

Electronic Supplementary Information

Controlling Phase Transition from Single-Layer MTe_2 (M=Mo, W): Modulation of Potential Barrier under Strain

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Table S1

	ΔE_1 (eV)	ΔE_2 (eV)	Barrier-1(eV/f.u)	Barrier-2(eV/f.u)
MoTe ₂	0.091	0.047	0.893	0.842
WTe ₂	0.049	0.035	0.767	0.740

Table 1 ΔE_1 is the energy difference of 2H phase calculated with 2H lattice parameters and with 1T' lattice parameters. ΔE_2 is the energy difference of 1T' phase calculated with 1T' lattice parameters and with 2H lattice parameters. Barrier-1 is the energy barrier from 2H to 1T' which is calculated with 2H lattice parameters. Barrier-2 is the energy barrier from 2H to 1T' which are calculated with 1T' lattice parameters.

Fig. S1

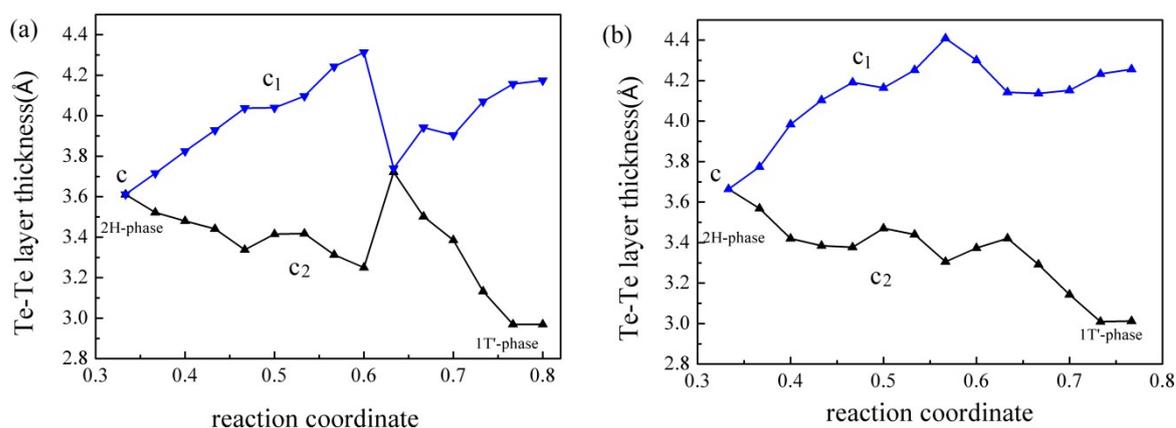


Fig. S1 Changes of lattice parameter in c -axis indicated in Figure 1 following the minimum-energy path way with reaction coordinate defined by the coordinate of the related Te atoms along b axis obtained in Figure 2 for the phase transition from 2H to 1T' about MoTe₂ (a) and WTe₂ (b).

