

# Electronic Supplementary Information

## Exploring the Nature of Excitation Energies in $[\text{Re}_6(\mu_3\text{-Q}_8)\text{X}_6]^{4-}$ Clusters: A Relativistic Approach

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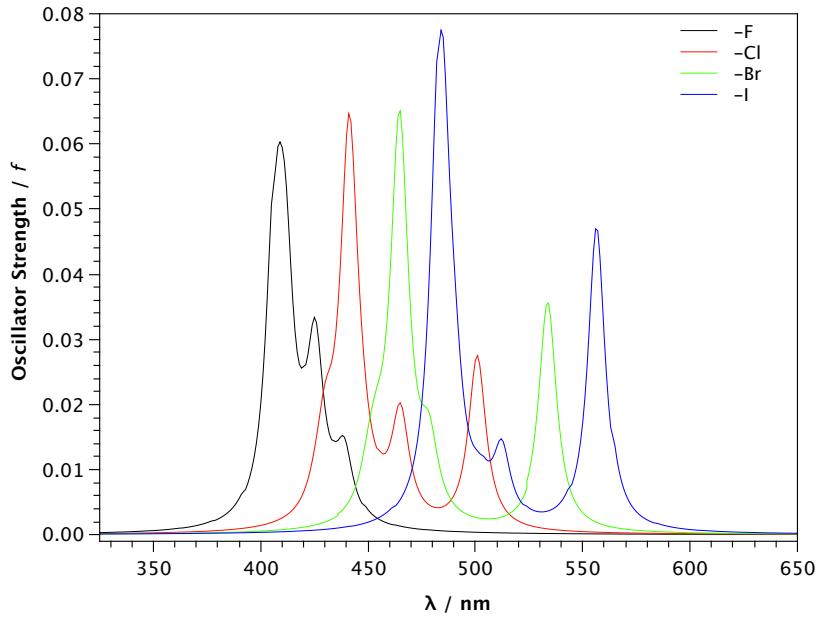
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\*To whom correspondence should be addressed

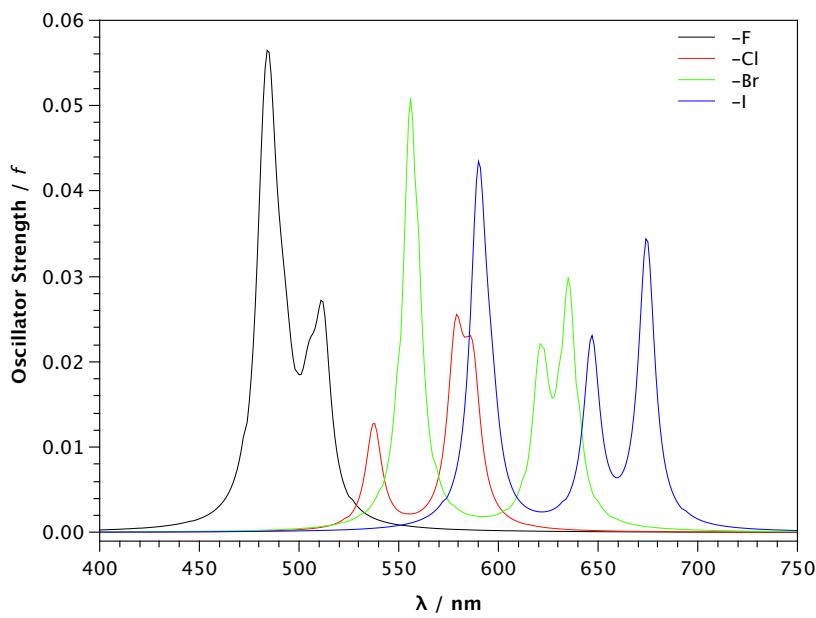
<sup>†</sup>Universidad Andrés Bello, Relativistic Molecular Physics (ReMoPh) Group

<sup>‡</sup>Universidad de Talca, Centro de Bioinformática y Simulación Molecular (CBSM)

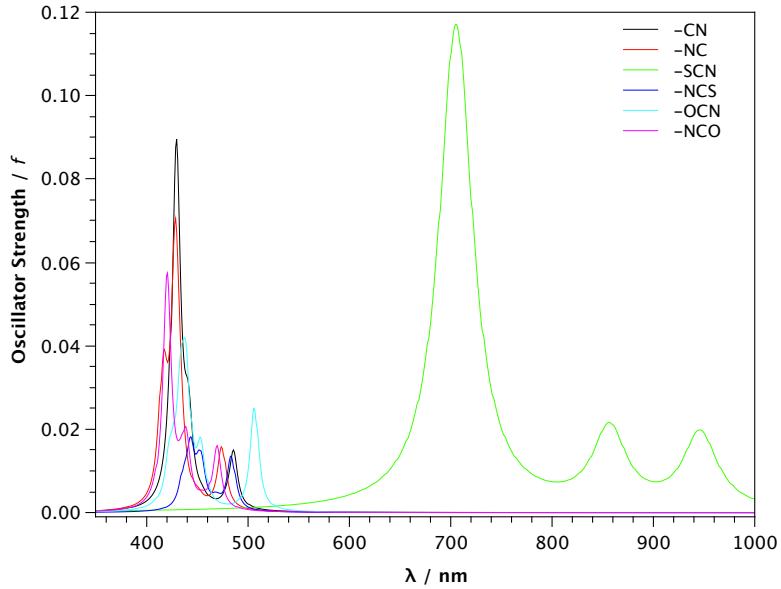
**Figure S1:** Excitation energies for the  $[\text{Re}_6(\mu_3\text{-Se}_8)\text{X}_6]^{4-}$  ( $\text{X} = \text{F}^-, \text{Cl}^-, \text{Br}^-$  and  $\text{I}^-$ ) clusters at spin-orbit relativistic level with the SAOP functional in acetonitrile solvent.



