

Electronic Supplementary Information (ESI) for

Electrochemical Energy Storage in Mn_2O_3 Porous Nanobars Derived from Morphology-Conserved Transformation of Benzenetricarboxylate-bridged Metal-Organic Framework

Sandipan Maiti, Atin Pramanik and Sourindra Mahanty*

Fuel Cell & Battery Division

CSIR-Central Glass & Ceramic Research Institute

Kolkata 700032 India

and CSIR-Network Institutes for Solar Energy (NISE), India

*Correspondence to be addressed to: mahanty@cgcri.res.in; s_mahanty@hotmail.com

Tel: +91-33-2322 3495 Fax: +91-33-2473 0957

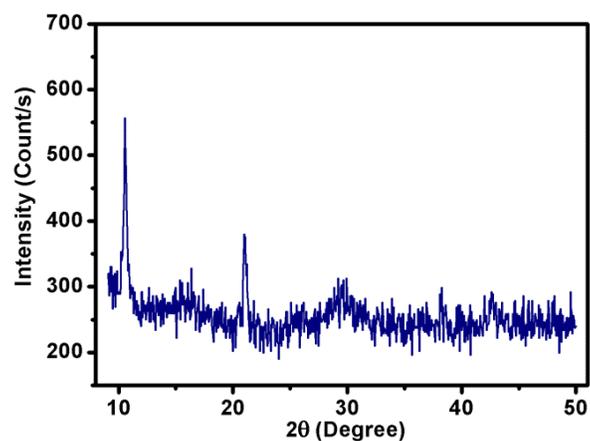


Fig. S1 X-ray diffractogram of the synthesized Mn-BTC MOF. The observed diffractogram matches well to that of $\text{Mn}(\text{1,3,5-benzenetricarboxylate})_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_6$ MOF reported by Taylor et al.^{S1} and Zheng et al.^{S2} confirming formation of Mn-BTC MOF.

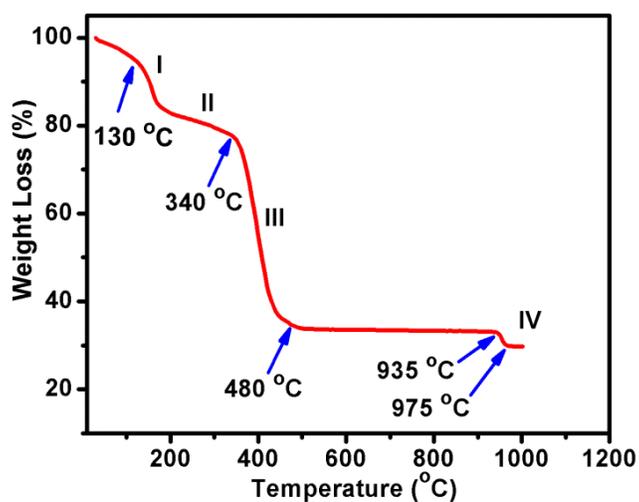


Fig. S2 TGA plot of Mn-BTC MOF performed at constant air (O_2) flow with a heating rate of $10^\circ\text{C min}^{-1}$. Four stages of weight loss is observed in the TGA curve. Weight losses up to $\sim 340^\circ\text{C}$ accounts for the loss of physically adsorbed and chemisorbed water molecules. Breakdown of BTC ligands and conversion to Mn_2O_3 accounts for the sharp weight loss between 340 and 480°C . Further small weight loss between 935°C and 975°C can be attributed to the transformation from Mn_2O_3 to Mn_3O_4 .^{S3}