Fig. S2

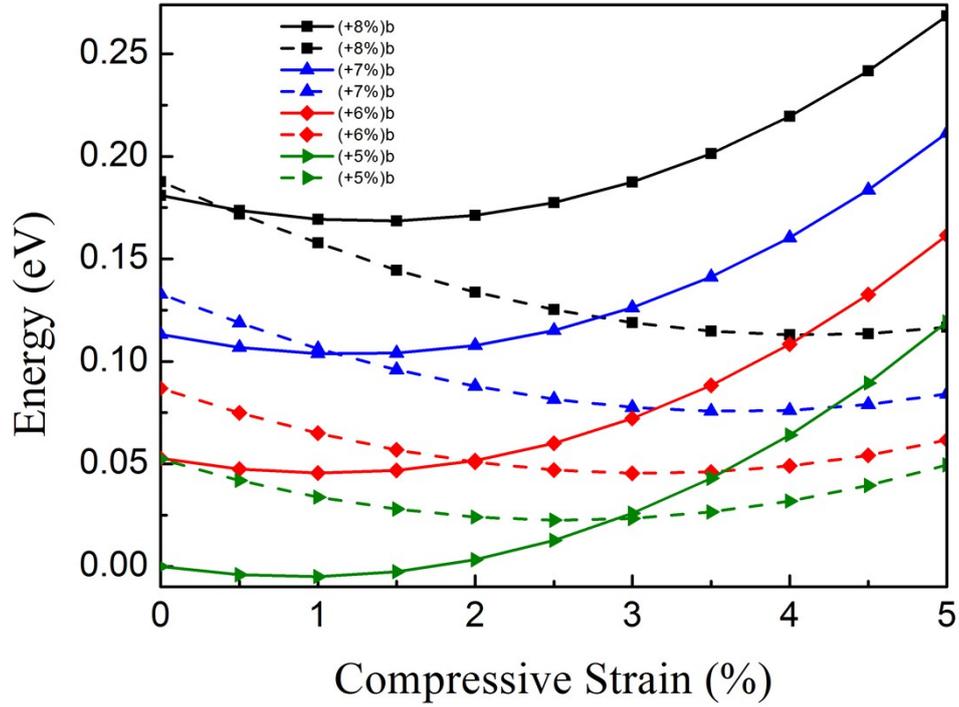


Fig. S2 Energy changes of 2H- and 1T'-phase MoTe₂ following the *a*-axis compression under different *b*-axis tensile strain from 5% to 8%. Note that solid line represents 2H structure and the dash line is for 1T' structure.

Table S2

	Tensile strain (b axis)	Compression of a-axis Energy minimum (2H-phase)	Compression of a-axis Energy minimum (1T'-phase)
MoTe ₂	5%	1%	2.5%
	6%	1%	3%
	7%	1%	3.5%
	8%	1%	4%

Table S2 Under different tensile strain of *b*-axis, the *a*-axis compression at the equilibrium state for 2H-phase and 1T' phase of MoTe₂

Fig. S3

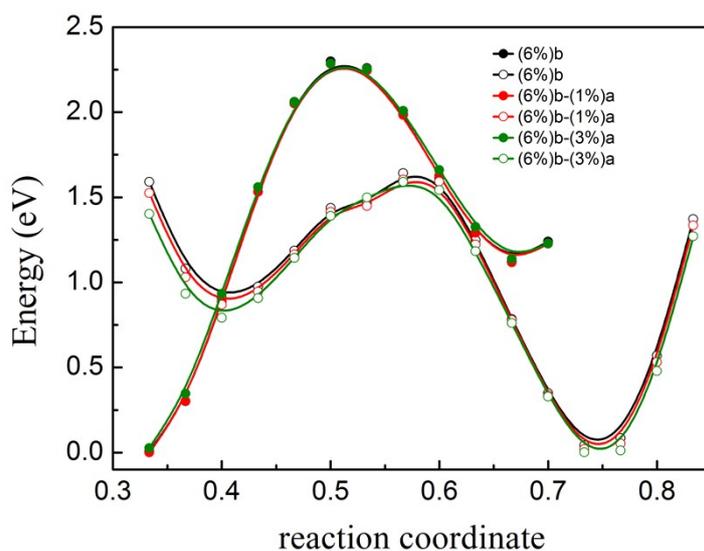


Fig. S3 Potential energy curves of initial state (metal atom fixed at 0.5 in *b* axis shown by solid circle lines) and final state (metal atom fixed at 0.36 in *b* axis shown by open circle lines) under *b*-axis tensile strain of 6% with different *a*-axis compression including 0%, 1% and 3% for MoTe₂.