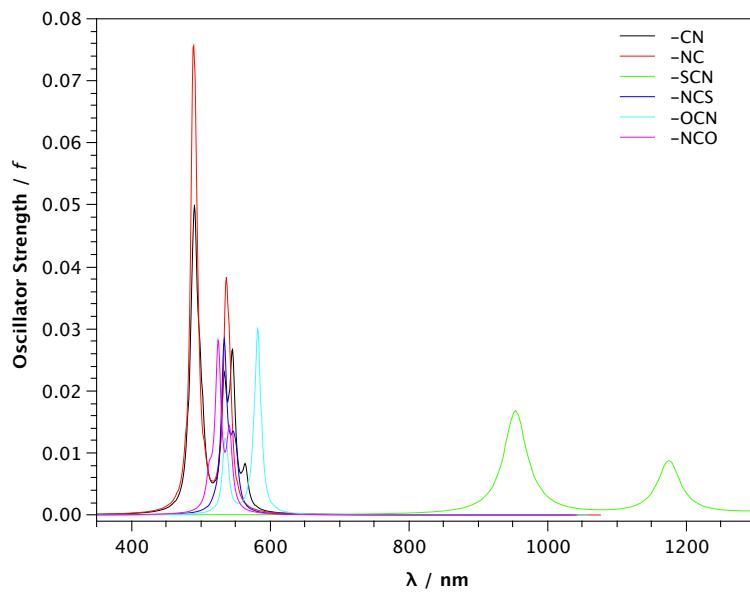
**Figure S2:** Excitation energies for the  $[\text{Re}_6(\mu_3\text{-Te}_8)\text{X}_6]^{4-}$  ( $\text{X} = \text{F}^-, \text{Cl}^-, \text{Br}^-$  and  $\text{I}^-$ ) clusters at spin-orbit relativistic level with the SAOP functional in acetonitrile solvent.



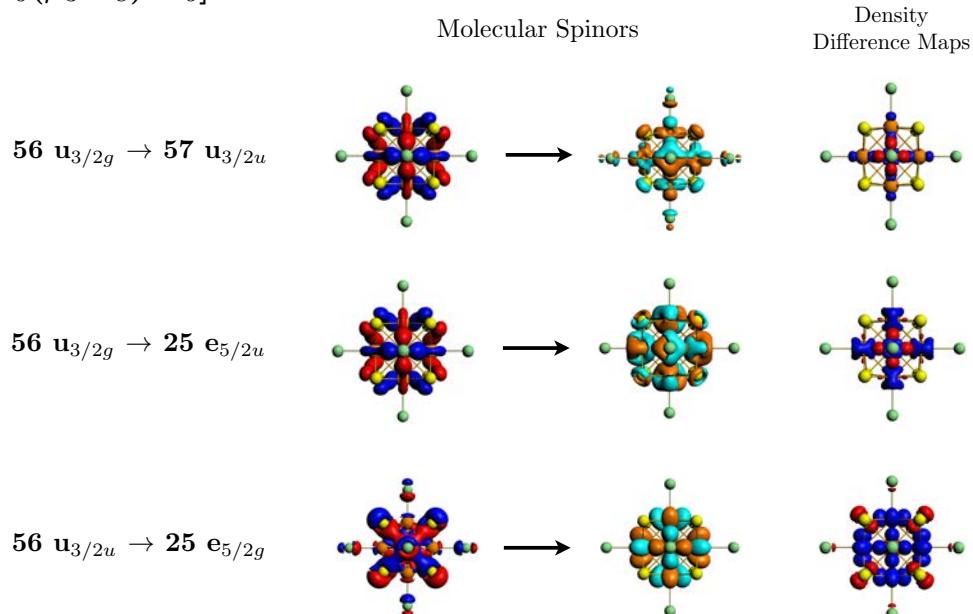
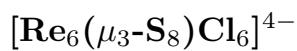
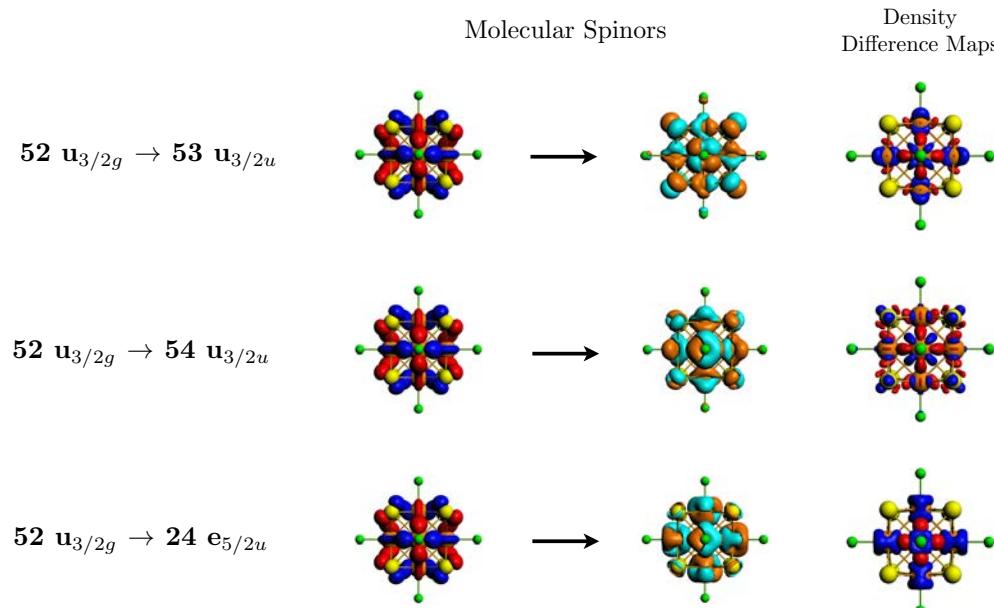
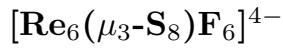
**Figure S3:** Excitation energies for the  $[\text{Re}_6(\mu_3\text{-Se}_8)\text{X}_6]^{4-}$  ( $\text{X} = \text{CN}^-, \text{NC}^-, \text{SCN}^-, \text{NCS}^-, \text{OCN}^-, \text{NCO}^-$ ) clusters at spin-orbit relativistic level with the SAOP functional in acetonitrile solvent.

