Electronic Supplementary Information

Reactivity of stoichiometric tungsten oxide clusters towards carbon monoxide: the effects of cluster size and charge state

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Figure S1 B3LYP optimized structures for the intermediates, transition states and the product shown in the energy profile of Figure 4. The relative energies (eV) take WO_3^+ + CO as the reference.

Figure S2 B3LYP optimized structures for the intermediates, transition states and the product shown in the energy profile of Figure 5. The relative energies (eV) take $W_2O_6^+$ + CO as the reference.

Figure S3 B3LYP optimized structures for the intermediates, transition states and the product shown in the energy profile of Figure 6. The relative energies (eV) take $W_3O_9^+$ + CO as the reference.

Figure S4 B3LYP optimized structures for the intermediates, transition states and the product shown in the energy profile of Figure 7. The relative energies (eV) take $W_4O_{12}^+$ + CO as the reference.

Figure S5 B3LYP optimized structures for the reactant, intermediates, transition states and the product shown in the energy profile of Figure 8. The relative energies (eV) take $WO_3 + CO$ as the reference.

Figure S6 B3LYP optimized structures for the reactant, intermediates, transition states and the product shown in the energy profile of Figure 9. The relative energies (eV) take $WO_3^- + CO$ as the reference.

Figure S7 Numerical electron spin density (in |e|) for the reactant, intermediates, transition states and the product shown in the energy profile of Figure 4.

Figure S8 Numerical electron spin density (in |e|) for the reactant, intermediates, transition states and the product shown in the energy profile of Figure 5.

Figure S9 Numerical electron spin density (in |e|) for the reactant, intermediates, transition states and the product shown in the energy profile of Figure 6.

Figure S10 Numerical electron spin density (in |e|) for the reactant, intermediates, transition states and the product shown in the energy profile of Figure 7.

TABLE S1 Cartesian coordinates for the reactant, intermediates, transition states and the product shown in the energy profile of Figure 4 at B3LYP level.

TABLE S2 Cartesian coordinates for the reactant, intermediates, transition states and the product shown in the energy profile of Figure 5 at B3LYP level.

TABLE S3 Cartesian coordinates for the reactant, intermediates, transition states and the product shown in the energy profile of Figure 6 at B3LYP level.

TABLE S4 Cartesian coordinates for the reactant, intermediates, transition states and the product shown in the energy profile of Figure 7 at B3LYP level.

TABLE S5 Cartesian coordinates for the reactant, intermediates, transition states and the product shown in the energy profile of Figure 8 at B3LYP level.

TABLE S6 Cartesian coordinates for the reactant, intermediates, transition states and the product shown in the energy profile of Figure 9 at B3LYP level.

Figure S1 B3LYP optimized structures intermediates, transition states and the product shown in the energy profile of Figure 4. The relative energies (eV) take WO_3^+ + CO as the reference.



Figure S2 B3LYP optimized structures for the intermediates, transition states and the product shown in the energy profile of Figure 5. The relative energies (eV) take $W_2O_6^+ + CO$ as the reference.



Figure S3 B3LYP optimized structures for the intermediates, transition states and the product shown in the energy profile of Figure 6. The relative energies (eV) take $W_3O_9^+ + CO$ as the reference.



Figure S4 B3LYP optimized structures for the intermediates, transition states and the product shown in the energy profile of Figure 7. The relative energies (eV) take $W_4O_{12}^+ + CO$ as the reference.





Figure S6 B3LYP optimized structures for the reactant, intermediates, transition states and the product shown in the energy profile of Figure 9. The relative energies (eV) take WO_3^- + CO as the reference.









Figure S9 Numerical electron spin density (in |e|) for the reactant, intermediates, transition states and the product shown in the energy profile of Figure 6.





TABLE S1 Cartesian coordinates for the reactant, intermediates, transition states and the product shown in the energy profile of Figure 4 at B3LYP level.

