

Electronic Supporting Information

Silica-supported metal acetylacetonate catalysts with a robust and flexible linker constructed by using 2-butoxy-3,4-dihydropyrans as dual anchoring reagents and ligand donors

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1. General remarks:

Zinc(II) acetylacetone, cupric(II) acetylacetone, ruthenium (III) 2,4-pentanedionate, 4-fluorophenylacetylene and *p*-methoxybenzaldehyde were purchased from Heowns Biochem Technologies Co. Ltd. Benzyl mercaptan, 4-*tert*-butylphenylacetylene, (2-bromoethyl)benzene, p-anisidine, benzylamine, furfurylamine, allylamine, 2-(1-cyclohexenyl)ethylamine, 2-carboxy-3,4-dimethoxybenzaldehyde, *p*-tolualdehyde and 4-chlorobenzaldehyde were purchased from Alfa Aesar Chemical Company. 1-Hexadecylamine, iodoethane and 4-aminoacetophenone were purchased from Aladdin Industrial Corporation. Sodium azide was purchased from Tianjing Damaotie Chemical Company. 4-Ethylphenylacetylene, 1-eth-1-ynyl-4-propylbenzene, 1-*n*-butyl-4-eth-1-ynylbenzene, 3-aminophenylacetylene, benzhydrol, 2-carboxybenzaldehyde, 1-ethynyl-4-pentylbenzene, 4-aminophenyl boronic acid pinacol ester were purchased from Energy Chemical. *p*-Toluidine was purchased from Shanghai Jinshantingxin Industry Co. Ltd. 4-Bromoaniline, 4-fluoroaniline, 4-amino benzoic acid ethyl ester and tryptamine were purchased from Shanghai Shaoyuan Co., Ltd. 3,4-Dimethoxyaniline and 1-Boc-6-aminoindole were purchased from Adamas Reagent. Co., Ltd. 4-Morpholinoaniline and 2-methylallylamine were purchased from Accella Chemical Company. 2-Propynylamine was purchased from ChangCheng Chemical Company. 4-(1-Propenyl)-1,2-dimethoxybenzene was purchased from TCI Chemical Company. TEOS, MTPMS, Zn(Cl)₂, nitromethane, EtOH, phenylacetylene, benzyl bromide, 4-nitrobenzyl bromide, benzyl chloride, 4-nitroaniline, 1-bromooctane, 1-bromohexane, *n*-butylamine, cyclohexane and cyclohexane were purchased from Sinopharm Chemical Reagent Co. Ltd.

2. Elemental and XRD analysis of the catalysts

Table S1. Elemental analysis of the catalysts.

Name	Weight[mg]	Method	N[%]	C[%]	H[%]	S[%]
HMS	2.3360	2mg80s	0.00	14.22	2.955	7.086
HMS-acac	2.2470	2mg80s	0.40	20.93	3.636	5.110

Sulfur loading = 2.21 mmol/g. acac loading = 0.67 mmol/g.

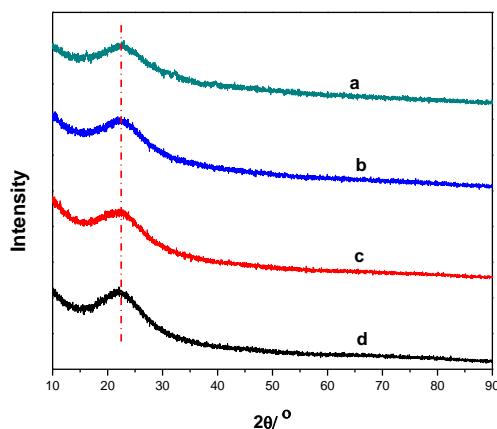


Figure S1. XRD pattern of a) HMS-SH, b) HMS-acac, c) Fresh HMS-DP-Cu **II**, d) Resycled HMS-DP-Cu **II**.

3. IR spectra of acetylacetone complexes

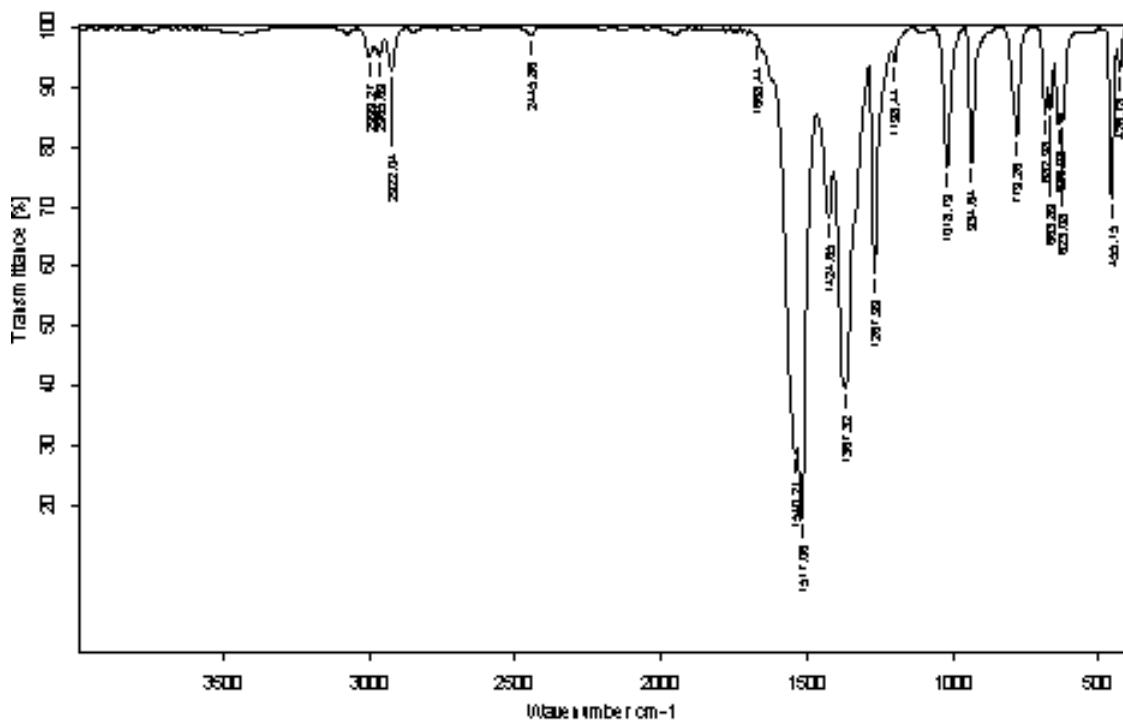


Figure S2. IR spectrogram of $\text{Ru}(\text{acac})_3$.

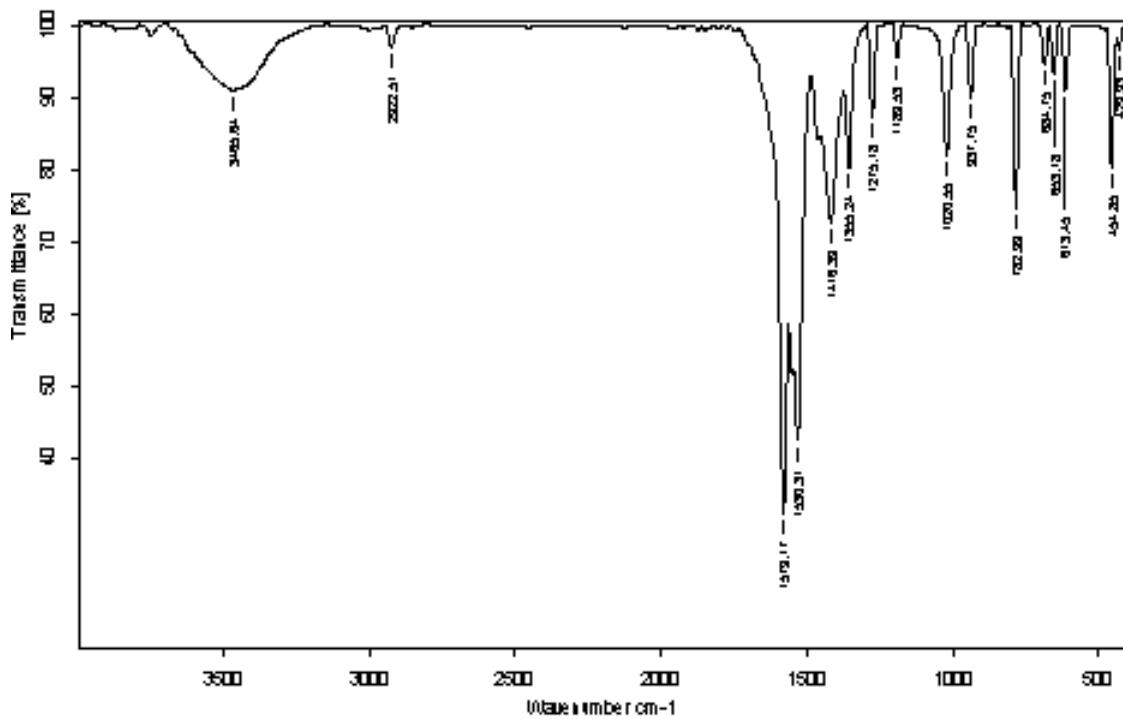


Figure S3. IR spectrogram of $\text{Cu}(\text{acac})_2$.

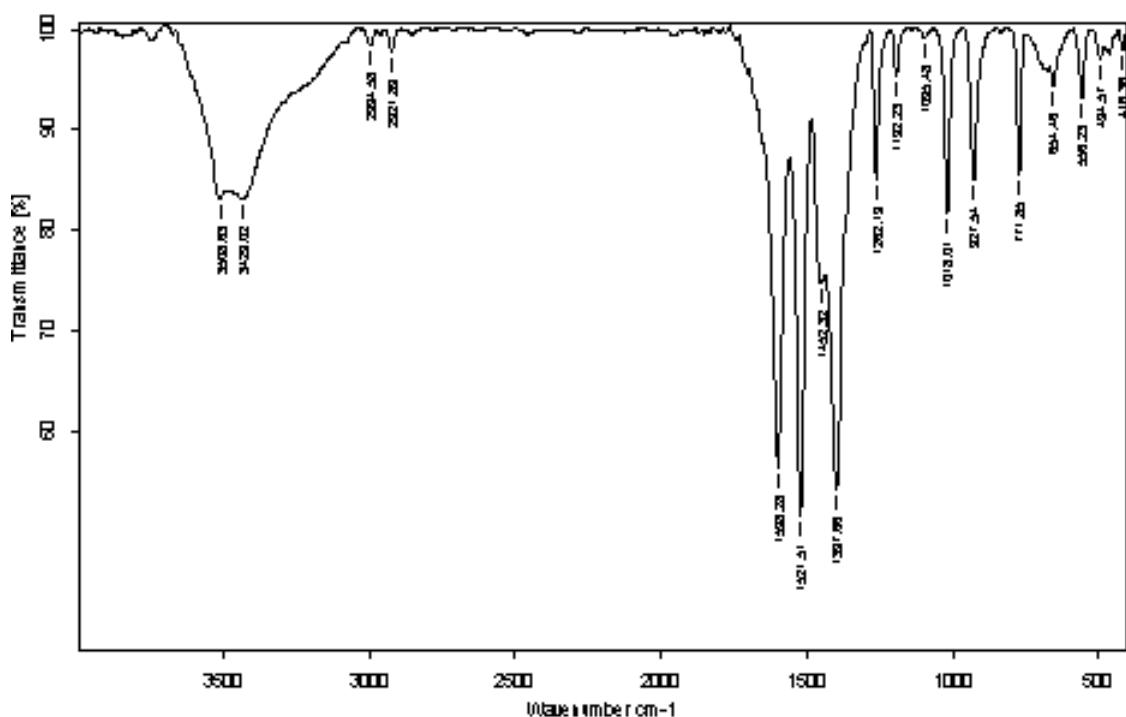


Figure S4. IR spectrogram of Zn(acac)₂.

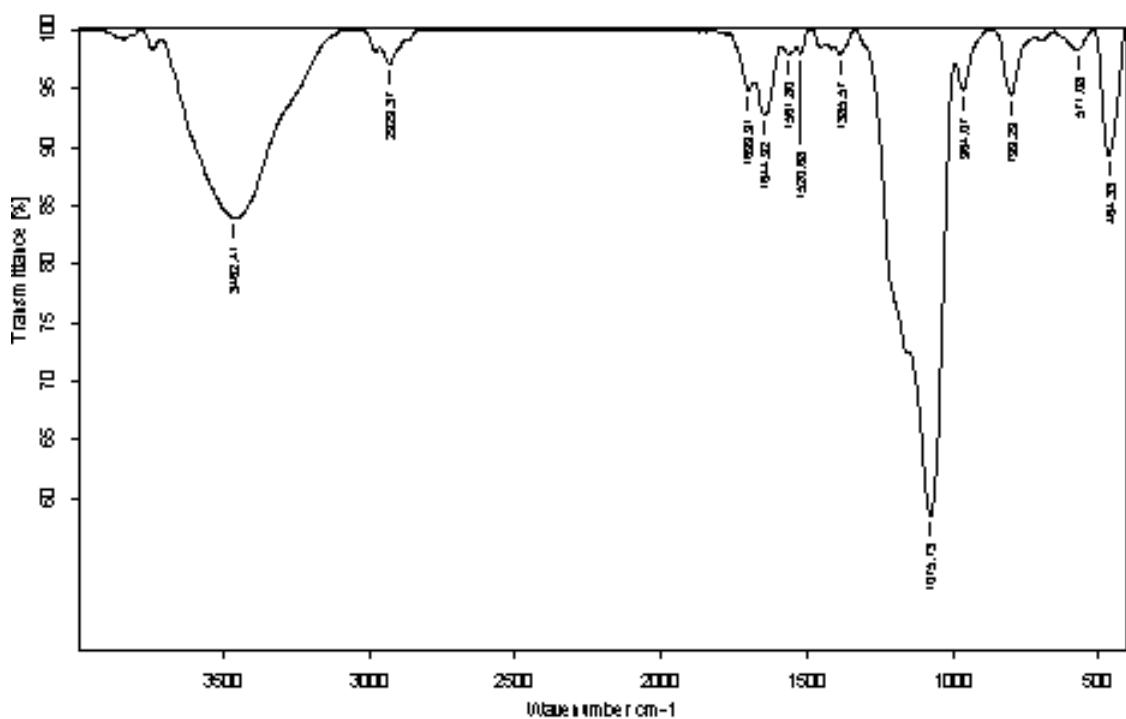


Figure S5. IR spectrogram of HMS-DP-Ru after six run.

4. Experimental Section

4.1 General procedure of the catalysts

Preparation of the HMS-DP-Cu I:

HMS-DP-Cu **I** was synthesized as same as HMS-DP-Cu **II** that we have mentioned before except the mass ratio of the HMS-acac and Cu(acac)₂ was 1:1 and the reaction time was 12 h.

Preparation of the HMS-DP-Zn:

The method of prepare HMS-DP-Zn was as same as HMS-DP-Cu **II**.

Preparation of the HMS-DP-Ru:

HMS-DP-Ru was synthesized as same as HMS-DP-Cu **I** that we have mentioned before except the mass ratio of the HMS-acac and Cu(acac)₂ was 3:1.

Preparation of the HMS-DP-Cu **II@IL**

To a 100 mL round flask, 0.6 g of ionic liquid [OMIm]NTf₂ was dissolved in 20 mL EA, then 2 g of the HNM-DP-Cu was added and the mixture was stirred for 10 min at room temperature. Removal the EA by rotary evaporator at 40 °C, then the flowable solid HMS-DP-Cu **II@IL** was obtained.

Procedure for the synthesis of **1a**^[1]

In a V-type reaction flask equipped with magnetic stirring, vinyl n-butyl ether (100.0 mg, 1.0 mmol), was mixed with acetylacetone (200.1 mg, 2.0 mmol) and formaldehyde aqueous solution (37 wt%, 202.8 mg, 2.5 mmol) under air. The mixture was stirred at 80 °C for 7 h. After reaction, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature. After addition of brine (5.0 mL), the aqueous phase was extracted with a mixture of ethyl acetate and heptane (v/v=1/1, 5.0 mL*3). The obtained organic phases were then combined together and dried with anhydrous Na₂SO₄. After evaporation under reduced pressure, the desired product **1c** was obtained by silica gel column chromatography using a mixed solution of ethyl acetate and petroleum ether as eluting solvent (the ratio of ethyl acetate/petroleum ether is 1/20); yield: 184.6 mg (87%).

5. Spectroscopic Data for the New Compounds

3-(Nitromethyl)-2-phenylisoindolin-1-one (10a): Light yellow solid, mp: 139-141 °C, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C, TMS): δ = 7.95 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.60 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.51-7.45 (m, 3H), 7.29 (q, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.81 (dd, J_a = 4.0 Hz, J_b = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.82 (dd, J_a = 4.0 Hz, J_b = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 4.49 ppm (dd, J_a = 8.0 Hz, J_b = 12.0 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) δ = 166.6, 140.5, 132.9, 131.8, 130.6, 130.0, 129.7, 126.8, 126.5, 124.7, 123.9, 122.6, 122.2, 75.8, 75.4, 58.0 ppm. IR: ν = 3053, 3026, 2957, 2901, 2851, 1758, 1686, 1597, 1548, 1496, 1461, 1384, 1296, 1215, 1159, 1105, 766, 746, 694, 616, 499 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI): m/z: calcd for C₁₅H₁₂N₂NaO₃: 291.0746 [M+Na]⁺; found: 291.0731.

3-(Nitromethyl)-2-(*p*-tolyl)isoindolin-1-one (10b): Light yellow solid, mp: 144-146 °C, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C, TMS): δ = 7.92 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (sext, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.47 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.25 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.73 (t, J = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 4.79 (dd, J_a = 4.0 Hz, J_b = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 4.46 (q, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.36 ppm (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) δ = 166.6, 140.5, 136.8, 133.0, 132.7, 132.0, 130.2, 129.9, 124.6, 124.0, 122.6, 75.4, 58.2, 21.1 ppm; IR: ν = 3370, 3062, 3026, 2956, 2915, 2854, 1706, 1689, 1616, 1547, 1514, 1467, 1419, 1387, 1297,

1210, 1152, 819, 747, 686, 611, 507 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI): *m/z*: calcd for C₁₆H₁₄N₂NaO₃: 305.0902 [M+Na]⁺; found: 305.0900.

2-(4-Bromophenyl)-3-(nitromethyl)isoindolin-1-one (10c): Light yellow solid, mp: 114-116 °C, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO, 25 °C): δ = 7.84 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.75 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.63-7.60 (m, 3H), 6.12 (t, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 5.31 (dd, *J_a* = 4.0 Hz, *J_b* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 5.05 ppm (dd, *J_a* = 4.0 Hz, *J_b* = 12.0 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO, 25 °C) δ = 166.6, 141.3, 136.0, 133.2, 132.4, 131.9, 129.9, 126.5, 124.0, 123.8, 118.9, 74.9, 58.5 ppm. IR: ν = 3055, 2921, 1706, 1553, 1493, 1470, 1411, 1375, 1300, 1217, 1153, 1105, 1071, 1011, 833, 747, 690, 600, 504 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI): *m/z*: calcd for C₁₅H₁₁BrN₂NaO₃: 368.9851 [M+Na]⁺; found: 368.9848.

2-(4-Fluorophenyl)-3-(nitromethyl)isoindolin-1-one (10d): Light yellow solid, mp: 137-139 °C, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO, 25 °C): δ = 7.86-7.81 (m, 2H), 7.75 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.67-7.60 (m, 3H), 7.37-7.32 (m, 2H), 6.09 (t, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 5.28 (dd, *J_a* = 4.0 Hz, *J_b* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 5.04 ppm (dd, *J_a* = 4.0 Hz, *J_b* = 16.0 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO, 25 °C) δ = 166.7, 161.74, 159.3, 141.3, 133.0, 132.8, 132.8, 132.0, 129.8, 127.3, 127.2, 123.9, 123.8, 116.4, 116.2, 75.1, 59.0 ppm. ¹⁹F NMR (377 MHz, DMSO, 25 °C): δ = -115.8 ppm (sex, *J* = 3.8 Hz, 1F). IR: ν = 3117, 3077, 3021, 2962, 2925, 1772, 1685, 1598, 1551, 1509, 1470, 1380, 1337, 1224, 1161, 1102, 1018, 848, 813, 754, 694, 659, 605, 527, 503 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI): *m/z*: calcd for C₁₅H₁₁FN₂NaO₃: 309.0651 [M+Na]⁺; found: 309.0645.

2-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-3-(nitromethyl)isoindolin-1-one (10e): Light yellow solid, mp: 138-140 °C, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO, 25 °C): δ = 7.83-7.80 (m, 2H), 7.73 (t, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.60 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 2H), 7.04 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.99 (t, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 5.24 (dd, *J_a* = 4.0 Hz, *J_b* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 4.97 (dd, *J_a* = 4.0 Hz, *J_b* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 3.79 ppm (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO, 25 °C) δ = 166.6, 158.0, 145.7, 141.4, 135.1, 132.8, 132.3, 130.5, 129.7, 129.2, 126.9, 125.7, 123.8, 123.6, 114.7, 77.1, 77.0, 75.2, 59.1, 55.8 ppm. IR: ν = 2919, 2843, 1774, 1678, 1552, 1514, 1466, 1423, 1380, 1297, 1249, 1159, 1109, 1026, 826, 744, 689, 611, 520 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI): *m/z*: calcd for C₁₆H₁₄N₂NaO₄: 321.0851 [M+Na]⁺; found: 321.0842.

3-(Nitromethyl)-2-(4-nitrophenyl)isoindolin-1-one (10f): Light yellow solid, mp: 140-143 °C, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO, 25 °C): δ = 8.38 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 2H), 7.90-7.85 (m, 2H), 7.83-7.78 (m, 1H), 7.65 (q, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.31-6.29 (m, 1H), 5.54-5.38 (m, 1H), 5.15-5.06 ppm (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO, 25 °C) δ = 169.6, 167.0, 145.7, 144.3, 142.8, 141.3, 135.1, 133.8, 131.4, 130.5, 130.1, 126.1, 125.7, 125.2, 124.3, 123.9, 123.6, 123.4, 77.1, 77.0, 74.6, 58.1 ppm. IR: ν = 3118, 3084, 2926, 2854, 1775, 1714, 1597, 1556, 1517, 1375, 1341, 1300, 1219, 1108, 1026, 851, 751, 691, 602 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI): *m/z*: calcd for C₁₅H₁₁N₃NaO₅: 336.0596 [M+Na]⁺; found: 336.0585.

Methyl 4-(1-(nitromethyl)-3-oxoisoindolin-2-yl)benzoate (10g): Brown oil, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C, TMS): δ = 8.08 (dd, *J_a* = 4.0 Hz, *J_b* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.55 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.63 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.54 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.95 (dd, *J_a* = 4.0 Hz, *J_b* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 4.83 (dd, *J_a* = 8.0 Hz, *J_b* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 3.99 ppm (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) δ = 167.5, 166.8, 166.6, 149.5, 139.1, 133.4, 132.0, 131.6, 131.4, 128.7, 127.8, 113.8, 112.6, 79.4, 60.3, 53.2, 52.7 ppm; IR: ν = 3480, 3372, 3228, 2982, 2957, 1710, 1606, 1555, 1523, 1437, 1371, 1278, 1176, 1108, 1021, 843, 770, 703, 617, 511 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI): *m/z*: calcd for C₁₇H₁₄N₂NaO₅: 349.0800 [M+Na]⁺; found: 349.0795.

2-(4-Acetylphenyl)-3-(nitromethyl)isoindolin-1-one (10h): Light yellow solid, mp: 120-122 °C, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C, TMS): δ = 8.09 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 2H), 7.97 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.77-7.75 (m, 2H), 7.70 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.63 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.92 (dd,

$J_a = 4.0$ Hz, $J_b = 8.0$ Hz, 1 H), 4.89 (dd, $J_a = 4.0$ Hz, $J_b = 12.0$ Hz, 1 H), 4.55 (dd, $J_a = 4.0$ Hz, $J_b = 12.0$ Hz, 1 H), 2.63 ppm (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) δ = 196.9, 166.6, 140.3, 140.1, 134.9, 134.4, 133.5, 131.4, 130.8, 130.7, 130.2, 129.9, 125.0, 122.6, 122.2, 113.7, 75.3, 57.4, 26.6 ppm. IR: ν = 3476, 3364, 3237, 3059, 3012, 2924, 2853, 1772, 1701, 1671, 1598, 1553, 1514, 1422, 1374, 1272, 1218, 1177, 1106, 1025, 958, 837, 752, 692, 591, 496 cm^{-1} . HRMS (ESI): m/z : calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_2\text{NaO}_4$: 333.0851 [M+Na]⁺; found: 333.0842.

2-(3,4-Dimethoxyphenyl)-3-(nitromethyl)isoindolin-1-one (10i): Light yellow solid, mp: 133-135 °C, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C, TMS): δ = 7.92 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.66-7.56 (m, 2H), 7.49 (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.19 (s, 1H), 6.92 (s, 2H), 5.71 (q, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.82 (dd, $J_a = 4.0$ Hz, $J_b = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.52 (dd, $J_a = 8.0$ Hz, $J_b = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.90 ppm (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) δ = 166.8, 149.6, 148.0, 140.4, 132.7, 131.9, 129.9, 128.6, 124.5, 122.5, 116.3, 111.5, 108.9, 75.5, 58.8, 56.1 ppm. IR: ν = 3032, 2968, 2940, 2913, 2849, 1700, 1595, 1551, 1515, 1456, 1391, 1325, 1271, 1239, 1217, 1146, 1102, 1022, 847, 793, 749, 688, 617, 578 cm^{-1} . HRMS (ESI): m/z : calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_2\text{NaO}_5$: 351.0957 [M+Na]⁺; found: 351.0951.

2-(4-Morpholinophenyl)-3-(nitromethyl)isoindolin-1-one (10j): Brown oil, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO, 25 °C): δ = 7.79 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.72 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.60 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.42 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.04 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 2H), 5.97 (t, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.23 (dd, $J_a = 4.0$ Hz, $J_b = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.95 (dd, $J_a = 4.0$ Hz, $J_b = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.75 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 4H), 3.15 ppm (t, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO, 25 °C) δ = 166.6, 149.8, 141.4, 132.7, 132.4, 129.7, 127.8, 126.2, 123.7, 115.6, 75.2, 66.6, 59.0, 48.8 ppm. IR: ν = 2962, 2922, 2854, 1694, 1613, 1552, 1517, 1452, 1378, 1301, 1262, 1235, 1116, 1051, 1023, 929, 821, 799, 746, 691, 643, 524 cm^{-1} . HRMS (ESI): m/z : calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_3\text{NaO}_4$: 376.1273 [M+Na]⁺; found: 376.1269.

tert-Butyl 6-(1-(nitromethyl)-3-oxoisoindolin-2-yl)-1H-indole-1-carboxylate (10k): Light yellow solid, mp: 164-166 °C, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C, TMS): δ = 8.36 (s, 1H), 7.97 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.65-7.60 (m, 4H), 7.51 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.40 (dd, $J_a = 4.0$ Hz, $J_b = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.59 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.83 (dd, $J_a = 4.0$ Hz, $J_b = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.86 (dd, $J_a = 4.0$ Hz, $J_b = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.52 (dd, $J_a = 8.0$ Hz, $J_b = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.67 ppm (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) δ = 166.8, 149.5, 140.5, 132.7, 132.0, 131.9, 129.9, 129.4, 128.3, 127.9, 127.1, 124.7, 122.6, 121.8, 112.0, 107.1, 75.4, 58.9, 28.2 ppm. IR: ν = 2978, 2928, 1776, 1733, 1703, 1616, 1555, 1483, 1444, 1379, 1342, 1257, 1210, 1157, 1128, 1025, 851, 817, 768, 745, 690, 612 cm^{-1} . HRMS (ESI): m/z : calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_3\text{NaO}_5$: 430.1379 [M+Na]⁺; found: 430.1370.

3-(Nitromethyl)-2-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenylisoindolin-1-one (10l): Light yellow solid, mp: 144-146 °C, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C, TMS): δ = 7.94 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 3H), 7.75 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.62-7.60 (m, 3H), 7.51 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.86 (dd, $J_a = 4.0$ Hz, $J_b = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.86-4.83 (m, 1H), 4.48 (dd, $J_a = 8.0$ Hz, $J_b = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.36 ppm (s, 12H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) δ = 166.6, 144.4, 140.5, 138.2, 136.2, 134.9, 133.1, 131.7, 130.6, 130.0, 129.7, 126.5, 124.8, 122.6, 122.3, 122.2, 84.0, 75.8, 75.3, 75.0, 63.7, 57.6, 24.9, 24.8 ppm. IR: ν = 2980, 2928, 1776, 1706, 1606, 1557, 1469, 1363, 1273, 1216, 1145, 1093, 1025, 961, 858, 746, 689, 660 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI): m/z : calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{23}\text{BN}_2\text{NaO}_5$: 417.1598 [M+Na]⁺; found: 417.1592.

2-n-Butyl-3-(nitromethyl)isoindolin-1-one (10m): Brown oil, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C, TMS): δ = 7.85 (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.56 (sex, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.47 (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.25 (t, $J = 80$ Hz, 1H), 4.80 (dd, $J_a = 4.0$ Hz, $J_b = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.71 (dd, $J_a = 4.0$ Hz, $J_b = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.02 (quintet, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.19-3.12 (m, 1H), 1.70-1.54 (m, 2H), 1.36 (q, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 0.94 ppm (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) δ = 168.0, 140.7, 132.1, 132.1, 129.5, 124.1, 122.4,

76.4, 56.8, 40.4, 30.3, 20.0, 13.7 ppm. IR: ν = 3025, 2961, 2932, 2971, 1692, 1553, 1468, 1411, 1377, 1302, 1204, 1095, 798, 747, 693, 616, 534 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI): *m/z*: calcd for C₁₃H₁₆N₂NaO₃: 271.1059 [M+Na]⁺; found: 271.1061.

2-Benzyl-3-(nitromethyl)isoindolin-1-one (10n): Light yellow solid, mp: 73-75 °C, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C, TMS): δ = 7.93 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (q, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.35-7.26 (m, 5H), 5.27 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 5.05 (t, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 4.70 (dd, *J_a* = 8.0 Hz, *J_b* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 4.60(dd, *J_a* = 8.0 Hz, *J_b* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 4.39 ppm (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) δ = 168.3, 140.9, 136.3, 132.5, 131.7, 129.7, 129.1, 128.1, 128.0, 124.5, 122.5, 76.0, 56.8, 44.7 ppm. IR: ν = 3061, 3031, 2924, 2956, 1696, 1616, 1553, 1469, 1405, 1377, 1295, 1199, 1147, 1098, 1078, 979, 747, 699, 617, 553, 512 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI): *m/z*: calcd for C₁₆H₁₄N₂NaO₃: 305.0902 [M+Na]⁺; found: 305.0900.

2-Cyclohexyl-3-(nitromethyl)isoindolin-1-one (10o): Brown oil, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO, 25 °C): δ = 7.65-7.59 (m, 3H), 7.53-7.49 (m, 1H), 5.39 (dd, *J_a* = 4.0 Hz, *J_b* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 5.26-5.19 (m, 2H), 3.72-3.66 (m, 1H), 2.12-2.02 (m, 1H), 1.84-1.77 (m, 4H), 1.63 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 1.37-1.27 (m, 2H), 1.23-1.14 ppm (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO, 25 °C) δ = 168.0, 142.5, 133.0, 132.1, 129.2, 123.4, 123.1, 75.9, 57.8, 53.8, 30.4, 30.2, 26.2, 26.1, 25.4 ppm. IR: ν = 2934, 2858, 1681, 1552, 1470, 1402, 1375, 1328, 1220, 1128, 1024, 893, 800, 753, 695, 616, 541 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI): *m/z*: calcd for C₁₅H₁₈N₂NaO₃: 297.1215 [M+Na]⁺; found: 297.1200.

