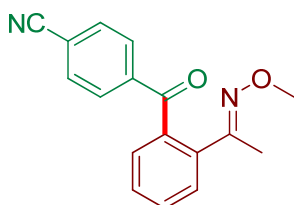
(4-Chlorophenyl)(2-(1-(methoxyimino)ethyl)phenyl)methanone (3ad).² The reaction of acetophenone *O*-methyl oxime **1a** (75 mg, 0.5 mmol), 4-chlorobenzaldehyde **2d** (140 mg, 2.0 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (11.4 mg, 10 mol%), NHPI (16.3 mg, 20 mol%), in 1,4-dioxane (1.0 mL), at 80 °C, under O₂ (1 atm), for 24 h, afforded 107 mg (75%) of **3ad**. **3ad**: white solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.54 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2 H), 7.43-7.32 (m, 4 H), 7.26 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2 H), 3.56 (s, 3 H), 1.94 (s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 196.1, 153.5, 138.6, 138.2, 136.5, 135.9, 130.4, 130.2, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 127.5, 61.5, 14.0 ppm; MS (70 ev): *m/z* (%): 256.0 (100), 287.0 (M⁺, 5).



20):

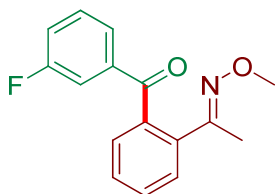
(2-(1-(Methoxyimino)ethyl)phenyl)(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)methanone (3ae).⁴ The reaction of acetophenone *O*-methyl oxime **1a** (75 mg, 0.5 mmol), 4-(trifluoromethyl)benzaldehyde **2e** (174 mg, 2.0 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (11.4 mg, 10 mol%), NHPI (16.3 mg, 20 mol%), in 1,4-dioxane (1.0 mL), at 80 °C, under O₂ (1 atm), for 24 h,

afforded 85 mg (53%) of **3ae**. **3ae**: white solid; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.80 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.66 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2 H), 7.58-7.45 (m, 4 H), 3.64 (s, 3 H), 2.04 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 196.2, 153.4, 141.1, 138.0, 136.0, 133.6 (q, J = 32.3 Hz), 130.5, 129.2, 128.8, 128.7, 127.5, 125.2 (q, J = 2.5 Hz), 123.6 (q, J = 271.2 Hz), 61.6, 13.8 ppm; MS (70 ev): m/z (%): 145.1 (20), 276.1 (20), 290.1 (100), 321.2 (M^+ , 10).



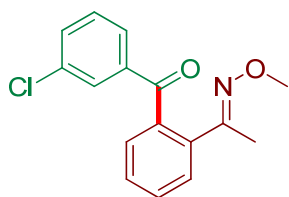
21):

4-(2-(1-(Methoxyimino)ethyl)benzoyl)benzonitrile (3af). The reaction of acetophenone *O*-methyl oxime **1a** (75 mg, 0.5 mmol), 4-formylbenzonitrile **2f** (131 mg, 2.0 equiv), $\text{Pd}(\text{OAc})_2$ (11.4 mg, 10 mol%), NHPI (16.3 mg, 20 mol%), in 1,4-dioxane (1.0 mL), at 80 °C, under O_2 (1 atm), for 24 h, afforded 107 mg (77%) of **3af**. **3af**: white solid; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.76 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2 H), 7.69 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2 H), 7.60-7.45 (m, 4 H), 3.63 (s, 3 H), 2.04 (s, 3 H), 2.03 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 195.7, 153.2, 141.7, 137.6, 135.8, 132.0, 130.7, 129.1, 128.9, 128.8, 127.4, 118.0, 115.4, 61.6, 13.7 ppm; HRMS m/z (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$ ($\text{M} + \text{H}$) $^+$ 279.11280, found 279.11311.



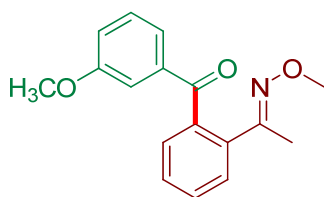
22):

(3-Fluorophenyl)(2-(1-(methoxyimino)ethyl)phenyl)methanone (3ag). The reaction of acetophenone *O*-methyl oxime **1a** (75 mg, 0.5 mmol), 3-fluorobenzaldehyde **2g** (124 mg, 2.0 equiv), $\text{Pd}(\text{OAc})_2$ (11.4 mg, 10 mol%), NHPI (16.3 mg, 20 mol%), in 1,4-dioxane (1.0 mL), at 80 °C, under O_2 (1 atm), for 24 h, afforded 68 mg (50%) of **3ag**. **3ag**: white solid; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.57-7.40 (m, 6 H), 7.38-7.33 (m, 1 H), 7.23-7.18 (m, 1 H), 3.67 (s, 3 H), 2.04 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 196.1 (d, J = 2.8 Hz), 162.6 (d, J = 247.0 Hz), 153.5, 140.5 (d, J = 6.4 Hz), 138.2, 136.1, 130.3, 129.8 (d, J = 7.1 Hz), 128.8, 128.6, 127.5, 124.8 (d, J = 1.7 Hz), 119.3 (d, J = 21.6 Hz), 115.6 (d, J = 22.3 Hz), 61.5, 14.0 ppm; HRMS m/z (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{15}\text{FNO}_2$ ($\text{M} + \text{H}$) $^+$ 272.10813, found 272.10857.



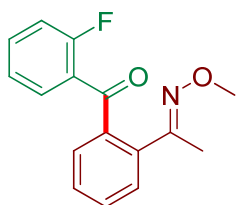
23):

(3-Chlorophenyl)(2-(1-(methoxyimino)ethyl)phenyl)methanone (3ah).⁵ The reaction of acetophenone *O*-methyl oxime **1a** (75 mg, 0.5 mmol), 3-chlorobenzaldehyde **2h** (140 mg, 2.0 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (11.4 mg, 10 mol%), NHPI (16.3 mg, 20 mol%), in 1,4-dioxane (1.0 mL), at 80 °C, under O₂ (1 atm), for 24 h, afforded 107 mg (75%) of **3ah**. **3ah**: white solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.67 (s, 1 H), 7.56-7.46 (m, 6 H), 7.33 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1 H), 3.67 (s, 3 H), 2.04 (s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 196.0, 153.5, 139.9, 138.0, 136.1, 134.4, 132.2, 130.4, 129.5, 129.0, 128.9, 128.7, 127.5, 127.1, 61.6, 14.0 ppm; MS (70 ev): *m/z* (%): 111.1 (20), 242.1 (30), 256.1 (100), 287.1 (M⁺, 10).



24):

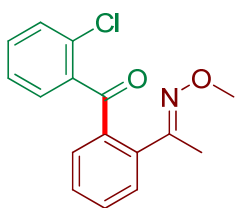
(2-(1-(Methoxyimino)ethyl)phenyl)(3-methoxyphenyl)methanone (3ai).³ The reaction of acetophenone *O*-methyl oxime **1a** (75 mg, 0.5 mmol), 3-methoxybenzaldehyde **2i** (136 mg, 2.0 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (11.4 mg, 10 mol%), NHPI (16.3 mg, 20 mol%), in 1,4-dioxane (1.0 mL), at 80 °C, under O₂ (1 atm), for 24 h, afforded 93 mg (66%) of **3ai**. **3ai**: white solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.53-7.42 (m, 4 H), 7.34 (s, 1 H), 7.27 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1 H), 7.17 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1 H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1 H), 3.81 (s, 3 H), 3.69 (s, 3 H), 2.03 (s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 197.1, 159.5, 153.8, 139.4, 138.7, 136.3, 130.1, 129.0, 128.8, 128.4, 127.5, 122.0, 118.9, 113.2, 61.5, 55.2, 14.3 ppm; MS (70 ev): *m/z* (%): 77.1 (20), 238.2 (40), 252.2 (100), 283.1 (M⁺, 10).



25):

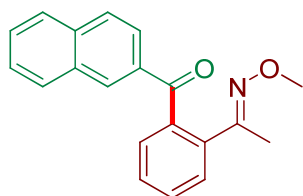
(2-Fluorophenyl)(2-(1-(methoxyimino)ethyl)phenyl)methanone (3aj).⁵ The reaction of acetophenone *O*-methyl oxime **1a** (75 mg, 0.5 mmol), 2-fluorobenzaldehyde **2j** (124 mg, 2.0 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (11.4 mg, 10 mol%), NHPI (16.3 mg, 20 mol%), in

1,4-dioxane (1.0 mL), at 80 °C, under O₂ (1 atm), for 24 h, afforded 85 mg (63%) of **3aj**. **3aj**: white solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.58 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1 H), 7.55-7.51 (m, 2 H), 7.49-7.43 (m, 3 H), 7.17 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1 H), 7.05 (t, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1 H), 3.75 (s, 3 H), 2.00 (s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 193.8, 160.8 (d, *J* = 254.3 Hz), 154.3, 139.7, 136.4 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz), 133.7 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz), 130.9 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz), 130.7, 128.9, 128.5, 127.6, 127.4 (d, *J* = 10.8 Hz), 123.8 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz), 116.3 (d, *J* = 22.2 Hz), 61.6, 14.4 ppm; MS (70 ev): *m/z* (%): 95.1 (20), 228.1 (30), 240.1 (100), 271.1 (M⁺, 10).



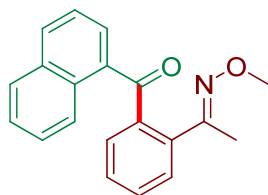
26):

(2-Chlorophenyl)(2-(1-(methoxyimino)ethyl)phenyl)methanone (3ak).⁴ The reaction of acetophenone *O*-methyl oxime **1a** (75 mg, 0.5 mmol), 2-chlorobenzaldehyde **2k** (140 mg, 2.0 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (11.4 mg, 10 mol%), NHPI (16.3 mg, 20 mol%), in 1,4-dioxane (1.0 mL), at 80 °C, under O₂ (1 atm), for 24 h, afforded 71 mg (50%) of **3ak**. **3ak**: white solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.57-7.52 (m, 2 H), 7.45-7.36 (m, 5 H), 7.29-7.25 (m, 1 H), 3.87 (s, 3 H), 1.98 (s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 195.5, 155.8, 138.1, 138.0, 137.8, 132.3, 131.8, 131.6, 130.9, 130.6, 130.5, 128.6, 128.5, 126.3, 61.7, 15.3 ppm; MS (70 ev): *m/z* (%): 111.1 (20), 242.1 (20), 256.1 (100), 287.1 (M⁺, 10).



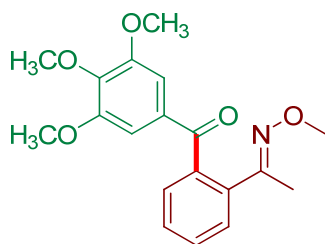
27):

(2-(1-(Methoxyimino)ethyl)phenyl)(naphthalen-2-yl)methanone (3al).⁴ The reaction of acetophenone *O*-methyl oxime **1a** (75 mg, 0.5 mmol), 2-naphthaldehyde **2l** (156 mg, 2.0 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (11.4 mg, 10 mol%), NHPI (16.3 mg, 20 mol%), in 1,4-dioxane (1.0 mL), at 80 °C, under O₂ (1 atm), for 24 h, afforded 79 mg (52%) of **3al**. **3al**: white solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.07 (s, 1 H), 7.94 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1 H), 7.88-7.81 (m, 3 H), 7.58-7.47 (m, 6 H), 3.62 (s, 3 H), 2.01 (s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 197.5, 154.0, 138.9, 136.4, 135.5, 135.3, 132.3, 131.0, 130.1, 129.3, 129.0, 128.5, 128.2, 127.8, 127.7, 126.5, 124.9, 61.6, 14.3 ppm; MS (70 ev): *m/z* (%): 127.1 (50), 258.1 (30), 272.1 (100), 303.1 (M⁺, 15).



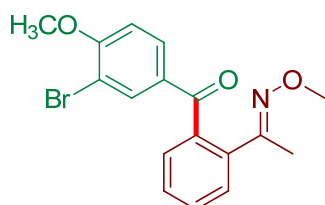
28):

(2-(1-(Methoxyimino)ethyl)phenyl)(naphthalen-1-yl)methanone (3am).⁴ The reaction of acetophenone *O*-methyl oxime **1a** (75 mg, 0.5 mmol), 1-naphthaldehyde **2m** (156 mg, 2.0 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (11.4 mg, 10 mol%), NHPI (16.3 mg, 20 mol%), in 1,4-dioxane (1.0 mL), at 80 °C, under O₂ (1 atm), for 24 h, afforded 83 mg (55%) of **3am**. **3am**: white solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.79 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1 H), 7.94 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.88 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.66-7.60 (m, 2 H), 7.56-7.53 (m, 2 H), 7.48-7.43 (m, 2 H), 7.38 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.32 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 3.51 (s, 3 H), 1.86 (s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 198.7, 155.1, 140.2, 137.6, 136.1, 133.8, 132.6, 131.0, 130.8, 130.1, 129.3, 128.4, 128.2, 128.0, 127.6, 126.4, 126.3, 123.8, 61.5, 15.0 ppm; MS (70 ev): *m/z* (%): 127.1 (50), 258.1 (20), 272.1 (100), 303.1 (M⁺, 5).



29):

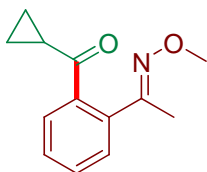
(2-(1-(Methoxyimino)ethyl)phenyl)(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)methanone (3an). The reaction of acetophenone *O*-methyl oxime **1a** (75 mg, 0.5 mmol), 3,4,5-trimethoxybenzaldehyde **2n** (196 mg, 2.0 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (11.4 mg, 10 mol%), NHPI (16.3 mg, 20 mol%), in 1,4-dioxane (1.0 mL), at 80 °C, under O₂ (1 atm), for 24 h, afforded 125 mg (73%) of **3an**. **3an**: white solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.55-7.46 (m, 4 H), 6.99 (s, 2 H), 3.91 (s, 3 H), 3.81 (s, 6 H), 3.73 (s, 3 H), 2.05 (s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 196.3, 154.2, 152.8, 142.1, 138.5, 136.5, 133.0, 130.1, 128.9, 128.4, 127.7, 107.0, 61.6, 60.8, 56.1, 14.7 ppm; HRMS *m/z* (ESI) calcd for C₁₉H₂₂NO₅ (M + H)⁺ 344.14925, found 344.14874.



30):

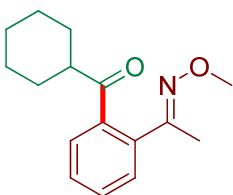
(3-Bromo-4-methoxyphenyl)(2-(1-(methoxyimino)ethyl)phenyl)methanone (3ao).

The reaction of acetophenone *O*-methyl oxime **1a** (75 mg, 0.5 mmol), 3-bromo-4-methoxybenzaldehyde **2o** (214 mg, 2.0 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (11.4 mg, 10 mol%), NHPI (16.3 mg, 20 mol%), in 1,4-dioxane (1.0 mL), at 80 °C, under O₂ (1 atm), for 24 h, afforded 144 mg (80%) of **3ao**. **3ao**: white solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.93 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1 H), 7.65 (dd, *J* = 2.0, 8.4 Hz, 1 H), 7.54-7.41 (m, 4 H), 6.87 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1 H), 3.93 (s, 3 H), 3.68 (s, 3 H), 2.05 (s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 195.0, 159.0, 153.7, 138.2, 136.0, 134.4, 131.9, 130.3, 130.1, 128.6, 128.5, 127.6, 111.4, 110.7, 61.5, 56.3, 14.2 ppm; HRMS *m/z* (ESI) calcd for C₁₇H₁₇BrNO₃ (M + H)⁺ 362.03863, found 362.03900.



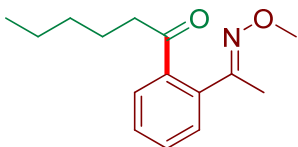
31):

Cyclopropyl(2-(1-(methoxyimino)ethyl)phenyl)methanone (3ap). The reaction of acetophenone *O*-methyl oxime **1a** (75 mg, 0.5 mmol), cyclopropanecarbaldehyde **2p** (70 mg, 2.0 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (11.4 mg, 10 mol%), NHPI (16.3 mg, 20 mol%), in 1,4-dioxane (1.0 mL), at 80 °C, under O₂ (1 atm), for 24 h, afforded 59 mg (54%) of **3ap**. **3ap**: white solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.51 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1 H), 7.39-7.32 (m, 3 H), 3.86 (s, 3 H), 2.19-2.14 (m, 1 H), 2.11 (s, 3 H), 1.18-1.13 (m, 2 H), 0.94-0.91 (m, 2 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 204.8, 155.3, 140.4, 136.1, 130.5, 128.5, 128.3, 127.9, 61.7, 21.2, 15.4, 12.4 ppm; HRMS *m/z* (ESI) calcd for C₁₃H₁₆NO₂ (M + H)⁺ 218.11756, found 218.11822.



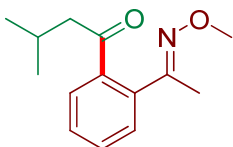
32):

Cyclohexyl(2-(1-(methoxyimino)ethyl)phenyl)methanone (3aq).³ The reaction of acetophenone *O*-methyl oxime **1a** (75 mg, 0.5 mmol), cyclohexanecarbaldehyde **2q** (112 mg, 2.0 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (11.4 mg, 10 mol%), NHPI (16.3 mg, 20 mol%), in 1,4-dioxane (1.0 mL), at 80 °C, under O₂ (1 atm), for 24 h, afforded 46 mg (36%) of **3aq**. **3aq**: white solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.39-7.31 (m, 4 H), 3.85 (s, 3 H), 2.73-2.67 (m, 1 H), 2.12 (s, 3 H), 1.78-1.71 (m, 4 H), 1.40-1.32 (m, 2 H), 1.23-1.11 (m, 4 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 208.4, 155.5, 139.6, 135.9, 130.1, 128.4, 128.3, 127.9, 61.8, 49.5, 29.1, 25.9, 25.8, 15.1 ppm; MS (70 ev): *m/z* (%): 104.1 (15), 176.1 (100), 259.1 (M⁺, 1).



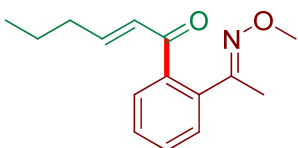
33):

1-(2-(1-(Methoxyimino)ethyl)phenyl)hexan-1-one (3ar). The reaction of acetophenone *O*-methyl oxime **1a** (75 mg, 0.5 mmol), hexanal **2r** (100 mg, 2.0 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (11.4 mg, 10 mol%), NHPI (16.3 mg, 20 mol%), in 1,4-dioxane (1.0 mL), at 80 °C, under O₂ (1 atm), for 24 h, afforded 40 mg (33%) of **3ar**. **3ar**: white solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.50-7.44 (m, 2 H), 7.42-7.38 (m, 2 H), 3.92 (s, 3 H), 2.76 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2 H), 2.19 (s, 3 H), 1.71-1.64 (m, 2 H), 1.35-1.28 (m, 4 H), 0.89 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 205.1, 155.7, 139.9, 135.9, 130.4, 128.6, 128.4, 127.7, 61.7, 42.1, 31.4, 24.1, 22.4, 15.2, 13.8 ppm; MS (70 ev): *m/z* (%): 104.1 (15), 176.1 (100), 216.1 (20), 247.2 (M⁺, 1).



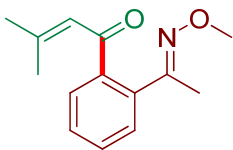
34):

1-(2-(1-(Methoxyimino)ethyl)phenyl)-3-methylbutan-1-one (3as). The reaction of acetophenone *O*-methyl oxime **1a** (75 mg, 0.5 mmol), 3-methylbutanal **2s** (86 mg, 2.0 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (11.4 mg, 10 mol%), NHPI (16.3 mg, 20 mol%), in 1,4-dioxane (1.0 mL), at 80 °C, under O₂ (1 atm), for 24 h, afforded 50 mg (43%) of **3as**. **3as**: white solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.53 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1 H), 7.49-7.36 (m, 3 H), 3.92 (s, 3 H), 2.68 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2 H), 2.25-2.15-1.71 (m, 1 H), 2.19 (s, 3 H), 0.96 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 6 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 204.2, 156.0, 139.9, 136.2, 130.6, 128.6, 128.5, 127.9, 61.7, 50.7, 25.0, 22.6, 15.6 ppm; MS (70 ev): *m/z* (%): 176.1 (100), 202.1 (15), 232.2 (M⁺, 1).



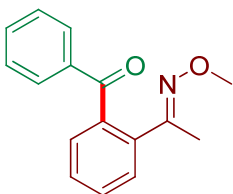
35):

1-(2-(1-(Methoxyimino)ethyl)phenyl)hex-2-en-1-one (3at).³ The reaction of acetophenone *O*-methyl oxime **1a** (75 mg, 0.5 mmol), hex-2-enal **2t** (98 mg, 2.0 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (11.4 mg, 10 mol%), NHPI (16.3 mg, 20 mol%), in 1,4-dioxane (1.0 mL), at 80 °C, under O₂ (1 atm), for 24 h, afforded 39 mg (32%) of **3at**. **3at**: white solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.49-7.39 (m, 4 H), 6.68-6.60 (m, 1 H), 6.38-6.34 (m, 1 H), 3.90 (s, 3 H), 2.22-2.17 (m, 2 H), 2.13 (s, 3 H), 1.52-1.45 (m, 2 H), 0.93 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 196.0, 155.1, 149.4, 139.2, 136.0, 130.7, 130.2, 128.5, 128.1, 61.7, 34.5, 21.3, 15.3, 13.6 ppm; MS (70 ev): *m/z* (%): 77.1 (20), 160.1 (40), 214.1 (100), 245.1 (M⁺, 1).



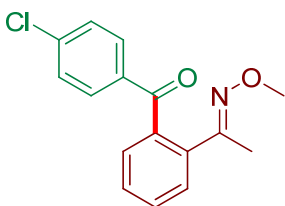
36):

1-(2-(1-(Methoxyimino)ethyl)phenyl)-3-methylbut-2-en-1-one (3au). The reaction of acetophenone *O*-methyl oxime **1a** (75 mg, 0.5 mmol), 3-methylbut-2-enal **2u** (98 mg, 2.0 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (11.4 mg, 10 mol%), NHPI (16.3 mg, 20 mol%), in 1,4-dioxane (1.0 mL), at 80 °C, under O₂ (1 atm), for 24 h, afforded 43 mg (38%) of **3au**. **3au**: white solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.56-7.53 (m, 1 H), 7.47-7.37 (m, 3 H), 6.34-6.33 (m, 1 H), 3.91 (s, 3 H), 2.16 (s, 3 H), 2.14 (s, 3 H), 1.94 (s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 194.6, 156.0, 155.5, 141.1, 136.5, 130.3, 128.6, 128.5, 128.2, 124.4, 61.7, 27.7, 20.9, 15.9 ppm; MS (70 ev): m/z (%): 77.1 (20), 172.1 (25), 200.1 (100), 231.1 (M⁺, 1).



37):

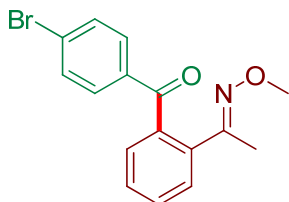
(2-(1-(Methoxyimino)ethyl)phenyl)(phenyl)methanone (5aa/3aa).² The reaction of acetophenone *O*-methyl oxime **1a** (75 mg, 0.5 mmol), phenylmethanol **4a** (108 mg, 2.0 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (11.4 mg, 10 mol%), NHPI (16.3 mg, 20 mol%), in 1,4-dioxane (1.0 mL), at 80 °C, under O₂ (1 atm), for 24 h, afforded 63 mg (50%) of **5aa**. **5aa**: white solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.71 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2 H), 7.55-7.47 (m, 5 H), 7.40 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2 H), 3.67 (s, 3 H), 2.02 (s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 197.5, 153.9, 138.7, 138.1, 136.3, 132.4, 130.1, 129.2, 128.9, 128.5, 128.2, 127.6, 61.6, 14.3 ppm; MS (70 ev): m/z (%): 77.0 (20), 222.0 (100), 253.0 (M⁺, 10).



38):

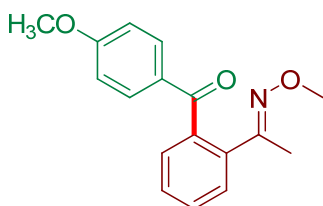
(4-Chlorophenyl)(2-(1-(methoxyimino)ethyl)phenyl)methanone (5ab/3ad).² The reaction of acetophenone *O*-methyl oxime **1a** (75 mg, 0.5 mmol), (4-chlorophenyl)methanol **4b** (142 mg, 2.0 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (11.4 mg, 10 mol%), NHPI (16.3 mg, 20 mol%), in 1,4-dioxane (1.0 mL), at 80 °C, under O₂ (1 atm), for 24 h, afforded 102 mg (71%) of **5ab**. **5ab**: white solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.54 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2 H), 7.43-7.32 (m, 4 H), 7.26 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2 H), 3.56 (s, 3 H), 1.94 (s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (100

MHz, CDCl₃): δ 196.1, 153.5, 138.6, 138.2, 136.5, 135.9, 130.4, 130.2, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 127.5, 61.5, 14.0 ppm; MS (70 ev): m/z (%): 256.0 (100), 287.0 (M⁺, 5).



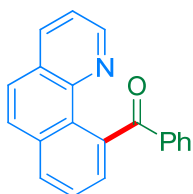
39):

(4-Bromophenyl)(2-(1-(methoxyimino)ethyl)phenyl)methanone (5ac).² The reaction of acetophenone *O*-methyl oxime **1a** (75 mg, 0.5 mmol), (4-bromophenyl)methanol **4c** (186 mg, 2.0 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (11.4 mg, 10 mol%), NHPI (16.3 mg, 20 mol%), in 1,4-dioxane (1.0 mL), at 80 °C, under O₂ (1 atm), for 24 h, afforded 94 mg (57%) of **5ac**. **5ac**: white solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.58-7.51 (m, 6 H), 7.44 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2 H), 3.66 (s, 3 H), 2.05 (s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 196.4, 153.6, 138.3, 137.0, 136.1, 131.5, 130.6, 130.3, 128.8, 128.7, 127.6, 127.5, 61.7, 14.1 ppm; MS (70 ev): m/z (%): 76.1 (40), 286.1 (30), 300.1 (100), 331.1 (M⁺, 10).



40):

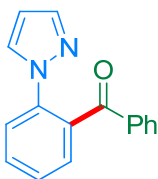
(2-(1-(Methoxyimino)ethyl)phenyl)(4-methoxyphenyl)methanone (5ad).² The reaction of acetophenone *O*-methyl oxime **1a** (75 mg, 0.5 mmol), (4-methoxyphenyl)methanol **4d** (138 mg, 2.0 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (11.4 mg, 10 mol%), NHPI (16.3 mg, 20 mol%), in 1,4-dioxane (1.0 mL), at 80 °C, under O₂ (1 atm), for 24 h, afforded 74 mg (52%) of **5ad**. **5ad**: white solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.71 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2 H), 7.50-7.48 (m, 2 H), 7.44-7.42 (m, 2 H), 6.88 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2 H), 3.85 (s, 3 H), 3.69 (s, 3 H), 2.04 (s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 196.3, 163.1, 154.1, 139.0, 136.2, 131.7, 130.9, 129.8, 128.6, 128.3, 127.7, 113.4, 61.6, 55.3, 14.6 ppm; MS (70 ev): m/z (%): 77.0 (15), 252.0 (100), 283.0 (M⁺, 10).



41):

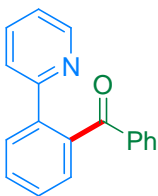
Benzo[h]quinolin-10-yl(phenyl)methanone (7aa).² The reaction of benzo[h]quinoline

6a (75 mg, 0.5 mmol), benzaldehyde **2a** (106 mg, 2.0 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (11.4 mg, 10 mol%), NHPI (16.3 mg, 20 mol%), in dioxane (1.0 mL), at 80 °C, under O₂ (1 atm), for 24 h, afforded 116 mg (82%) of **7aa**. **7aa**: white solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.45 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1 H), 7.99 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2 H), 7.82 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1 H), 7.75-7.71 (m, 3 H), 7.65 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1 H), 7.60 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1 H), 7.36 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1 H), 7.27-7.22 (m, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 198.4, 146.9, 144.4, 139.1, 138.7, 135.1, 133.6, 131.5, 128.9, 128.8, 128.5, 127.9, 127.6, 127.5, 126.8, 126.2, 125.9, 121.5 ppm; MS (70 ev): *m/z* (%): 77.0 (15), 206.0 (70), 254.0 (100), 283.0 (M⁺, 30).



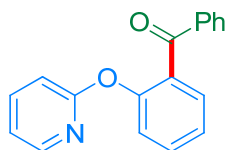
42):

(2-(1H-Pyrazol-1-yl)phenyl)(phenyl)methanone (7ba).⁶ The reaction of 1-phenyl-1H-pyrazole **6b** (72 mg, 0.5 mmol), benzaldehyde **2a** (106 mg, 2.0 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (11.4 mg, 10 mol%), NHPI (16.3 mg, 20 mol%), in dioxane (1.0 mL), at 80 °C, under O₂ (1 atm), for 24 h, afforded 74 mg (60%) of **7ba**. **7ba**: white solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.64-7.55 (m, 6 H), 7.48-7.38 (m, 3 H), 7.27 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2 H), 6.16 (t, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 195.7, 141.1, 138.5, 136.6, 133.7, 132.7, 131.1, 129.6, 129.4, 128.9, 128.0, 127.3, 123.1, 107.5 ppm; MS (70 ev): *m/z* (%): 77.1 (30), 171.1 (20), 219.1 (100), 248.1 (M⁺, 5).



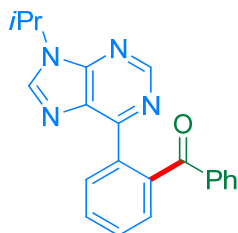
43):

Phenyl(2-(pyridin-2-yl)phenyl)methanone (7ca).² The reaction of 2-phenylpyridine **6c** (78 mg, 0.5 mmol), benzaldehyde **2a** (106 mg, 2.0 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (11.4 mg, 10 mol%), NHPI (16.3 mg, 20 mol%), in dioxane (1.0 mL), at 100 °C, under O₂ (1 atm), for 24 h, afforded 114 mg (88%) of **7ca**. **7ca**: white solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.35 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1 H), 7.76 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1 H), 7.68 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2 H), 7.62-7.56 (m, 1 H), 7.55-7.47 (m, 4 H), 7.37 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1 H), 7.25 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2 H), 7.01-6.98 (m, 1 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 198.1, 156.7, 149.0, 139.6, 139.4, 137.8, 136.2, 132.2, 130.1, 129.4, 129.0, 128.7, 128.4, 127.9, 122.6, 121.8 ppm; MS (70 ev): *m/z* (%): 77.0 (15), 182.0 (100), 230.0 (50), 259.0 (M⁺, 5).



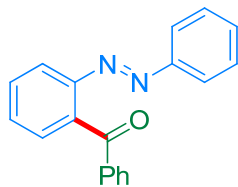
44):

Phenyl(2-(pyridin-2-yloxy)phenyl)methanone (7da).² The reaction of 2-phenoxy pyridine **6d** (86 mg, 0.5 mmol), benzaldehyde **2a** (106 mg, 2.0 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (11.4 mg, 10 mol%), NHPI (16.3 mg, 20 mol%), in dioxane (1.0 mL), at 100 °C, under O₂ (1 atm), for 24 h, afforded 75 mg (55%) of **7da**. **7da**: white solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.00 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1 H), 7.75 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2 H), 7.57-7.43 (m, 4 H), 7.33-7.25 (m, 4 H), 6.87-6.84 (m, 1 H), 6.59 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 195.2, 162.8, 151.5, 146.9, 139.2, 137.4, 132.7, 132.1, 132.0, 130.2, 129.7, 127.9, 124.6, 122.6, 118.4, 111.4 ppm; MS (70 ev): *m/z* (%): 77.0 (20), 170.0 (100), 198.0 (20), 275.0 (M⁺, 1).



45):

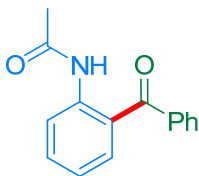
(2-(9-Isopropyl-9H-purin-6-yl)phenyl)(phenyl)methanone (7ea). The reaction of 9-isopropyl-6-phenyl-9H-purine **6e** (120 mg, 0.5 mmol), benzaldehyde **2a** (106 mg, 2.0 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (11.4 mg, 10 mol%), NHPI (16.3 mg, 20 mol%), in dioxane (1.0 mL), at 100 °C, under O₂ (1 atm), for 24 h, afforded 156 mg (91%) of **7ea**. **7ea**: white solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.66 (s, 1 H), 8.61 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1 H), 8.13 (s, 1 H), 7.71-7.67 (m, 3 H), 7.61 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.35 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1 H), 7.23 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 4.92-4.82 (m, 1 H), 1.59 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 6 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 197.4, 154.4, 151.5, 151.1, 142.2, 140.3, 138.0, 135.1, 131.9, 131.6, 131.4, 130.0, 129.9, 129.2, 129.0, 127.7, 47.1, 22.3 ppm; HRMS *m/z* (ESI) calcd for C₂₁H₁₉N₄O (M + H)⁺ 343.15534, found 343.15540.



46):

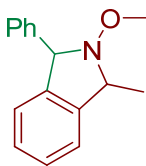
Phenyl(2-(phenyldiazenyl)phenyl)methanone (7fa).⁷ The reaction of 1,2-diphenyldiazene **6f** (92 mg, 0.5 mmol), benzaldehyde **2a** (106 mg, 2.0 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (11.4 mg, 10 mol%), NHPI (16.3 mg, 20 mol%), in dioxane (1.0 mL), at 80 °C, under O₂ (1 atm), for 24 h, afforded 39 mg (27%) of **7fa**. **7fa**: orange solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 10.73 (s, 1 H), 8.55 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1 H), 7.62 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2 H),

7.54-7.46 (m, 3 H), 7.41 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2 H), 7.00 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1 H), 2.14 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 199.7, 169.1, 140.4, 138.6, 134.2, 133.4, 132.4, 129.8, 128.2, 123.2, 122.0, 121.4, 25.2 ppm; MS (70 ev): m/z (%): 77.1 (100), 105.1 (30), 152.1 (50), 286.1 (M^+ , 60).



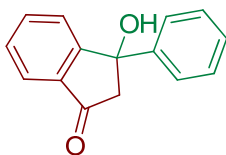
47):

***N*-(2-Benzoylphenyl)acetamide (7ga)**.⁸ The reaction of *N*-phenylacetamide **6g** (68 mg, 0.5 mmol), benzaldehyde **2a** (106 mg, 2.0 equiv), $\text{Pd}(\text{OAc})_2$ (11.4 mg, 10 mol%), NHPI (16.3 mg, 20 mol%), in dioxane (1.0 mL), at 80 °C, under O_2 (1 atm), for 24 h, afforded 13 mg (11%) of **7ga**. **7ga**: white solid; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.64-7.55 (m, 6 H), 7.48-7.38 (m, 3 H), 7.27 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2 H), 6.16 (t, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1 H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 195.7, 141.1, 138.5, 136.6, 133.7, 132.7, 131.1, 129.6, 129.4, 128.9, 128.0, 127.3, 123.1, 107.5 ppm; MS (70 ev): m/z (%): 77.0 (15), 120.0 (15), 196.1 (100), 239.0 (M^+ , 15).



48):

2-Methoxy-1-methyl-3-phenylisoindoline (8). NaBH_4 (95 mg, 5.0 equiv) is added to a solution of ZrCl_4 (146 mg, 1.25 equiv) in THF (1 mL) at room temperature under nitrogen. Immediate gas evolution is observed upon mixing the reagents, and a cream colored suspension is obtained. A solution of (2-(1-(methoxyimino)ethyl)phenyl)(phenyl)methanone **3aa** (127 mg, 0.5 mmol) in THF (0.5 mL) is added to the above mixture and is stirred for 5 h at room temperature. Then the reaction is quenched by the addition of 28% aqueous ammonia to pH 9 and extracted with EtOAc (3*5 mL). The extract is dried by MgSO_4 , and evaporated. The crude product is purified by column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 50:1) to yield 102 mg (85%) of **8**. **8**: colorless liquid; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.46 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2 H), 7.38-7.29 (m, 3 H), 7.24 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1 H), 7.14 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2 H), 6.70 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1 H), 5.03 (s, 1 H), 4.22 (q, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 1 H), 3.41 (s, 3 H), 1.61 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 141.3, 141.0, 140.7, 129.0, 128.2, 127.7, 127.6, 127.4, 122.9, 121.2, 75.1, 66.0, 63.6, 17.9 ppm; HRMS m/z (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{18}\text{NO}$ ($\text{M} + \text{H}$)⁺ 240.13829, found 240.13868.



49):

3-Hydroxy-3-phenylindanone (9).⁸ **1) Removal of oxime directing group:**⁹ the acylation product **3aa** (506 mg, 2 mmol) was added to a mixture of dioxane (1 mL) and 6 M HCl (1 mL) in an 25-mL vial with a Teflon lined cap. Then the mixture was heated to 80 °C for 2 h. After cooling to room temperature, the reaction mixture was filtered through Celite, and the filtrate was concentrated under vacuum. The crude product is purified by column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 10:1) to yield 246 mg (55%) of 1-(2-benzoylphenyl)ethanone. **2) Intramolecular aldolization:**⁸ 1-(2-benzoylphenyl)ethanone (1 mmol, 224 mg) was taken in a round bottom flask and dissolved in DMSO (3 mL), 0.05 mmol (0.004 mL) of freshly prepared 50% aqueous NaOH (2.5 g in 5 mL distilled water) was added and stirred at room temperature for 2 min. And then 10 mL water was added to it and product was extracted with ethyl acetate (10 mL*3). Combined organic layer was washed with water and brine solution and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. Ethyl acetate was evaporated and the crude product is purified by column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 5:1) to yield 208 mg (93%) of **9**. **9**: brown solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.74 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1 H), 7.62 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1 H), 7.47 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1 H), 7.40 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1 H), 7.32-7.63 (m, 5 H), 3.14 (brs, 1 H), 3.12 (s, 2 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 203.7, 158.2, 145.2, 135.8, 135.7, 129.4, 128.4, 127.3, 125.1, 125.0, 123.1, 78.3, 56.0 ppm; MS (70 ev): *m/z* (%): 77.1 (60), 133.0 (70), 178.1 (60), 195.1 (70), 224.1 (M⁺, 100).

