

Electronic Supplementary Information (ESI)

Infrared Photodissociation Spectroscopy of $M(\text{N}_2)_n^+$ ($M = \text{Y, La, Ce}$; $n = 7-8$) in the Gas Phase

Hua Xie,^{*,†} Lei Shi,[†] Xiaopeng Xing,[‡] Zichao Tang^{*,†}

[†]State Key Laboratory of Molecular Reaction Dynamics, Dalian Institute of Chemical Physics, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Dalian 116023, China. Email: xiehua@dicp.ac.cn; zctang@dicp.ac.cn; Fax: +86-411-84675584

[‡]Tongji University, Department of Chemistry, 1239 Siping Road, Shanghai, 200092, China

Table S1. B3LYP simulated C-O/N-N bond lengths ($R_{\text{C-O}}/R_{\text{N-N}}$, Å), fuzzy bond order of the CO/N₂ moieties ($P_{\text{C-O}}/P_{\text{N}_2}$), and experimental C-O/N-N stretching vibrational frequencies ($\nu_{\text{C-O}}/\nu_{\text{N}_2}$, cm⁻¹) of the $M(\text{CO})_8^+$ and $M(\text{N}_2)_8^+$ ($M = \text{Y, La, Ce}$) cations and their shifts with respect to free CO/N₂ molecules.

	$R_{\text{C-O}}/R_{\text{N-N}}$	fuzzy bond order (deviation from free CO/N ₂)	$\nu_{\text{C-O}}/\nu_{\text{N}_2}$	$\Delta\nu_{\text{C-O}}/\Delta\nu_{\text{N}_2}$
CO	1.1242	2.71	2143	
N ₂	1.0912	3.12	2330	
Y(CO) ₈ ⁺	1.1250	2.55 (-0.16)	2087	56
La(CO) ₈ ⁺	1.1244	2.57 (-0.14)	2110	33
Ce(CO) ₈ ⁺	1.1246	2.57 (-0.14)	2108	35
Y(N ₂) ₈ ⁺	1.0976	2.75 (-0.37)	2226	104
La(N ₂) ₈ ⁺	1.0968	2.81 (-0.31)	2260	70
Ce(N ₂) ₈ ⁺	1.0968	2.88 (-0.24)	2260	70

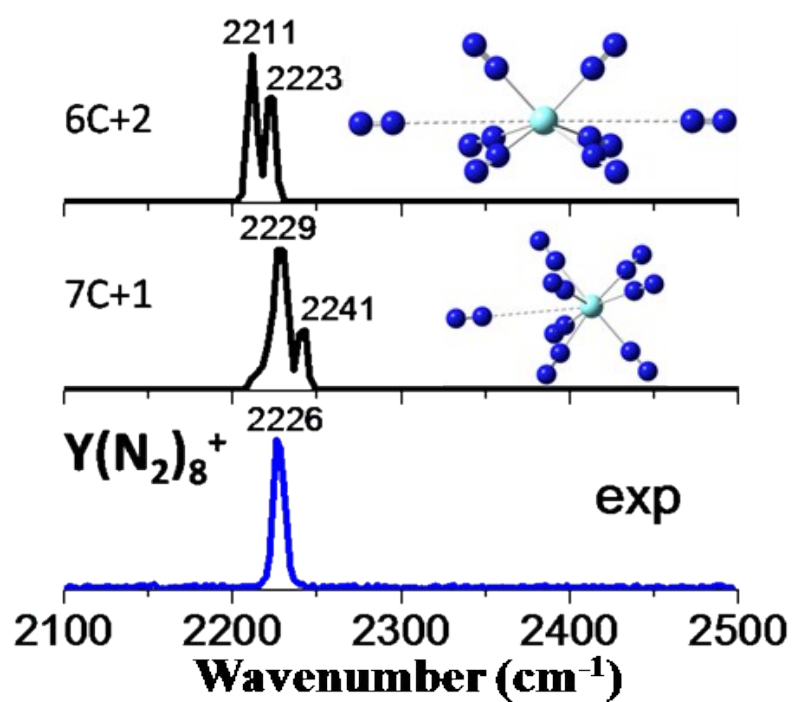


Fig. S1. Comparison of experimental IRPD spectrum with B3LYP simulated ones of (6C+2) and (7C+1) structures of $Y(N_2)_8^+$.

