

## Electronic Supporting Information

### Functionalized hypercrosslinked polymers with knitted *N*-heterocyclic carbene–copper complexes as efficient and recyclable catalysts for organic transformations

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## 1. General remarks

Indole, 2-methylindole, 5-bromoindole and 1,2-dimethylindole were purchased from Energy Chemical Company. Ethyl-indole-2-carboxylate, 2-phenylindole, 1-iododecane, 4-iodoanisole, and 1-(*tert*-butyl)-4-ethynylbenzene were purchased from Alfa Aesar Chemical Company. 6-Methylindole, 5-methoxyindole, 4-nitroindole, 1,3-cyclohexanedione, and 1,3-cyclopentanedione were purchased from Accela ChemBio Co. Ltd. Benzyl chloride, dimedone, benzimidazole, and formaldehyde dimethyl acetal (FDA, 98%) were purchased from Sinopharm Chemical Reagent Co. Ltd. Pyruvic aldehyde, 5-methoxy-7-methylindole, 5-fluoro-2-methylindole, 7-ethyl-1*H*-indole, 4-chloroindole, and 6-bromoindole were purchased from Adamas Reagent Co. Ltd. 6-Nitroindole, 5-methylindole, 7-azaindole, 5-methoxy-1*H*-pyrrolo[3,2-*b*]pyridine, 3,4-(methylenedioxy) phenylglyoxal hydrate, 5-bromo-2-thiopheneglyaxal hydrate, and 4-bromophenylglyoxal hydrate were purchased from BePharm Co. Ltd. 2-Chlorobenzaldehyde, iodoethane, sodium azide, and 1-ethyl-2-phenylindole were purchased from Aladdin Industrial Corporation. <sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker AV-400. IR spectra were recorded on a FT-IR Bruker (EQUINOX 55) using KBr technology. High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were obtained on Brüker Compass Data Analysis 4.0.

## 2. Synthesis of *N,N'*-dibenzylbenzimidazolium chloride (NHC)

NHC was synthesized according to a reported procedure.<sup>1</sup> 1-Benzyl-1*H*-benzimidazole (2.08 g, 10.0 mmol) was suspended in toluene (100 mL). Then, benzyl chloride (1.40 mL, 12.0 mmol) was added and the mixture refluxed for 20 h. The solids were filtered and washed with Et<sub>2</sub>O to give target compound as an white solid (1.90 g, 57%). mp: 210–211 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO, 25 °C): δ = 10.23 (s, 1H), 7.98 (dd, *J*<sub>a</sub> = 3.2 Hz, *J*<sub>b</sub> = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 7.64 (dd, *J*<sub>a</sub> = 3.2 Hz, *J*<sub>b</sub> = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 7.54 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 4H), 7.45–7.38 (m, 6H), 5.81 ppm (s, 4H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO, 25 °C): δ = 143.4, 134.5, 131.5, 129.5, 129.2, 128.8, 127.2, 114.6, 50.5 ppm.

## 3. General procedure for the synthesis of HCP–NHC

HCP–NHC was synthesized according to a reported procedure.<sup>2</sup> NHC (2.01g, 6.0 mmol), benzene (1.40 g, 18 mmol), formaldehyde dimethyl acetal (4.10 g, 54 mmol), FeCl<sub>3</sub> (8.75 g, 54 mmol) and 1,2-dichloroethane (40 mL) were used in this polymerization at 80 °C for 24 h.

## 4. Spectroscopic data of the obtained compounds

**5,5-Dimethyl-2-(1-(2-methyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)-2-oxo-2-phenylethylidene)cyclohexane-1,3-dione (4a):** Red solid; mp: 128–130 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO, 25 °C): δ = 12.26 (s, 1H), 7.64 (s, 2H), 7.45 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 2H), 7.36 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.09–7.05 (m, 1H), 6.99 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.62–2.49 (m, 4H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 1.05 ppm (s, 6H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz,

DMSO, 25 °C):  $\delta$  = 197.7, 194.6, 160.8, 157.7, 136.2, 135.8, 144.8, 132.5, 129.4, 128.4, 128.1, 127.2, 126.2, 122.4, 121.1, 120.1, 111.7, 53.2, 51.7, 29.8, 28.2, 28.1, 14.7 ppm; IR (KBr)  $\nu$  = 3339, 2957, 2927, 2870, 1735, 1670, 1601, 1448, 1334, 1243, 1178, 1023, 749, 695 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI): *m/z*: calcd for C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>23</sub>NNaO<sub>3</sub>: 408.1576 [M + Na]<sup>+</sup>; found: 408.1569.

**5,5-Dimethyl-2-(2-oxo-2-phenyl-1H-indol-3-yl)ethylidene)cyclohexane-1,3-dione (4b):** Red solid; mp: 240–242 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO, 25 °C):  $\delta$  = 12.22 (s, 1H), 7.68 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.54 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 2H), 7.49–7.35 (m, 7H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.05 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.58–2.50 (m, 2H), 2.43–2.40 (m, 1H), 2.09–2.00 (m, 1H), 1.02 (s, 3H), 0.89 ppm (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO, 25 °C):  $\delta$  = 198.3, 195.4, 154.5, 157.2, 144.7, 137.1, 136.6, 133.1, 132.2, 131.8, 129.5, 129.4, 129.0, 128.9, 128.4, 127.2, 123.1, 121.8, 120.5, 112.8, 109.3, 53.3, 52.5, 29.9, 28.9, 28.4 ppm; IR (KBr)  $\nu$  = 3248, 3061, 2956, 1734, 1663, 1447, 1321, 1241, 1026, 753, 698 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI): *m/z*: calcd for C<sub>30</sub>H<sub>25</sub>NNaO<sub>3</sub>: 470.1732 [M + Na]<sup>+</sup>; found: 470.1727.

**2-(1-(1H-Indol-3-yl)-2-oxo-2-phenylethylidene)-5,5-dimethylcyclohexane-1,3-dione (4c):** Red solid; mp: 206–208 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO, 25 °C):  $\delta$  = 12.25 (s, 1H), 7.91 (s, 1H), 7.69 (t, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 2H), 7.50–7.44 (m, 2H), 7.39 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.13 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.83 (s, 1H), 2.55–2.50 (m, 3H), 1.07 ppm (s, 6H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO, 25 °C):  $\delta$  = 198.0, 196.5, 195.8, 156.7, 137.7, 136.6, 136.4, 133.1, 129.1, 128.4, 127.0, 124.7, 123.3, 122.1, 122.0, 113.4, 111.3, 53.8, 52.3, 30.5, 28.8, 28.2 ppm; IR (KBr)  $\nu$  = 3307, 2954, 2926, 1652, 1472, 1424, 1369, 1235, 1138, 1024, 1004, 749, 695 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI): *m/z*: calcd for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>21</sub>NNaO<sub>3</sub>: 394.1419 [M + Na]<sup>+</sup>; found: 394.1410.

**Ethyl 3-(1-(4,4-dimethyl-2,6-dioxocyclohexylidene)-2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)-1H-indole-2-carboxylate (4d):** Red solid; mp: 178–179 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 25 °C, TMS):  $\delta$  = 9.65 (s, 1H), 8.07 (t, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 2H), 7.91 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 2H), 7.15–7.09 (m, 1H), 4.29–4.18 (m, 2H), 2.71 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 2.60–2.54 (m, 3H), 1.29 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 3H), 1.13 (s, 3H), 1.09 ppm (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 25 °C):  $\delta$  = 198.4, 196.3, 194.4, 161.0, 154.9, 136.0, 135.4, 135.2, 133.1, 129.0, 128.4, 126.7, 126.2, 125.6, 123.0, 122.1, 112.9, 112.1, 61.33, 53.9, 53.4, 30.0, 28.7, 28.6, 14.2 ppm; IR (KBr)  $\nu$  = 3327, 2958, 1709, 1669, 1531, 1431, 1376, 1326, 1244, 1102, 749, 695 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI): *m/z*: calcd for C<sub>27</sub>H<sub>25</sub>NNaO<sub>5</sub>: 466.1630 [M + Na]<sup>+</sup>; found: 466.1623.

**2-(1-(6-Methoxy-4-methyl-1H-indol-3-yl)-2-oxo-2-phenylethylidene)-5,5-dimethylcyclohexane-1,3-dione (4e):** Red solid; mp: 251–252 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO, 25 °C):  $\delta$  = 12.17 (s, 1H), 7.67 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.47 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.40–7.37 (m, 2H), 7.20 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.72 (dd, *J*<sub>a</sub> = 4.0 Hz, *J*<sub>b</sub> = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.63 (s, 3H), 2.55–2.50 (m, 4H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 1.07 ppm (s, 6H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO, 25 °C):  $\delta$  = 197.8, 195.0, 157.6,

155.0, 136.4, 132.5, 130.6, 128.5, 128.0, 127.1, 126.3, 112.3, 111.2, 103.5, 55.1, 29.8, 28.1, 14.8 ppm; IR (KBr)  $\nu$  = 3249, 2954, 1663, 1633, 1432, 1334, 1261, 1201, 1026, 1007, 811, 697 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI): *m/z*: calcd for C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>25</sub>NNaO<sub>4</sub>: 438.1681 [M + Na]<sup>+</sup>; found: 438.1675.

**2-(1-(2,5-Dimethyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)-2-oxo-2-phenylethylidene)-5,5-dimethylcyclohexane-1,3-dione (4f):** Red solid; mp: 179–181 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO, 25 °C):  $\delta$  = 12.15 (s, 1H), 7.65 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 2H), 7.47–7.44 (m, 1H), 7.37 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (s, 1H), 6.90 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.55–2.50 (m, 4H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 2.26 (s, 3H), 1.07 ppm (s, 6H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO, 25 °C):  $\delta$  = 197.9, 195.2, 158.3, 136.8, 134.5, 132.9, 130.7, 128.9, 128.5, 127.3, 127.0, 124.2, 120.7, 111.8, 53.5, 52.3, 30.3, 28.6, 21.9, 15.2 ppm; IR (KBr)  $\nu$  = 3228, 2955, 2869, 1663, 1638, 1436, 1332, 1247, 1024, 1004, 759, 696 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI): *m/z*: calcd for C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>25</sub>NNaO<sub>3</sub>: 422.1732 [M + Na]<sup>+</sup>; found: 422.1724.

**2-(1-(5-Fluoro-2-methyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)-2-oxo-2-phenylethylidene)-5,5-dimethylcyclohexane-1,3-dione (4g):** Red solid; mp: 202–203 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO, 25 °C):  $\delta$  = 12.27 (s, 1H), 7.66 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 2H), 7.47 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (dd, *J<sub>a</sub>* = 4.0 Hz, *J<sub>b</sub>* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.95–6.92 (m, 2H), 2.58 (s, 4H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 1.06 ppm (s, 6H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO, 25 °C):  $\delta$  = 197.0, 194.8, 159.6, 157.3, 136.4, 133.1, 132.8, 129.0, 128.5, 128.2, 127.4 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz), 113.15 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz), 110.6, 110.3, 106.0, 105.7, 53.4, 30.2, 28.5, 15.1 ppm; <sup>19</sup>F NMR (377 MHz, DMSO, 25 °C):  $\delta$  = -121.4 ppm (s, 1F); IR (KBr)  $\nu$  = 2956, 2871, 1660, 1441, 1334, 1251, 1183, 1025, 1006 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: calcd for C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>22</sub>FNNaO<sub>3</sub>: 426.1481 [M + Na]<sup>+</sup>; found: 426.1484.

**5,5-Dimethyl-2-(1-(1-methyl-2-phenyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)-2-oxo-2-phenylethylidene)cyclohexane-1,3-dione (4h):** Red solid; mp: 113–115 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO, 25 °C):  $\delta$  = 7.60 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 2H), 7.54 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.50–7.43 (m, 4H), 7.35 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.29–7.23 (m, 4H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.52 (s, 3H), 2.55–2.46 (m, 2H), 2.31–2.24 (m, 1H), 2.03–1.98 (m, 1H), 0.98 (s, 3H), 0.81 ppm (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO, 25 °C):  $\delta$  = 197.8, 195.9, 194.5, 156.8, 145.7, 138.0, 136.5, 133.1, 131.4, 130.5, 129.6, 128.9, 128.8, 128.3, 126.1, 123.2, 122.2, 120.6, 111.7, 110.1, 53.4, 52.4, 31.8, 29.8, 28.8, 28.4 ppm; IR (KBr)  $\nu$  = 3058, 2954, 2870, 1734, 1666, 1466, 1394, 1367, 1249, 1056, 1028, 749, 699 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI): *m/z*: calcd for C<sub>31</sub>H<sub>27</sub>NNaO<sub>3</sub>: 484.1889 [M + Na]<sup>+</sup>; found: 484.1891.