2-(2-(1H-Indol-3-yl)ethyl)-3-(nitromethyl)isoindolin-1-one (10p): Brown oil, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO, 25 °C): δ = 10.85 (s, 1H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.66-7.62 (m, 2H), 7.54 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (s, 1H), 7.10 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.36 (dd, *J_a* = 4.0 Hz, *J_b* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 5.30 (q, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 2H), 4.23-4.16 (m, 1H), 3.61-3.54 (m, 1H), 3.19-3.12 (m, 1H), 3.03-2.95 ppm (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO, 25 °C) δ = 167.8, 142.0, 136.7, 132.5, 132.2, 129.4, 127.6, 123.7, 123.3, 123.2, 121.5, 118.9, 118.8, 111.9, 111.6, 75.1, 57.5, 41.1, 24.3 ppm. IR: ν = 3412, 3306, 3054, 2923, 2855, 1773, 1688, 1618, 1553, 1457, 1412, 1375, 1227, 1097, 1022, 746, 692, 613, 426 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI): *m/z*: calcd for C₁₉H₁₇N₃NaO₃: 358.1168 [M+Na]⁺; found: 358.1153.

2-(Furan-2-ylmethyl)-3-(nitromethyl)isoindolin-1-one (10q): Light yellow solid, mp: 89-91 °C, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C, TMS): δ = 7.86 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (dt, *J_a* = 8.0 Hz, *J_b* = 24.0 Hz, 2H), 7.43 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (s, 1H), 6.35-6.33 (m, 2H), 5.17 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 5.11 (t, *J_a* = 8.0 Hz, *J_b* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 4.87 (dd, *J_a* = 4.0 Hz, *J_b* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 4.74 (dd, *J_a* = 8.0 Hz, *J_b* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 4.48 ppm (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) δ = 167.9, 149.5, 142.9, 140.9, 132.5, 131.5, 129.6, 124.4, 122.5, 110.7, 109.2, 75.7, 57.2, 37.4 ppm. IR: ν = 3156, 3103, 3045, 2988, 2919, 2854, 1692, 1617, 1552, 1469, 1407, 1384, 1355, 1278, 1232, 1191, 1143, 1073, 1011, 915, 797, 749, 689, 616, 564, 533 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI): *m/z*: calcd for C₁₄H₁₂N₂NaO₄: 295.0695 [M+Na]⁺; found: 295.0694.

2-(3-Ethynylphenyl)-3-(nitromethyl)isoindolin-1-one (10r): Light yellow solid, mp: 121-123 °C, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C, TMS): δ = 7.94 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.67-7.64 (m, 2H), 7.61-7.58 (m, 2H), 7.52-7.49 (m, 1H), 7.45-7.40 (m, 2H), 5.79 (dd, *J_a* = 4.0 Hz, *J_b* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.84 (dd, *J_a* = 4.0 Hz, *J_b* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 4.51 (dd, *J_a* = 8.0 Hz, *J_b* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 3.14 ppm (s, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) δ = 166.6, 140.3, 135.8, 133.1, 131.6, 130.3, 130.0, 129.7, 127.0, 124.8, 124.4, 123.6, 122.6, 82.6, 78.6, 75.2, 57.9 ppm. IR: ν = 3291, 3071, 2958, 2924, 2855, 1774, 1706, 1600, 1554, 1484, 1431, 1376, 1216, 1154, 1104, 792, 747, 690, 618, 530 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI): *m/z*: calcd for C₁₇H₁₂N₂NaO₃: 315.0746 [M+Na]⁺; found: 315.0739.

3-(Nitromethyl)-2-(prop-2-yn-1-yl)isoindolin-1-one (10s): Brown oil, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO,

25 °C): δ = 7.76 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.69 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.38-5.37 (m, 2H), 5.33-5.51 (m, 1H), 4.63 (dd, J_a = 2.4 Hz, J_b = 18 Hz, 1H), 4.26 (dd, J_a = 2.4 Hz, J_b = 18.0 Hz, 1H), 3.30 ppm (t, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO, 25 °C) δ = 167.4, 142.0, 132.8, 131.6, 129.6, 123.8, 123.6, 79.2, 75.3, 74.7, 57.4, 30.2 ppm. IR: ν = 3293, 2922, 1775, 1701, 1617, 1555, 1470, 1402, 1378, 1295, 1151, 748, 693 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI): m/z : calcd for C₁₂H₁₀N₂NaO₃: 253.0589 [M+Na]⁺; found: 253.0593.

2-Allyl-3-(nitromethyl)isoindolin-1-one (10t): Colorless oil, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C, TMS): δ = 7.68 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (sextet, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.46 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.88-5.78 (m, 1H), 5.28 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.24-5.21 (m, 2H), 4.82 (dd, J_a = 8.0 Hz, J_b = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 4.69 (dd, J_a = 4.0 Hz, J_b = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.61 (dd, J_a = 8.0 Hz, J_b = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 3.89 ppm (dd, J_a = 8.0 Hz, J_b = 16.0 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) δ = 167.9, 140.9, 132.5, 132.4, 131.7, 129.6, 124.3, 122.5, 118.8, 76.1, 57.0, 43.6 ppm. IR: ν = 3083, 3021, 2982, 2921, 1774, 1695, 1617, 1553, 1470, 1403, 1378, 1294, 1203, 1099, 996, 931, 798, 748, 694, 613, 534 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI): m/z : calcd for C₁₂H₁₂N₂NaO₃: 255.0746 [M+Na]⁺; found: 255.0740.

2-(2-Methylallyl)-3-(nitromethyl)isoindolin-1-one (10u): Light yellow solid, mp: 98-100 °C, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C, TMS): δ = 7.88 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.14 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.96 (s, 1H), 4.87-4.82 (m, 2H), 4.68 (dd, J_a = 5.6 Hz, J_b = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 4.57 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 3.83 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 1.70 ppm (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) δ = 168.2, 140.9, 140.4, 132.4, 131.6, 129.6, 124.4, 122.5, 113.8, 75.9, 57.0, 46.8, 19.9 ppm. IR: ν = 3079, 3048, 2976, 2921, 2857, 1761, 1694, 1618, 1552, 1467, 1410, 1382, 1274, 1224, 1190, 1030, 906, 745, 689, 621, 585, 537 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI): m/z : calcd for C₁₃H₁₄N₂NaO₃: 269.0902 [M+Na]⁺; found: 269.0897.

2-(2-(Cyclohex-1-en-1-yl)ethyl)-3-(nitromethyl)isoindolin-1-one (10v): Brown oil, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C, TMS): δ = 7.85 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (dt, J_a = 7.2 Hz, J_b = 23.2 Hz, 2H), 7.45 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 5.42 (s, 1H), 5.28 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.78 (dd, J_a = 5.6 Hz, J_b = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 4.66 (dd, J_a = 5.6 Hz, J_b = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 4.14 (quintet, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.22-3.15 (m, 1H), 2.35-2.29 (m, 1H), 2.25-2.18 (m, 1H), 2.06-1.99 (m, 2H), 1.94-1.89 (m, 2H), 1.64-1.58 (m, 2H), 1.52-1.47 ppm (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) δ = 167.9, 140.8, 134.2, 132.1, 132.1, 129.5, 124.1, 124.0, 122.3, 56.9, 39.3, 36.6, 28.1, 25.2, 22.8, 22.2 ppm. IR: ν = 2928, 2857, 2836, 1693, 1618, 1553, 1468, 1409, 1376, 1300, 1201, 1129, 1098, 1019, 921, 799, 747, 693, 614, 537 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI): m/z : calcd for C₁₇H₂₀N₂NaO₃: 323.1372 [M+Na]⁺; found: 323.1767.

6,7-Dimethoxy-3-(nitromethyl)-2-(*p*-tolyl)isoindolin-1-one (10w): Light yellow solid, mp: 149-151 °C, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C, TMS): δ = 7.41 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.26 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.13 (dd, J_a = 8.0 Hz, J_b = 12.0 Hz, 2H), 5.67 (q, J = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 4.75 (dd, J_a = 4.0 Hz, J_b = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 4.42 (dd, J_a = 8.0 Hz, J_b = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 4.09 (s, 3H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 2.37 ppm (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) δ = 164.7, 153.8, 147.9, 136.7, 133.4, 133.0, 130.1, 124.0, 117.7, 117.1, 76.0, 62.6, 57.2, 56.7, 21.1 ppm. IR: ν = 3074, 3009, 2940, 2839, 1690, 1557, 1515, 1493, 1426, 1371, 1264, 1218, 1179, 1059, 1033, 968, 835, 742, 686, 517 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI): m/z : calcd for C₁₈H₁₈N₂NaO₅: 365.1113 [M+Na]⁺; found: 365.1107.

6. Spectroscopic Data for the Old Compounds

1-(4-butoxy-2-methylcyclohex-1-en-1-yl)ethan-1-one (1a)^[1] Brown liquid, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C, TMS): δ = 5.04 (s, 1H), 3.81-3.77 (m, 1H), 3.57-3.52 (m, 1H), 2.46-2.44 (m, 1H), 2.31-2.28 (m, 1H), 2.21-2.20 (m, 6H), 1.92-1.90 (m, 1H), 1.80-1.78 (m, 1H), 1.56-1.55 (m, 2H),

1.39-1.35 (m, 2H), 0.93-0.90 ppm (m, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) δ = 198.88, 161.06, 110.31, 97.43, 68.27, 31.52, 29.26, 26.08, 20.52, 19.07, 18.81, 13.64 ppm.

3-(3-(benzylthio)-4-(phenylthio)butyl)pentane-2,4-dione (2a)^[2] Colorless liquid, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C, TMS): δ = 7.30-7.22 (m, 10H), 3.84-3.70 (m, 4H), 3.48 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 0.4H), 3.40 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 0.6H), 3.30 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 0.6H), 2.29-2.24 (m, 1H), 2.05-2.00 (m, 6H), 1.90-1.84 (m, 1H), 1.80-1.75 (m, 1H), 1.67-1.62 ppm (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) δ = 204.0, 191.2, 138.1, 129.1, 129.0, 128.7, 128.6, 127.2, 127.1, 109.3, 67.3, 49.7, 49.4, 36.5, 35.3, 34.8, 32.8, 29.1, 25.4, 24.9, 22.9 ppm.

1-benzyl-4-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole (5a)^[3] White solid, mp: 127-128 °C, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C, TMS): δ = 7.78 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.68 (s, 1H), 7.39-7.34 (m, 5H), 7.30-7.27 (m, 3H), 5.52 ppm (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) δ = 148.2, 134.8, 130.6, 129.1, 128.8, 128.7, 128.2, 128.0, 125.7, 119.7, 54.2 ppm.

1-Benzyl-4-(4-fluorophenyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazole (5b)^[3] White solid, mp: 109-110 °C, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C, TMS): δ = 7.77 (m, 2H), 7.64 (s, 1H), 7.38-7.36 (m, 3H), 7.31-7.29 (m, 2H), 7.07 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.55 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) δ = 163.9, 161.4, 147.4, 134.6, 129.2, 128.9, 128.1, 127.5, 127.4, 119.4, 115.9, 115.7, 54.3.

1-Benzyl-4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazole (5c)^[4] White solid, mp: 135-136 °C, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C, TMS): δ = 7.71 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (s, 1H), 7.37-7.34 (m, 3H), 7.30-7.28 (m, 2H), 6.92 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.54 (s, 2H), 3.81 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) δ = 159.6, 148.1, 134.8, 129.1, 128.7, 128.1, 127.0, 123.3, 118.8, 114.2, 55.3, 54.2.

1-Benzyl-4-(4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazole (5d)^[5] White solid, mp: 113-114 °C, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C, TMS): δ = 7.73 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.64 (s, 1H), 7.42 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.37-7.34 (m, 3H), 7.29-7.27 (m, 2H), 5.55 (s, 2H), 1.32 ppm (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) δ = 151.3, 148.2, 134.8, 129.1, 128.7, 128.0, 127.7, 125.8, 125.5, 119.3, 54.2, 34.7, 31.3 ppm.

1-Benzyl-4-(4-ethylphenyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazole (5e)^[5] White solid, mp: 148-149 °C, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C, TMS): δ = 7.71 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 2H), 7.63 (s, 1H), 7.31-7.36 (m, 3H), 7.30-7.28 (m, 2H), 7.22 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.54 (s, 2H), 2.65 (q, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 1.23 ppm (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) δ = 148.3, 144.4, 134.8, 129.1, 128.8, 128.3, 128.1, 125.7, 119.3, 54.2, 28.7, 15.5 ppm.

1-Benzyl-4-(4-propylphenyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazole (5f)^[5] White solid, mp: 113-115 °C, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C, TMS): δ = 7.70 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.63 (s, 1H), 7.37-7.34 (m, 3H), 7.29-7.27 (m, 2H), 7.20 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.54 (s, 2H), 2.58 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 1.64 (sextet, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 0.93 ppm (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) δ = 148.3, 142.9, 134.8, 129.1, 128.9, 128.7, 128.0, 128.0, 125.6, 119.3, 54.2, 37.8, 24.5, 13.8 ppm.

1-Benzyl-4-(4-butylphenyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazole (5g)^[5] White solid, mp: 110-112 °C, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C, TMS): δ = 7.70 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.62 (s, 1H), 7.38-7.36 (m, 3H), 7.30-7.28 (m, 2H), 7.21 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.56 (s, 2H), 2.61 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 1.60 (quintet, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 1.35 (q, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 0.92 ppm (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) δ = 148.4, 143.1, 134.8, 129.1, 128.9, 128.8, 128.0, 127.9, 125.6, 119.2, 54.2, 35.4, 33.6, 22.3, 14.0 ppm.

1-Benzyl-4-(4-pentylphenyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazole (5h)^[5] White solid, mp: 102-103 °C, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C, TMS): δ = 7.70 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.62 (s, 1H), 7.37-7.34 (m, 3H), 7.29-7.27 (m, 2H), 7.20 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.54 (s, 2H), 2.60 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 1.61 (quintet, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 1.32-1.30 (m, 4H), 0.88 ppm (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) δ = 148.3, 143.1, 134.8, 129.1, 128.9, 128.7, 128.0, 127.9, 125.6, 119.3, 54.2, 35.7, 31.5, 31.1, 22.6, 14.1 ppm.

1-(4-Nitrobenzyl)-4-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole (5i)^[3] White solid, mp: 156-157 °C, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C, TMS): δ = 8.20 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.81-7.79 (m, 3H), 7.44-7.39 (m, 4H), 7.35-7.32 (m, 1H), 5.68 ppm (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) δ = 148.6, 148.0, 141.8, 130.1, 128.9, 128.6, 128.5, 125.7, 124.3, 119.9, 53.2 ppm.

1-Octyl-4-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole (5j)^[3] White solid, mp: 78-79 °C, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C, TMS): δ = 7.83 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.75 (s, 1H), 7.42 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.37 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 4.93 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 1.33-1.26 (m, 10H), 0.89-0.86 ppm (m, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) δ = 147.7, 130.7, 128.8, 128.1, 125.7, 119.5, 50.5, 31.7, 30.4, 29.1, 29.0, 26.5, 22.6, 14.1 ppm.

1-Hexyl-4-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole (5k)^[3] White solid, mp: 62-63 °C, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C, TMS): δ = 7.83 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.75 (s, 1H), 7.41 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.37 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 1.94-1.91 (m, 2H), 1.32 (s, 6H), 0.88 ppm (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) δ = 147.7, 130.7, 128.8, 128.1, 125.7, 119.5, 50.4, 31.2, 30.3, 26.2, 22.4, 14.0 ppm.

1-Phenethyl-4-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole (5l)^[3] White Solid, mp: 124-126 °C, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C, TMS): δ = 7.76 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 2H), 7.47 (s, 1H), 7.39 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.32-7.24 (m, 4H), 7.11 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 4.60 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 3.22 ppm (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) δ = 147.5, 137.1, 130.7, 128.9, 128.9, 128.8, 128.1, 127.2, 125.7, 120.0, 51.7, 36.8 ppm.

1-Ethyl-4-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole (5m)^[6] White solid, mp: 53-55 °C, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C, TMS): δ = 7.83 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.77 (s, 1H), 7.43 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.46 (q, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 1.60 ppm (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) δ = 147.8, 130.7, 128.9, 128.1, 125.7, 119.0, 45.4, 15.6 ppm.

1,4-Diphenylbuta-1,3-diyne (7a)^[5] White solid, mp 82-84 °C, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C, TMS): δ = 7.53 (dd, *J_a* = 4.0 Hz, *J_b* = 8.0 Hz, 5H), 7.37-7.31 ppm (m, 5H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) δ = 132.5, 129.2, 128.5, 121.8, 81.6, 74.0 ppm.

1,4-Bis(4-ethylphenyl)buta-1,3-diyne (7b)^[7] White solid, mp: 96-97 °C, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C, TMS): δ = 7.43 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 7.15 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 4H), 2.64 ppm (q, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 1.22 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) δ = 145.8, 132.5, 128.1, 119.1, 81.6, 73.6, 29.0, 15.3 ppm.

1,4-bis(4-fluorophenyl)buta-1,3-diyne (7c)^[8] White solid, mp 192-193 °C, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C, TMS): δ = 7.53-7.49 (m, 4H), 7.04 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 4H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) δ = 164.3, 161.8, 134.6, 134.5, 117.9, 116.0, 115.8, 80.4, 73.6 ppm.

1,4-Bis(4-methoxyphenyl)buta-1,3-diyne (7d)^[8] White solid, mp: 143-144 °C, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C, TMS): δ = 7.46 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 6.85 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 3.82 ppm (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) δ = 160.3, 134.1, 114.2, 114.0, 81.3, 73.0, 55.4 ppm.

1,4-Bis(4-propylphenyl)buta-1,3-diyne (7e)^[7] White solid, mp: 107-108 °C, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C, TMS): δ = 7.42 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 2.51 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 1.62 (q, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 0.92 ppm (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) δ = 144.3, 132.4, 128.7, 119.1, 81.6, 73.6, 38.1, 24.3, 13.8 ppm.

1,4-Bis(4-butylphenyl)buta-1,3-diyne (7f)^[5] White solid, mp: 66-67 °C, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C, TMS): δ = 7.42 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 2.59 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 1.57 (quint, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 1.33 (q, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 0.91 ppm (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) δ = 144.5, 132.5, 128.6, 119.1, 81.7, 73.6, 35.8, 33.4, 22.4, 14.0 ppm.

1,4-Bis(4-pentylphenyl)buta-1,3-diyne (7g)^[7] White solid, mp 86-87 °C, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C, TMS): δ = 7.41 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 2.58 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 1.58 (quintet, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 1.33-1.28 (m, 8H), 0.88 ppm (t, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) δ = 144.5, 132.5, 128.6, 119.1, 81.7, 73.6, 36.0, 31.5, 30.9, 22.6, 14.1 ppm.

1,4-Bis(4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)buta-1,3-diyne (7h)^[9] White solid, mp: 209-210 °C, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C, TMS): δ = 7.37 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 7.26 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 1.22 ppm (s, 18H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) δ = 152.6, 132.3, 125.5, 118.9, 81.6, 73.6, 34.9, 31.2 ppm.

3,3'-(buta-1,3-diyne-1,4-diyl)dianiline (7i)^[10] Black Solid, mp: 94-96 °C, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C, TMS): δ = 7.10 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.93 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 2H), 6.81 (t, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 2H), 6.68 (dd, *J_a* = 4.0 Hz, *J_b* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 3.12-3.10 ppm (m, 4H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) δ = 146.3, 129.4, 123.0, 122.5, 118.4, 116.3, 81.7, 73.4 ppm.

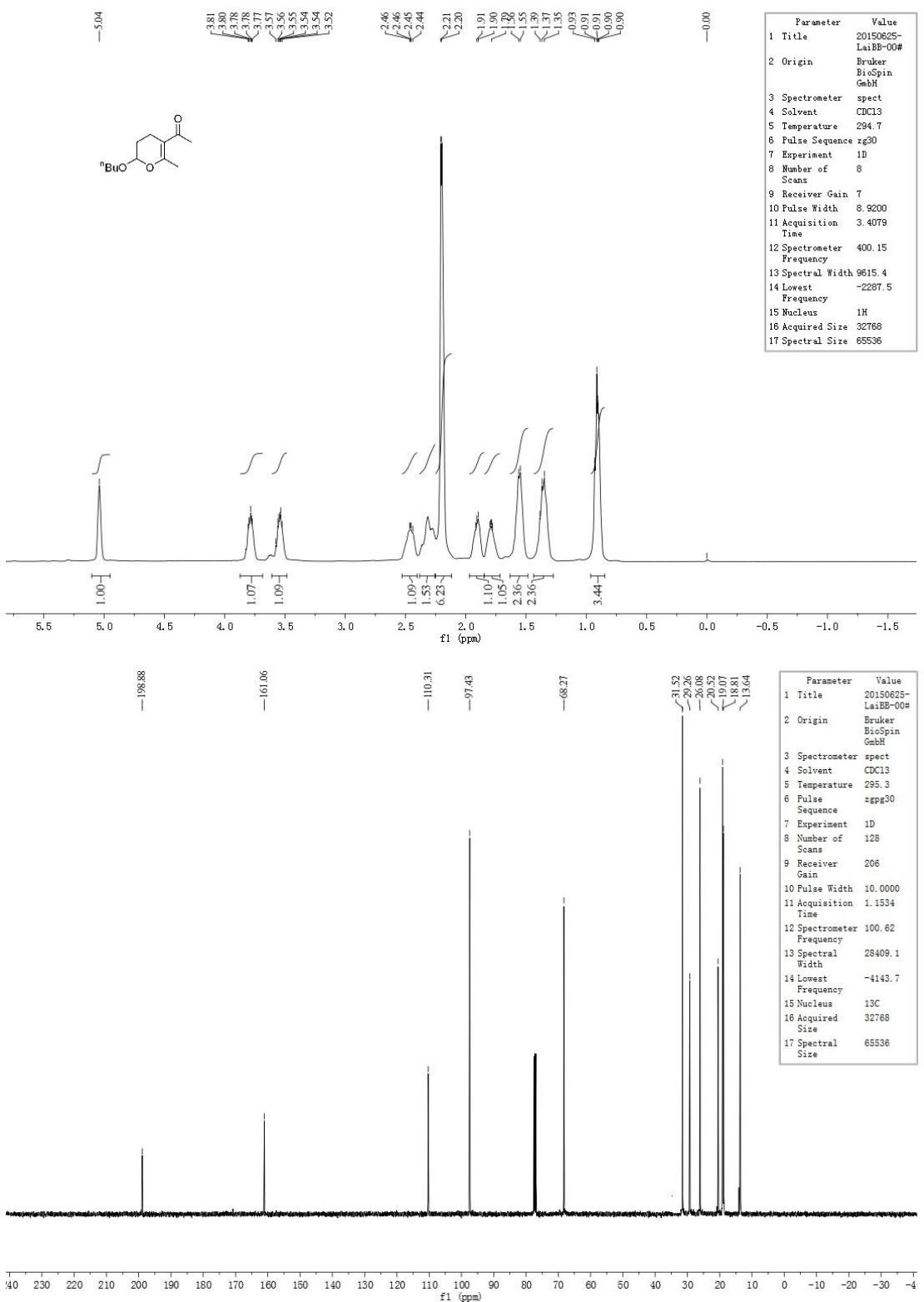
Benzophenone (9a)^[11] White oli, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C, TMS): δ = 7.72-7.70 (m, 4H), 7.51-7.48 (m, 2H), 7.39 ppm (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 4H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) δ = 196.77, 137.62, 132.43, 130.07, 128.30 ppm.

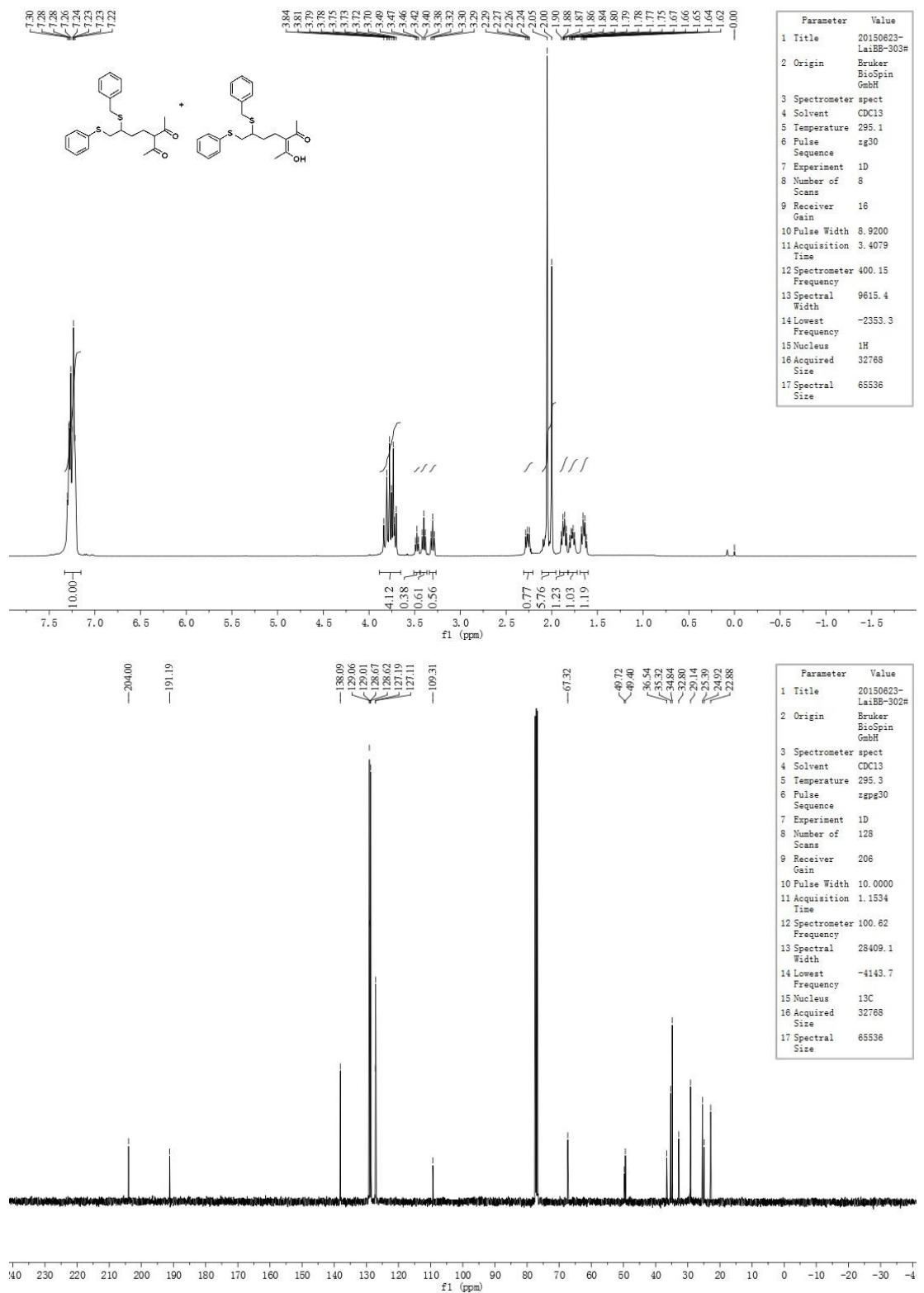
1-(1,3-Diphenylprop-2-yn-1-yl)piperidine (14a)^[12] Pale yellow oily liquid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C, TMS): δ = 7.55 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.44-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.17 (m, 6H), 4.71 (s, 1H), 2.48 (s, 4H), 1.53-1.48 (m, 4H), 1.36-1.34 ppm (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) δ = 137.6, 130.8, 127.5, 127.2, 127.0, 126.4, 122.3, 86.8, 85.0, 61.3, 49.7, 25.1, 23.4 ppm.

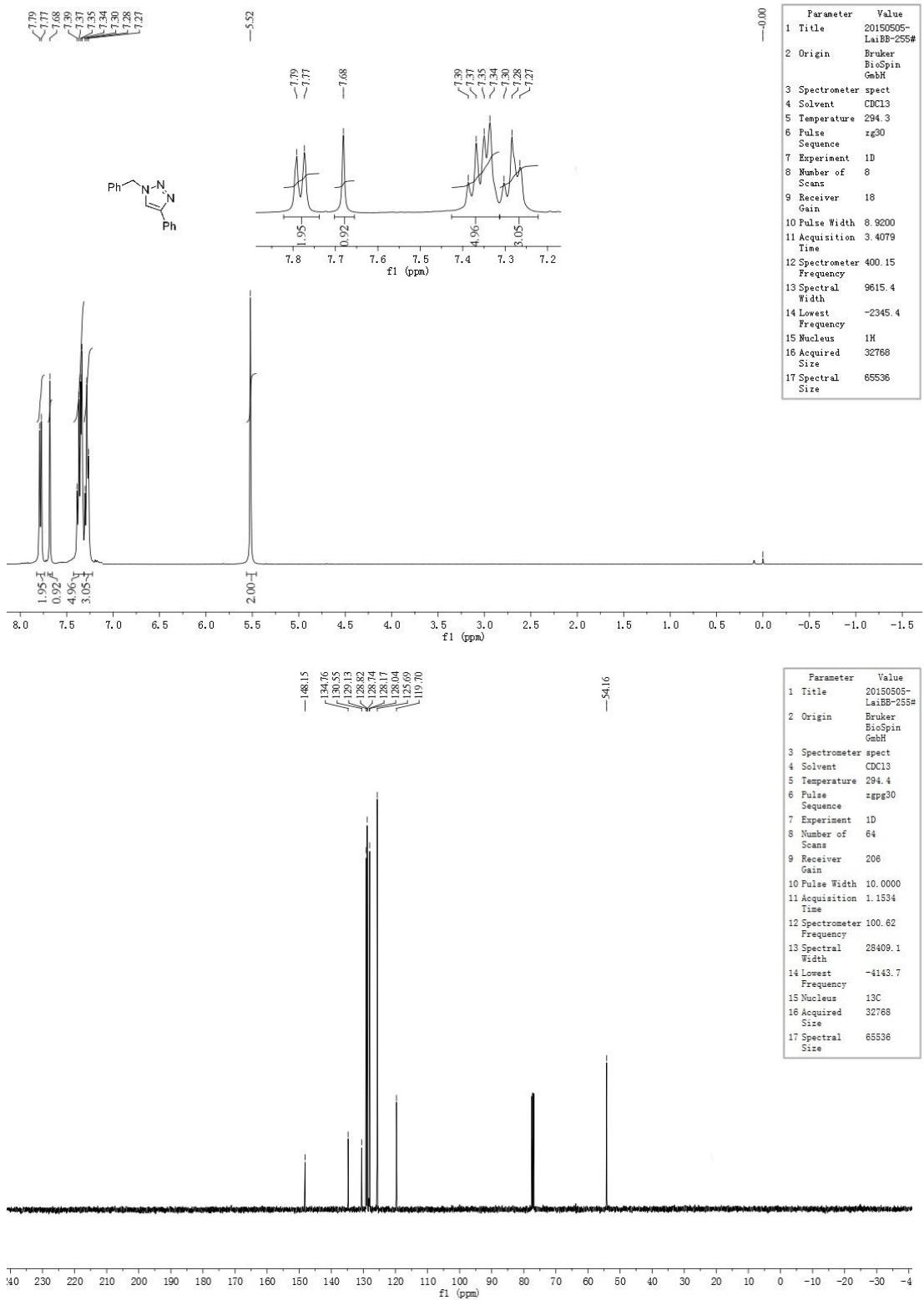
1-(1-(4-Chlorophenyl)-3-phenylprop-2-yn-1-yl)piperidine (14b)^[12] Yellow oily liquid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C, TMS): δ = 7.57 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.52-7.49 (m, 2H), 7.32-7.30 (m, 5H), 4.75 (s, 1H), 2.53 (s, 4H), 1.62-1.52 (m, 4H), 1.45-1.42 ppm (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) δ = 137.4, 133.2, 131.9, 129.9, 128.4, 128.2, 123.1, 88.3, 85.4, 61.8, 50.7, 26.2, 24.4 ppm.

