

## Electronic Supplementary Information

### **A First-principles study on the magnetic properties of nonmetal atoms doped monolayer phosphorene**

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S1. MD snapshots of  $P_{143}X$  ( $X=H, F, Cl, Br, I, B, N, As, C, Si, O, S,$  and  $Se$ ) at 300K.

S2. MD movies of  $P_{143}X$  ( $X=H, F, Cl, Br, I, B, N, As, C, Si, O, S,$  and  $Se$ ) at 300K.

S3. Calculated formation energies as a function of Fermi level for the substitutional dopants in monolayer phosphorene.

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**S1. MD snapshots of  $P_{143}X$  ( $X=H, F, Cl, Br, I, B, N, As, C, Si, O, S$  and  $Se$ ) at 300K.**

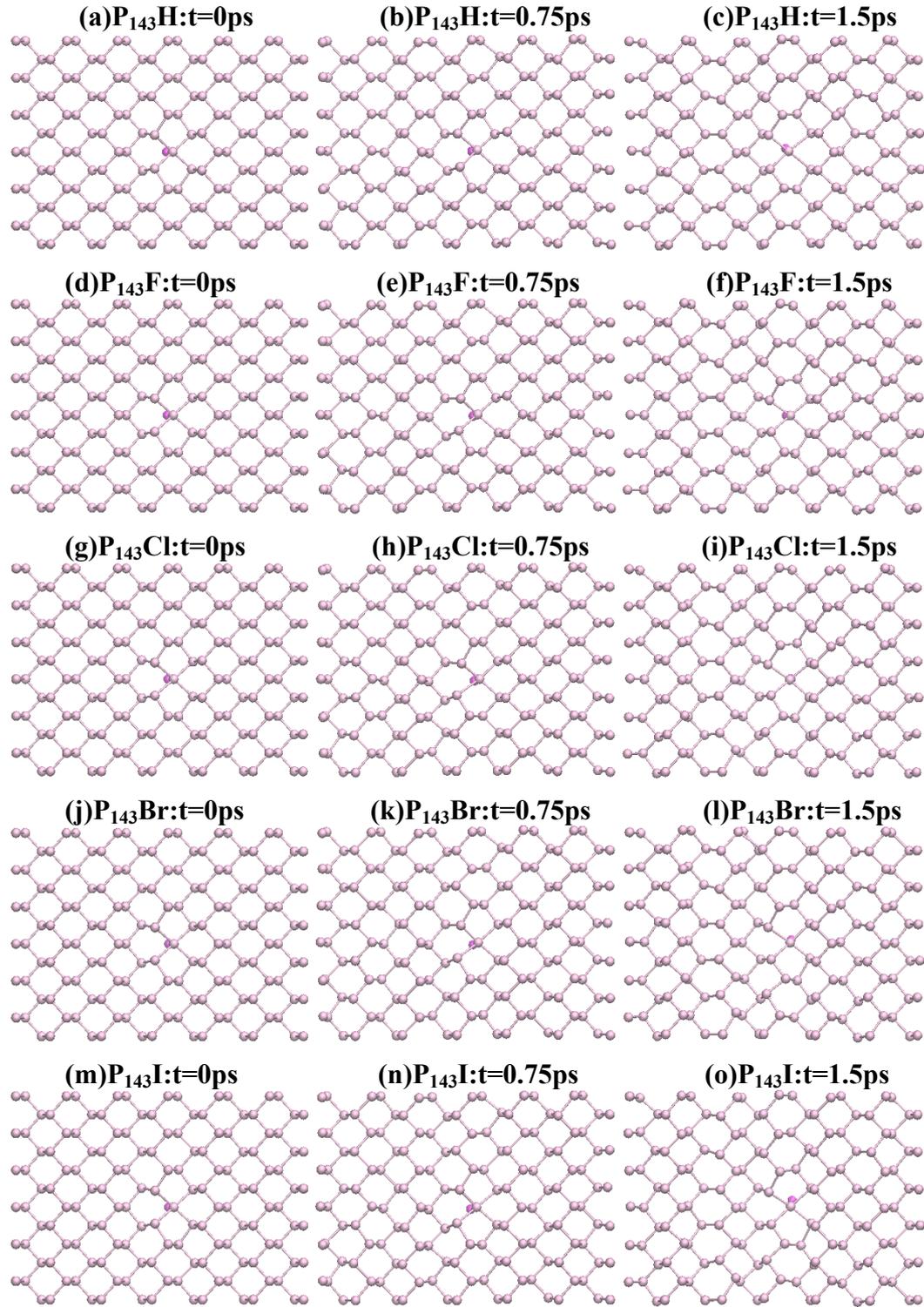


Figure S1. MD snapshots of  $P_{143}X$  ( $X=H, F, Cl, Br$  and  $I$ ). Lavender and pink balls represent P and doping X atoms, respectively.

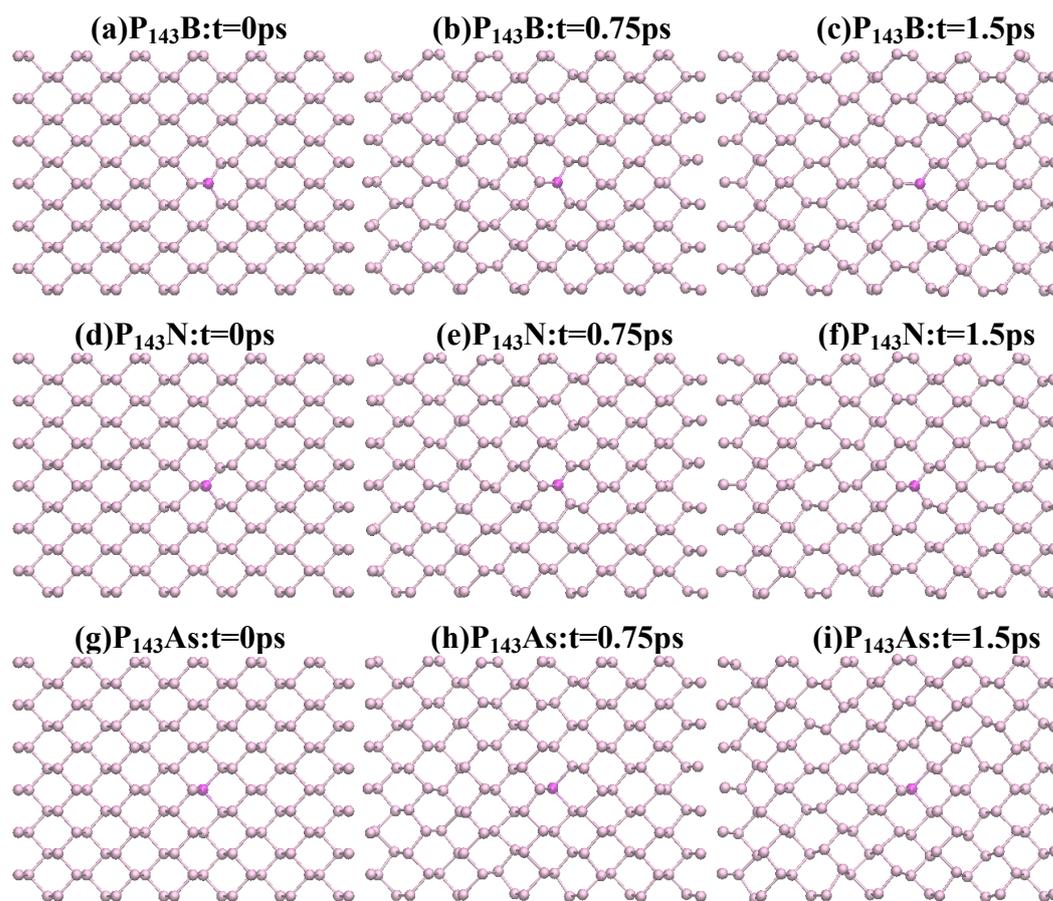


Figure S2. MD snapshots of  $P_{143}X$  ( $X=B, N$  and  $As$ ). Lavender and pink balls represent P and doping X atoms, respectively.

