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## Supporting Information

## Elucidating the Promotional Effects of Niobia on SnO<sub>2</sub> for CO Oxidation:

## **Developing XRD Extrapolation Method to Measure the Lattice Capacity**

## of Solid Solutions

Xianglan Xu, Fang Liu, Xue Han, Yuanyuan Wu, Wenming Liu, Rongbin Zhang, Ning

Zhang, Xiang Wang\*

Institute of Applied Chemistry, College of Chemistry,

Nanchang University, Nanchang, Jiangxi 330031, P. R. China



Fig. S1  $N_2$  Adsorption-desorption measurements of the catalysts with different Sn/Nb molar ratios. (a) isotherms, (b) pore diameter distribution.

<sup>\*</sup>Corresponding author. Tel: +86 15979149877, E-mail address: xwang23@ncu.edu.cn (X. Wang)



Fig. S2 The relationship between the differential rates and the surface deficient oxygen amount.



Fig. S3 XRD Patterns of the catalysts with a Sn/Nb molar ratio of 5/1 and prepared by different methods.



Fig. S4  $H_2$ -TPR profiles of the catalysts with a Sn/Nb molar ratio of 5/1 and prepared by different methods.



Fig. S5. Long-term stability test of SnNb5-1 catalyst prepared by co-precipitation method.



Fig. S6. CO oxidation over 2% Pd/SnO<sub>2</sub>, 2% Pd/ SnNb5-1, 2% Pd/ SnNb4-2 and SnNb5-1.