	Х	У	Z	
[a] $WO_3^+(C_s^2 A'')$				
74	-0.1808770	0.0215270	0.0000000	
8	0.5577040	0.7261190	1.3503030	
8	0.5577040	0.7261190	-1.3503030	
8	0.5577040	-1.6513590	0.0000000	
[b] IM1				
74	-0.2282650	0.0712200	0.0000000	
8	-0.8290060	-0.7125120	1.3808230	
8	-0.8290060	-0.7125120	-1.3808230	
8	-0.8290060	1.8319360	0.0000000	
6	2.0133880	-0.4507200	0.0000000	
8	3.0884310	-0.7276560	0.0000000	
[c] TS				
74	-0.4308960	0.0321800	0.0000000	
8	-0.4308960	-0.9552040	1.3894510	
8	-0.4308960	-0.9552040	-1.3894510	
8	0.6804950	1.5857670	0.0000000	
6	1.7426520	0.0503480	0.0000000	
8	2.8601010	-0.0107840	0.0000000	
[d] IM2				
74	-0.1149330	0.5234010	0.0000000	
8	0.3799240	1.3971420	1.3501820	
8	0.3799240	1.3971420	-1.3501820	
8	-0.1667380	-1.6410510	0.0000000	
6	0.1201240	-2.7953340	0.0000000	
8	0.3799240	-3.8981920	0.0000000	
$[e] WO_2^+ (e)$	$C_{2v} {}^{2}A_{1})$			
74	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.1844200	
8	0.0000000	1.3089790	-0.8529450	
8	0.0000000	-1.3089790	-0.8529450	

TABLE S2 Cartesian coordinates for the reactant, intermediates, transition states and the product shown in the energy profile of Figure 5 at B3LYP level.

у Х Z [a] $W_2O_6^+(C_s^2A')$ 74 0.0030000 1.4430910 0.0000000 8 0.0030000 0.0882020 1.2606910 8 0.0030000 0.0882020 -1.2606910 74 0.0000000 -0.0039030 -1.4736430 8 -1.4095670 2.3936120 0.0000000 8 1.4182240 2.6125980 0.0000000 8 0.0000000 1.3750660 -2.4495210 8 -1.3813620 -2.4504900 0.0000000 [b] IM1 74 -1.2299770 -0.3631620 0.0115070 8 -0.0144400 1.1147660 0.0791410 8 0.3468480 -1.3409590 -0.0984150 74 1.6778120 0.1308480 -0.0104000 8 -2.0075890 -0.8304330 1.4478440 8 -2.2836960 -0.9664180 -1.3963530 8 2.6103550 0.4217230 -1.3955830 8 2.6559300 0.2216410 1.3698660 6 -2.72744401.5116000 -0.0135190 8 -3.4043000 2.3948830 -0.0066040 [c] TS 74 1.1736280 0.1224440 -0.3608760 8 0.0144730 -0.8762570 0.7172110 8 -0.3695330 -0.9418150 0.9669890 74 -1.6966050 0.1565400 -0.0385950 8 1.8200750 -1.5955960 -0.8295480 8 2.4703690 0.4305850 1.2421380 8 -2.5120420 1.3582480 0.8303500 8 -2.7920210 -0.6640940 -1.0319770 6 3.0552840 1.0979080 -0.4627490 8 3.9147630 -0.7302360 1.7621370 [d] IM2 74 1.6509470 0.2967520 0.0307640 8 0.5902600 -1.0781850 -0.9299730 8 -0.1611140 0.7983230 0.6337280 74 -1.0618930 -0.6758410 -0.1554620

8	2.7118140	-0.2630130	1.2292340
8	2.4158390	1.4868850	-0.9068610
8	-2.7998670	0.6688200	-0.2915060
8	-1.5752130	-1.8051450	0.9745740
6	-3.4290270	1.6045610	0.0712970
8	-4.0586960	2.4954680	0.3907860

 $[e] W_2 O_5^+ (C_s^{-1} A')$

74	0.1507240	-1.5324040	0.0000000
8	0.1507240	-0.1947310	1.2772960
8	0.1507240	-0.1947310	-1.2772960
74	-0.0255900	1.3467610	0.0000000
8	-1.1982670	-2.5296500	0.0000000
8	-1.5012040	2.1695690	0.0000000
8	1.2405380	2.4667430	0.0000000

TABLE S3 Cartesian coordinates for the reactant, intermediates, transition states and the product shown in the energy profile of Figure 6 at B3LYP level.