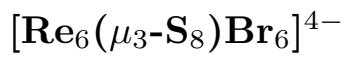


**Figure S4:** Excitation energies for the  $[\text{Re}_6(\mu_3\text{-Te}_8)\text{X}_6]^{4-}$  ( $\text{X} = \text{CN}^-, \text{NC}^-, \text{SCN}^-, \text{NCS}^-, \text{OCN}^-, \text{NCO}^-$ ) clusters at spin-orbit relativistic level with the SAOP functional in acetonitrile solvent.



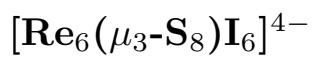
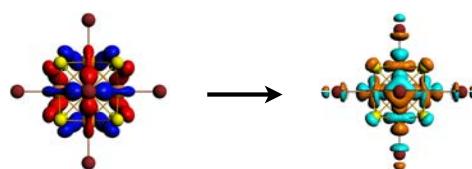
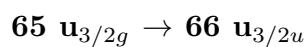
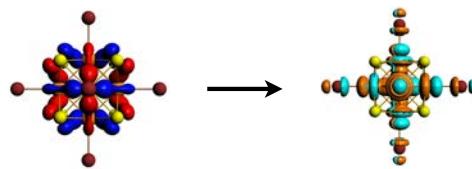
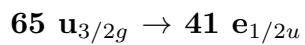
**Figure S5:** Molecular spinor plots and density difference maps for all the  $[\text{Re}_6(\mu_3\text{-Te}_8)\text{X}_6]^{4-}$  ( $\text{X} = \text{CN}^-, \text{NC}^-, \text{SCN}^-, \text{NCS}^-, \text{OCN}^-, \text{NCO}^-$ ) clusters at spin-orbit relativistic level of theory.





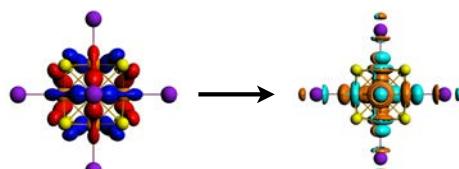
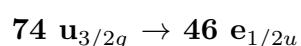
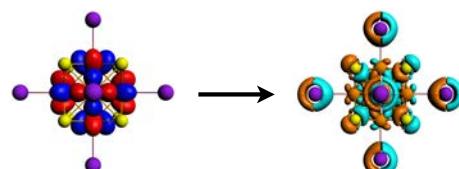
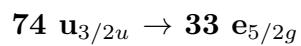
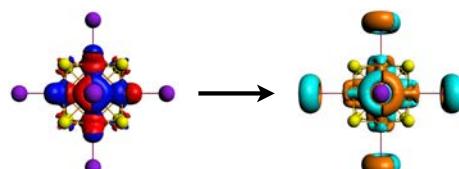
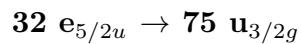
Molecular Spinors