References:

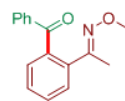
- (1) (a) T.-J. Gong, B. Xiao, W.-M. Cheng, W. Su, J. Xu, Z.-J. Liu, L. Liu and Y. Fu, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2013, **135**, 10630; (b) S. E. Booth, P. R. Jenkins, C. J. Swain and J. B. Sweeney, *J. Chem. Soc. Perkin Trans., I* 1994, 3499.
- (2) Y.-F. Liang, X. Li, X. Wang, Y. Yan, P. Feng and N. Jiao, *ACS Catal.*, 2015, **5**, 1956.
- (3) Y. Yang, B. Zhou and Y. Li, *Adv. Synth. Catal.*, 2012, **354**, 2916
- (4) M. Kim, J. Park, S. Sharma, A. Kim, E. Park, J. H. Kwak, Y. H. Jung and I. S. Kim, *Chem. Commun.*, 2013, **49**, 925.
- (5) S. Sharma, M. Kim, J. Park, M. Kim, J. H. Kwak, Y. H. Jung, J. S. Oh, Y. Lee and I. S. Kim, *Eur. J. Org. Chem.*, 2013, 6656.
- (6) S. Han, S. Sharma, J. Park, M. Kim, Y. Shin, N. K. Mishra, J. J. Bae, J. H. Kwak, Y. H. Jung and I. S. Kim, *J. Org. Chem.*, 2014, **79**, 275.
- (7) H. Song, D. Chen, C. Pi, X. Cui and Y. Wu, *J. Org. Chem.*, 2014, **79**, 2955.
- (8) T. Chanda, S. Chowdhury, B. J. Ramulu, S. Koley, R. C. F. Jones and M. S. Singh, *Tetrahedron*, 2014, **70**, 2190.
- (9) C.-W. Chan, Z. Zhou, A. S. C. Chan and W.-Y. Yu, *Org. Lett.*, 2010, **12**, 3926

7.718
7.696
7.536
7.521
7.519
7.516
7.508
7.505
7.489
7.476
7.470
7.419
7.400
7.381
7.260

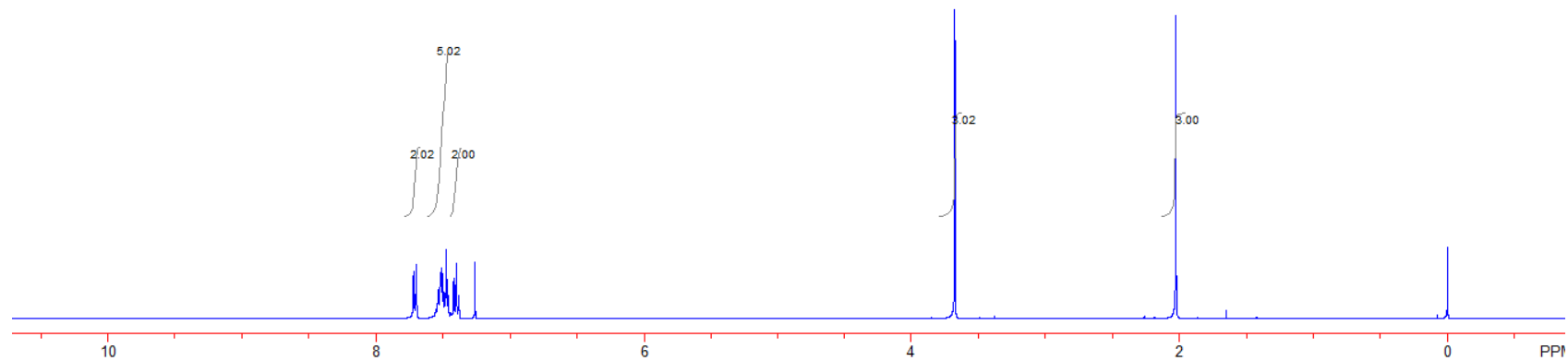
3.675

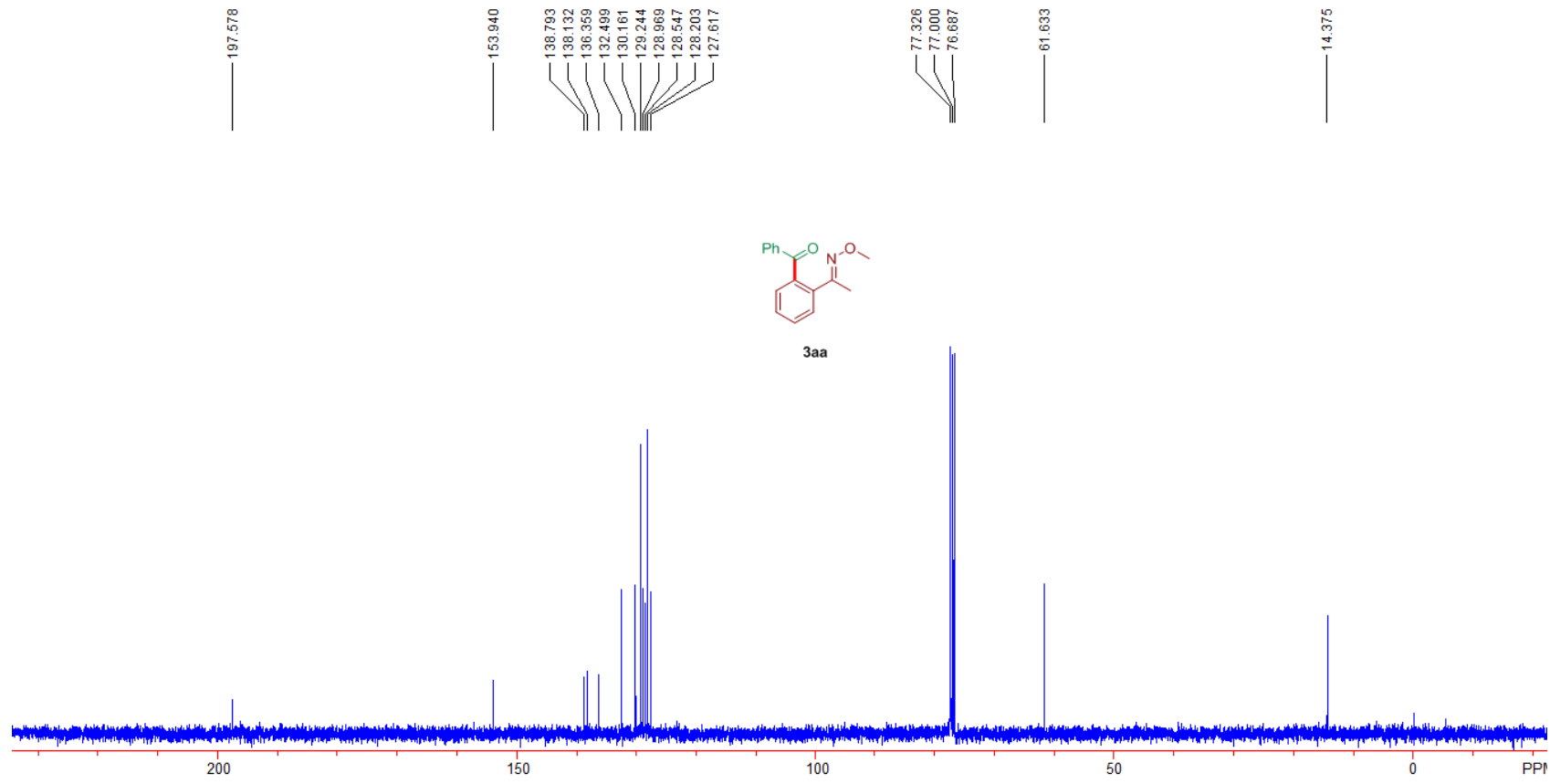
2.027

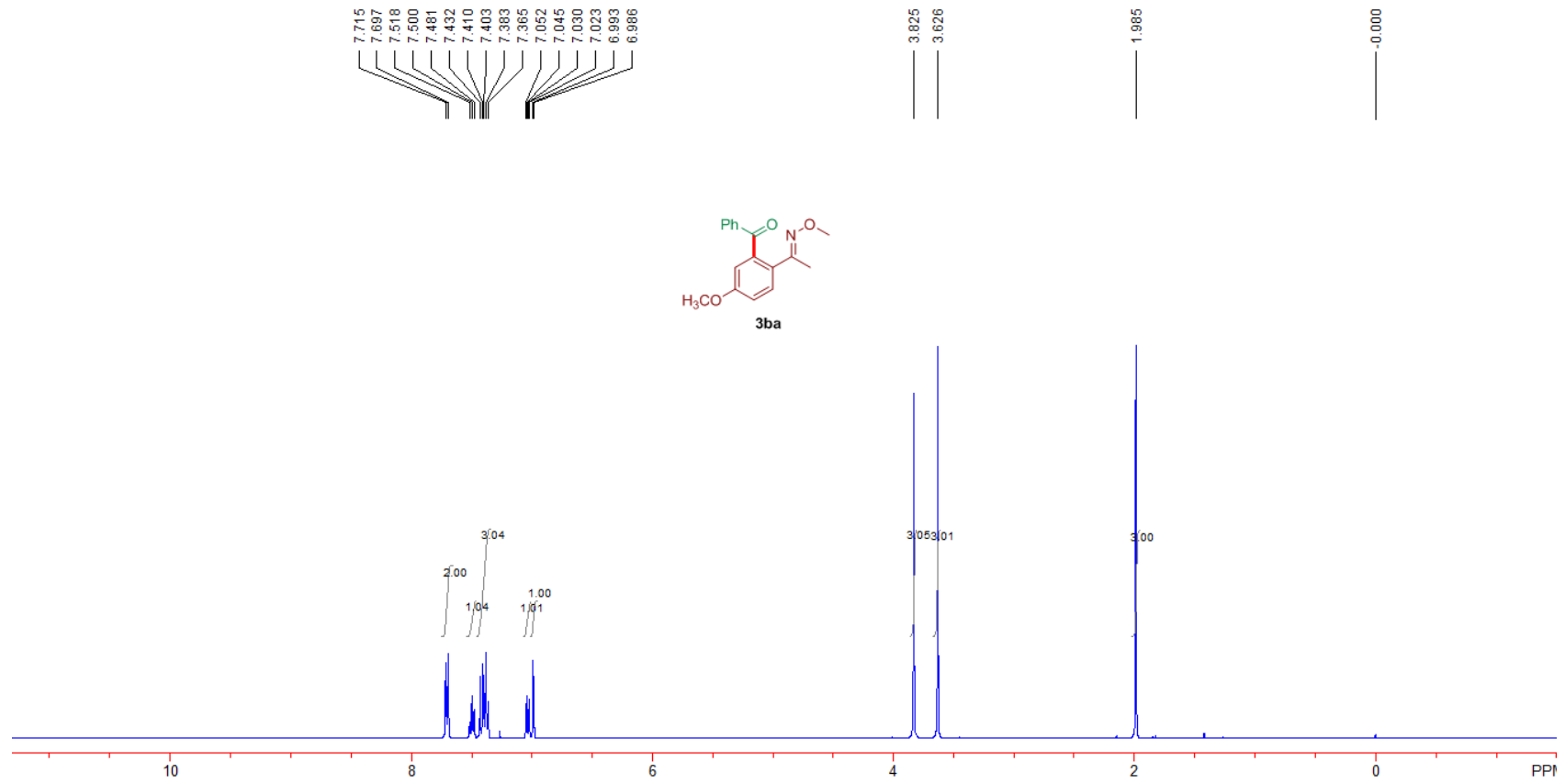
-0.000

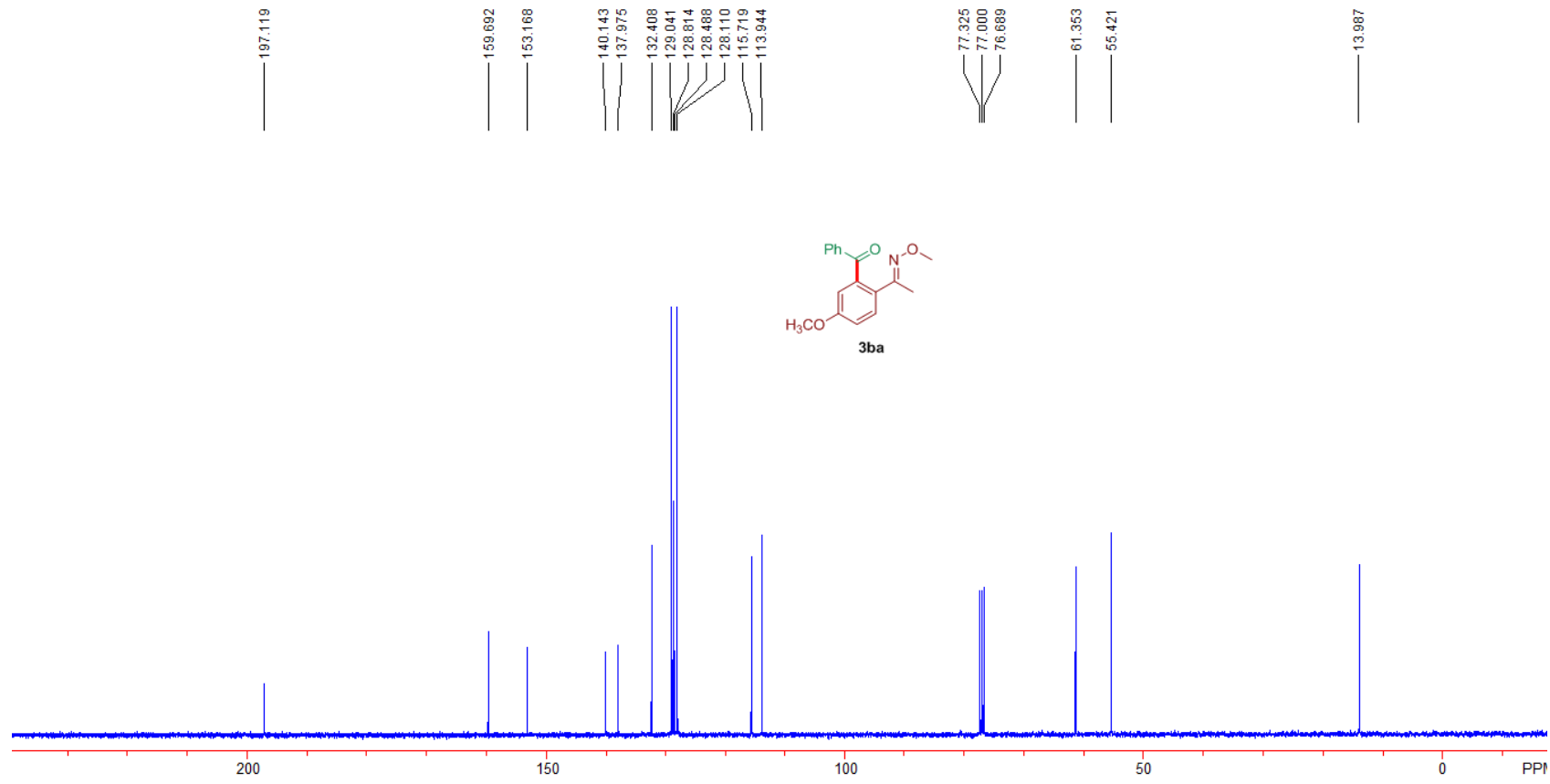


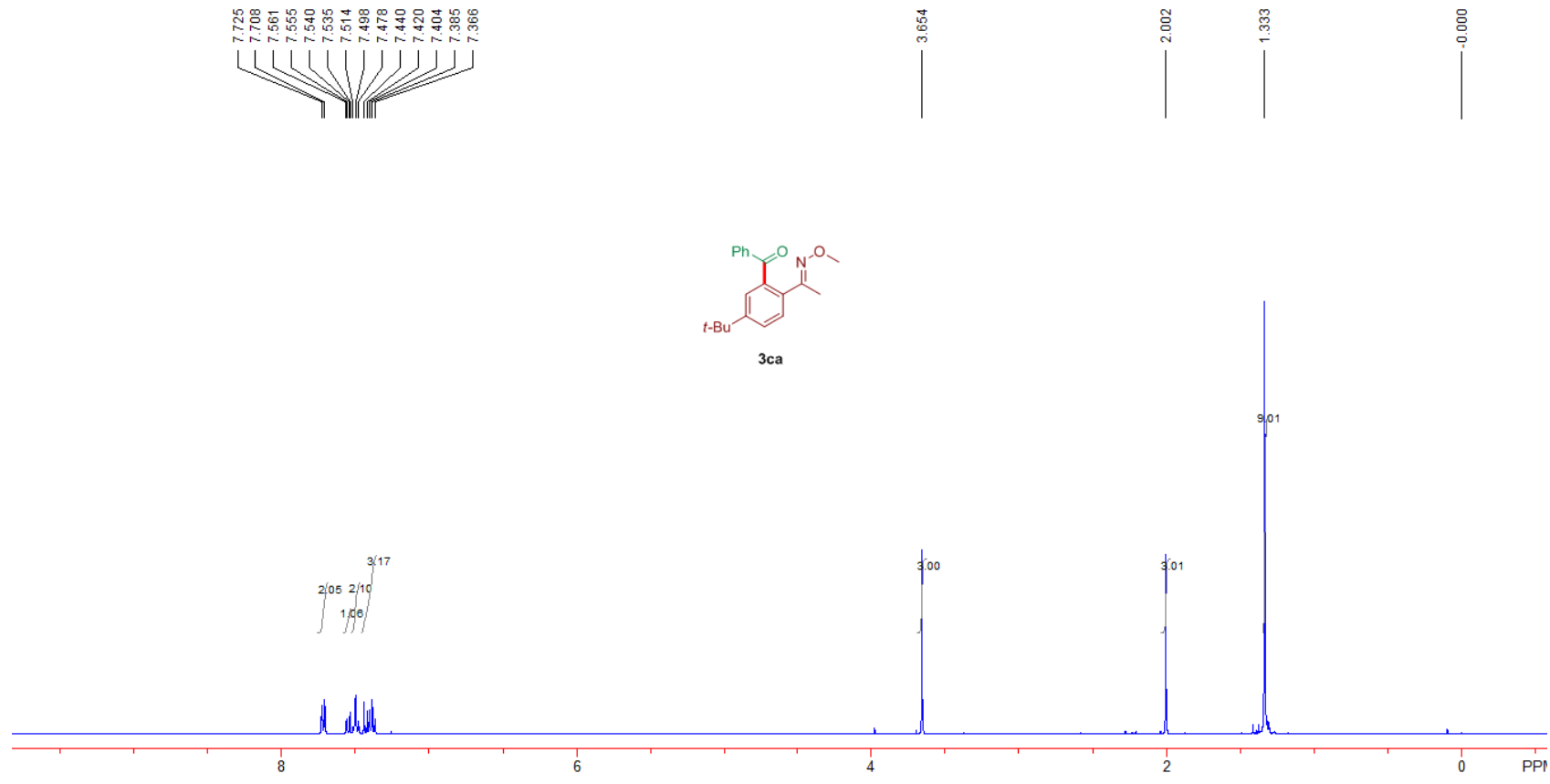
3aa

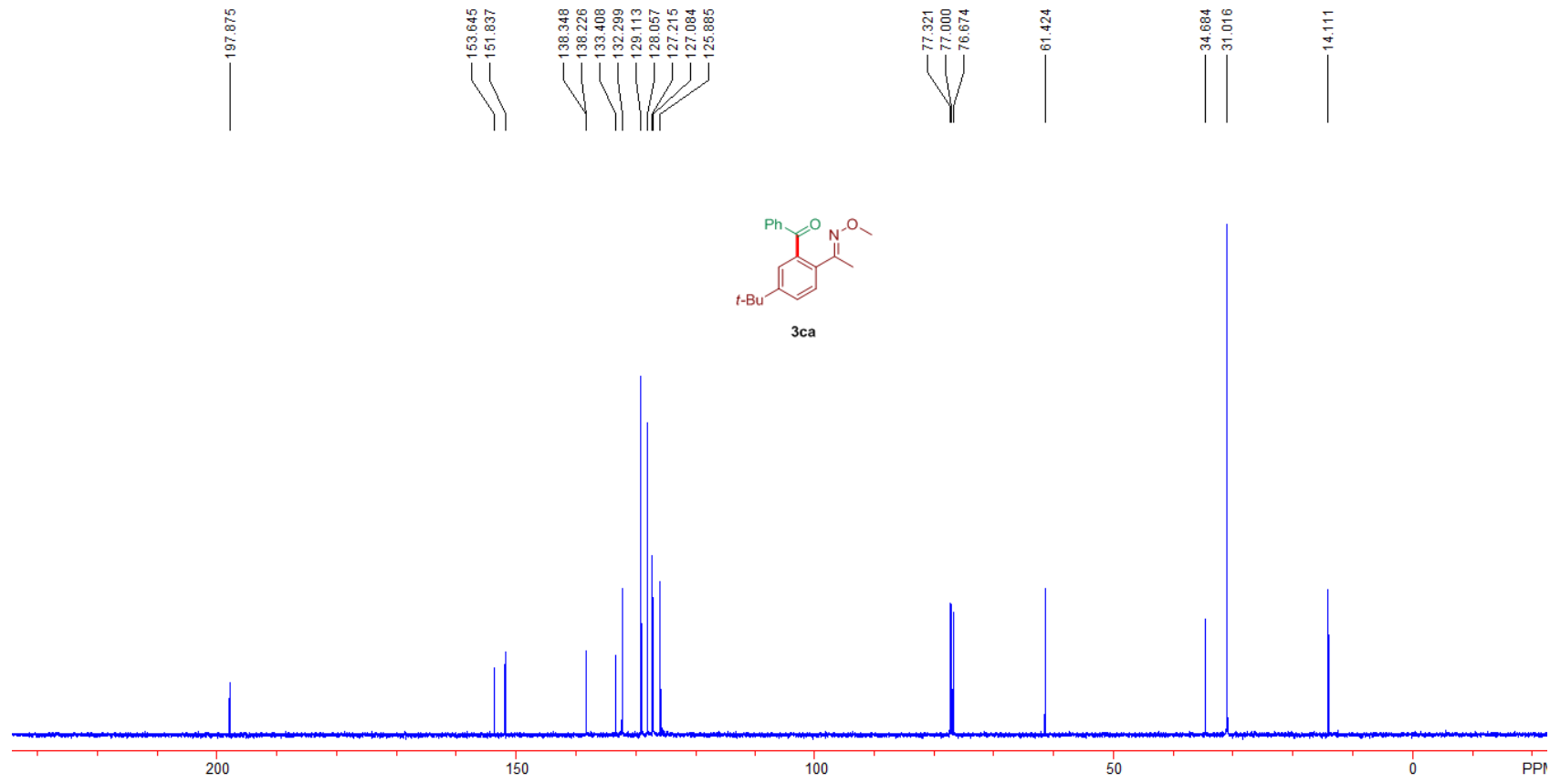


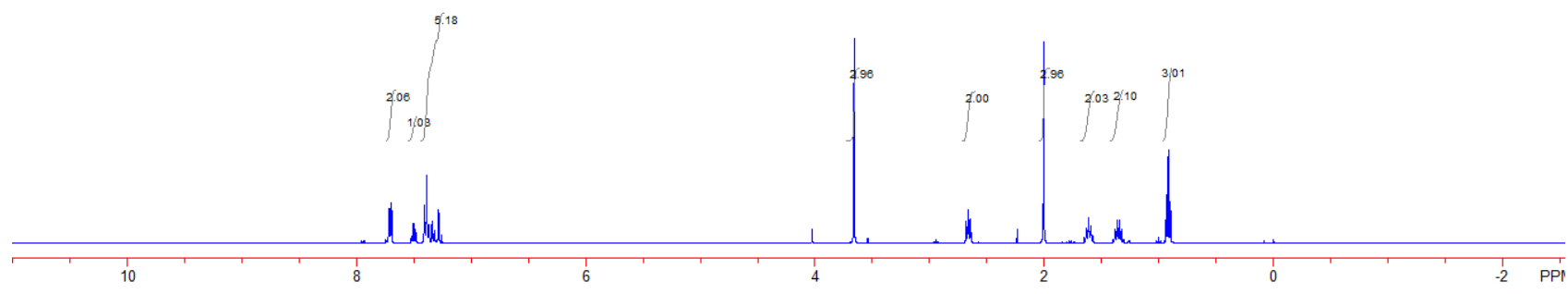
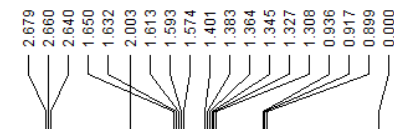
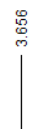
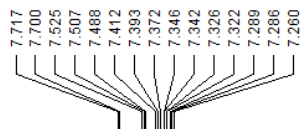


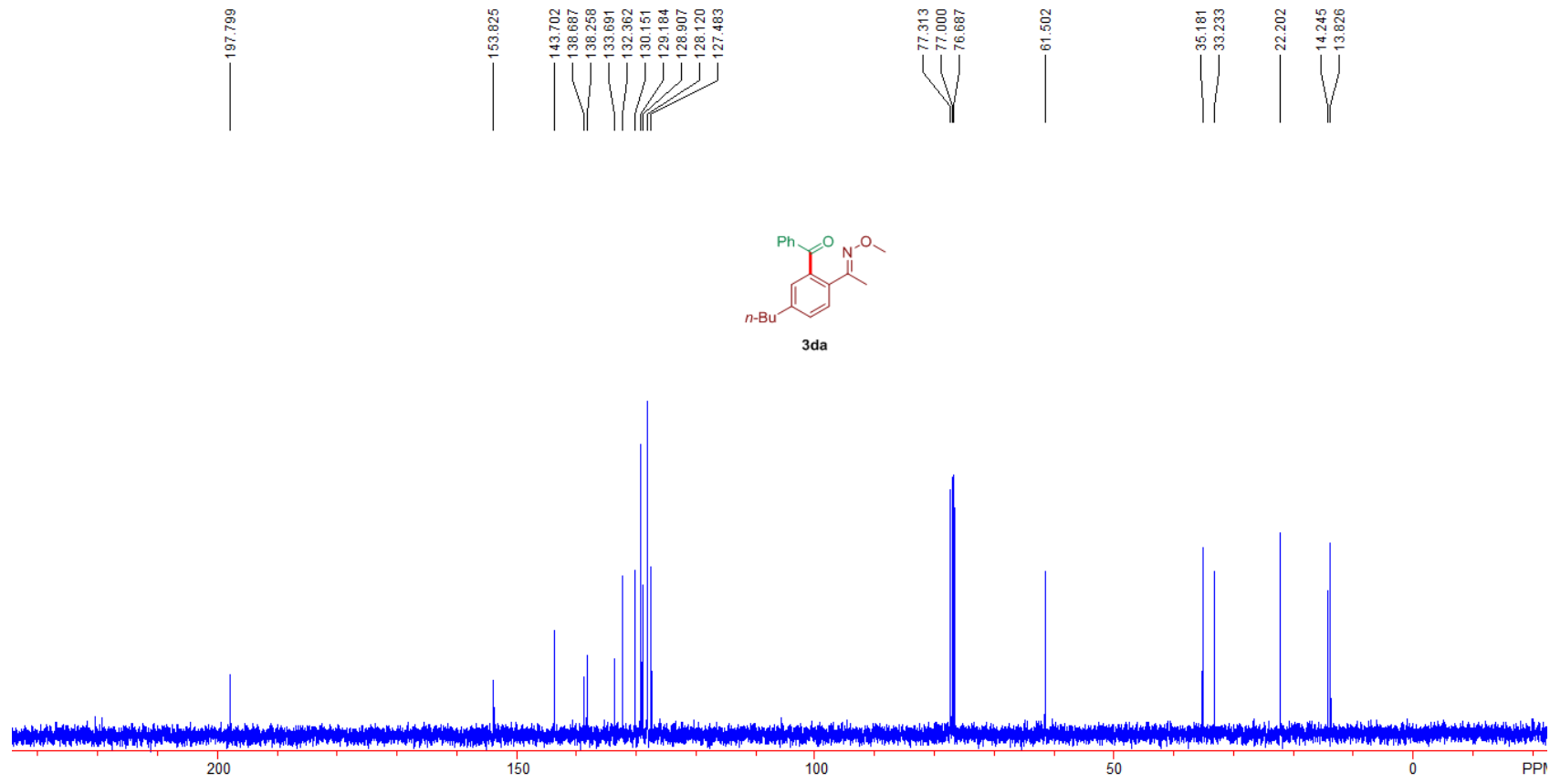


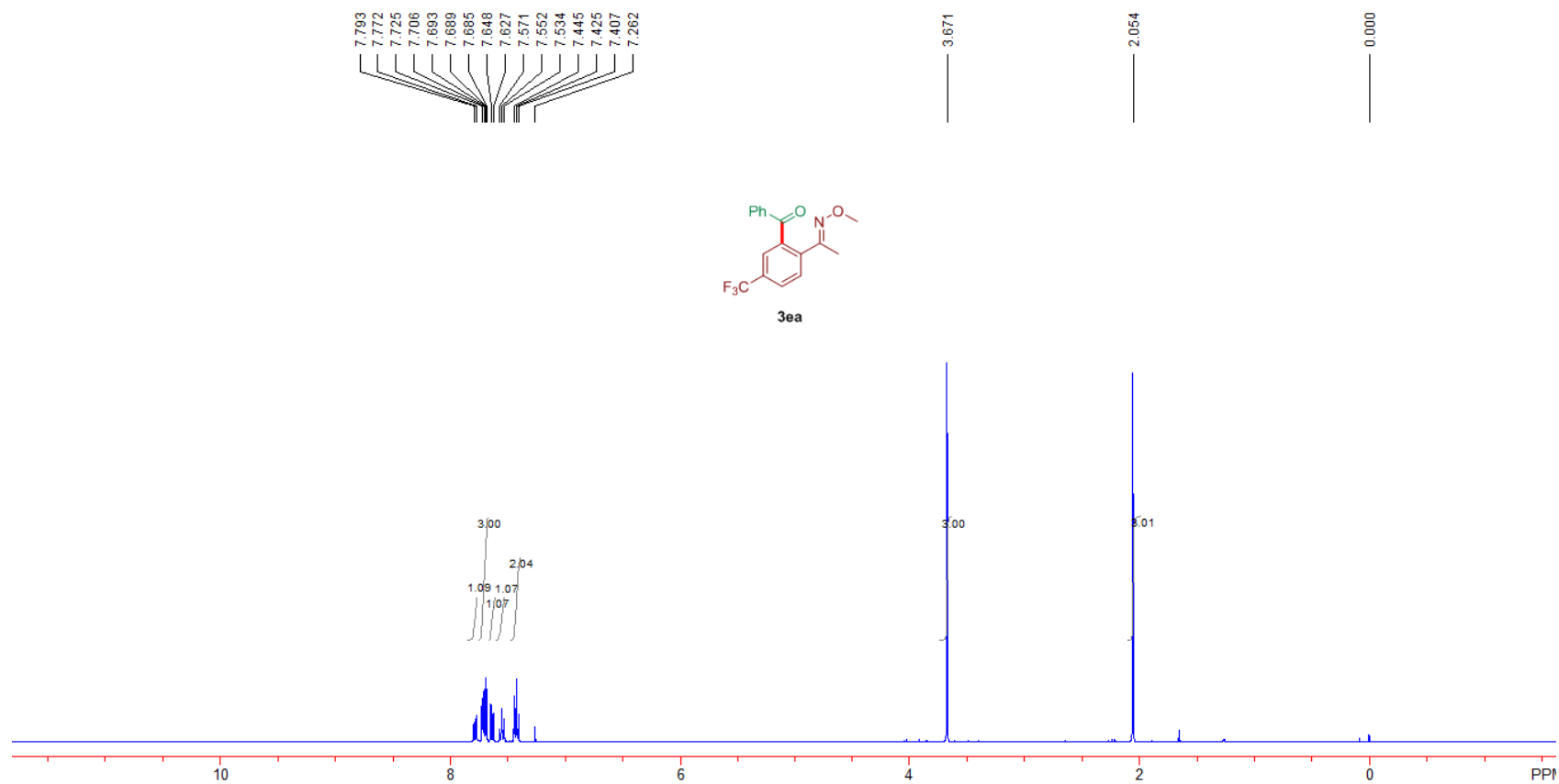


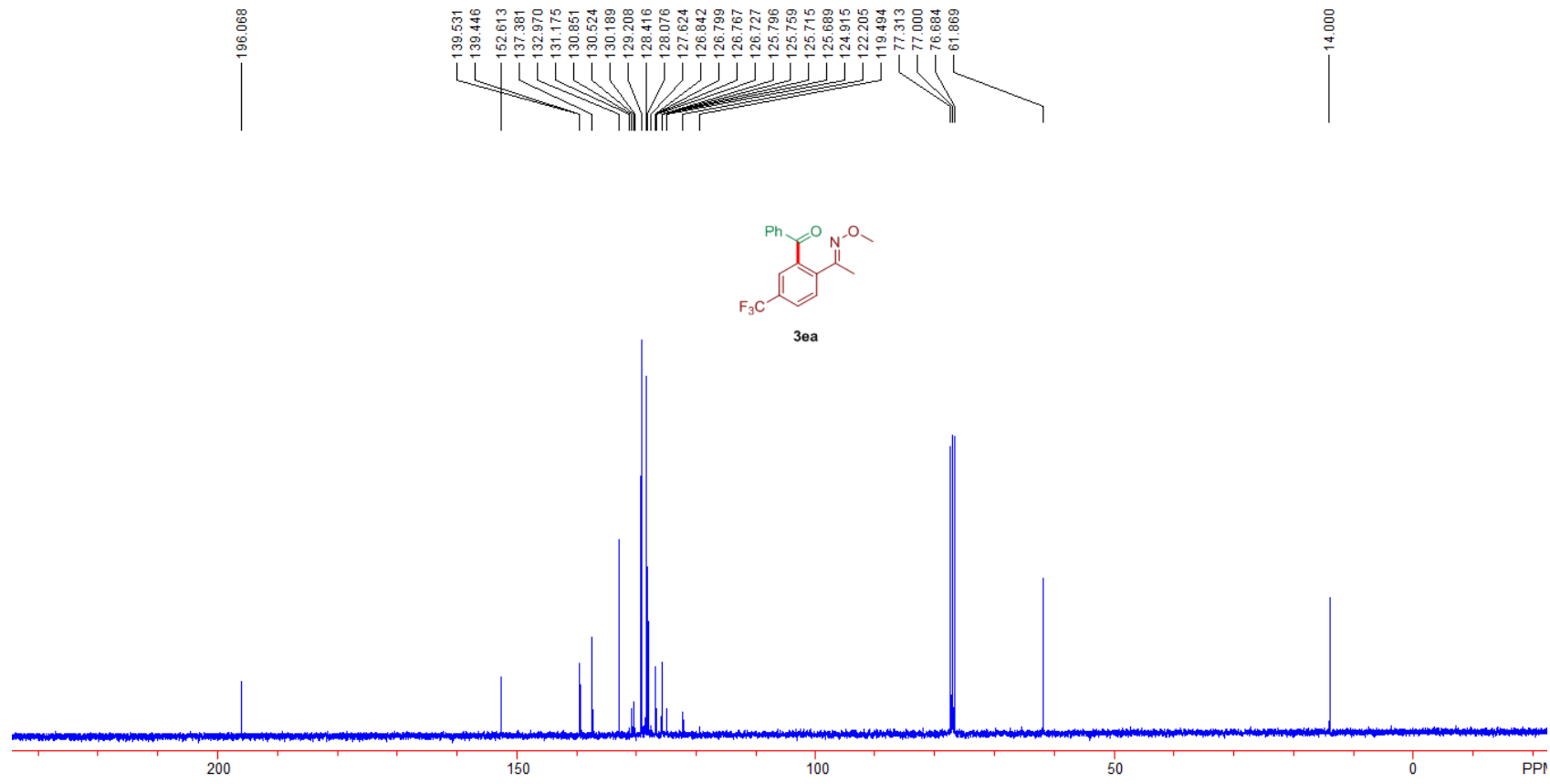










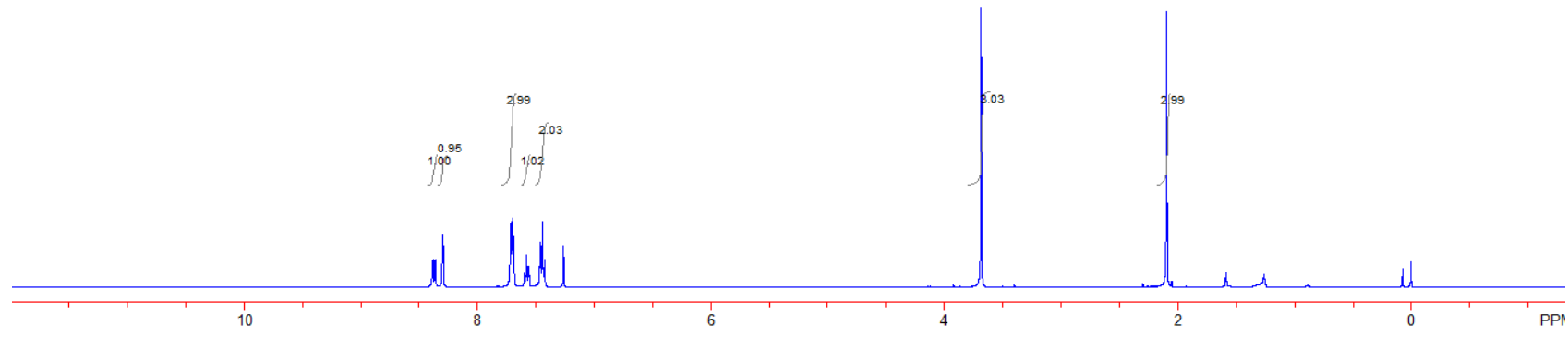
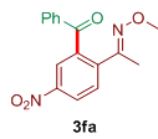


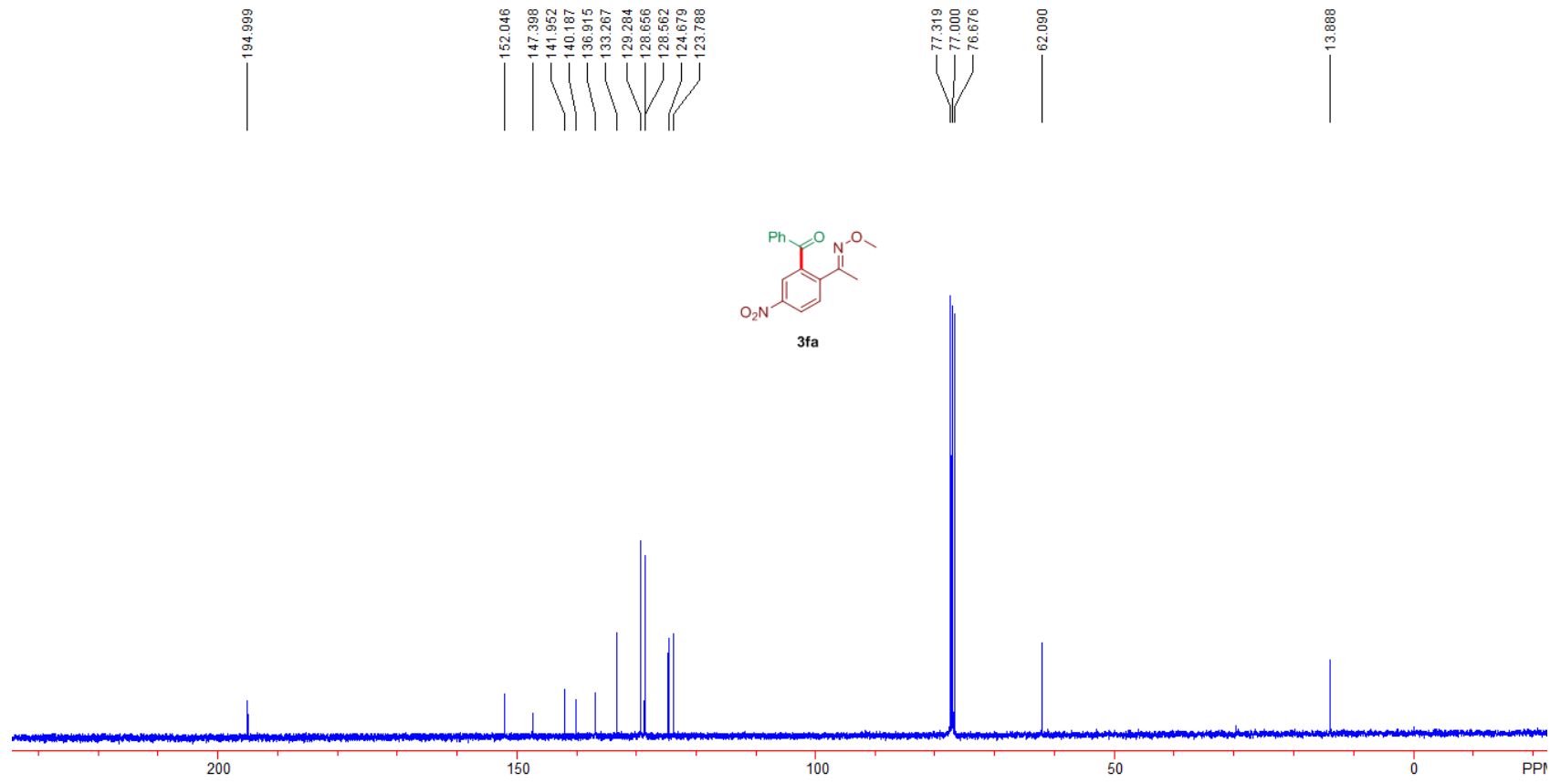
8.386
8.380
8.365
8.359
8.299
8.293
7.716
7.710
7.698
7.689
7.597
7.579
7.560
7.464
7.445
7.426
7.263