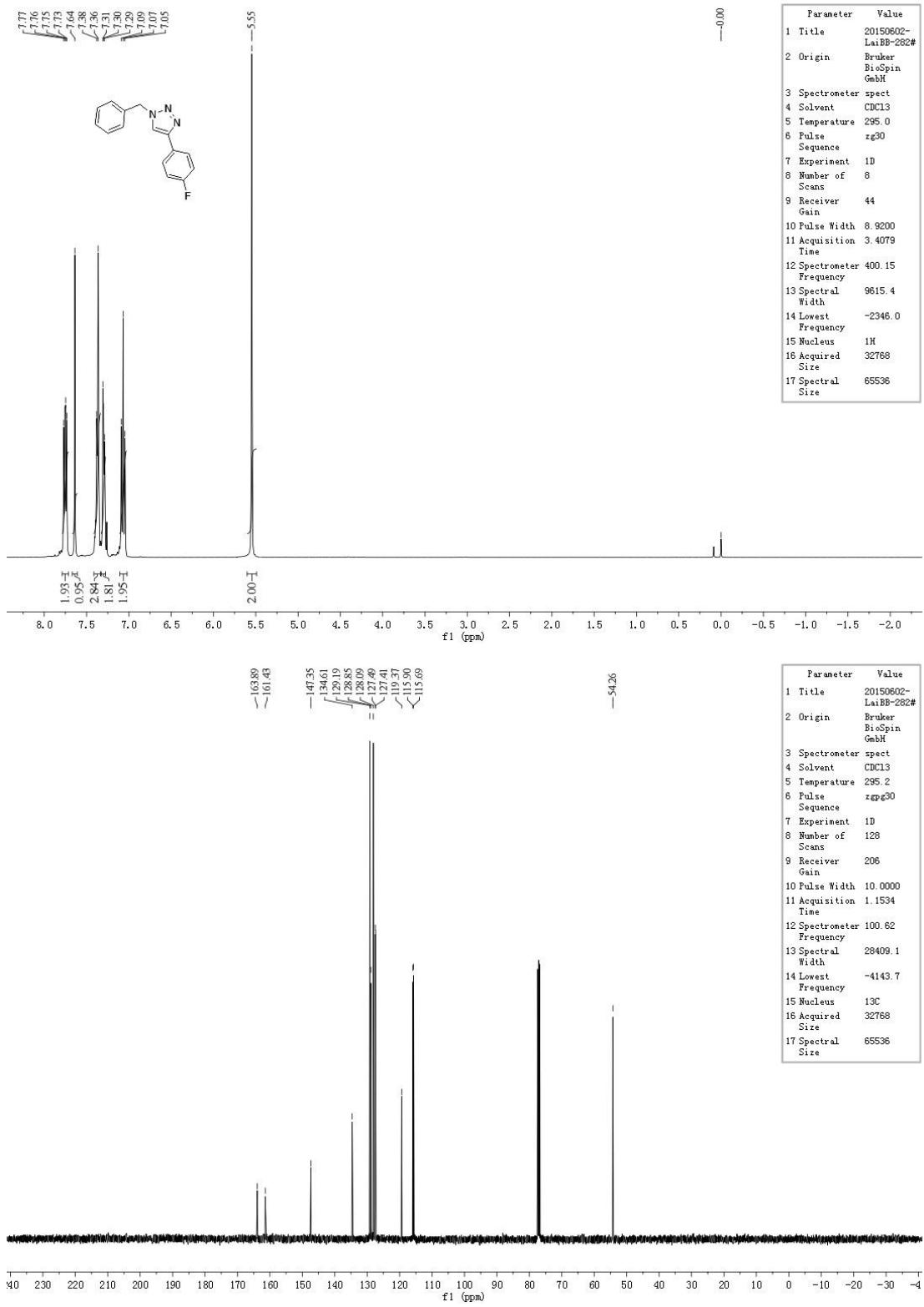
1-(1-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-3-phenylprop-2-yn-1-yl)piperidine (14c)^[12] Dark yellowish oily liquid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C, TMS): δ = 7.54-7.49 (m, 4H), 7.31-7.29 (m, 3H), 6.88 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 4.73 (s, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 2.55 (s, 4H), 1.62-1.54 (m, 4H), 1.44-1.43 ppm (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) δ = 159.0, 131.8, 130.7, 129.7, 128.3, 128.1, 123.4, 113.4, 87.7, 86.5, 61.8, 55.3, 26.2, 24.5 ppm.

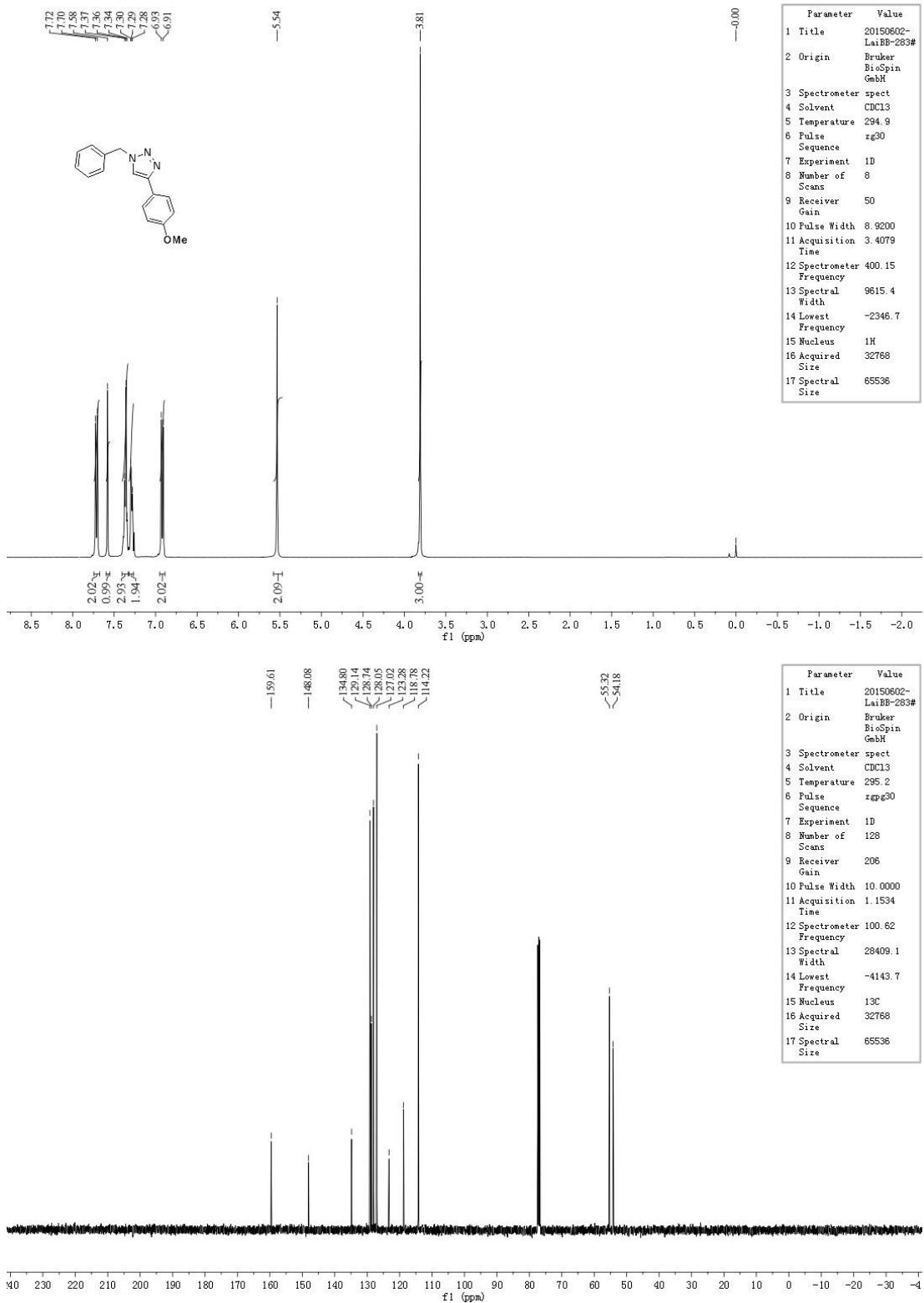
3,4-Dimethoxybenzaldehyde (16a)^[13] White solid, mp: 40-41 °C, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C, TMS): δ = 9.86 (s, 1H), 7.47 (dd, *J_a* = 4.0 Hz, *J_b* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.96 ppm (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) δ = 190.8, 154.4, 149.5, 130.0, 126.7, 110.4, 108.8, 56.1, 55.9, 55.9 ppm.