**2-(1-(1-Ethyl-2-phenyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)-2-oxo-2-phenylethylidene)-5,5-dimethylcyclohexane-1,3-dione (4i):** Red solid; mp: 167–168 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO, 25 °C):  $\delta$  = 7.60 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 3H), 7.49 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.34–7.33 (m, 3H), 7.37 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.26–7.22 (m, 4H), 7.11 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.06–3.98 (m, 2H), 2.59–2.46 (m, 2H), 2.29–2.25 (m, 1H), 2.04 (s, 1H), 1.08 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 3H), 0.98 (s, 3H), 0.78 (s, 3H) ppm; <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO, 25 °C):  $\delta$  = 197.7, 196.0, 194.7, 156.7, 145.1, 136.7, 136.4, 133.1, 131.2, 130.6, 129.7, 129.0, 128.9, 128.3,

126.3, 123.3, 122.2, 120.8, 111.8, 111.5, 53.4, 52.3, 39.3, 29.7, 28.8, 28.3, 15.3 ppm; IR (KBr)  $\nu$  = 3445, 3059, 2956, 1734, 1665, 1462, 1407, 1356, 1232, 1055, 1027, 761, 699 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI): *m/z*: calcd for C<sub>32</sub>H<sub>29</sub>NO<sub>3</sub>: 498.2045 [M + Na]<sup>+</sup>; found: 498.2040.

**2-(1-(4-Ethyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)-2-oxo-2-phenylethylidene)-5,5-dimethylcyclohexane-1,3-dione**

**(4j):** Red solid; mp: 123–125 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO, 25 °C):  $\delta$  = 12.27 (s, 1H), 7.86 (s, 1H), 7.70 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.48 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.07–7.04 (m, 2H), 7.10–7.03 (m, 1H), 2.84 (quint, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.58–2.50 (m, 4H), 1.23 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 3H), 1.07 ppm (s, 6H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO, 25 °C):  $\delta$  = 194.8, 156.6, 136.4, 135.9, 133.1, 129.1, 129.0, 128.4, 127.2, 124.7, 122.2, 119.8, 111.6, 53.8, 52.3, 30.5, 28.6, 23.9, 15.0 ppm; IR (KBr)  $\nu$  = 3162, 3102, 2959, 2873, 1657, 1488, 1427, 1368, 1229, 1144, 1052, 1026, 1005, 752, 698 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI): *m/z*: calcd for C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>25</sub>NNaO<sub>3</sub>: 422.1732 [M + Na]<sup>+</sup>; found: 422.1728.

**5,5-Dimethyl-2-(1-(5-methyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)-2-oxo-2-phenylethylidene)cyclohexane-1,3-dione**

**(4k):** Red solid; mp: 212–213 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 25 °C, TMS):  $\delta$  = 9.98 (s, 1H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.30–7.25 (m, 3H), 6.94 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.90–6.86 (m, 2H), 2.68 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 2H), 2.49 (s, 2H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 1.15 ppm (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 6H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 25 °C):  $\delta$  = 197.6, 196.6, 195.7, 159.0, 136.9, 136.5, 135.7, 132.7, 131.8, 128.6, 128.4, 125.4, 125.2, 124.2, 122.3, 112.7, 112.4, 54.1, 52.5, 30.4, 28.7, 21.9 ppm; IR (KBr)  $\nu$  = 3296, 2956, 1734, 1648, 1421, 1366, 1238, 1139, 802, 694 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI): *m/z*: calcd for C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>23</sub>NNaO<sub>3</sub>: 408.1576 [M + Na]<sup>+</sup>; found: 408.1577.

**2-(1-(5-Methoxy-1*H*-indol-3-yl)-2-oxo-2-phenylethylidene)-5,5-dimethylcyclohexane-1,3-dione**

**(4l):** Red solid; mp: 145–147 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 25 °C, TMS):  $\delta$  = 10.08 (s, 1H), 7.75 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.42–7.38 (m, 2H), 7.31–7.28 (m, 2H), 6.95 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.70 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 6.52 (s, 1H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 2.67 (s, 2H), 2.49 (s, 2H), 1.14 ppm (s, 6H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 25 °C):  $\delta$  = 197.7, 196.4, 195.9, 159.0, 155.9, 137.5, 136.5, 132.8, 132.1, 128.6, 128.3, 125.1, 113.7, 112.9, 112.7, 105.4, 55.6, 54.1, 52.4, 30.3, 28.7 ppm; IR (KBr)  $\nu$  = 3305, 2955, 1735, 1663, 1633, 1466, 1367, 1247, 1204, 1140, 1039, 803, 695 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI): *m/z*: calcd for C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>23</sub>NNaO<sub>4</sub>: 424.1525 [M + Na]<sup>+</sup>; found: 424.1517.

**2-(1-(5-Fluoro-1*H*-indol-3-yl)-2-oxo-2-phenylethylidene)-5,5-dimethylcyclohexane-1,3-dione**

**(4m):** Red solid; mp: 120–122 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 25 °C, TMS):  $\delta$  = 10.99 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.56 (s, 1H), 7.41 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.09–7.06 (m, 1H), 6.910–6.86 (m, 1H), 2.70 (s, 2H), 2.51 (s, 2H), 1.15 ppm (s, 6H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 25 °C):  $\delta$  = 197.9, 196.9, 195.7, 161.3, 158.9, 158.1, 137.4, 136.2, 133.0, 128.7, 128.3, 122.7 (d, *J* = 11.0 Hz), 120.5, 112.0, 110.7 (d, *J* = 24.0 Hz), 99.4, 99.1, 54.2, 52.6, 30.4, 28.6 ppm. <sup>19</sup>F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 25 °C):  $\delta$  = -118.4 ppm (sext, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1F); IR (KBr)  $\nu$  = 3301, 3067, 2960, 1732, 1671, 1622, 1524, 1450, 1375, 1242, 1141, 1043, 955, 844,

694 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI): *m/z*: calcd for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>20</sub>FNNaO<sub>3</sub>: 412.1325 [M + Na]<sup>+</sup>; found: 412.1320.

**2-(1-(6-Methoxy-4-methyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)-2-oxo-2-phenylethylidene)-5,5-dimethylcyclohexane-1,3-dione (4n):**

Red solid; mp: 125–126 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 25 °C, TMS): δ = 10.04 (s, 1H), 7.70 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.37 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 3H), 6.58 (s, 1H), 6.36 (s, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 2.71–2.60 (m, 2H), 2.50 (s, 2H), 2.12 (s, 3H), 1.15 ppm (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 6H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 25 °C): δ = 197.3, 196.8, 195.4, 159.4, 156.0, 136.9, 136.4, 132.7, 132.0, 128.6, 128.3, 125.1, 124.4, 123.8, 113.7, 113.1, 102.8, 55.6, 54.1, 52.4, 30.4, 28.5, 16.2 ppm; IR (KBr) ν = 3297, 2953, 1732, 1664, 1640, 1465, 1427, 1366, 1211, 1136, 1047, 844, 800, 697 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI): *m/z*: calcd for C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>25</sub>NNaO<sub>4</sub>: 438.1681 [M + Na]<sup>+</sup>; found: 438.1676.

**5,5-Dimethyl-2-(1-(6-nitro-1*H*-indol-3-yl)-2-oxo-2-phenylethylidene)cyclohexane-1,3-dione (4o):**

Red solid; mp: 125–126 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 25 °C, TMS): δ = 10.39 (s, 1H), 8.00–7.94 (m, 2H), 7.90 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.43 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.27 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 2.76 (s, 2H), 2.60 (s, 2H), 1.18 ppm (s, 6H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 25 °C): δ = 198.2, 197.2, 195.6, 156.4, 143.6, 138.4, 135.6, 133.4, 128.8, 128.4, 121.4, 117.0, 111.4, 109.2, 54.3, 53.8, 31.0, 30.4, 28.6 cm<sup>-1</sup>; IR (KBr) ν = 3329, 2958, 2929, 1734, 1664, 1512, 1448, 1339, 1241, 1115, 1044, 699 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI): *m/z*: calcd for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>20</sub>N<sub>2</sub>NaO<sub>5</sub>: 439.1270 [M + Na]<sup>+</sup>; found: 439.1259.

**2-(1-(4-Hydroxy-1*H*-indol-3-yl)-2-oxo-2-phenylethylidene)-5,5-dimethylcyclohexane-1,3-dione (4p):**

Red solid; mp: 147–149 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO, 25 °C): δ = 11.74 (s, 1H), 9.80 (s, 1H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.48 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.00 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.52 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.72 (s, 1H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 1.11 ppm (s, 6H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO, 25 °C): δ = 197.0, 195.5, 156.1, 151.8, 139.7, 136.1, 133.0, 131.3, 129.0, 128.5, 124.5, 113.6, 107.3, 104.4, 53.1, 52.5, 30.2, 28.9 ppm; IR (KBr) ν = 3301, 2954, 2871, 1658, 1594, 1526, 1494, 1451, 1426, 1307, 1241, 1130, 1024, 782, 744, 700 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI): *m/z*: calcd for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>21</sub>NNaO<sub>4</sub>: 410.1368 [M + Na]<sup>+</sup>; found: 410.1362.

**2-(1-(5-Methoxy-1*H*-pyrrolo[3,2-*b*]pyridin-3-yl)-2-oxo-2-phenylethylidene)-5,5-dimethylcyclohexane-1,3-dione (4q):**

Red solid; mp: 122–124 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 25 °C, TMS): δ = 9.96 (s, 1H), 7.82 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.45–7.41 (m, 2H), 7.32 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.24 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.43 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 2.84–2.68 (m, 2H), 2.48 (s, 2H), 1.16–1.10 ppm (m, 6H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ = 198.0, 197.5, 196.1, 160.5, 154.6, 139.2, 136.2, 134.3, 132.8, 129.9, 128.6, 125.9, 123.1, 111.3, 106.9, 54.3, 53.4, 53.0, 31.6, 30.4, 29.1 ppm; IR (KBr) ν = 3269, 2955, 2927, 2870, 1652, 1583, 1452, 1407, 1296, 1241, 1145, 1024, 938, 813, 694, 667, 582 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI): *m/z*: calcd for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>22</sub>N<sub>2</sub>NaO<sub>4</sub>: 425.1477 [M + Na]<sup>+</sup>.

found: 425.1474.

**2-(2-Cyclopropyl-1-(2-methyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)-2-oxoethylidene)-5,5-dimethylcyclohexane-1,3-dione (4r):** Orange solid; mp: 123–125 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO, 25 °C):  $\delta$  = 12.22 (s, 1H), 7.35 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (t,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.06 (t,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.55–2.50 (m, 4H), 2.27 (s, 3H), 2.01–1.93 (m, 1H), 1.05–0.98 (m, 8H), 0.86–0.81 ppm (m, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO, 25 °C):  $\delta$  = 205.8, 195.3, 147.8, 136.2, 127.2, 122.8, 121.6, 120.3, 111.2, 109.4, 53.7, 52.4, 32.2, 30.1, 28.9, 14.8 ppm; IR (KBr)  $\nu$  = 3323, 2959, 2930, 1729, 1675, 1627, 1456, 1373, 1334, 1242, 1051, 1025, 746 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI): *m/z*: calcd for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>23</sub>NNaO<sub>3</sub>: 372.1576 [M + Na]<sup>+</sup>; found: 372.1572.