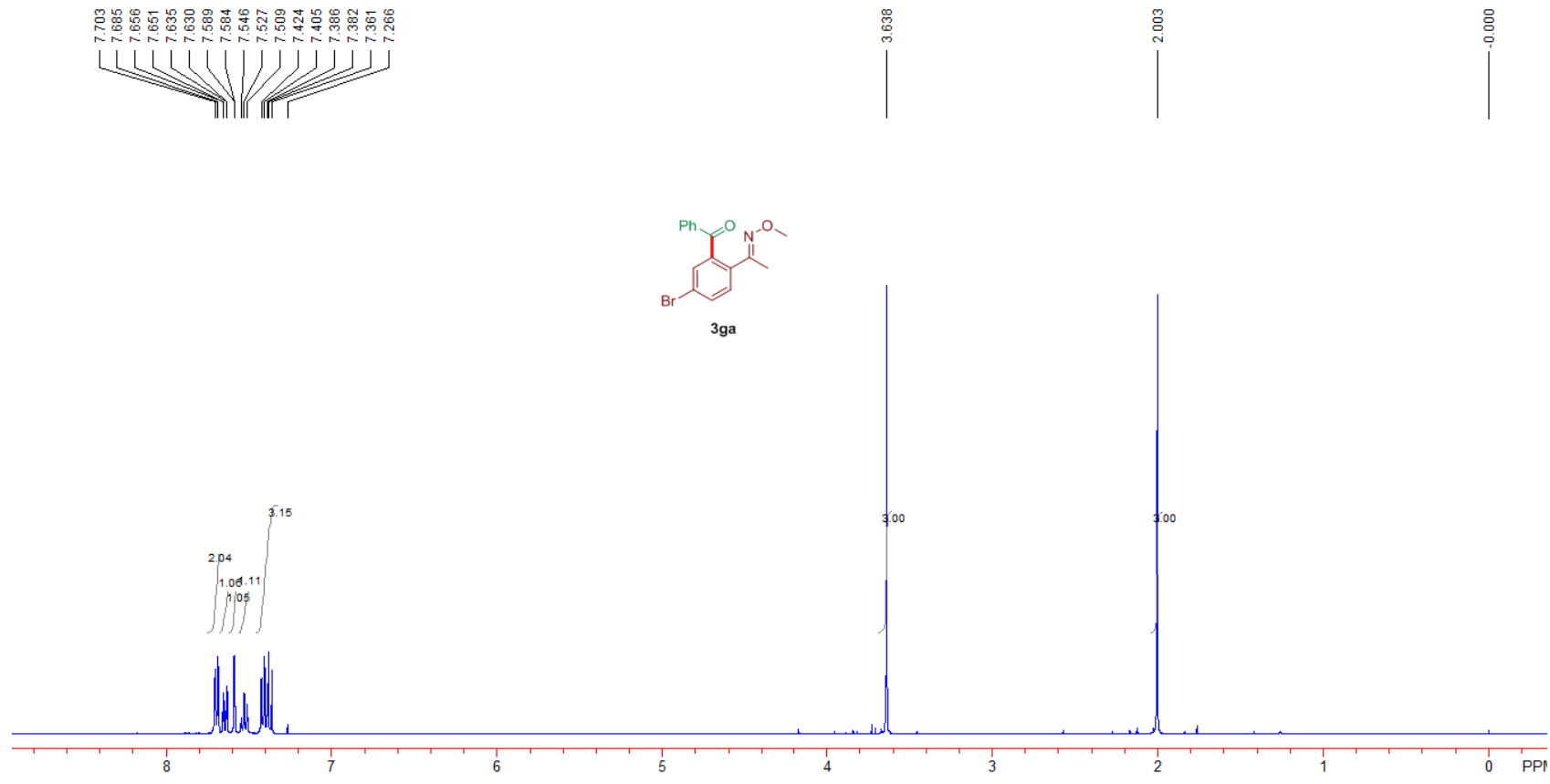
3.677

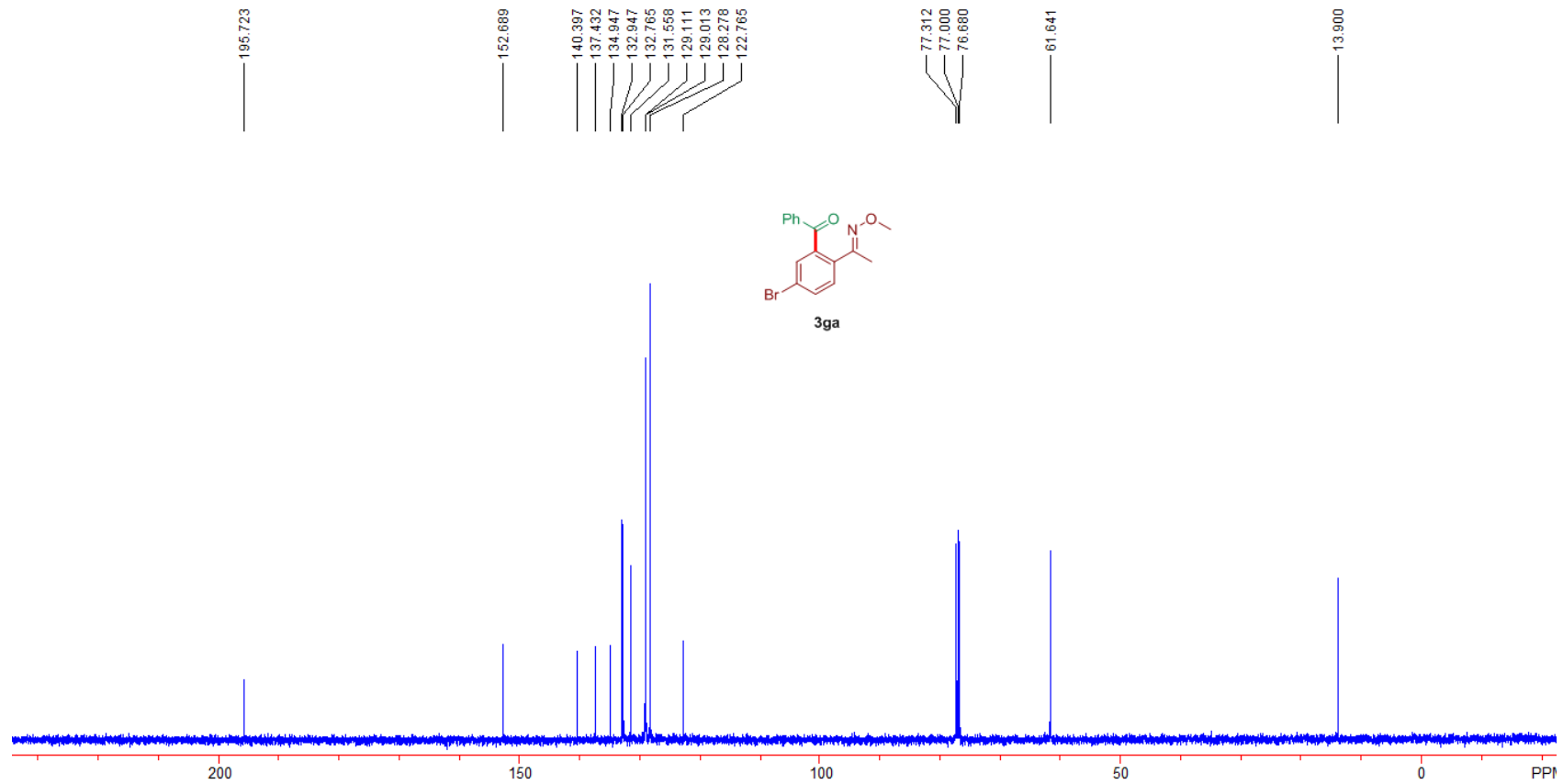
2.088

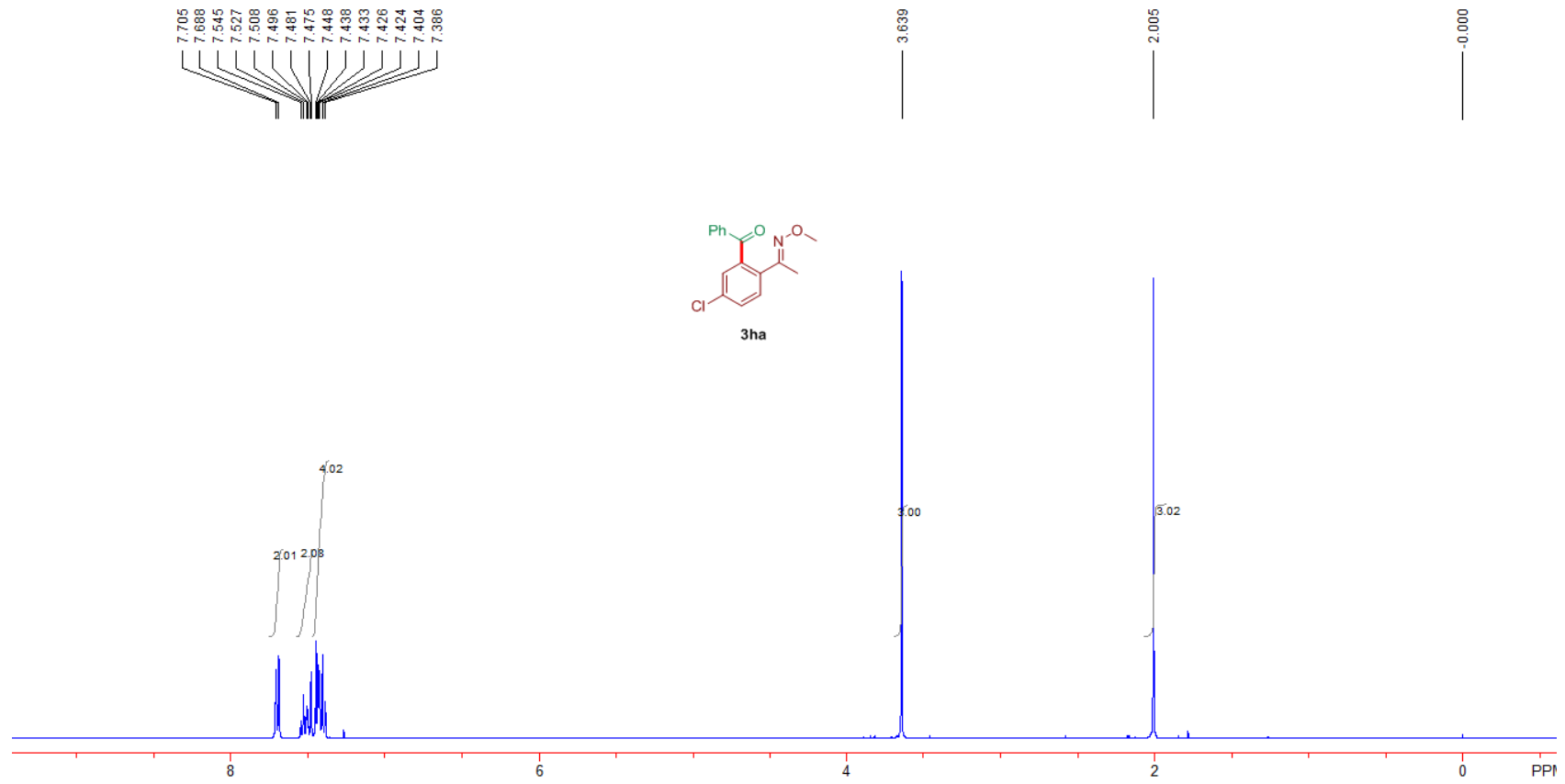
-0.000

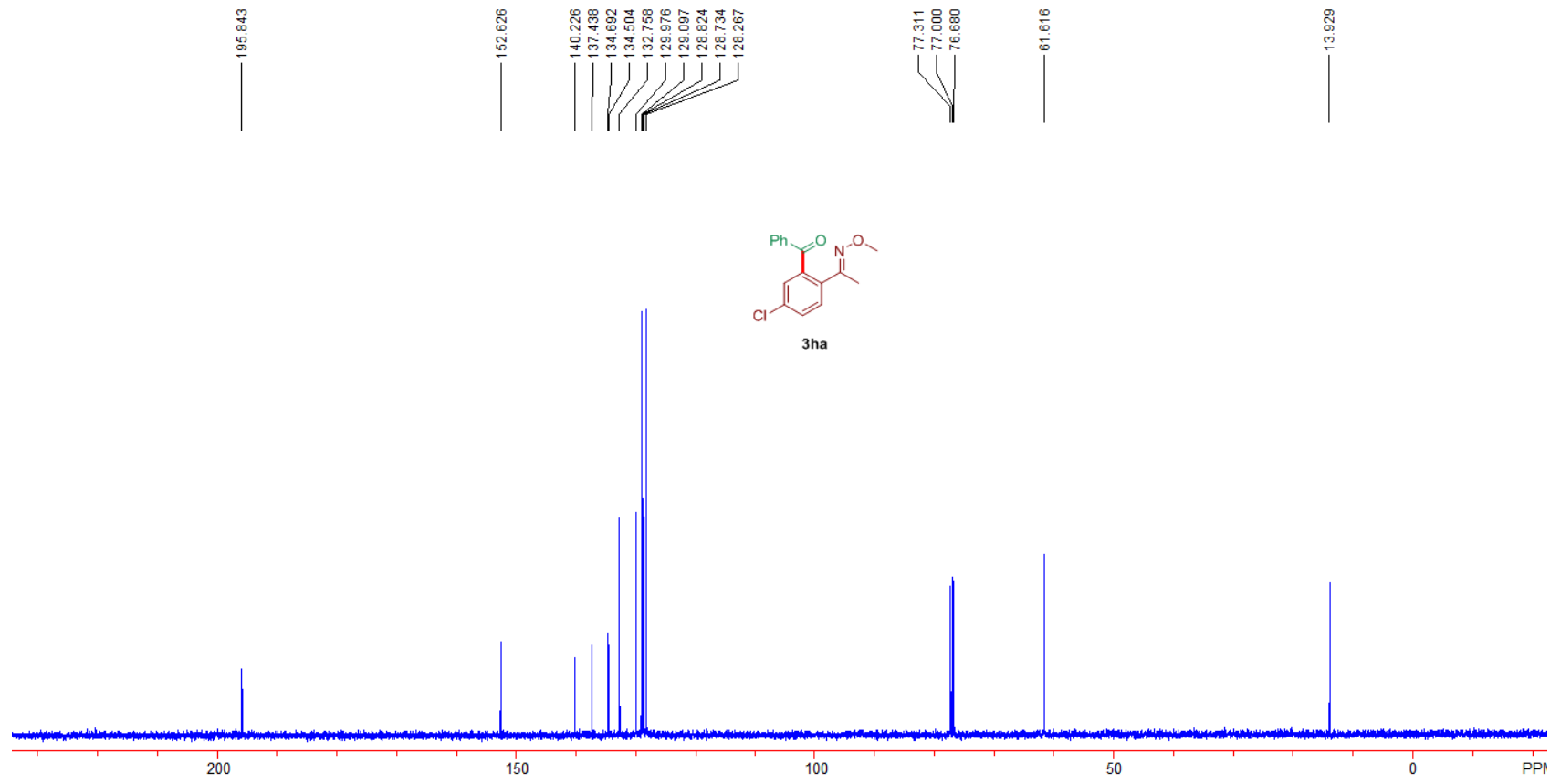


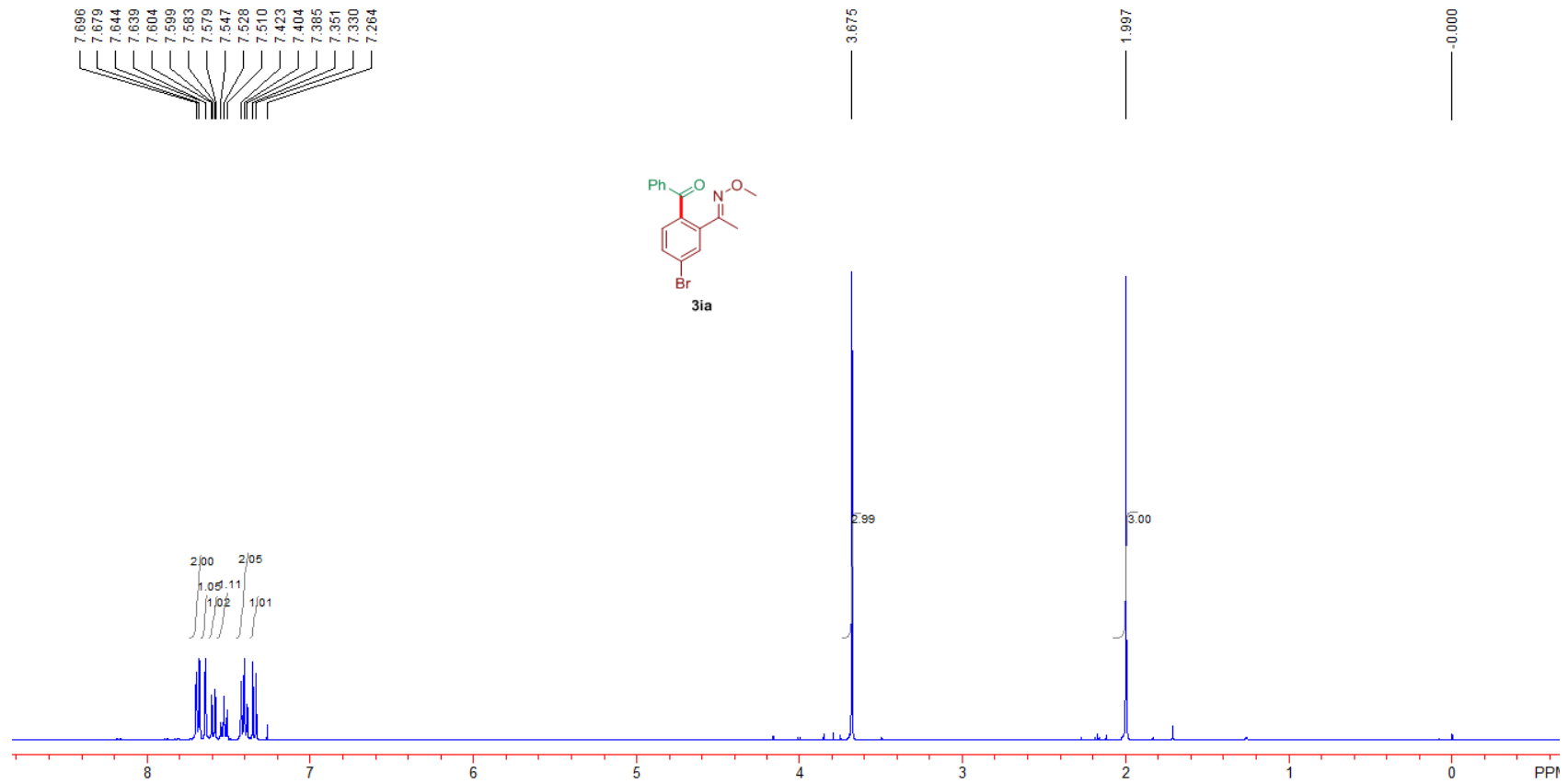


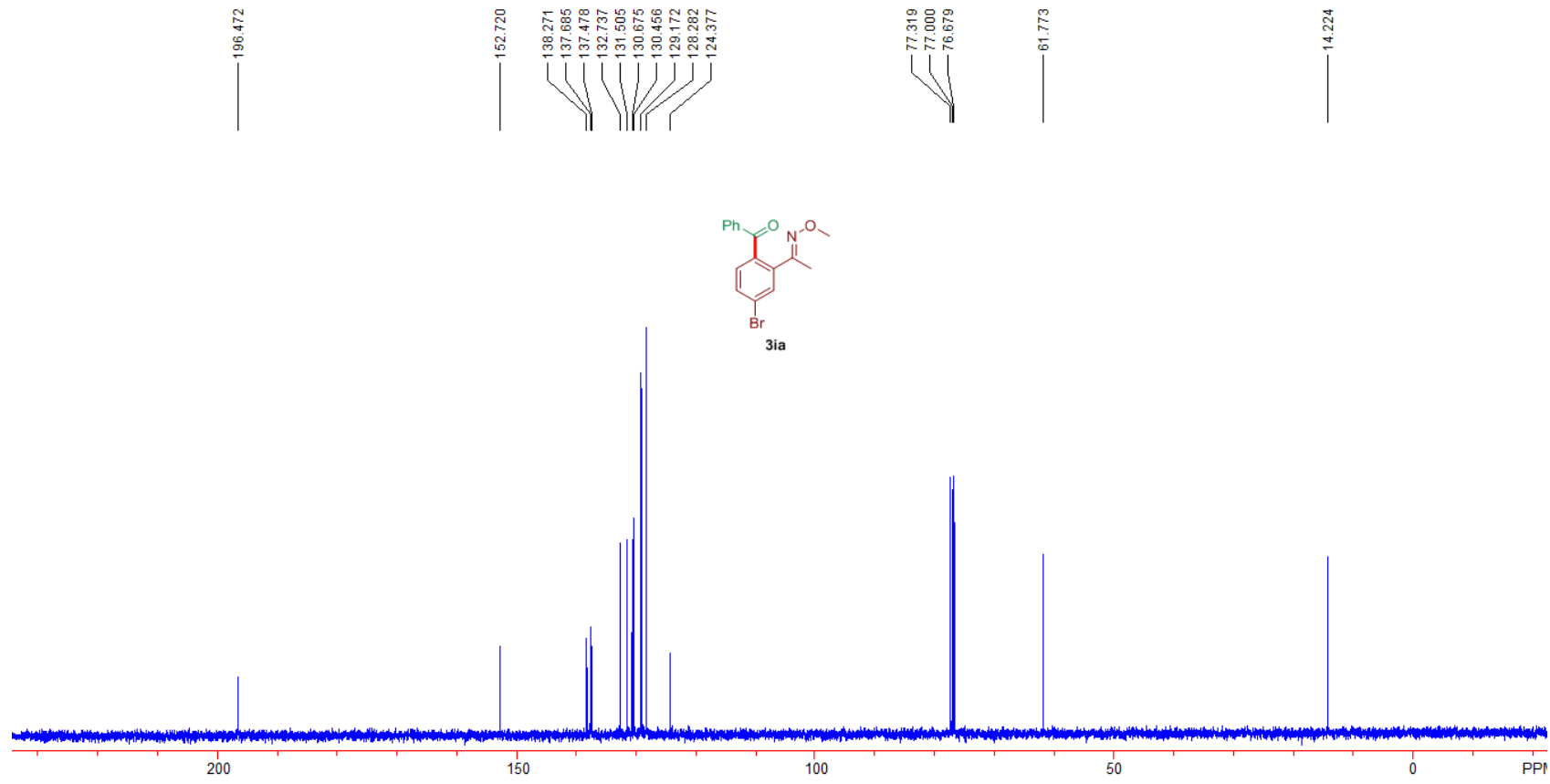


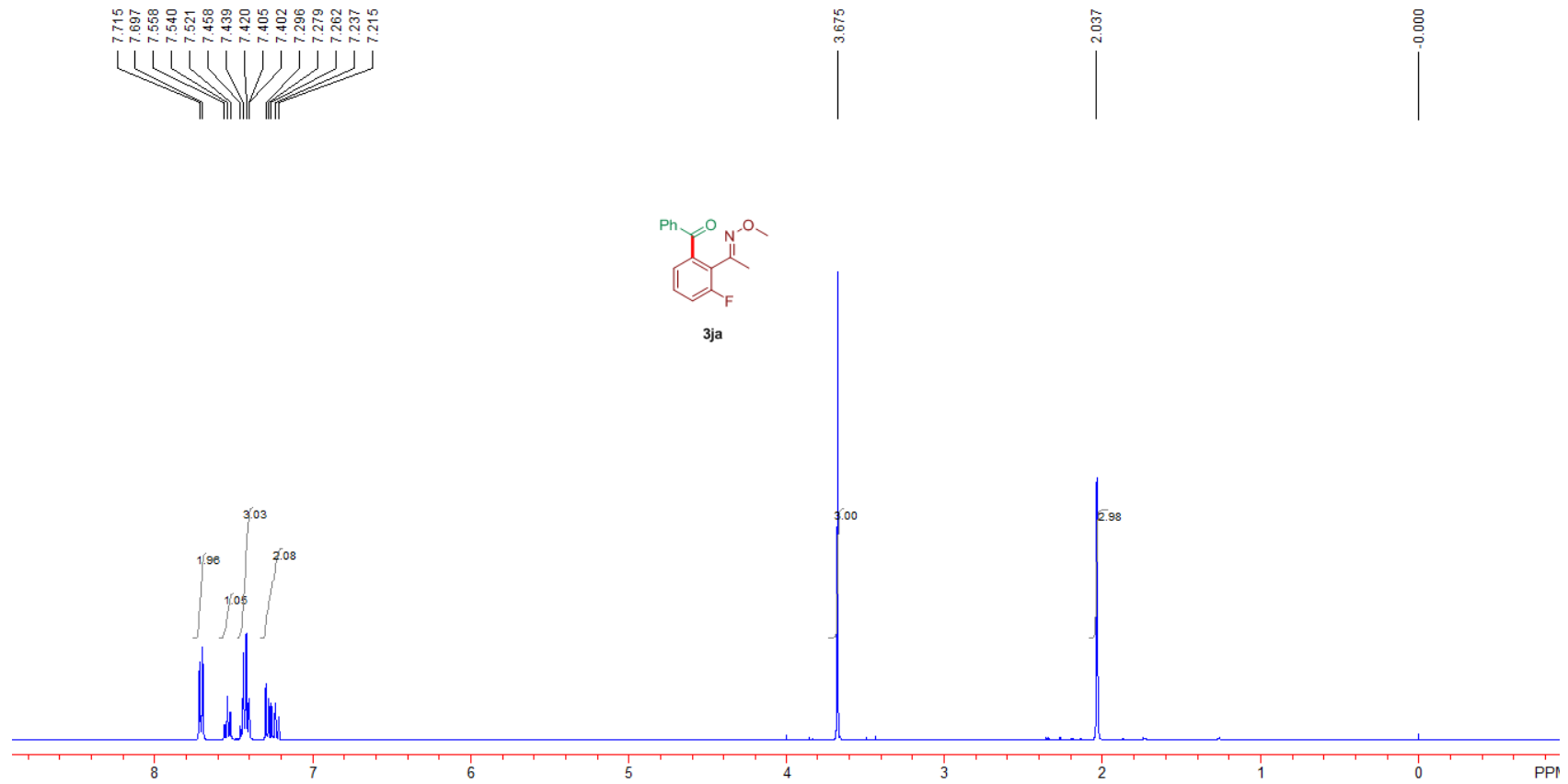


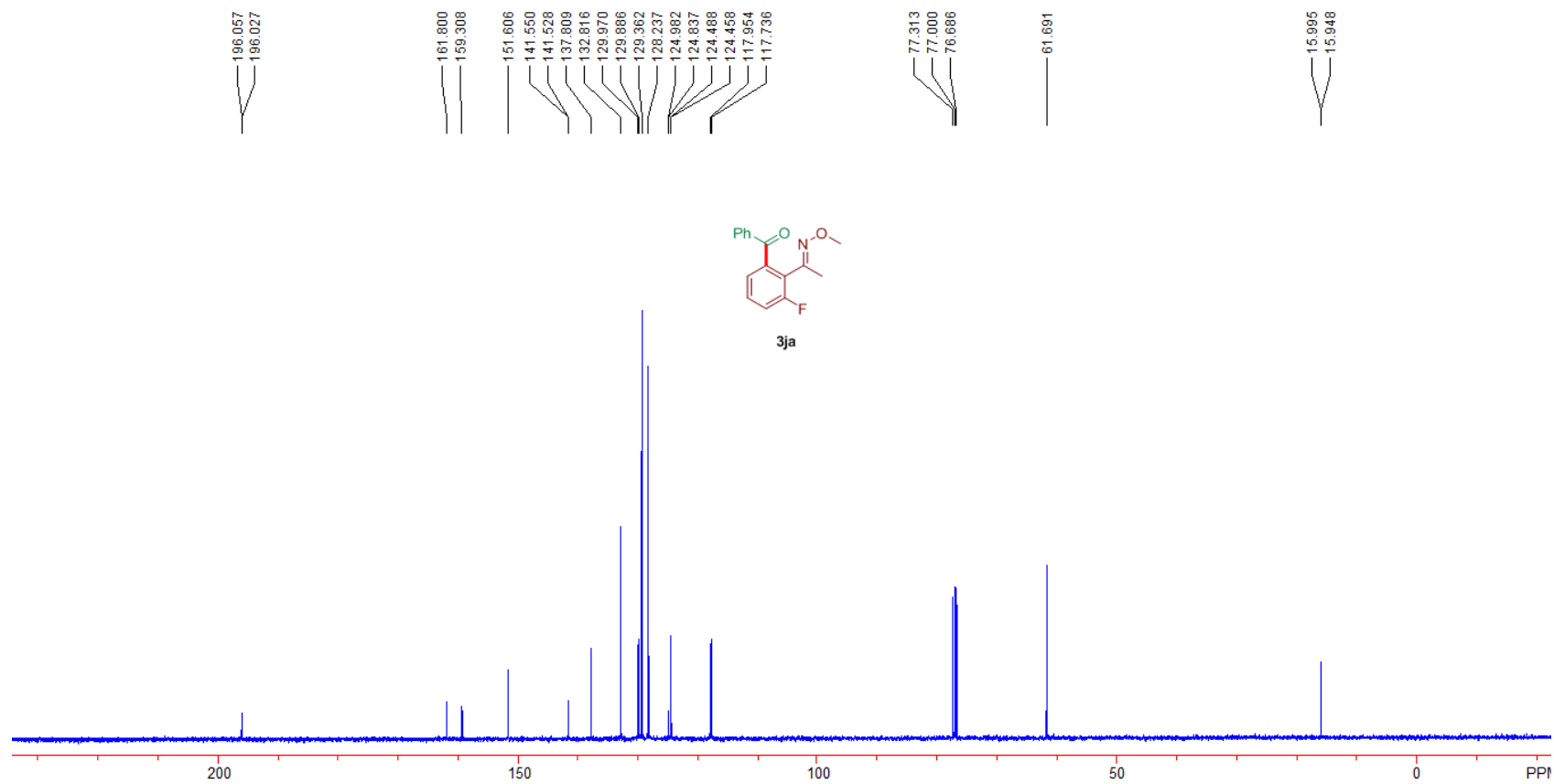








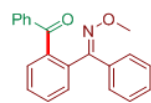




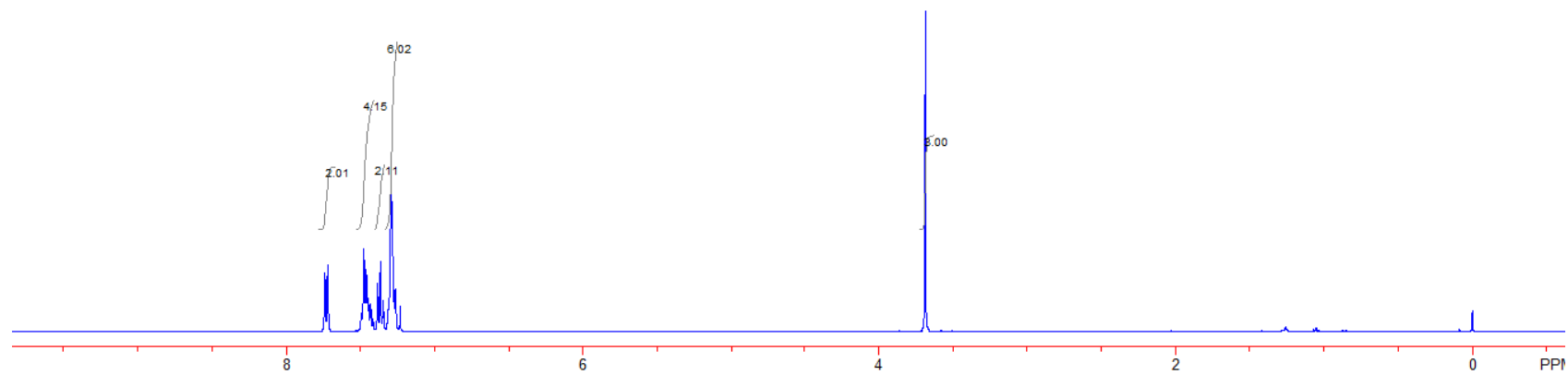
7.739
7.721
7.490
7.476
7.472
7.463
7.460
7.451
7.432
7.426
7.416
7.384
7.365
7.346
7.294
7.288
7.265

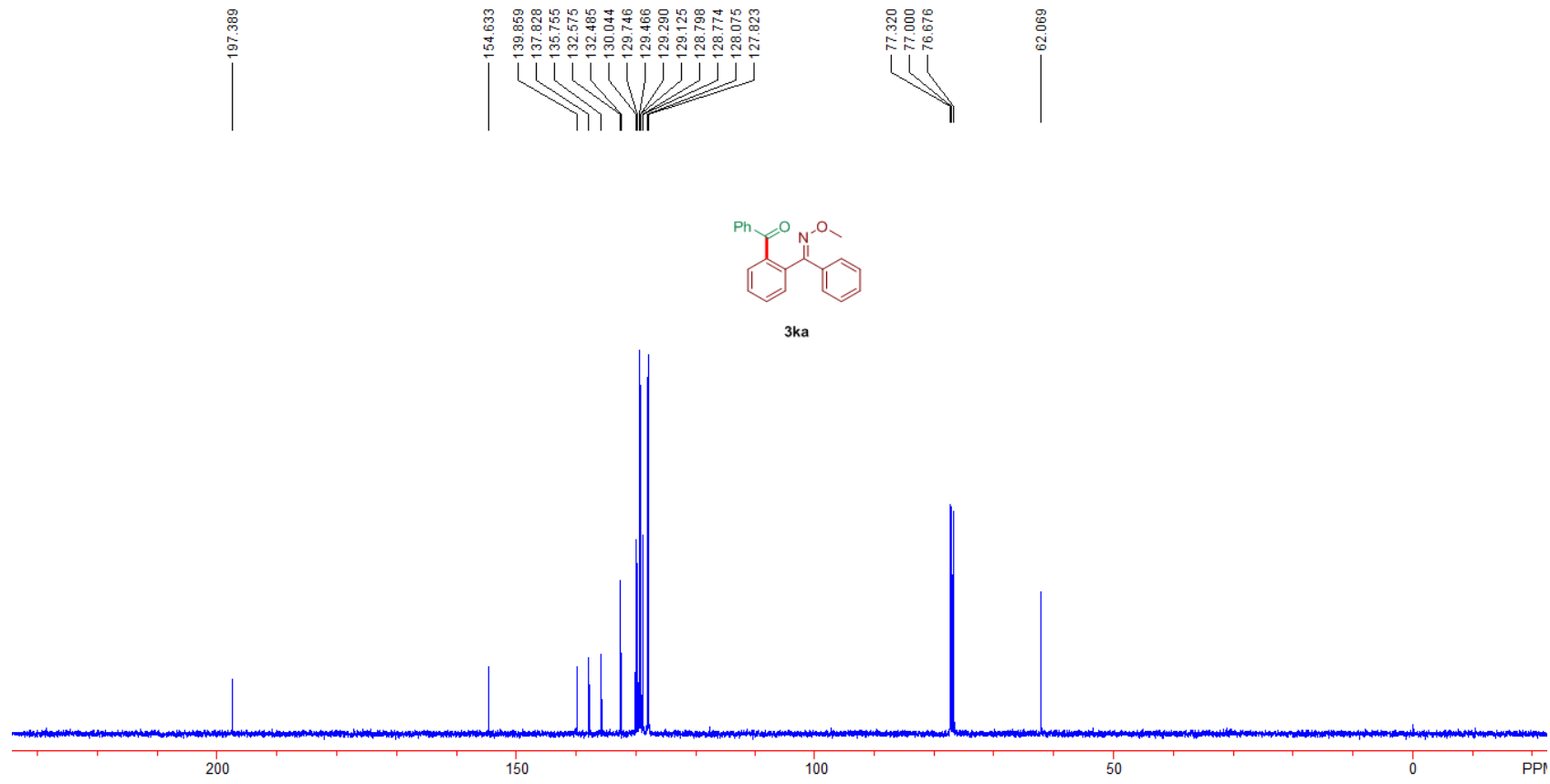
3.687

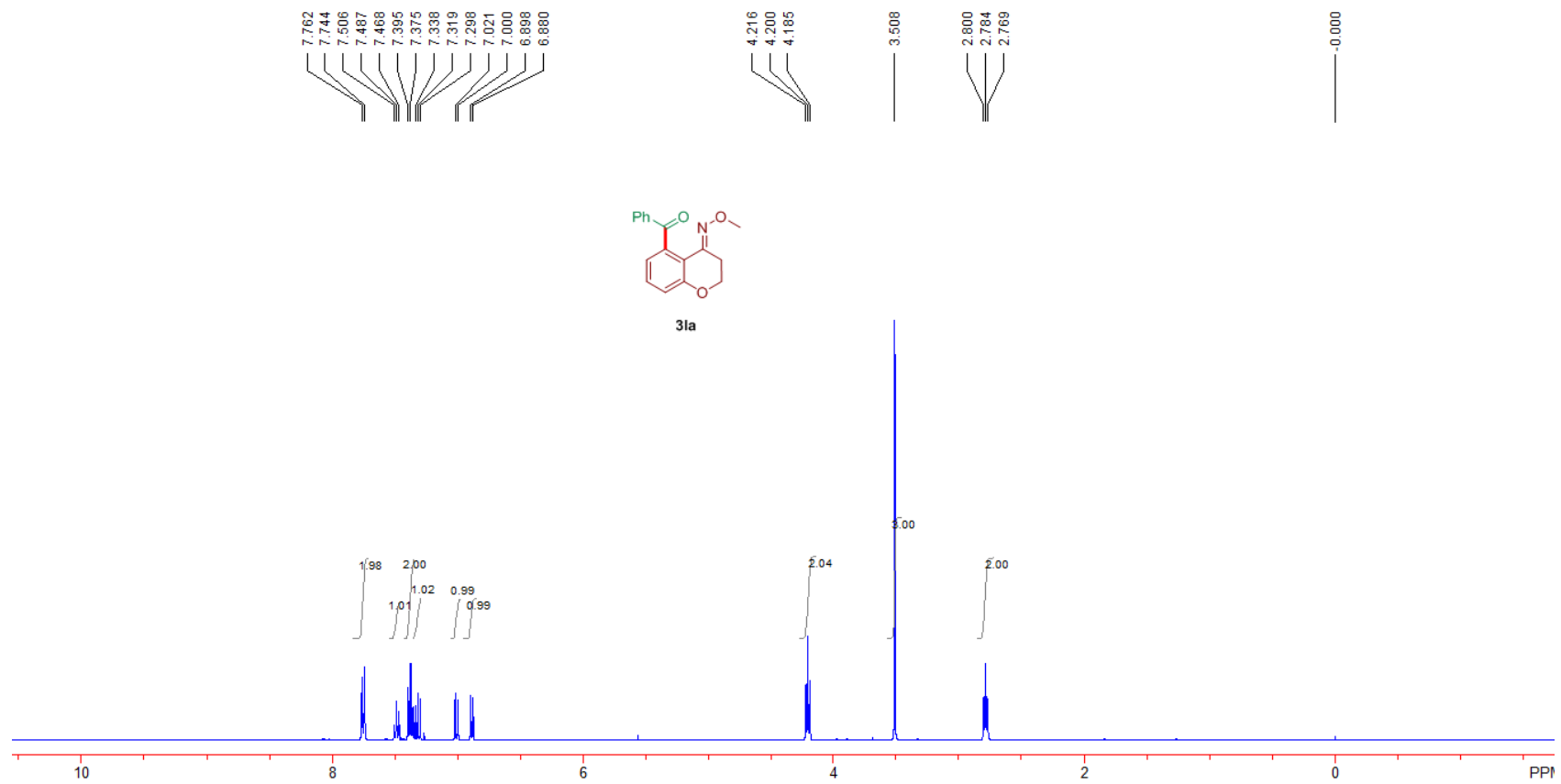
-0.000

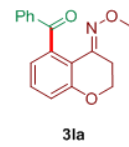
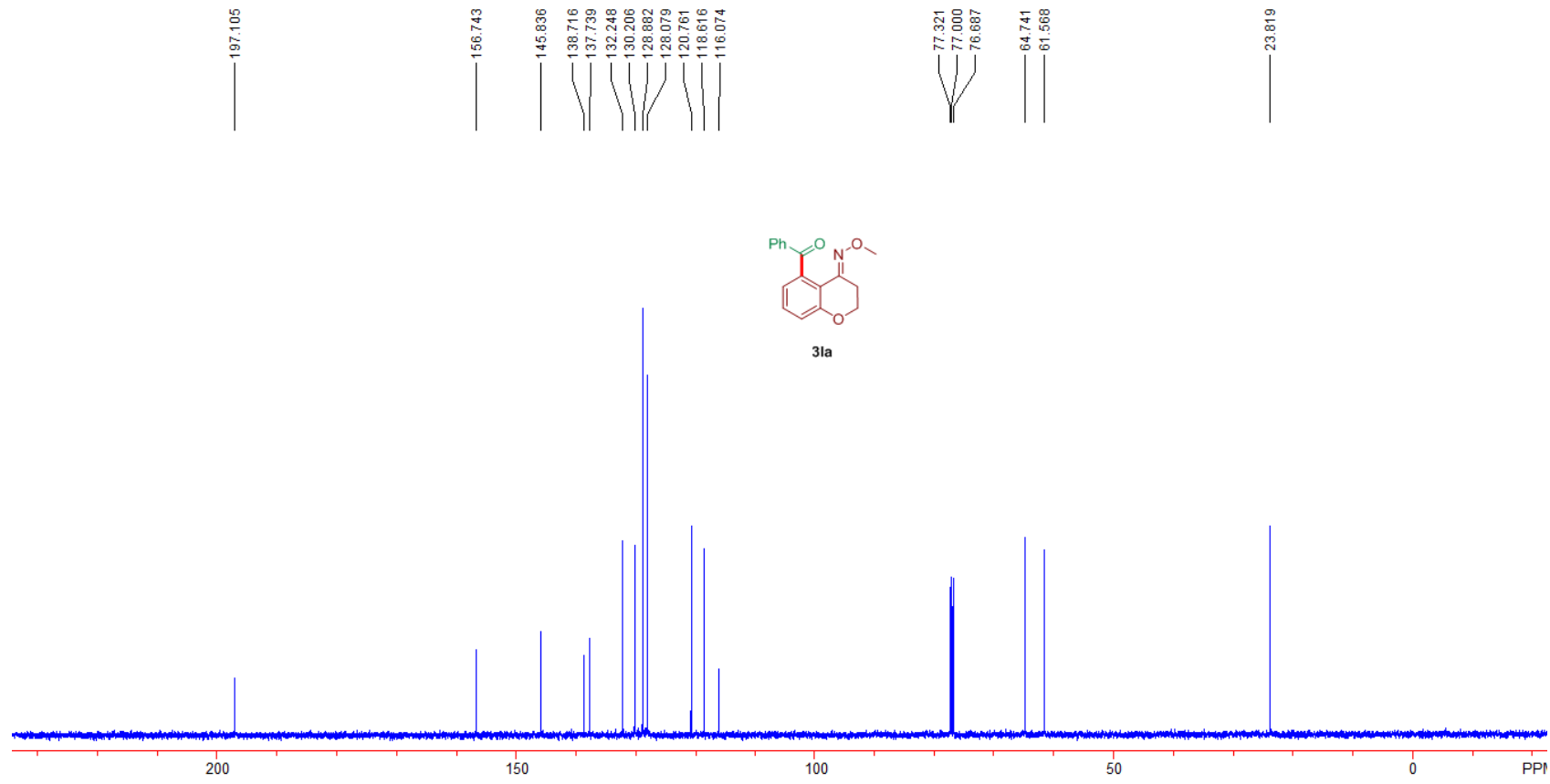


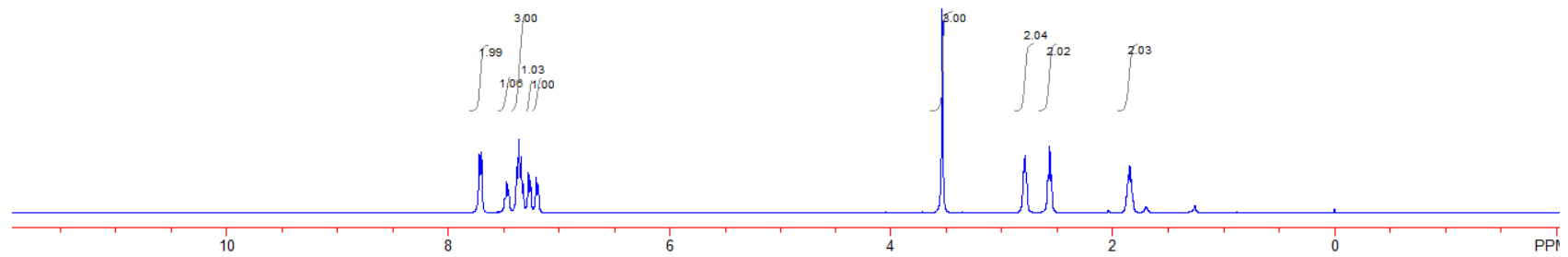
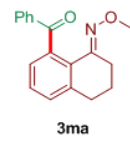
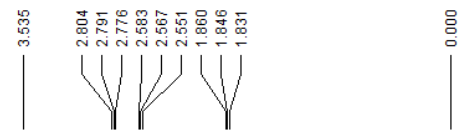
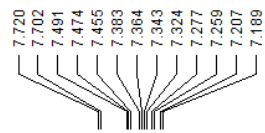
3ka

