

Supporting Information

Microsolvation of LiBO₂ in Water: Anion Photoelectron Spectroscopy and *ab initio* Calculations

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Table S1 Relative energies of the low energy isomers of $\text{LiBO}_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_n^-$ ($n = 0-5$) as well as the comparison of their theoretical VDEs and ADEs based on wB97XD to the experimental measurements. All energies are in eV.

Isomer	ΔE	ADE		VDE		Isomer	ΔE	ADE		VDE	
		Theo.	Expt.	Theo.	Expt.			Theo.	Expt.	Theo.	Expt.
LiBO_2^-	0A'	0.00	0.89	0.81	0.92	0.83		4C'	0.61	0.21	0.37
$\text{LiBO}_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})^-$	1A'	0.00	0.44	0.46	0.46	0.53		4D'	0.63	0.03	0.09
	1B'	0.04	0.71	0.71	0.69	0.74		4E'	0.64	0.20	0.34
	1C'	0.21	1.04			1.09		4F'	0.70	0.06	0.55
	1D'	0.32	0.29			0.38		4G'	0.74	0.13	0.63
$\text{LiBO}_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2^-$	2A'	0.00	0.45	0.80	0.86	0.86		4H'	0.75	0.04	0.85
	2B'	0.10	0.41	0.47	0.39	0.55		4I'	0.75	0.37	0.59
	2C'	0.39	0.29			0.40		4J'	0.75	0.65	0.74
	2D'	0.40	0.81			0.80		4K'	0.77	0.41	0.76
	2E'	0.42	0.45			0.72		4L'	0.79	0.27	0.59
	2F'	0.45	0.21			0.28		4M'	0.86	0.21	0.32
	2G'	0.55	0.13			0.48	$\text{LiBO}_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_5^-$	5A'	0.00	-0.11	0.33
	2H'	0.58	0.29			0.71		5B'	0.32	0.27	0.63
	2I'	0.59	0.07			1.24		5C'	0.41	0.26	0.40
	2J'	0.60	0.06			0.63		5D'	0.43	0.23	0.52
$\text{LiBO}_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_3^-$	3A'	0.00	0.19	0.38	0.44	0.50		5E'	0.46	0.11	0.23
	3B'	0.02	0.20			0.64		5F'	0.46	0.03	0.12
	3C'	0.15	-0.06			0.18		5G'	0.47	0.26	0.40
	3D'	0.35	-0.10			1.19		5H'	0.54	-0.06	0.60
	3E'	0.41	0.23			0.37		5I'	0.57	0.07	0.64
	3F'	0.50	0.23			0.50		5J'	0.58	-0.09	0.93
	3G'	0.54	0.19			0.63		5K'	0.58	-0.12	0.54
	3H'	0.58	0.09	0.73	0.76	0.92		5L'	0.59	-0.04	0.88
	3I'	0.61	0.03			0.85		5M'	0.62	-0.13	0.43
$\text{LiBO}_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_4^-$	4A'	0.00	0.25	0.42	0.47	0.57		5N'	0.63	-0.03	0.77
	4B'	0.44	-0.29			0.49		5O'	0.65	0.13	1.08

Table S2 Relative energies of the low energy isomers of $\text{LiBO}_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_n^-$ ($n = 0-5$) as well as the comparison of their theoretical VDEs and ADEs based on CCSD(T) // B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p) to the experimental measurements. All energies are in eV.