**5,5-Dimethyl-2-(1-(2-methyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)-2-oxopropylidene)cyclohexane-1,3-dione (4s):** Red solid; mp: 147–149 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO, 25 °C):  $\delta$  = 12.29 (s, 1H), 7.38 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.16 (t,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (t,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.54–2.50 (m, 4H), 2.25 (s, 3H), 2.15 (s, 3H), 1.05 ppm (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO, 25 °C):  $\delta$  = 203.2, 160.0, 148.2, 136.3, 128.7, 128.2, 126.7, 123.0, 122.0, 120.1, 112.2, 109.0, 56.3, 31.2, 30.2, 30.0, 28.6, 14.9 ppm; IR (KBr)  $\nu$  = 3298, 2961, 2922, 1720, 1673, 1603, 1460, 1261, 1197, 1023, 804, 749, 537 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI): *m/z*: calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>21</sub>NNaO<sub>3</sub>: 346.1419 [M + Na]<sup>+</sup>; found: 346.1412.

**2-(2-(4-Bromophenyl)-1-(2-methyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)-2-oxoethylidene)-5,5-dimethylcyclohexane-1,3-dione (4t):** Red solid; mp: 185–186 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO, 25 °C):  $\delta$  = 12.34 (s, 1H), 7.57 (s, 4H), 7.31 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.09 (t,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (t,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.60–2.50 (m, 4H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 1.06 ppm (s, 6H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO, 25 °C):  $\delta$  = 197.9, 194.4, 193.7, 156.9, 156.8, 135.8, 135.3, 131.6, 129.9, 127.0, 126.5, 126.1, 122.5, 121.5, 120.0, 111.7, 53.1, 51.5, 29.8, 28.0, 14.1 ppm; IR (KBr)  $\nu$  = 3180, 2955, 1667, 1639, 1585, 1439, 1332, 1243, 1174, 1005, 802, 751 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI): *m/z*: calcd for C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>22</sub>BrNNaO<sub>3</sub>: 486.0681 [M + Na]<sup>+</sup>; found: 486.0672.

**2-(2-(Benzo[*d*][1,3]dioxol-5-yl)-1-(2-methyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)-2-oxoethylidene)-5,5-dimethylcyclohexane-1,3-dione (4u):** Red solid; mp: 126–128 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO, 25 °C):  $\delta$  = 12.25 (s, 1H), 7.30 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.16–7.06 (m, 4H), 6.99 (t,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.86 (t,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.04 (s, 2H), 2.50 (s, 4H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 1.05 ppm (s, 6H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO, 25 °C):  $\delta$  = 195.0, 159.7, 151.6, 148.1, 136.1, 131.8, 128.3, 127.9, 126.4, 125.0, 123.3, 122.4, 121.0, 112.0, 108.1, 108.0, 101.8, 53.7, 52.6, 30.1, 29.0, 28.4, 14.8 ppm; IR (KBr)  $\nu$  = 3274, 2955, 2924, 1736, 1702, 1615, 1544, 1458, 1423, 1331, 1226, 1103, 1044, 981, 746 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI): *m/z*: calcd for C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>23</sub>NNaO<sub>5</sub>: 452.1474 [M + Na]<sup>+</sup>; found: 452.1470.

**2-(2-(Benzofuran-2-yl)-1-(2-methyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)-2-oxoethylidene)-5,5-dimethylcyclohexane-1,3-dione (4v):** Red solid; mp: 128–130 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO,

25 °C):  $\delta$  = 12.38 (s, 1H), 7.71 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.63 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.49–7.46 (m, 1H), 7.34–7.28 (m, 3H), 7.22–7.15 (m, 1H), 7.09 (t,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (t,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.62 (s, 2H), 2.52–2.50 (m, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 1.07 ppm (s, 6H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz, DMSO, 25 °C):  $\delta$  = 198.7, 194.8, 185.5, 155.1, 152.8, 136.3, 128.6, 127.2, 127.0, 124.5, 124.0, 123.1, 122.1, 120.4, 113.0, 112.6, 112.3, 53.6, 52.3, 52.2, 30.2, 29.5, 28.5, 15.2 ppm; IR (KBr)  $\nu$  = 2955, 2923, 2853, 1661, 1556, 1444, 1332, 1240, 1022, 1006, 816, 750 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI):  $m/z$ : calcd for C<sub>27</sub>H<sub>23</sub>NNaO<sub>4</sub>: 448.1525 [M + Na]<sup>+</sup>; found: 448.1522.

**2-(2-(5-Bromothiophen-2-yl)-1-(2-methyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)-2-oxoethylidene)-5,5-dimethylcyclohexane-1,3-dione (4w):** Red solid; mp: 123–125 °C.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz, DMSO, 25 °C):  $\delta$  = 12.39 (s, 1H), 7.34 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (d,  $J$  = 4.0 Hz, 2H), 7.13–7.10 (m, 2H), 7.02 (t,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.61–2.58 (m, 2H), 2.52–2.50 (m, 2H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 1.05 ppm (s, 6H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 25 °C):  $\delta$  = 198.7, 183.6, 156.5, 149.2, 145.2, 143.9, 136.0, 132.4, 131.2, 128.0, 126.5, 123.6, 122.6, 120.9, 111.9, 53.7, 52.7, 30.1, 29.1, 28.2, 14.7 ppm; IR (KBr)  $\nu$  = 3284, 2964, 2927, 1663, 1432, 1330, 1248, 1104, 1025, 748, 694 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI):  $m/z$ : calcd for C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>20</sub>BrNNaO<sub>3</sub>S: 492.0245 [M + Na]<sup>+</sup>; found: 492.0239.

**2-(1-(2-Methyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)-2-oxo-2-phenylethylidene)cycloheptane-1,3-dione (4x):** Red solid; mp: 70–72 °C.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 25 °C, TMS):  $\delta$  = 8.73 (d,  $J$  = 12.0 Hz 1H), 7.83 (d,  $J$  = 4.0 Hz, 2H), 7.41 (t,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.32–7.29 (m, 3H), 7.12–7.06 (m, 3H), 2.76–2.73 (m, 2H), 2.63–2.60 (m, 2H), 2.06–2.05 (m, 5H), 2.02–1.98 ppm (m, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 25 °C):  $\delta$  = 204.4, 200.0, 195.6, 151.1, 137.5, 136.2, 135.6, 135.3, 132.9, 128.7, 128.5, 126.2, 122.2, 120.9, 119.0, 111.2, 107.2, 43.0, 41.7, 24.8, 24.2, 13.5 ppm; IR (KBr)  $\nu$  = 3336, 2930, 2864, 1665, 1596, 1453, 1251, 1130, 1044, 1009, 842, 747 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI):  $m/z$ : calcd for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>21</sub>NNaO<sub>3</sub>: 394.1419 [M + Na]<sup>+</sup>; found: 394.1414.

**4,4-Dimethyl-2-(1-(2-methyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)-2-oxo-2-phenylethylidene)cyclohexane-1,3-dione (4y):** Red solid (*Z/E* isomer mixture); mp: 127–129 °C.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz, DMSO, 25 °C):  $\delta$  = 12.21 (s, 1H), 7.66 (d,  $J$  = 4.0 Hz, 2H), 7.45 (t,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (t,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (t,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (s, 1H), 7.07 (t,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (t,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.68 (t,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.58 (s, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 1.89 (t,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.25–1.22 (m, 3H), 1.07 ppm (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 25 °C):  $\delta$  = 202.7, 198.4, 195.5, 158.8, 146.8, 136.7, 136.3, 133.0, 128.9, 128.6, 126.7, 122.8, 121.8, 120.5, 112.1, 43.2, 42.1, 36.5, 35.1, 31.7, 31.3, 25.3, 25.0, 15.2 ppm; IR (KBr)  $\nu$  = 3247, 2955, 2924, 1649, 1486, 1440, 1332, 1251, 1101, 1132, 1005, 932, 798, 751 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI):  $m/z$ : calcd for C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>23</sub>NNaO<sub>3</sub>: 408.1576 [M + Na]<sup>+</sup>; found: 408.1578.

**2-(1-(1*H*-Indol-3-yl)-2-oxo-2-phenylethylidene)-5,5-dimethylcyclohexane-1,3-dione (5a):** Yellow solid; mp: 92–93 °C.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz, DMSO, 25 °C):  $\delta$  = 10.90 (s, 1H), 10.64 (s, 1H), 7.77 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.49 (t,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (q,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 3H), 7.18 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H),

6.91 (t,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 6.81 (t,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 1H), 5.81 (s, 1H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 2.24–1.99 (m, 4H), 0.83 ppm (s, 6H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz, DMSO, 25 °C):  $\delta = 198.7, 196.1, 171.0, 138.3, 135.5, 133.3, 132.1, 129.0, 128.5, 127.8, 120.1, 119.8, 118.1, 114.8, 110.4, 109.0, 50.3, 43.3, 41.0, 32.3, 28.2, 12.5$  ppm; IR (KBr)  $\nu = 3348, 3060, 2959, 2872, 2652, 1735, 1691, 1638, 1455, 1421, 1372, 1251, 1147, 1100, 1046, 1007, 930, 847, 786, 744, 693 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$ : calcd for  $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{25}\text{NNaO}_3$ : 410.1732 [M + Na]<sup>+</sup>; found: 410.1728.

**3-Acetyl-2-(1*H*-indol-3-yl)-1-phenylpentane-1,4-dione (5b):** Brown viscous liquid;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , TMS, 25 °C):  $\delta = 8.80$  (s, 1H), 7.94 (d,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 2H), 7.73–7.01 (m, 1H), 7.36 (t,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 1H), 7.27–7.23 (m, 3H), 7.14–7.12 (m, 2H), 7.01 (d,  $J = 2.8$  Hz, 1H), 5.67 (d,  $J = 11.2$  Hz, 1H), 5.06 (d,  $J = 11.2$  Hz, 1H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 1.86 ppm (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 25 °C):  $\delta = 204.0, 202.3, 197.8, 136.5, 135.8, 133.0, 128.7, 128.4, 125.7, 124.2, 122.5, 120.3, 118.9, 111.7, 109.0, 70.2, 45.5, 31.5, 30.3$  ppm; IR (KBr)  $\nu = 3398, 2934, 1725, 2696, 1597, 1355, 1264, 744, 691, 560, 504, 427 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (ESI):  $m/z$ : calcd for  $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{19}\text{NNaO}_3$ : 356.1263 [M + Na]<sup>+</sup>; found: 356.1257.

**2-((2-Chlorophenyl)(2-methyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)methylene)-5,5-dimethylcyclohexane-1,3-dione (7a):** Orange solid; mp: 179–180 °C.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz, DMSO, 25 °C):  $\delta = 12.06$  (s, 1H), 7.38–7.29 (m, 5H), 7.01 (t,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 6.80 (t,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 6.41 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 2.70–2.59 (m, 2H), 2.43 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 2H), 2.19 (s, 3H), 1.09–1.01 ppm (m, 6H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz, DMSO, 25 °C):  $\delta = 180.6, 136.1, 130.1, 128.2, 127.2, 122.2, 121.3, 119.9, 115.8, 111.9, 54.1, 29.9, 29.4, 27.9, 14.5$  ppm; IR (KBr)  $\nu = 3390, 2959, 2924, 2872, 2648, 1762, 1608, 1463, 1373, 1252, 1041, 909, 735 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (ESI):  $m/z$ : calcd for  $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{22}\text{ClNNaO}_2$ : 414.1237 [M + Na]<sup>+</sup>; found: 414.1231.

**1-Denzyl-4-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (8a):<sup>3</sup>** White solid; mp: 128–130 °C.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 25 °C, TMS):  $\delta = 7.80$  (d,  $J = 4.0$  Hz, 2H), 7.66 (s, 1H), 7.42–7.36 (m, 5H), 7.33–7.30 (m, 3H), 5.58 ppm (s, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 25 °C):  $\delta = 148.3, 134.7, 130.6, 129.2, 128.8, 128.2, 128.1, 125.7, 119.5, 54.3$  ppm.

**1-Benzyl-4-(4-fluorophenyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (8b):<sup>4</sup>** White solid; mp: 109–110 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 25 °C, TMS):  $\delta = 7.75$  (q,  $J = 4.0$  Hz, 2H), 7.64 (s, 1H), 7.35 (s, 3H), 7.29 (d,  $J = 4.0$  Hz, 2H), 7.05 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 2H), 5.53 ppm (s, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 25 °C):  $\delta = 162.7$  (d,  $J = 246.0$  Hz), 147.3, 134.7, 129.2, 128.8, 128.1, 127.45 (d,  $J = 9.0$  Hz), 119.4, 115.8 (d,  $J = 21.0$  Hz), 54.2 ppm;  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (377 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 25 °C):  $\delta = -113.5$  ppm (heptet,  $J = 5.6$  Hz, 1F).