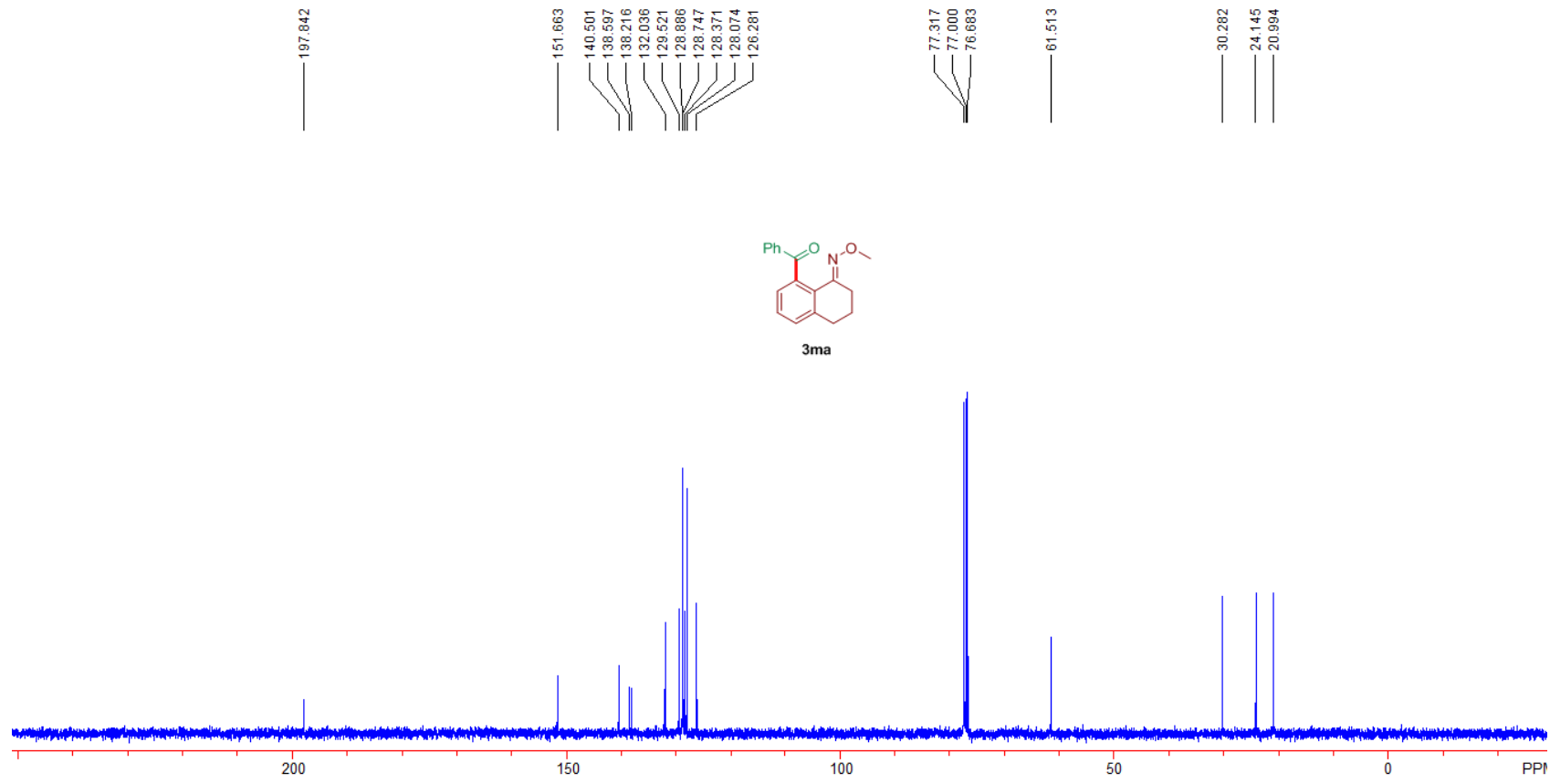


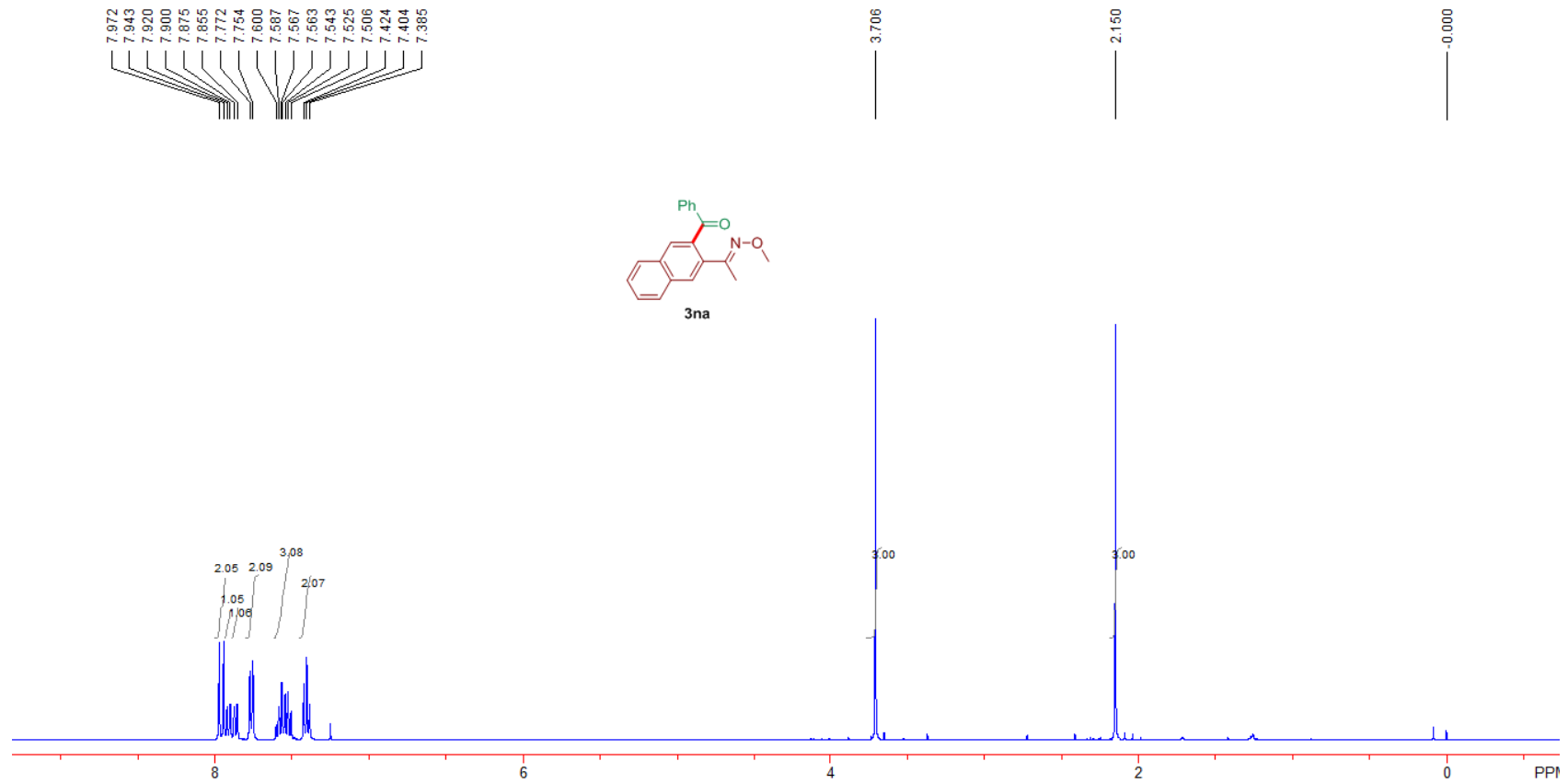


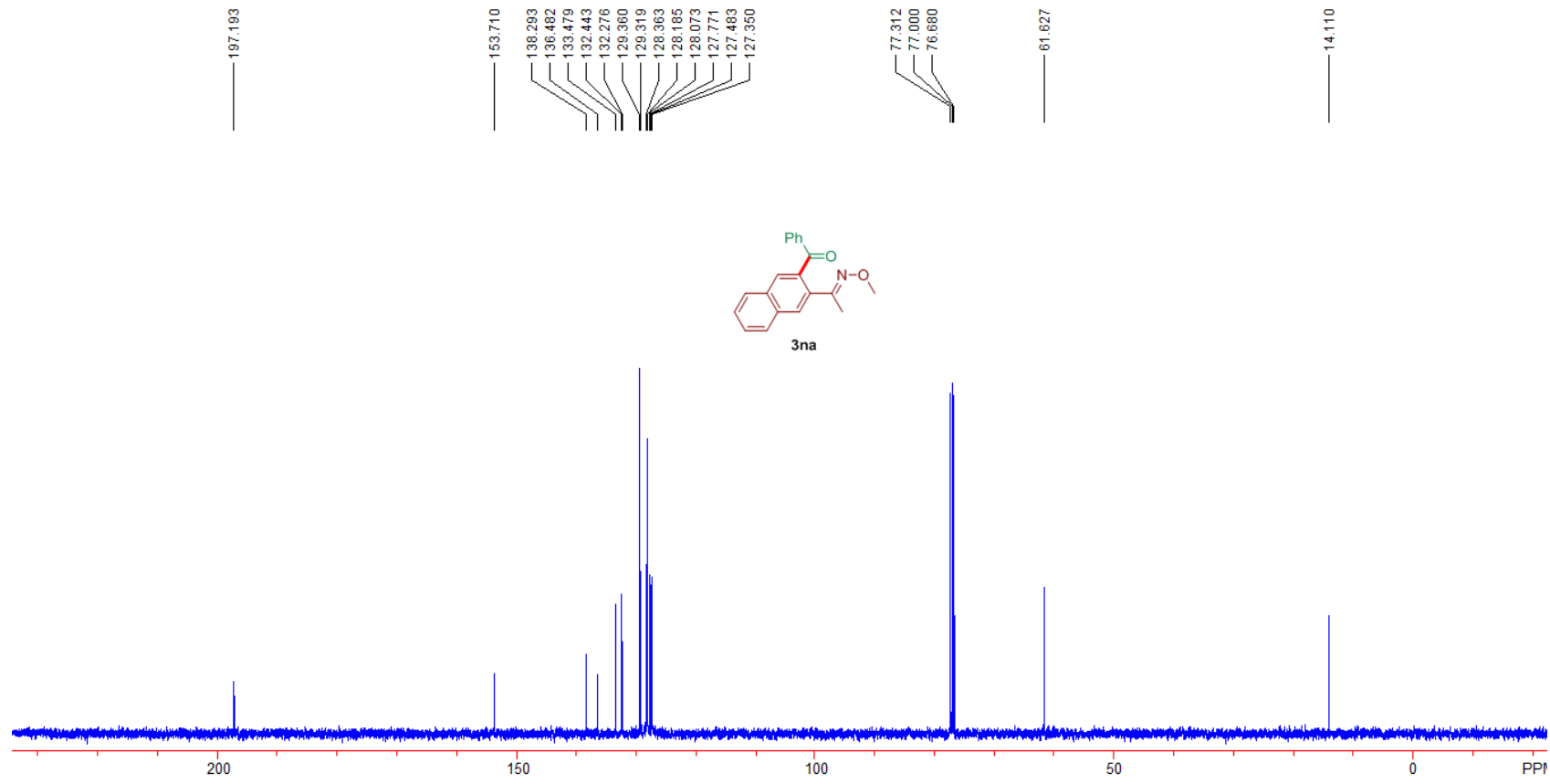












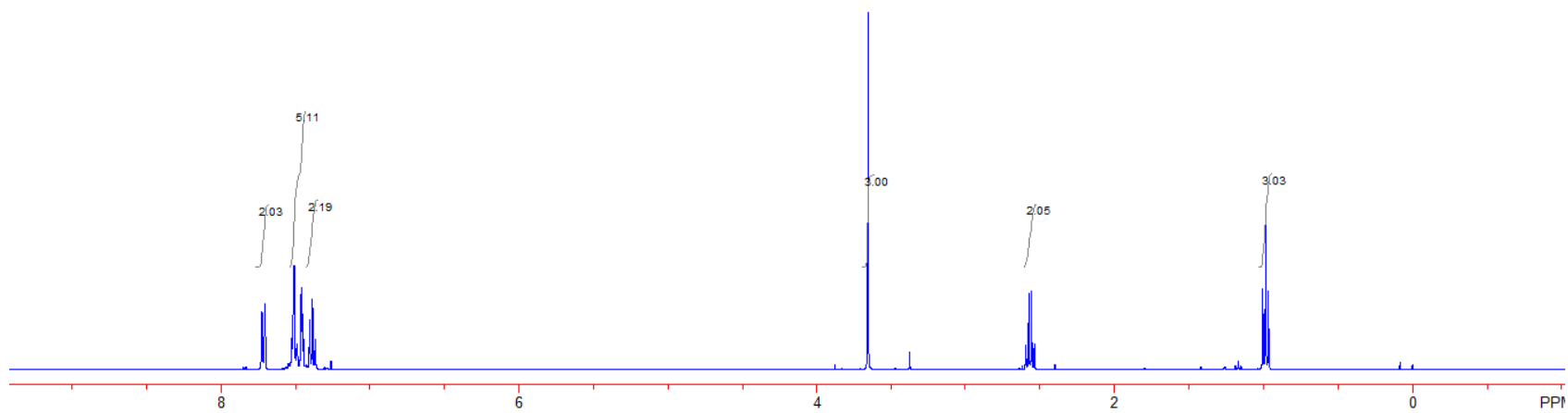
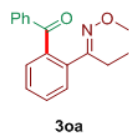
7.724
7.706
7.526
7.515
7.507
7.489
7.481
7.457
7.452
7.405
7.386
7.367

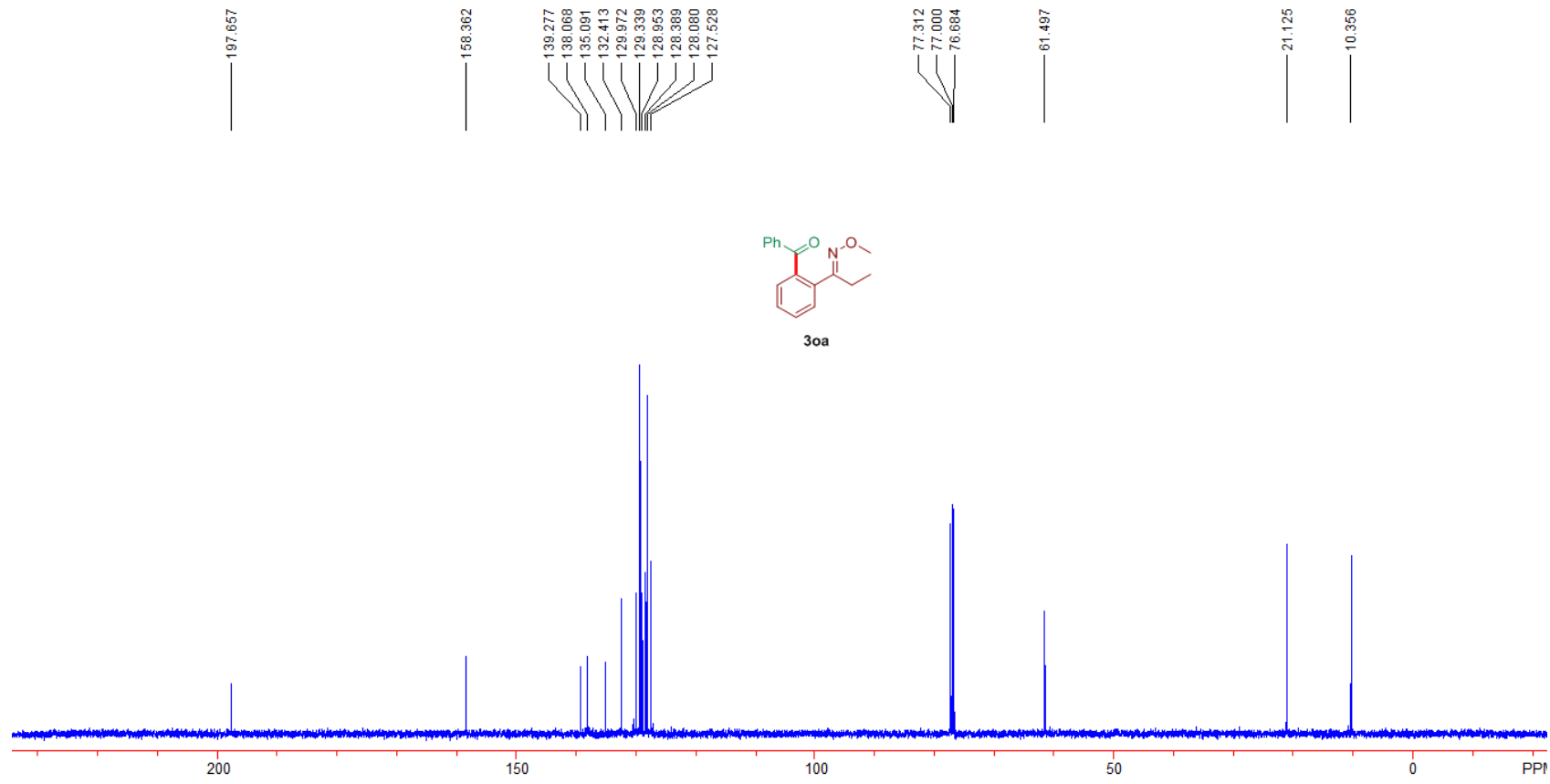
3.653

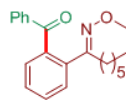
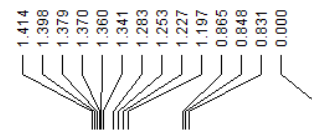
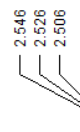
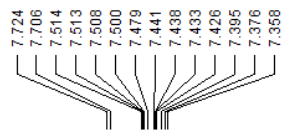
2.594
2.575
2.566
2.537

1.005
0.986
0.967

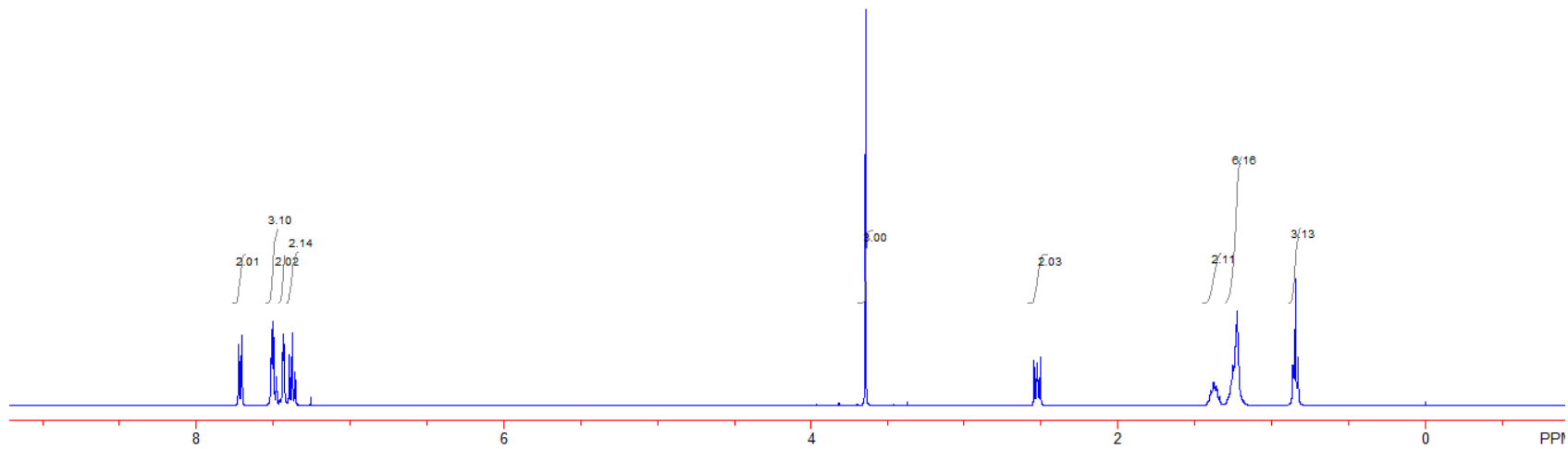
-0.000

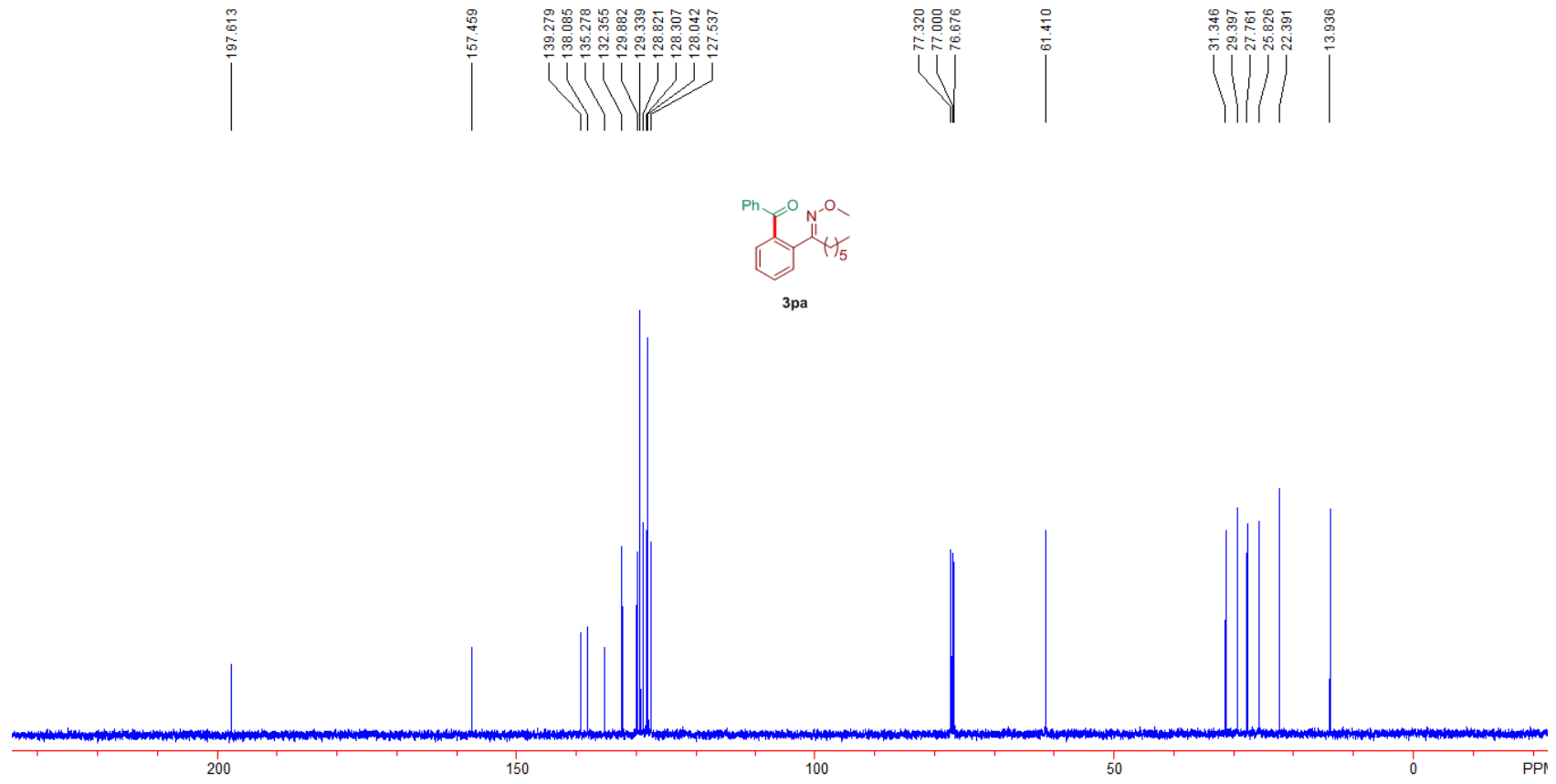


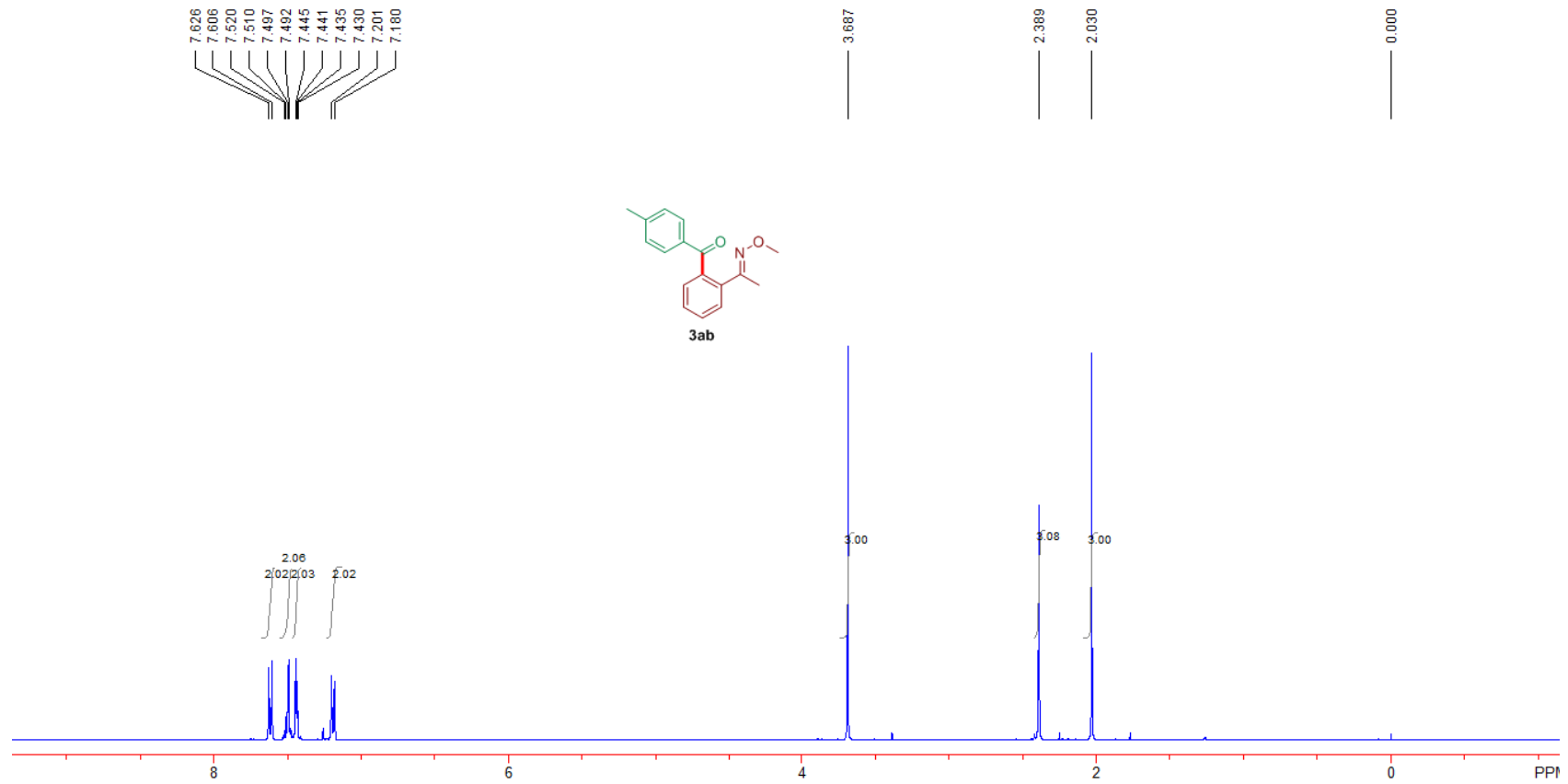


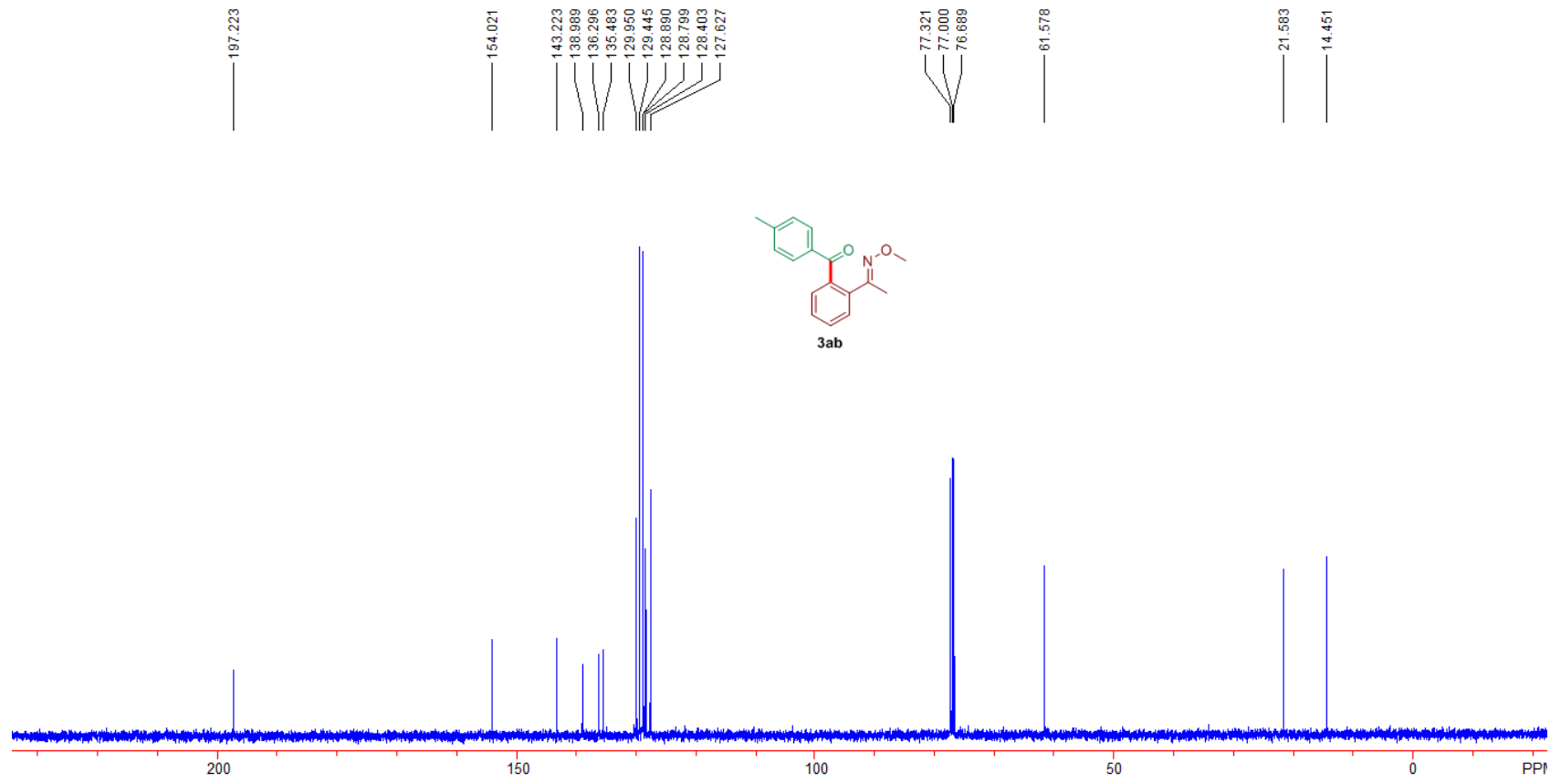


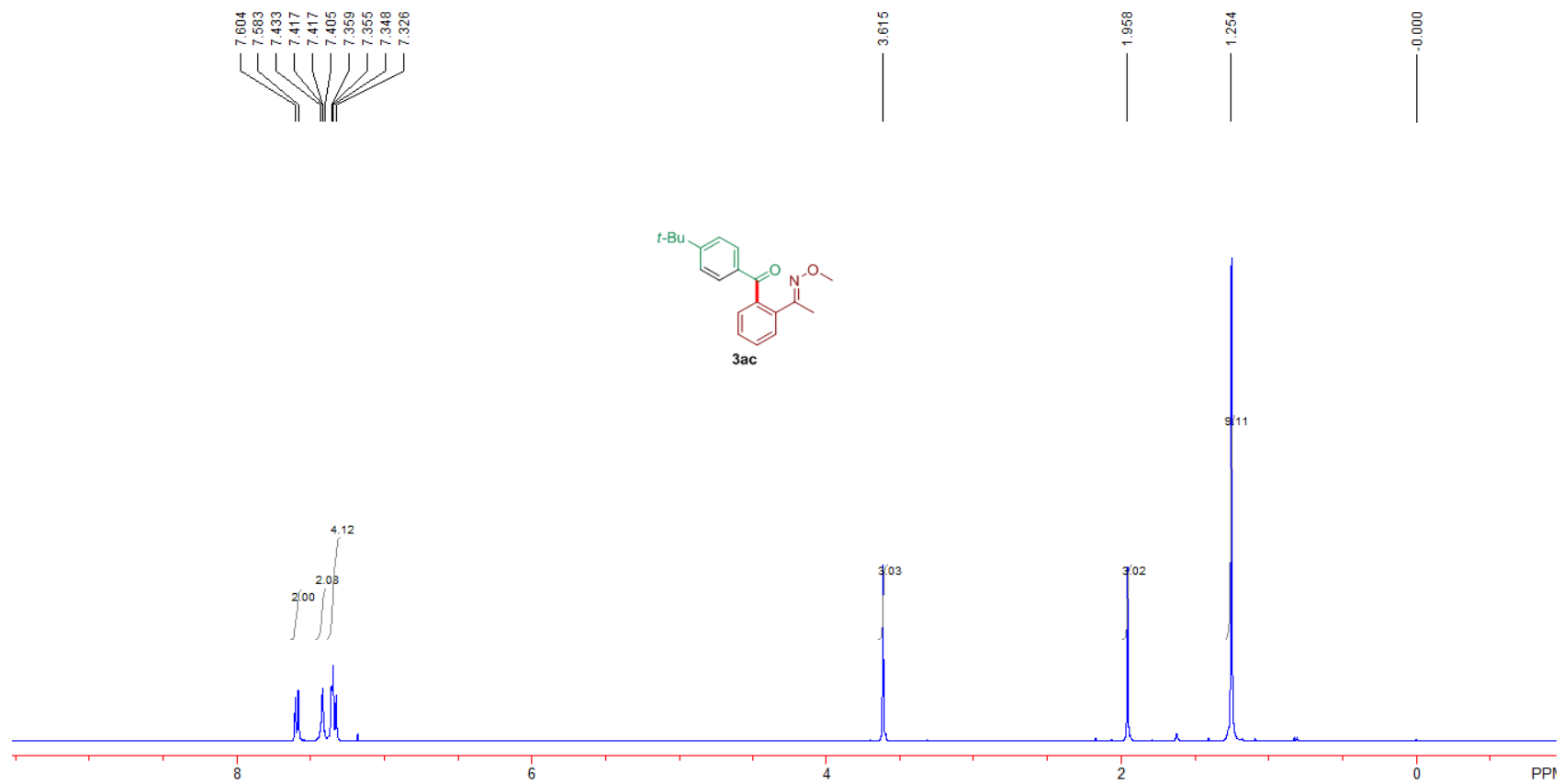
3pa

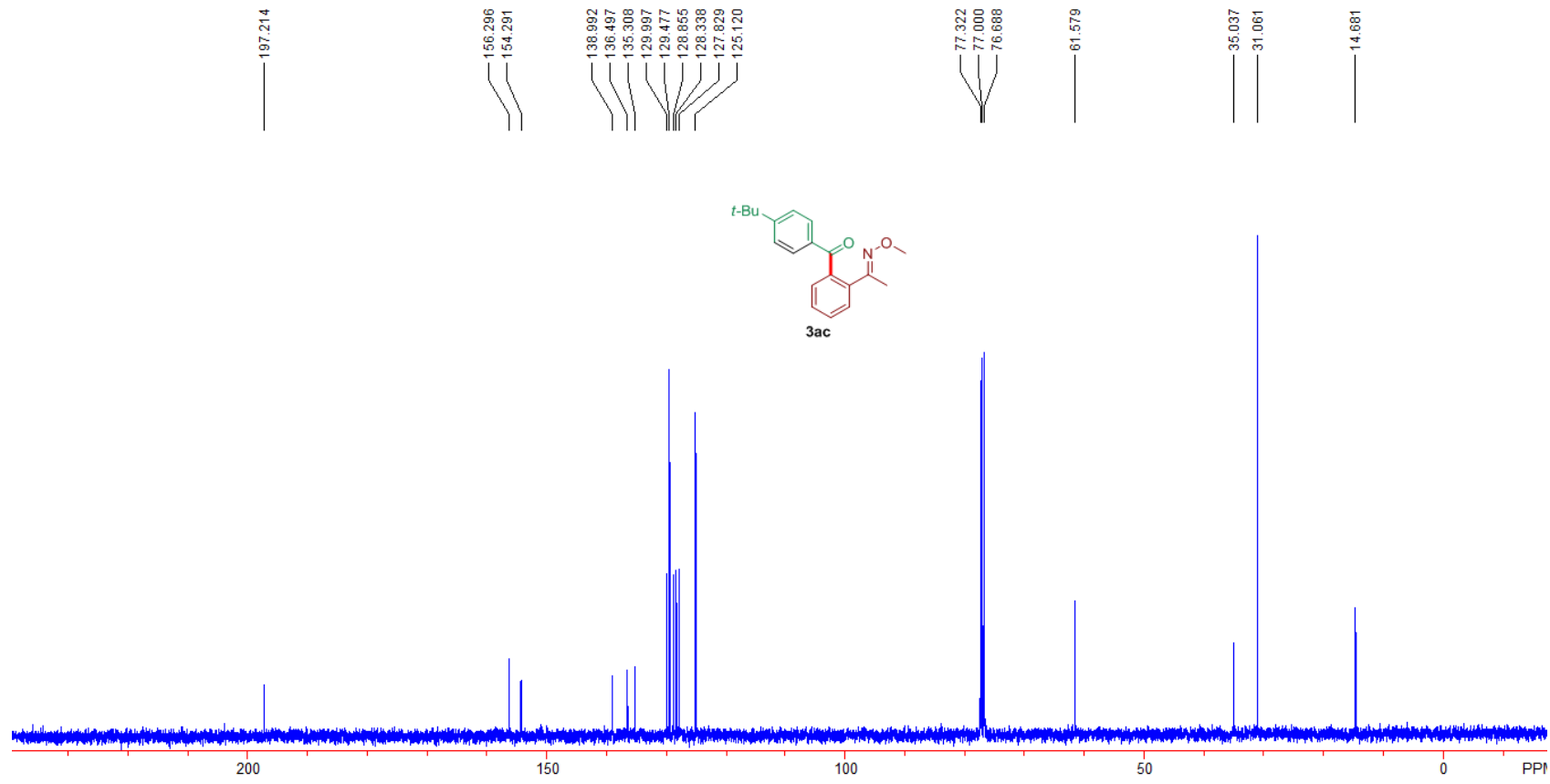










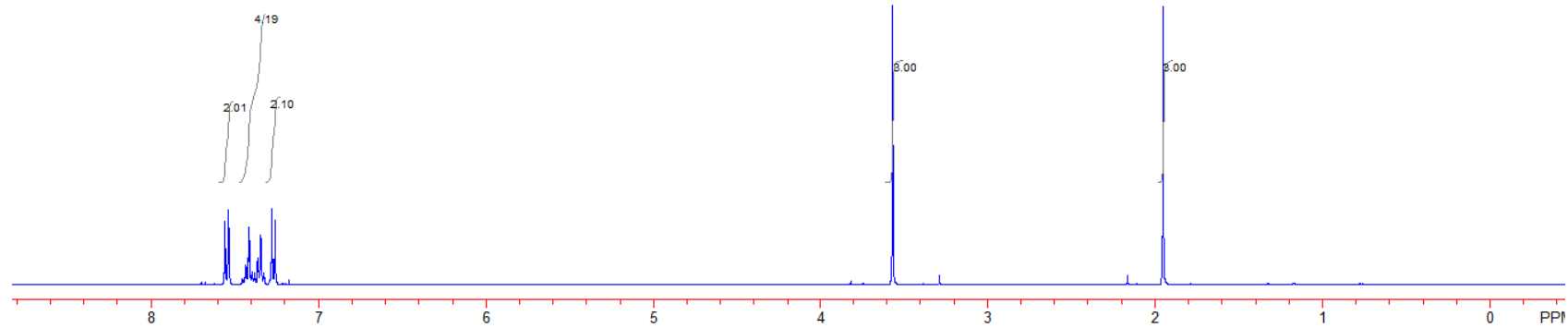
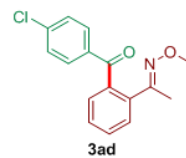