Fig. S4

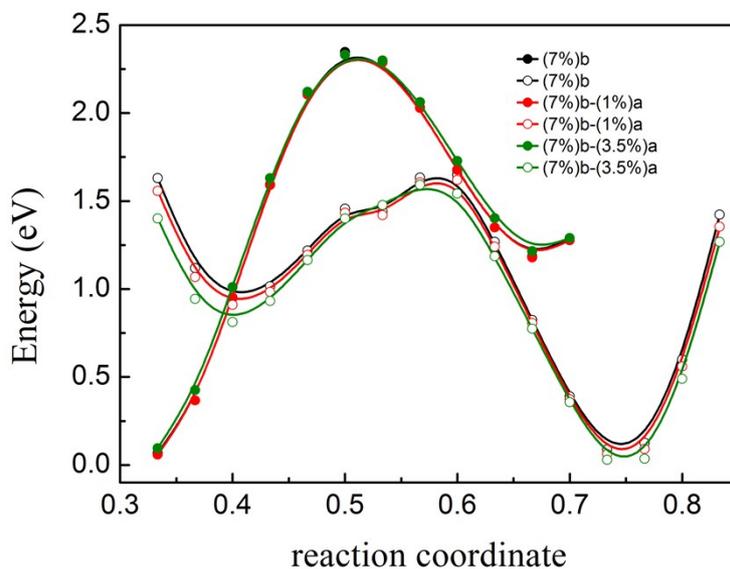


Fig. S4 Potential energy curves of initial state (metal atom fixed at 0.5 in *b* axis shown by solid circle lines) and final state (metal atom fixed at 0.36 in *b* axis shown by open circle lines) under *b*-axis tensile strain of 7% with different *a*-axis compression including 0%, 1% and 3% for MoTe₂.

Table S3

	Tensile strain (<i>b</i> axis)	Compression (<i>a</i> axis)	Energy barrier (eV/f.u.)
MoTe ₂	6%	0	0.818
	6%	1%	0.802
	6%	3%	0.782
	7%	0	0.790
	7%	1%	0.780
	7%	3.5%	0.748

Table S3 Energy barriers from 2H to 1T' of MoTe₂ with different *a*-axis compression. under different *b*-axis tensile strain

Fig. S5

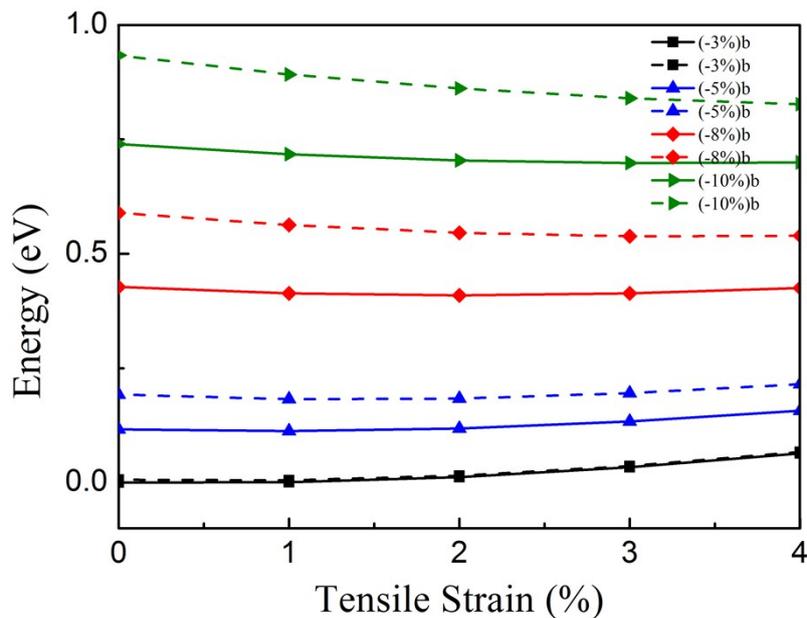


Fig. S5 Energy changes of 2H- and 1T'-phase WTe_2 following the a -axis expansion (tensile strain) under different b -axis compressive strain from -3% to -10%. Note that solid line represents 2H structure and the dash line is for 1T' structure.