Isomer	ΔE	ADE		VDE	
		Theo.	Expt.	Theo.	Expt.
LiBO_2^-	0A	0.00	0.85	0.83	0.86
$\text{LiBO}_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})^-$	1A	0.00	0.72	0.71	0.69
	1B	0.13	0.42	0.46	0.43
	1C	0.26	0.34		0.40
	1D	0.28	0.99		1.04
	2A	0.00	0.43	0.47	0.40
$\text{LiBO}_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2^-$	2B	0.01	0.48	0.80	0.83
	2C	0.12	0.35		0.42
	2D	0.14	0.51		0.67
	2E	0.23	0.81		0.81
	2F	0.28	0.25		0.29
	2G	0.39	0.35		0.49
	2H	0.40	0.12		0.61
	2I	0.45	0.56		0.69
	3A	0.00	0.31	0.38	0.65
	3B	0.21	0.29		0.40
$\text{LiBO}_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_3^-$	3C	0.24	-0.16		0.39
	3D	0.30	0.47		0.53
	3E	0.37	0.72	0.73	0.72
	3F	0.38	0.64		0.61
	3G	0.40	0.10		0.78
	4A	0.00	0.46	0.42	0.50
	4B	0.42	0.30		0.38
	4C	0.47	0.27		0.40
	4D	0.49	0.09		0.12
	4E	0.50	0.38		0.64
$\text{LiBO}_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_4^-$	4F	0.50	0.01		0.54
	4G	0.54	0.50	0.74	0.76
	4H	0.58	0.20		0.61
	4I	0.60	0.19		0.64
	4J	0.60	0.13		0.82
	4K	0.63	0.69		0.74
	4L	0.63	0.32		0.57
	4M	0.89	0.19		0.23
	5A	0.00	0.17	0.33	0.58
	5B	0.18	0.02		0.41
$\text{LiBO}_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_5^-$	5C	0.41	0.23		0.29
	5D	0.48	0.45		0.50
	5E	0.53	0.11		0.18
	5F	0.53	0.34		0.49
	5G	0.55	0.12		0.78
	5H	0.55	0.16		0.69
	5I	0.56	0.09		0.81
	5J	0.57	0.35		0.44
	5K	0.57	0.09		0.88
	5L	0.57	0.18		0.71
	5M	0.59	0.04		0.62
	5N	0.60	0.27		0.40
	5O	0.61	0.28		1.01