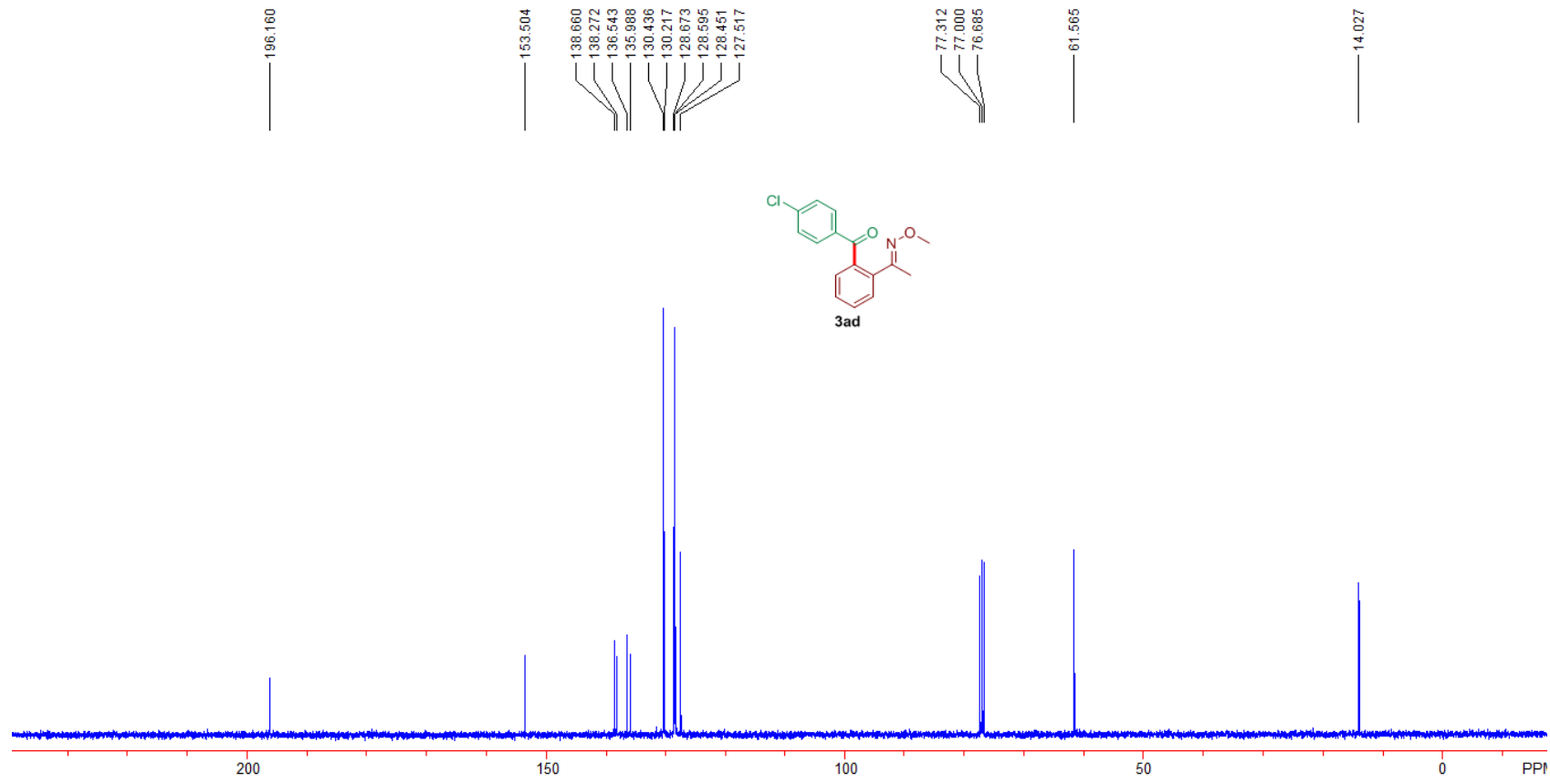
7.557
7.536
7.436
7.430
7.415
7.410
7.363
7.359
7.348
7.344
7.340
7.327
7.279
7.258

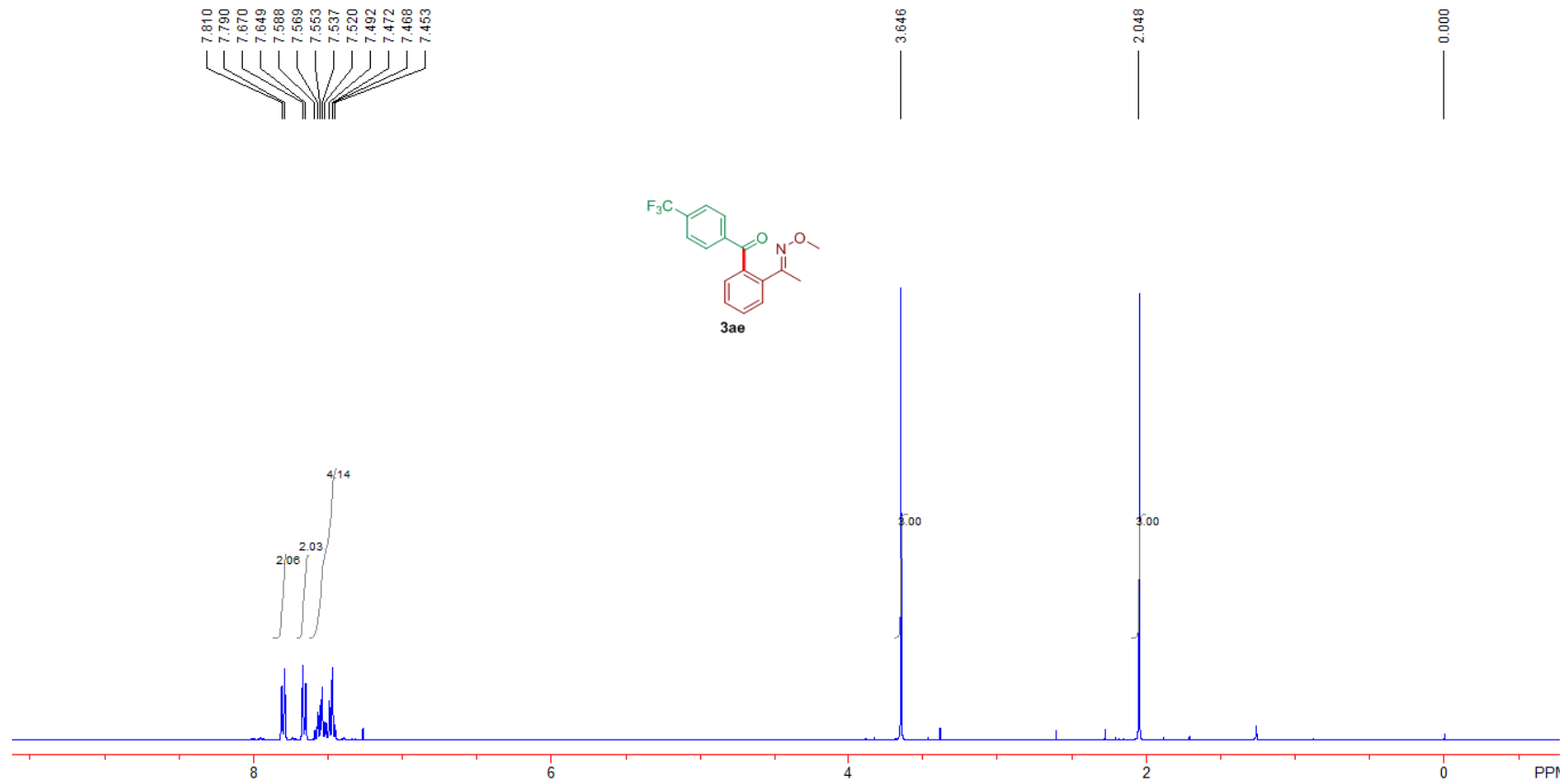
3.565

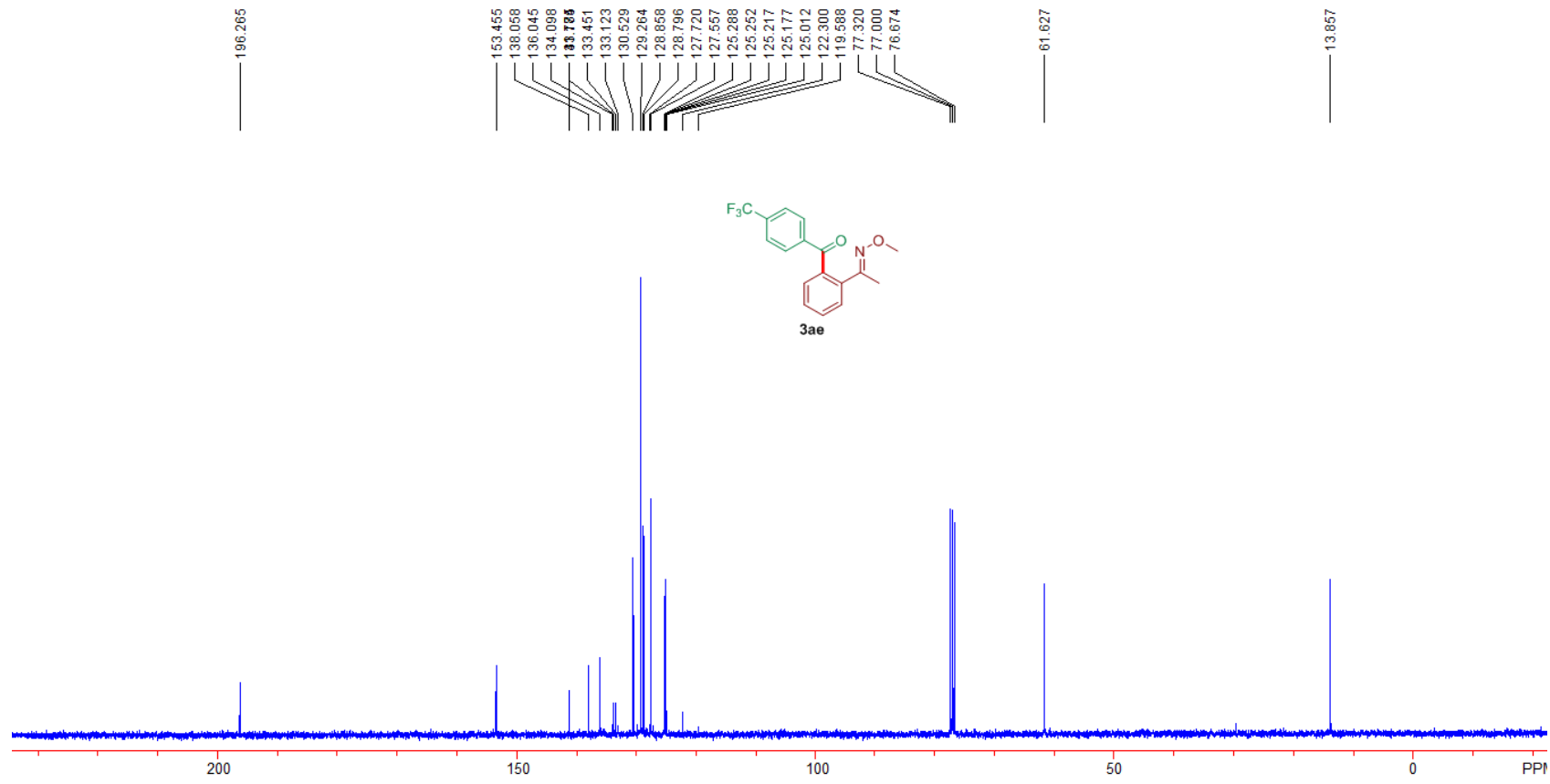
1.949

0.000







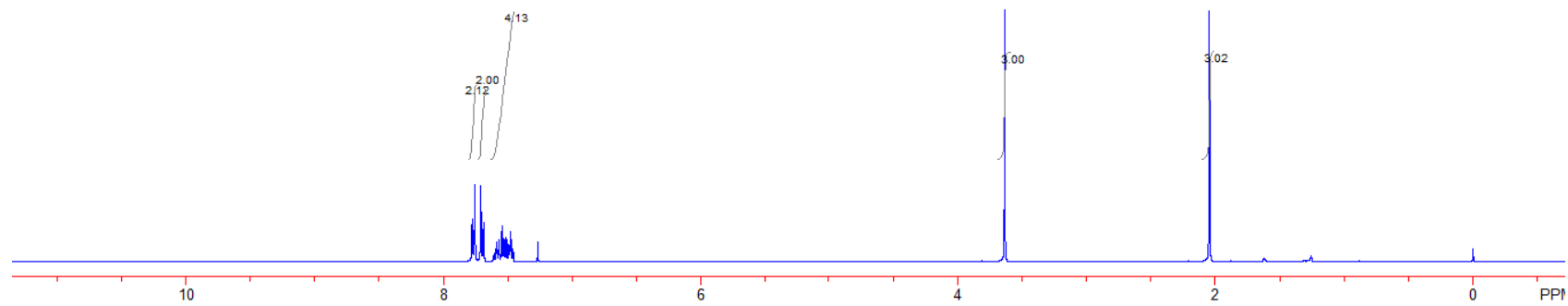


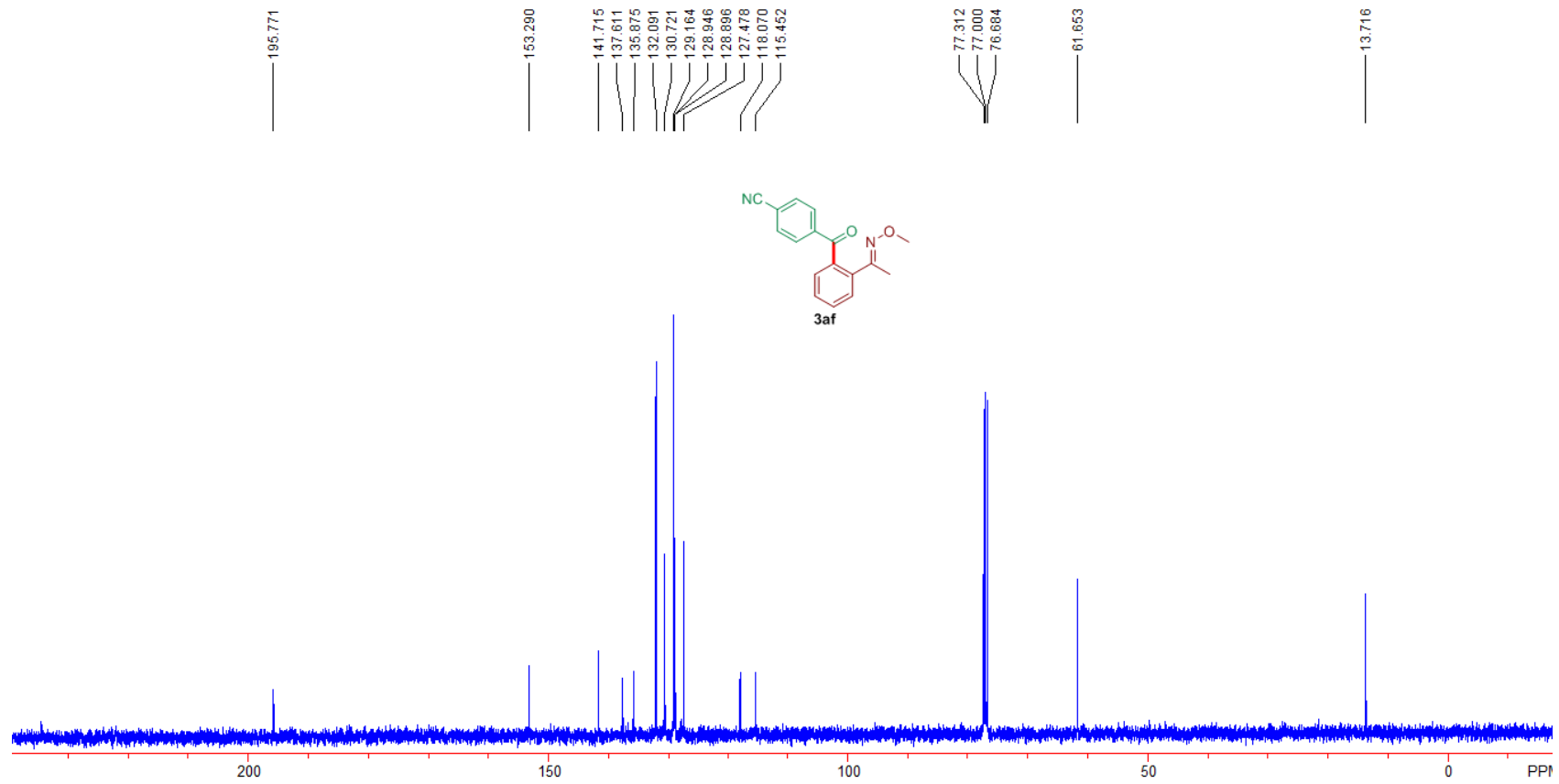
7.777
7.755
7.708
7.687
7.607
7.587
7.545
7.529
7.511
7.494
7.479
7.476
7.461
7.458

3.633

2.044

0.000



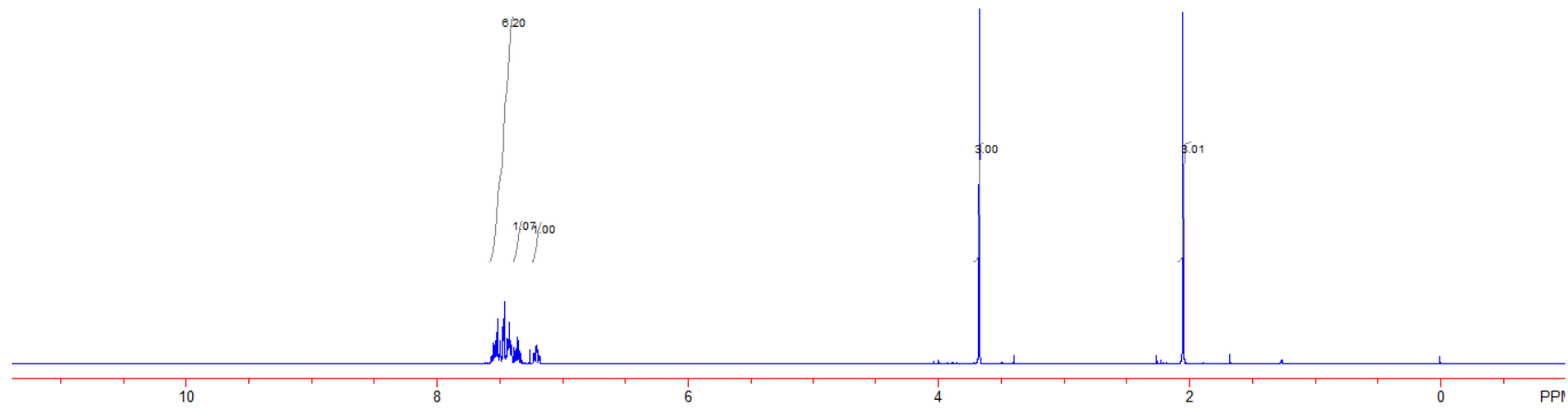
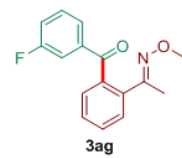


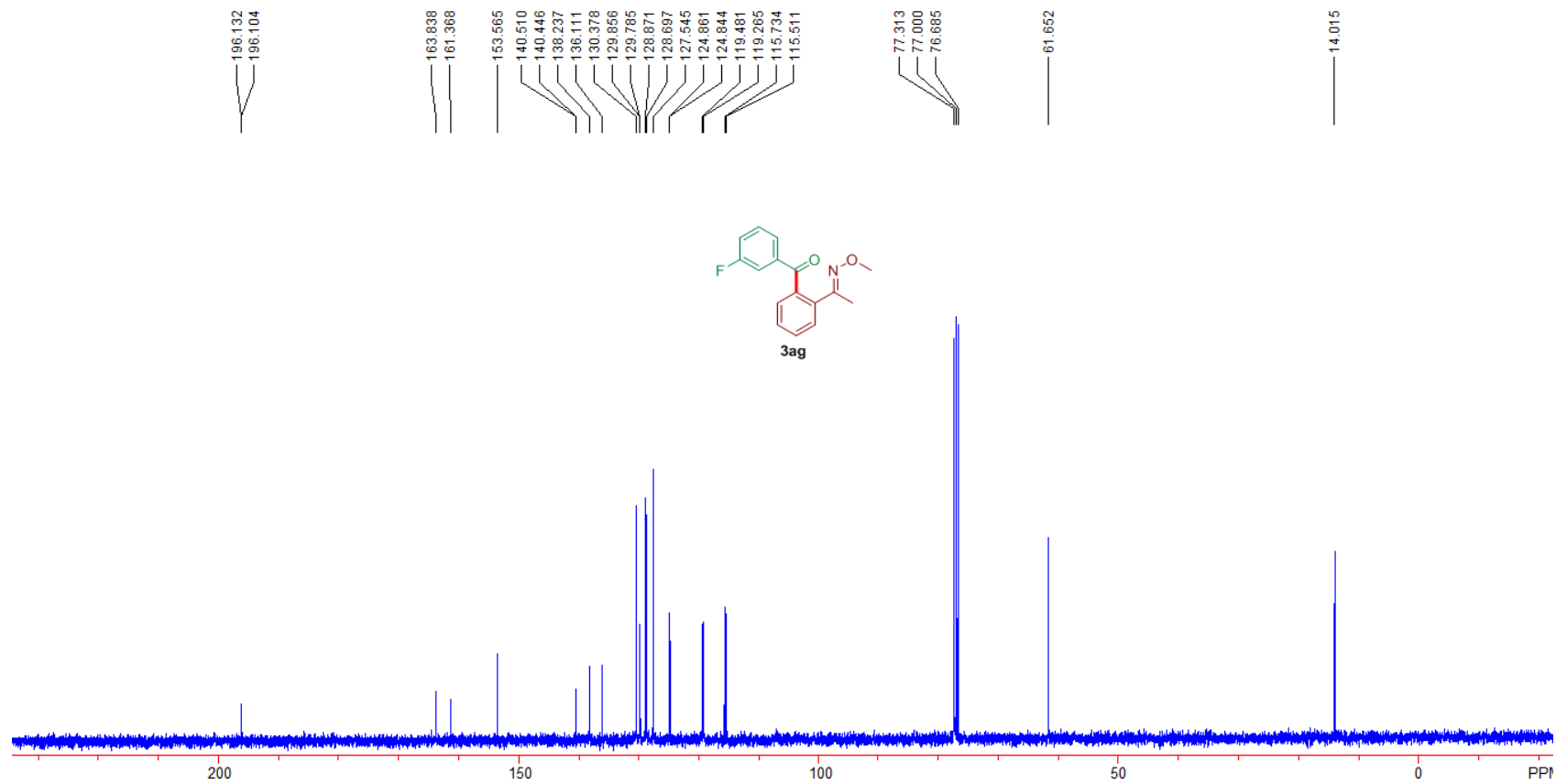
7.571
7.551
7.538
7.530
7.519
7.500
7.480
7.472
7.466
7.463
7.428
7.424
7.415
7.405
7.386
7.372
7.366
7.352
7.346
7.333
7.232
7.223
7.212
7.206
7.192
7.185

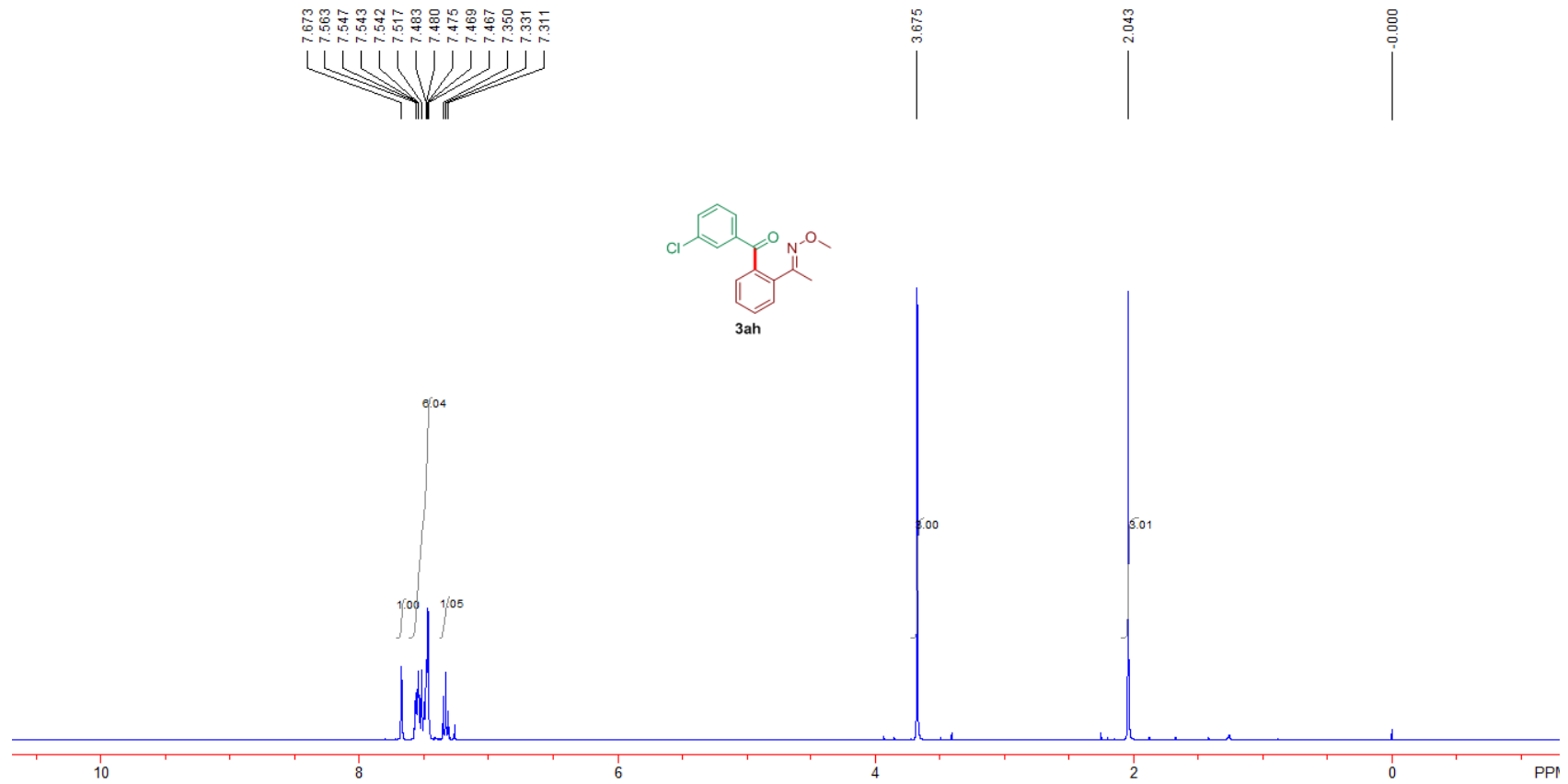
3.673

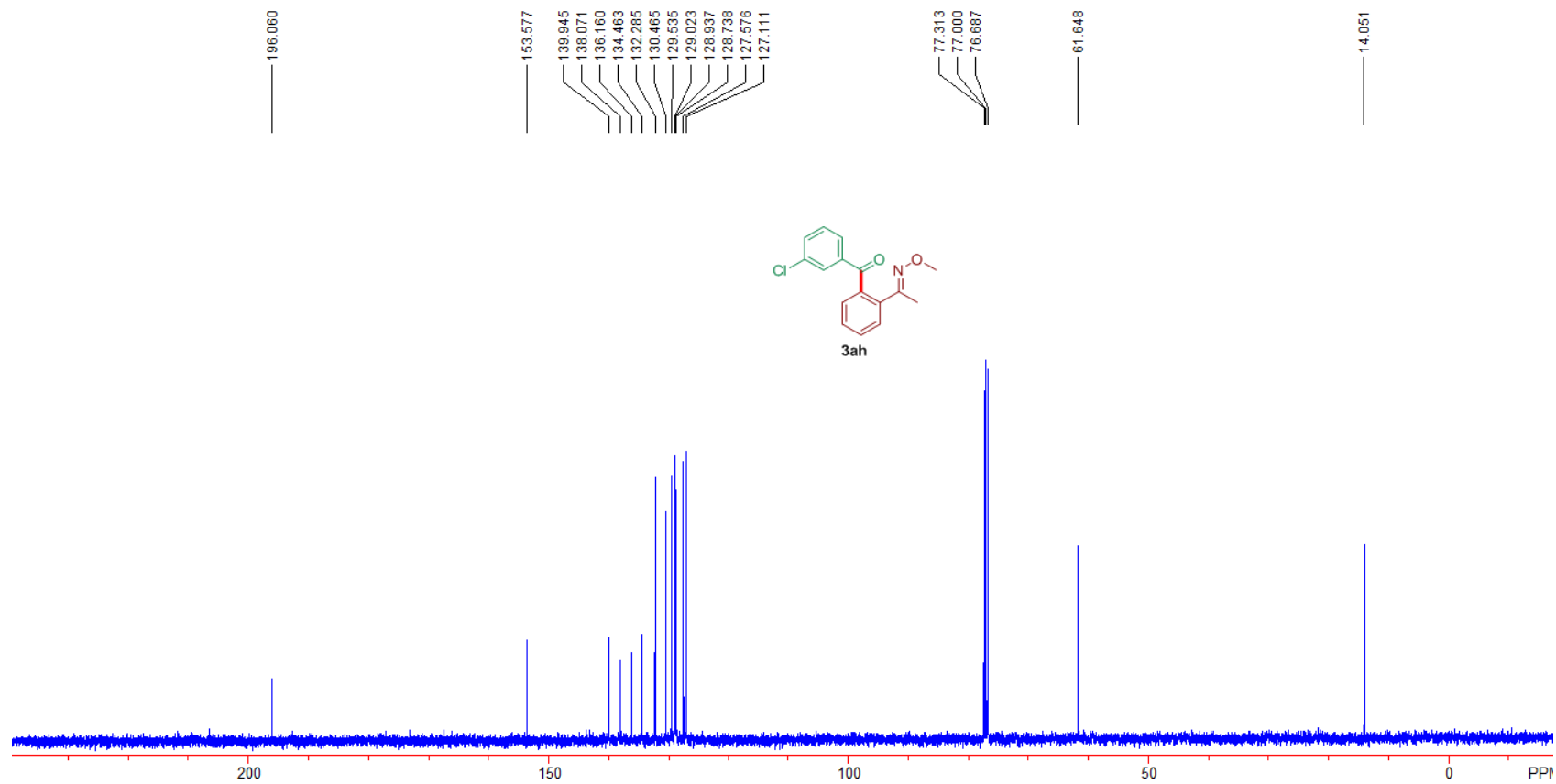
2.048

-0.000







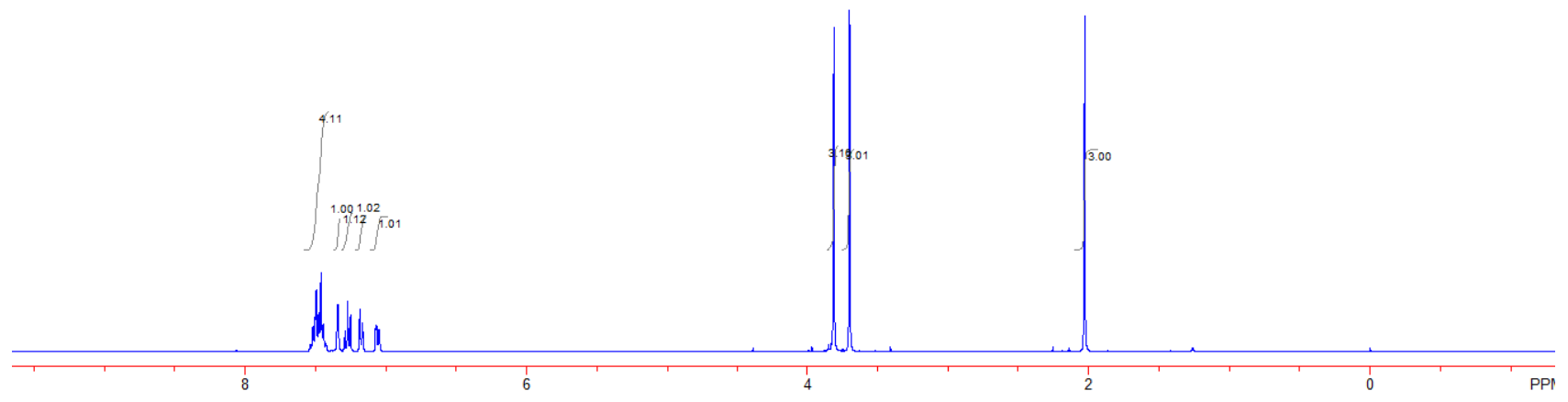
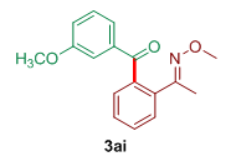


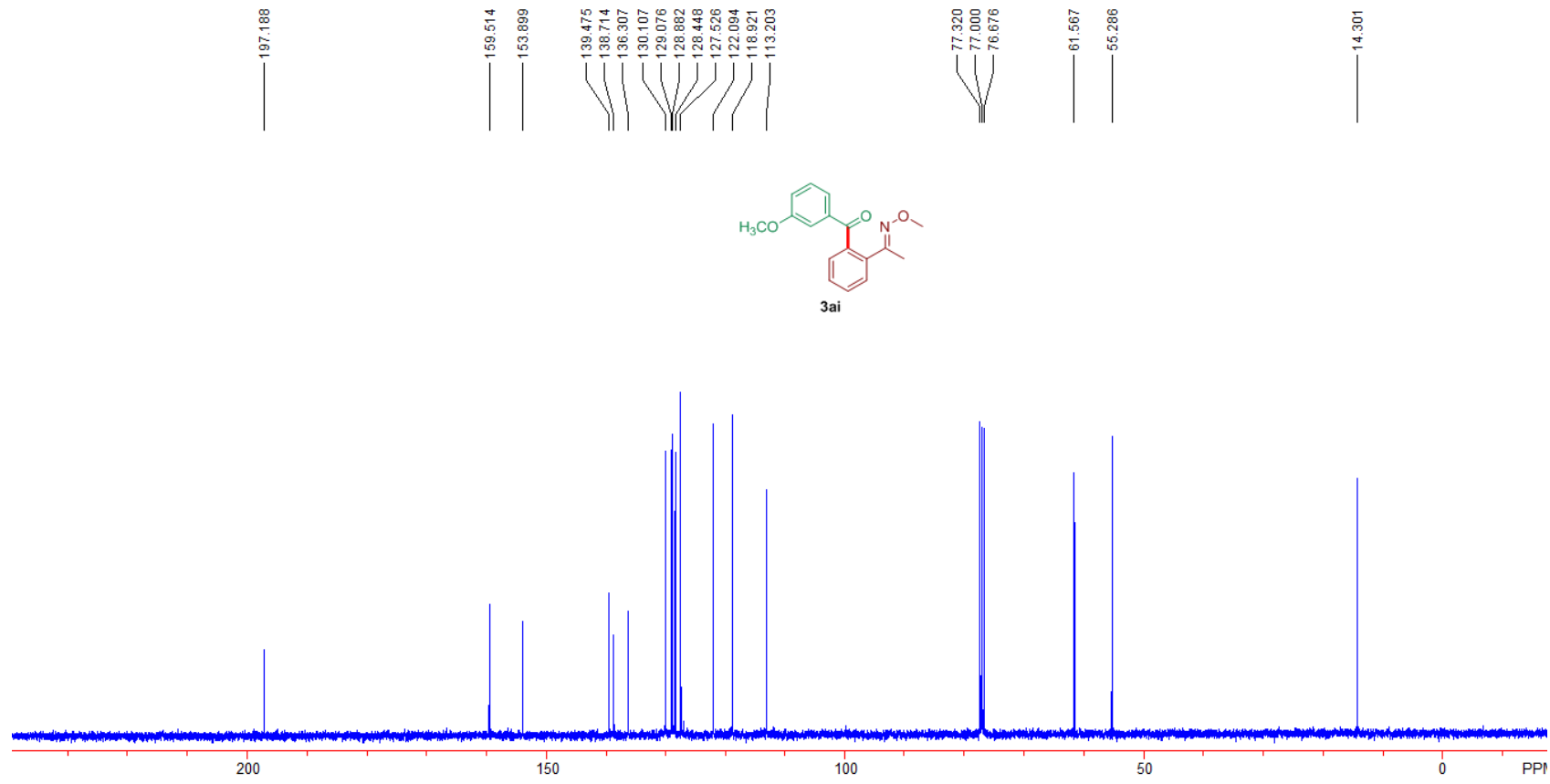
7.539
7.519
7.504
7.499
7.478
7.461
7.447
7.427
7.341
7.291
7.272
7.252
7.185
7.166
7.071
7.063

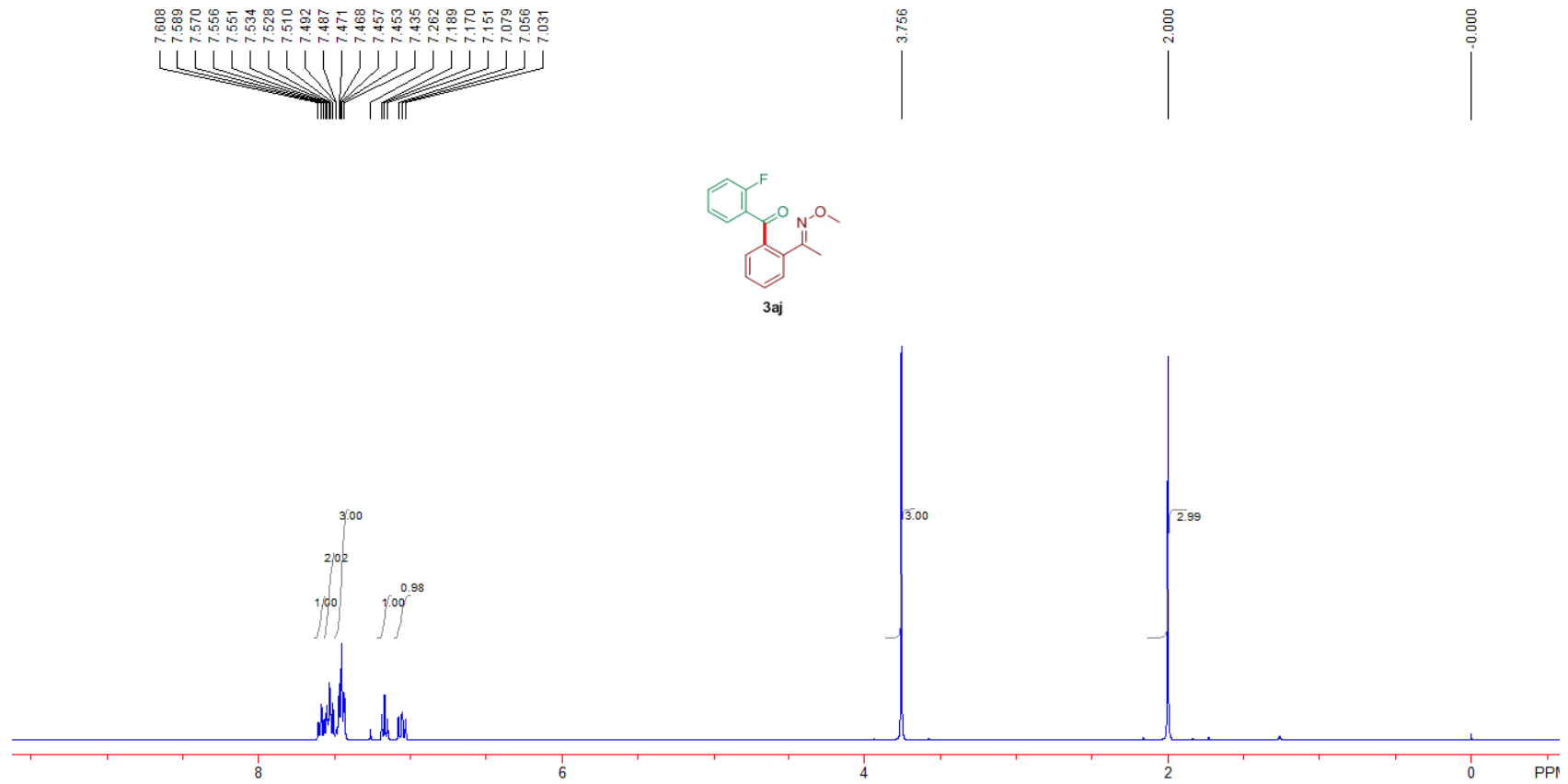
3.811
3.699

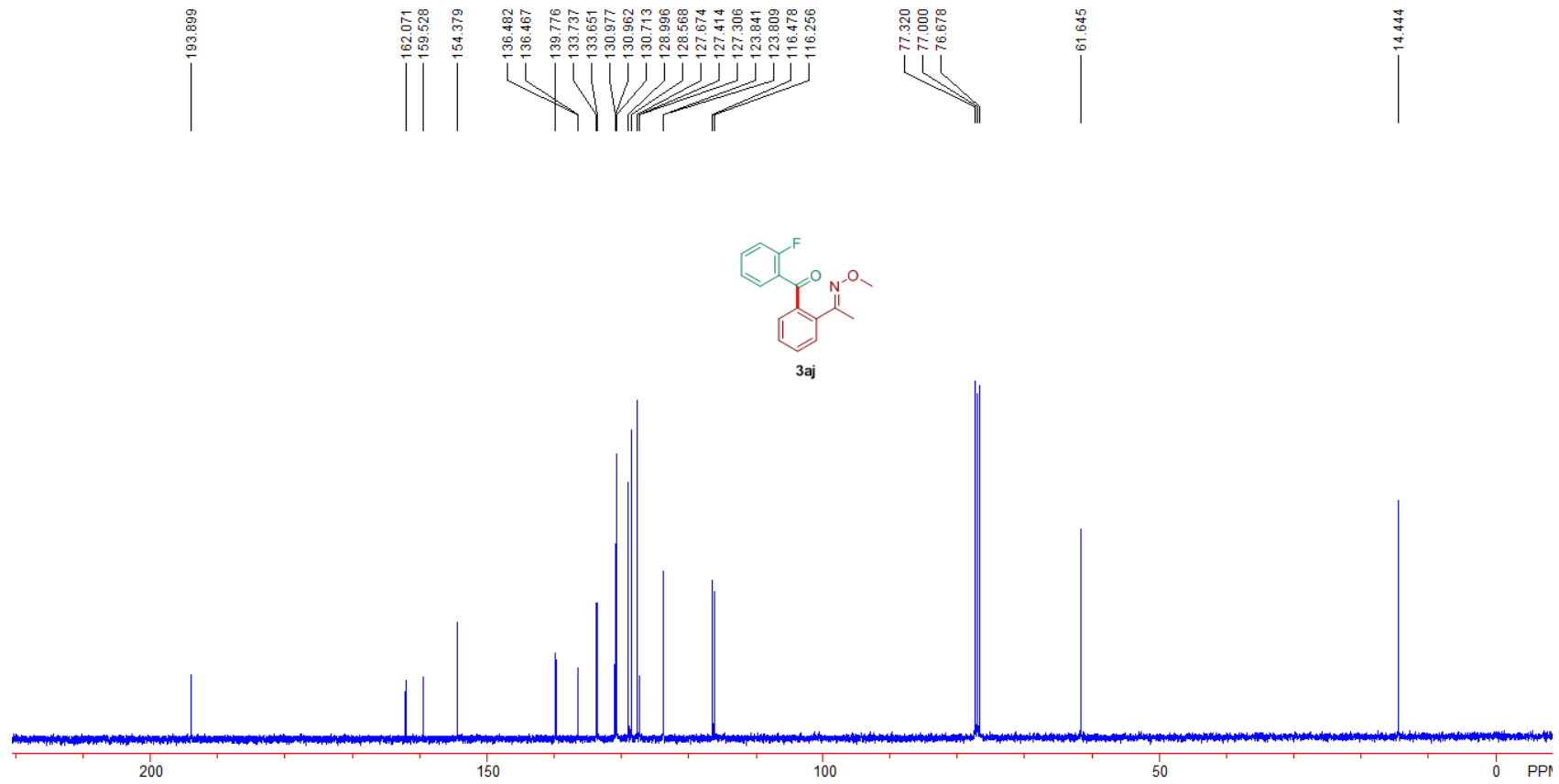
2.030

-0.000







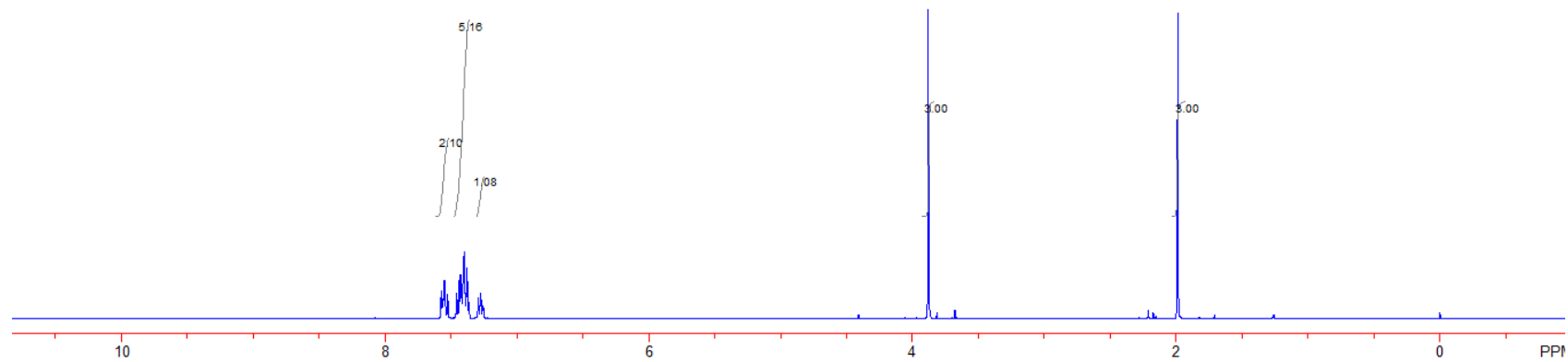
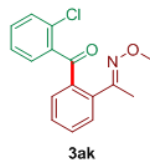