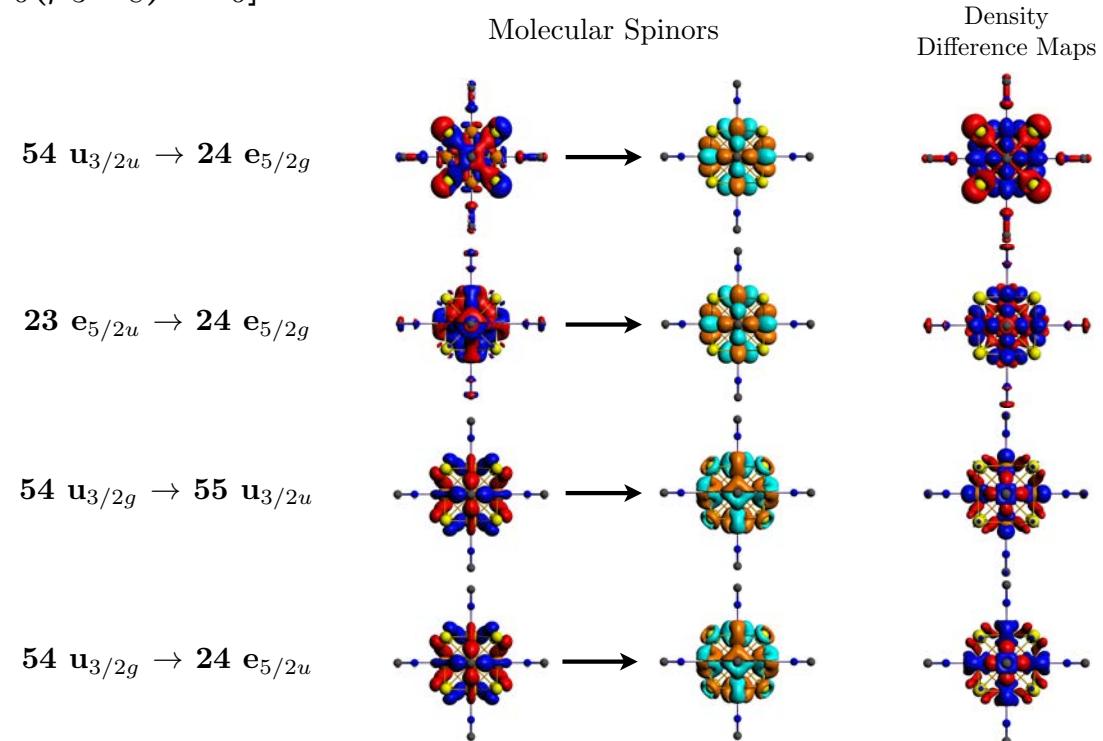
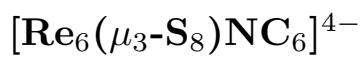
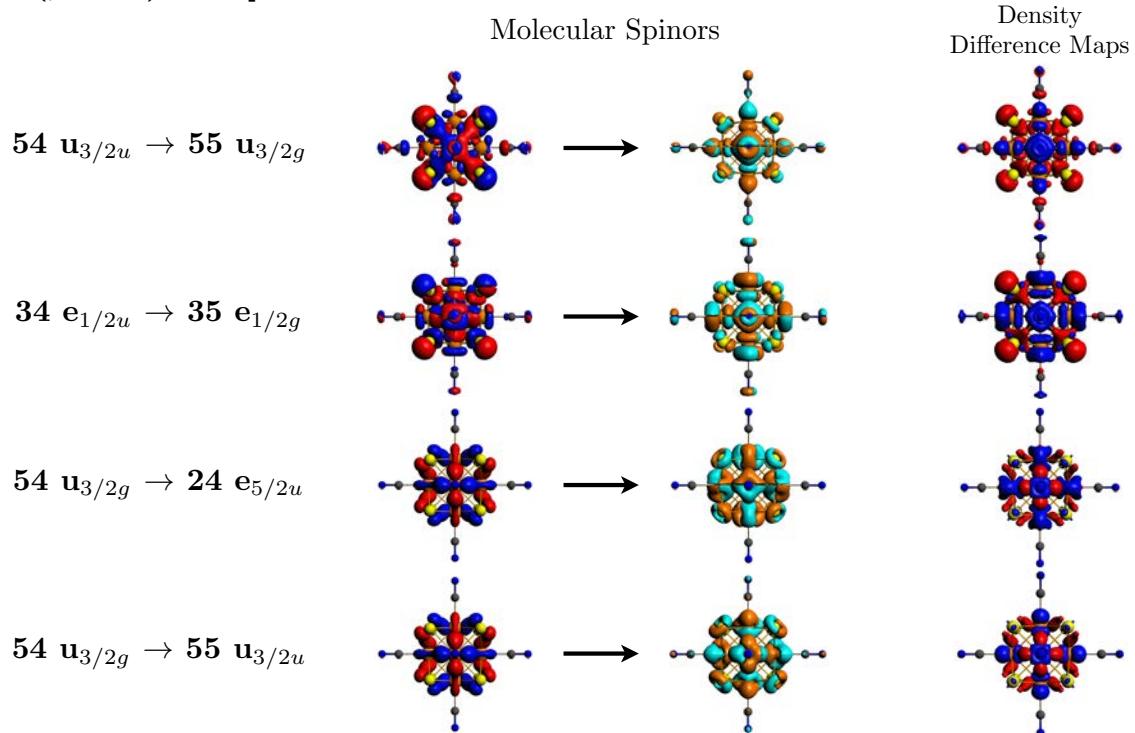
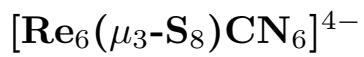
Density  
Difference Maps