	Х	У	Z	
[a] $W_3O_9^+$ (C_s^2A')				
74	-0.0023370	1.0388190	1.7972640	
8	-0.0206470	-0.9231350	1.4525680	
74	0.0031060	-2.0404300	0.0000000	
8	-0.0206470	-0.9231350	-1.4525680	
74	-0.0023370	1.0388190	-1.7972640	
8	-0.0039010	1.6720560	0.0000000	
8	-1.3659130	1.5454740	2.6642560	
8	1.3744630	1.5275390	2.6530510	
8	-1.3385540	-3.2423110	0.0000000	
8	1.3811430	-3.0736800	0.0000000	
8	-1.3659130	1.5454740	-2.6642560	
8	1.3744630	1.5275390	-2.6530510	
[b] IM1				
74	-1.9695240	-1.0718800	-0.0188650	
8	-0.0669460	-1.6087670	-0.0259670	
74	1.6590100	-0.9870510	0.0438370	
8	1.2163860	0.8289710	-0.0192030	
74	-0.3106340	2.0615820	-0.0029400	
8	-1.7569250	0.8181270	-0.0141370	
8	-2.7872300	-1.6341630	-1.3945720	
8	-2.7903400	-1.6364620	1.3522820	
8	2.4353270	-1.9850720	-1.3288650	
8	2.2921830	-1.5314370	1.5208960	
8	-0.3002550	3.0672910	-1.3695420	
8	-0.3042150	3.0451340	1.3791850	
6	3.8873110	0.0767790	-0.1378860	
8	4.8921490	0.5542690	-0.2004530	
[c] TS1				
74	-1.8840650	-1.2234060	-0.0722370	
8	0.0520500	-1.6561570	-0.0065740	
74	1.6715800	-0.8164750	0.1393600	
8	1.1826520	0.9615460	0.0237690	
74	-0.4620790	2.0512830	0.0004770	
8	-1.7805560	0.6766450	-0.0916450	
8	-2.6278130	-1.8498920	-1.4602510	
8	-2.7211330	-1.8087720	1.2791270	