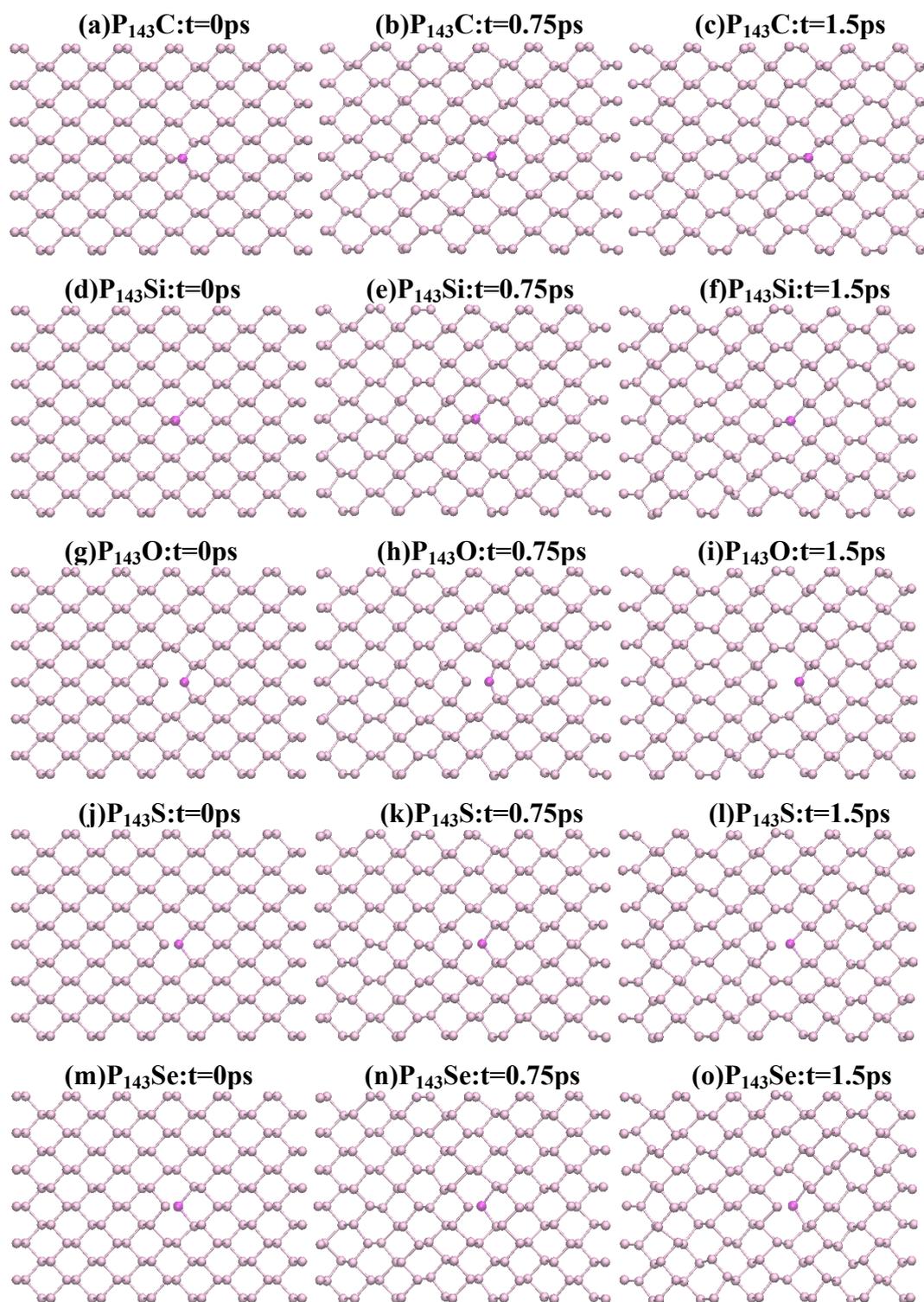


Figure S3. MD snapshots of  $P_{143}X$  ( $X=C, Si, O, S$  and  $Se$ ). Lavender and pink balls represent P and doping X atoms, respectively.