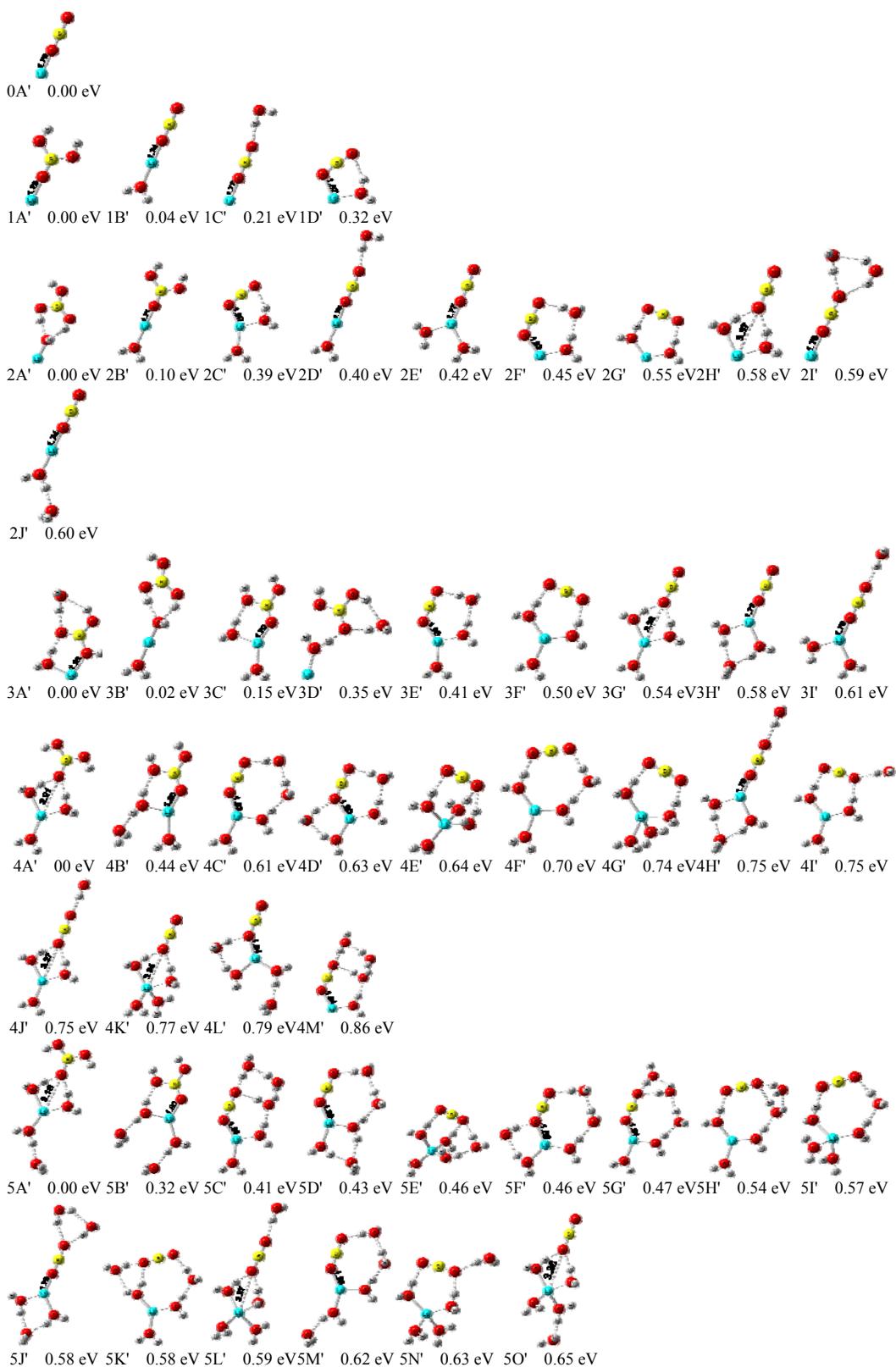


Figure S1 Optimized geometries of the typical low-lying isomers of $\text{LiBO}_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_n^-$ ($n = 0-5$) based on wB97XD functional and 6-31++G(d,p) basis set. Relative energies and Li-O bond lengths (in Å) are indicated.