**1-Benzyl-4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (8c):<sup>4</sup>** White solid; mp: 138–139 °C.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 25 °C, TMS):  $\delta = 7.71$  (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 2H), 7.58 (s, 1H), 7.37–7.35 (m, 3H), 7.29–7.27 (m, 2H), 6.92 (d,  $J = 12.0$  Hz, 2H), 5.52 (s, 2H), 3.80 ppm (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,

$\text{CDCl}_3$ , 25 °C):  $\delta$  = 159.6, 148.1, 134.8, 129.1, 128.7, 128.0, 127.0, 123.3, 118.8, 114.2, 55.3, 54.2 ppm.

**1-Benzyl-4-(4-(*tert*-butyl)phenyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (8d):**<sup>4</sup> White solid; mp: 112–113 °C.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 25 °C, TMS):  $\delta$  = 7.72 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.64 (s, 1H), 7.41 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.35–7.34 (m, 3H), 7.28–7.26 (m, 2H), 5.52 (s, 2H), 1.23 ppm (s, 9H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 25 °C):  $\delta$  = 151.3, 148.2, 134.9, 129.1, 128.7, 128.0, 127.8, 125.8, 125.5, 119.4, 54.2, 34.7, 31.3 ppm.

**1-Benzyl-4-(4-ethylphenyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (8e):**<sup>3</sup> White solid; mp: 147–148 °C.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 25 °C, TMS):  $\delta$  = 7.70 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.63 (s, 1H), 7.35–7.33 (m, 3H), 7.28–7.26 (m, 2H), 7.21 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.51 (s, 2H), 2.64 (q,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 1.23 ppm (t,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 25 °C):  $\delta$  = 148.3, 144.4, 134.8, 129.1, 128.7, 128.3, 128.0, 125.7, 119.3, 54.2, 28.7, 15.5 ppm.

**1-Benzyl-4-(4-pentylphenyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (8f):**<sup>5</sup> White solid; mp: 103–104 °C.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 25 °C, TMS):  $\delta$  = 7.70 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.62 (s, 1H), 7.37–7.35 (m, 3H), 7.29–7.27 (m, 2H), 7.20 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.53 (s, 2H), 2.60 (t,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 1.61 (quint,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 1.35–1.26 (m, 4H), 0.88 ppm (t,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 25 °C):  $\delta$  = 148.3, 143.1, 134.8, 129.1, 128.9, 128.7, 128.0, 125.6, 119.3, 54.2, 35.7, 31.5, 31.1, 22.6, 14.1 ppm.

**1-Benzyl-4-(4-propylphenyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (8g):**<sup>6</sup> White solid; mp: 113–115 °C.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 25 °C, TMS):  $\delta$  = 7.70 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.62 (s, 1H), 7.38–7.34 (m, 3H), 7.29–7.27 (m, 2H), 7.20 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.54 (s, 2H), 2.59 (d,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.68–1.59 (m, 2H), 0.93 ppm (t,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 25 °C):  $\delta$  = 148.3, 142.9, 134.8, 129.1, 128.9, 128.7, 128.0, 125.6, 119.2, 54.2, 37.8, 24.5, 13.8 ppm.

**1-Phenethyl-4-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (8h):**<sup>6</sup> White solid; mp: 124–125 °C.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 25 °C, TMS):  $\delta$  = 7.77–7.75 (m, 2H), 7.47 (s, 1H), 7.38 (t,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.31–7.21 (m, 4H), 7.10 (d,  $J$  = 4.0 Hz, 2H), 4.59 (t,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 3.21 ppm (t,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 25 °C):  $\delta$  = 147.5, 137.1, 130.7, 128.9, 128.8, 128.1, 127.1, 125.7, 120.0, 51.7, 36.8 ppm.

**1-Ethyl-4-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (8i):**<sup>6</sup> White solid; mp: 55–57 °C.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 25 °C, TMS):  $\delta$  = 7.83–7.81 (m, 2H), 7.76 (s, 1H), 7.41 (t,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (m, 1H), 4.43 (q,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 1.58 ppm (t,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 25 °C):  $\delta$  = 147.8, 130.8, 128.8, 128.1, 125.7, 119.0, 45.4, 15.5 ppm.

**1-Ethyl-4-(4-fluorophenyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (8j):**<sup>4</sup> White solid; mp: 114–115 °C.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 25 °C, TMS):  $\delta$  = 7.81–7.77 (m, 2H), 7.74 (s, 1H), 7.10 (t,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 4.44 (q,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 1.58 ppm (t,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 25 °C):  $\delta$  = 163.8,

161.4, 146.9, 127.38 (d,  $J$  = 12.0 Hz), 118.8, 115.7 (d,  $J$  = 22.0 Hz), 45.4, 15.5 ppm.  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (377 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 25 °C):  $\delta$  = -113.8 ppm (heptet,  $J$  = 5.7 Hz, 1F).

**4-Phenyl-1-propyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (8k):<sup>7</sup>** White solid; mp: 102–103 °C.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 25 °C, TMS):  $\delta$  = 7.83 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.75 (s, 1H), 7.41 (t,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (t,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.36 (t,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 1.94–1.90 (m, 2H), 1.33–1.25 (m, 14H), 0.87 ppm (t,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 25 °C):  $\delta$  = 147.7, 130.8, 128.8, 128.0, 125.7, 119.5, 50.4, 31.9, 30.4, 29.5, 29.4, 29.3, 29.0, 26.5, 22.7, 14.1 ppm.

**4-((4-Phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-1-yl)methyl)benzoic acid (8l):<sup>8</sup>** White solid; mp: 114–116 °C.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz, DMSO, 25 °C):  $\delta$  = 8.66 (s, 1H), 7.96 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.86 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.46–7.42 (m, 4H), 7.34–7.31 (m, 1H), 5.75 ppm (s, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz, DMSO, 25 °C):  $\delta$  = 167.5, 147.2, 141.1, 131.2, 131.0, 130.3, 129.4, 128.4, 125.7, 122.3, 53.1 ppm.

**1-(4-Nitrobenzyl)-4-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (8m):<sup>6</sup>** White solid; mp: 140–141 °C.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 25 °C, TMS):  $\delta$  = 8.20 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.80 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 3H), 7.43–7.39 (m, 4H), 7.35–7.31 (m, 1H), 5.68 ppm (s, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 25 °C):  $\delta$  = 148.7, 148.1, 141.8, 130.1, 128.9, 128.6, 128.5, 125.8, 124.3, 119.9, 53.2 ppm.

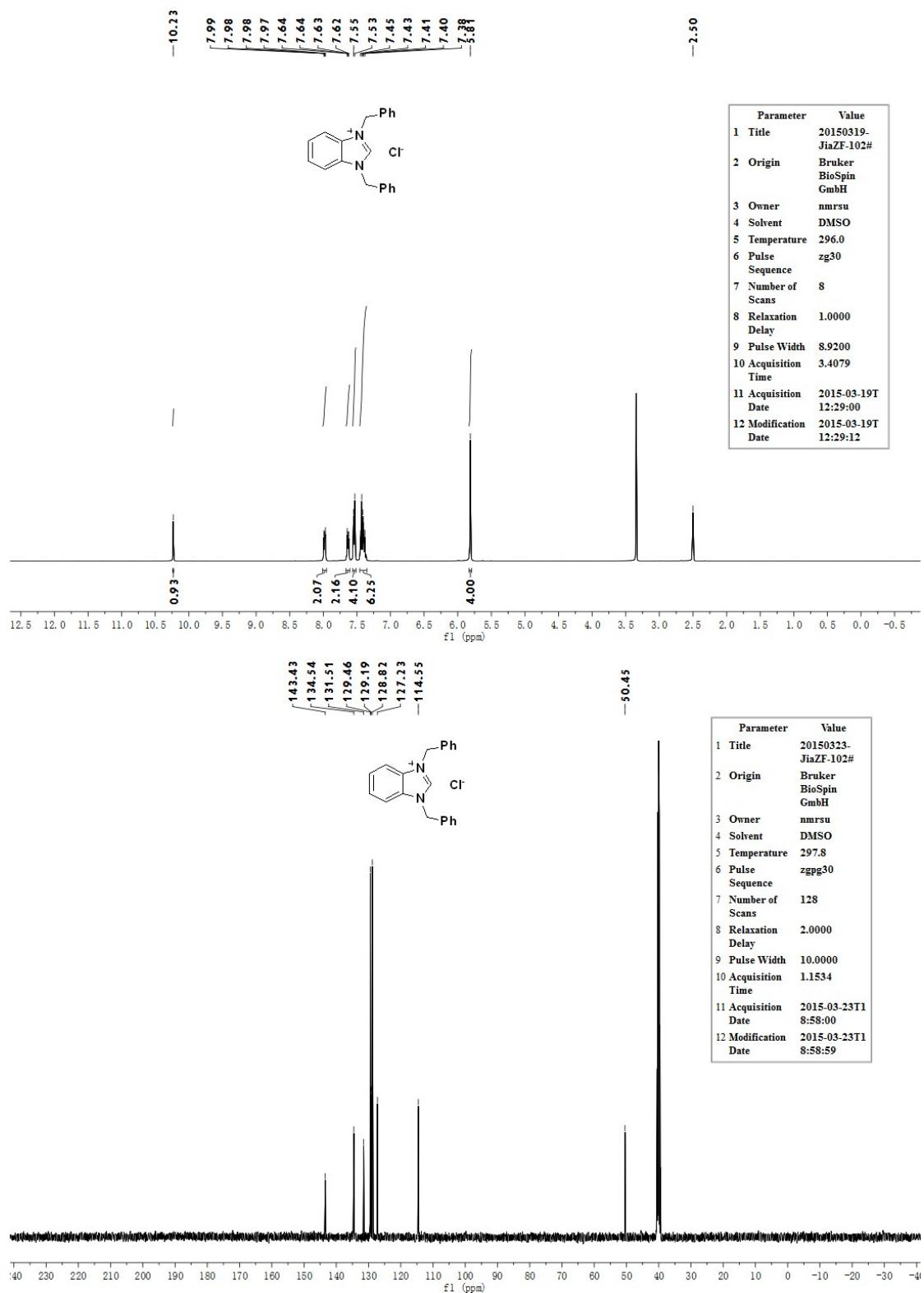
**1-Benzyl-4-(phenoxyethyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (8n):<sup>3</sup>** White solid; mp: 102–104 °C.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 25 °C, TMS):  $\delta$  = 7.52 (s, 2H), 7.37–7.33 (m, 3H), 7.28–7.24 (m, 4H), 6.96–6.93 (m, 3H), 5.50 (s, 2H), 5.16 ppm (s, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 25 °C):  $\delta$  = 158.2, 144.7, 134.5, 129.6, 129.2, 128.8, 128.1, 122.7, 121.3, 114.8, 62.1, 54.2 ppm.