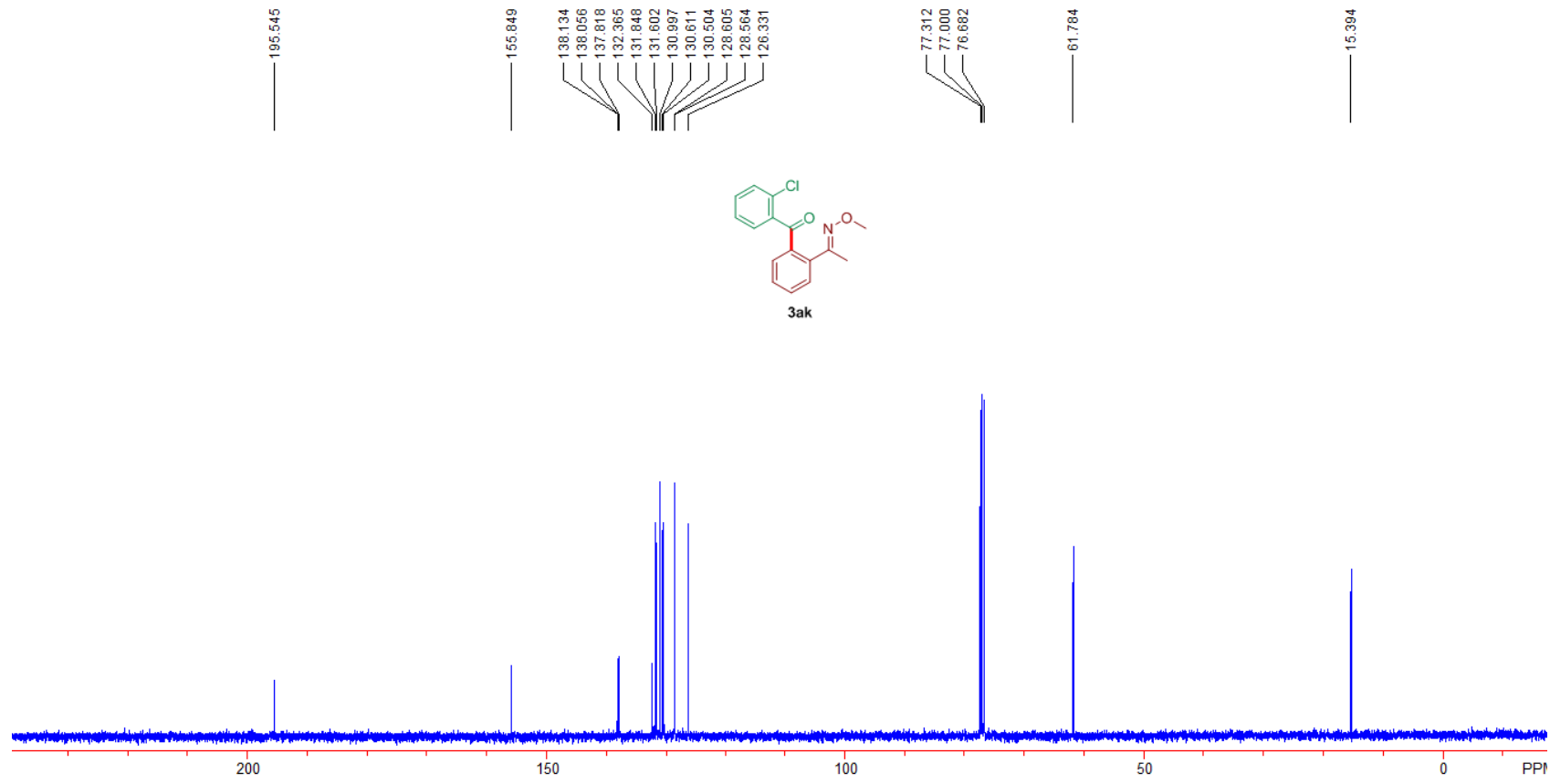
7.573
7.566
7.564
7.546
7.528
7.458
7.437
7.428
7.406
7.400
7.398
7.382
7.377
7.364
7.295
7.291
7.279
7.273
7.263
7.255

3.875

1.985

-0.000



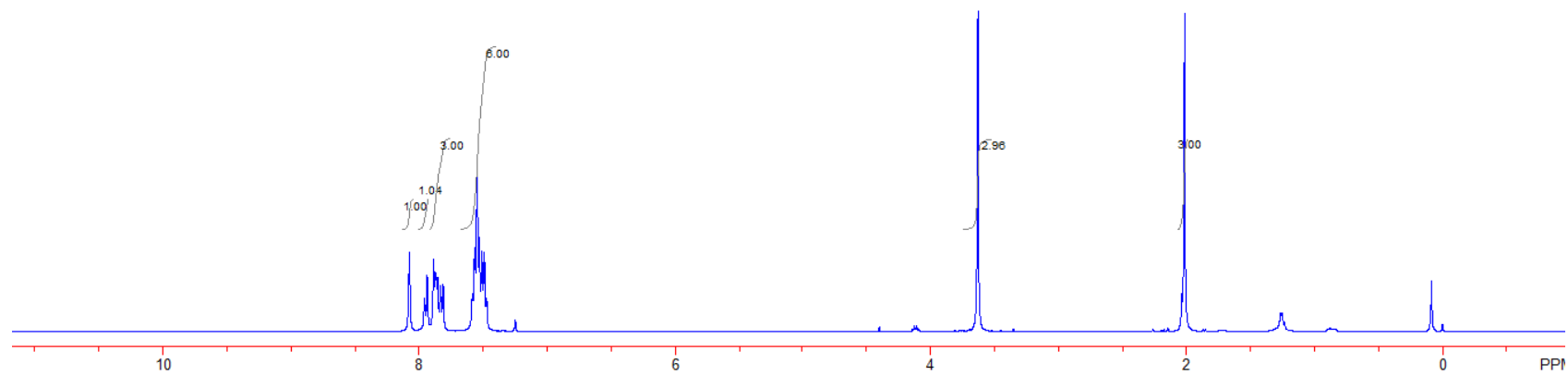
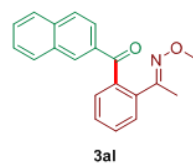


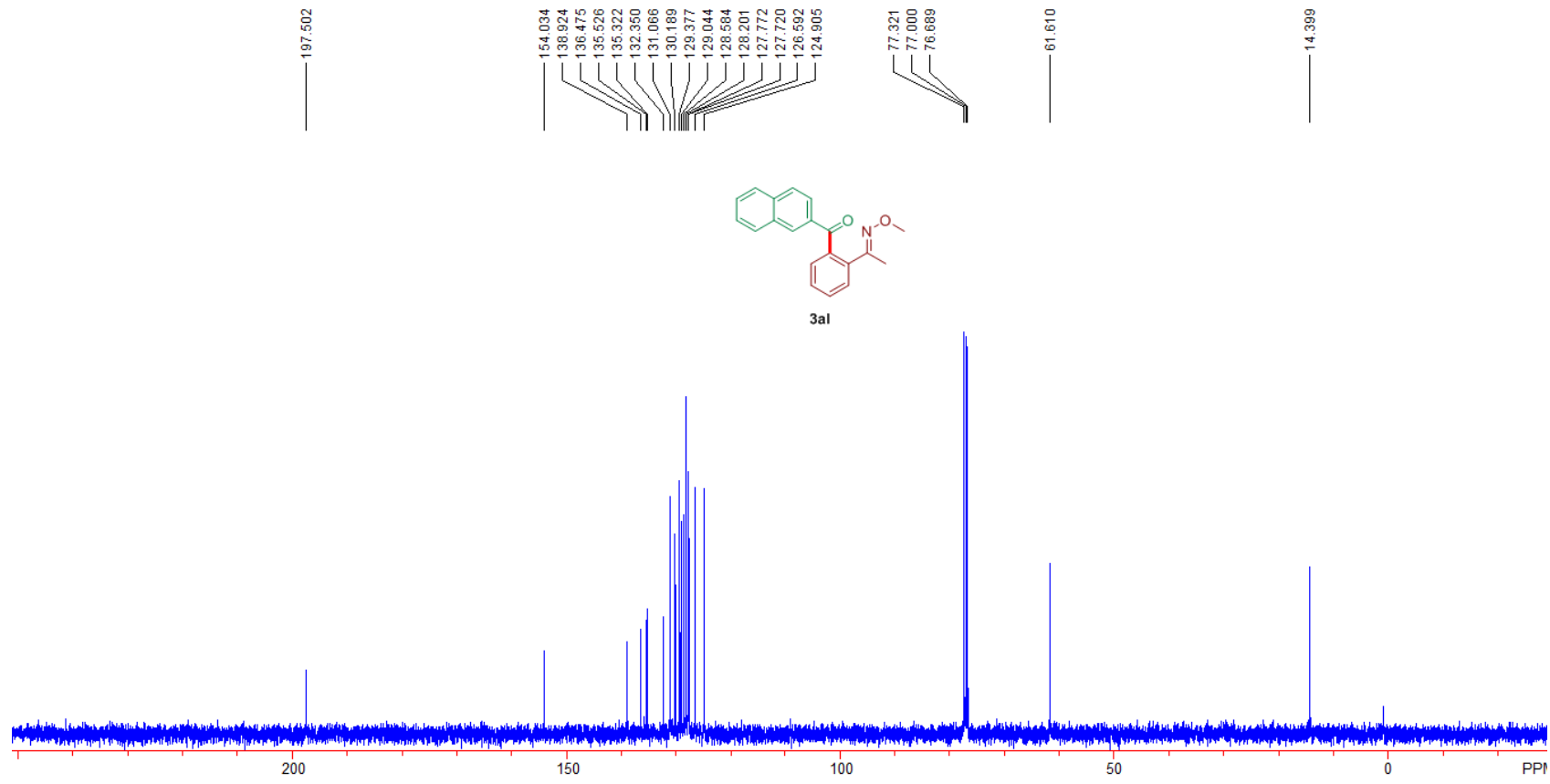
8.076
7.968
7.937
7.886
7.874
7.865
7.854
7.832
7.812
7.583
7.566
7.547
7.529
7.508
7.490
7.473

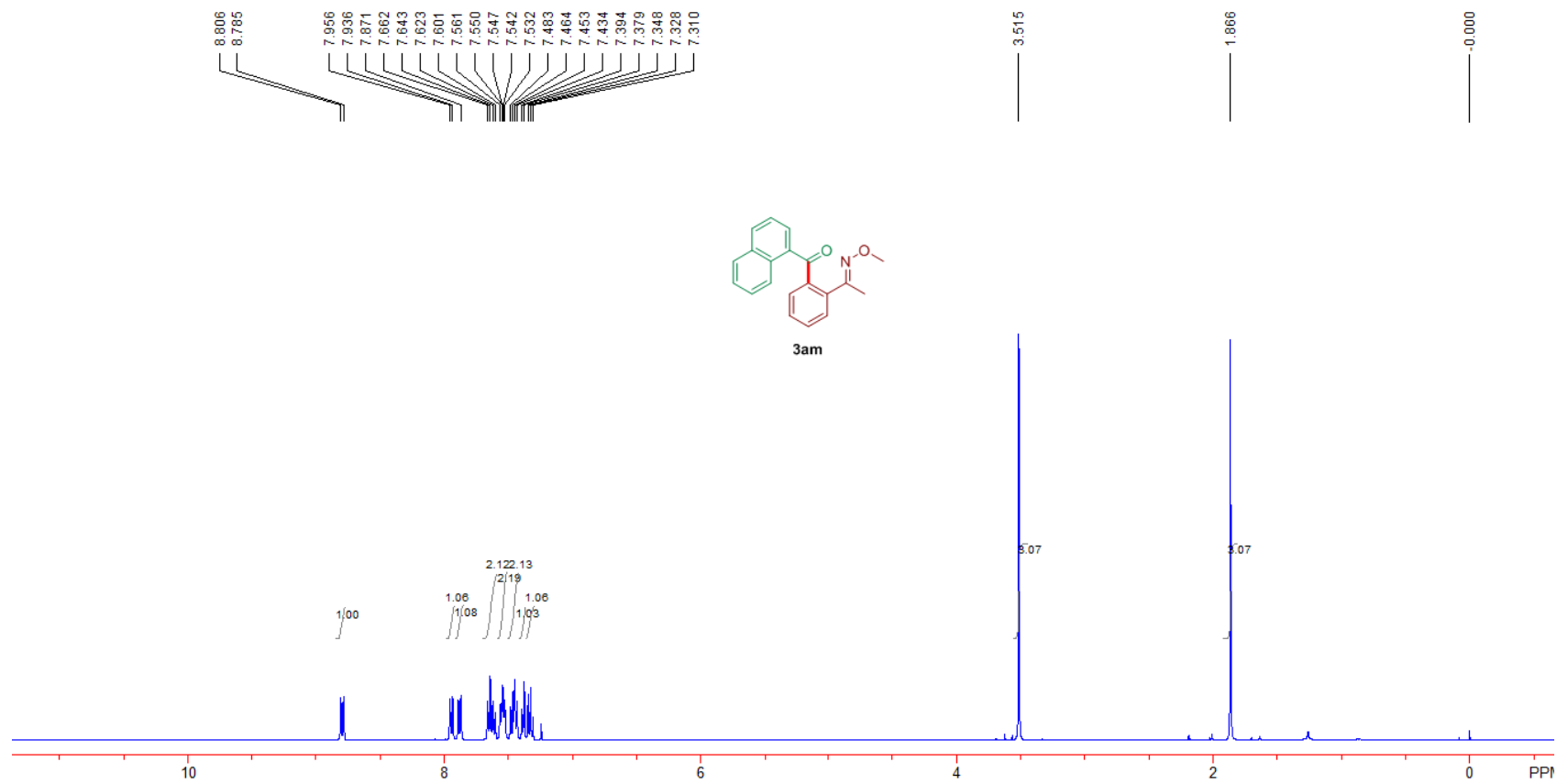
3.627

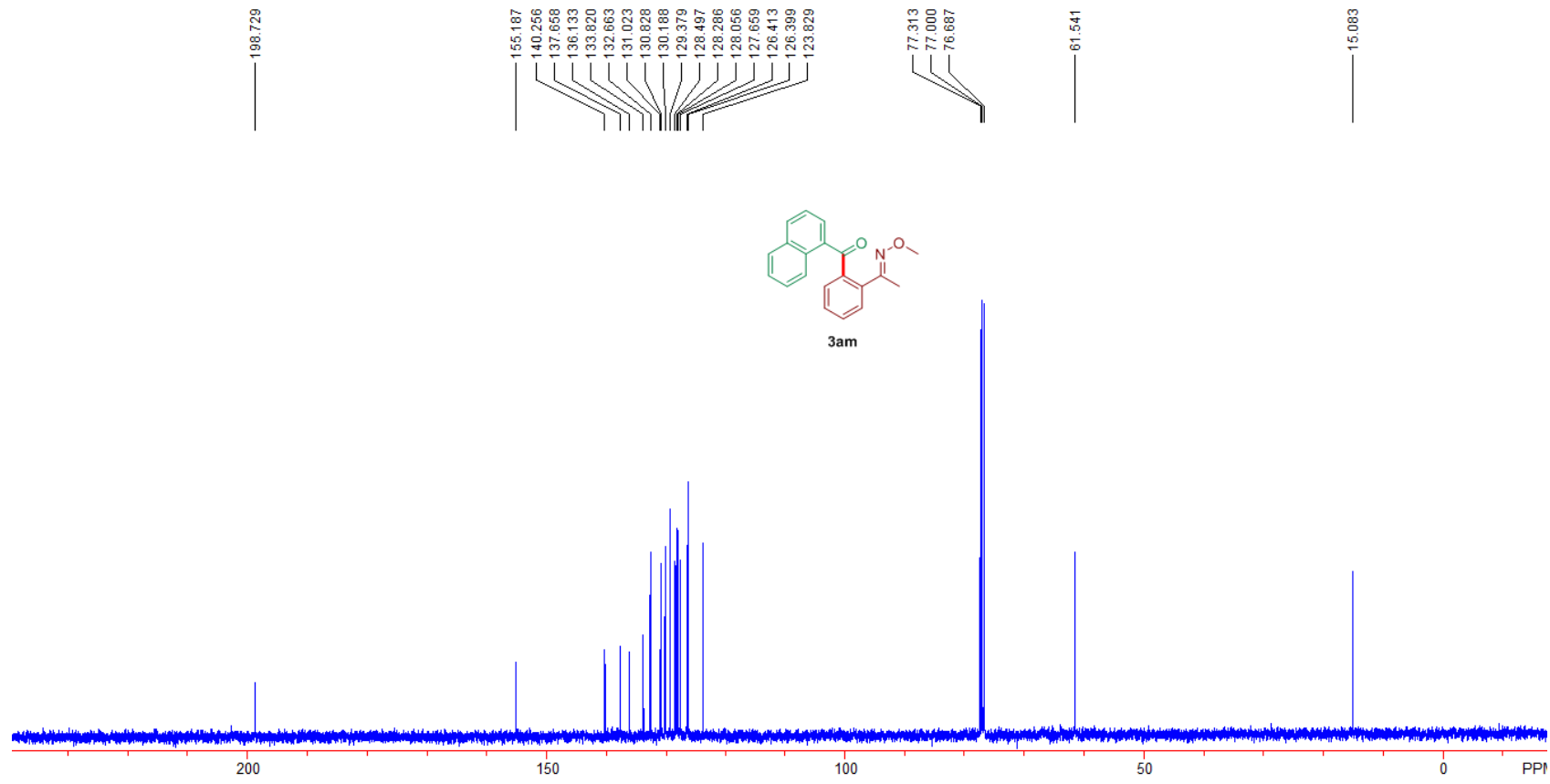
2.013

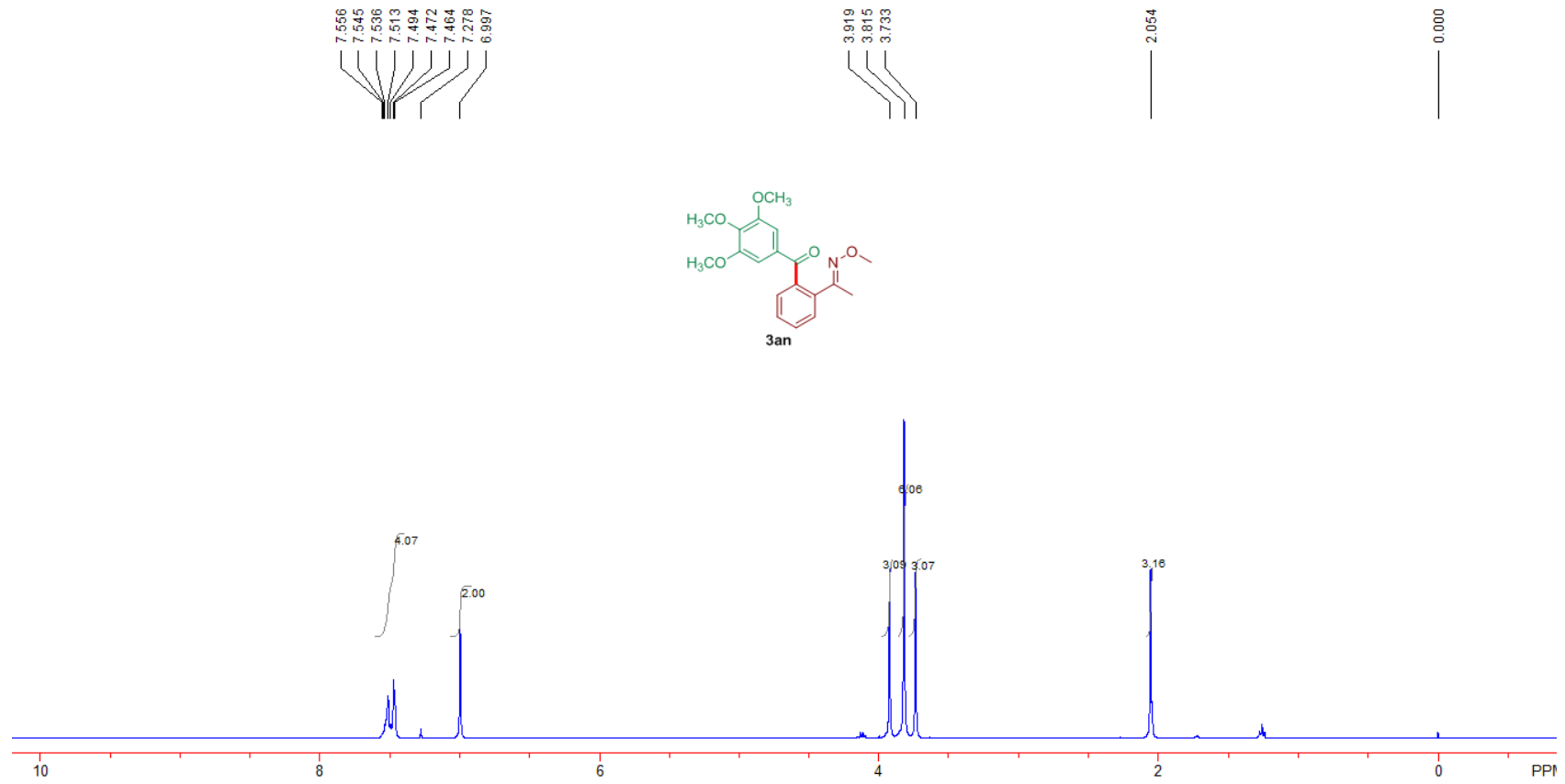
0.000

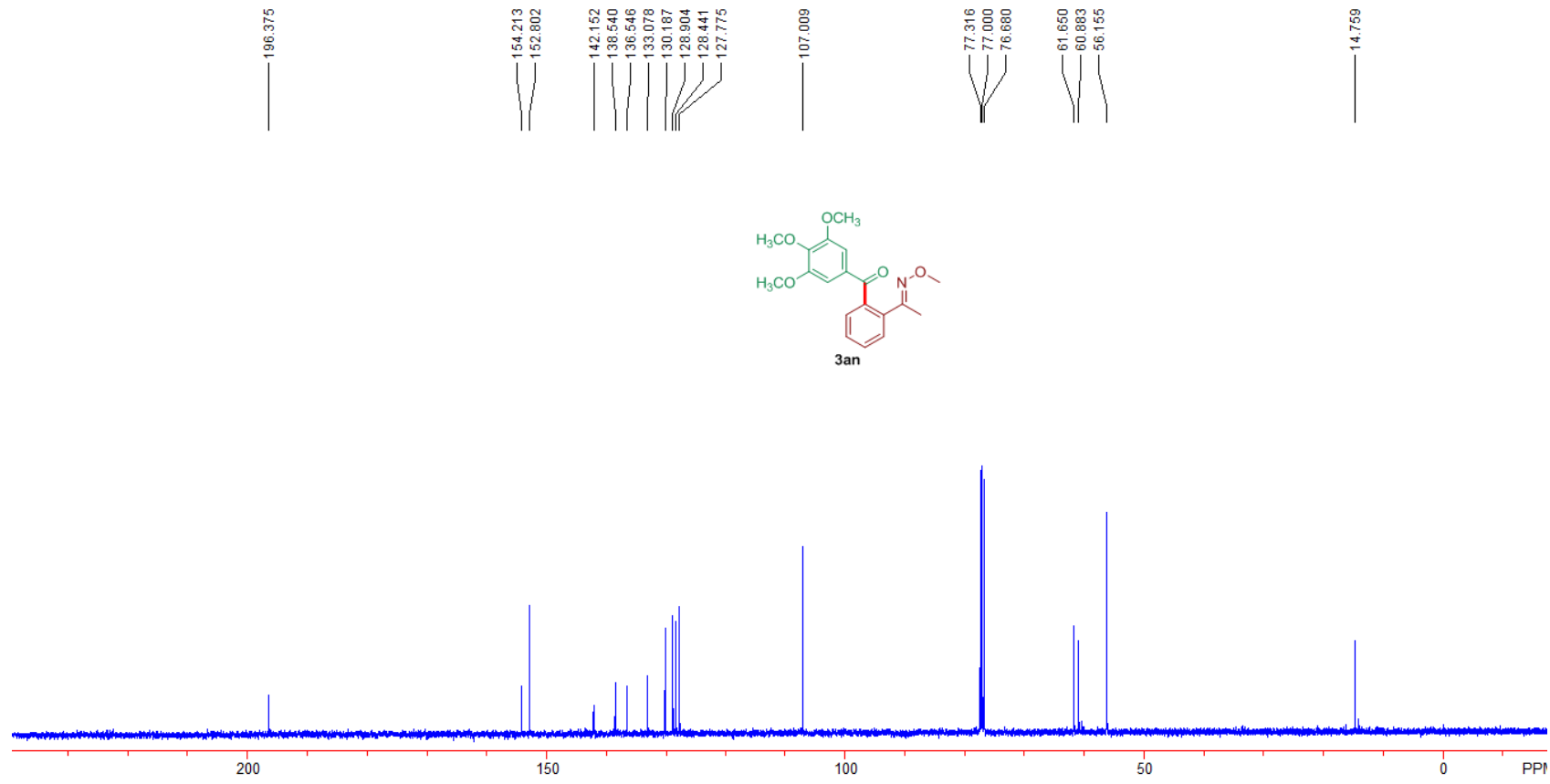


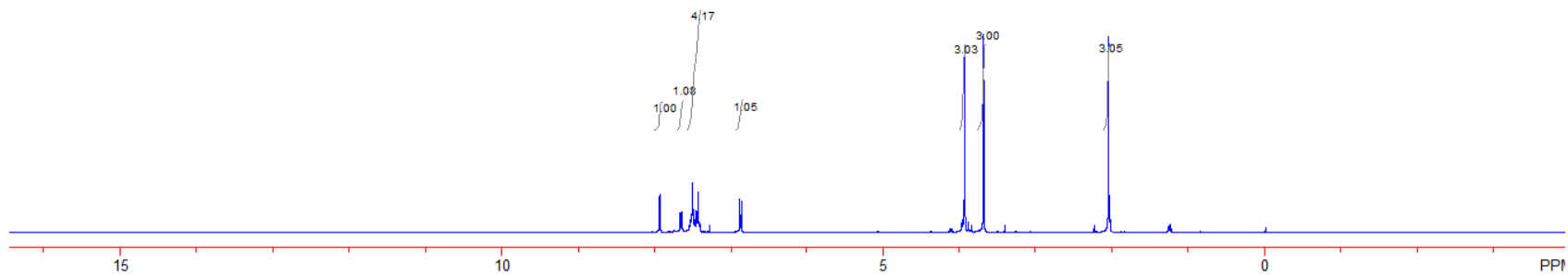
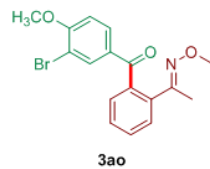
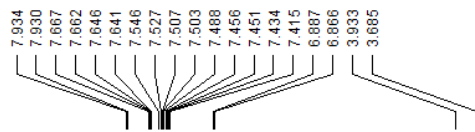


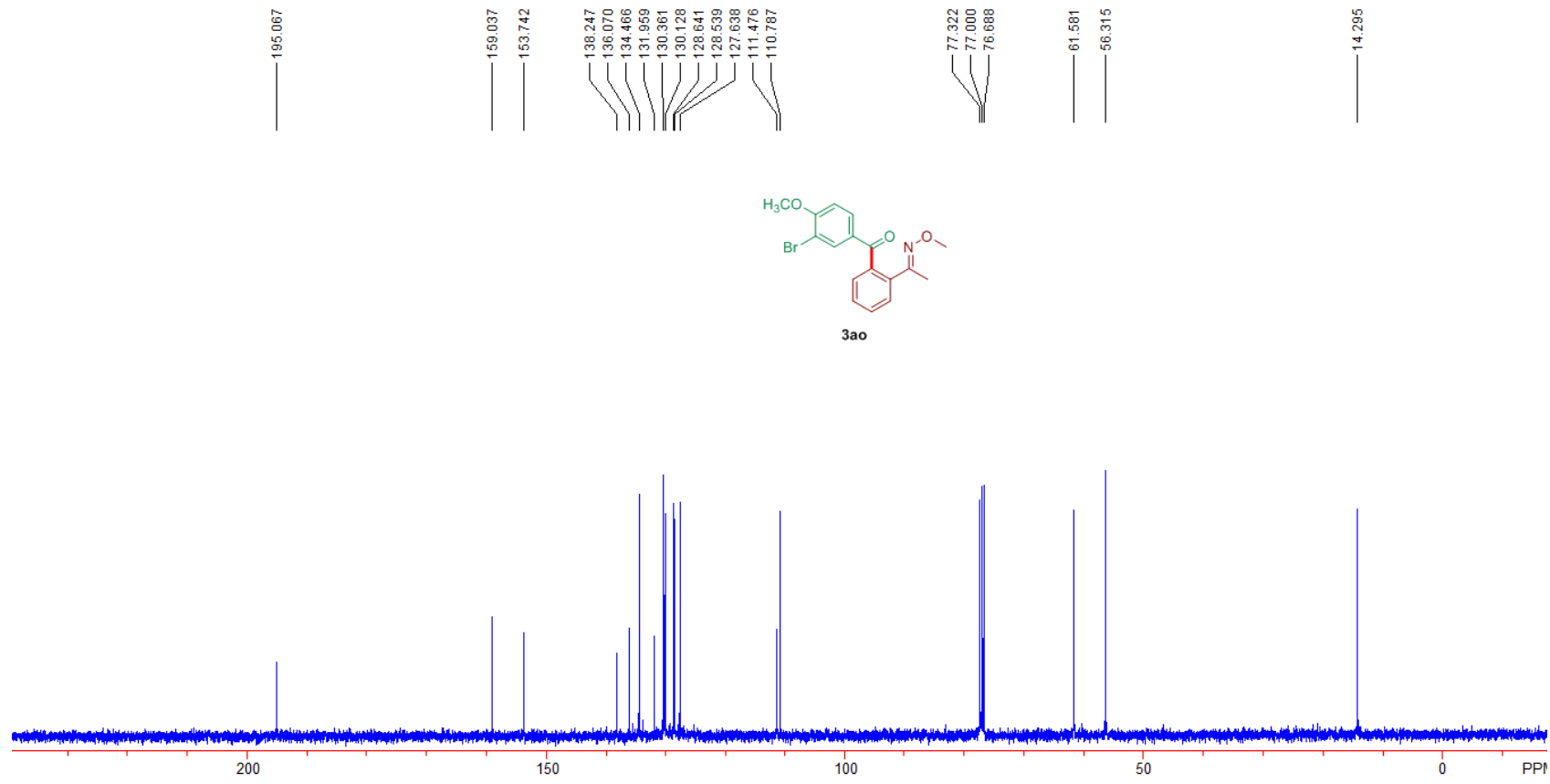


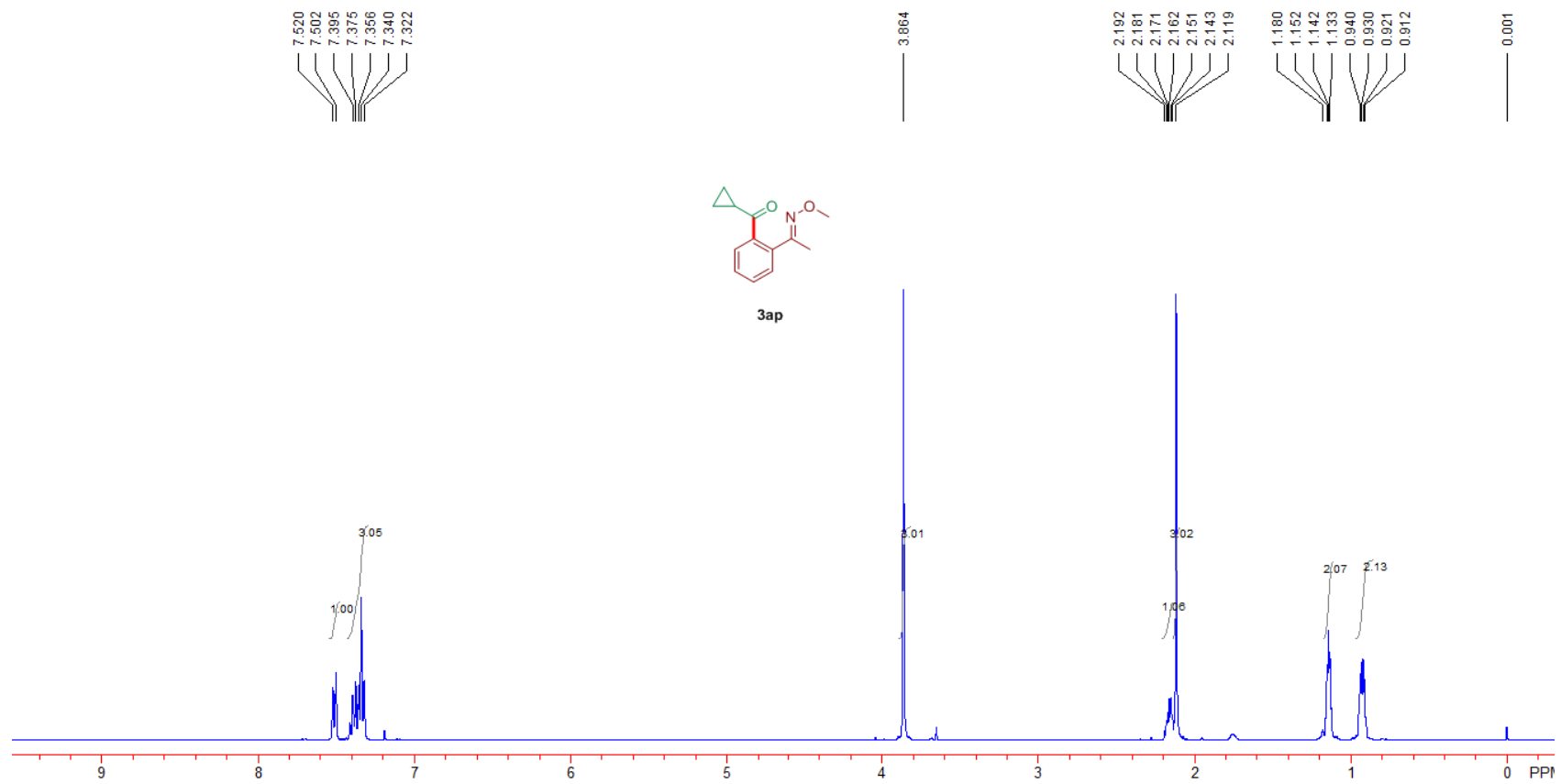


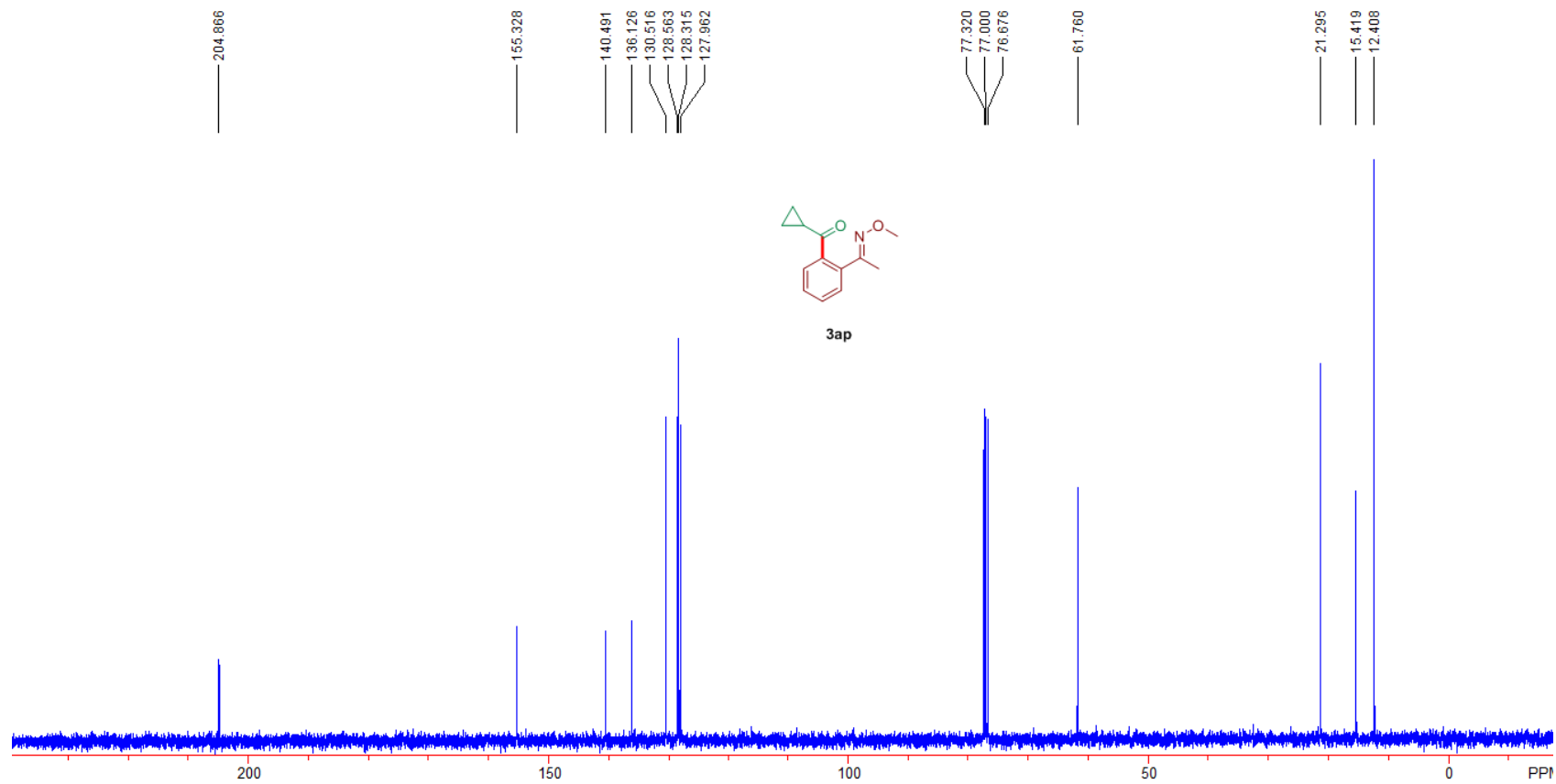












7.394
7.373
7.366
7.334
7.317

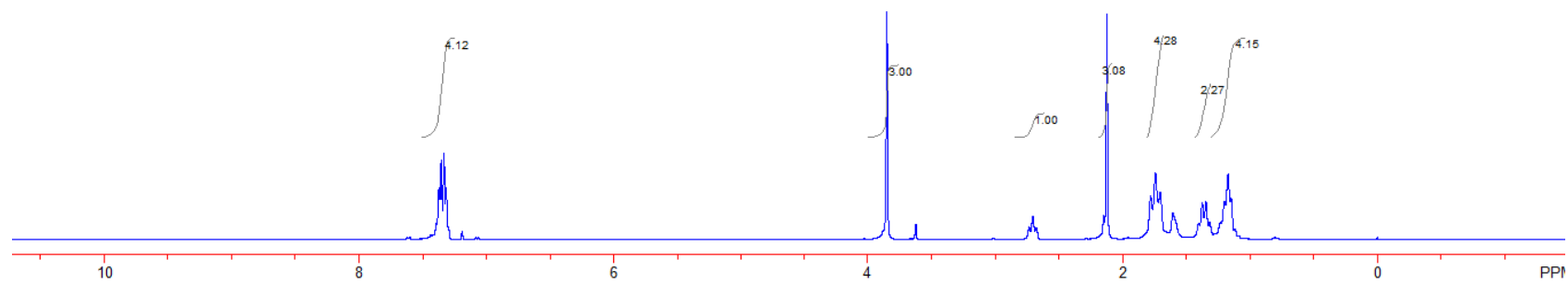
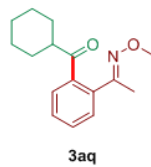
3.851