8	2.7791960	-1.4761850	-1.2186850
8	2.2985690	-1.1387730	1.6758670
8	-0.5055020	3.0860370	-1.3415450
8	-0.6182690	2.9985360	1.3974920
6	4.0650860	-0.0684270	-0.3650900
8	5.1317040	0.1528700	-0.6090340
[d] IM2			
74	-1.2542980	1.7934860	0.1080340
8	0.6798080	1.4302760	-0.1630290
74	1.7883370	-0.0090620	-0.4085000
8	0.6670140	-1.4393080	-0.1646400
74	-1.2679510	-1.7886380	0.1082740
8	-1.9028220	0.0056000	0.2079030
8	-1.5362810	2.6664610	1.5325680
8	-1.9370220	2.6578390	-1.1785620
8	3.2410020	0.0148940	0.7568470
8	2.3463120	-0.0165220	-1.9931060
8	-1.5577470	-2.6579010	1.5332920
8	-1.9587120	-2.6474980	-1.1776720
6	4.5027150	0.3798750	1.1440020
8	5.3701040	-0.2597720	1.5661750
[e] TS2			
[e] TS2 74	-1.2325090	1.7955390	0.1241280
[e] TS2 74 8	-1.2325090 0.6859780	1.7955390 1.4245600	0.1241280 -0.1695970
[e] TS2 74 8 74	-1.2325090 0.6859780 1.7859980	1.7955390 1.4245600 -0.0218050	0.1241280 -0.1695970 -0.4780600
[e] TS2 74 8 74 8	-1.2325090 0.6859780 1.7859980 0.6715620	1.7955390 1.4245600 -0.0218050 -1.4486370	0.1241280 -0.1695970 -0.4780600 -0.1909980
[e] TS2 74 8 74 8 74 8 74	-1.2325090 0.6859780 1.7859980 0.6715620 -1.2644560	1.7955390 1.4245600 -0.0218050 -1.4486370 -1.7839360	0.1241280 -0.1695970 -0.4780600 -0.1909980 0.1206800
[e] TS2 74 8 74 8 74 8 74 8	-1.2325090 0.6859780 1.7859980 0.6715620 -1.2644560 -1.8923590	1.7955390 1.4245600 -0.0218050 -1.4486370 -1.7839360 0.0085060	0.1241280 -0.1695970 -0.4780600 -0.1909980 0.1206800 0.2267410
 [e] TS2 74 8 74 8 74 8 8 	-1.2325090 0.6859780 1.7859980 0.6715620 -1.2644560 -1.8923590 -1.4837270	1.7955390 1.4245600 -0.0218050 -1.4486370 -1.7839360 0.0085060 2.6639170	0.1241280 -0.1695970 -0.4780600 -0.1909980 0.1206800 0.2267410 1.5584150
[e] TS2 74 8 74 8 74 8 74 8 8 8 8	-1.2325090 0.6859780 1.7859980 0.6715620 -1.2644560 -1.8923590 -1.4837270 -1.9261380	1.7955390 1.4245600 -0.0218050 -1.4486370 -1.7839360 0.0085060 2.6639170 2.6721550	0.1241280 -0.1695970 -0.4780600 -0.1909980 0.1206800 0.2267410 1.5584150 -1.1491990
 [e] TS2 74 8 74 8 74 8 8 8 8 8 	-1.2325090 0.6859780 1.7859980 0.6715620 -1.2644560 -1.8923590 -1.4837270 -1.9261380 3.2941400	1.7955390 1.4245600 -0.0218050 -1.4486370 -1.7839360 0.0085060 2.6639170 2.6721550 0.1761240	0.1241280 -0.1695970 -0.4780600 -0.1909980 0.1206800 0.2267410 1.5584150 -1.1491990 0.6554920
[e] TS2 74 8 74 8 74 8 74 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	-1.2325090 0.6859780 1.7859980 0.6715620 -1.2644560 -1.8923590 -1.4837270 -1.9261380 3.2941400 2.2774190	1.7955390 1.4245600 -0.0218050 -1.4486370 -1.7839360 0.0085060 2.6639170 2.6721550 0.1761240 0.0099540	0.1241280 -0.1695970 -0.4780600 -0.1909980 0.1206800 0.2267410 1.5584150 -1.1491990 0.6554920 -2.0825410
 [e] TS2 74 8 74 8 9 	-1.2325090 0.6859780 1.7859980 0.6715620 -1.2644560 -1.8923590 -1.4837270 -1.9261380 3.2941400 2.2774190 -1.5236790	1.7955390 1.4245600 -0.0218050 -1.4486370 -1.7839360 0.0085060 2.6639170 2.6721550 0.1761240 0.0099540 -2.6497930	0.1241280 -0.1695970 -0.4780600 -0.1909980 0.1206800 0.2267410 1.5584150 -1.1491990 0.6554920 -2.0825410 1.5542760
[e] TS2 74 8 74 8 74 8 74 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	-1.2325090 0.6859780 1.7859980 0.6715620 -1.2644560 -1.8923590 -1.4837270 -1.9261380 3.2941400 2.2774190 -1.5236790 -1.9803350	1.7955390 1.4245600 -0.0218050 -1.4486370 -1.7839360 0.0085060 2.6639170 2.6721550 0.1761240 0.0099540 -2.6497930 -2.6467490	0.1241280 -0.1695970 -0.4780600 -0.1909980 0.1206800 0.2267410 1.5584150 -1.1491990 0.6554920 -2.0825410 1.5542760 -1.1491640