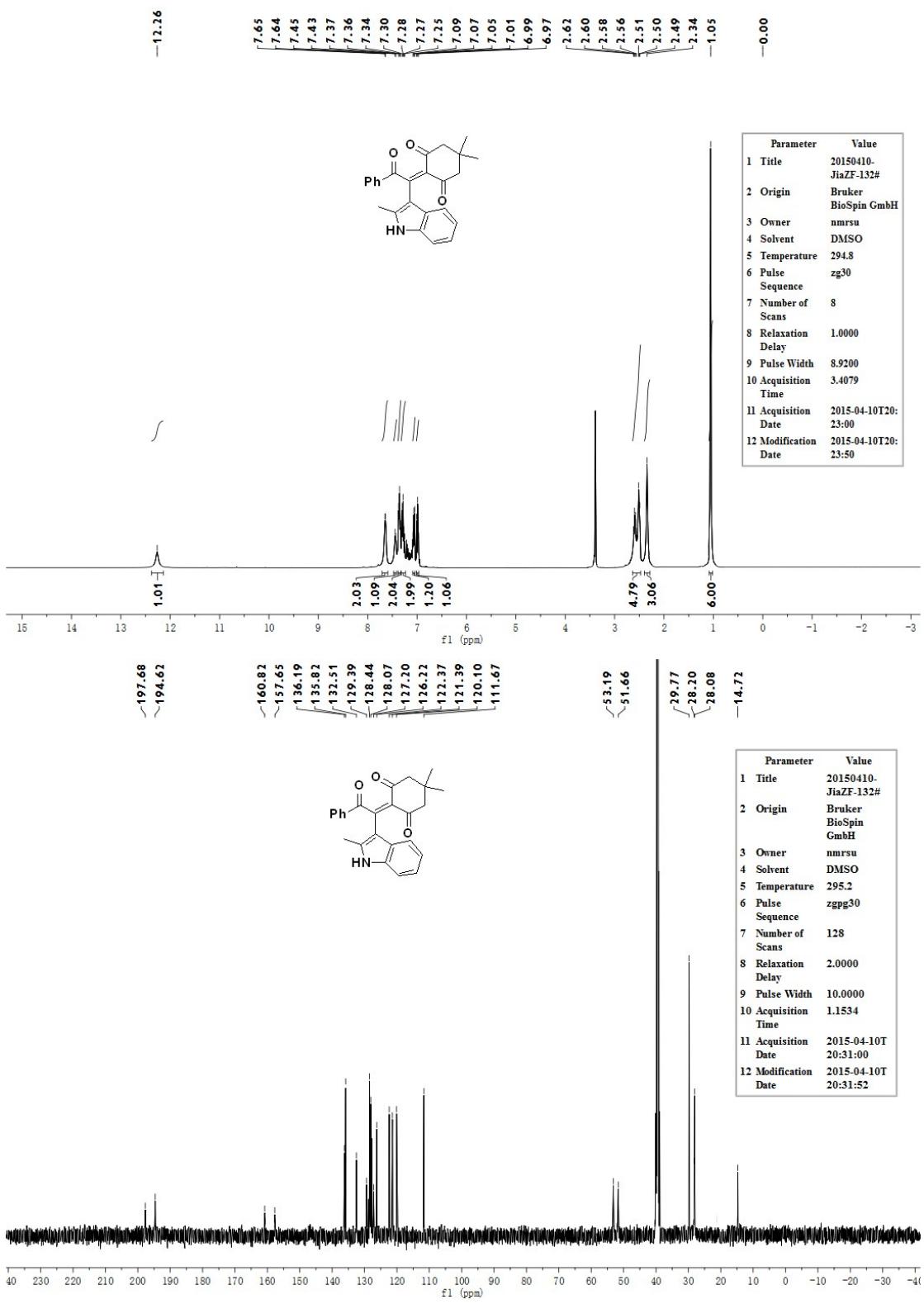
**1-Hexyl-4-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (8o):<sup>4</sup>** White solid; mp: 63–64 °C.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 25 °C, TMS):  $\delta$  = 7.84–7.82 (m, 2H), 7.75 (s, 1H), 7.41 (t,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (t,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.37 (t,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 1.96–1.89 (m, 2H), 1.36–1.29 (m, 6H), 0.88 ppm (t,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 25 °C):  $\delta$  = 147.7, 130.8, 128.8, 128.1, 125.7, 119.5, 50.4, 31.2, 30.3, 26.2, 22.4, 13.9 ppm.

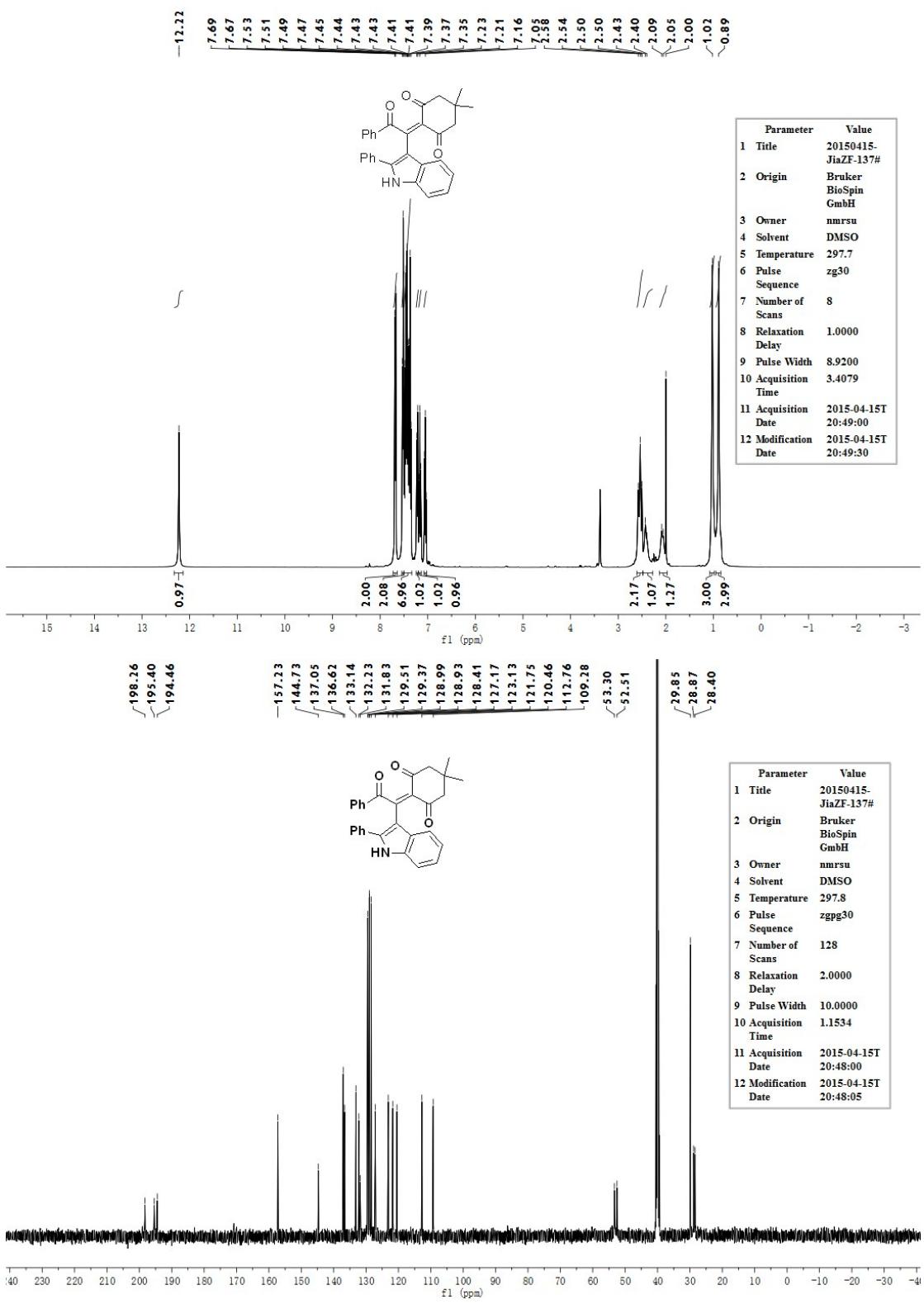
**1,4-Diphenylbuta-1,3-diyne (9a):<sup>5</sup>** White solid; mp: 83–85 °C.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 25 °C, TMS):  $\delta$  = 7.51–7.52 (m, 5H), 7.33–7.31 ppm (m, 5H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 25 °C):  $\delta$  = 132.6, 129.3, 128.5, 121.9, 81.7, 74.1 ppm.

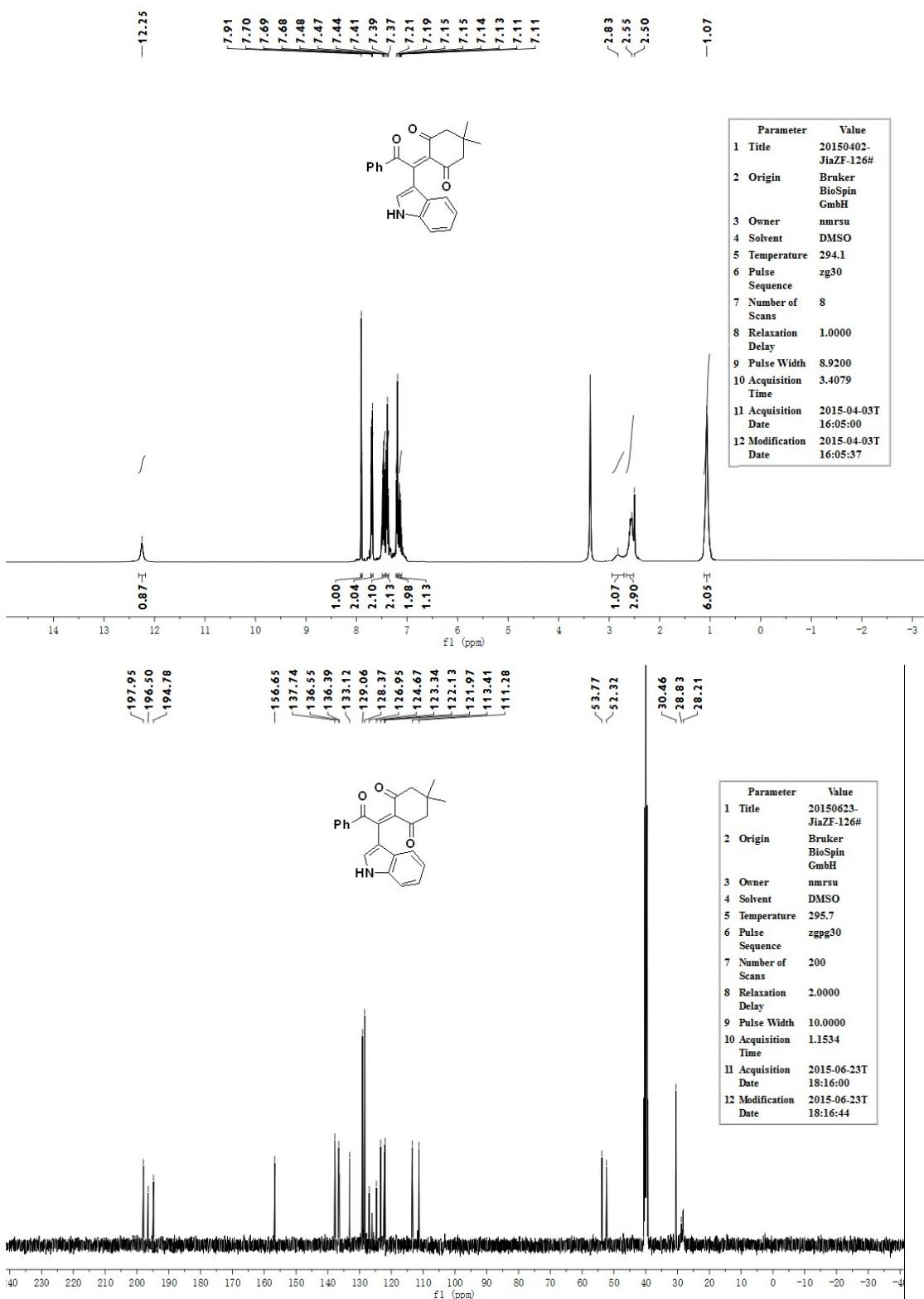
**1-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-1*H*-indole (10a):<sup>9</sup>** White solid; mp: 70–72 °C.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 25 °C, TMS):  $\delta$  = 7.68 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (d,  $J$  = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.22–7.13 (m, 2H), 7.03 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.65 (d,  $J$  = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 3.87 ppm (d, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 25 °C):  $\delta$  = 158.3, 138.2, 136.3, 132.9, 129.0, 128.3, 126.0, 122.2, 121.0, 120.1, 114.7, 110.4, 102.9, 55.6 ppm.