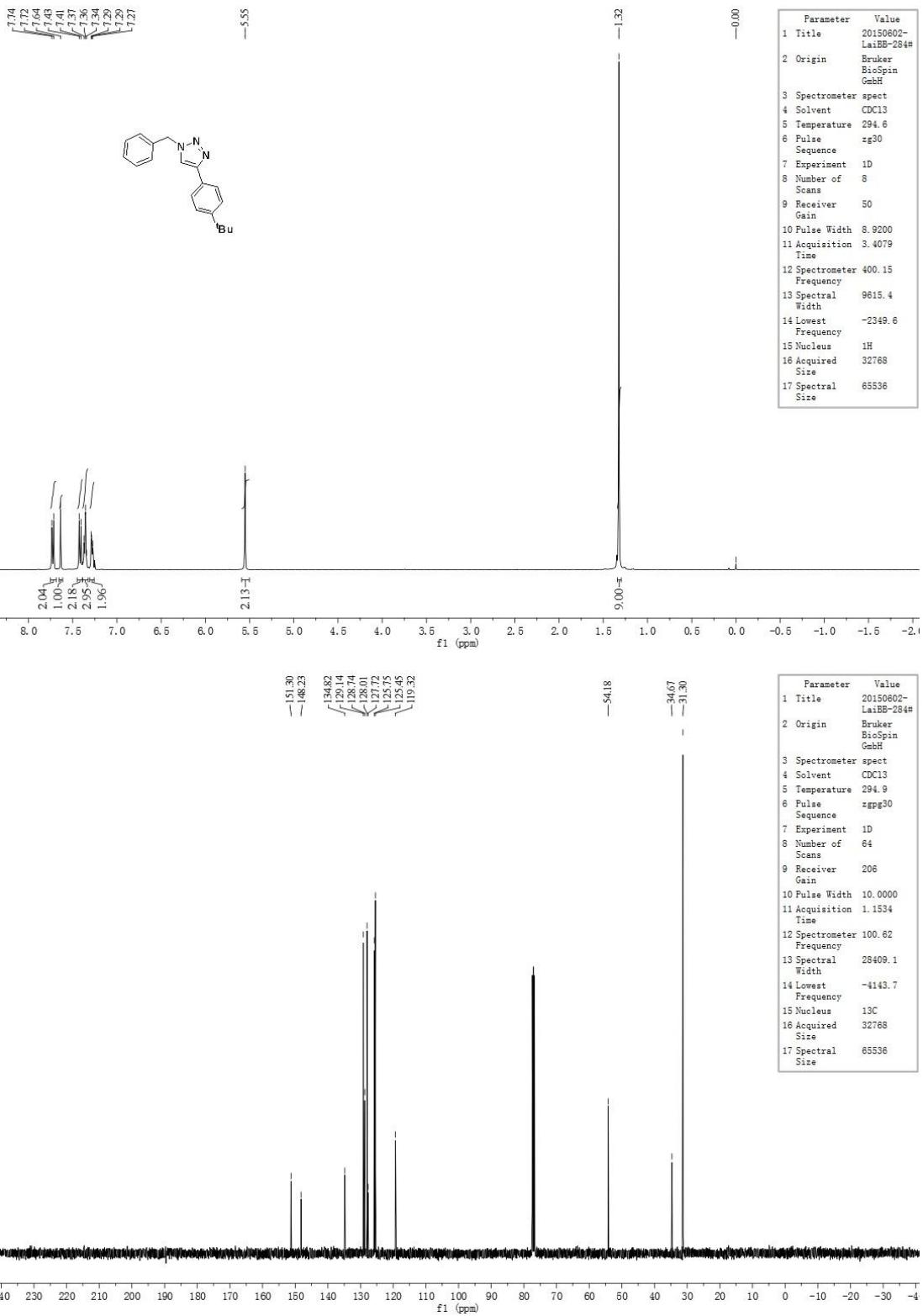


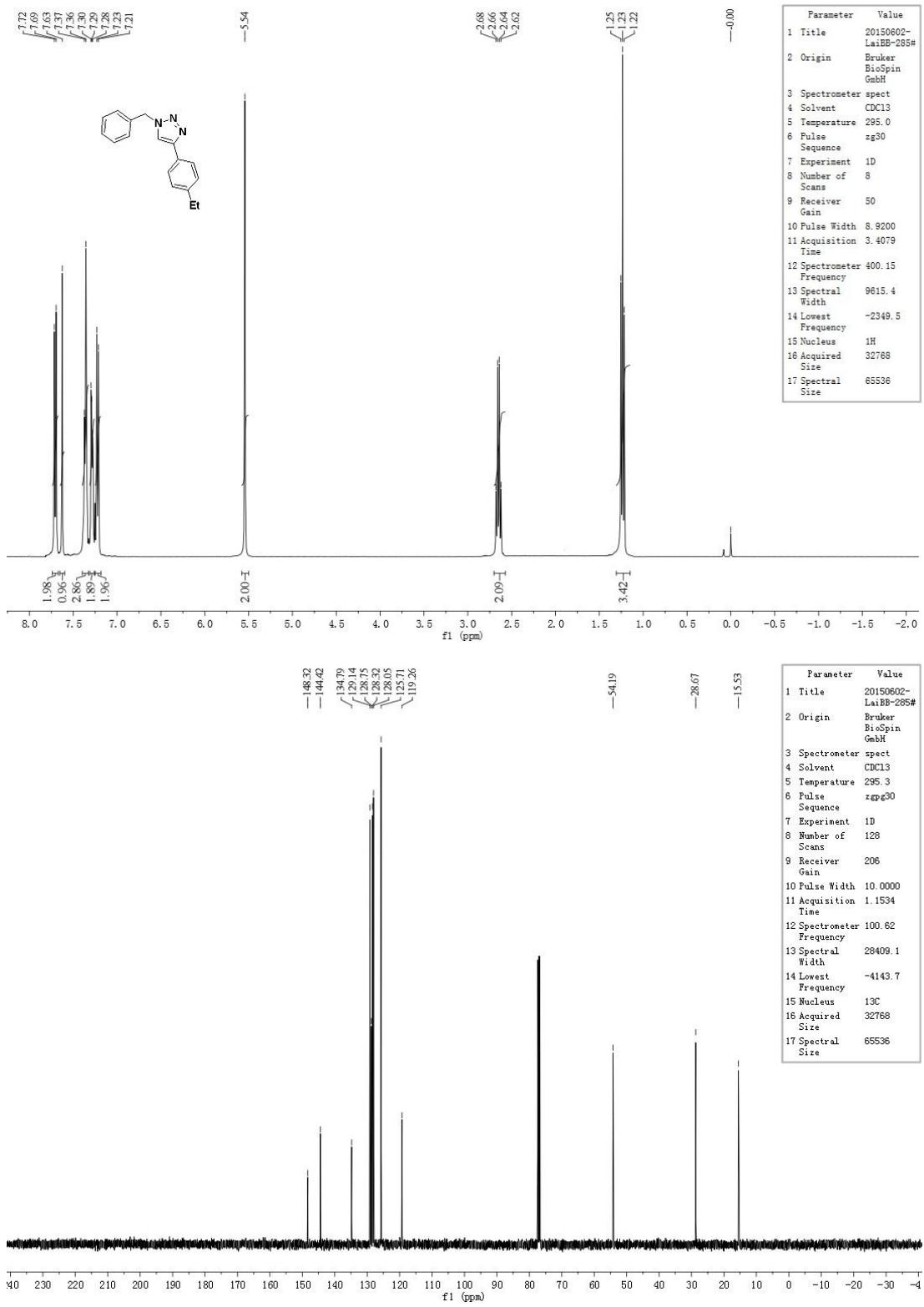


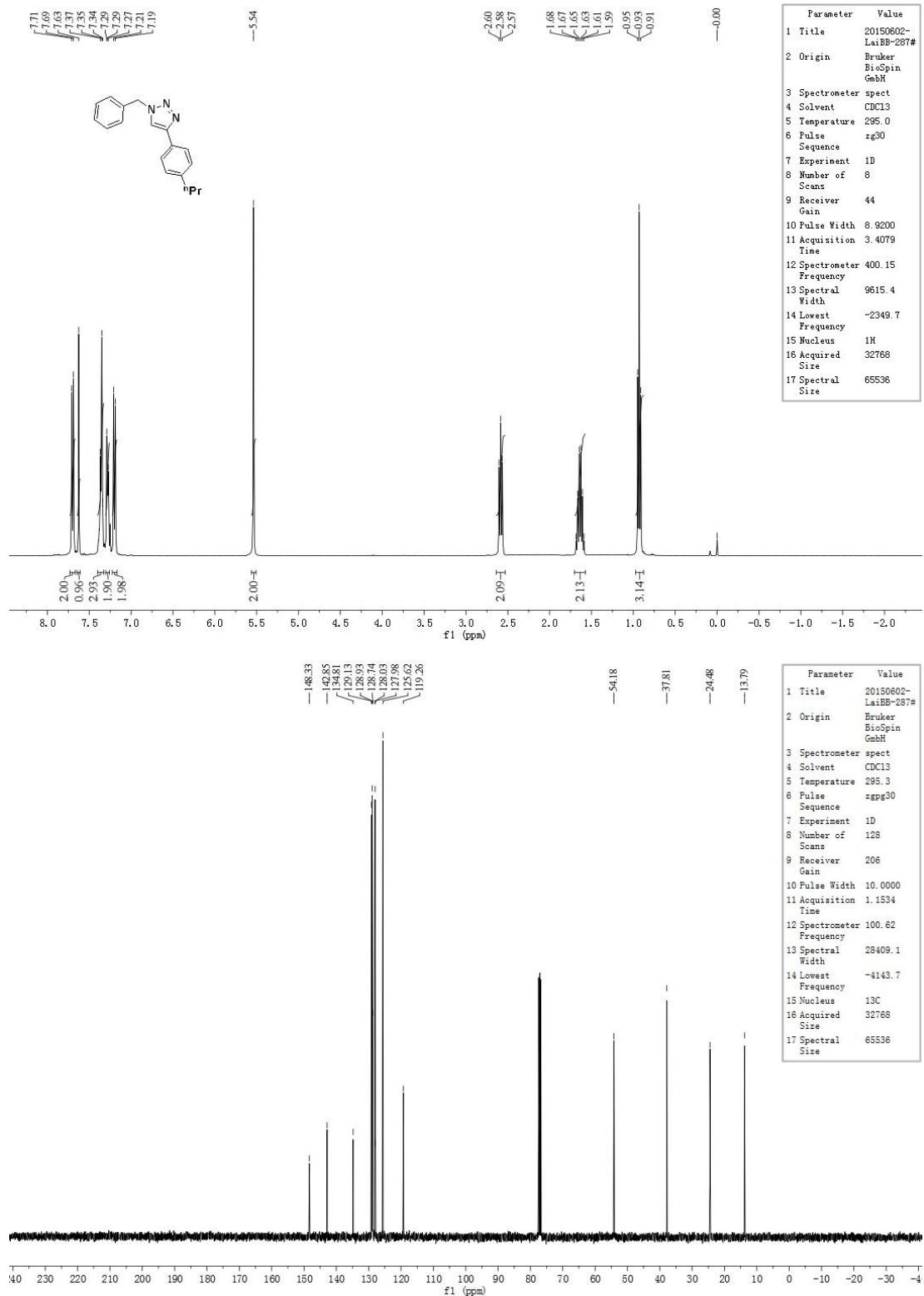


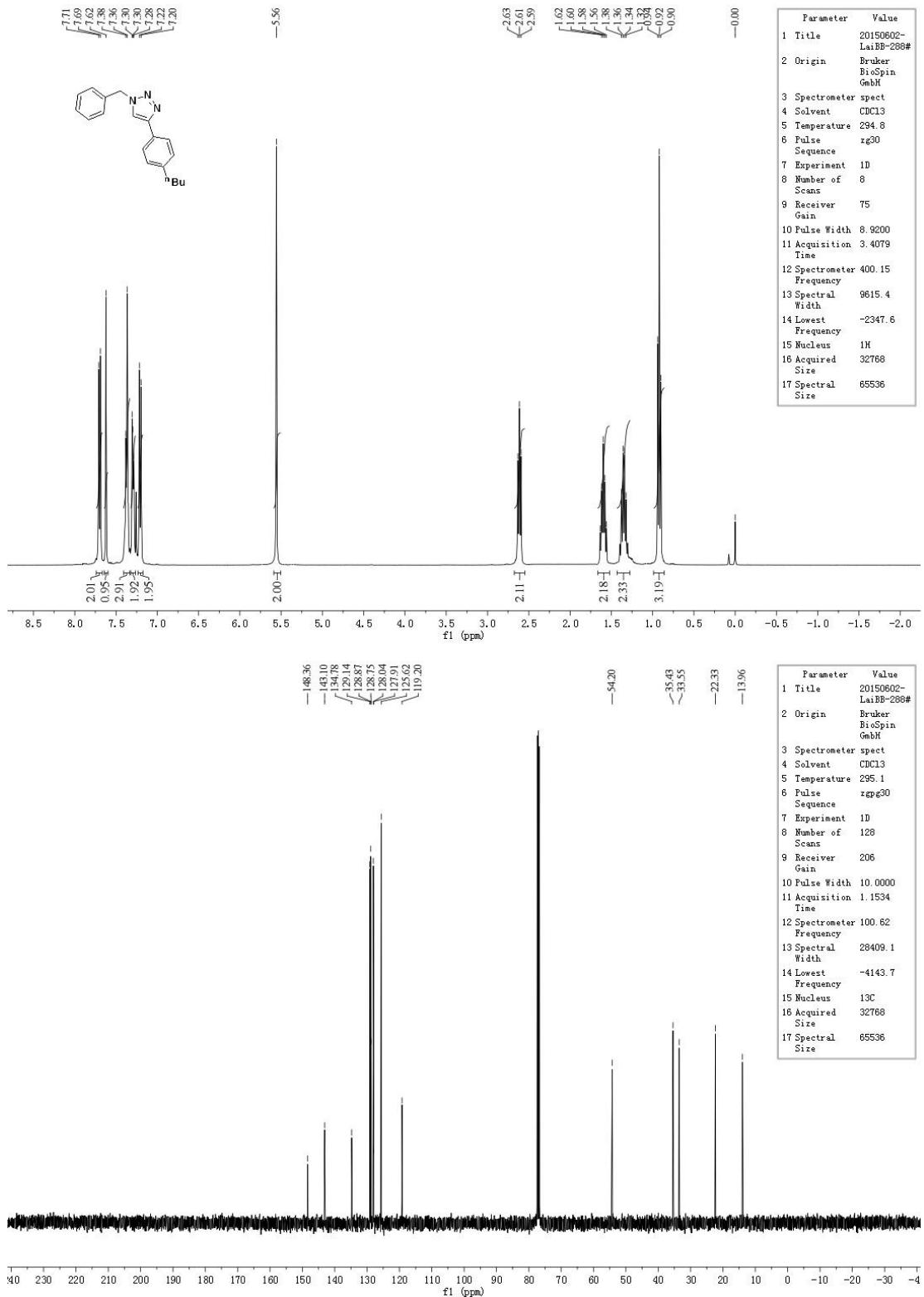


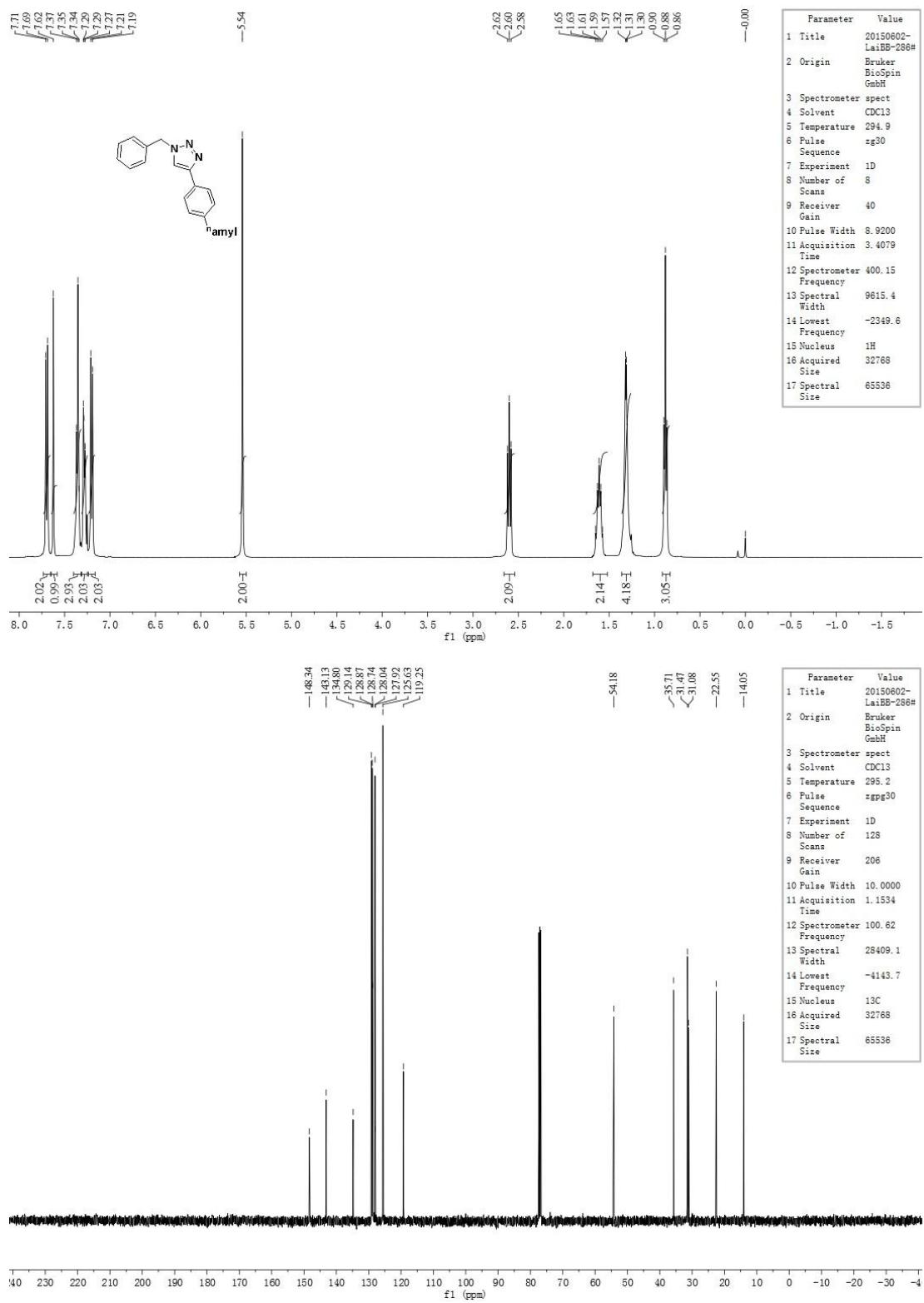


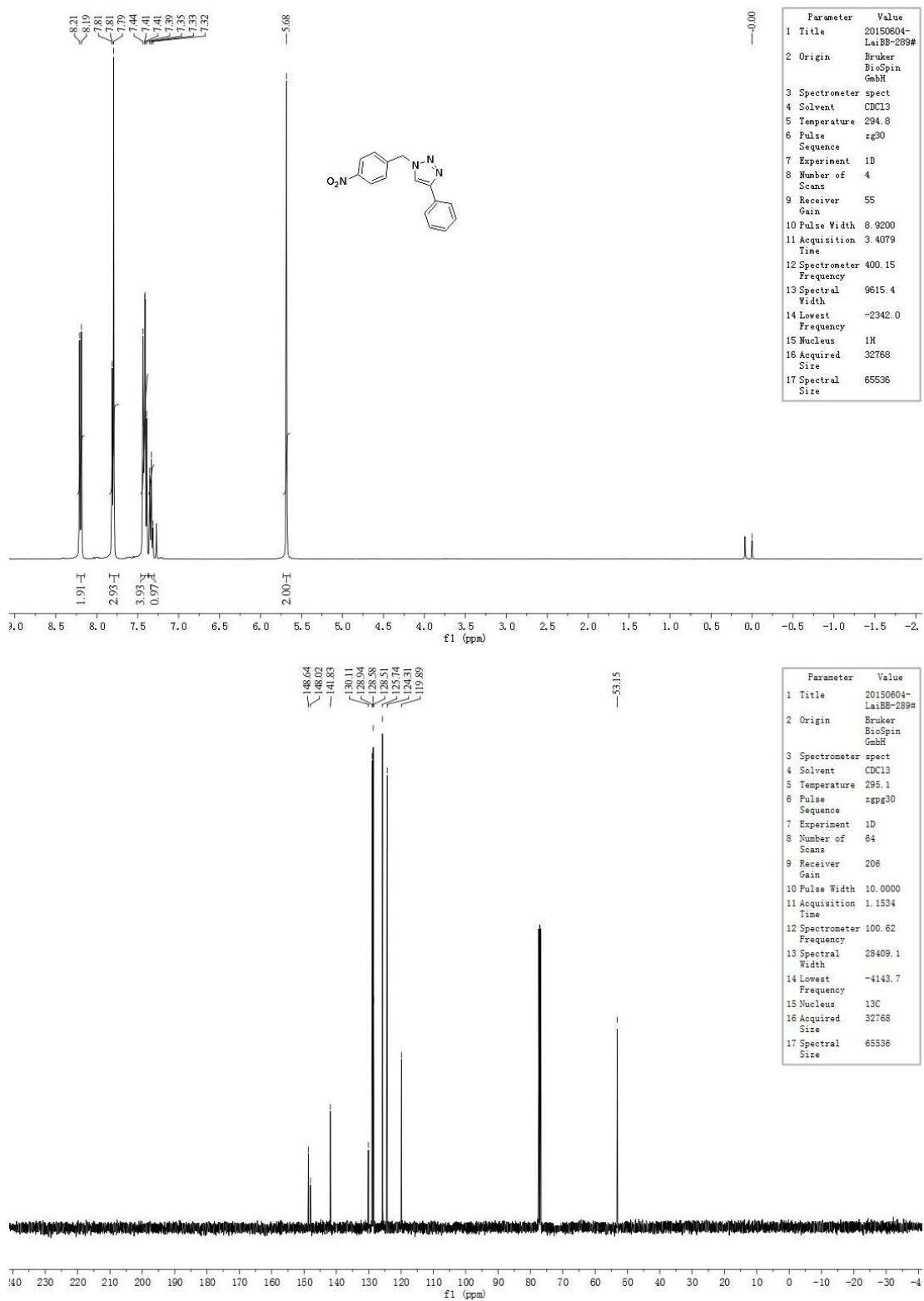


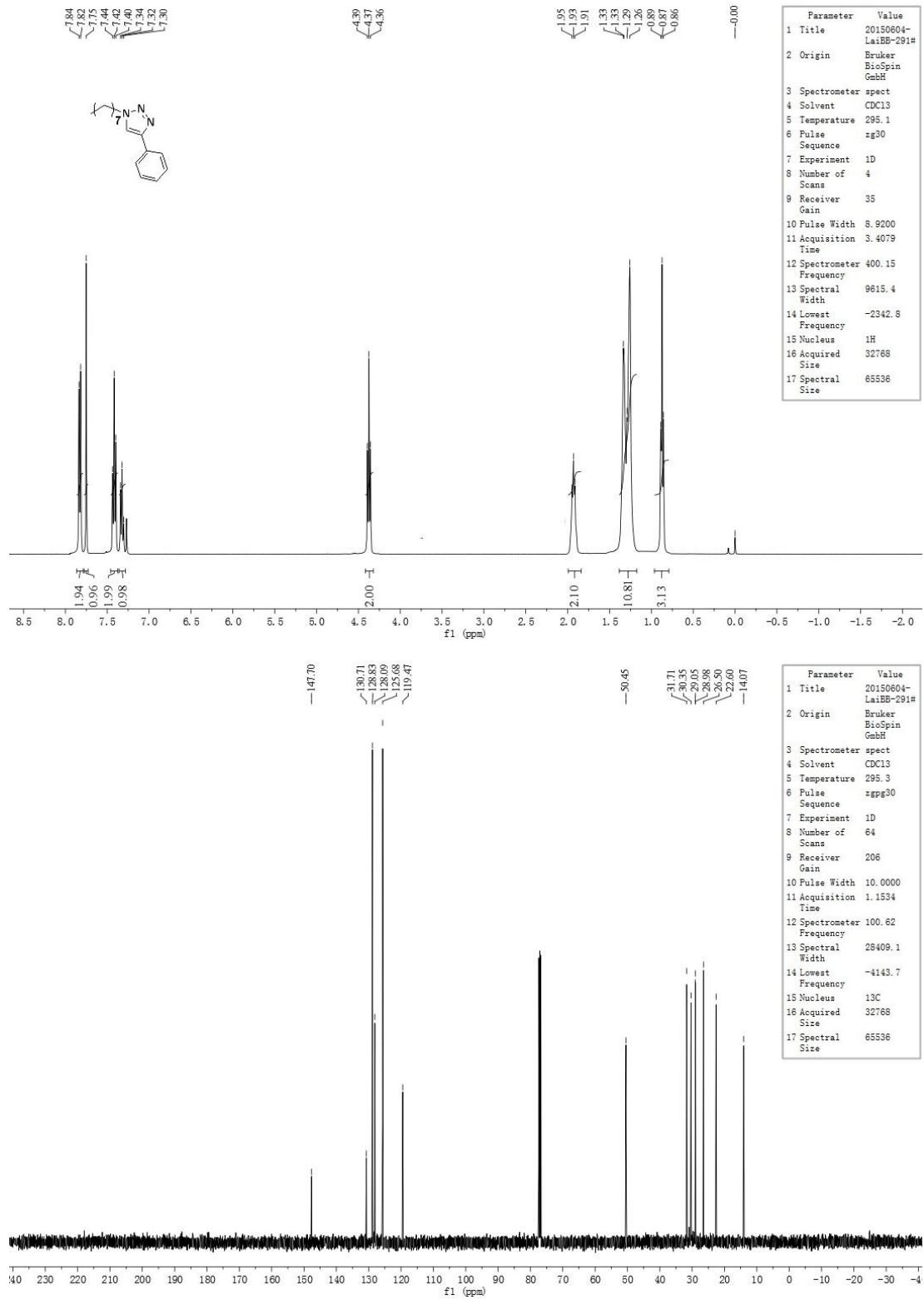


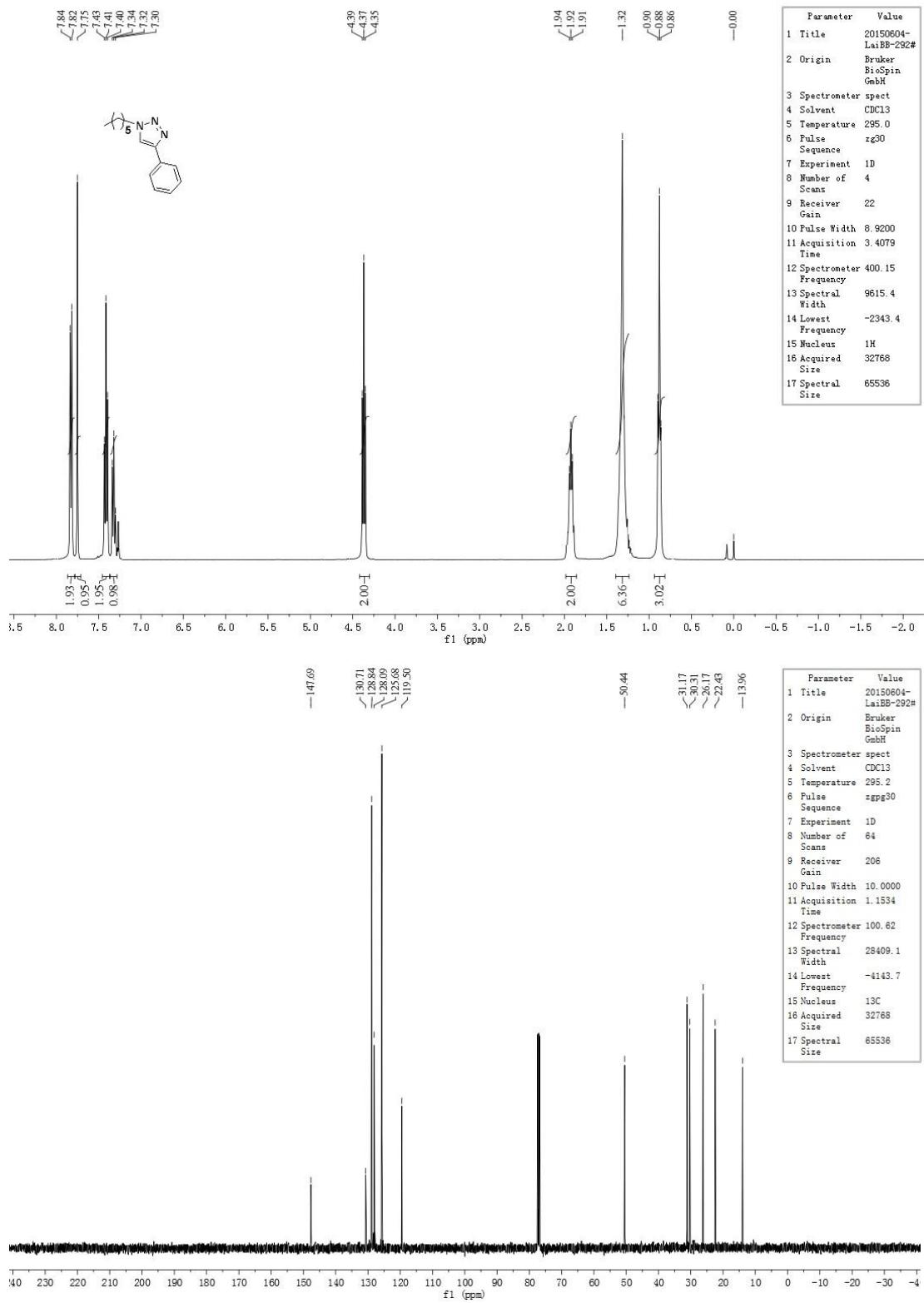


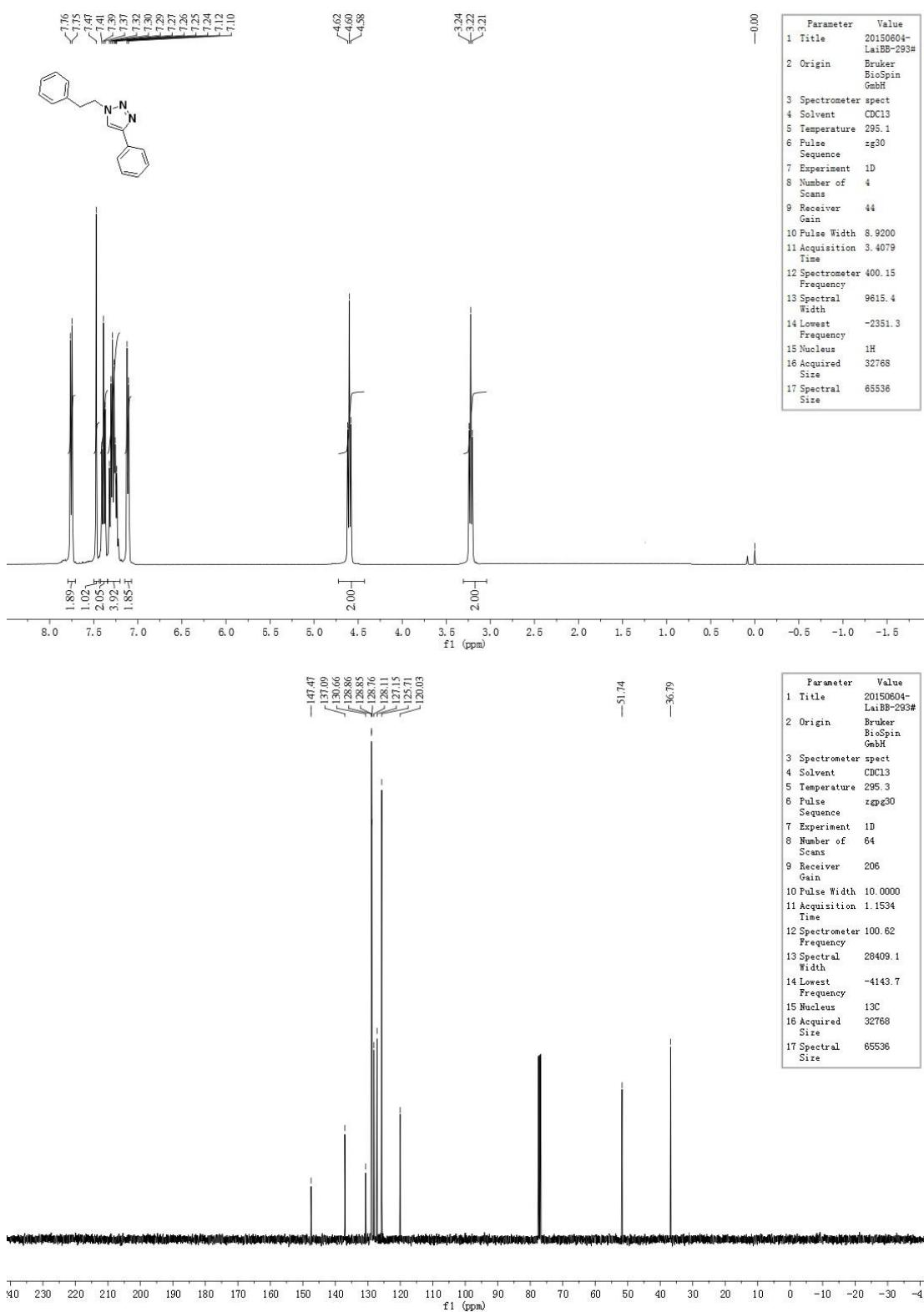


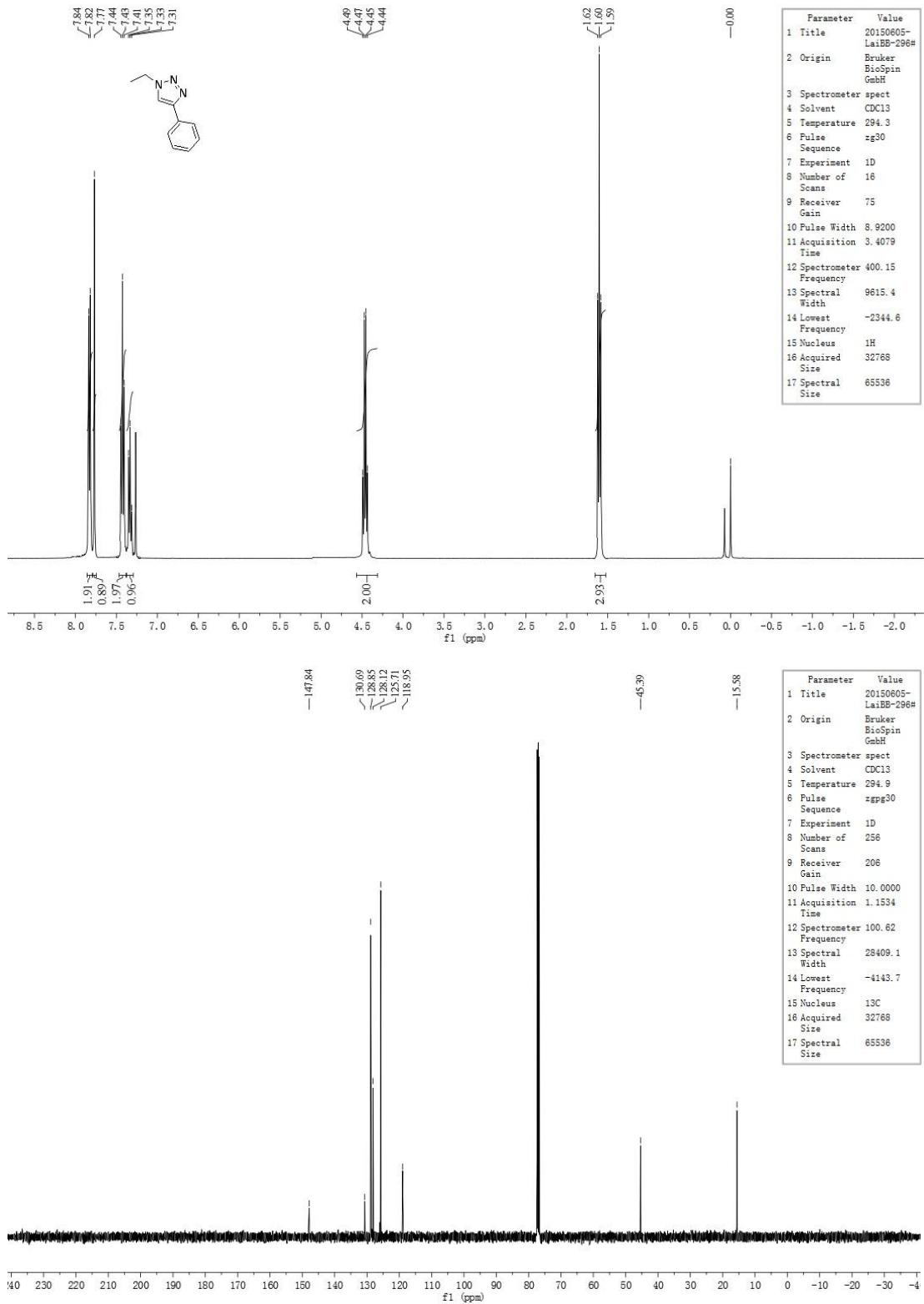