***S2. MD movies of  $P_{143}X$  ( $X=H, F, Cl, Br, I, B, N, As, C, Si, O, S, \text{ and } Se$ ) at 300K.***

- H-doped-300K.wmv represents the  $P_{143}H$  at  $T=300K$ .
- F-doped-300K.wmv represents the  $P_{143}F$  at  $T=300K$ .
- Cl-doped-300K.wmv represents the  $P_{143}Cl$  at  $T=300K$ .
- Br-doped-300K.wmv represents the  $P_{143}Br$  at  $T=300K$ .
- I-doped-300K.wmv represents the  $P_{143}I$  at  $T=300K$ .
- B-doped-300K.wmv represents the  $P_{143}B$  at  $T=300K$ .
- N-doped-300K.wmv represents the  $P_{143}N$  at  $T=300K$ .
- As-doped-300K.wmv represents the  $P_{143}As$  at  $T=300K$ .
- C-doped-300K.wmv represents the  $P_{143}C$  at  $T=300K$ .
- Si-doped-300K.wmv represents the  $P_{143}Si$  at  $T=300K$ .
- O-doped-300K.wmv represents the  $P_{143}O$  at  $T=300K$ .
- S-doped-300K.wmv represents the  $P_{143}S$  at  $T=300K$ .
- Se-doped-300K.wmv represents the  $P_{143}Se$  at  $T=300K$ .

**S3. Calculated formation energies as a function of Fermi level for the substitutional dopants in monolayer phosphorene.**