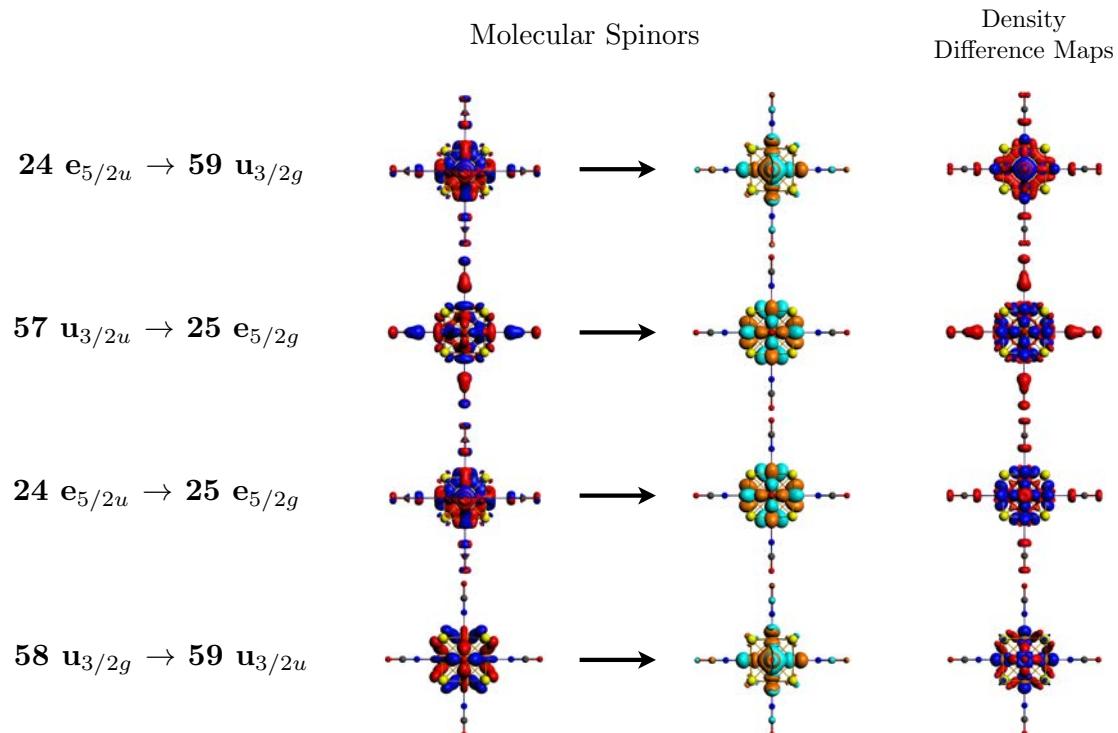
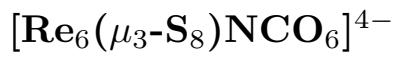
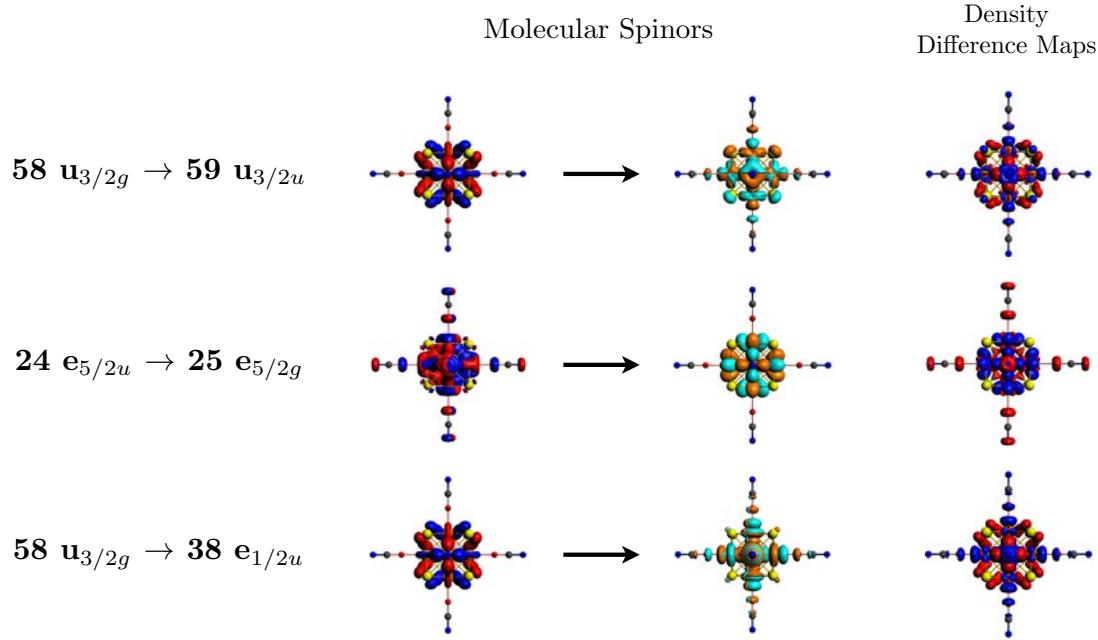
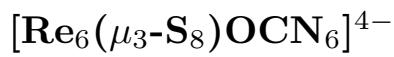