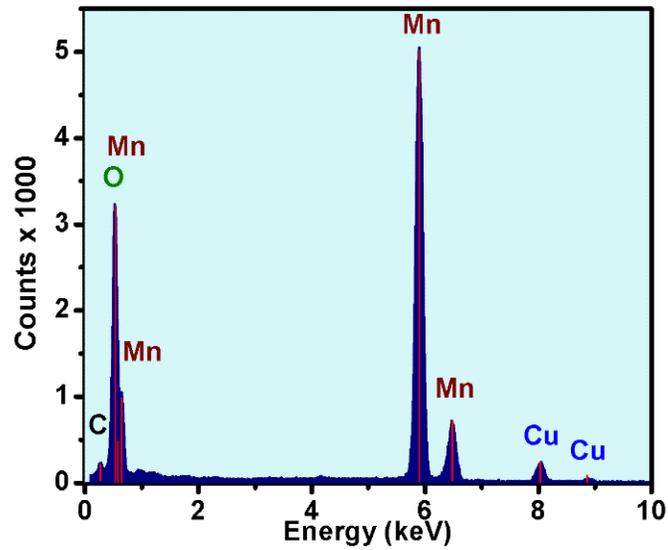


Fig. S3 Energy-dispersive X-ray spectroscopy (EDS) plot of Mn-BTC derived Mn_2O_3 . Peaks for Cu and C appear from to the carbon coated TEM grid.

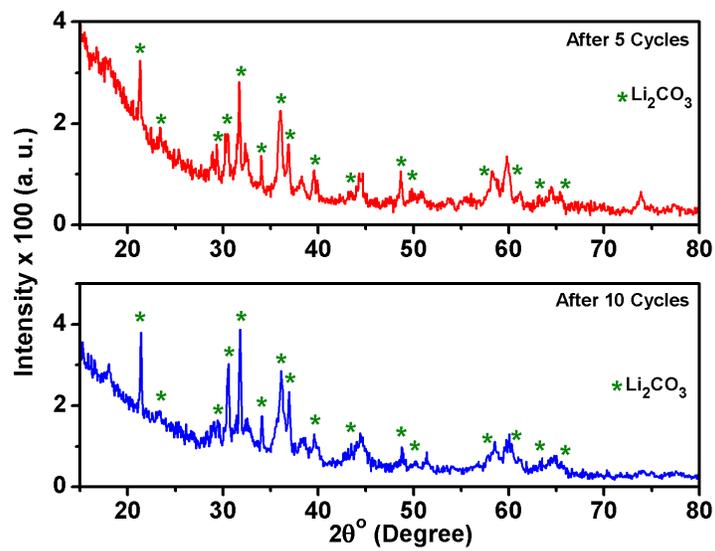


Fig.S4 PXRD patterns of Mn_2O_3 electrode after 5 and 10 cycles.