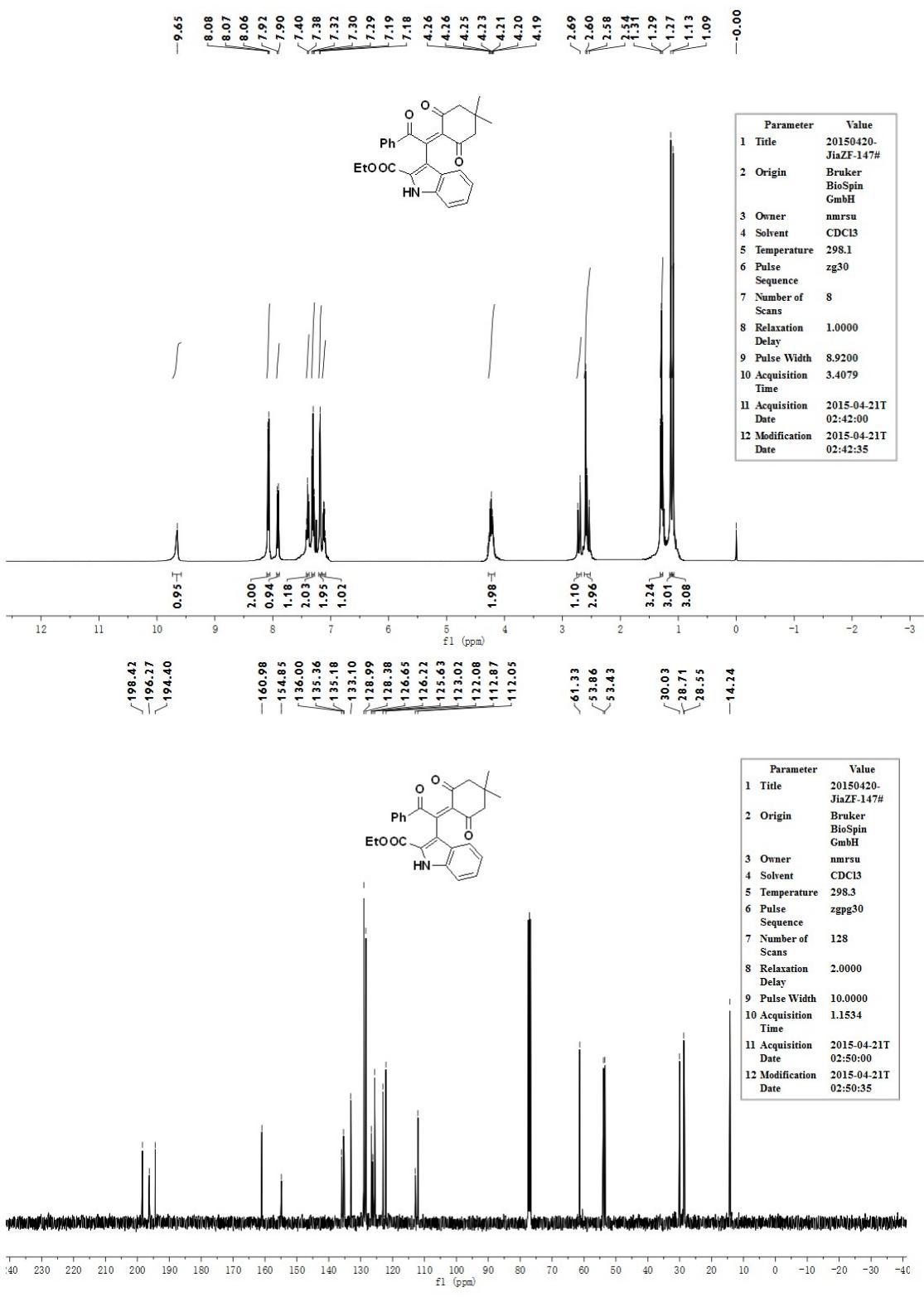
## 5. $^1\text{H}$ NMR and $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR spectra