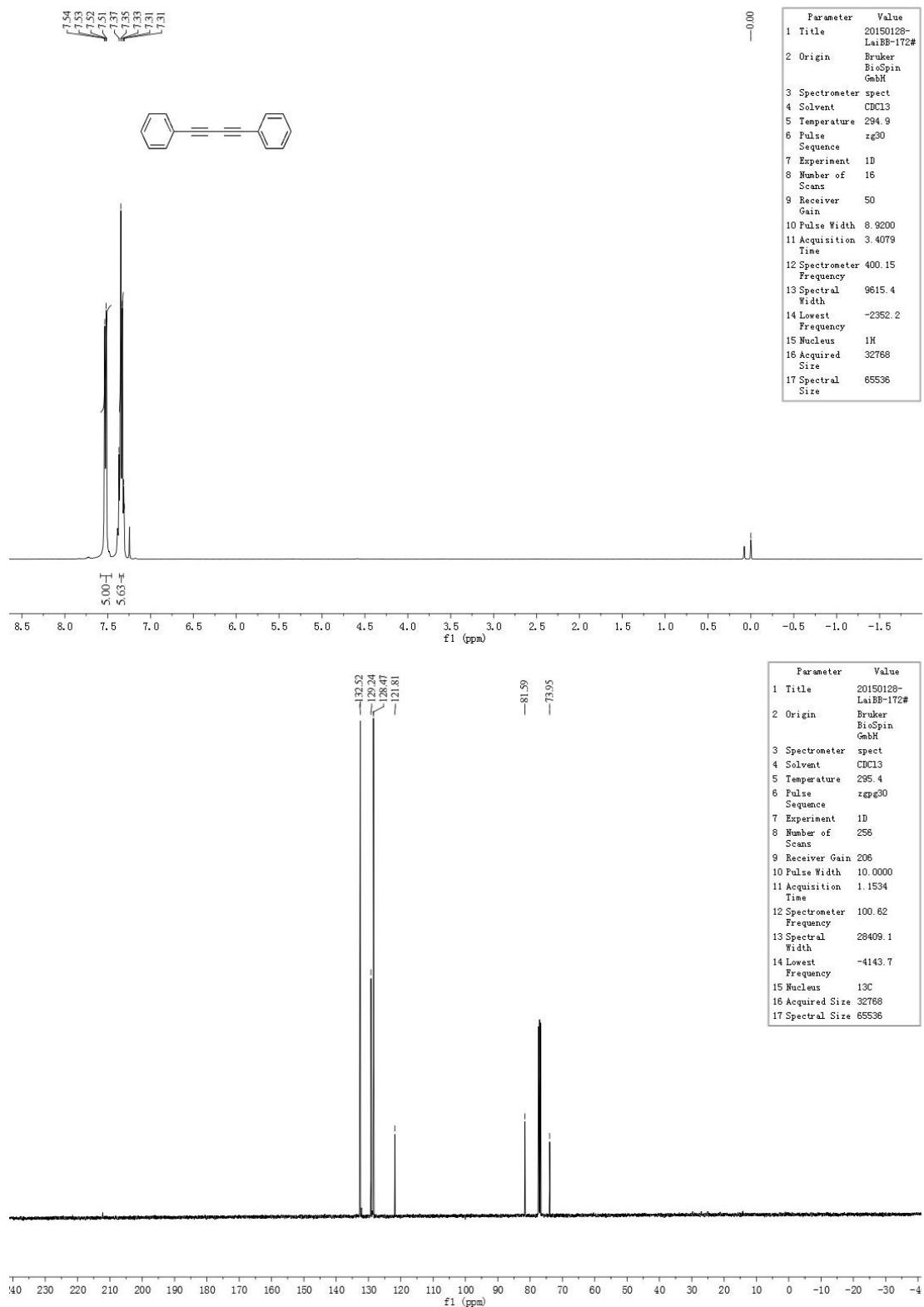


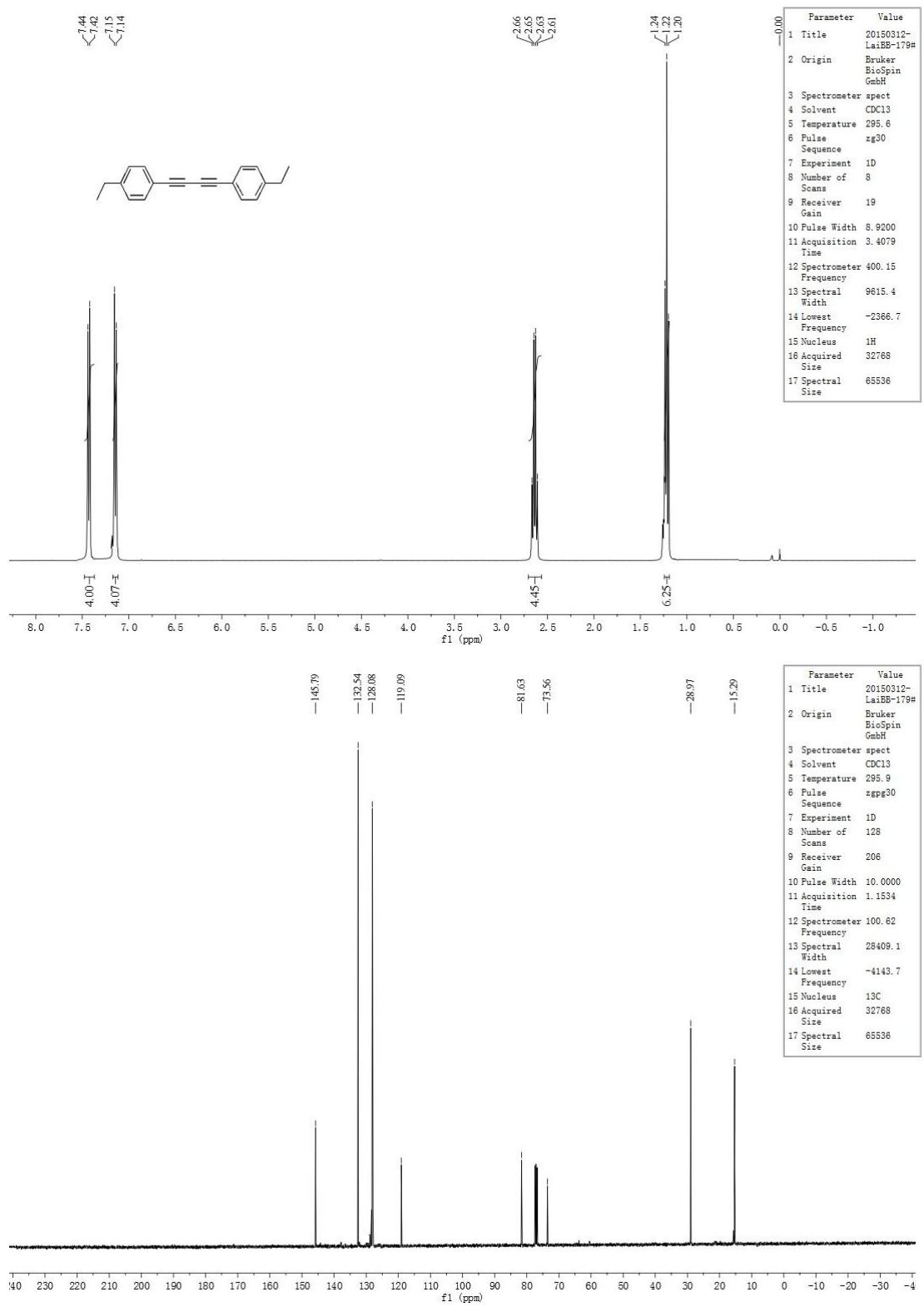


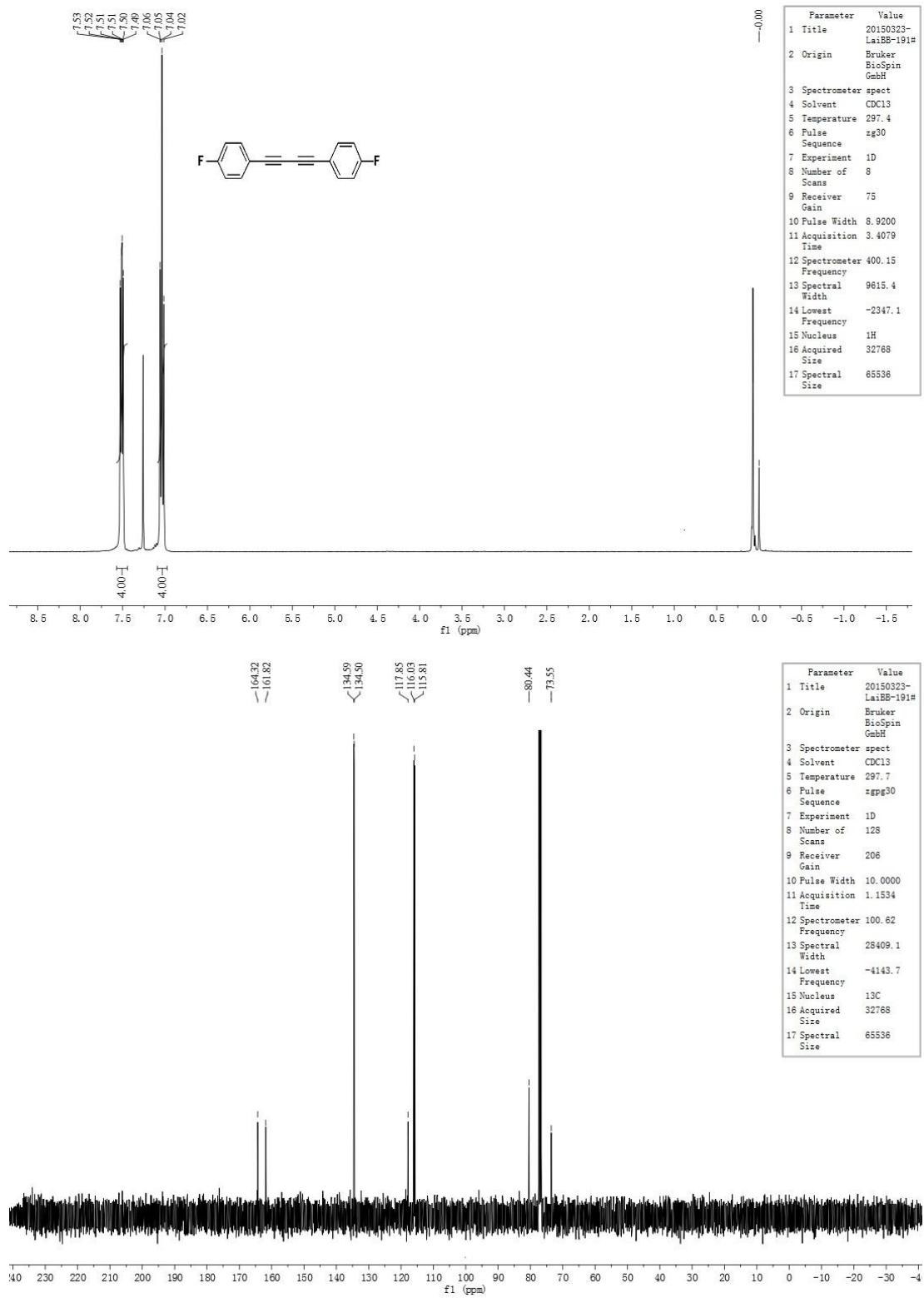


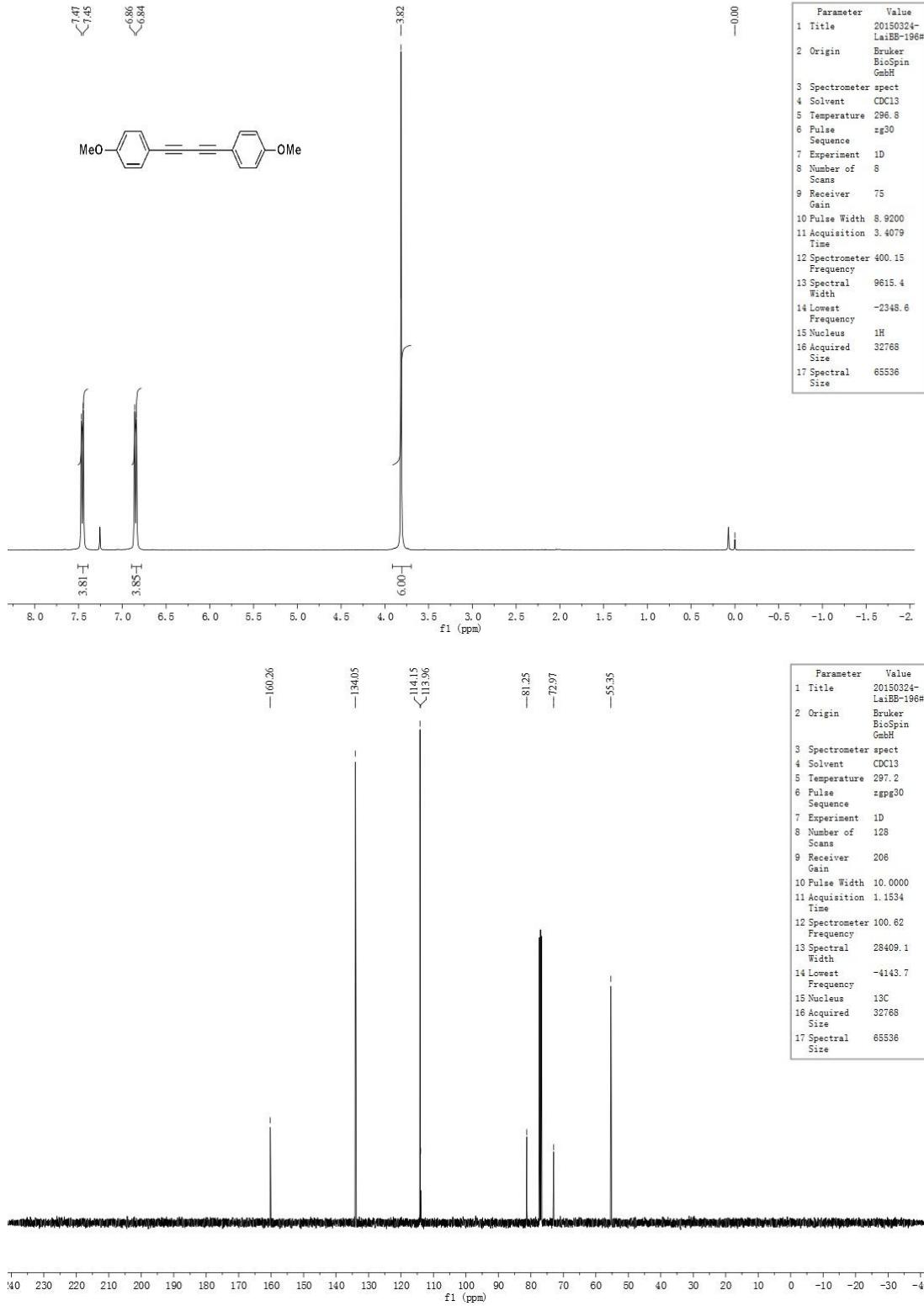


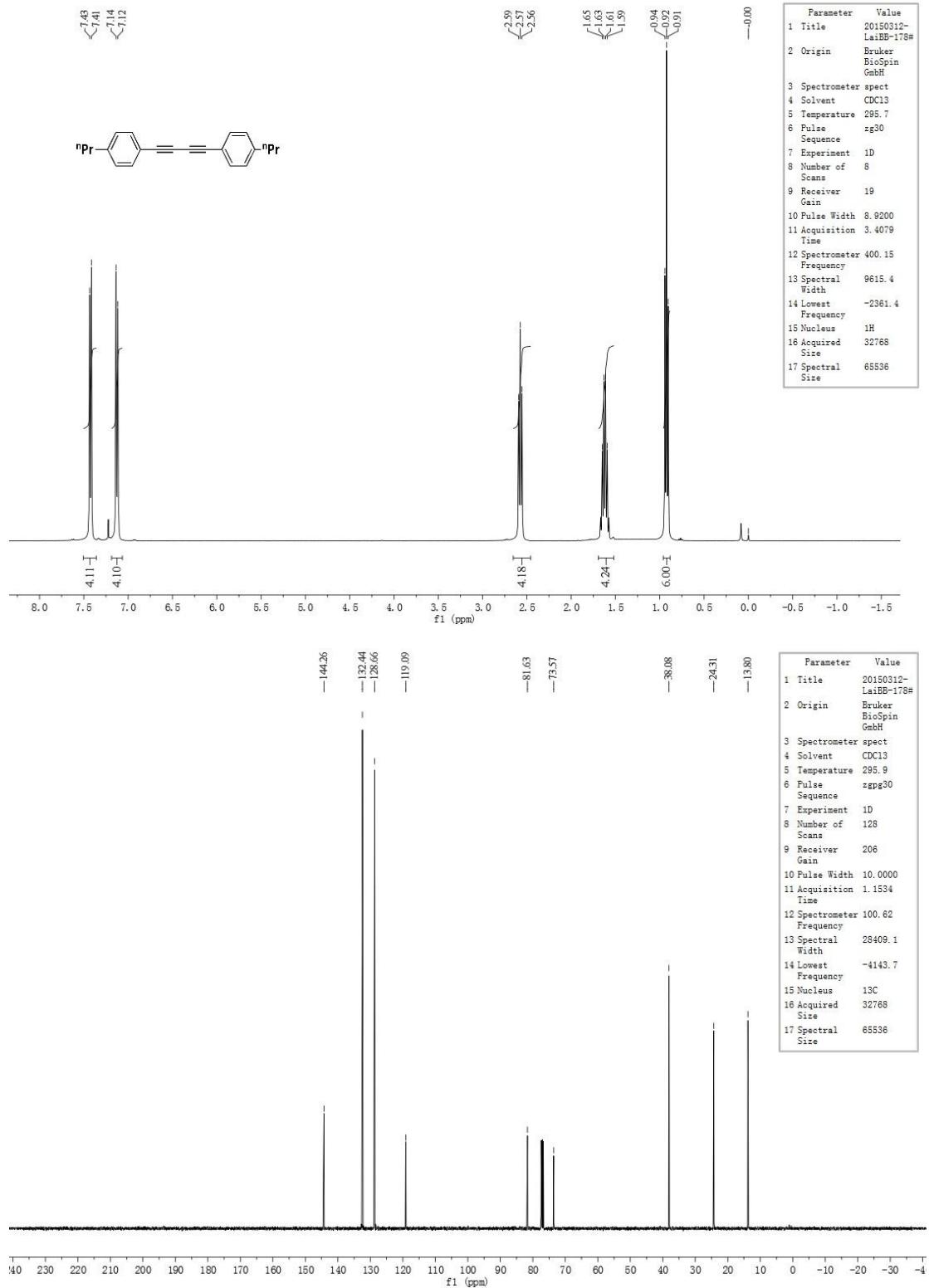


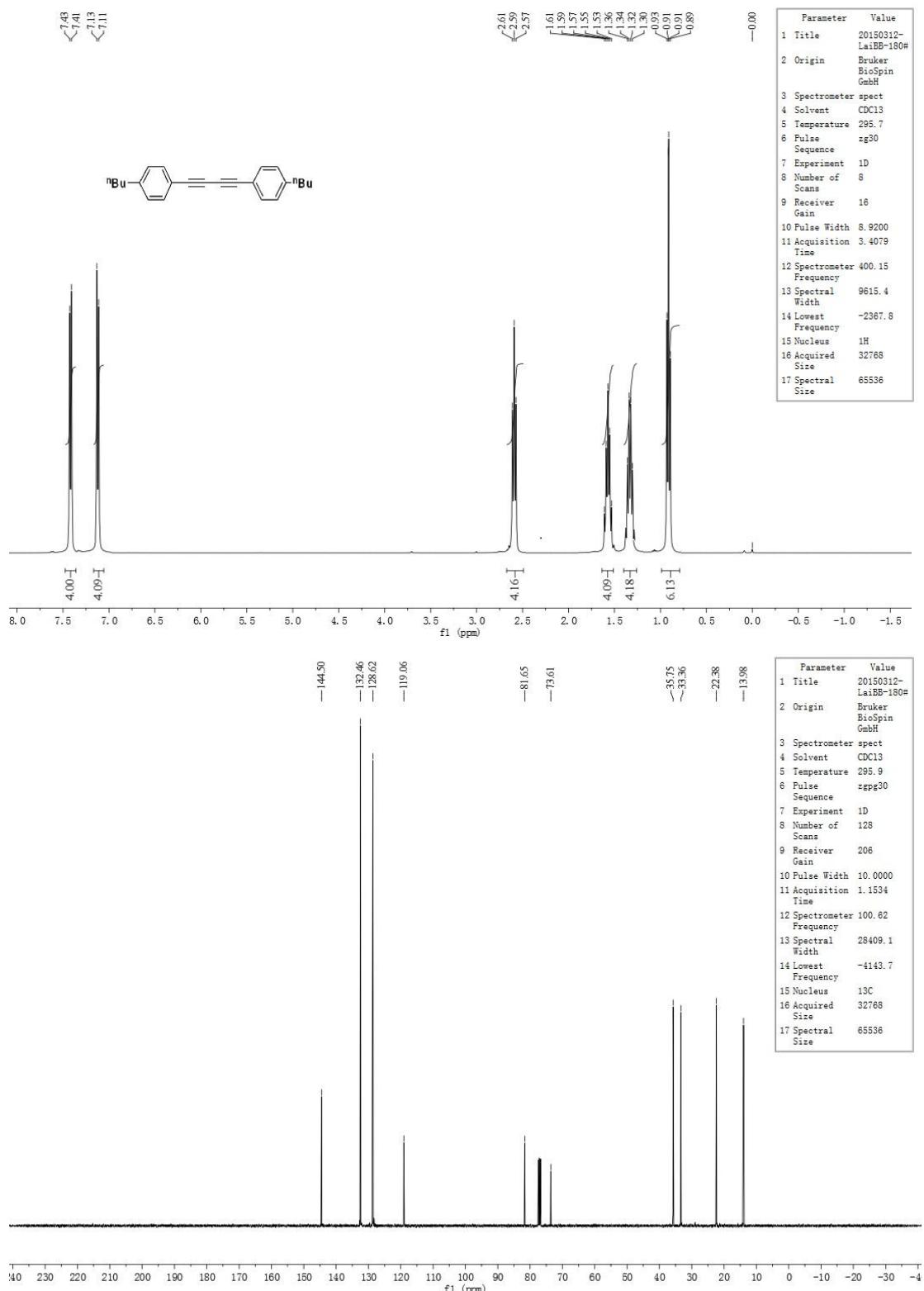


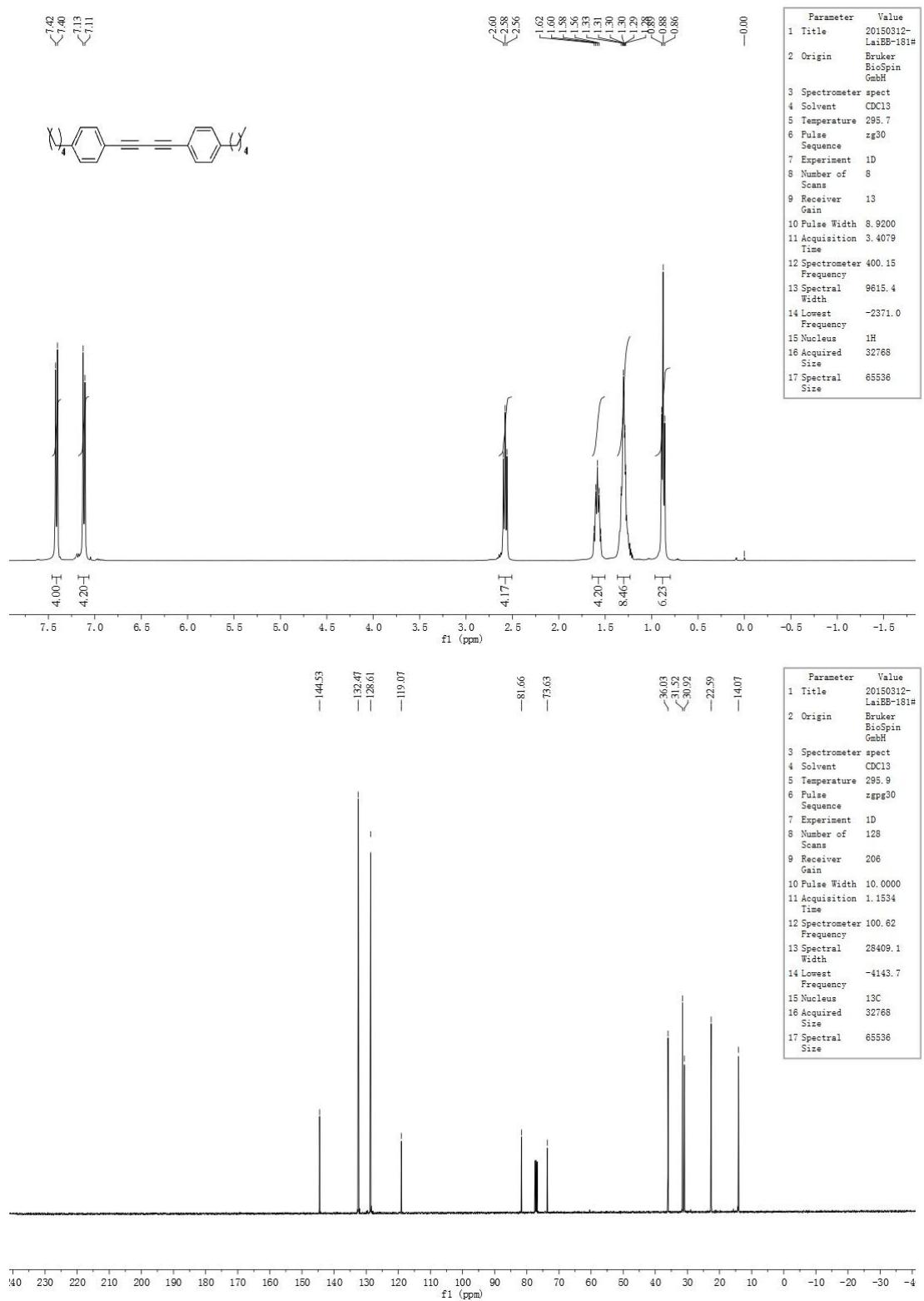


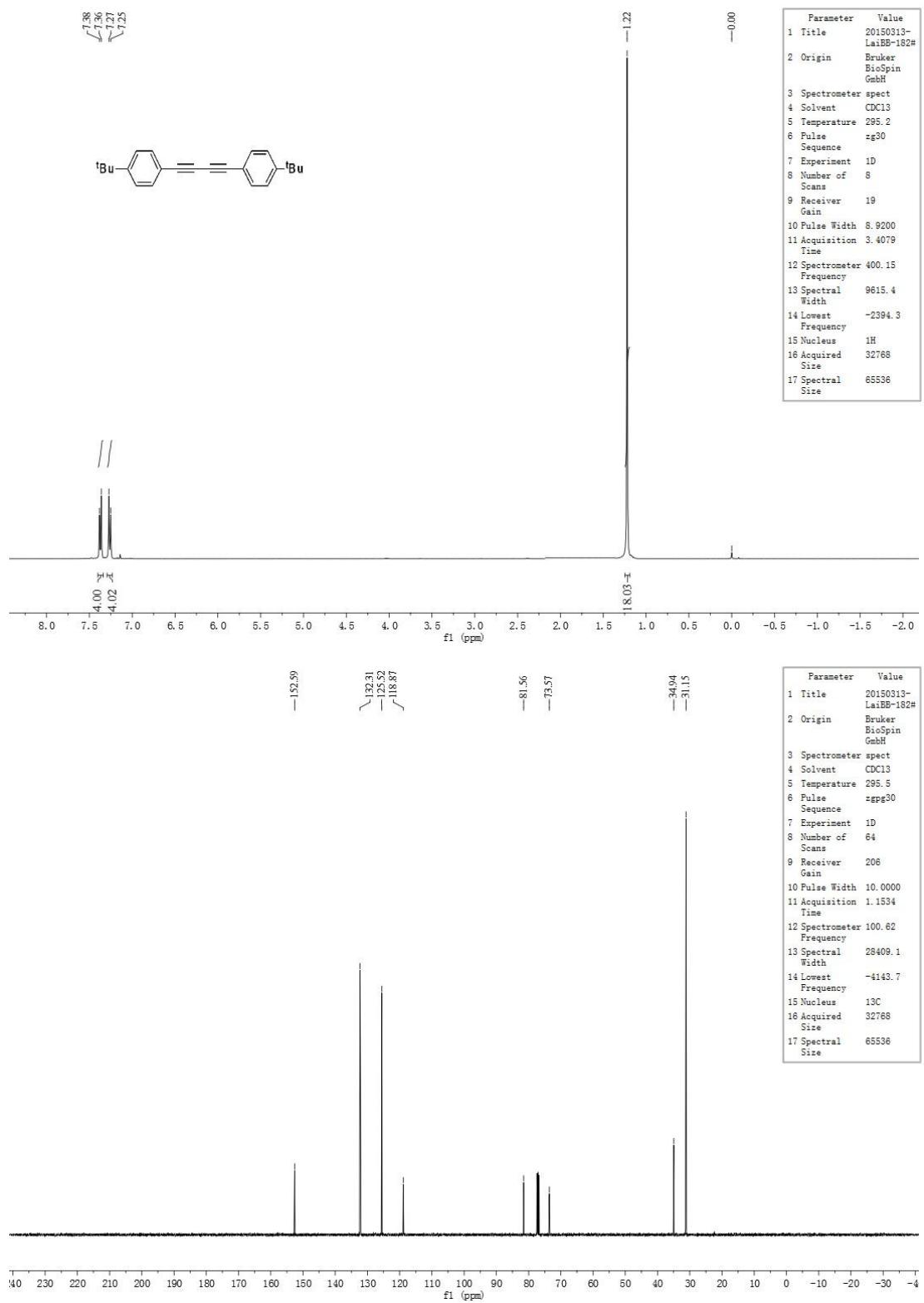


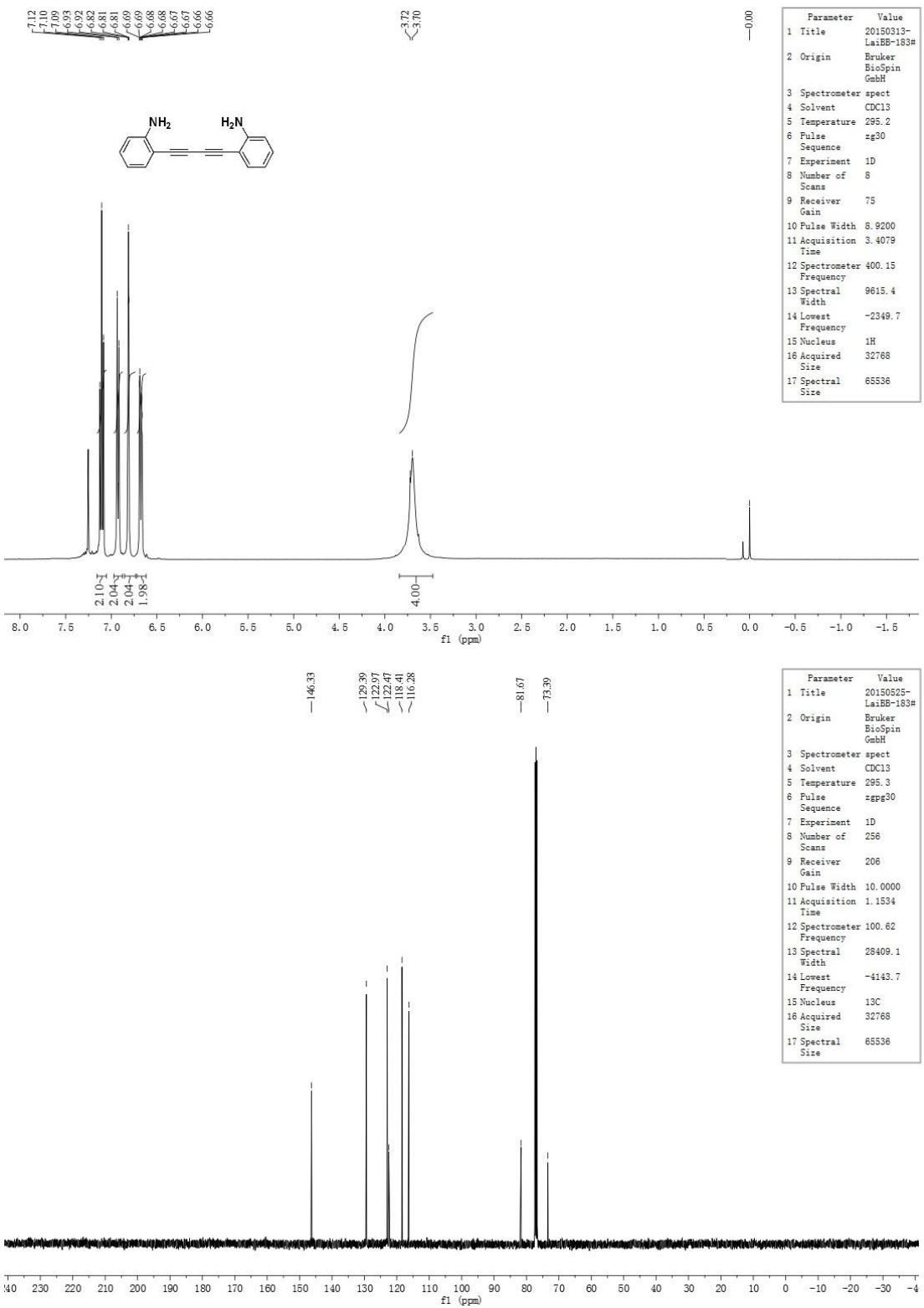


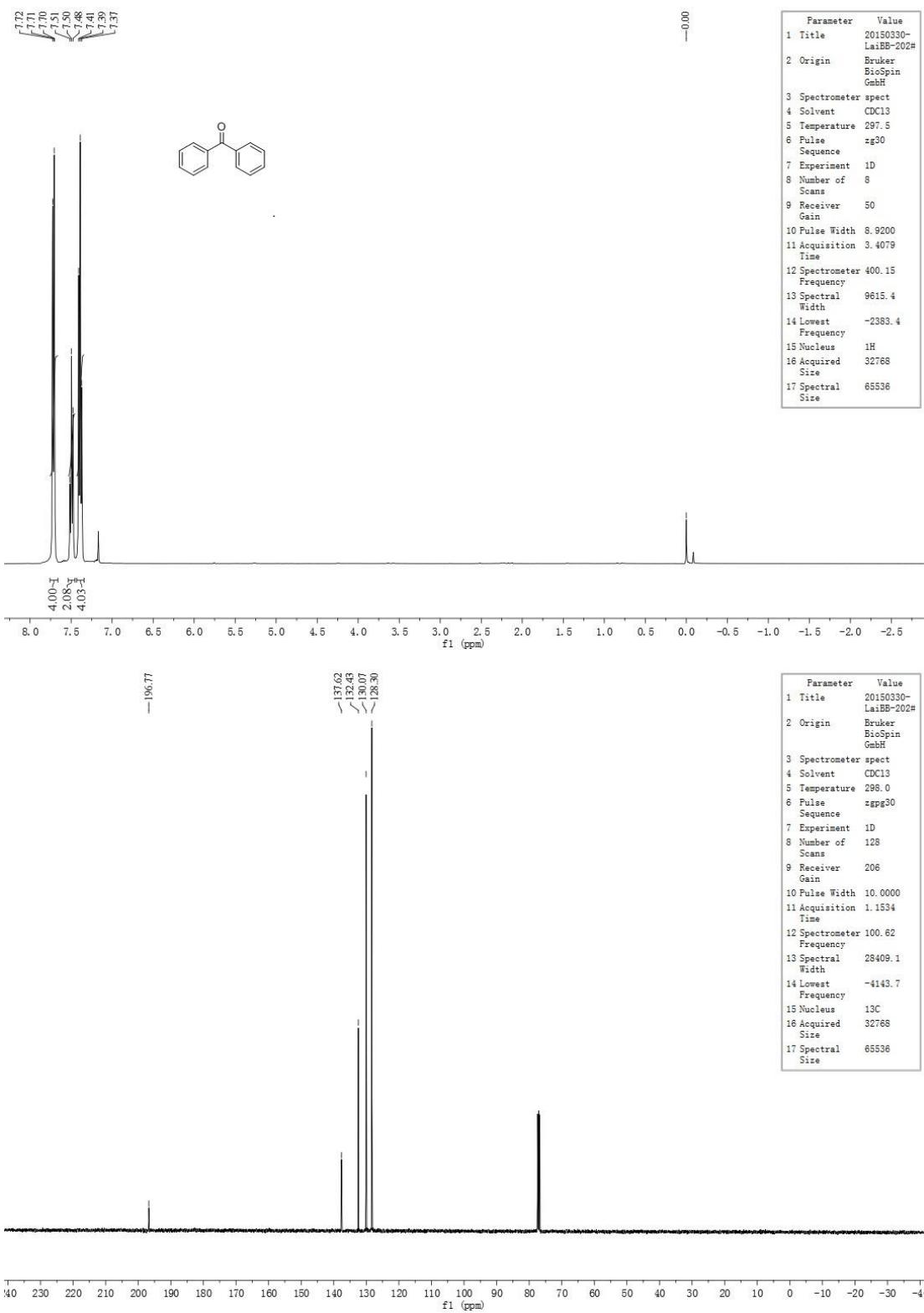


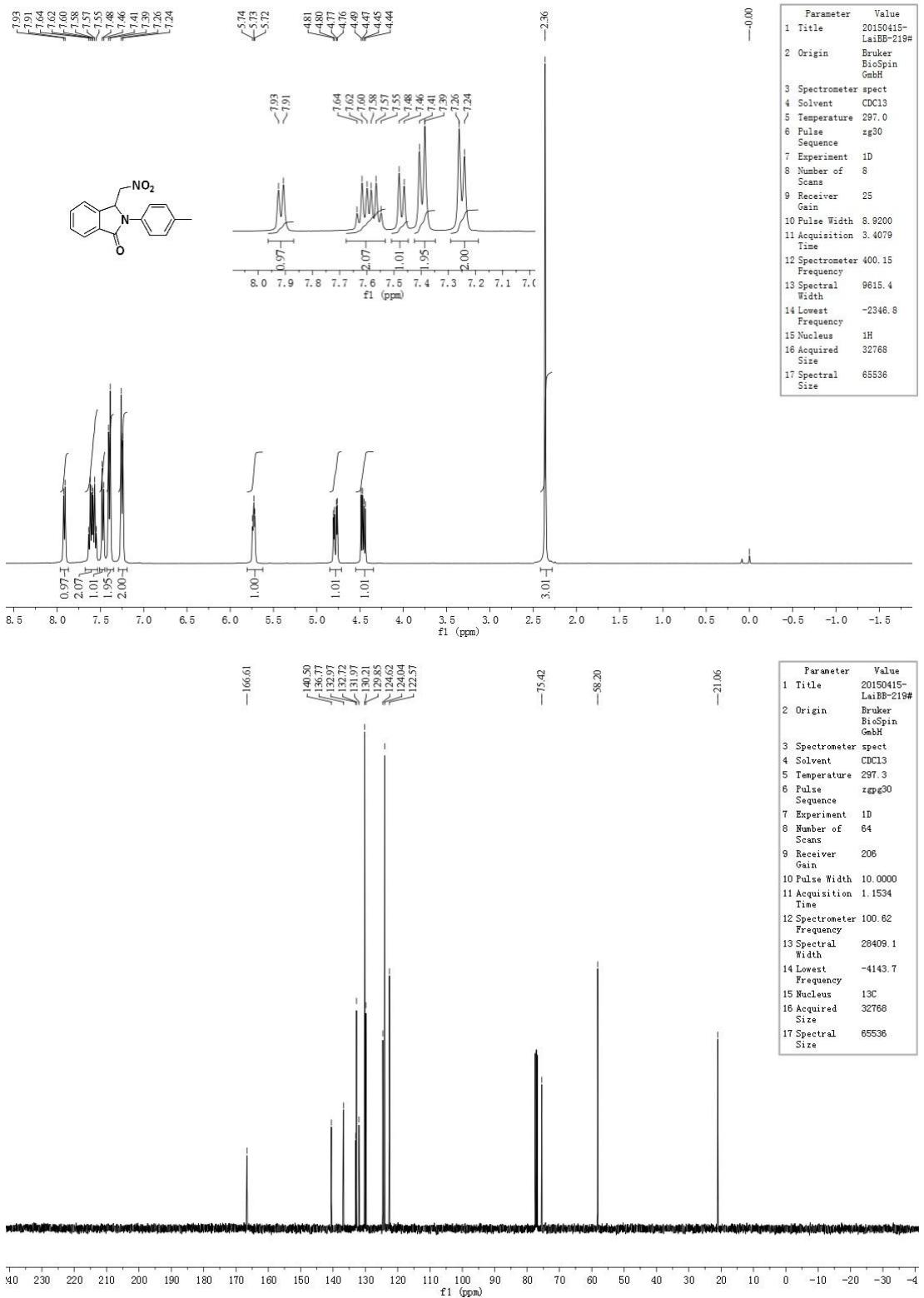