 [e] TS2 74 8 74 8 74 8 6 	-1.2325090 0.6859780 1.7859980 0.6715620 -1.2644560 -1.8923590 -1.4837270 -1.9261380 3.2941400 2.2774190 -1.5236790 -1.9803350 4.3350750	1.7955390 1.4245600 -0.0218050 -1.4486370 -1.7839360 0.0085060 2.6639170 2.6721550 0.1761240 0.0099540 -2.6497930 -2.6467490 0.3127700	0.1241280 -0.1695970 -0.4780600 -0.1909980 0.1206800 0.2267410 1.5584150 -1.1491990 0.6554920 -2.0825410 1.5542760 -1.1491640 1.4381230
[e] TS2 74 8 74 8 74 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	-1.2325090 0.6859780 1.7859980 0.6715620 -1.2644560 -1.8923590 -1.4837270 -1.9261380 3.2941400 2.2774190 -1.5236790 -1.9803350 4.3350750 5.2022710	1.7955390 1.4245600 -0.0218050 -1.4486370 -1.7839360 0.0085060 2.6639170 2.6721550 0.1761240 0.0099540 -2.6497930 -2.6467490 0.3127700 -0.3502490	0.1241280 -0.1695970 -0.4780600 -0.1909980 0.1206800 0.2267410 1.5584150 -1.1491990 0.6554920 -2.0825410 1.5542760 -1.1491640 1.4381230 1.8255700
[e] TS2 74 8 74 8 74 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	-1.2325090 0.6859780 1.7859980 0.6715620 -1.2644560 -1.8923590 -1.4837270 -1.9261380 3.2941400 2.2774190 -1.5236790 -1.9803350 4.3350750 5.2022710	1.7955390 1.4245600 -0.0218050 -1.4486370 -1.7839360 0.0085060 2.6639170 2.6721550 0.1761240 0.0099540 -2.6497930 -2.6467490 0.3127700 -0.3502490	0.1241280 -0.1695970 -0.4780600 -0.1909980 0.1206800 0.2267410 1.5584150 -1.1491990 0.6554920 -2.0825410 1.5542760 -1.1491640 1.4381230 1.8255700
[e] TS2 74 8 74 8 74 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	-1.2325090 0.6859780 1.7859980 0.6715620 -1.2644560 -1.8923590 -1.4837270 -1.9261380 3.2941400 2.2774190 -1.5236790 -1.9803350 4.3350750 5.2022710	1.7955390 1.4245600 -0.0218050 -1.4486370 -1.7839360 0.0085060 2.6639170 2.6721550 0.1761240 0.0099540 -2.6497930 -2.6467490 0.3127700 -0.3502490	0.1241280 -0.1695970 -0.4780600 -0.1909980 0.1206800 0.2267410 1.5584150 -1.1491990 0.6554920 -2.0825410 1.5542760 -1.1491640 1.4381230 1.8255700
 [e] TS2 74 8 74 8 74 8 6 8 [f] IM3 74 8 	-1.2325090 0.6859780 1.7859980 0.6715620 -1.2644560 -1.8923590 -1.4837270 -1.9261380 3.2941400 2.2774190 -1.5236790 -1.9803350 4.3350750 5.2022710 0.3779160 -1.1958270	1.7955390 1.4245600 -0.0218050 -1.4486370 -1.7839360 0.0085060 2.6639170 2.6721550 0.1761240 0.0099540 -2.6497930 -2.6467490 0.3127700 -0.3502490 2.0419430 0.8845940	0.1241280 -0.1695970 -0.4780600 -0.1909980 0.1206800 0.2267410 1.5584150 -1.1491990 0.6554920 -2.0825410 1.5542760 -1.1491640 1.4381230 1.8255700 0.0381240 -0.0334650
[e] TS2 74 8 74 8 74 8 9 74 74 8 74	-1.2325090 0.6859780 1.7859980 0.6715620 -1.2644560 -1.8923590 -1.4837270 -1.9261380 3.2941400 2.2774190 -1.5236790 -1.9803350 4.3350750 5.2022710 0.3779160 -1.1958270 -1.5316910	1.7955390 1.4245600 -0.0218050 -1.4486370 -1.7839360 0.0085060 2.6639170 2.6721550 0.1761240 0.0099540 -2.6497930 -2.6467490 0.3127700 -0.3502490 2.0419430 0.8845940 -0.9450950	0.1241280 -0.1695970 -0.4780600 -0.1909980 0.1206800 0.2267410 1.5584150 -1.1491990 0.6554920 -2.0825410 1.5542760 -1.1491640 1.4381230 1.8255700 0.0381240 -0.0334650 0.1841730