Table S4

	Compressive strain (b axis)	Expansion (a axis) Energy minimum (2H-phase)	Expansion (a axis) Energy minimum (1T'-phase)
WTe ₂	3%	1%	1%
	5%	1%	1%
	8%	2%	3%
	10%	3%	4%

Table S4 Under different compressive strain of b -axis, the a -axis expansion at the equilibrium state for 2H-phase and 1T' phase of WTe_2

Fig. S6

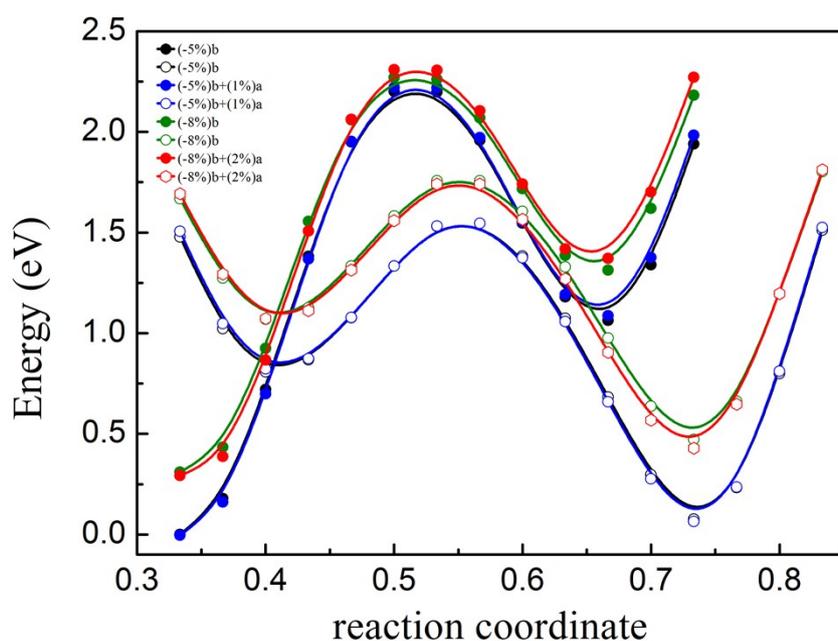


Fig. S6 Potential energy curves of initial state (metal atom fixed at 0.5 in b axis shown by solid circle lines) and final state (metal atom fixed at 0.36 in b -axis shown by open circle lines) under b -axis compressive strain of 5% with different a -axis expansion including 0% and 1% and under b -axis tensile strain of 8% with different a -axis expansion including 0% and 2% for WTe_2 .

Table S5

	Compressive strain (b axis)	Expansion (a axis)	Energy barrier (eV/f.u.)
	5%	0	0.772
WTe_2	5%	1%	0.775
	8%	0	0.724
	8%	2%	0.724

Table S5 Energy barriers from 2H to 1T' of WTe_2 with different a -axis expansion under different b -axis compressive strain

Fig. S7

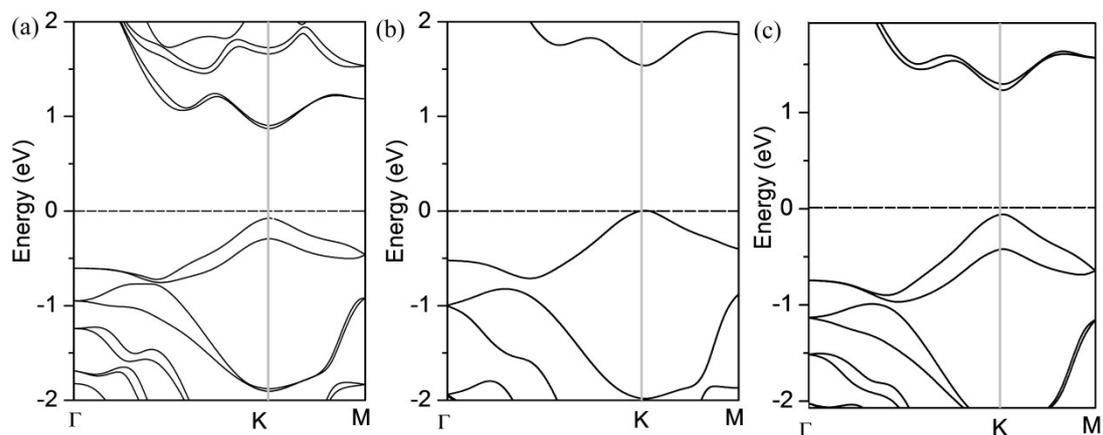


Fig. S7 Band structures of monolayer 2H-MoTe₂ calculated by PBE/GGA with spin-orbit coupling (a), HSE06 (b) and HSE06 with spin-orbit coupling