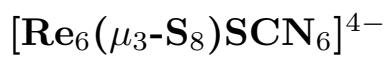
Molecular Spinors

Density  
Difference Maps





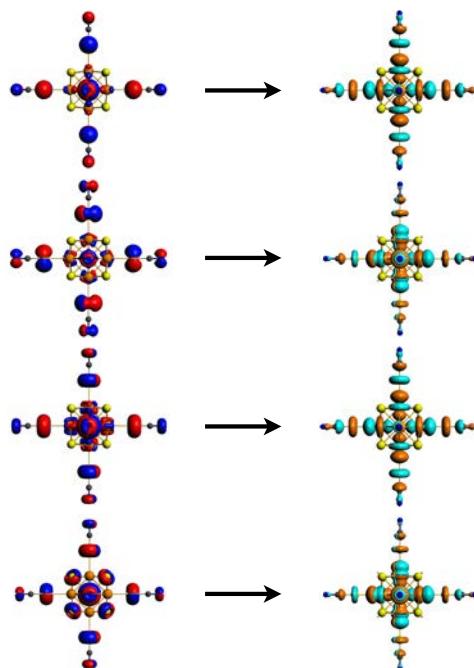




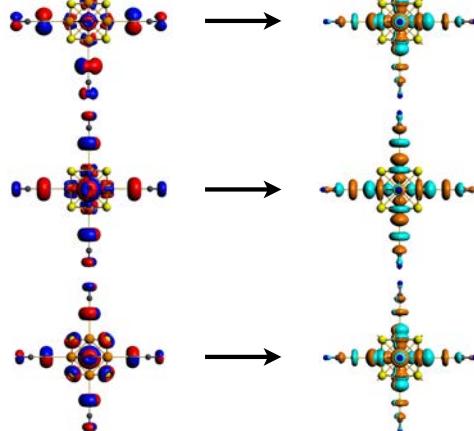
Molecular Spinors

Density  
Difference Maps

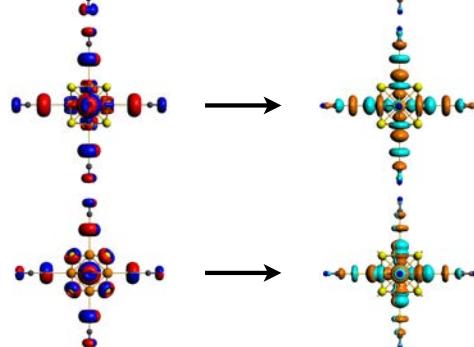
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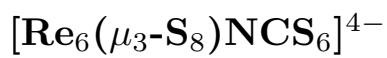
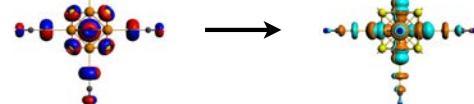
**60**  $u_{3/2g} \rightarrow$  **41**  $e_{1/2u}$



**25**  $e_{5/2u} \rightarrow$  **63**  $u_{3/2g}$



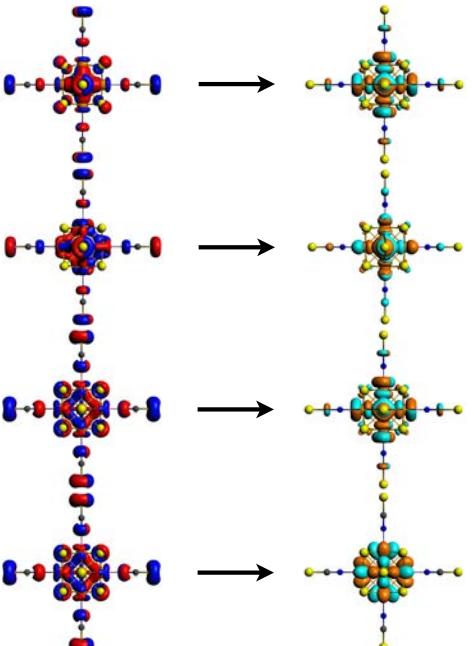
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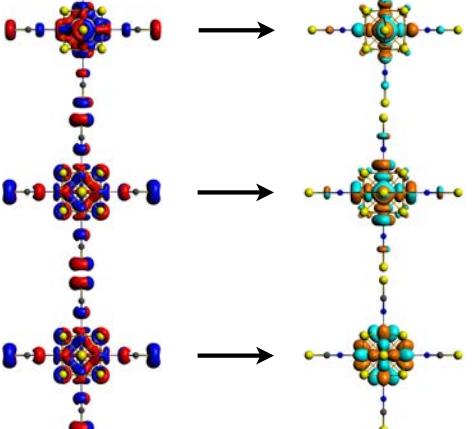
Molecular Spinors