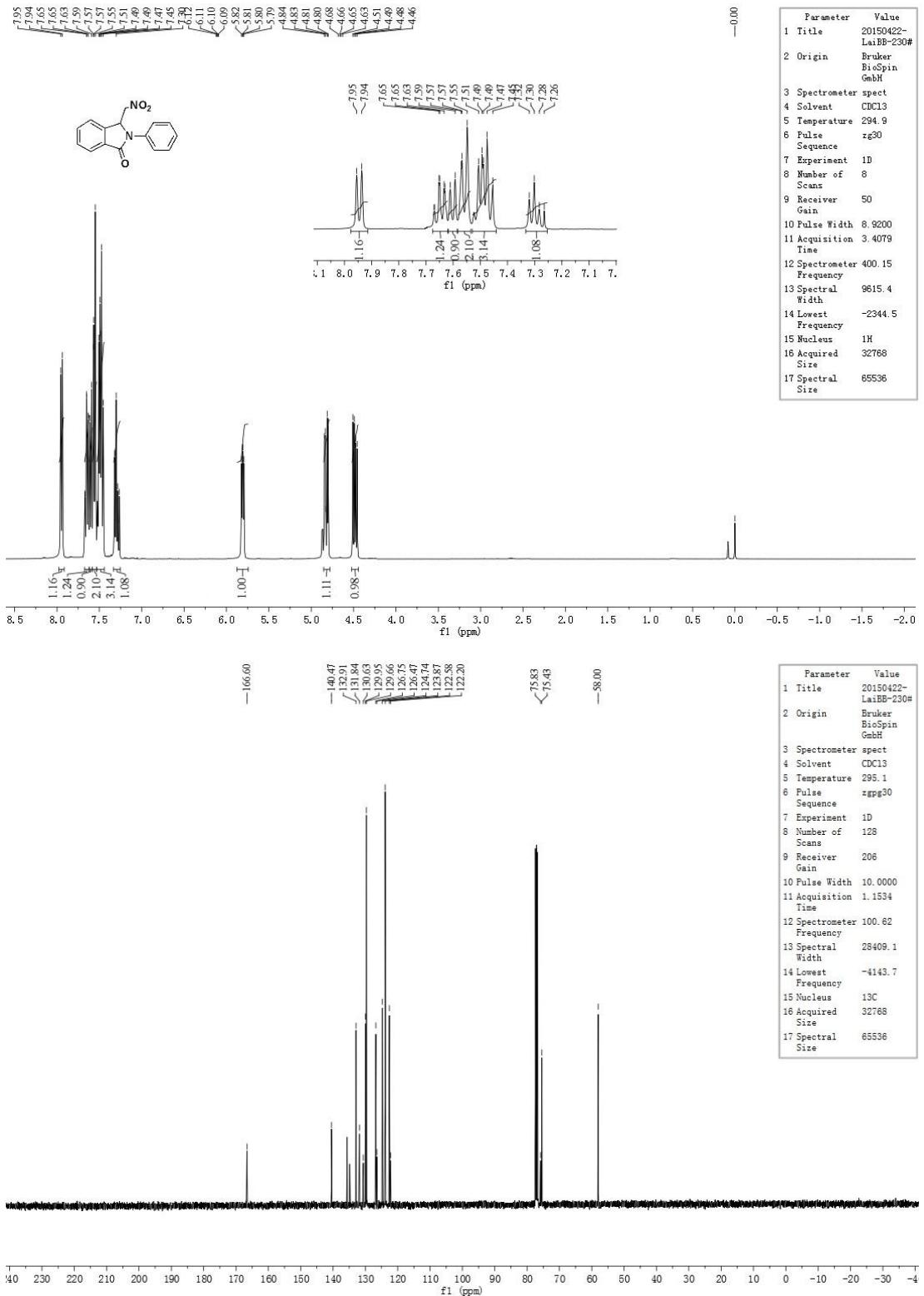


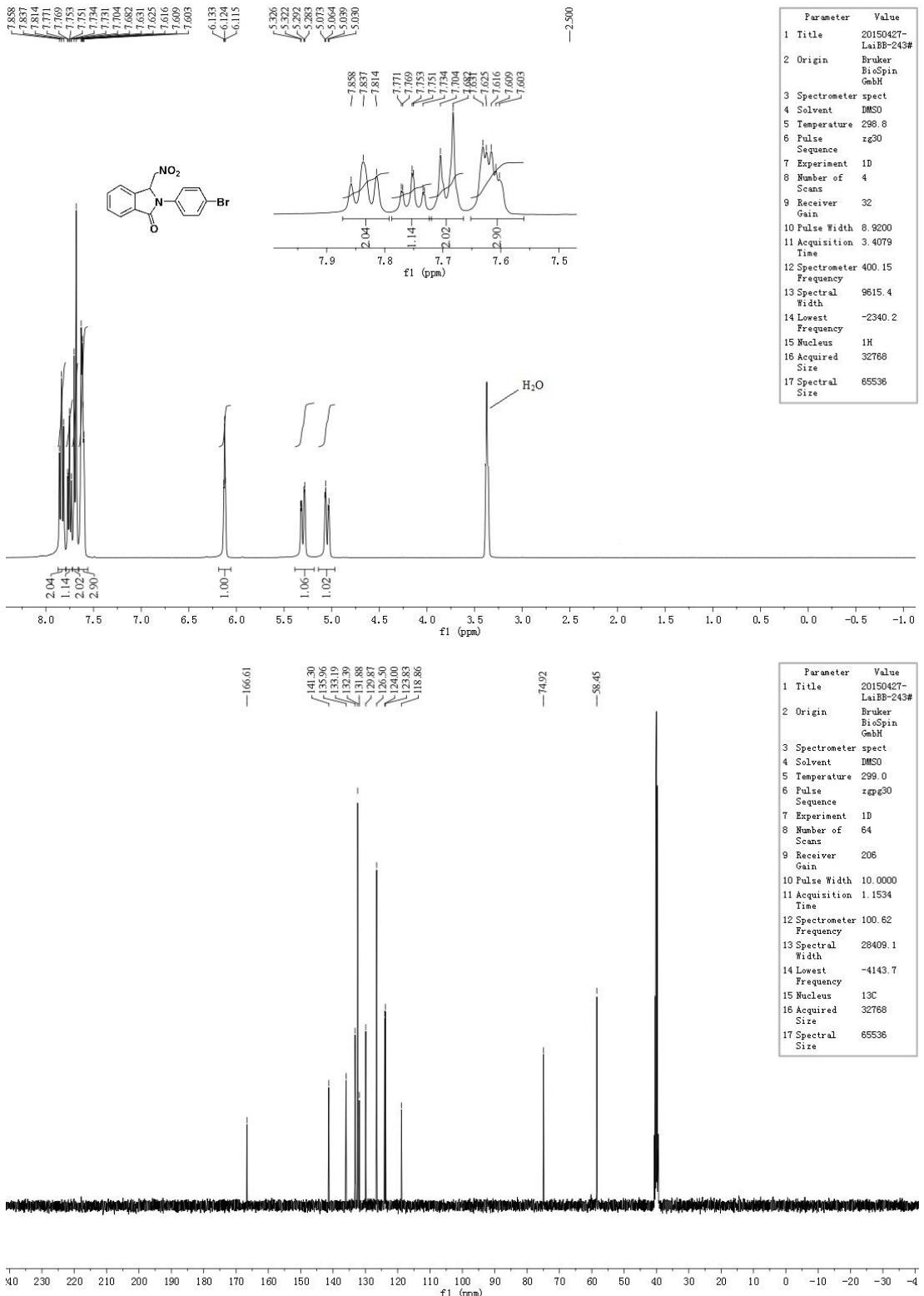


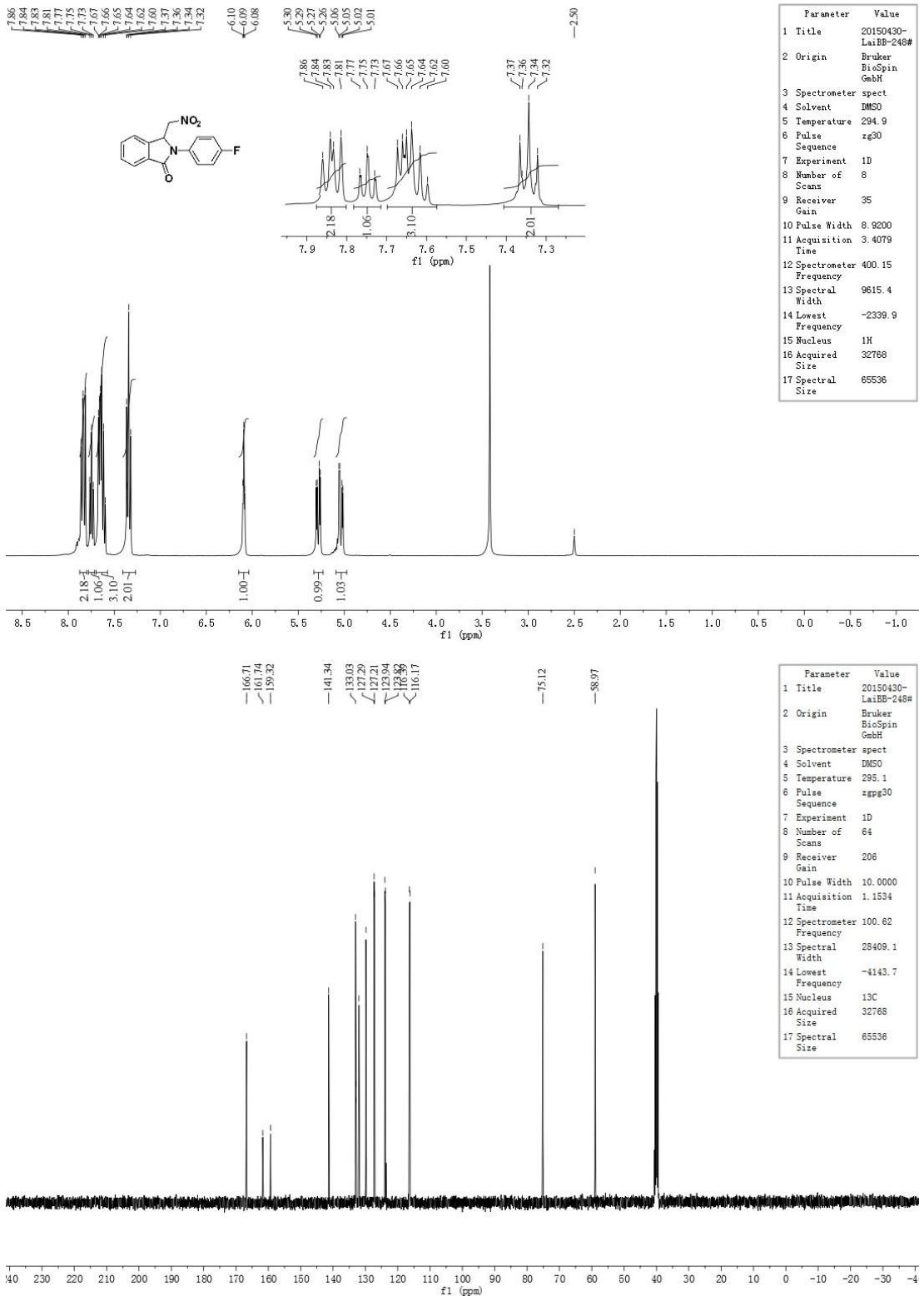


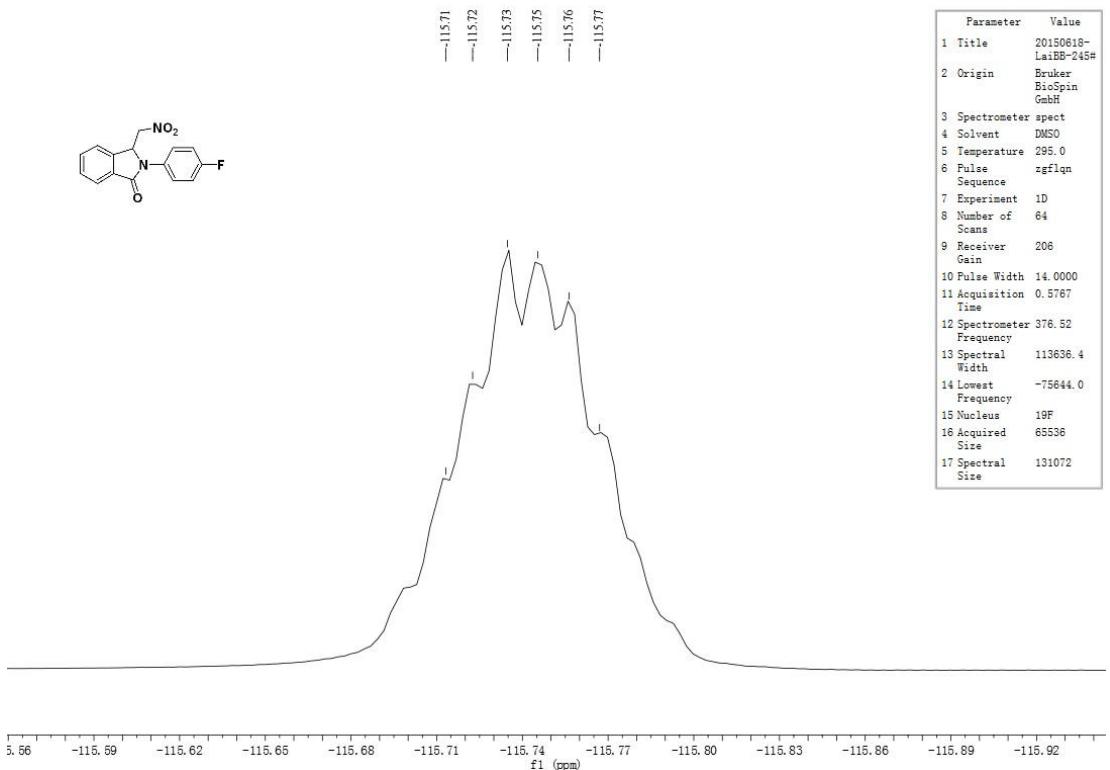


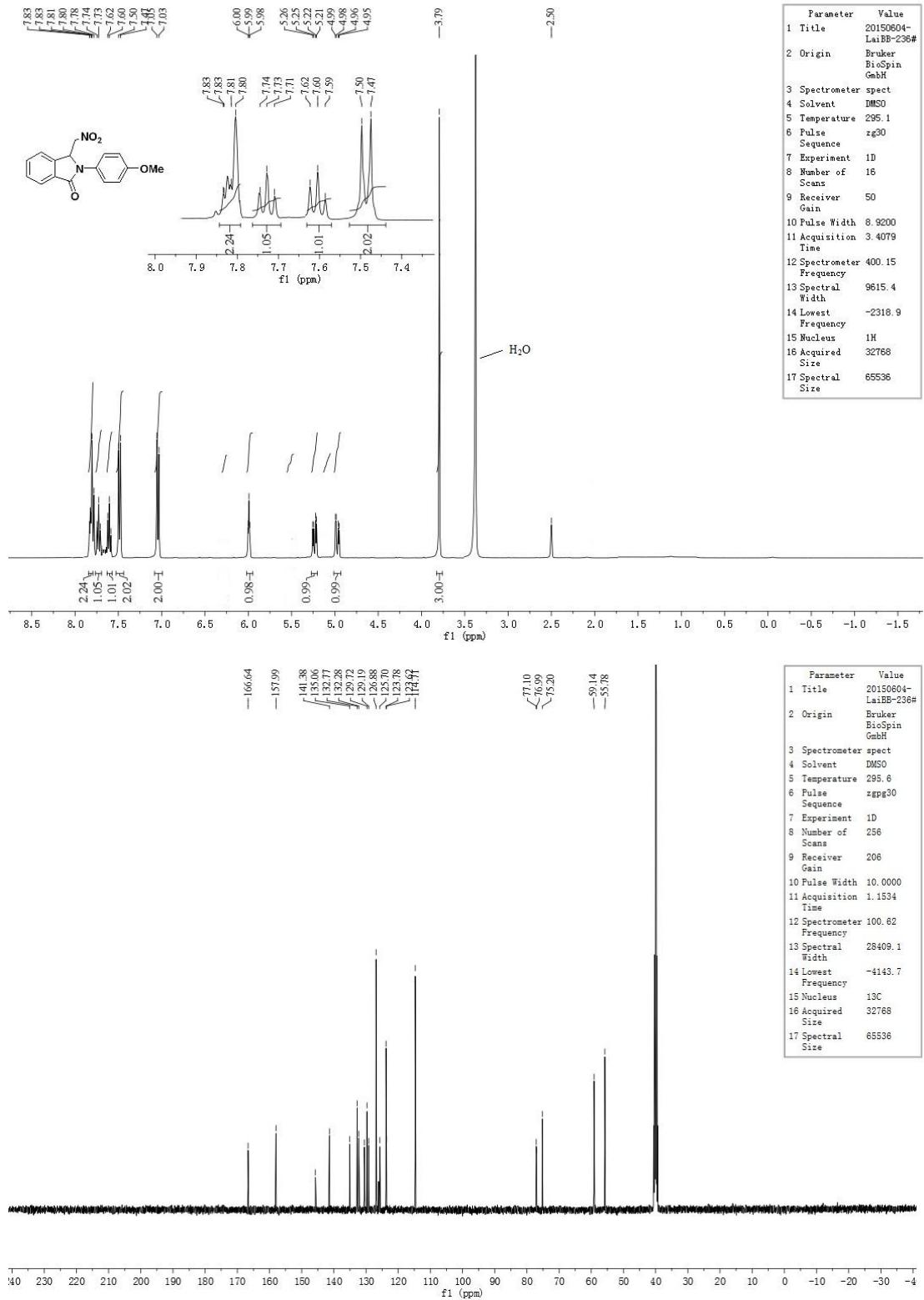


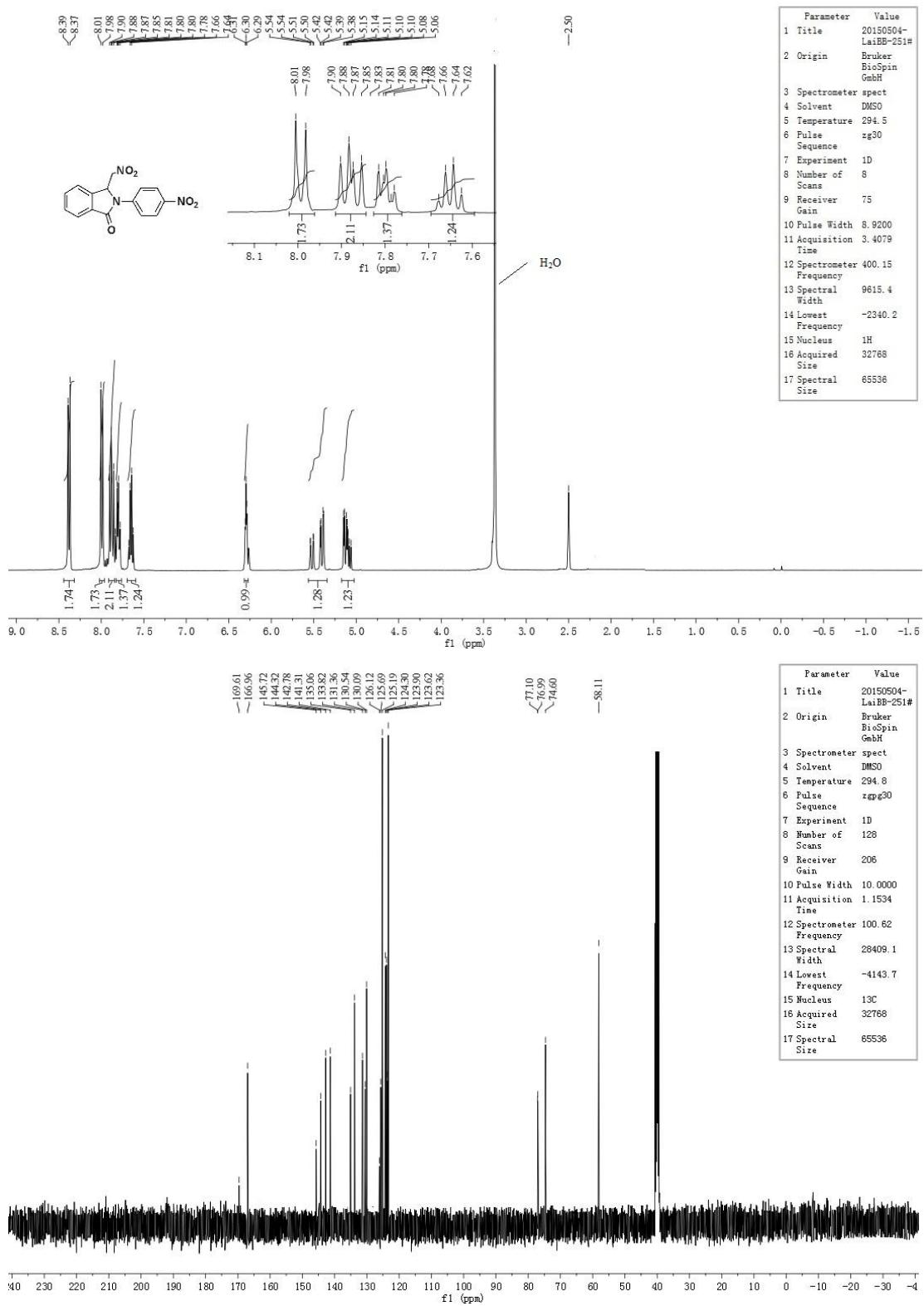


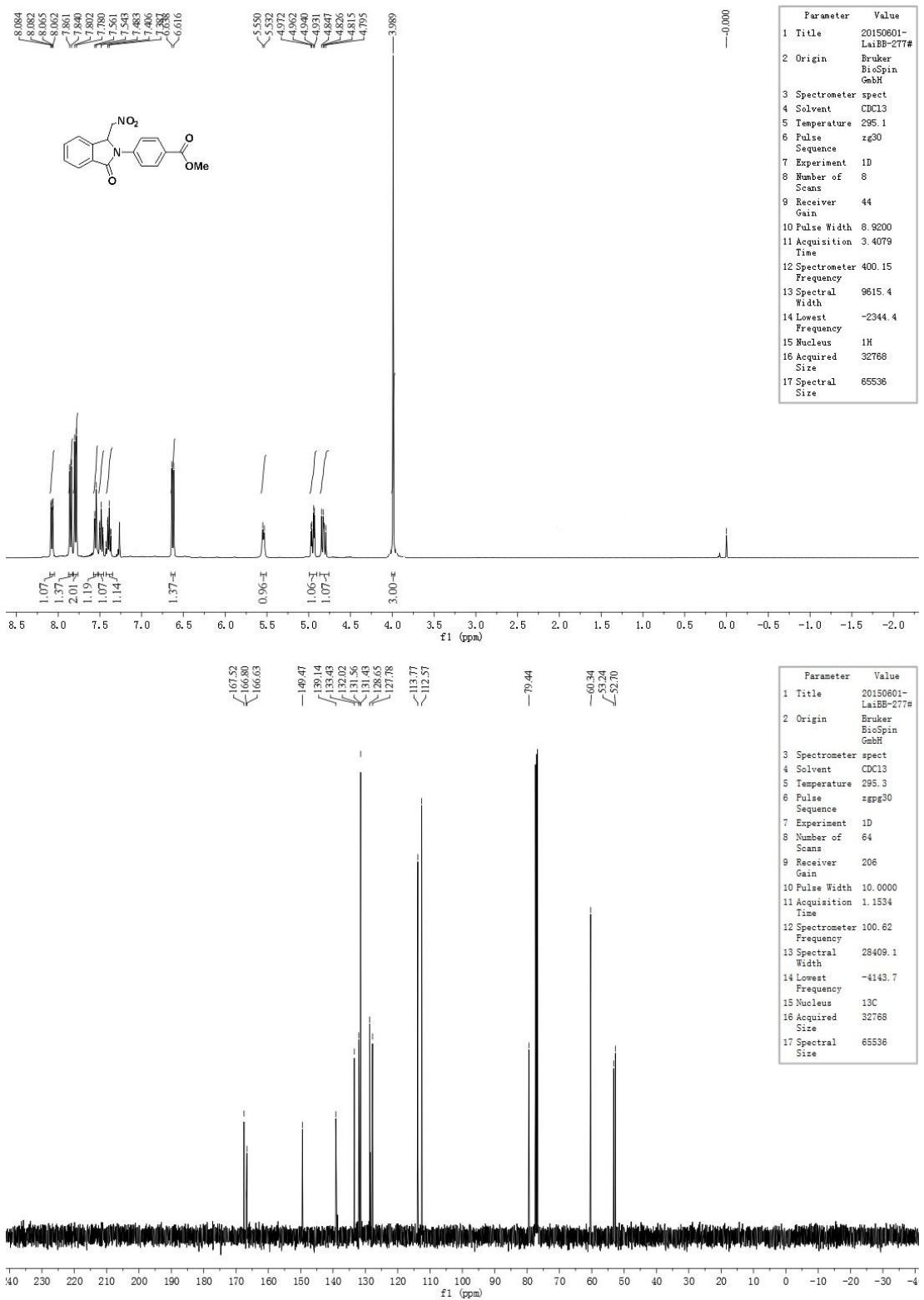


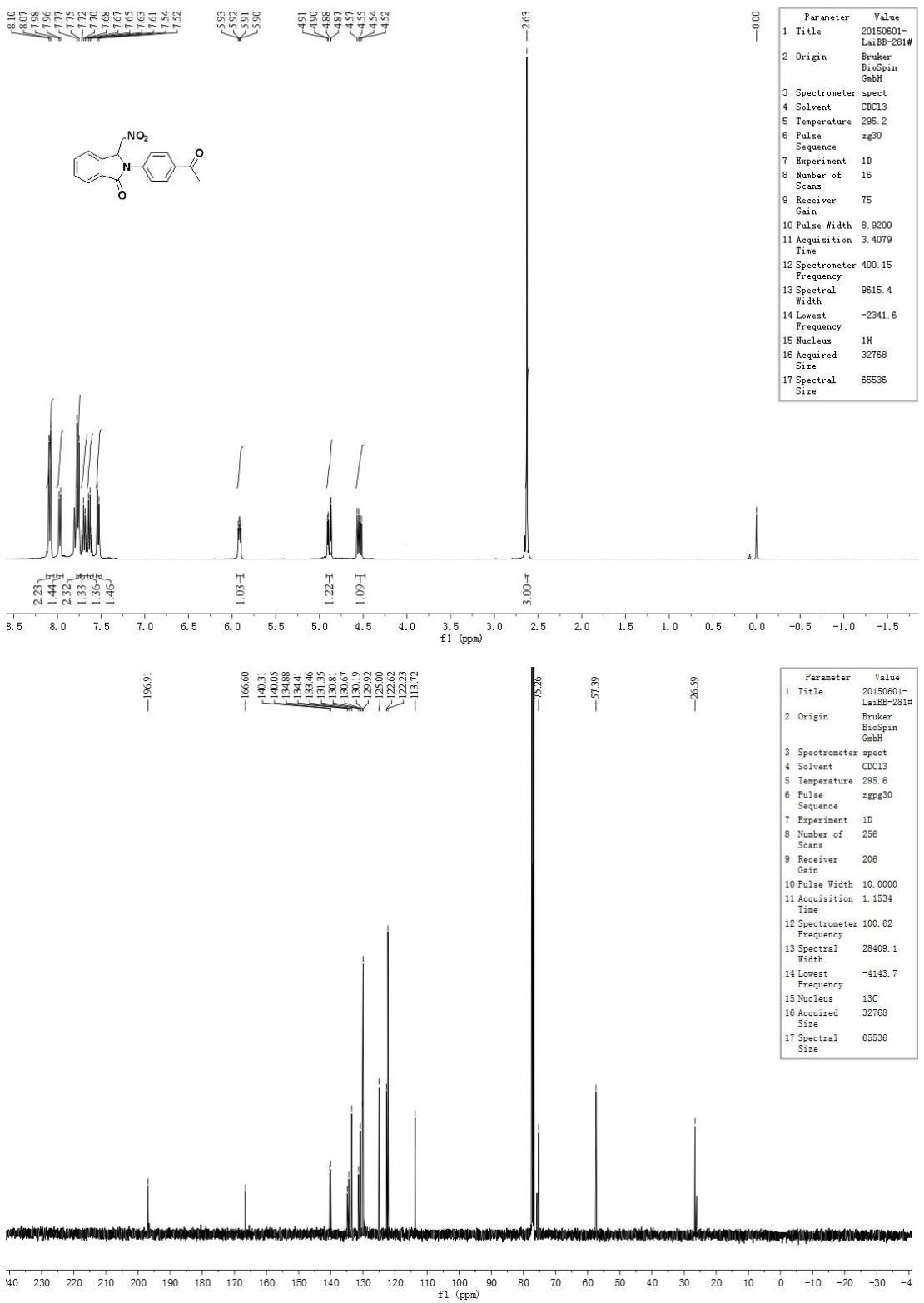


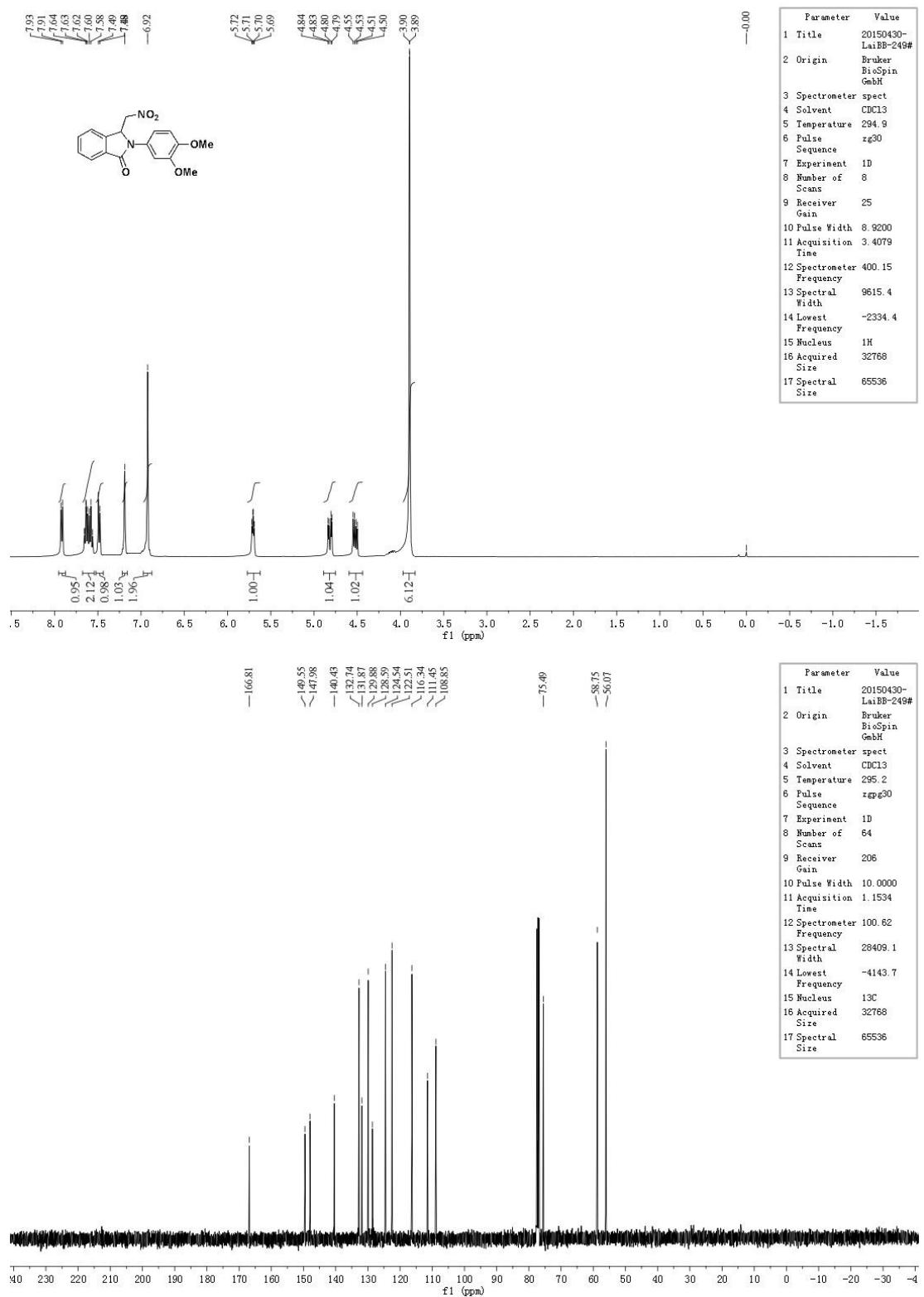


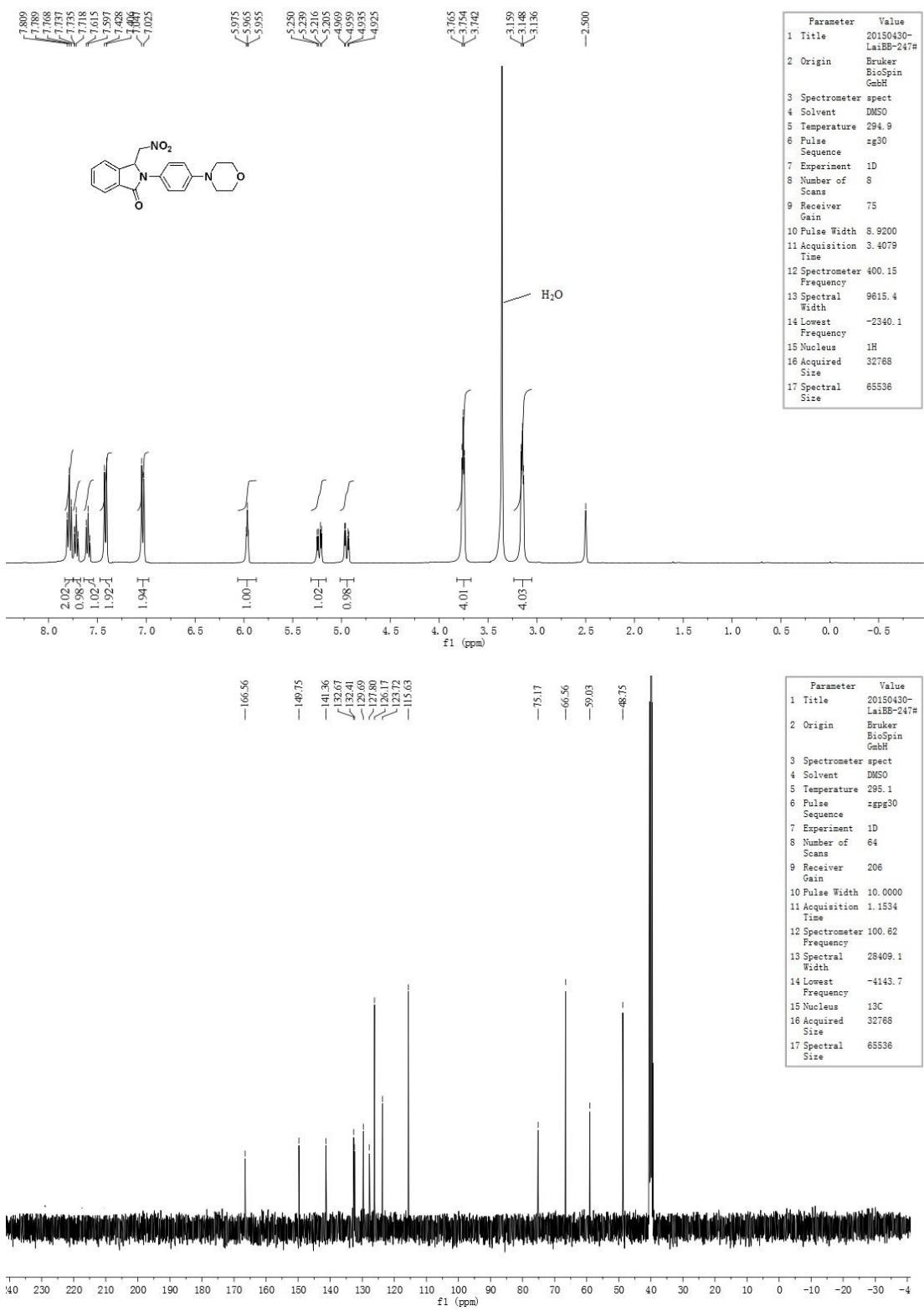