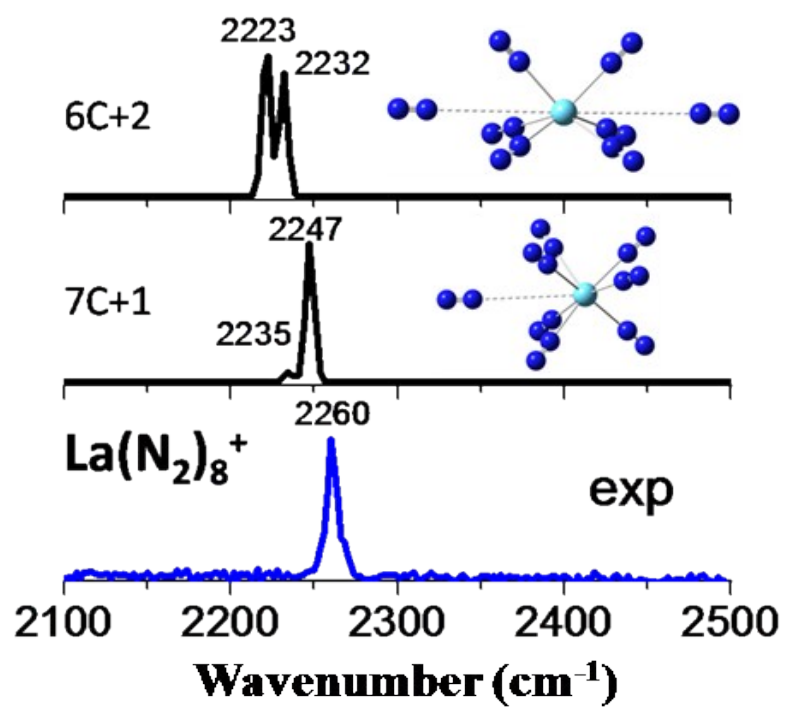


Fig. S2. Comparison of experimental IRPD spectrum with B3LYP simulated ones of (6C+2) and (7C+1) structures of $\text{La}(\text{N}_2)_8^+$.

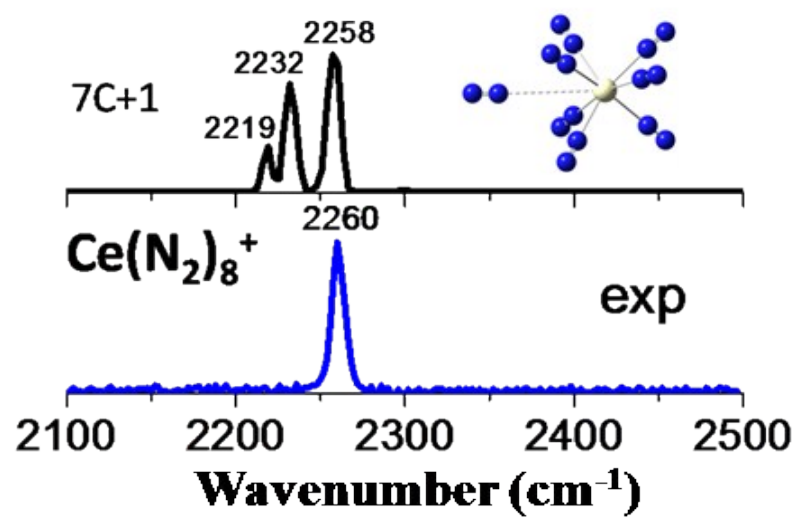


Fig. S3. Comparison of experimental IRPD spectrum with B3LYP simulated one of (7C+1) structure of $\text{Ce}(\text{N}_2)_8^+$.