Density  
Difference Maps

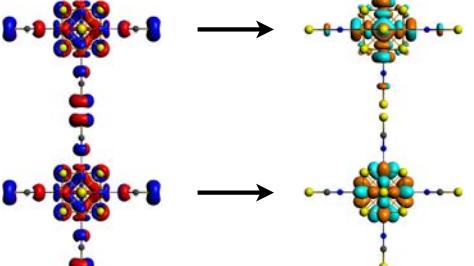
**40**  $e_{1/2u} \rightarrow$  **41**  $e_{1/2g}$



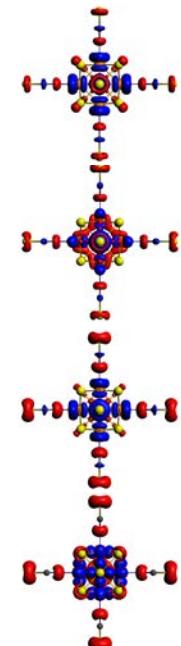
**25**  $e_{5/2u} \rightarrow$  **63**  $u_{3/2g}$



**61**  $u_{3/2u} \rightarrow$  **41**  $e_{1/2g}$



**61**  $u_{3/2u} \rightarrow$  **26**  $e_{5/2g}$



**Table S1 : Excitation energies (eV), wavelengths (nm), oscillator strengths ( $f$ ) and orbital assignation for the  $[\text{Re}_6(\mu_3\text{-Se})_8\text{X}_6]^{4-}$  complexes ( $\text{X} = \text{F}^-, \text{Cl}^-, \text{Br}^-, \text{I}^-$ ).**

Band	Energy	$\lambda$	$f(\times 100)$	Active MOs	%	Assignation
$[\text{Re}_6(\mu_3\text{-Se})_8\text{F}_6]^{4-}$						
a	3.04	406	1.2812	$64 \text{ u}_{3/2g} \rightarrow 65 \text{ u}_{3/2u}$	57	Core <sub>Re</sub> - Core <sub>Se</sub>
				$64 \text{ u}_{3/2g} \rightarrow 66 \text{ u}_{3/2u}$	19	Core <sub>Re</sub> - Core <sub>Re</sub>
				$64 \text{ u}_{3/2u} \rightarrow 30 \text{ e}_{5/2g}$	16	Core <sub>Re</sub> - Core <sub>Re</sub>
b	2.91	425	0.8608	$64 \text{ u}_{3/2g} \rightarrow 39 \text{ e}_{1/2u}$	86	Core <sub>Re</sub> - Core <sub>Re</sub>
c	2.83	438	0.3324	$29 \text{ e}_{5/2u} \rightarrow 30 \text{ e}_{5/2g}$	58	Core <sub>Re</sub> - Core <sub>Re</sub>
				$64 \text{ u}_{3/2g} \rightarrow 65 \text{ u}_{3/2u}$	18	Core <sub>Re</sub> - Core <sub>Se</sub>
$[\text{Re}_6(\mu_3\text{-Se})_8\text{Cl}_6]^{4-}$						
a	2.80 (2.84 <sup>†</sup> )	442	1.9980	$68 \text{ u}_{3/2g} \rightarrow 69 \text{ u}_{3/2u}$	69	Core <sub>Re</sub> - Core <sub>Re</sub>
				$30 \text{ e}_{5/2u} \rightarrow 31 \text{ e}_{5/2g}$	15	Core <sub>Re</sub> + Lig - Core <sub>Re</sub>
				$64 \text{ u}_{3/2u} \rightarrow 31 \text{ e}_{5/2g}$	12	Lig - Core <sub>Re</sub>
b	2.66	465	0.5482	$68 \text{ u}_{3/2g} \rightarrow 69 \text{ u}_{3/2u}$	36	Core <sub>Re</sub> - Core <sub>Re</sub>
				$30 \text{ e}_{5/2u} \rightarrow 31 \text{ e}_{5/2g}$	28	Core <sub>Re</sub> + Lig - Core <sub>Re</sub>
				$68 \text{ u}_{3/2g} \rightarrow 31 \text{ e}_{5/2u}$	25	Core <sub>Re</sub> - Core <sub>Re</sub>
c	2.47	501	0.88999	$68 \text{ u}_{3/2g} \rightarrow 42 \text{ e}_{1/2u}$	98	Core <sub>Re</sub> - Core <sub>Re</sub>
$[\text{Re}_6(\mu_3\text{-Se})_8\text{Br}_6]^{4-}$						
a	2.66	465	2.0655	$77 \text{ u}_{3/2g} \rightarrow 78 \text{ u}_{3/2u}$	93	Core <sub>Re</sub> - Core <sub>Re</sub> + Lig
b	2.59	468	0.35515	$77 \text{ u}_{3/2g} \rightarrow 78 \text{ u}_{3/2u}$	54	Core <sub>Re</sub> - Core <sub>Re</sub> + Lig
				$34 \text{ e}_{5/2u} \rightarrow 35 \text{ e}_{5/2g}$	27	Core <sub>Re</sub> + Lig - Core <sub>Re</sub>
				$77 \text{ u}_{3/2g} \rightarrow 35 \text{ e}_{5/2u}$	10	Core <sub>Re</sub> - Core <sub>Re</sub>
c	2.32	534	1.1779	$77 \text{ u}_{3/2g} \rightarrow 47 \text{ e}_{1/2u}$	98	Core <sub>Re</sub> - Core <sub>Re</sub> + Lig
$[\text{Re}_6(\mu_3\text{-Se})_8\text{I}_6]^{4-}$						
a	2.56 (2.58 <sup>†</sup> )	484	2.4050	$86 \text{ u}_{3/2g} \rightarrow 87 \text{ u}_{3/2u}$	90	Core <sub>Re</sub> - Core <sub>Re</sub> + Lig
				$38 \text{ e}_{5/2u} \rightarrow 39 \text{ e}_{5/2g}$	77	Lig - Core <sub>Re</sub>
				$86 \text{ u}_{3/2g} \rightarrow 87 \text{ u}_{3/2u}$	15	Core <sub>Re</sub> - Core <sub>Re</sub> + Lig
c	2.22	556	1.5591	$86 \text{ u}_{3/2g} \rightarrow 52 \text{ e}_{1/2u}$	97	Core <sub>Re</sub> - Core <sub>Re</sub> + Lig

