## Unravelling the hydrogen absorption process in Pd overlayers on a Au(111) surface

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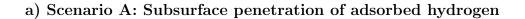
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Supporting material

Kinetics and Reaction Paths for the Absorption of Hydrogen



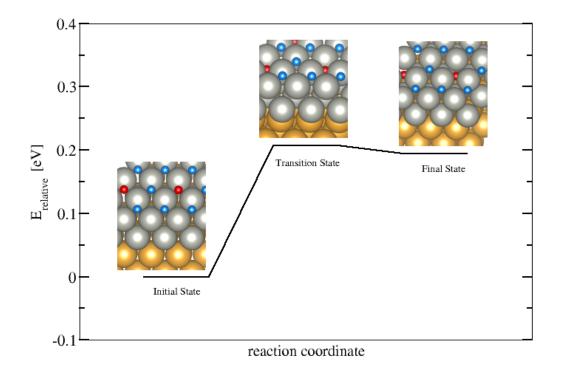


Figure 1: Reaction scheme for the hydrogen subsurface penetration from a monolayer of pre-adsorbed hydrogen or the well known  $H_{UPD}$ . Initial, transition and final states are shown. Each type of atom are represented in different colors: H (light blue), Pd(grey) and Au(yellow).

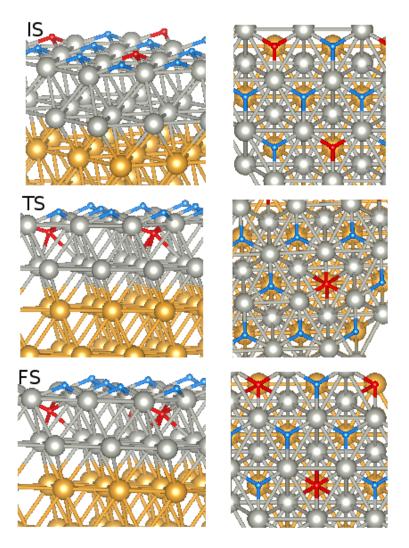
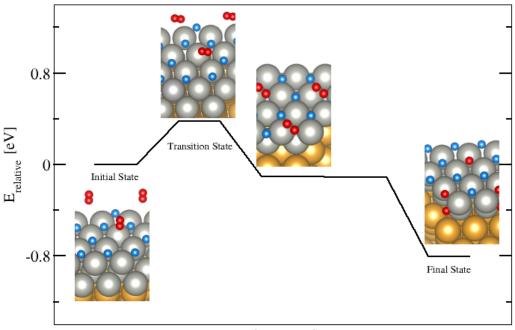


Figure 2: Initial, transition and final states for the scenario A. Each type of atom are represented in different colors: H (light blue), Pd(grey) and Au(yellow). Top and side views of the initial (IS), transition (TS) and final (FS) states are shown in ball-and-stick model.



b) Scenario B: Approach and subsurface penetration of a  $\mathbf{H}_2$  molecule

reaction coordinate

Figure 3: Reaction scheme for the hydrogen subsurface penetration upon  $H_2$  adsorption and bond breaking. Initial, transition and final states are shown. Each type of atom are represented in different colors: H (light blue), H molecule (red), Pd(grey) and Au(yellow).

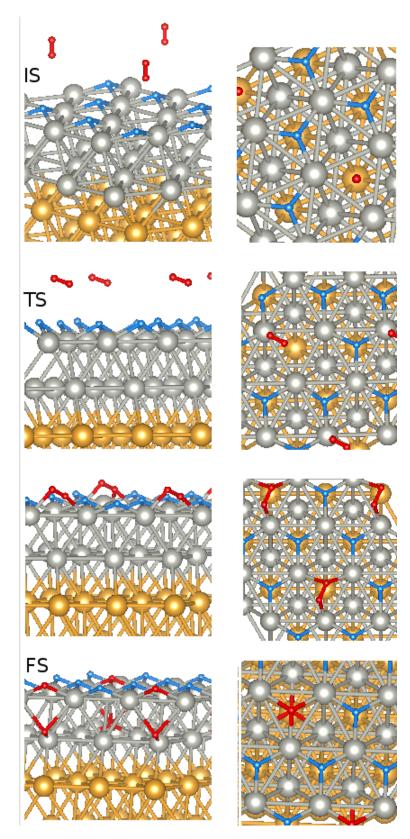


Figure 4: Initial, transition and final states for scenario B. Each type of atom are represented in different colors: H (light blue), H molecule (red), Pd(grey) and Au(yellow). Top and side views of the initial (IS), transition (TS) and final (FS) states are shown in ball-and-stick model.