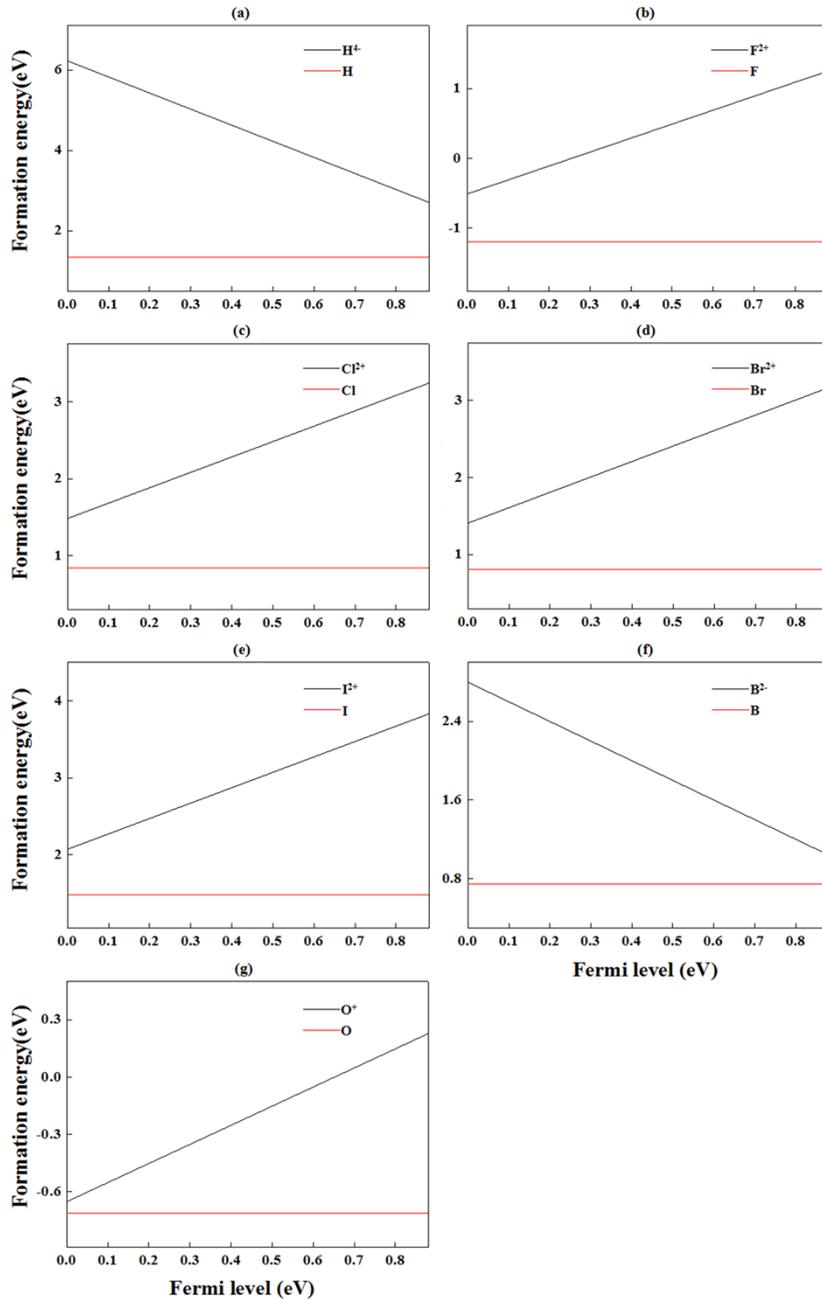


Figure S4. Calculated formation energies as a function of the Fermi level for (a) H and H<sup>+</sup>, (b) F and F<sup>2+</sup>, (c) Cl and Cl<sup>2+</sup>, (d) Br and Br<sup>2+</sup>, (e) I and I<sup>2+</sup>, (f) B and B<sup>2-</sup>, (h) O and O<sup>+</sup> dopants in monolayer phosphorene. The zero of Fermi level corresponds to the valence-band maximum.

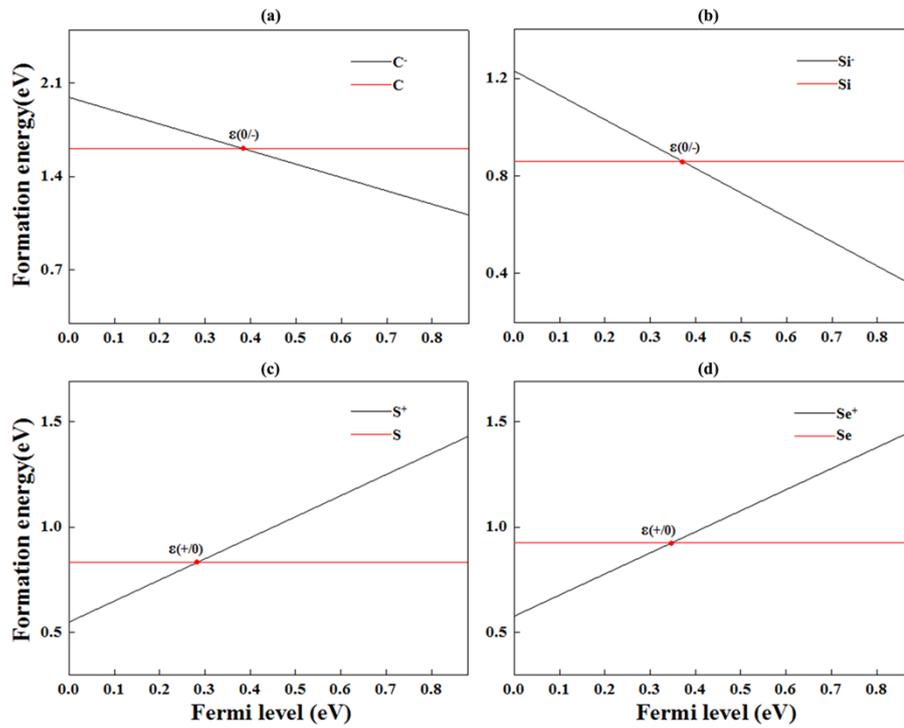


Figure S5. Calculated formation energies as a function of the Fermi level for (a) C and C<sup>-</sup>, (b) Si and Si<sup>-</sup>, (c) S and S<sup>+</sup>, (d) Se and Se<sup>+</sup> dopants in monolayer phosphorene. The red dots represent the transition levels. The zero of Fermi level corresponds to the valence-band maximum.