<sup>†</sup>J. Chem. Phys., Vol. 115 N° 2 (2001), pp. 726.

**Table S2 : Excitation energies (eV), wavelengths (nm), oscillator strengths ( $f$ ) and orbital assignation for the  $[\text{Re}_6(\mu_3\text{-Te})_8\text{X}_6]^{4-}$  complexes ( $\text{X} = \text{F}^-, \text{Cl}^-, \text{Br}^-, \text{I}^-$ ).**

Band	Energy	$\lambda$	$f(\times 100)$	Active MOs	%	Assignation
$[\text{Re}_6(\mu_3\text{-Te})_8\text{F}_6]^{4-}$						
a	2.55	485	1.0673	$76 \text{ u}_{3/2g} \rightarrow 36 \text{ e}_{5/2u}$ $75 \text{ u}_{3/2g} \rightarrow 77 \text{ u}_{3/2u}$	48 37	Core <sub>Re</sub> + Lig - Core Core <sub>Re</sub> - Core
b	2.45	505	0.3414	$76 \text{ u}_{3/2g} \rightarrow 77 \text{ u}_{3/2u}$	86	Core <sub>Re</sub> + Lig - Core
c	2.42	511	0.6993	$76 \text{ u}_{3/2u} \rightarrow 36 \text{ e}_{5/2g}$	96	Core <sub>Te</sub> - Core
$[\text{Re}_6(\mu_3\text{-Te})_8\text{Cl}_6]^{4-}$						
a	2.30	537	0.4141	$80 \text{ u}_{3/2u} \rightarrow 37 \text{ e}_{5/2g}$	99	Core <sub>Re</sub> + Lig - Core <sub>Re</sub>
b	2.14	579	0.6772	$79 \text{ u}_{3/2g} \rightarrow 48 \text{ e}_{1/2u}$	96	Core <sub>Re</sub> - Core <sub>Re</sub> + Lig
c	2.11	586	0.5436	$80 \text{ u}_{3/2g} \rightarrow 48 \text{ e}_{1/2u}$	97	Core <sub>Re</sub> + Lig - Core <sub>Re</sub>
$[\text{Re}_6(\mu_3\text{-Te})_8\text{Br}_6]^{4-}$						
a	2.22	556	1.6695	$89 \text{ u}_{3/2g} \rightarrow 90 \text{ u}_{3/2u}$ $88 \text{ u}_{3/2g} \rightarrow 90 \text{ u}_{3/2u}$	88 11	Core <sub>Te</sub> + Lig - Core + Lig Core - Core + Lig
b	1.99	621	0.6209	$88 \text{ u}_{3/2g} \rightarrow 53 \text{ e}_{1/2u}$	98	Core - Core + Lig
c	1.95	635	0.9143	$89 \text{ u}_{3/2g} \rightarrow 53 \text{ e}_{1/2u}$	99	Core <sub>Te</sub> + Lig - Core + Lig
$[\text{Re}_6(\mu_3\text{-Te})_8\text{I}_6]^{4-}$						
a	2.10	590	1.3382	$98 \text{ u}_{3/2g} \rightarrow 99 \text{ u}_{3/2u}$	91	Core + Lig - Core + Lig
b	1.91	647	0.7220	$97 \text{ u}_{3/2g} \rightarrow 58 \text{ e}_{1/2u}$	98	Core + Lig - Core + Lig
c	1.83	675	1.1250	$98 \text{ u}_{3/2g} \rightarrow 58 \text{ e}_{1/2u}$	99	Core + Lig - Core + Lig