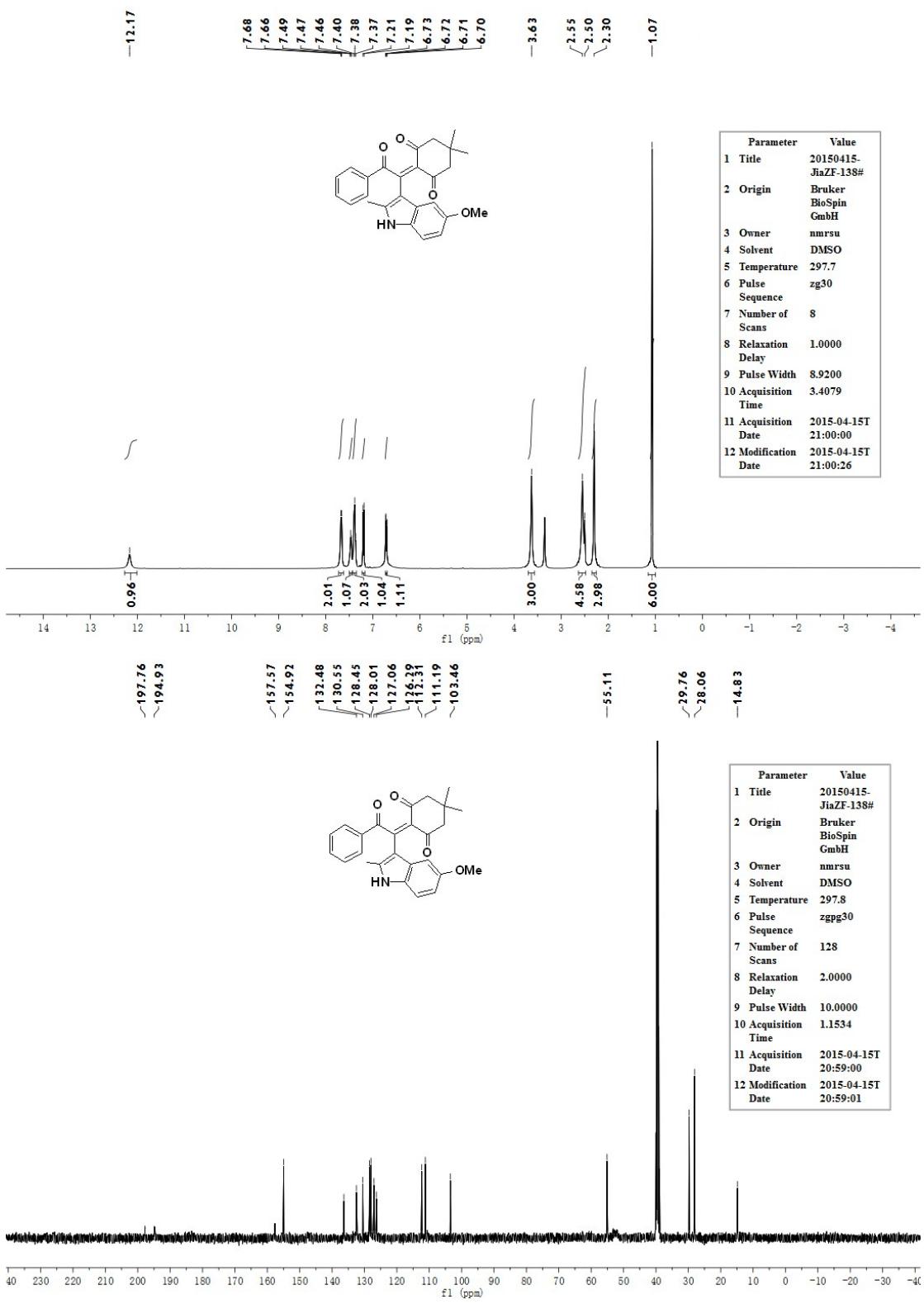


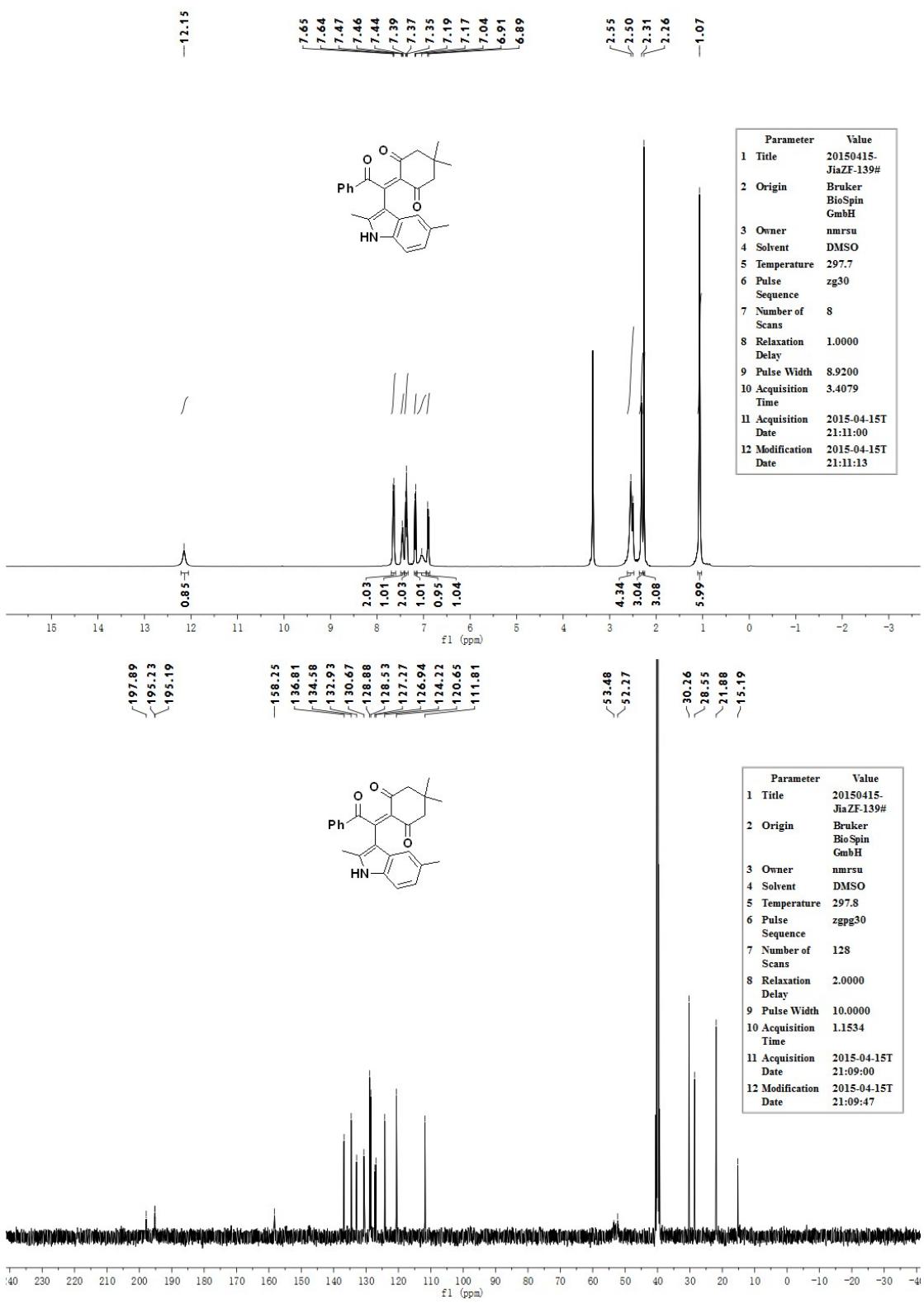


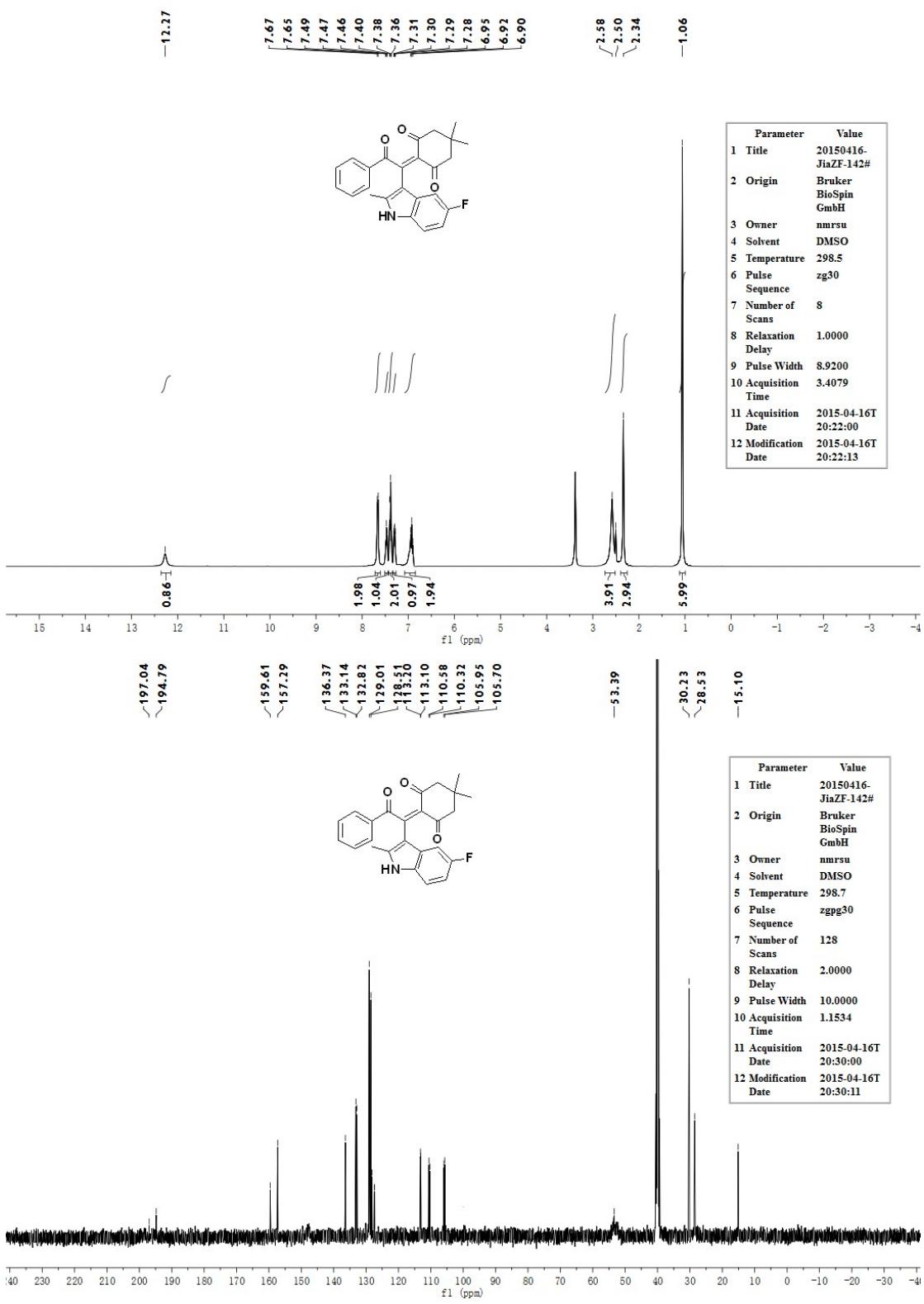


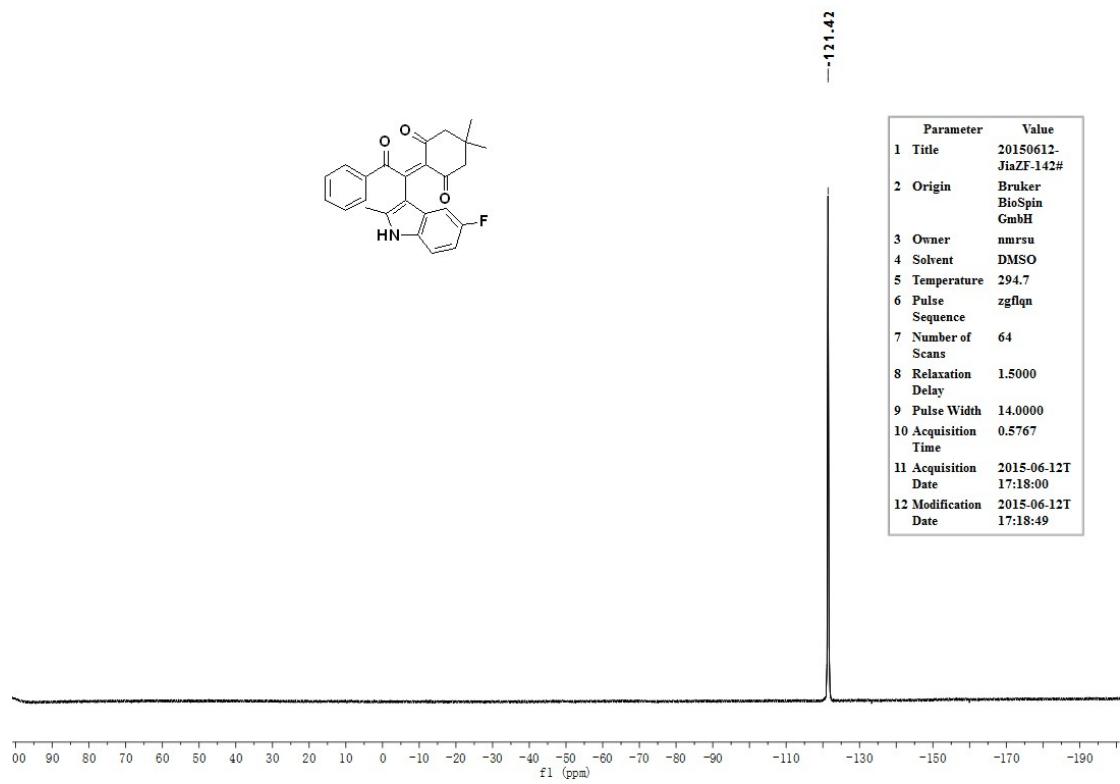