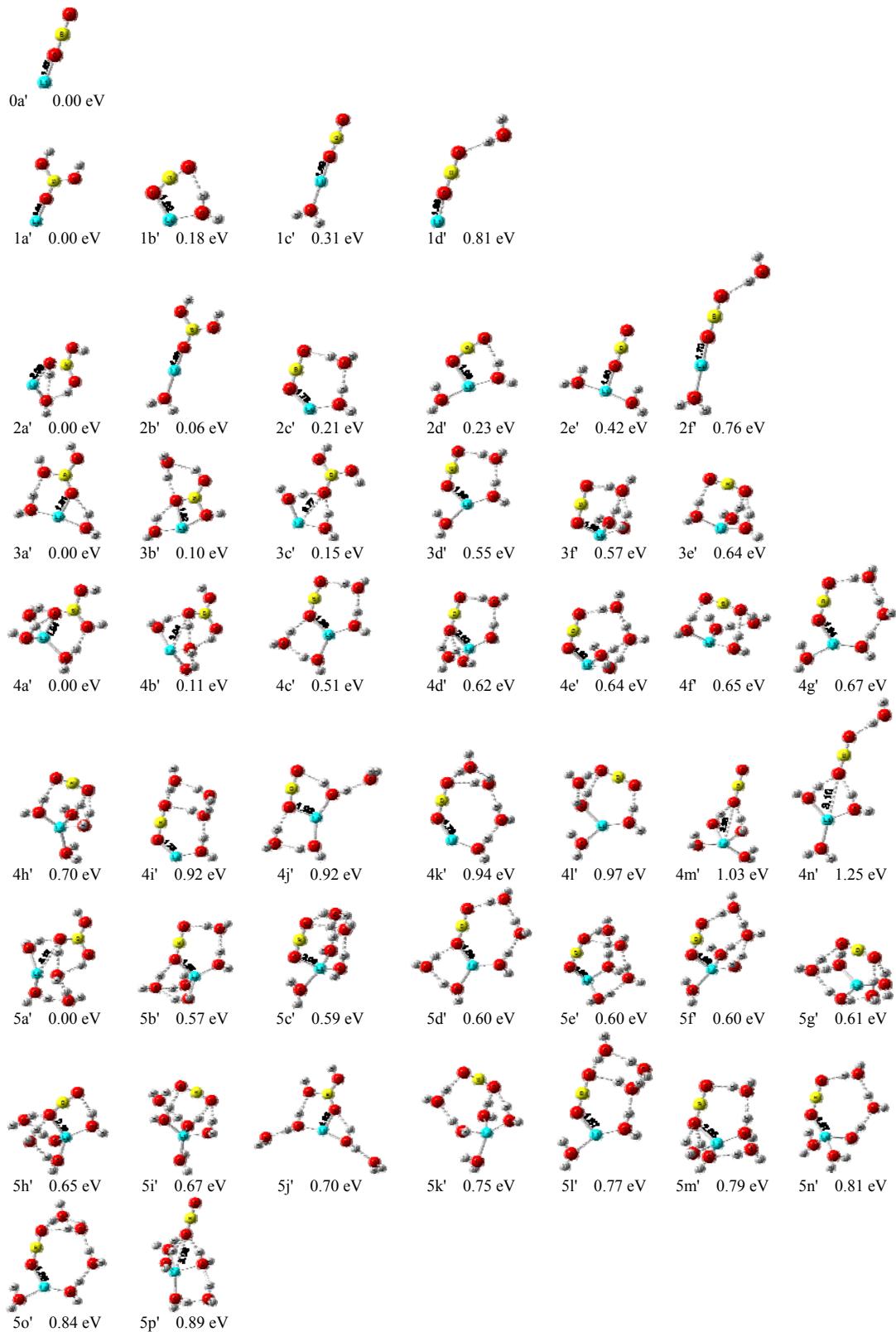


Figure S2 Optimized geometries of the typical low-lying isomers of $\text{LiBO}_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_n$ ($n = 0$ - 5) neutral clusters based on wB97XD functional and 6-31++G(d,p) basis set. Relative energies and Li-O bond lengths (in Å) are indicated.

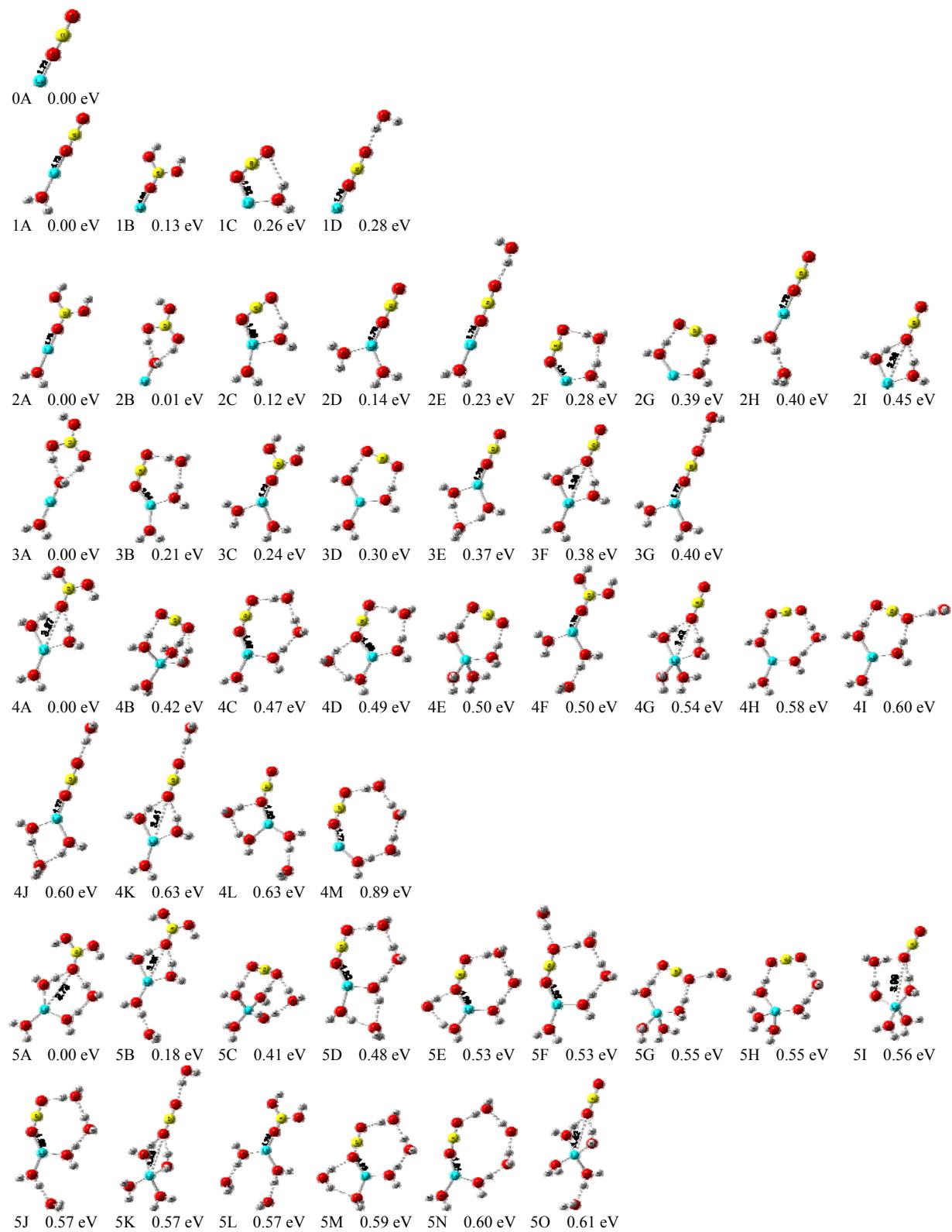


Figure S3 Optimized geometries of the typical low-lying isomers of $\text{LiBO}_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_n^-$ ($n = 0$ - 5) based on CCSD(T) // B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p). Relative energies and Li-O bond lengths (in Å) are indicated.