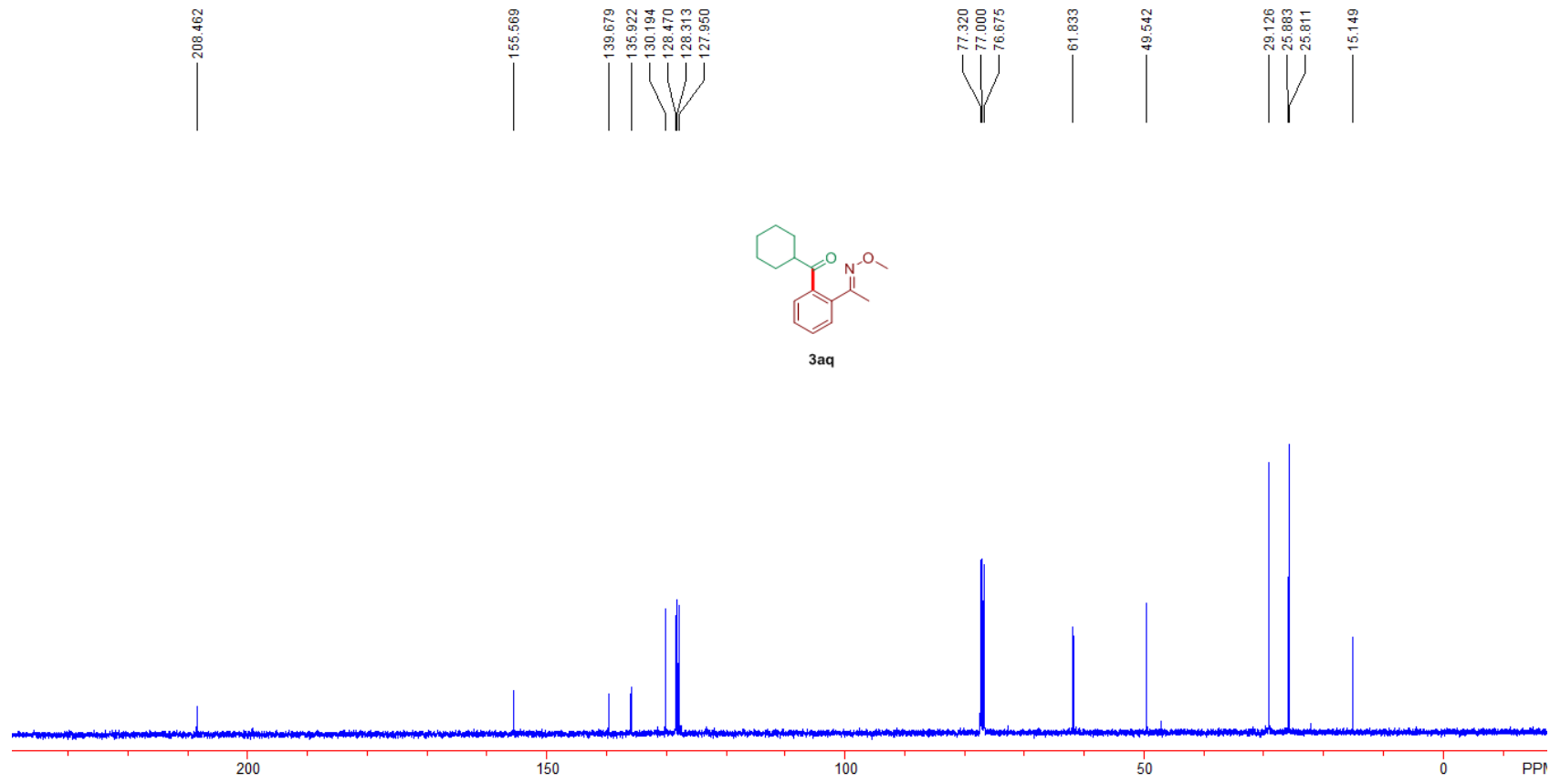
2.734
2.706
2.678

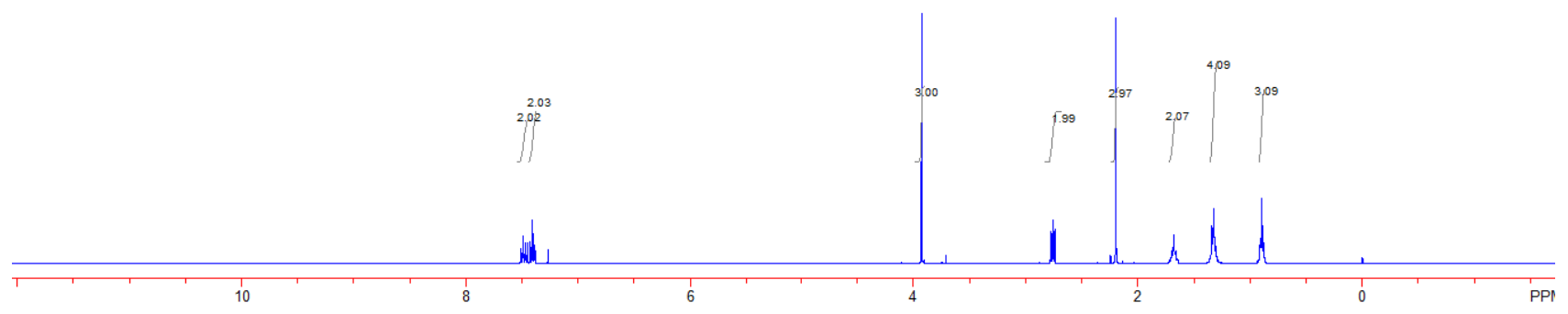
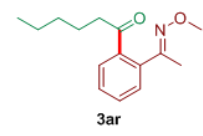
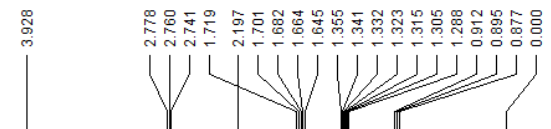
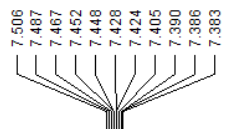
2.125
1.781
1.744
1.707

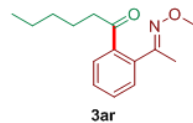
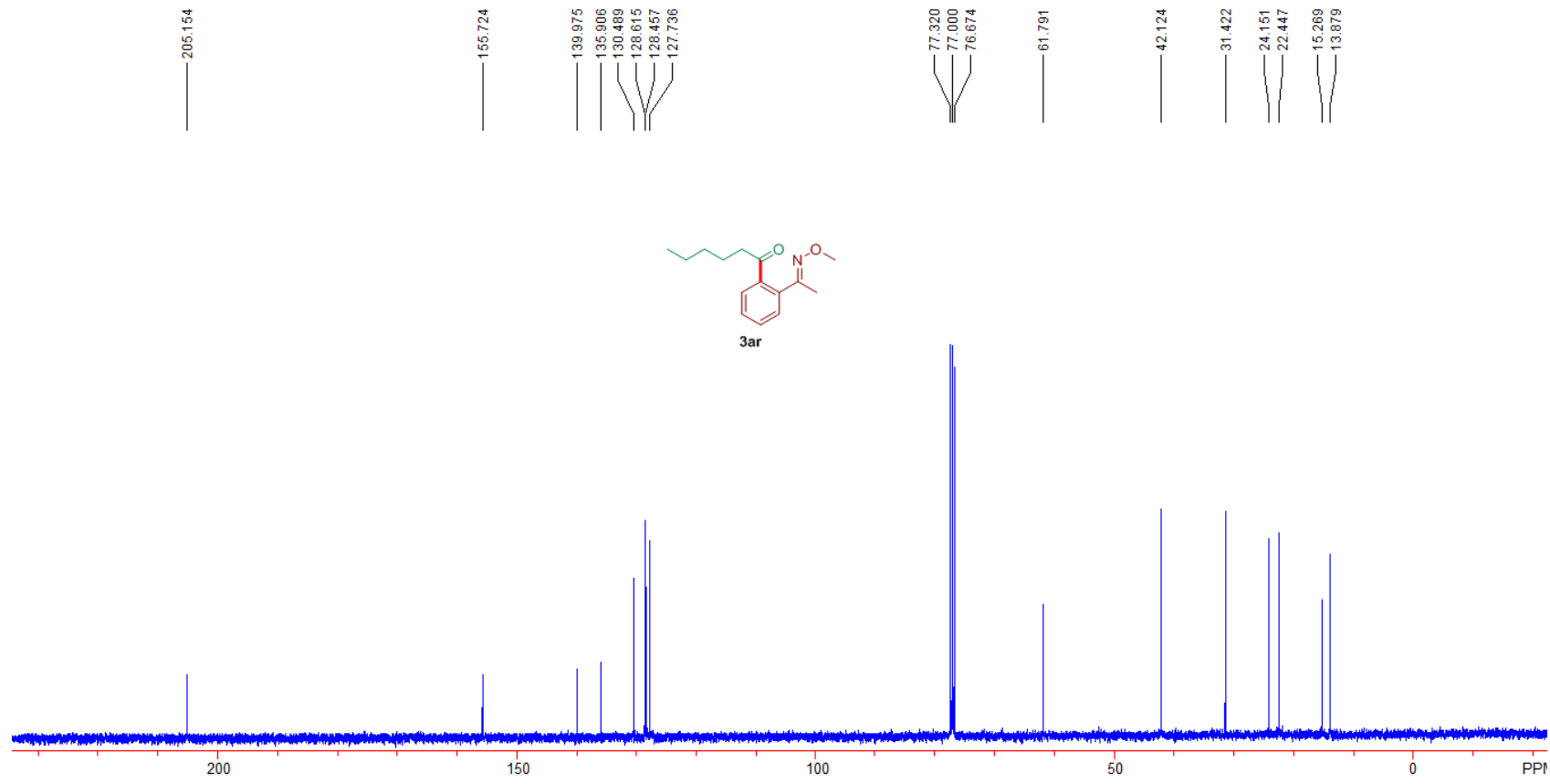
1.405
1.376
1.348
1.320
1.234
1.202
1.174
1.150
1.119

-0.000









7.541
7.522
7.490
7.472
7.453
7.425
7.406
7.388
7.369

3.927

2.687

2.670

2.254

2.238

2.221

2.211

2.198

2.188

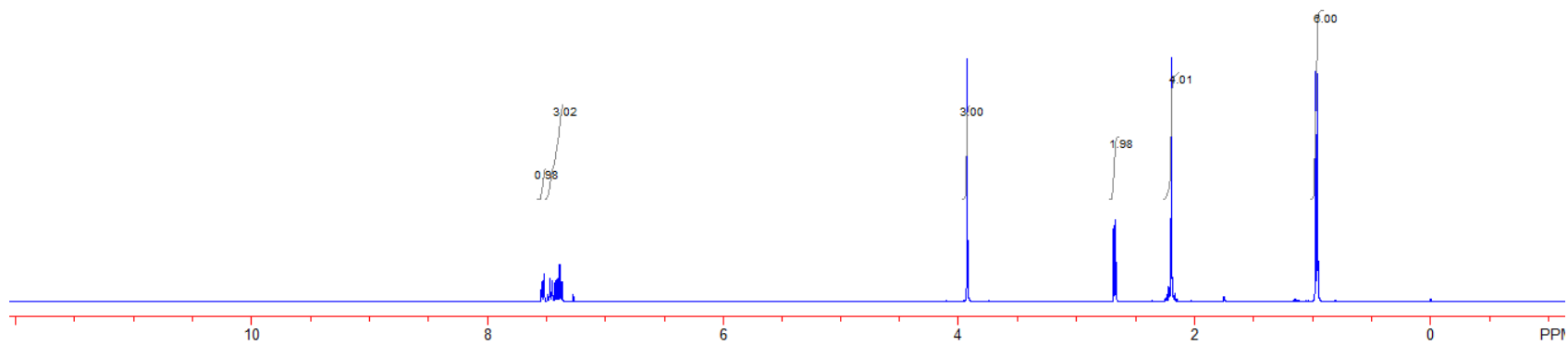
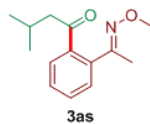
2.170

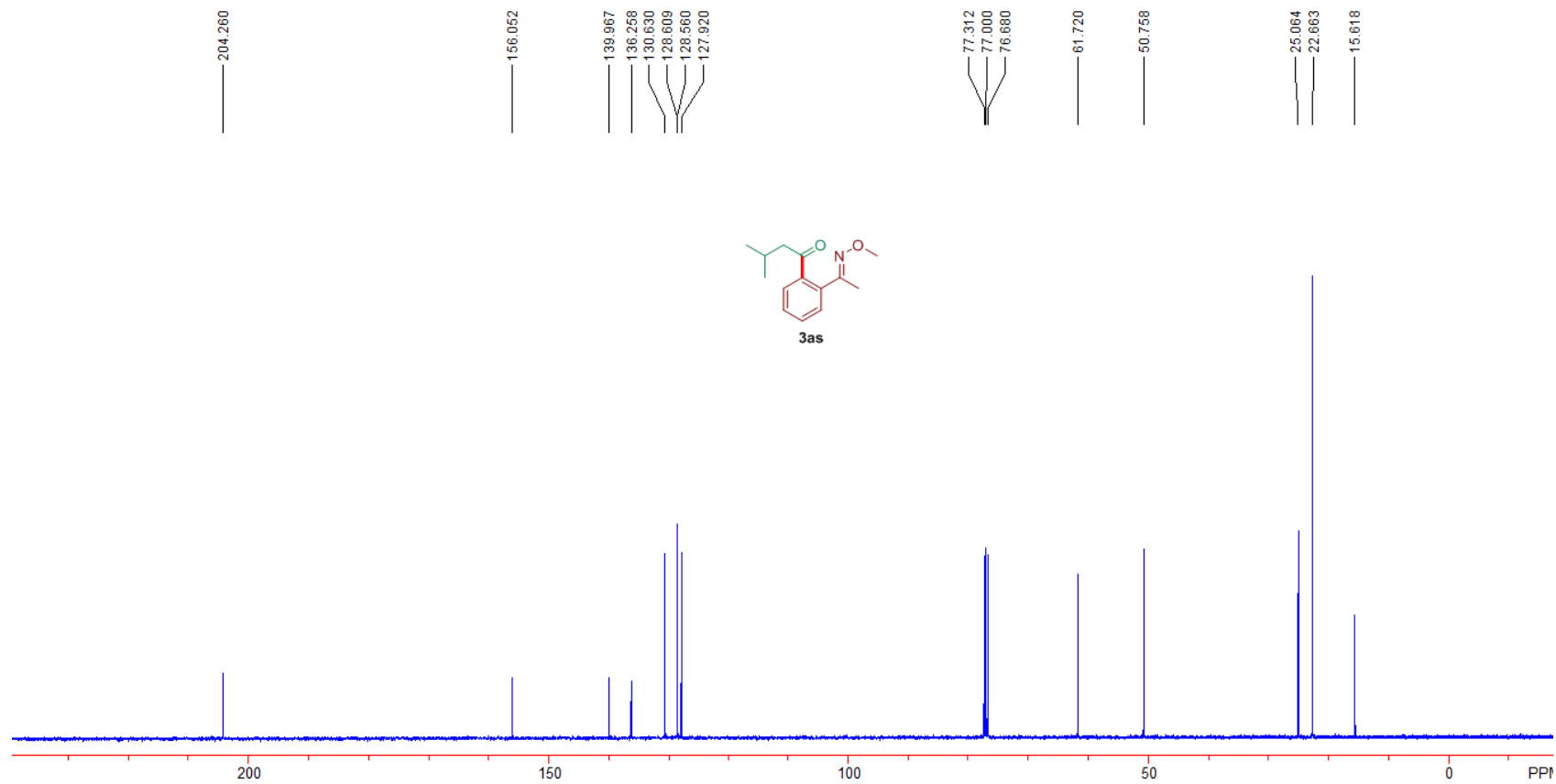
2.153

0.976

0.959

-0.000



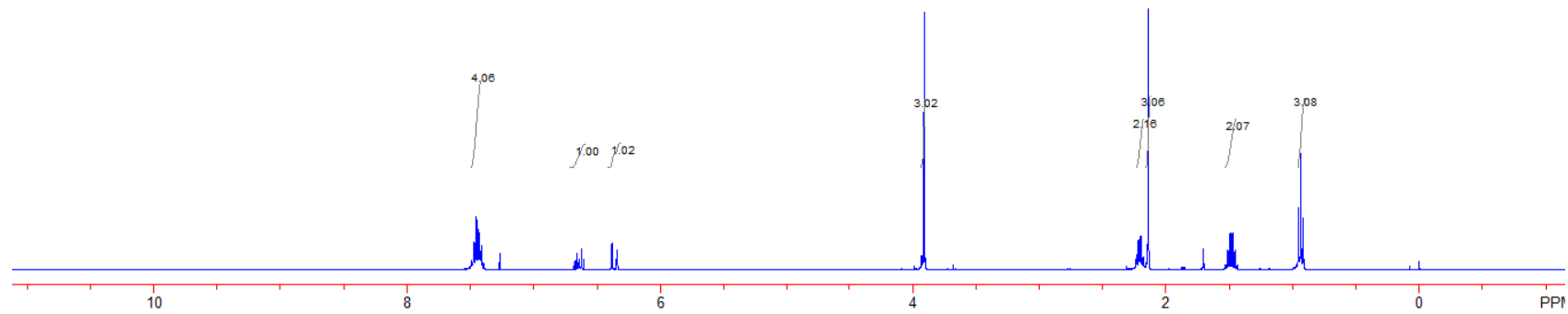
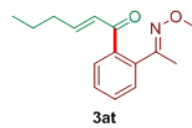


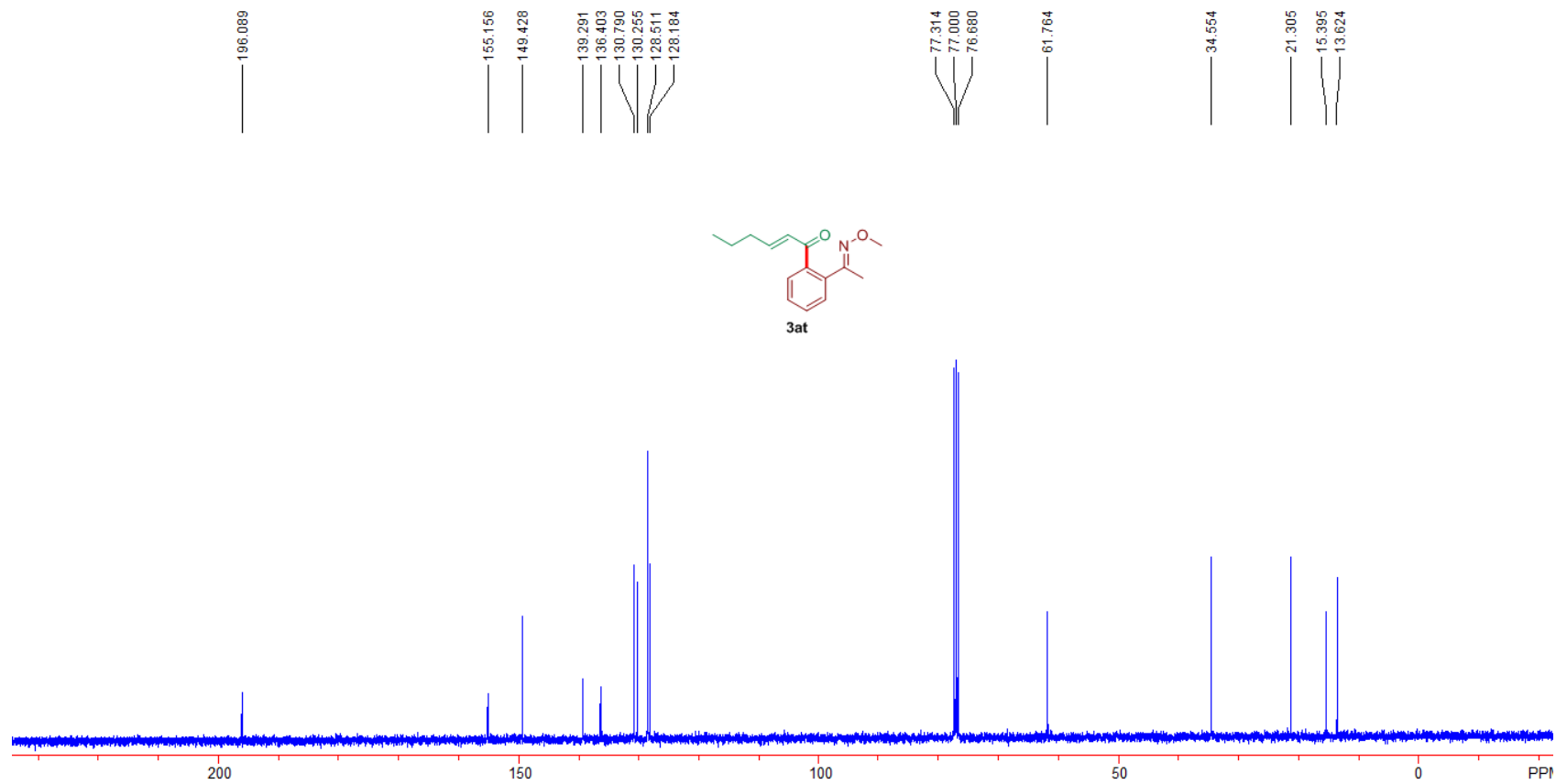
7.493
7.473
7.469
7.454
7.452
7.436
7.430
7.414
7.391
6.680
6.662
6.645
6.623
6.606
6.382
6.340

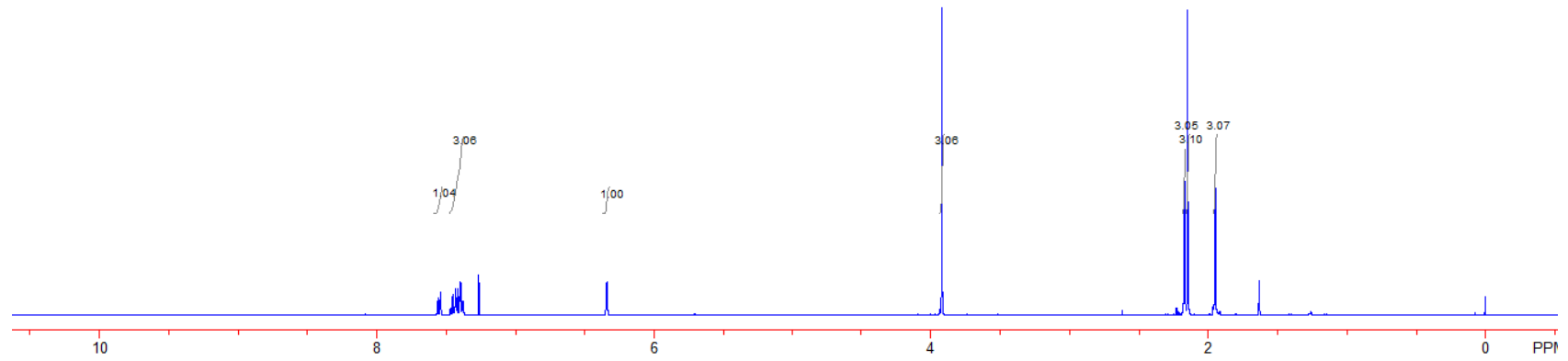
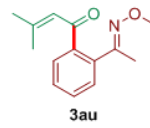
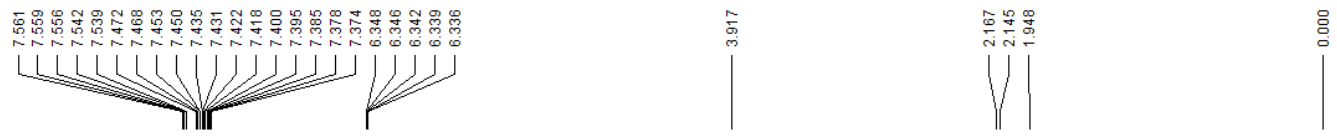
3.908

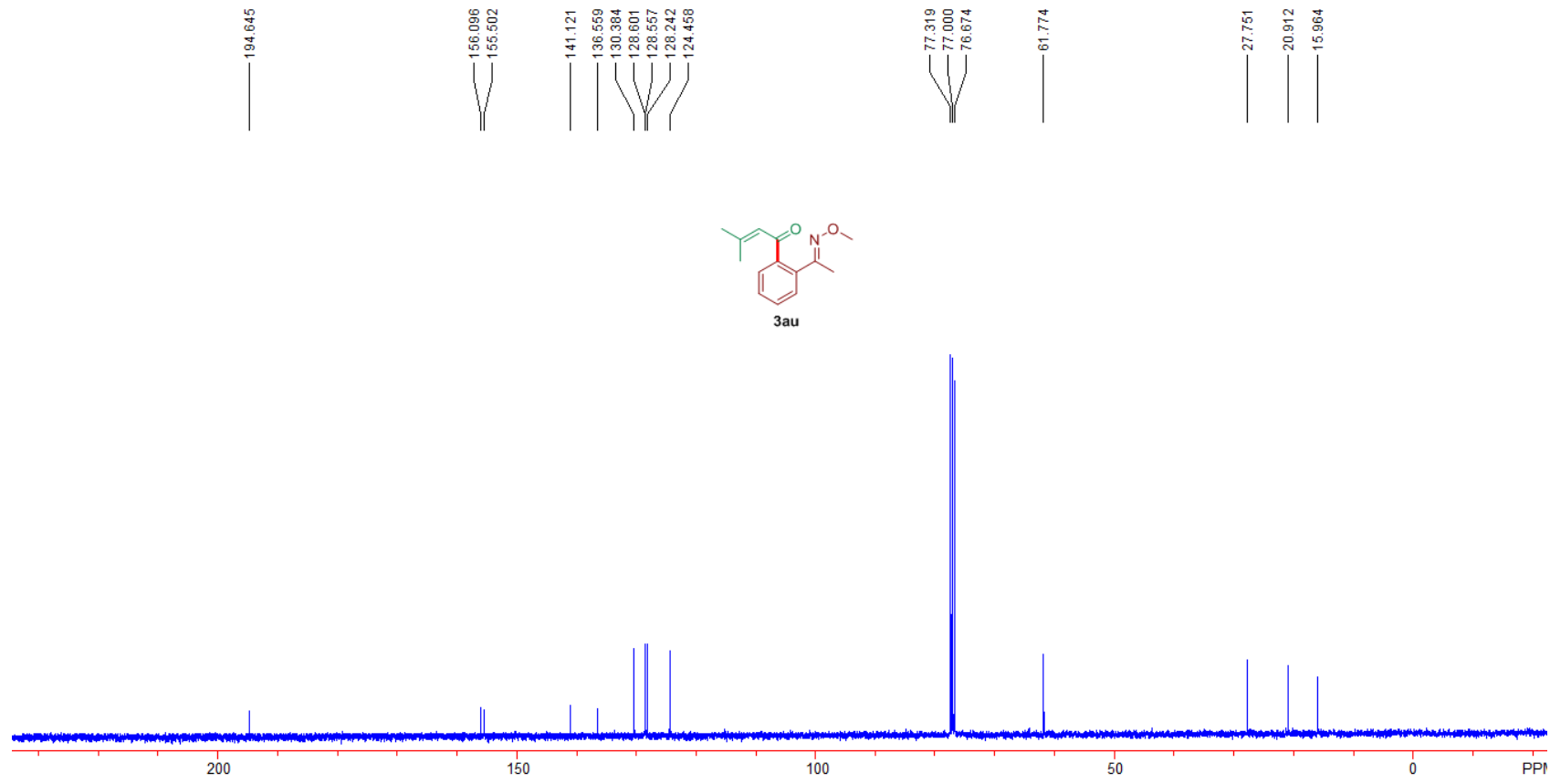
2.228
2.211
2.193
2.175
2.136
1.527
1.508
1.490
1.471
1.453
0.951
0.932
0.914

-0.000







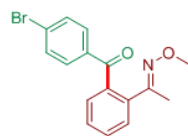


7.583
7.561
7.547
7.530
7.525
7.518
7.515
7.472
7.447
7.428

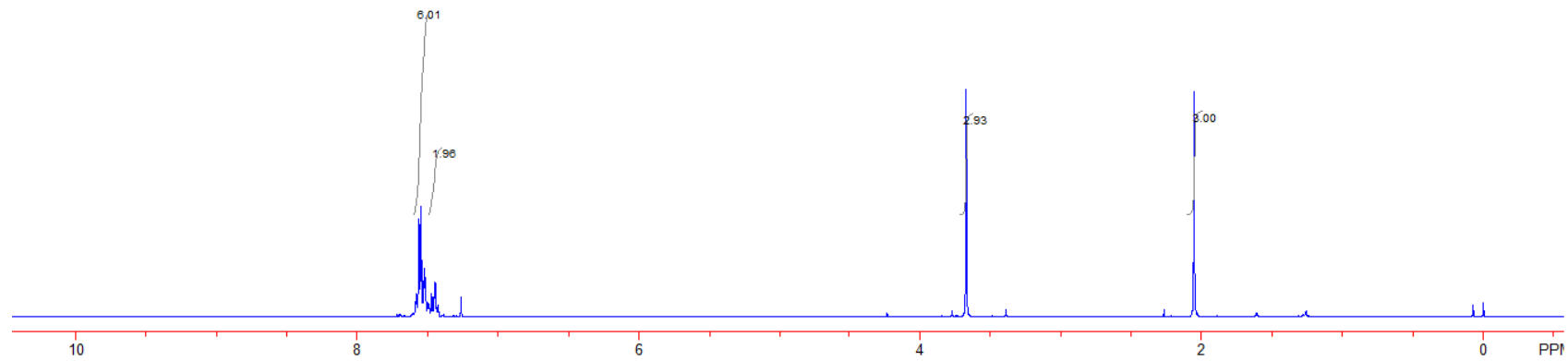
3.689

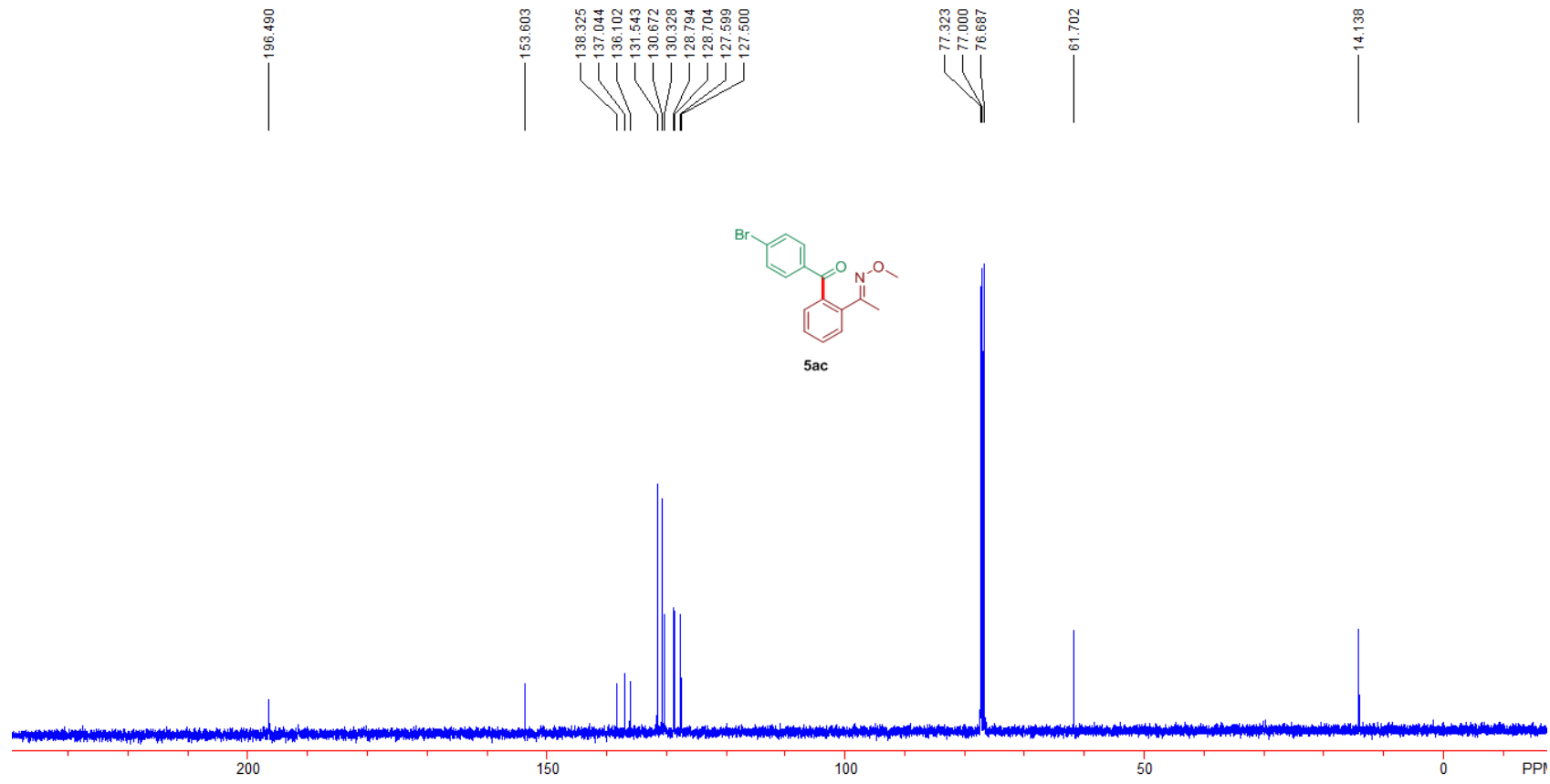
2.062

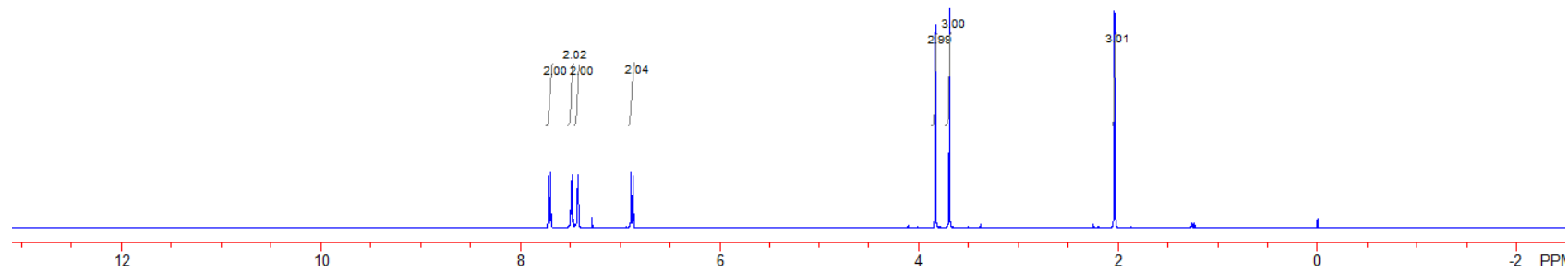
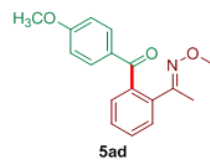
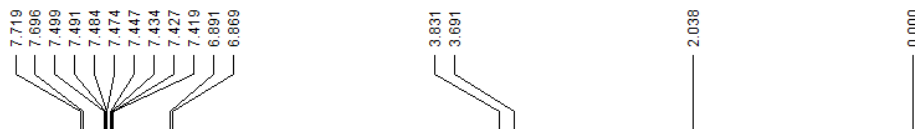
0.000

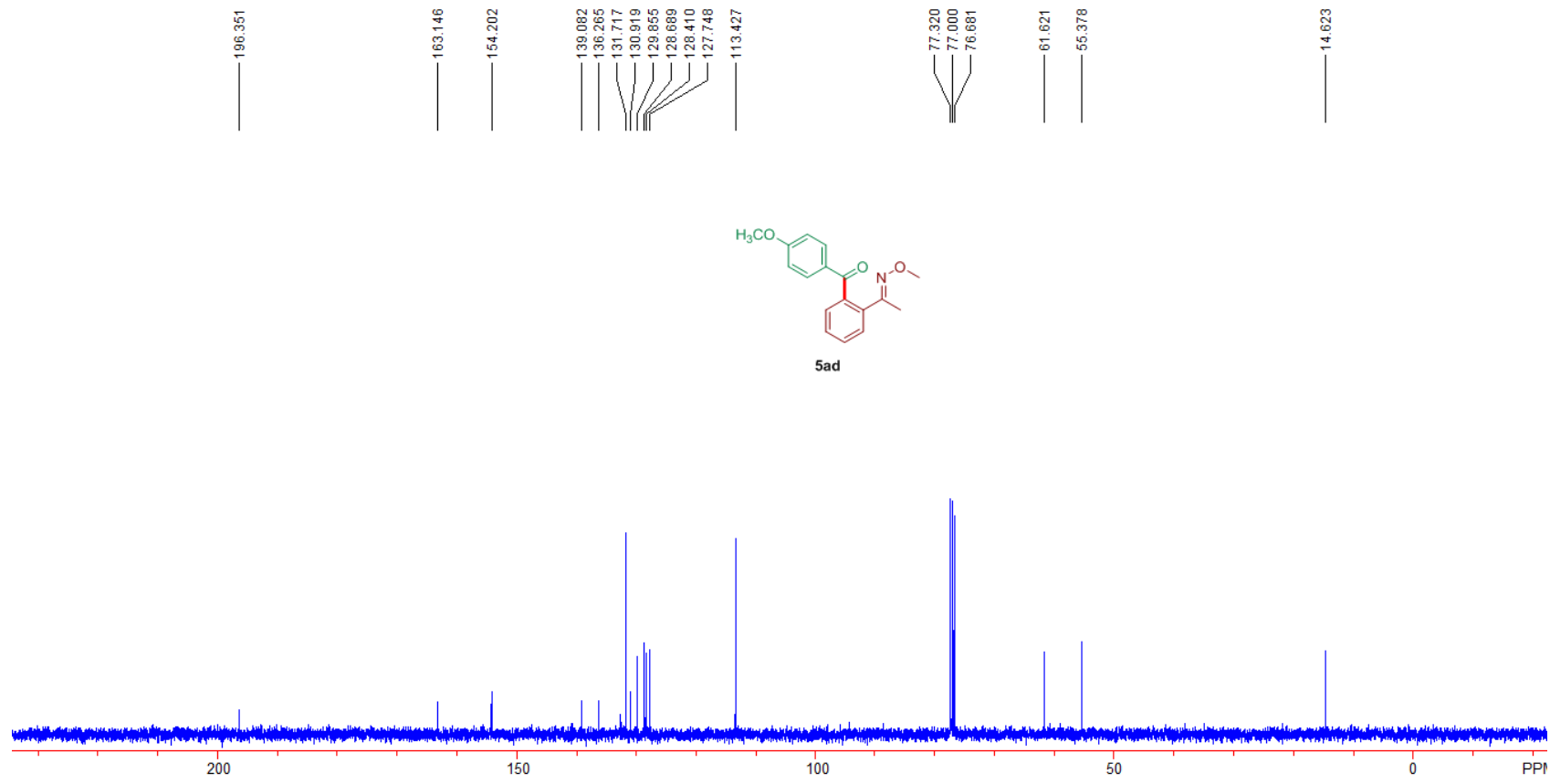


5ac



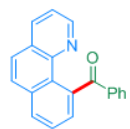




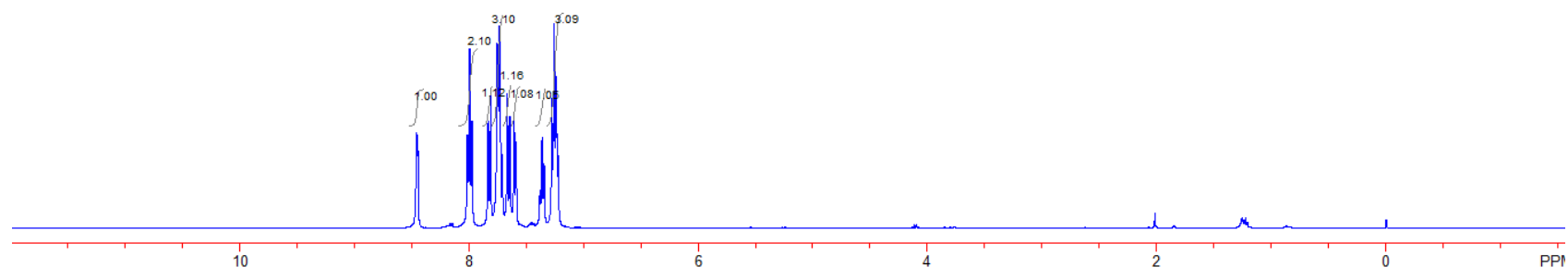


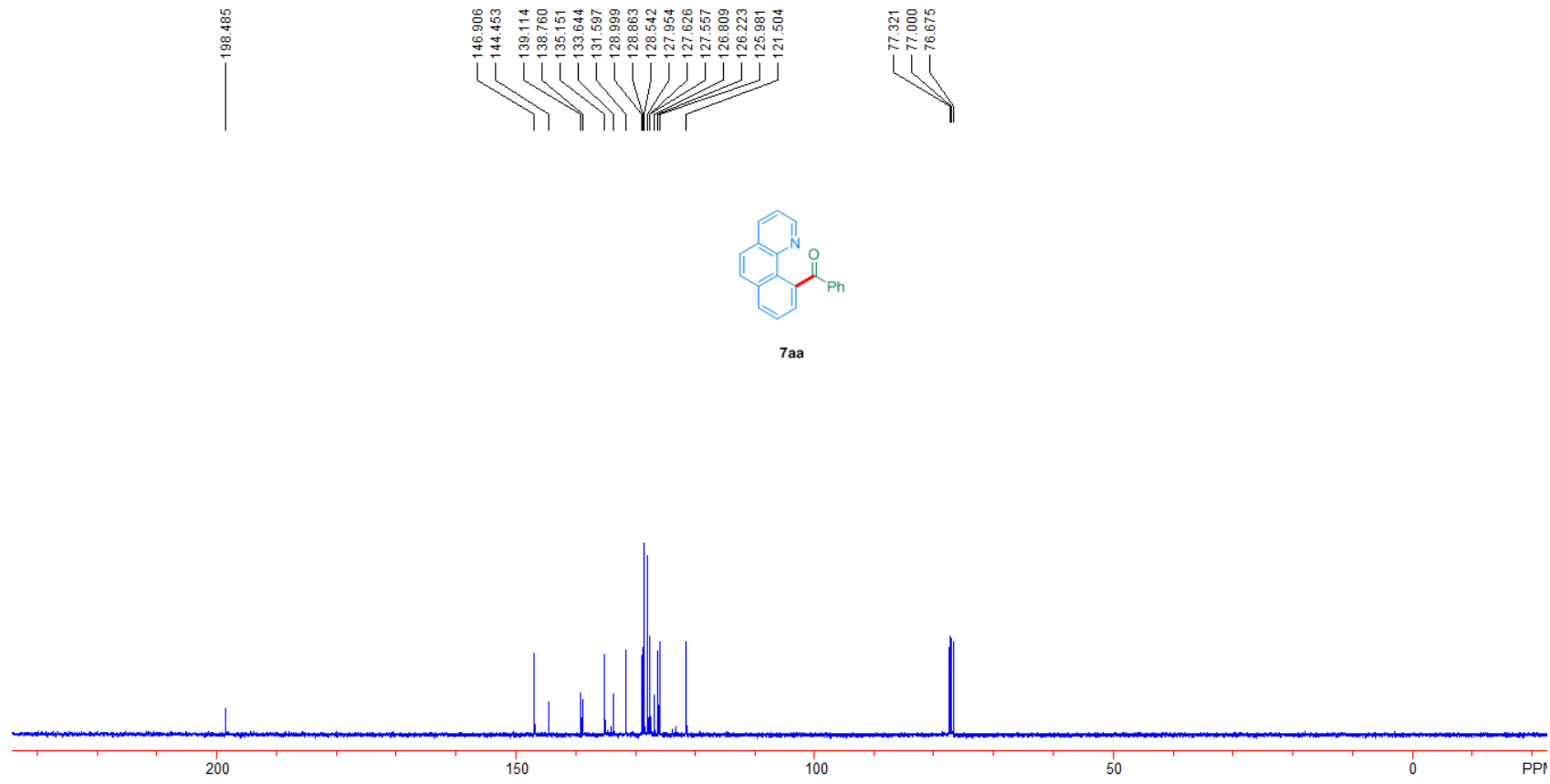
8.459
8.452
8.018
7.997
7.978
7.837
7.815
7.757
7.749
7.739
7.731
7.711
7.669
7.647
7.610
7.592
7.384
7.366
7.348
7.279
7.260
7.242
7.234
7.223

