

Supporting Information for “Copper(II) complexes with peptides based on the second cell binding site of fibronectin: metal coordination and ligand exchange kinetics” by Silvia Pizzanelli, Claudia Forte, Calogero Pinzino, Antonio Magri and Diego La Mendola

Potentiometric titrations: definition of the stability constant β_{pqr} for the complex $\text{Cu}_p\text{L}_r\text{H}_q$

The species formed in the investigated systems can be characterized by the general equilibrium process (charges omitted):



in which L represents the free peptide and $\text{Cu}_p\text{L}_r\text{H}_q$ the complex.

The stability constant β_{pqr} is defined as:

$$\beta_{pqr} = [\text{Cu}_p\text{L}_r\text{H}_q] / [\text{Cu}]^p \cdot [\text{H}]^q \cdot [\text{L}]^r \quad (2)$$

Note that q may have negative values (CuLH_{-1} in the simplest case) due to the progressive deprotonation of the amide NH groups.

Table S1. Selected proton signals and relative line width for PHSFN in D_2O at $\text{pD}=5.2$ before and after the addition of copper ion at room temperature. The peptide concentration was 29.7 mM.

PHSFN				
residue	proton	chemical shift (ppm); ^a J coupling (Hz)	line width (Hz) with no Cu(II)	line width (Hz) with 0.016 mole- equivalents of Cu(II)
P	δ	3.73; $J_{\delta\gamma}=6.8$	2.5	3.2
H	β', β''	3.26, 3.36; $J_{\alpha\beta'}=9.0$ $J_{\alpha\beta''}=5.4$ $J_{\beta'\beta''}=-15.5$	3.0	4.0
	δ	7.36;	1.8	4.0
	ϵ	8.71; $J_{\delta\epsilon}=1.4$	0.8	4.0
S	β	3.91; $J_{\alpha\beta}=5.8$	3.0	3.2
F	β', β''	3.19, 3.24; $J_{\alpha\beta'}=8.0$ $J_{\alpha\beta''}=6.9$ $J_{\beta'\beta''}=-13.6$	3.0	4.0
	aromatic	~ 7.4		
N	β', β''	2.77, 2.87; $J_{\alpha\beta'}=8.0$ $J_{\alpha\beta''}=5.6$ $J_{\beta'\beta''}=-15.6$	1.5	2.0

Table S2. Selected proton signals and relative line width for PHSEN in D₂O at pD=5.2 before and after the addition of copper ion at room temperature. The peptide concentration was 33.6 mM.

PHSEN				
residue	proton	chemical shift (ppm); ^a J coupling (Hz)	line width (Hz) with no Cu(II)	line width (Hz) with 0.036 mole- equivalents of Cu(II)
P	δ	3.74; J _{δγ} =6.7	3.0	3.5
H	β', β''	3.31, 3.43; J _{αβ'} =8.7 J _{αβ''} =5.6 J _{β'β''} =-15.4	2.5	3.2
	δ	7.43;	2.0	2.7
	ε	8.74; J _{δε} =1.4	1.2	2.0
S	β', β''	3.96, 3.99; J _{αβ'} =5.3 J _{αβ''} =5.9 J _{β'β''} =-11.6	2.5	3.2
E	γ	2.61 J _{γβ} =7.2	3.5	4.3
N	β', β''	2.85, 2.94; J _{αβ'} =8.0 J _{αβ''} =5.6 J _{β'β''} =-15.6	2.0	3.0

^a The ¹H frequency scale was externally referenced to the signal of acetone in D₂O (2.22 ppm)¹.

¹ H. E. Gottlieb, V. Kotlyar and A. Nudelman, *J. Org. Chem.*, 1997, **62**, 7512-7515.