74	2.0057530	-1.1279540	-0.1428160
8	1.7873900	0.7601800	-0.1105210
8	0.3627930	3.1568250	-1.2421660
8	0.4509270	2.9084510	1.4958360
8	-3.5087440	-0.3849470	-0.7320250
8	-2.2127450	-1.4075270	1.6493200
8	2.7488940	-1.6685320	-1.5688980
8	2.9113110	-1.6973800	1.1726890
6	-4.6890970	-0.3412720	-0.7360070
8	-5.8264780	-0.2930140	-0.7648840

 $[g] W_{3}O_{8}^{+} (C_{s} {}^{2}A')$

74	-0.9280550	-0.0165910	1.8064430
8	-1.5378550	-0.0153440	0.0000000
74	-0.9280550	-0.0165910	-1.8064430
8	1.0306270	0.2092640	-1.5054390
74	2.0713090	0.1518650	0.0000000
8	1.0306270	0.2092640	1.5054390
8	-1.5723880	1.2572810	2.7177310
8	-1.2876110	-1.4663390	2.6037700
8	-1.5723880	1.2572810	-2.7177310
8	-1.2876110	-1.4663390	-2.6037700
8	3.2060120	-1.0828860	0.0000000

TABLE S4 Cartesian coordinates for the reactant, intermediates, transition states and the product shown in the energy profile of Figure 7 at B3LYP level.

	X	у	Z	
[a] $W_4O_{12}^+(C_s^2A')$				
8	0.0045730	-1.4945640	1.5171880	
8	0.0364560	1.5855160	-1.4833020	
8	0.0364560	1.5855160	1.4833020	
8	0.0045730	-1.4945640	-1.5171880	
74	0.0095850	-2.6741340	0.0000000	
74	0.0083850	2.6477580	0.0000000	
74	-0.0068940	-0.0086860	2.6690070	
74	-0.0068940	-0.0086860	-2.6690070	
8	-1.3548670	-3.6829390	0.0000000	
8	-1.3620890	3.7055600	0.0000000	
8	-1.4003800	0.0152590	3.6350330	
8	-1.4003800	0.0152590	-3.6350330	
8	1.3389700	-0.0083800	-3.7008030	
8	1.3389700	-0.0083800	3.7008030	
8	1.3326350	3.8525870	0.0000000	
8	1.3863980	-3.6661980	0.0000000	
[b] IM1				
8	2.1079720	0.9561450	-0.0437870	
8	-1.7723210	-0.8730100	-0.0380220	
8	-0.8391070	1.8501590	-0.0702560	
8	1.1349340	-1.9139220	-0.0239790	
74	2.7367030	-0.8577020	-0.0578690	
74	-2.3745210	0.8692910	0.0591570	
74	1.0299220	2.4953700	0.0092020	
74	-0.6554580	-2.4885210	0.0419300	
8	3.7180330	-1.1801360	1.2892430	
8	-3.0443730	1.1887270	1.5799560	
8	1.2858260	3.3779640	1.4347490	
8	-0.9787800	-3.3430970	1.4729750	
8	-1.0380760	-3.5050110	-1.2633770	
8	1.3399570	3.5287520	-1.3013870	
8	-3.3509030	1.6440720	-1.3577990	
8	3.6504560	-1.1755730	-1.4530150	
6	-4.5773420	-0.1676430	-0.3265360	
8	-5.5945830	-0.5998850	-0.4652830	