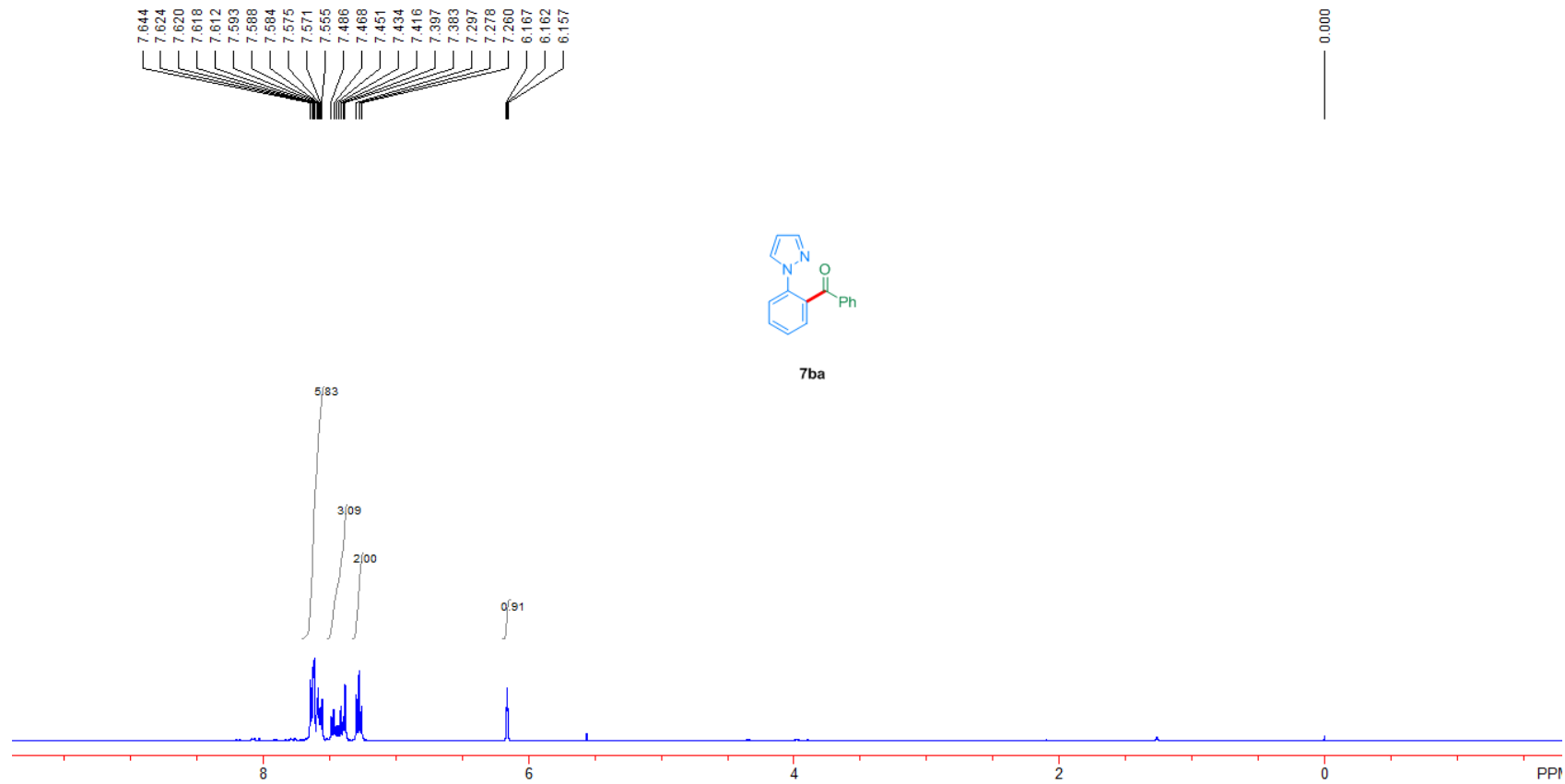
-0.000

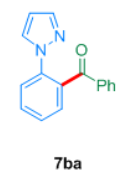
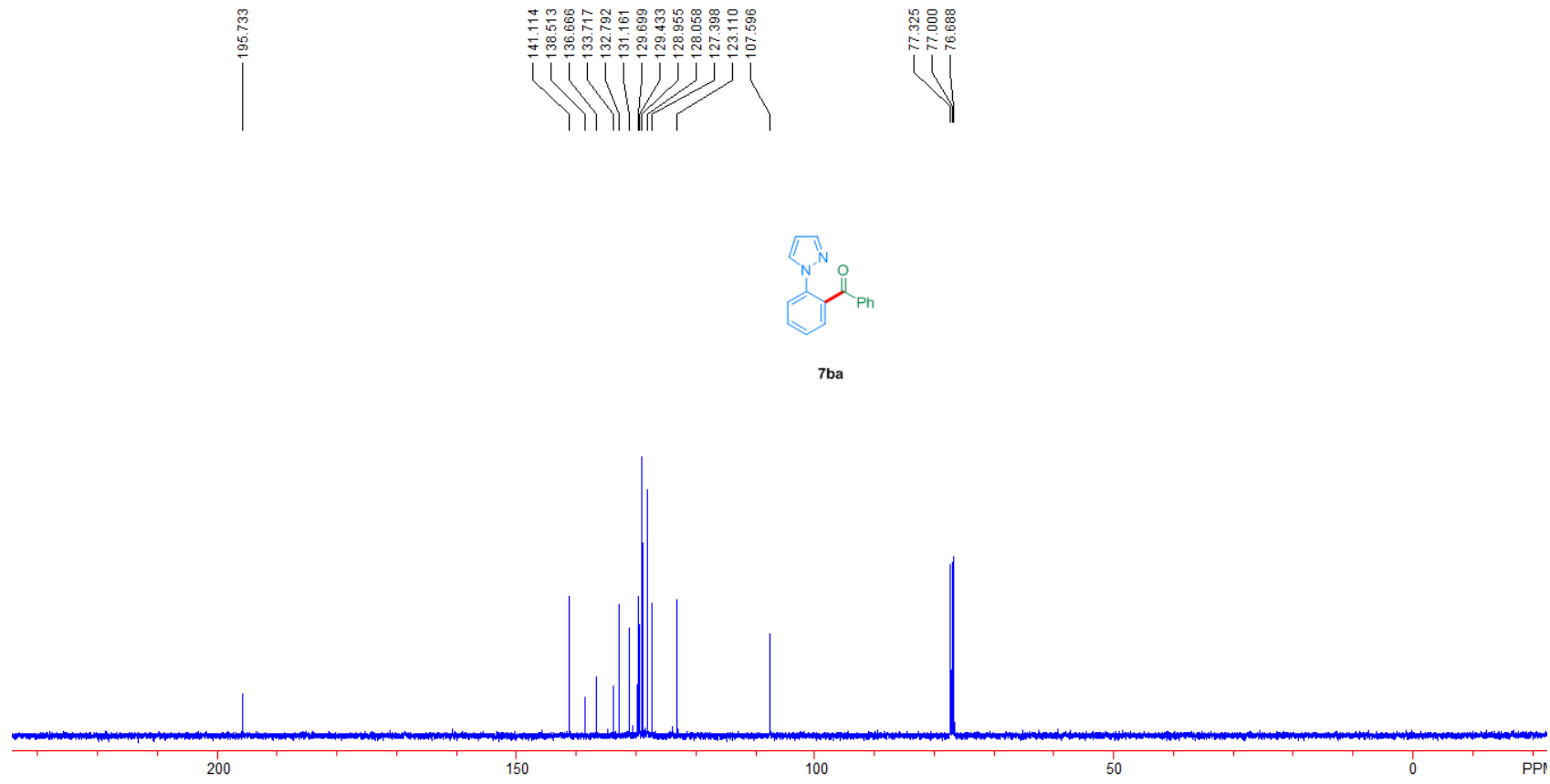


7aa



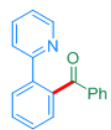




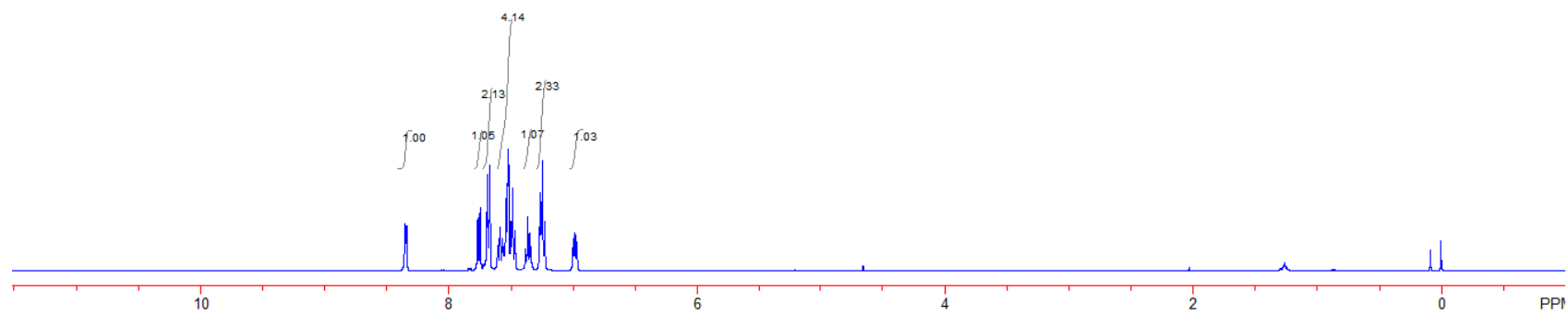


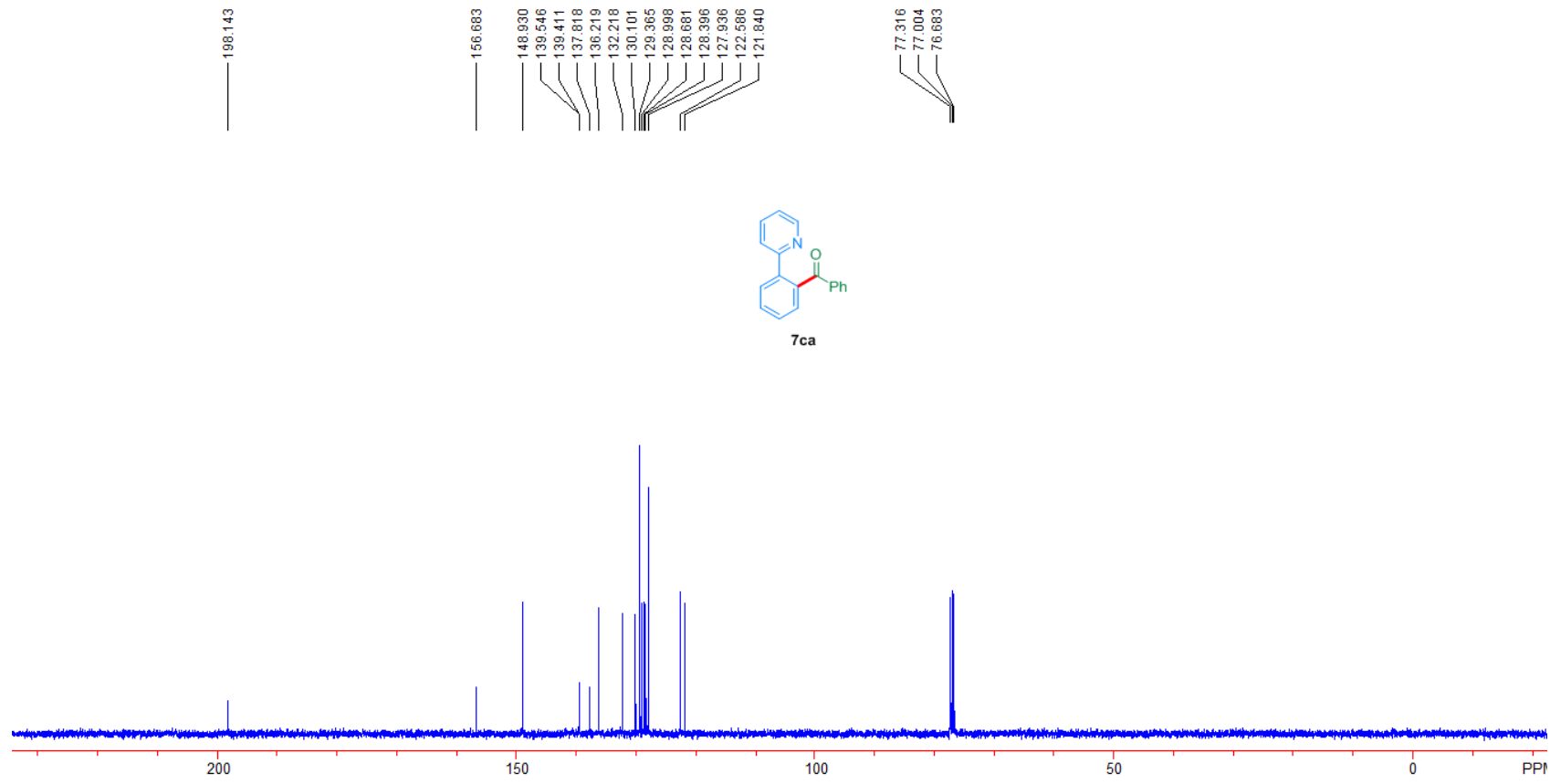
8.353
8.341
7.768
7.749
7.691
7.669
7.609
7.587
7.568
7.541
7.522
7.500
7.488
7.468
7.383
7.365
7.346
7.267
7.248
7.229
7.001
6.986
6.971

0.000



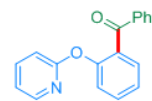
7ca



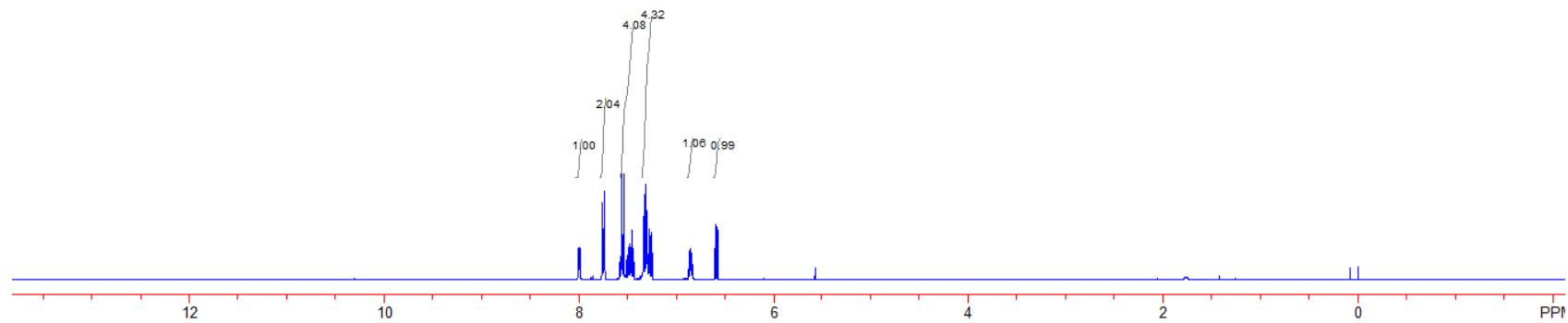


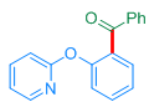
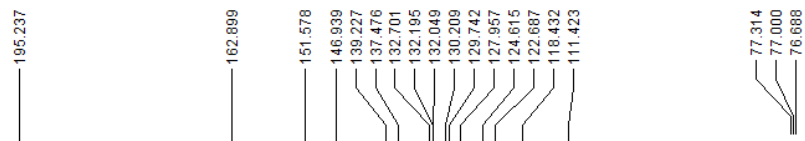
8.005
7.992
7.759
7.741
7.584
7.580
7.561
7.543
7.516
7.511
7.484
7.478
7.461
7.443
7.339
7.320
7.305
7.301
7.288
7.274
7.254
6.872
6.859
6.854
6.842
6.602
6.581

0.000

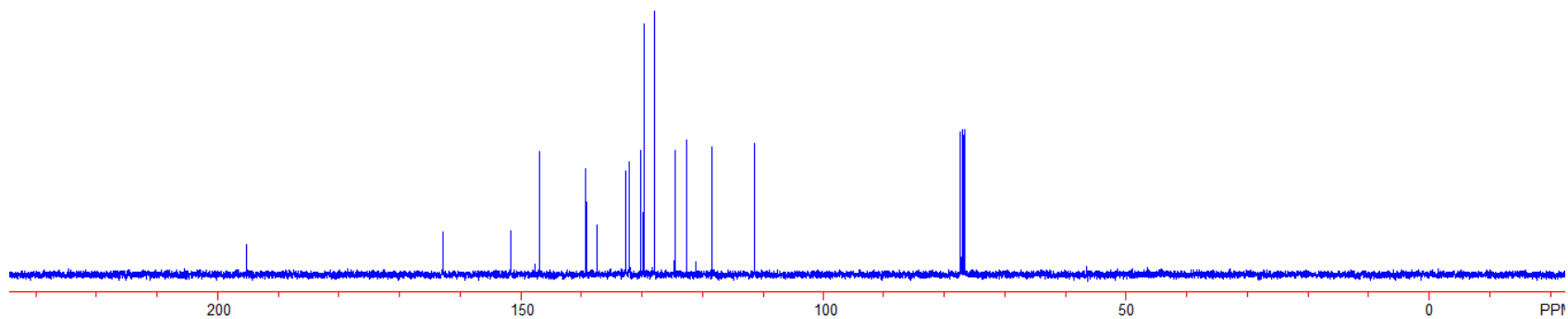


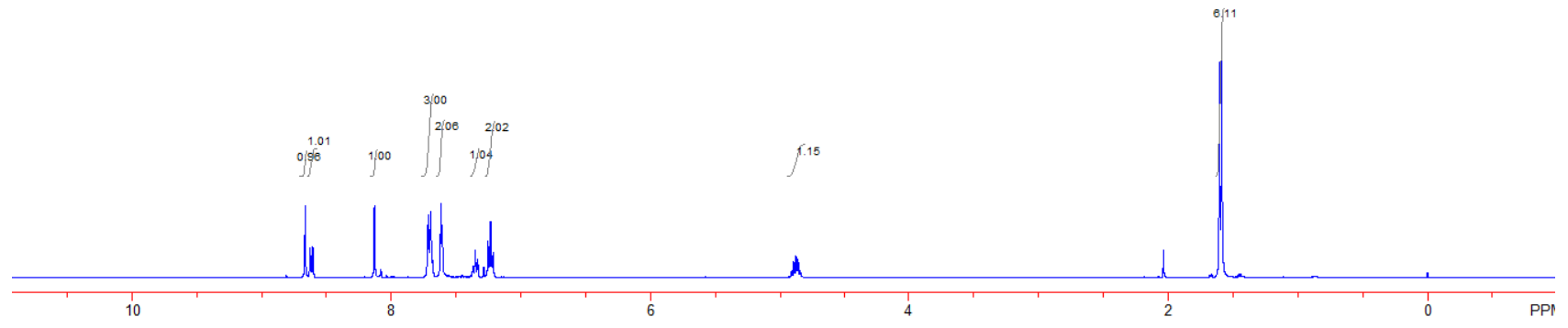
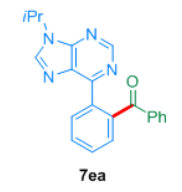
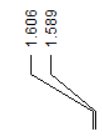
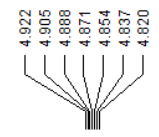
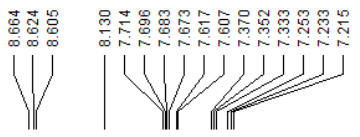
7da

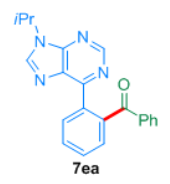
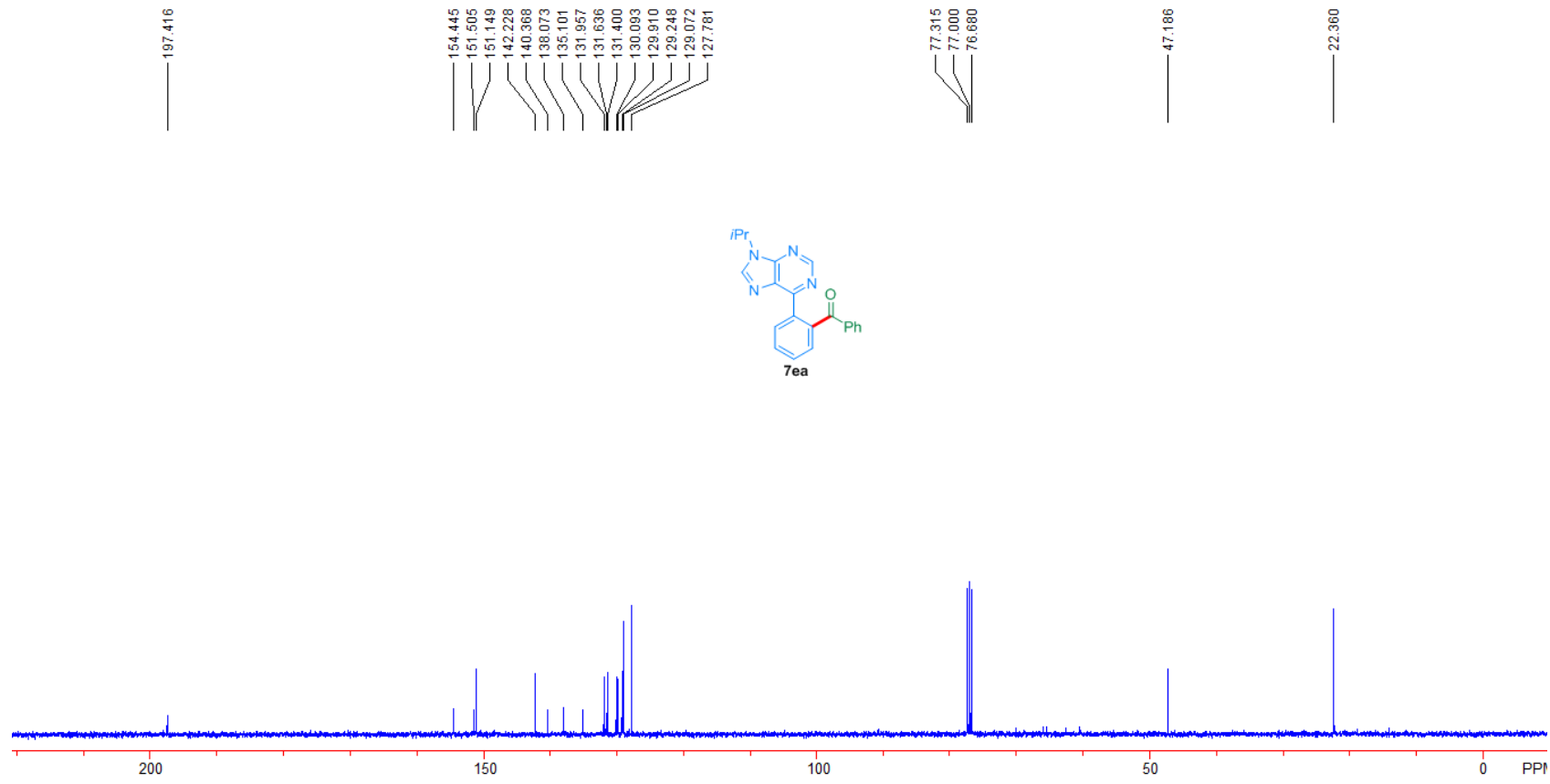




7da

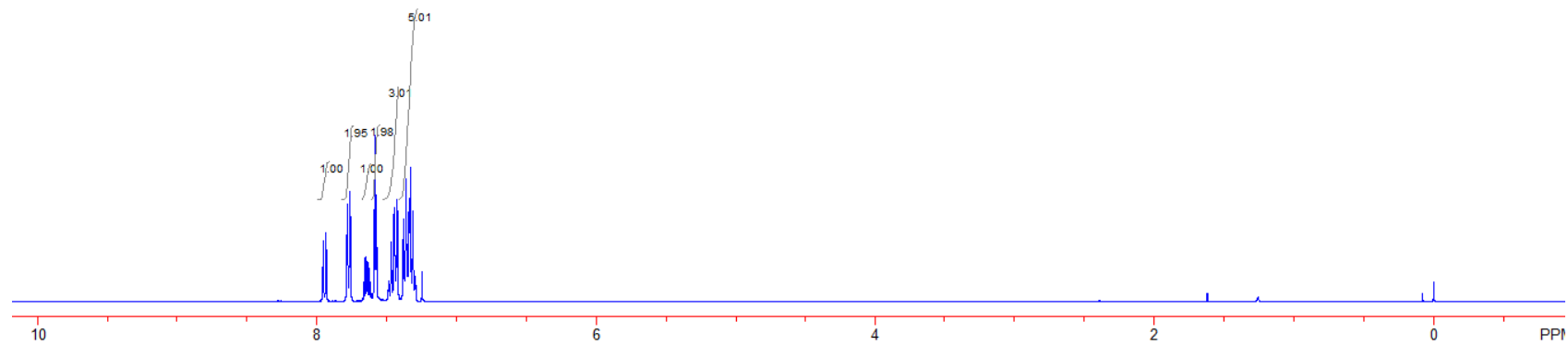
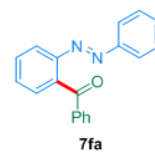


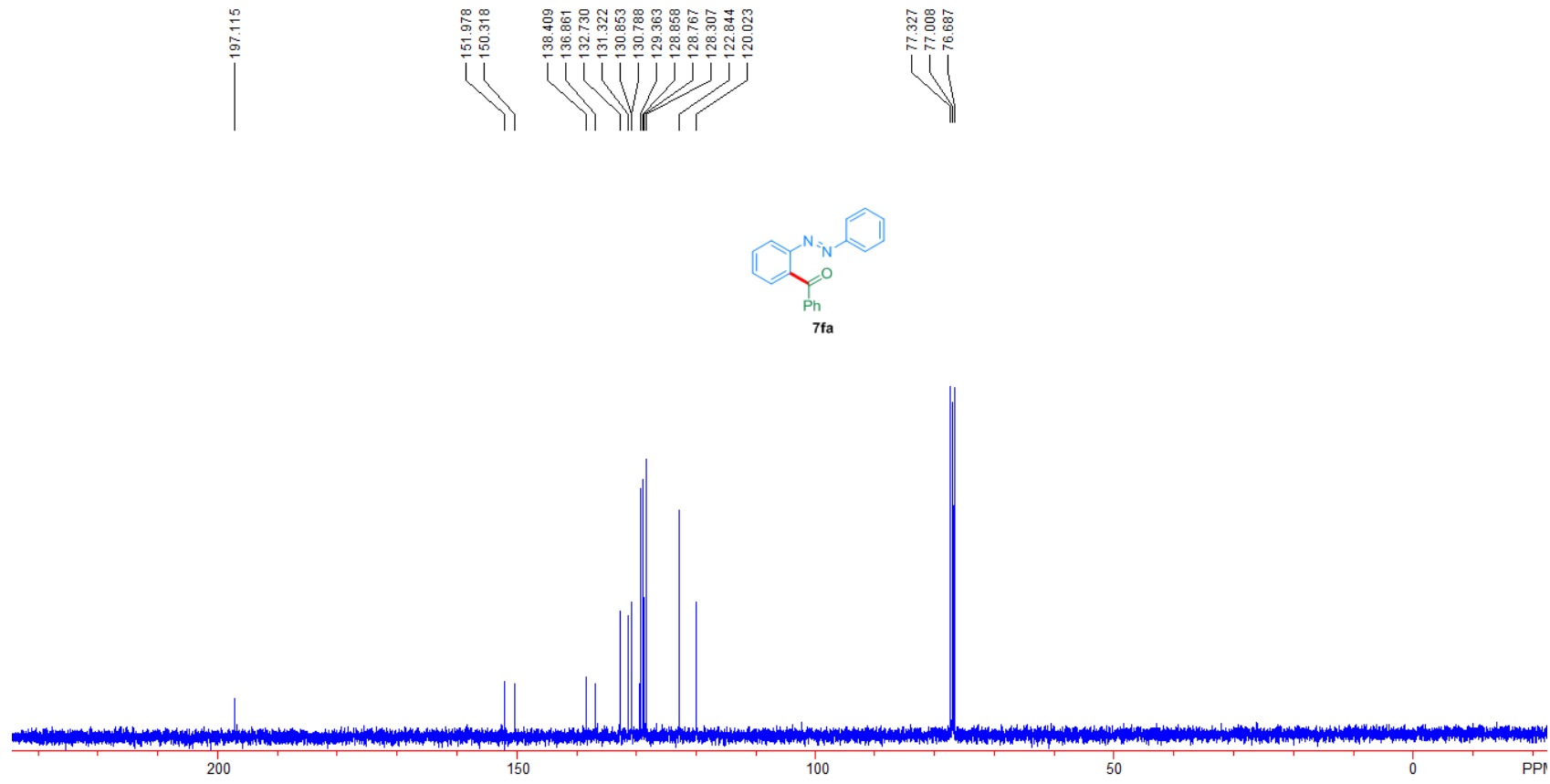


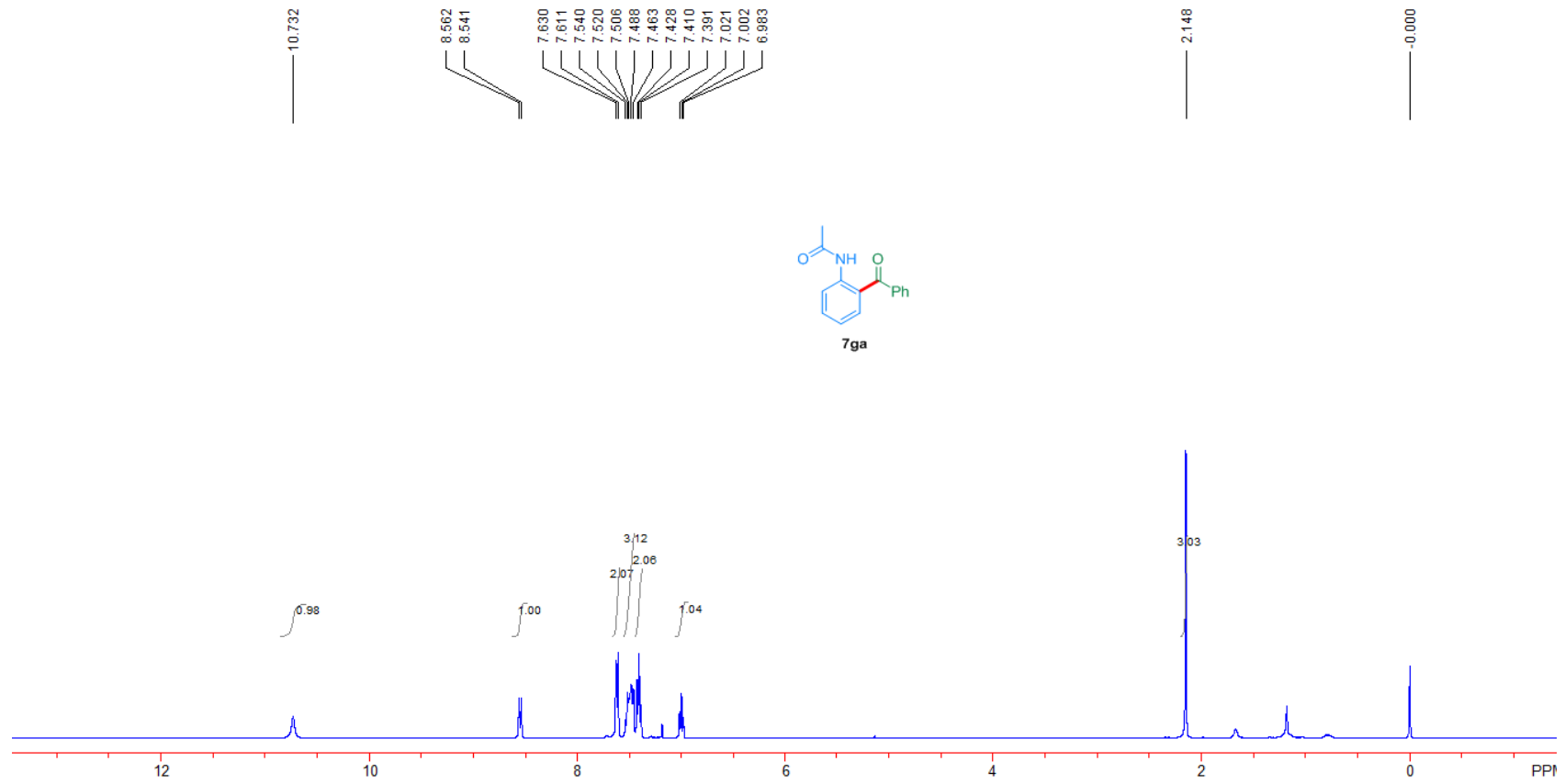


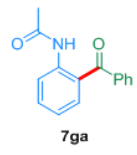
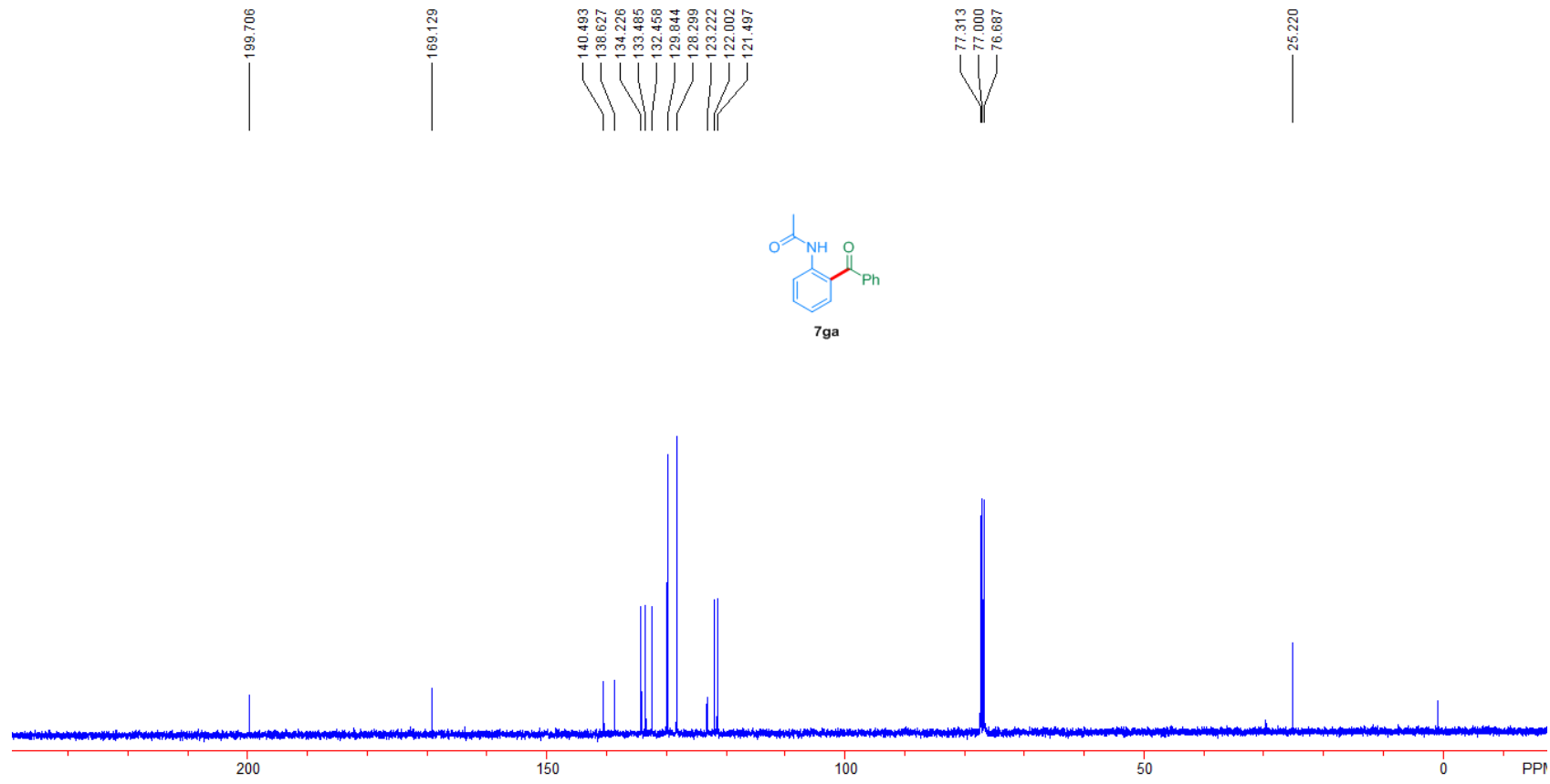
7.954
7.934
7.914
7.894
7.874
7.854
7.834
7.814
7.794
7.774
7.754
7.734
7.714
7.694
7.674
7.654
7.634
7.614
7.594
7.574
7.554
7.534
7.514
7.494
7.474
7.454
7.434
7.414
7.394
7.374
7.354
7.334
7.314
7.296

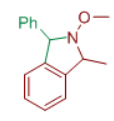
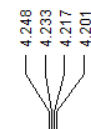
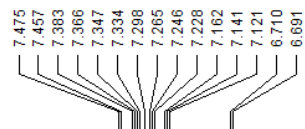
0.000











8