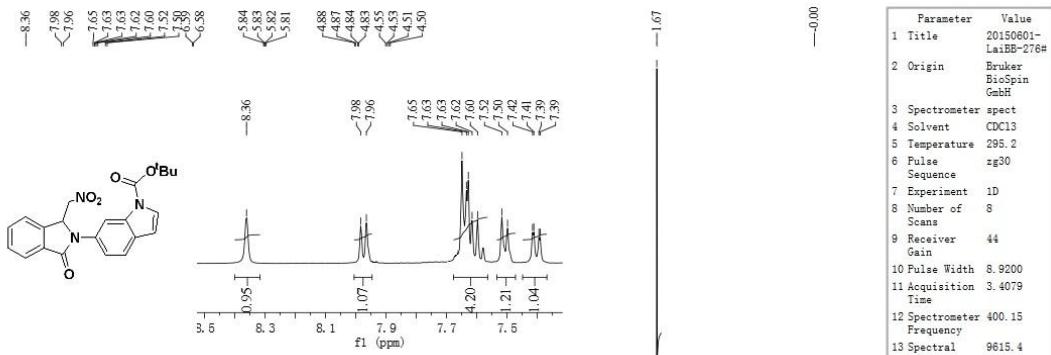




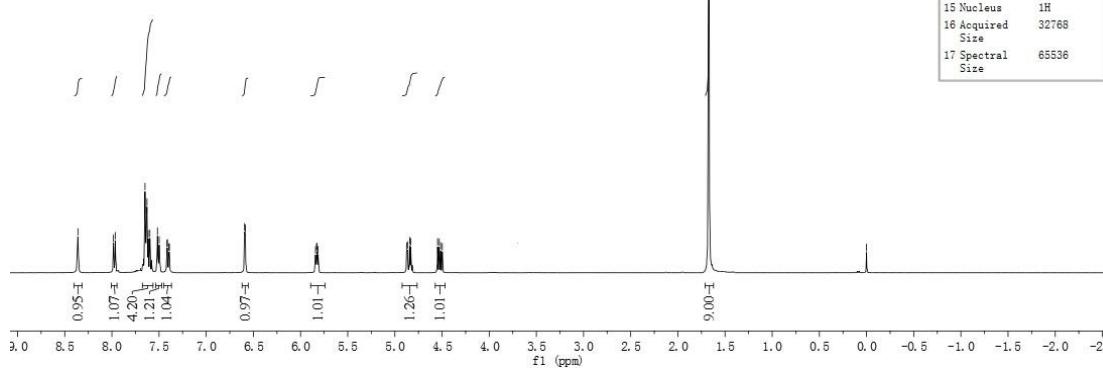




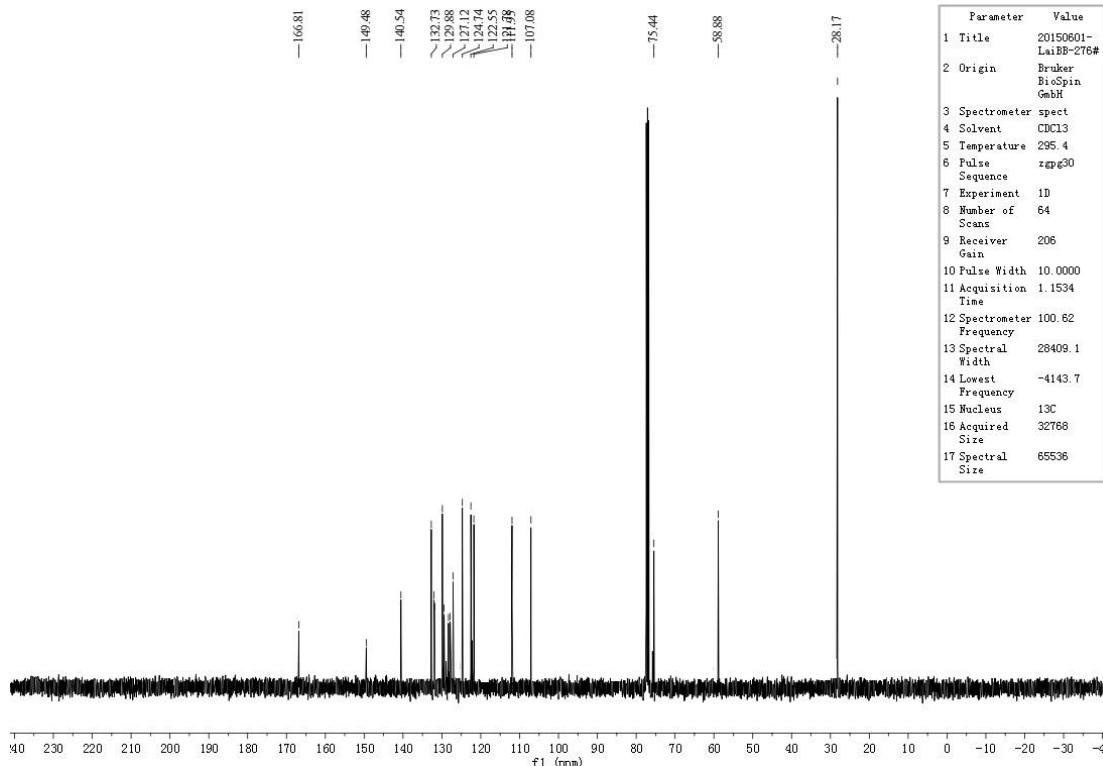


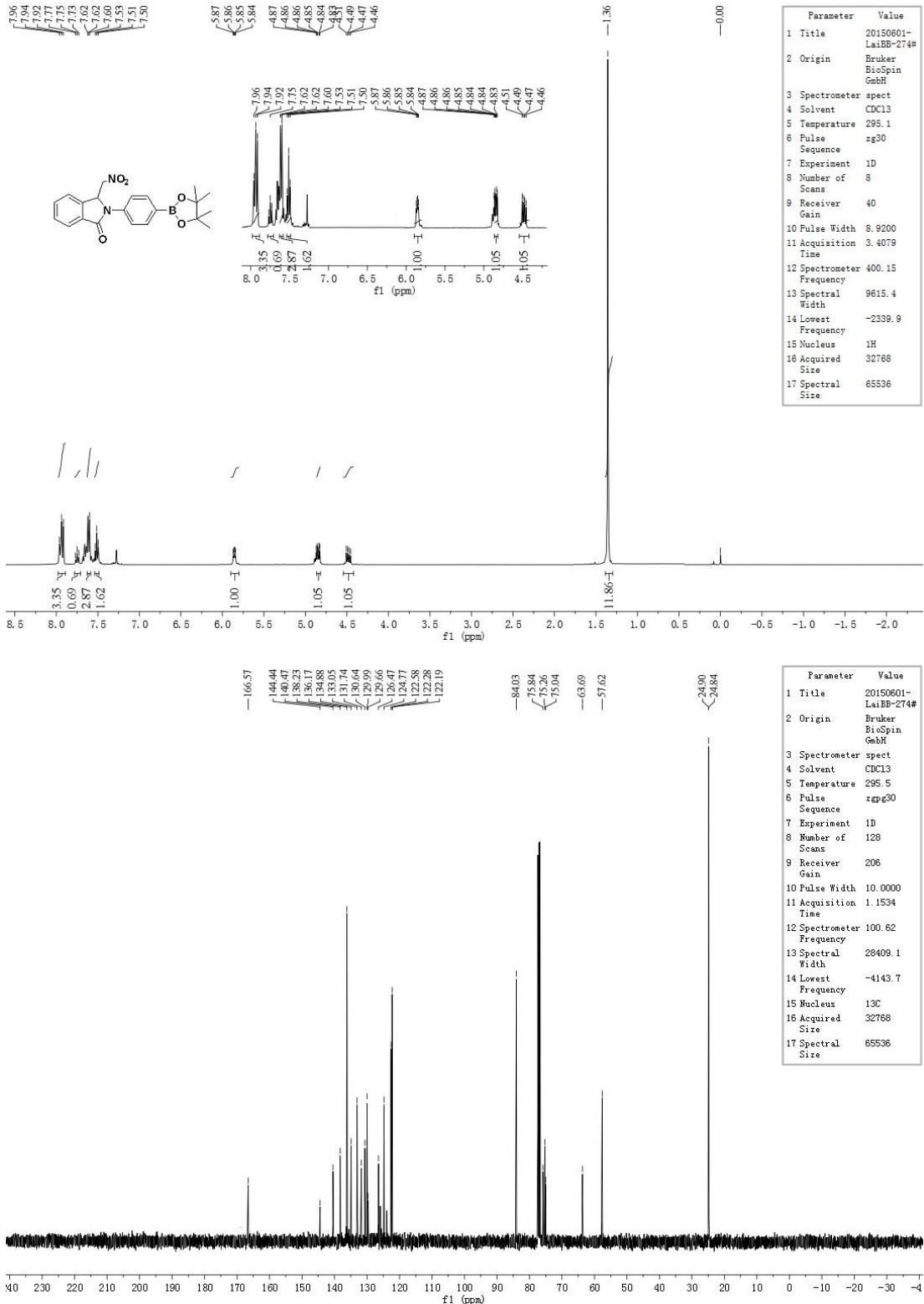


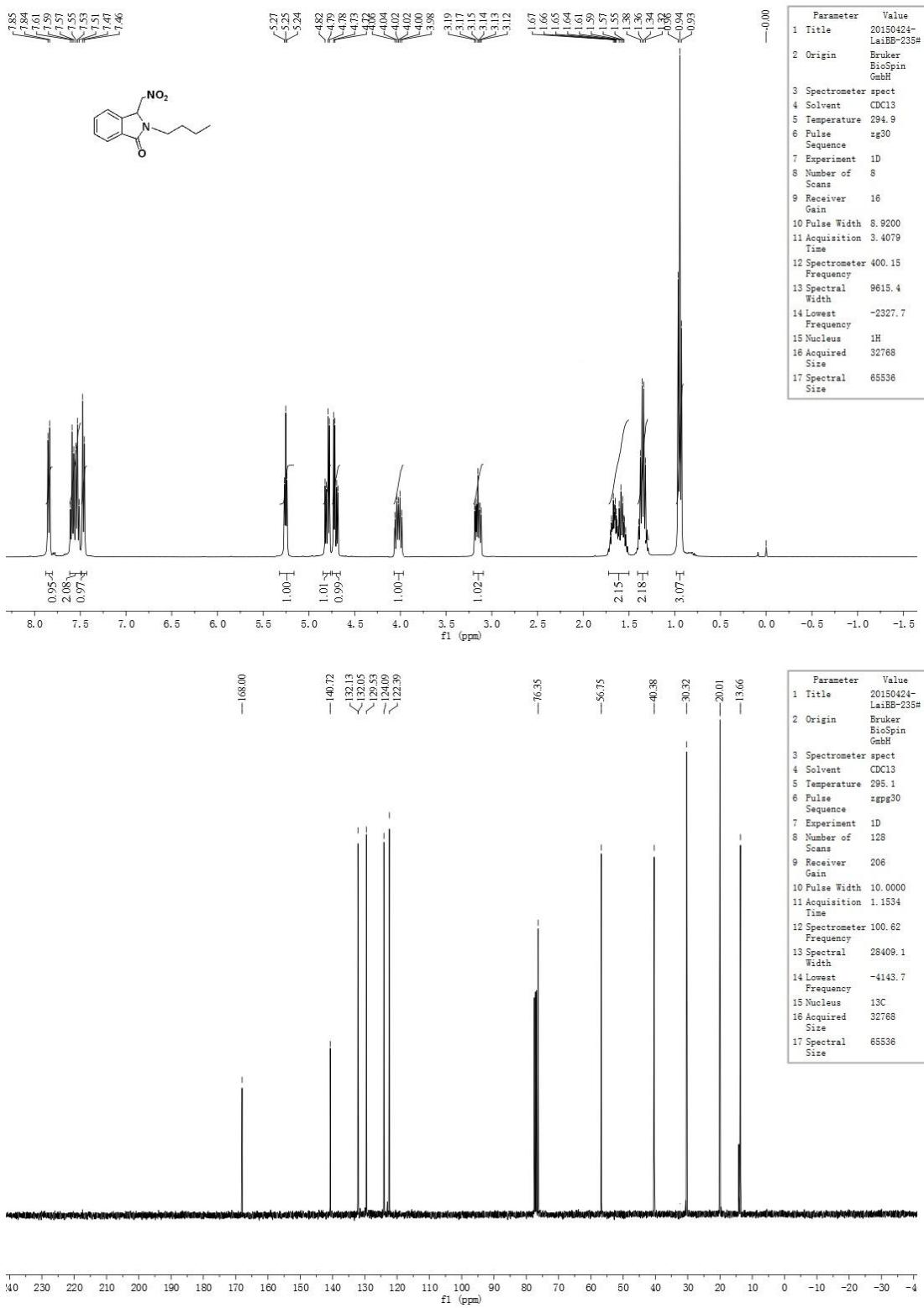
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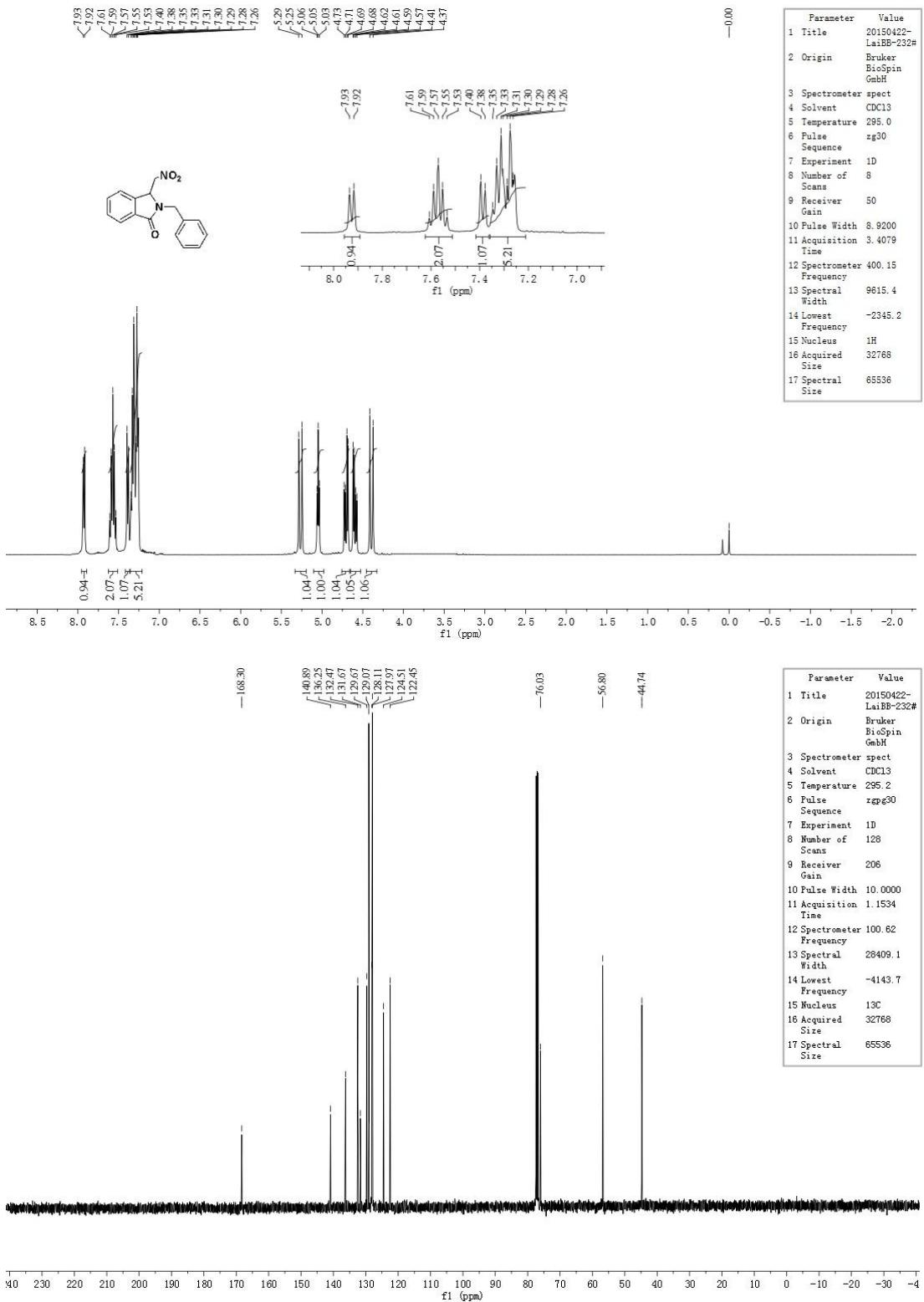


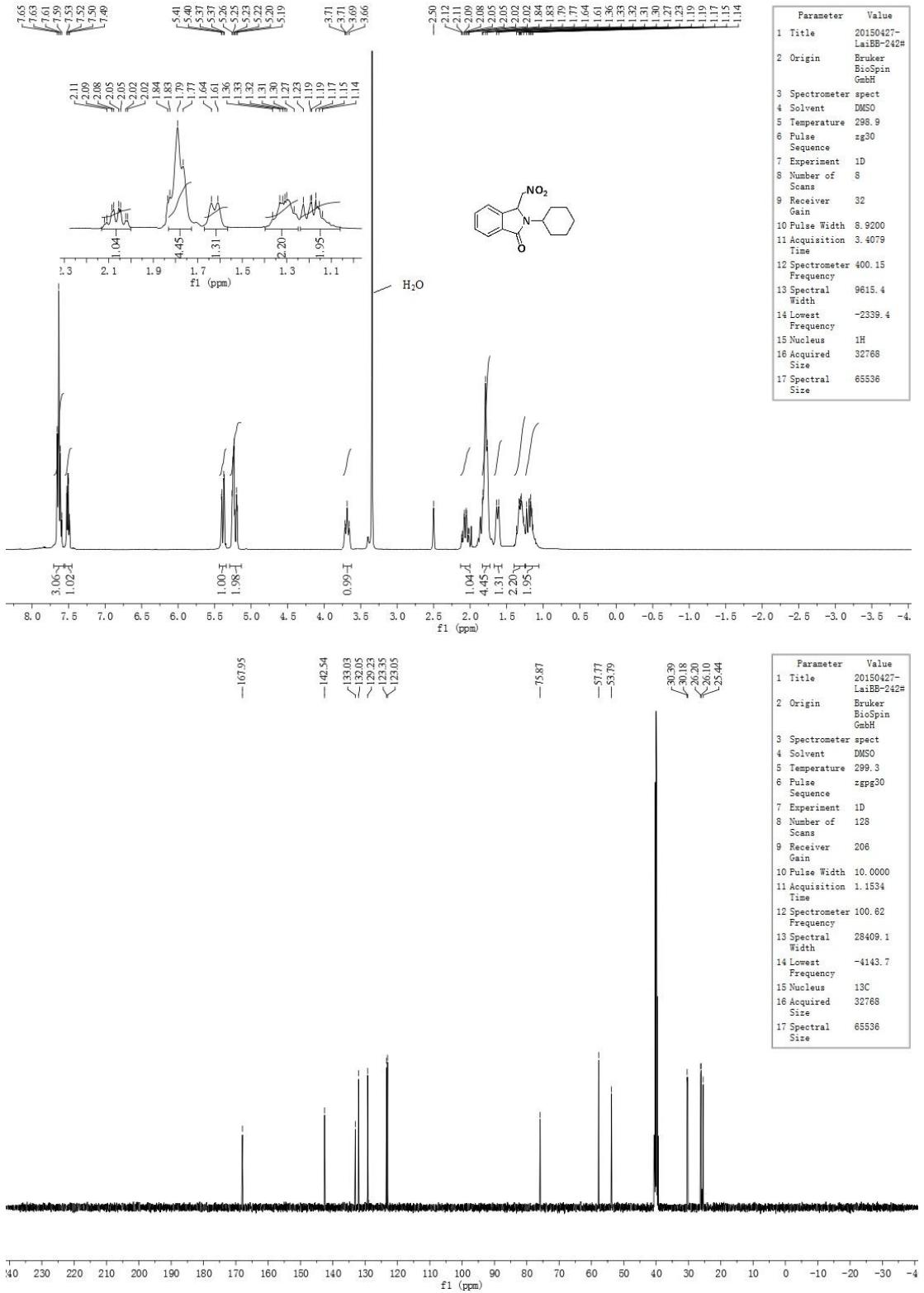
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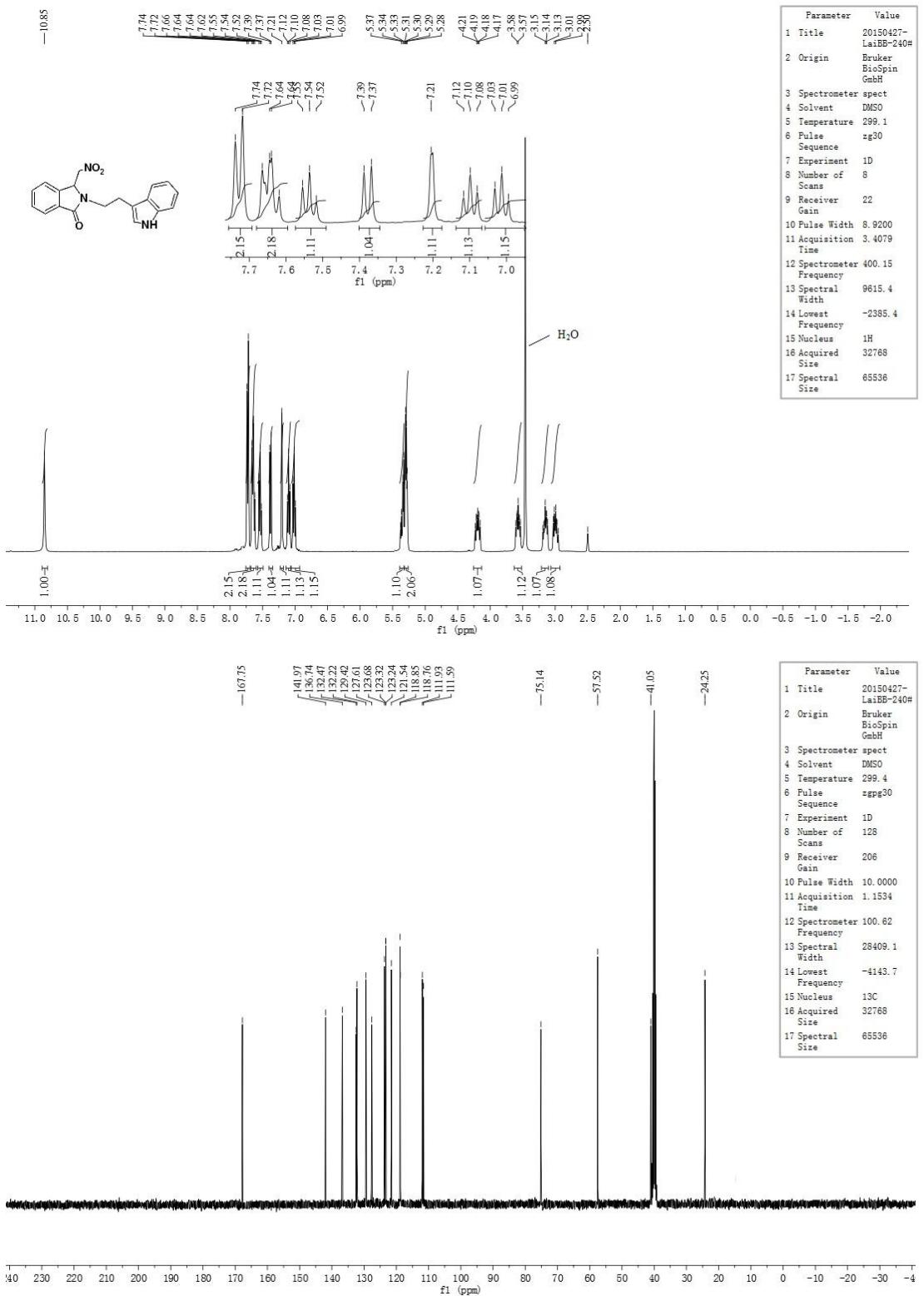


