Supplementary information of

## Computational study on donor-acceptor optical markers for Alzheimer's disease: a game of charge

transfer and electron delocalization.

by

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**Table S1.** Bond lengths (Å) of DANIR-2a, -2b and -2c at the  $S_0$  and  $S_1$  optimized geometries.



Bond lengths (Å) S <sub>0</sub>	2a	2b	2c	Bond lengths (Å) S <sub>0</sub>	2a	2b	2c
1	1.42	1.42	1.41	8	1.36	1.35	1.35
2	1.38	1.38	1.38	9	1.43	1.43	1.43
3	1.41	1.41	1.40	10	1.43	1.36	1.36
4	1.41	1.41	1.40	11	-	1.43	1.42
5	1.38	1.38	1.38	12	-	1.43	1.36
6	1.41	1.41	1.41	13	-	-	1.43
7	1.46	1.45	1.45	14	-	-	1.43
Bond lengths (Å) S1	2a	2b	2c	Bond lengths (Å) S1	2a	2b	2c
Bond lengths (Å) S <sub>1</sub> 1	<b>2a</b> 1.42	<b>2b</b> 1.42	<b>2c</b> 1.42	Bond lengths (Å) S <sub>1</sub> 8	<b>2a</b> 1.42	<b>2b</b> 1.39	<b>2c</b> 1.39
Bond lengths (Å) S <sub>1</sub> 1 2	<b>2a</b> 1.42 1.37	2b 1.42 1.37	<b>2c</b> 1.42 1.37	Bond lengths (Å) S <sub>1</sub> 8 9	<b>2a</b> 1.42 1.41	2b 1.39 1.40	<b>2c</b> 1.39 1.40
Bond lengths (Å) S <sub>1</sub> 1 2 3	<b>2a</b> 1.42 1.37 1.43	2b 1.42 1.37 1.43	2c 1.42 1.37 1.42	Bond lengths (Å) S <sub>1</sub> 8 9 10	<b>2a</b> 1.42 1.41 1.42	2b 1.39 1.40 1.40	<b>2c</b> 1.39 1.40 1.39
Bond lengths (Å) S1 1 2 3 4	2a 1.42 1.37 1.43 1.43	2b 1.42 1.37 1.43 1.42	2c 1.42 1.37 1.42 1.42	Bond lengths (Å) S1 8 9 10 11	<b>2a</b> 1.42 1.41 1.42 -	2b 1.39 1.40 1.40 1.42	2c 1.39 1.40 1.39 1.40
Bond lengths (Å) S1 1 2 3 4 5	2a 1.42 1.37 1.43 1.43 1.37	2b 1.42 1.37 1.43 1.42 1.37	2c 1.42 1.37 1.42 1.42 1.37	Bond lengths (Å) S1 8 9 10 11 11	2a 1.42 1.41 1.42 - -	2b 1.39 1.40 1.40 1.42 1.42	2c 1.39 1.40 1.39 1.40 1.40
Bond lengths (Å) S1 1 2 3 4 5 5 6	2a 1.42 1.37 1.43 1.43 1.37 1.43	2b 1.42 1.37 1.43 1.42 1.37 1.43	2c 1.42 1.37 1.42 1.42 1.37 1.42	Bond lengths (Å) S1 8 9 10 11 12 13	2a 1.42 1.41 1.42 - -	2b 1.39 1.40 1.40 1.42 1.42 -	2c 1.39 1.40 1.39 1.40 1.40 1.40

	I PELE	II PELE	I PBE-D	II PBE-D	I D	II D
	(OPLS)	(OPLS)				
NIAD-4	-337	-253	-339	-242	-255	-175
DANIR-2a	-179	-121	-195	-132	-195	-111
DANIR-2c	-251	-222	-265	-283	-232	-220

**Table S2.** PBE-D2 interaction energies and Grimme dispersion contribution (kJ/mol) of NIAD-4, DANIR-2a and DANIR-2c for selected marker-amyloid fibril complex models.



**Figure S1.** Computed TD-DFT(CAM-B3LYP) spectra from *ab initio* molecular dynamics simulations (PBE-D) of DANIR-2a in water and dichloromethane. Simulation time: 20 ps (80 evenly distributed snapshots) – red bars; 10 ps (40 evenly distributed snapshots) – blue bars.

DANIR-2a I





DANIR-2a II



Figure S2. Selected models of fibril-marker interactions.



Figure S3. Optimized  $S_1$  geometries of DANIR-2a, -2b and -2c.



**Figure S4** a) Relaxed and b) rigid potential energy scans around the double bonds of DANIR-2a, 2b and 2c.