Fig. S8

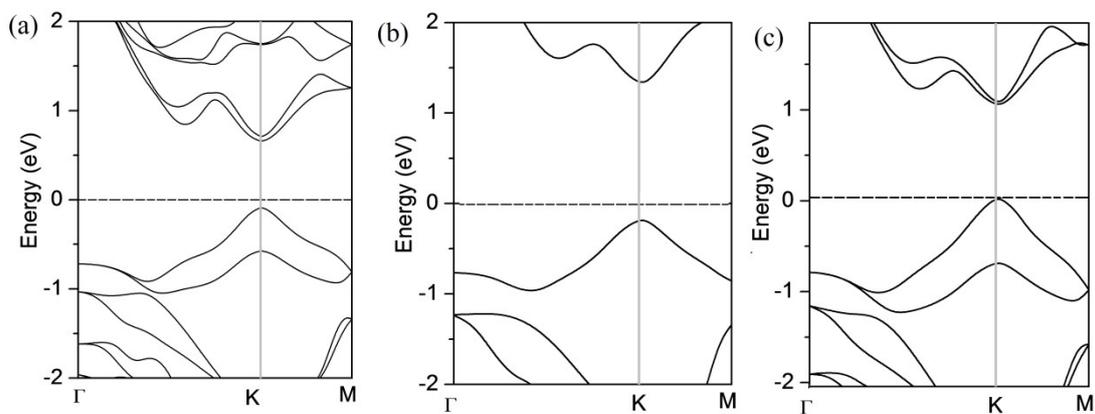


Fig. S8 Band structures of monolayer 2H-WTe₂ calculated by PBE/GGA with spin-orbit coupling (a), HSE06 (b) and HSE06 with spin-orbit coupling

Fig. S9

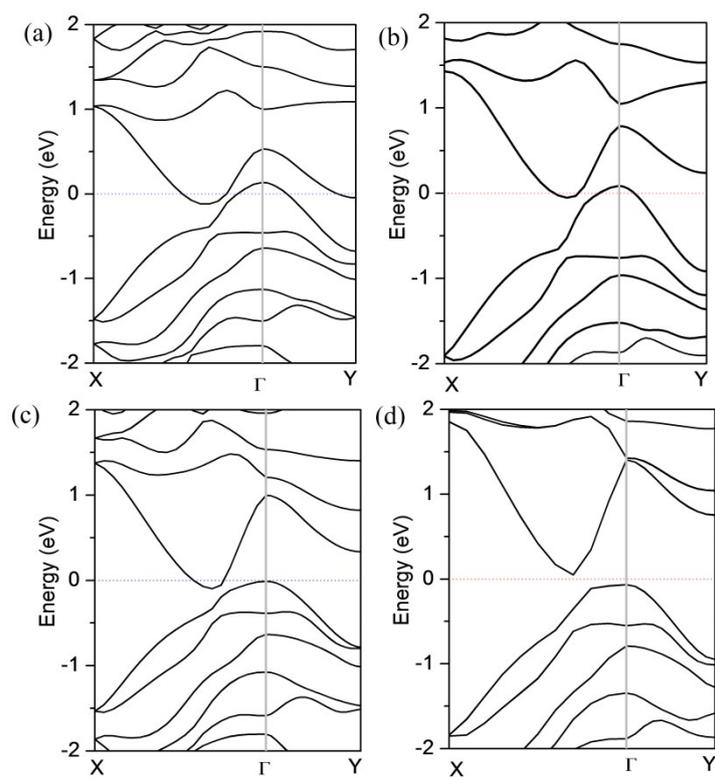


Fig. S9 Band structures of monolayer 1T-MoTe₂ (a, b) and 1T-MoTe₂ (c, d) calculated by PBE/GGA and HSE06 with spin-orbit coupling, respectively