8	2.0914790	0.9833850	-0.0519200
8	-1.7599110	-0.9072300	-0.0499270
8	-0.8643020	1.8574160	-0.1023250
8	1.1624630	-1.9020120	-0.0268840
74	2.7476180	-0.8210650	-0.0666660
74	-2.3566200	0.8274140	0.0754970
74	1.0025080	2.5148880	0.0010180
74	-0.6172490	-2.5079020	0.0472020
8	3.7385930	-1.1275800	1.2770170
8	-2.9885190	1.0952320	1.6207060
8	1.2397630	3.3880080	1.4356520
8	-0.9222780	-3.3521120	1.4879340
8	-0.9830890	-3.5454020	-1.2456710
8	1.3196590	3.5597890	-1.2975940
8	-3.5339260	1.3973980	-1.2636800
8	3.6611260	-1.1258550	-1.4648360
6	-4.7323340	-0.0916750	-0.3660490
8	-5.7921800	-0.3756300	-0.5716570
[d] IM2			
8	-1.6957220	1.5236180	0.0795580
8	1.3809820	-1.4709620	-0.0645830
8	1.3805720	1.4559910	-0.0758950

8	1.3805720	1.4559910	-0.0758950
8	-1.6991690	-1.5101540	0.0868510
74	-2.8711820	0.0091600	0.1855730
74	2.4494600	-0.0086810	-0.2862670
74	-0.1980930	2.6538940	-0.0532130
74	-0.2121880	-2.6522910	-0.0488670
8	-3.9930520	0.0074080	-1.0878580
8	3.0497820	-0.0068670	-1.8556350
8	-0.2533020	3.5864940	-1.4687650
8	-0.2736840	-3.5778840	-1.4687440
8	-0.1213430	-3.7247140	1.2625510
8	-0.0983190	3.7193050	1.2630340
8	3.8845530	-0.0250000	0.8984890
8	-3.7419490	0.0133920	1.6426460
6	5.1638640	-0.3746400	1.2554410
8	6.0037760	0.2711010	1.7224290

x y z

[e] TS2

8	-1.8415970	1.3315630	0.1451250
8	1.5204240	-1.2657180	-0.1404480
8	1.2191130	1.6535050	-0.0875330
8	-1.5244550	-1.6836180	0.0113190
74	-2.8483220	-0.3043730	0.1713070
74	2.4307740	0.3122010	-0.3672790
74	-0.4972450	2.6392030	0.0076000
74	0.1007450	-2.6315450	-0.0607110
8	-3.9565630	-0.3655970	-1.1130180
8	3.0267810	0.3801890	-1.9357620
8	-0.7035500	3.5927260	-1.3801000
8	0.1715520	-3.6490410	-1.4166640
8	0.3202400	-3.5938400	1.3211310
8	-0.4916440	3.6764160	1.3506140
8	3.8993040	0.2101820	0.8381920
8	-3.7231640	-0.4590500	1.6180850
6	4.9452160	-0.2240850	1.4885890
8	5.9045950	0.1970940	1.9766410
[f] IM3			
8	-1.7688570	-0.8128850	-0.1065460
8	2.1707420	0.8789280	-0.0796570
8	1.0917190	-1.9559850	-0.0090410
8	-0.7209680	1.9728230	-0.0818390
74	-2.2343410	0.9726690	0.1359160
74	2.7240080	-0.9593910	-0.0811150
74	-0.7266310	-2.4514140	0.0742170
74	1.1872060	2.4813290	-0.0459970
8	-2.9929630	1.3668160	1.5837720
8	3.7176400	-1.3033280	1.2526400
8	-1.0930540	-3.2070500	1.5514900
8	1.5227980	3.3811400	1.3532400
8	1.5334330	3.4610080	-1.3889600
8	-1.1474780	-3.5211800	-1.1781930
8	3.5992400	-1.3267960	-1.4899730
8	-4.1803920	0.2576430	-0.7836380
6	-5.3616560	0.2461520	-0.7822160
8	-6.5003560	0.2247290	-0.8045670

 $[g] W_4 O_{11}^+ (C_s {}^2A')$

8	-1.6914640	-0.2433630	1.5513940
8	1.3818870	-0.0146710	-1.5193080
8	1.3818870	-0.0146710	1.5193080
8	-1.6914640	-0.2433630	-1.5513940
74	-2.6440910	-0.1374800	0.0000000
74	2.5585210	0.0141650	0.0000000
74	-0.0841400	0.0029960	2.6978640
74	-0.0841400	0.0029960	-2.6978640
8	-3.8028540	1.0753550	0.0000000
8	3.5348210	1.4019620	0.0000000
8	-0.1798270	1.4748290	3.5345810
8	-0.1798270	1.4748290	-3.5345810
8	0.0058730	-1.2434630	-3.8447210
8	0.0058730	-1.2434630	3.8447210
8	3.5831940	-1.3387460	0.0000000

TABLE S5 Cartesian coordinates for the reactant, intermediates, transition states and the product shown in the energy profile of Figure 8 at B3LYP level.