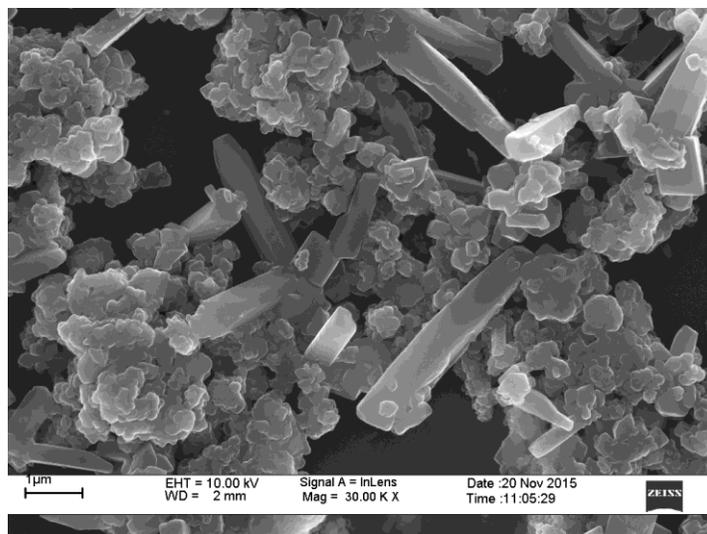


Fig.S5 FESEM micrograph of Mn_2O_3 electrode after 10 cycles

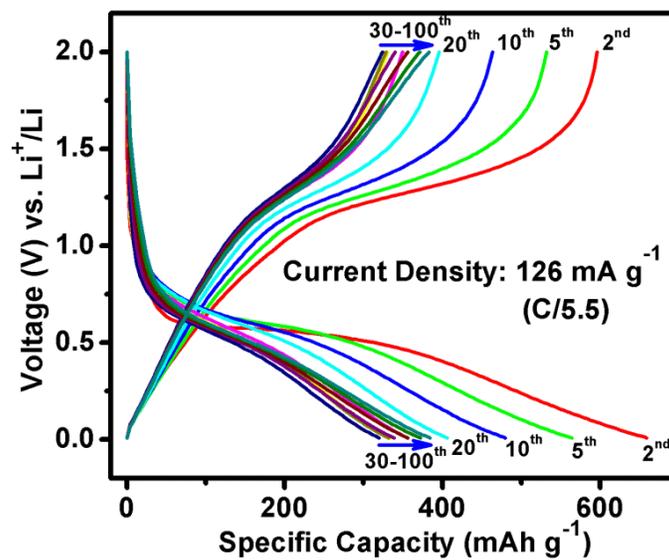


Fig. S6 Galvanostatic discharge-charge profiles of Mn_2O_3 at C/5.5 at different cycling intervals between 2nd and 100th cycle. The capacity decreases for ~40 cycles and then increases again.

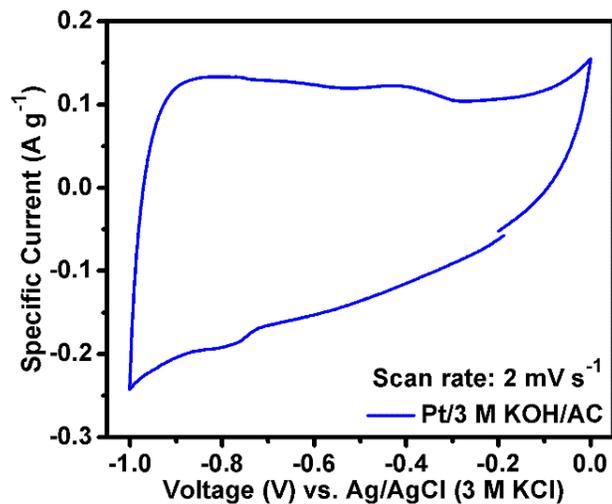


Fig. S7 Cyclic voltammogram of Pt//AC asymmetric supercapacitor cell at a scan rate of 2 mV s^{-1}

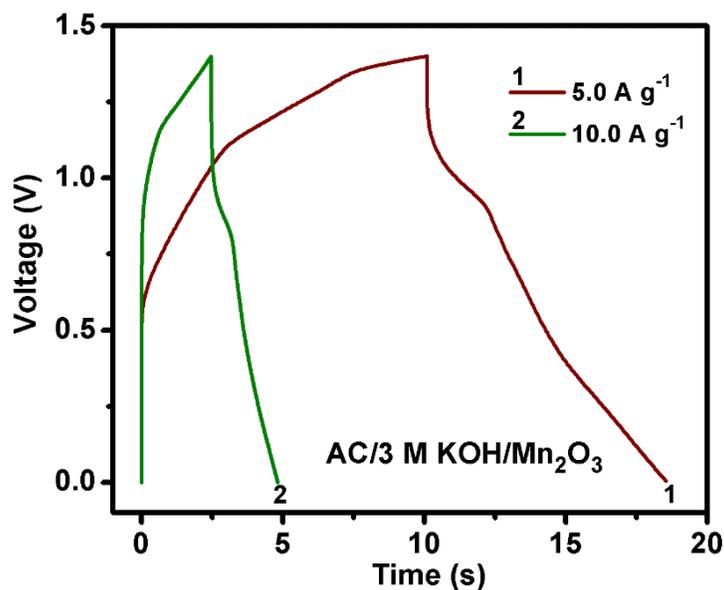


Fig. S8 Galvanostatic charge-discharge profiles of AC// Mn_2O_3 asymmetric supercapacitor cell at current densities of 5.0 and 10.0 A g^{-1}

References

- S1 K. M. L. Taylor, W. J. Rieter and W. Lin, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2008, **130**, 14358-14359.
 S2 F. Zheng, G. Xia, Y. Yang and Q. Chen, *Nanoscale*, 2015, **7**, 9637-9645.
 S3 H.-W. Shim, A.-H. Lim, K.-M. Min and D.-W. Kim, *CrystEngComm*, 2011, **13**, 6747-6752.