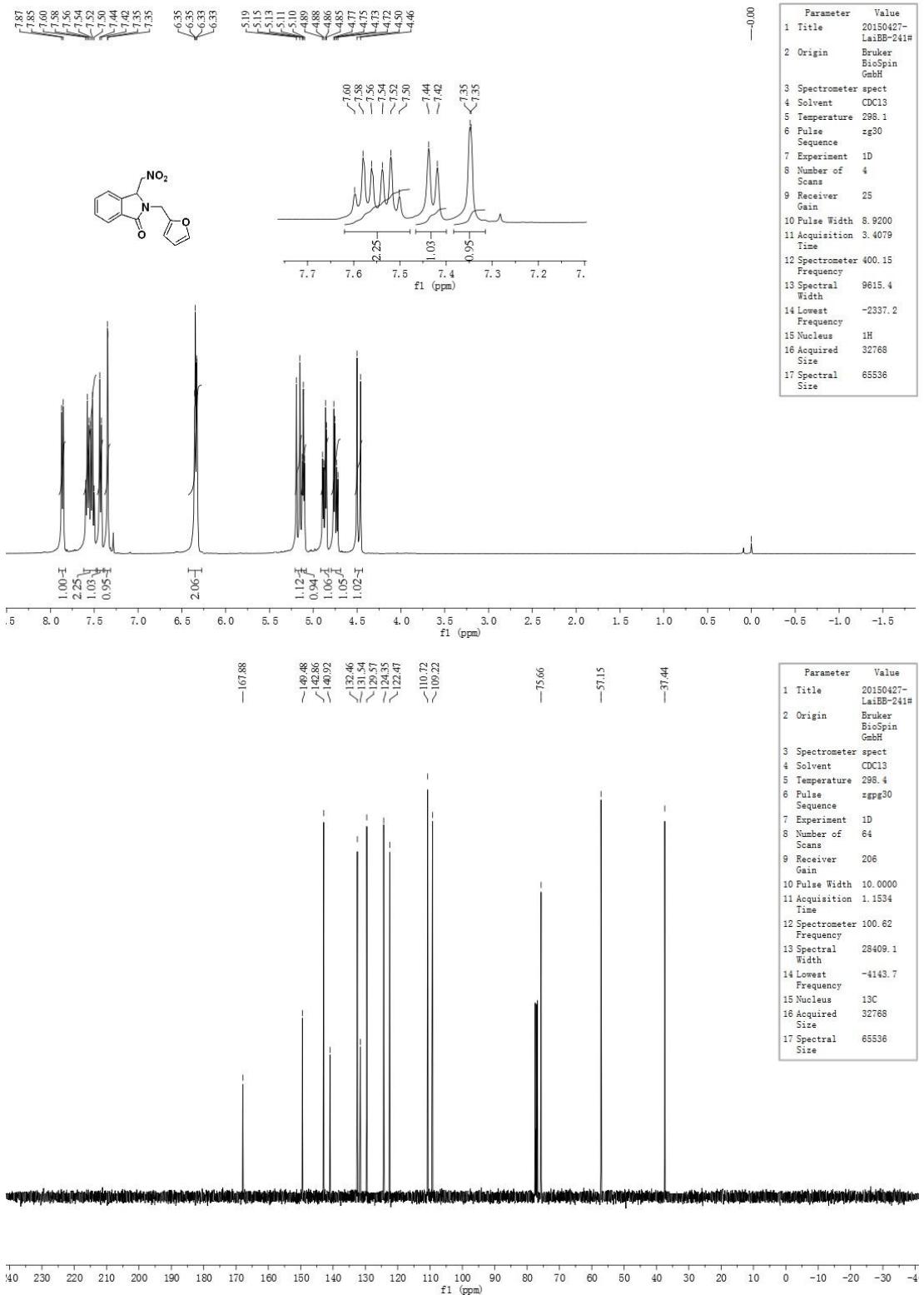


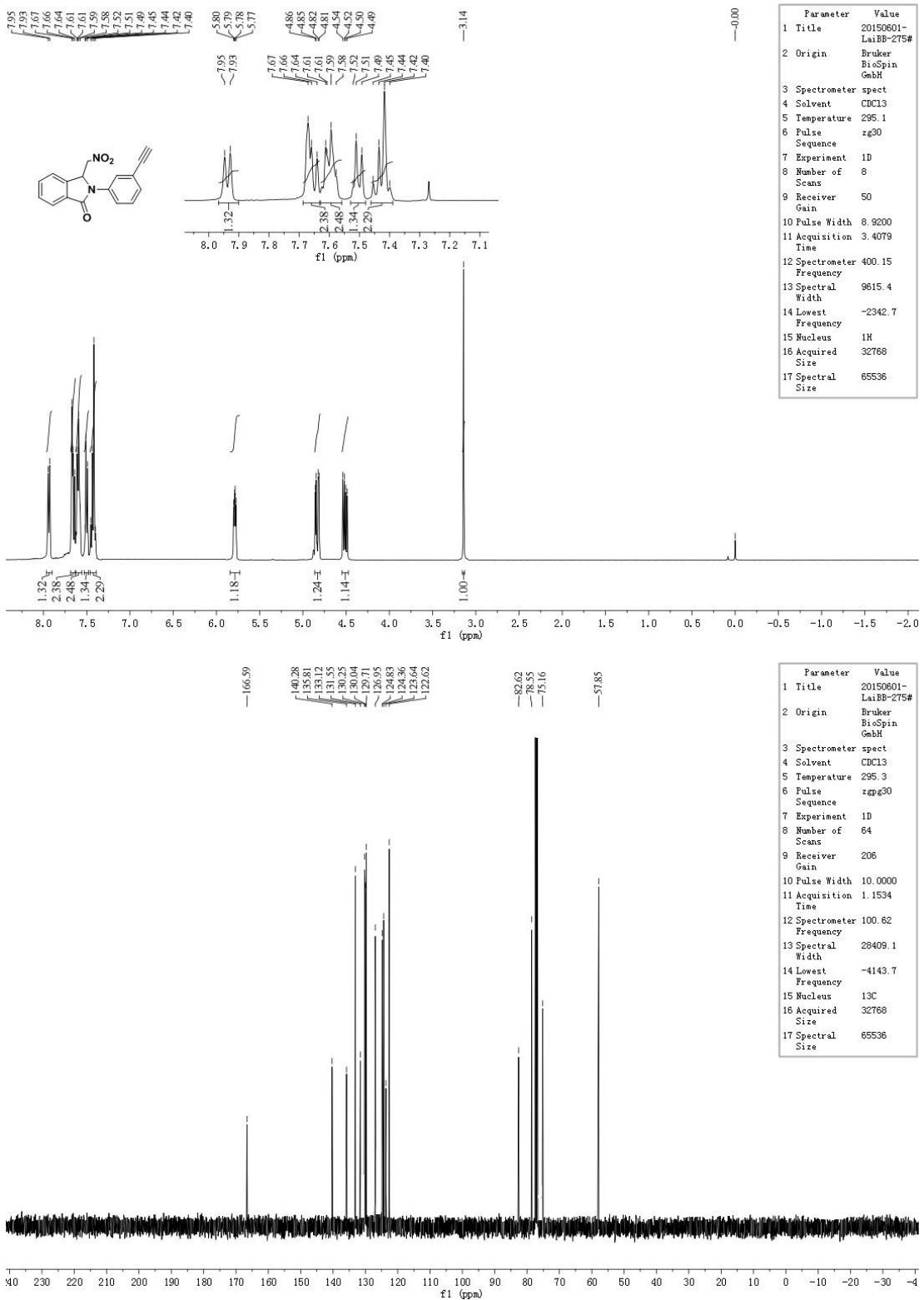


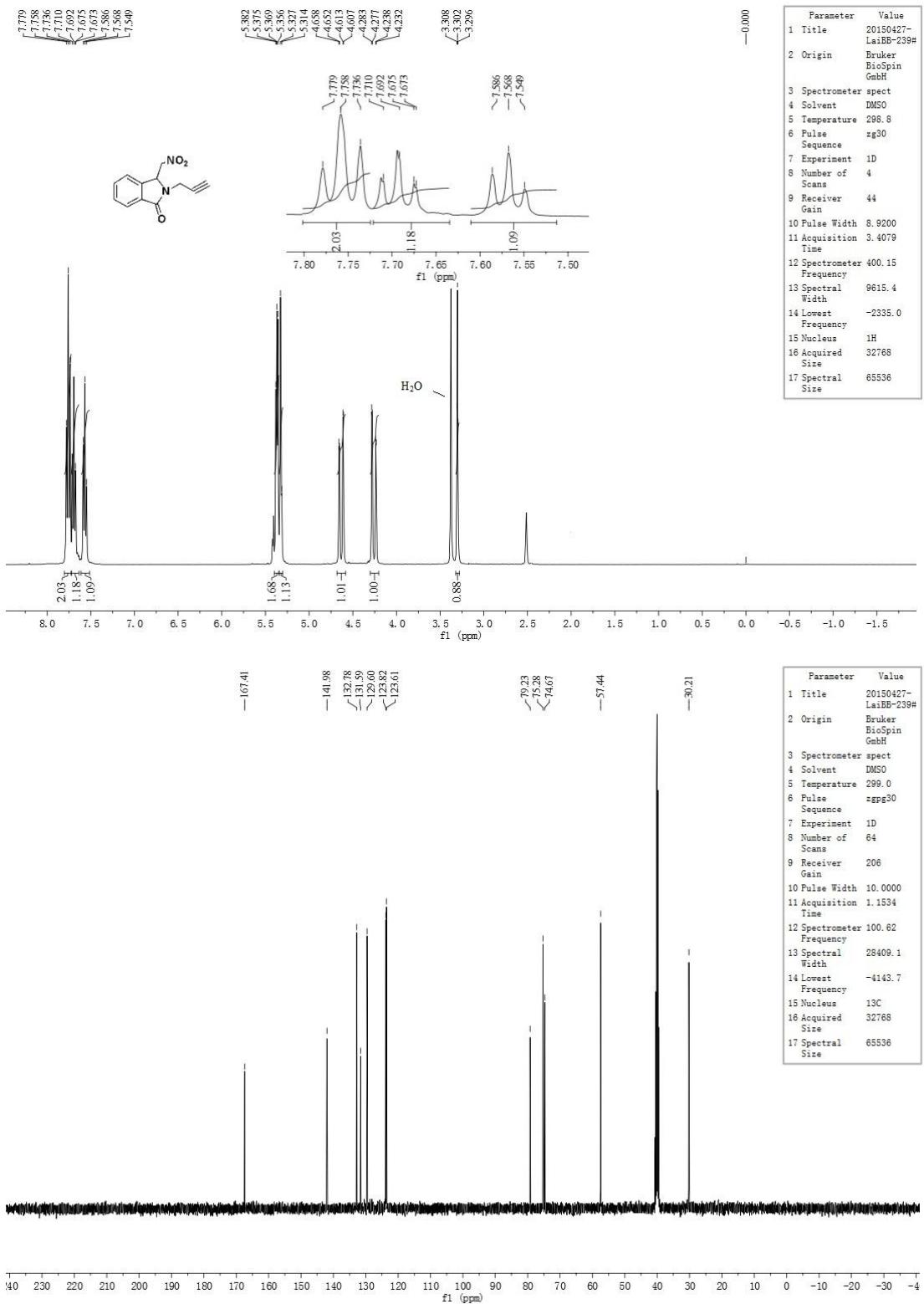


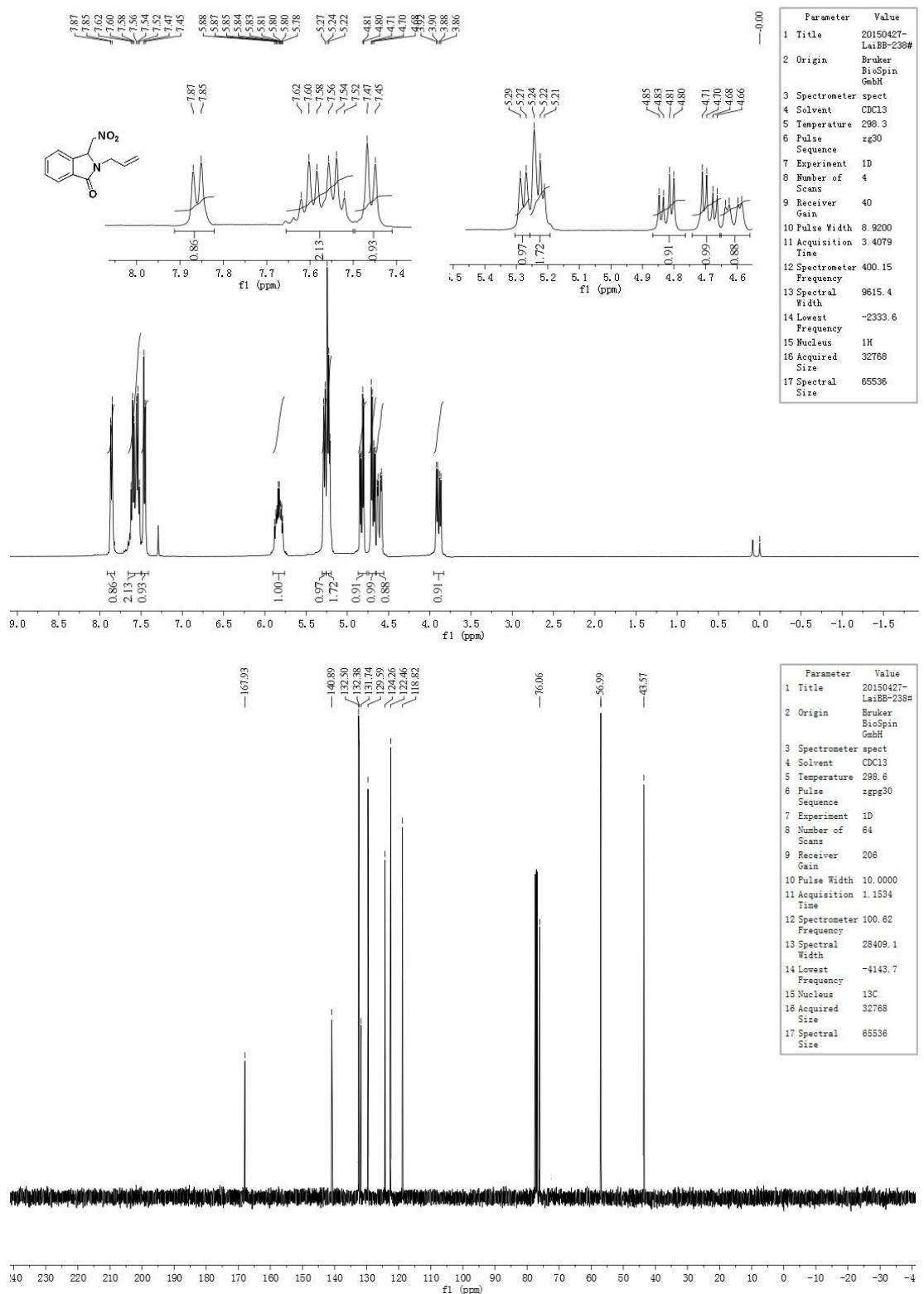


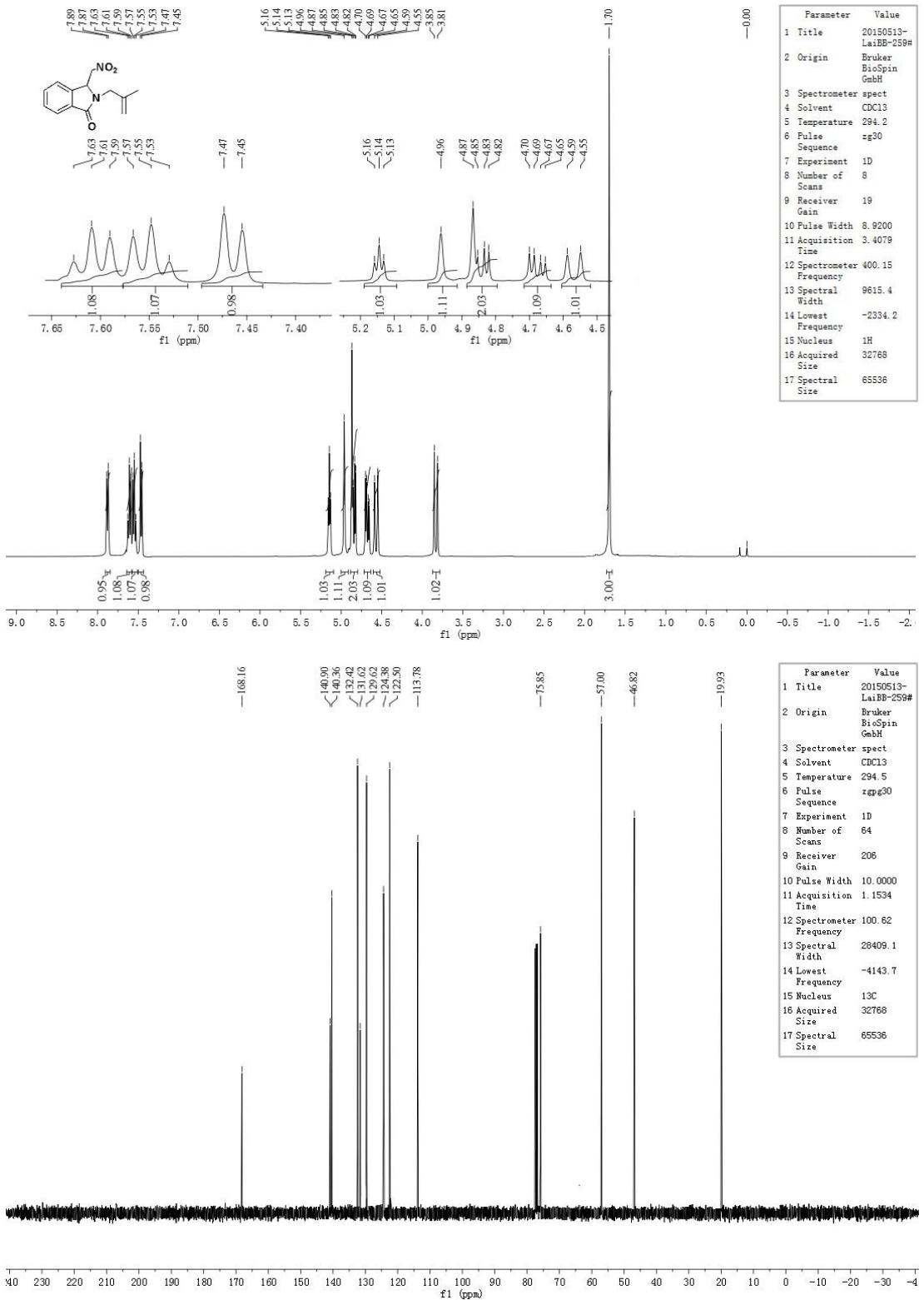


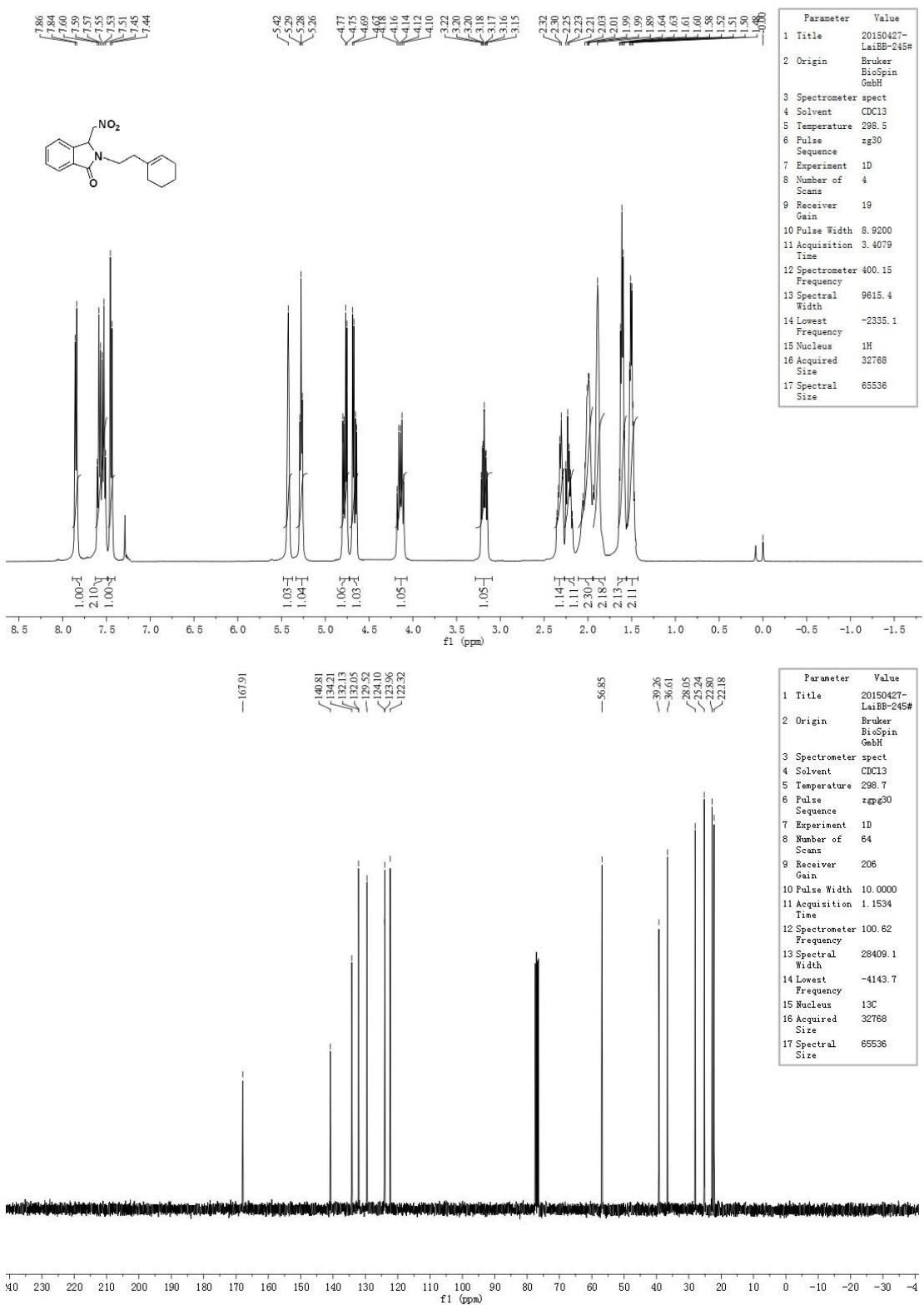


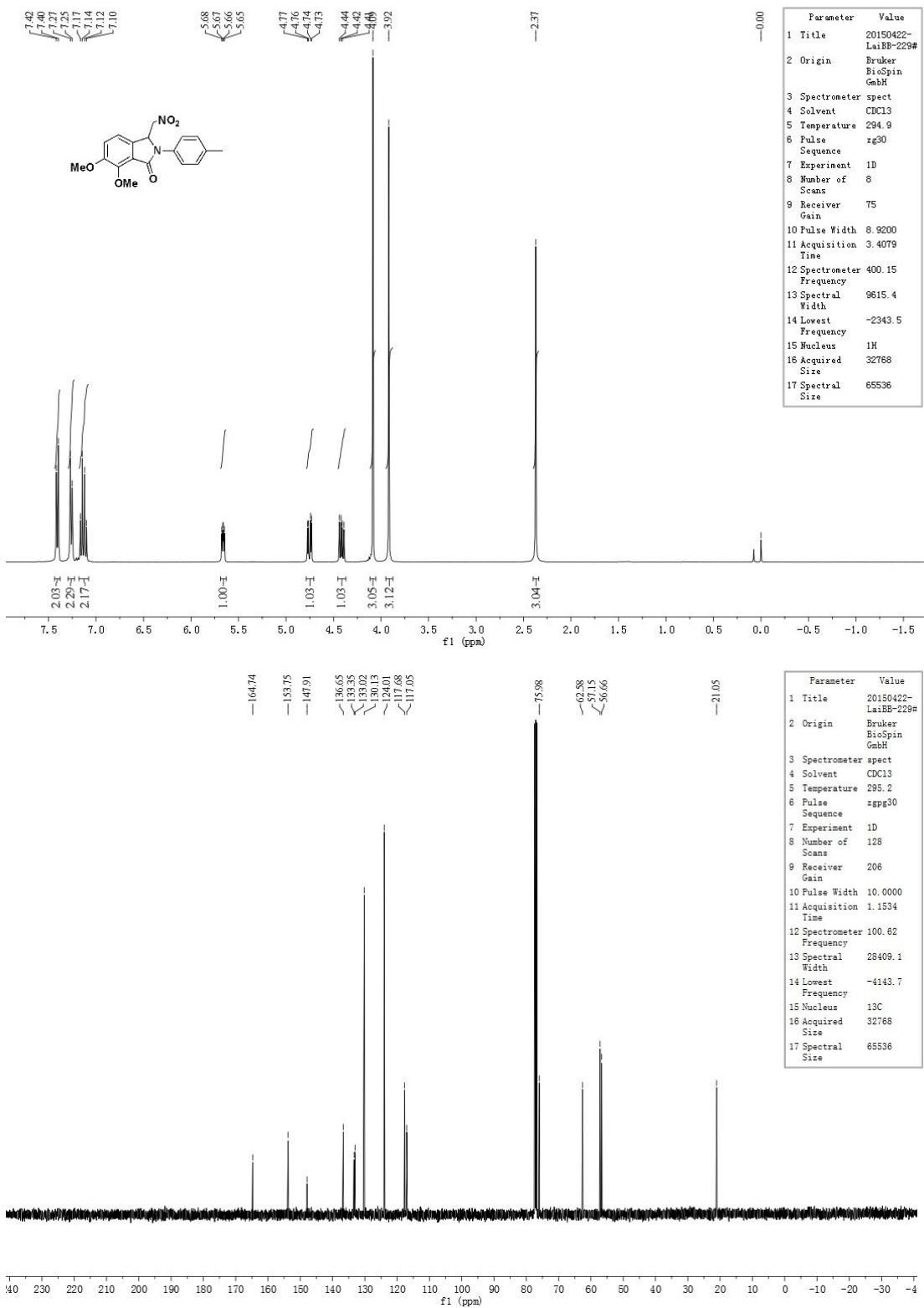


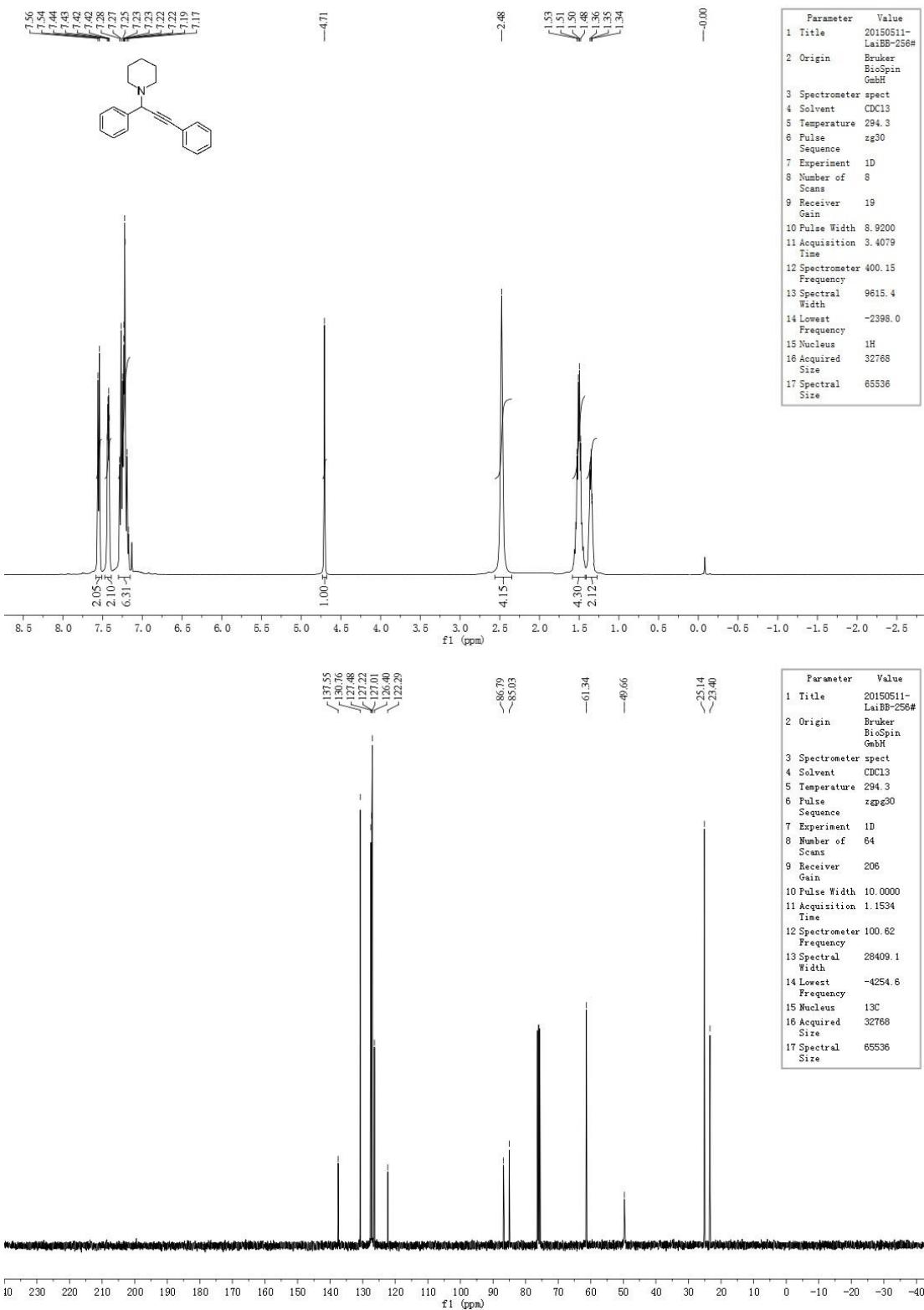


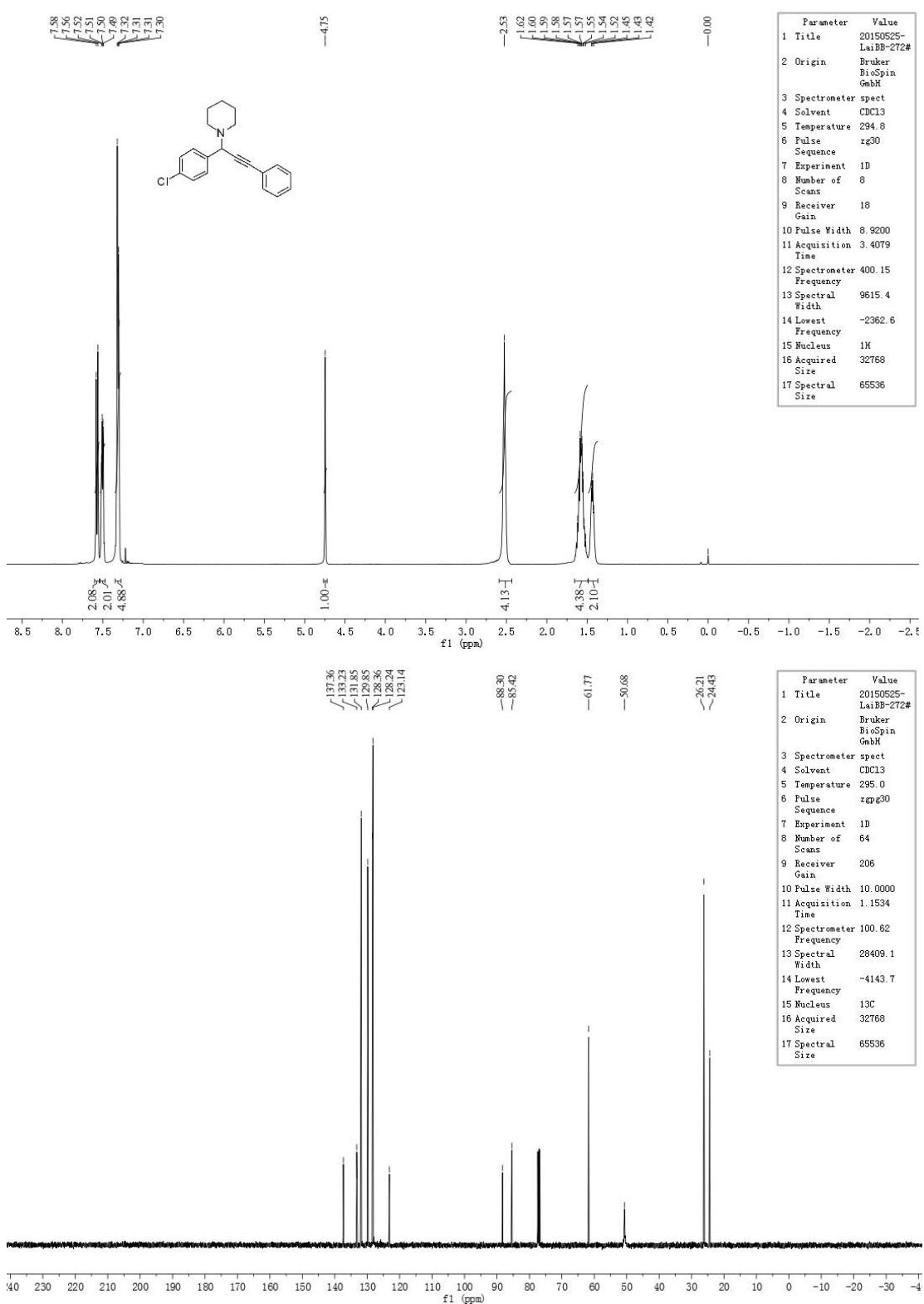


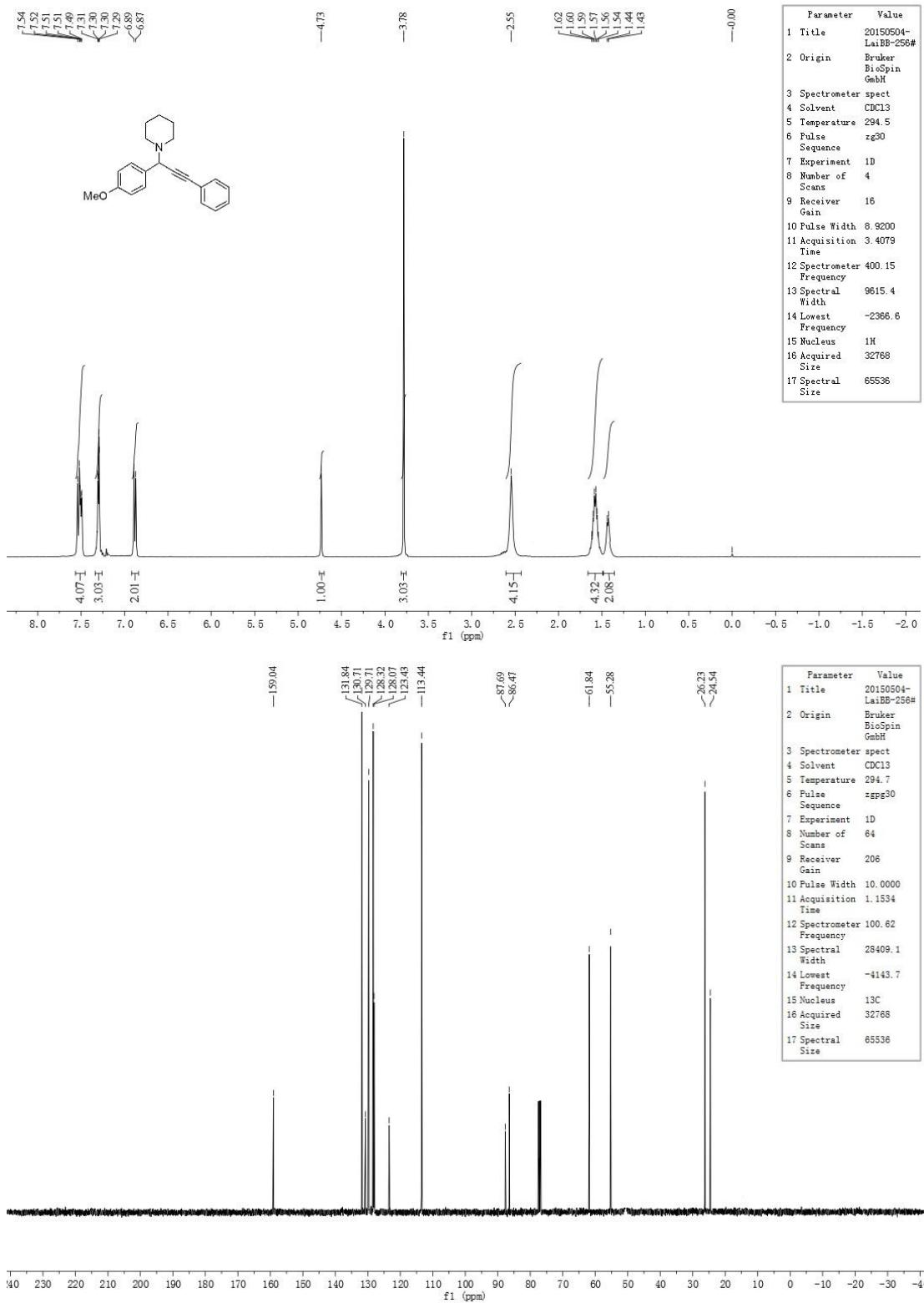


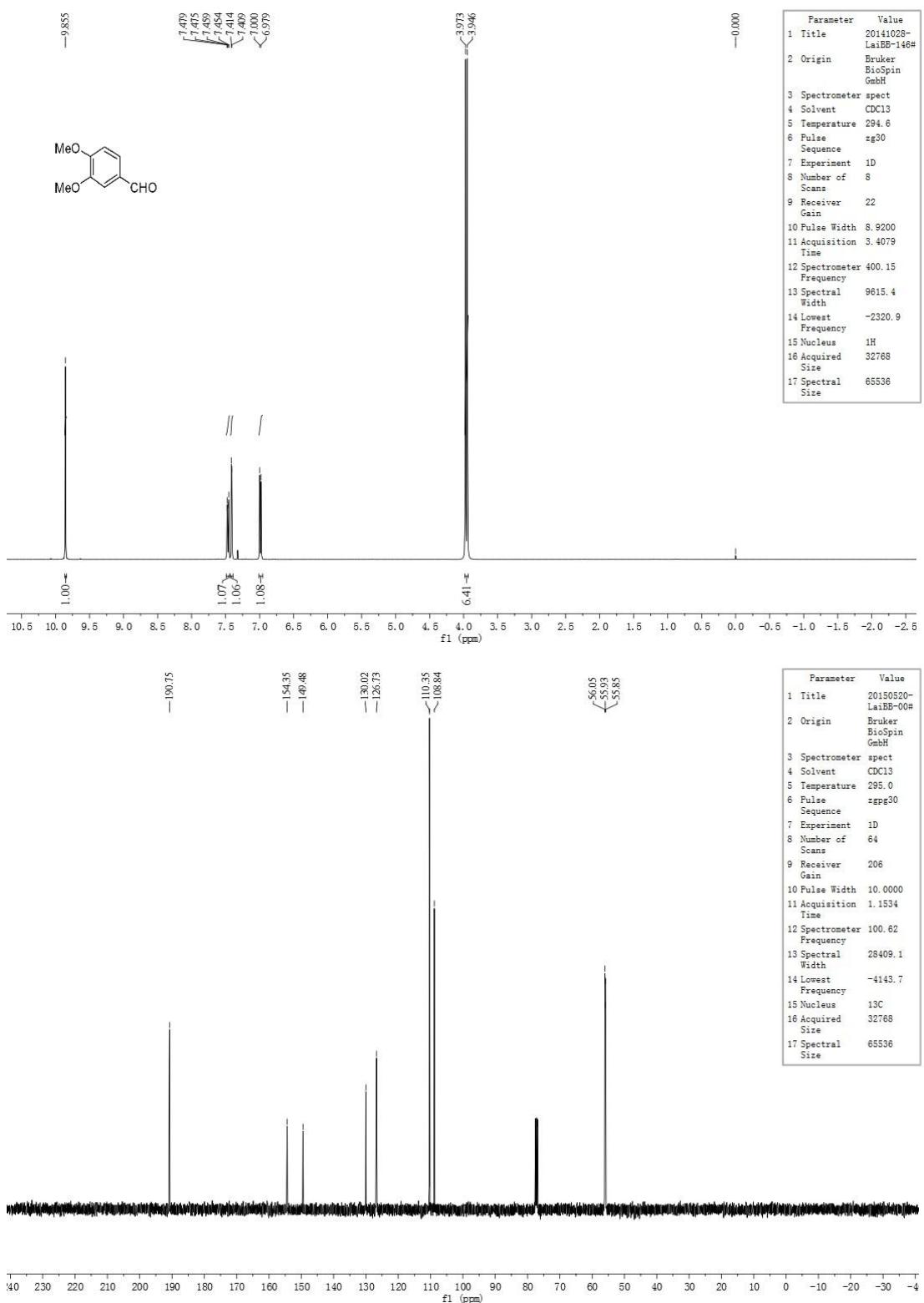












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