	Х	У	Ζ		
[a] WO ₃ $(C_{3\nu} {}^{1}A_{1})$					
74	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.1529910		
8	0.0000000	1.6078470	-0.4717210		
8	-1.3924360	-0.8039230	-0.4717210		
8	1.3924360	-0.8039230	-0.4717210		
[b] IM1					
74	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.2629610		
8	0.0000000	1.6813410	0.7110110		
8	1.4560840	-0.8406700	0.7110110		
8	-1.4560840	-0.8406700	0.7110110		
6	0.0000000	0.0000000	-1.9710750		
8	0.0000000	0.0000000	-3.0871190		
[c] TS					
74	0.0151920	0.3235060	0.0000000		
8	-0.4121300	1.1537060	1.4435580		
8	-0.4121300	1.1537060	-1.4435580		
8	1.2540950	-1.0815580	0.0000000		
6	-0.2109800	-1.7634740	0.0000000		
8	-0.4121300	-2.8956840	0.0000000		
[d] IM2					
74	-0.1024460	0.3768560	0.0000000		
8	0.6747230	0.9482640	1.4136510		
8	0.6747230	0.9482640	-1.4136510		
8	-1.1589040	-1.3210250	0.0000000		
6	0.1098080	-1.7336960	0.0000000		
8	0.6747230	-2.7611510	0.0000000		
[e] WO ₂ ($C_{2\nu}$ ¹ A ₁)					
74	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.1834410		
8	0.0000000	1.3319750	-0.8484150		
8	0.0000000	-1.3319750	-0.8484150		

TABLE S6 Cartesian coordinates for the reactant, intermediates, transition states and the product shown in the energy profile of Figure 9 at B3LYP level.

	Х	У	Z			
[a] $WO_3^-(C_{3\nu}^2A_1)$						
74	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0895520			
8	0.0000000	1.7222690	-0.2761180			
8	-1.4915280	-0.8611340	-0.2761180			
8	1.4915280	-0.8611340	-0.2761180			
[b] IM1						
74	0.2398420	0.0000000	0.0007710			
8	0.6993350	-1.4822580	-0.8291190			
8	0.8133390	-0.0001650	1.6586610			
8	0.6994360	1.4823720	-0.8288610			
6	-1.9139990	0.0000640	-0.2646660			
8	-2.9951500	0.0000010	0.1906830			
[b] TS						
74	-0.3101060	0.0095330	-0.0203770			
8	0.9839780	-0.7860110	1.1192380			
8	-1.5556080	-1.1339280	-0.4982110			
8	-0.8774140	1.6451220	0.2374480			
6	1.8117840	0.0836380	-0.2974120			
8	2.9586830	0.1239130	-0.4469230			
[c] IM2						
74	-0.0004780	0.3505370	0.0000000			
8	-0.4092150	1.1474980	1.4969030			
8	-0.4092150	1.1474980	-1.4969030			
8	1.2373200	-1.3043990	0.0000000			
6	-0.0070040	-1.7685470	0.0000000			
8	-0.4092150	-2.9066550	0.0000000			
[d] IM3						
74	0.0329260	0.4758300	0.0000000			
8	-0.0292300	1.4301590	1.4423980			
8	-0.0292300	1.4301590	-1.4423980			
8	0.1374270	-1.5090040	0.0000000			
6	-0.4724020	-2.6519980	0.0000000			
8	-0.0292300	-3.7637400	0.0000000			

x y z

[e] $WO_2^{-}(C_{2\nu}^{2}B_1)$

74	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.1625690
8	0.0000000	1.4736540	-0.7518790
8	0.0000000	-1.4736540	-0.7518790