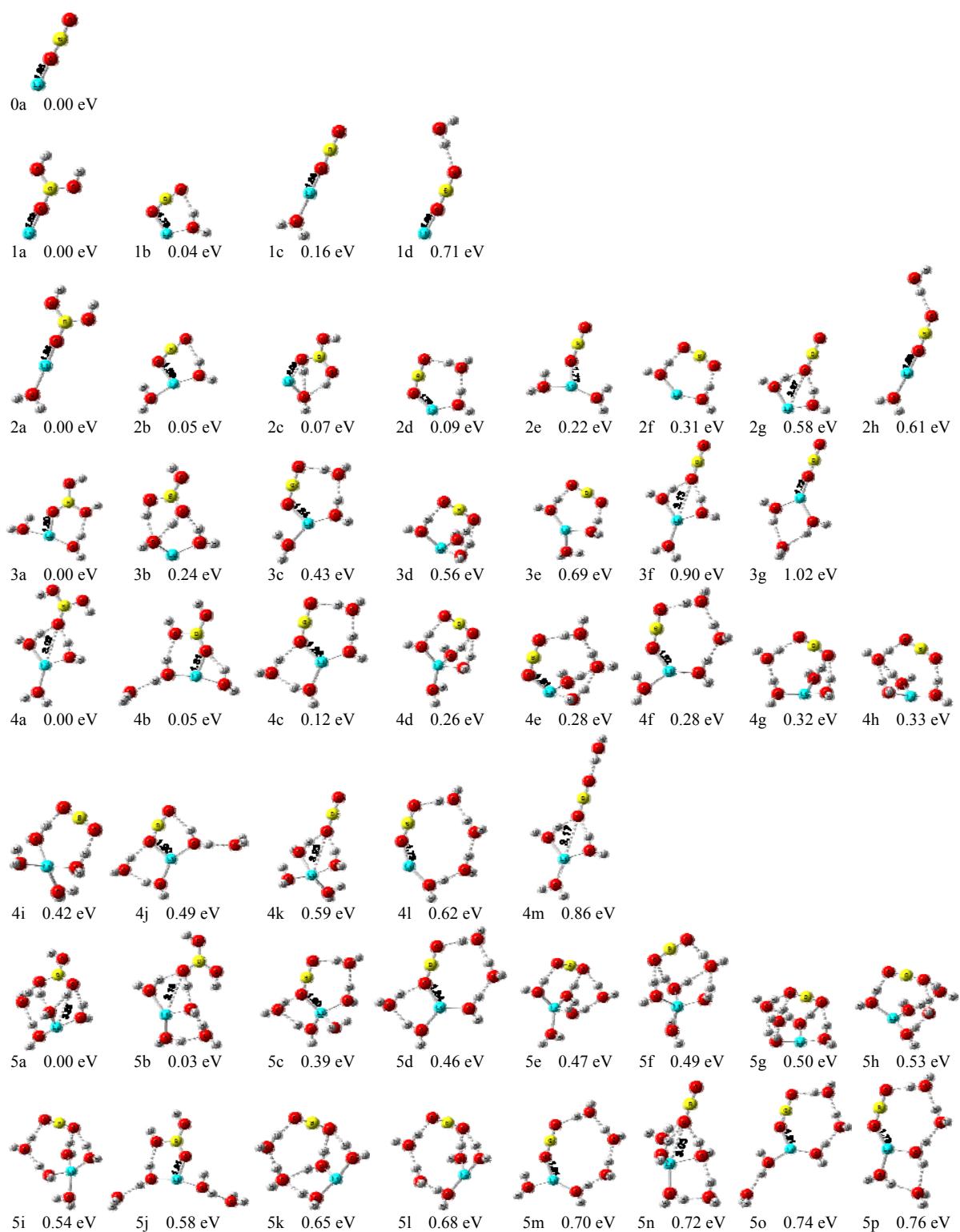


Figure S4 Optimized geometries of the typical low-lying isomers of $\text{LiBO}_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_n$ ($n = 0-5$) neutral clusters based on CCSD(T) // B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p). Relative energies and Li-O bond lengths (in Å) are indicated.