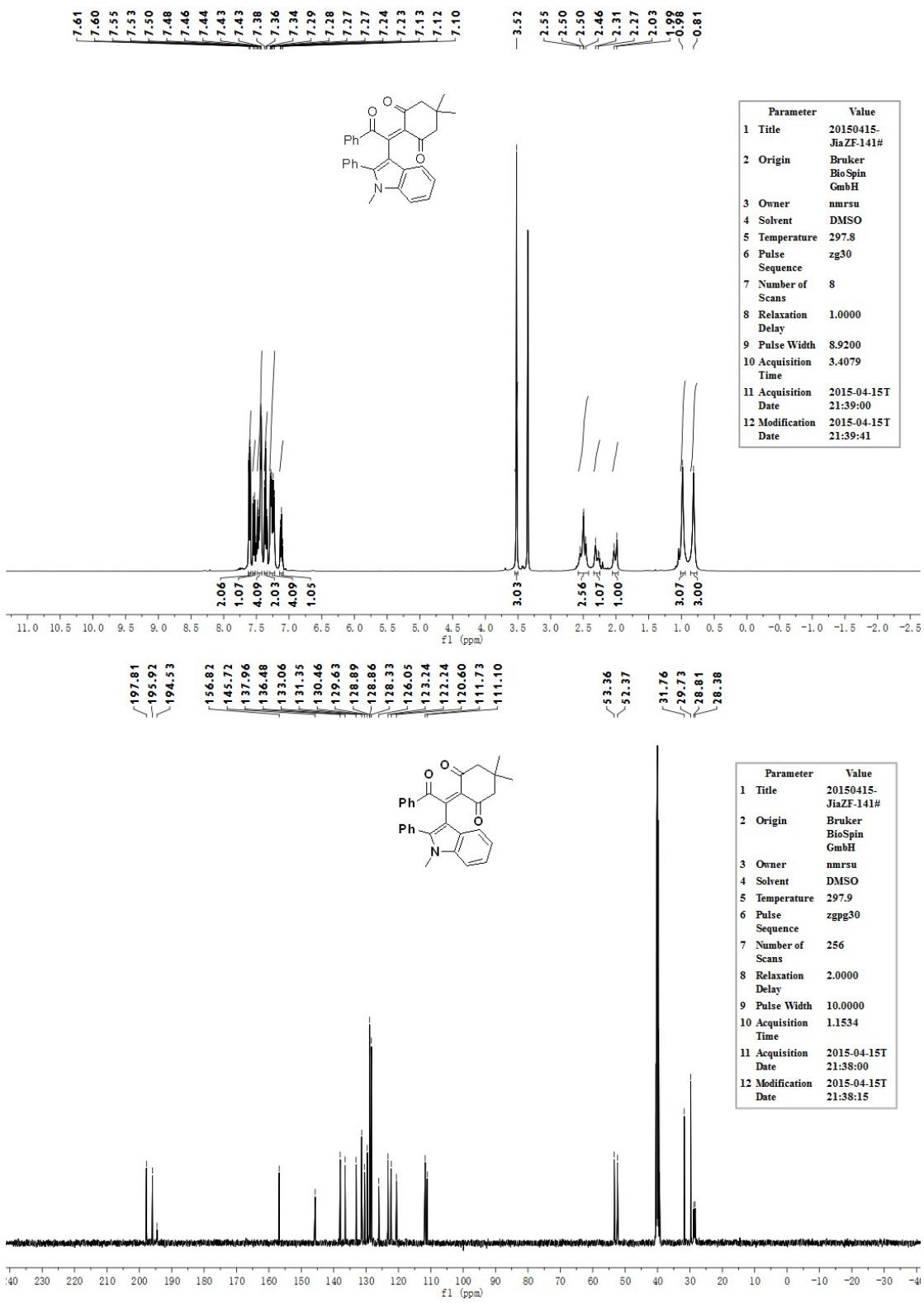


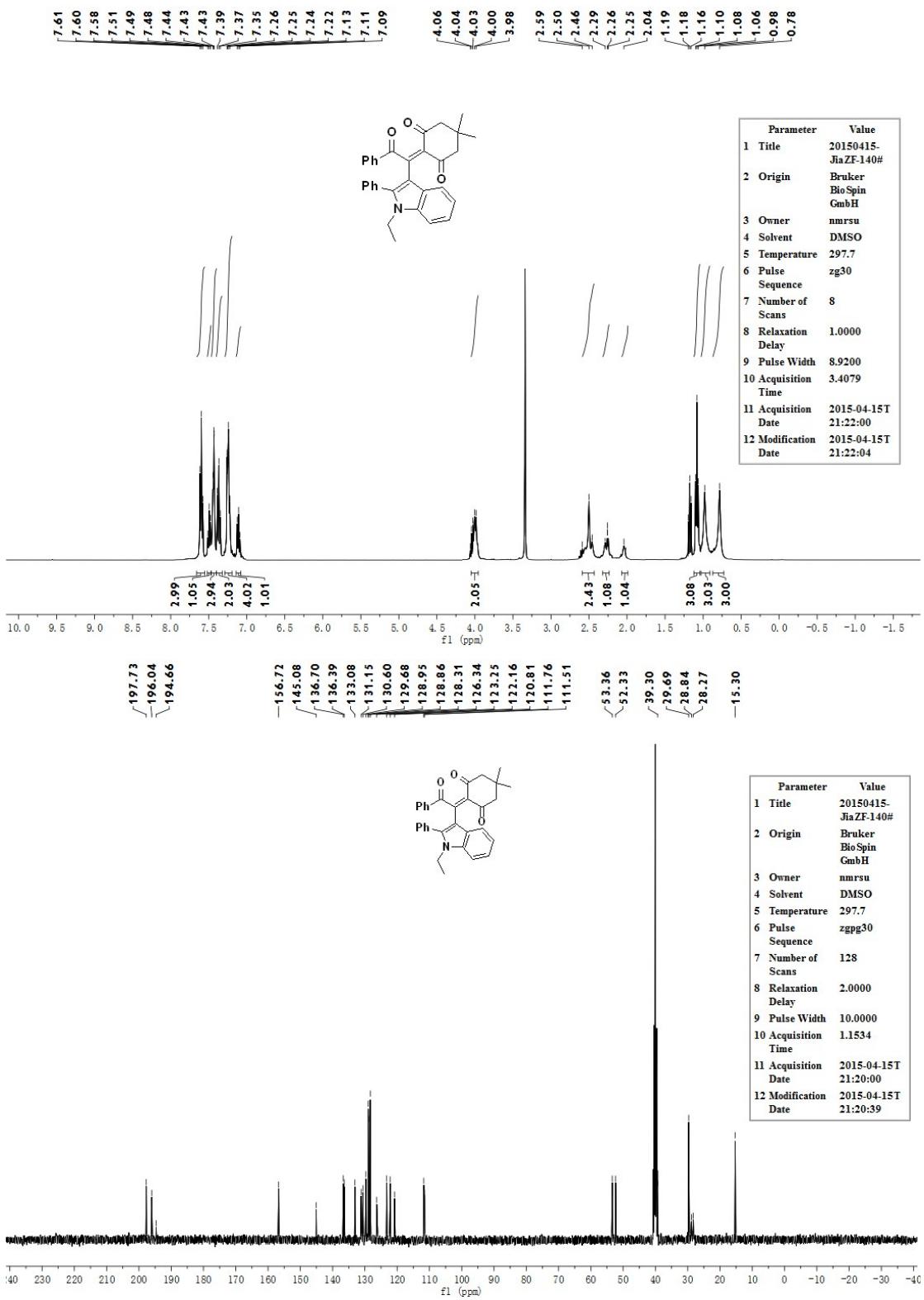


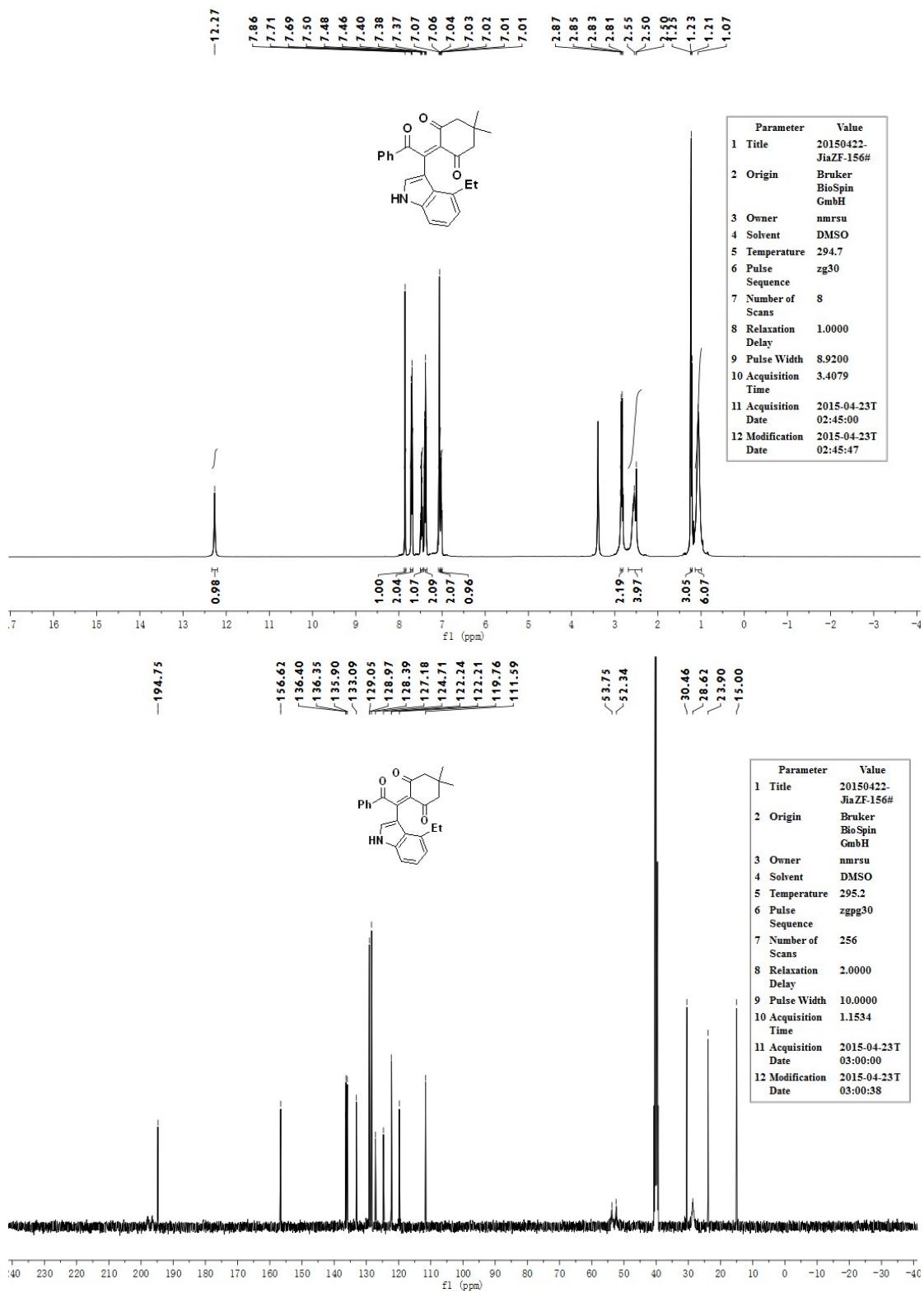


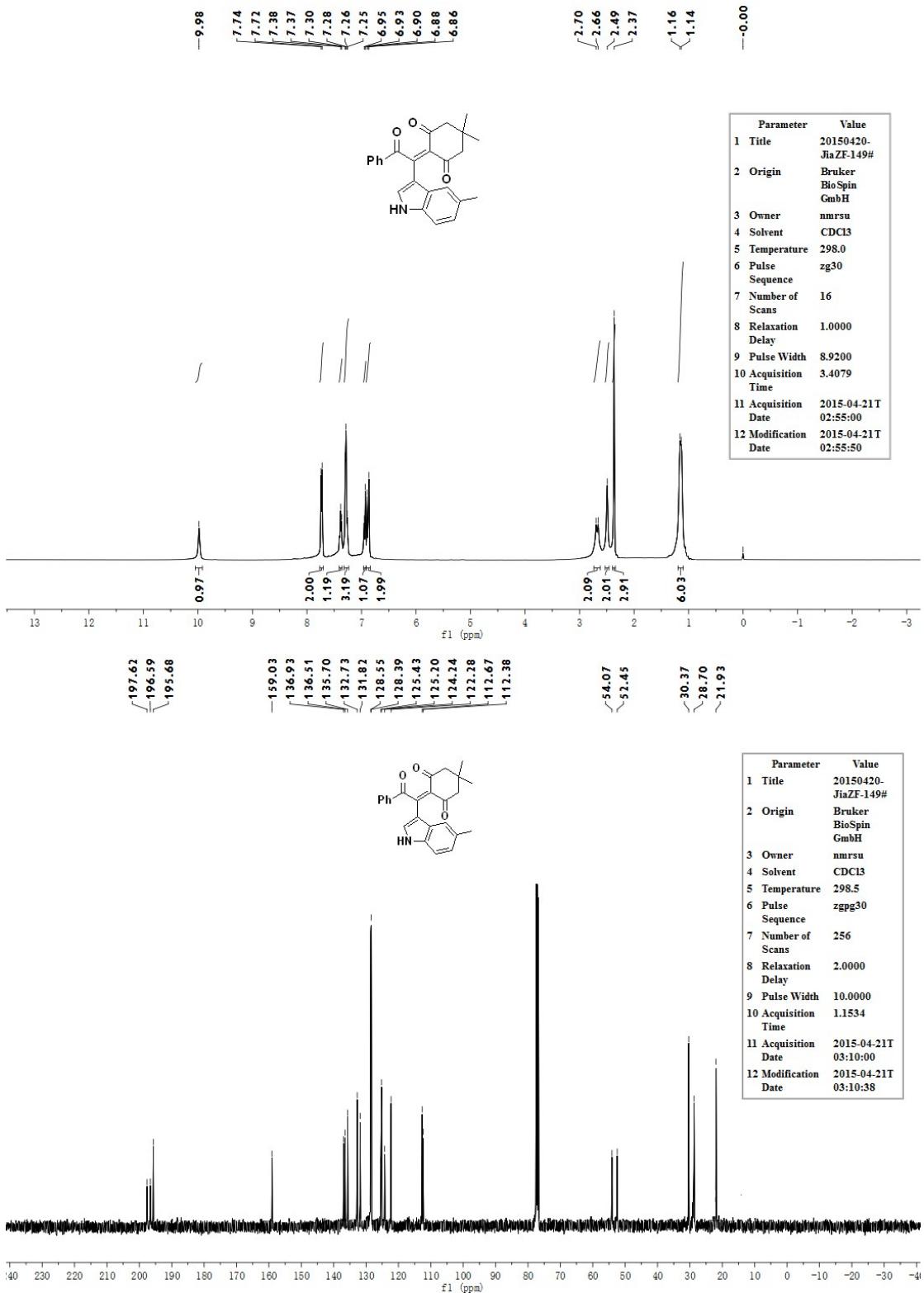


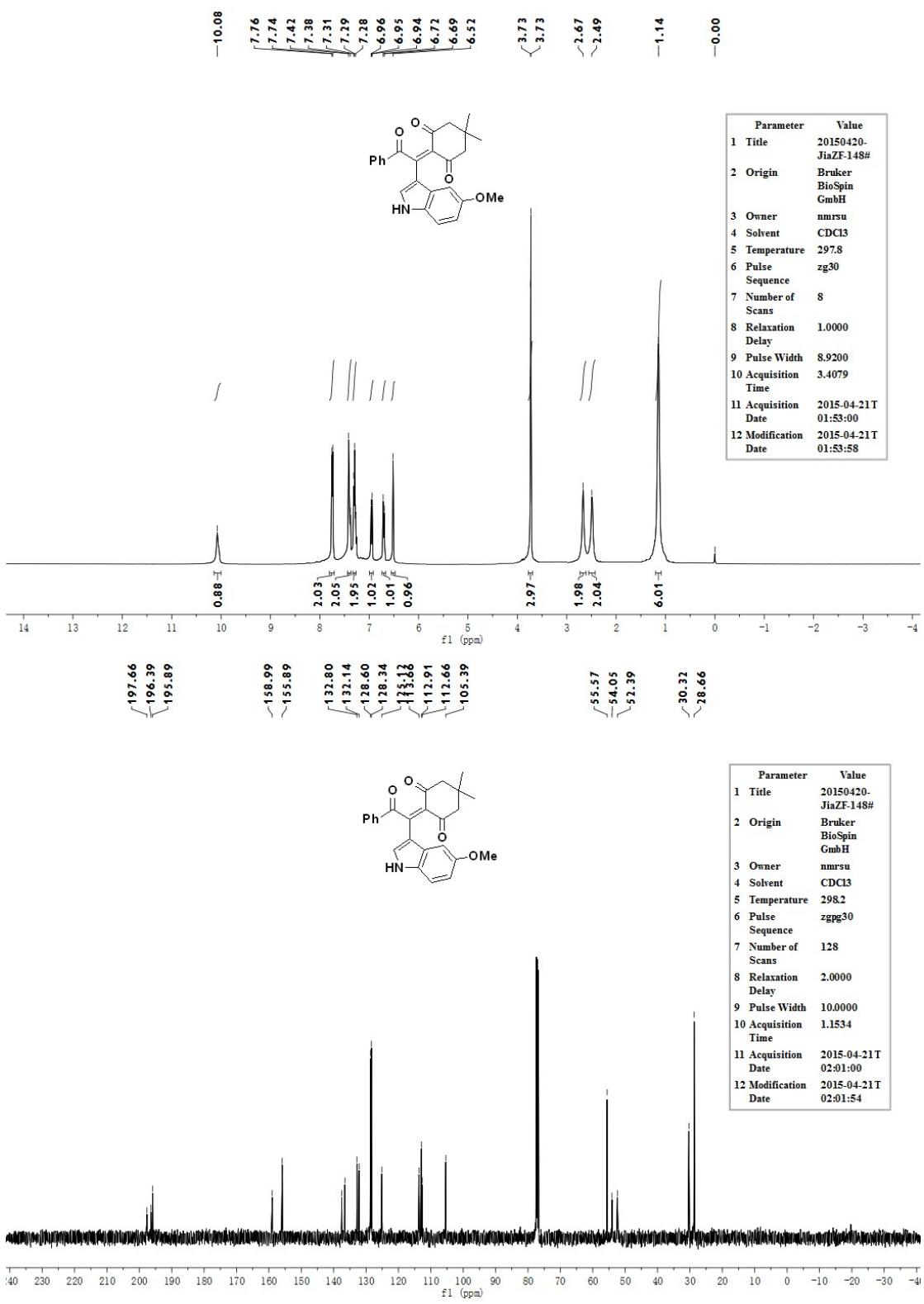


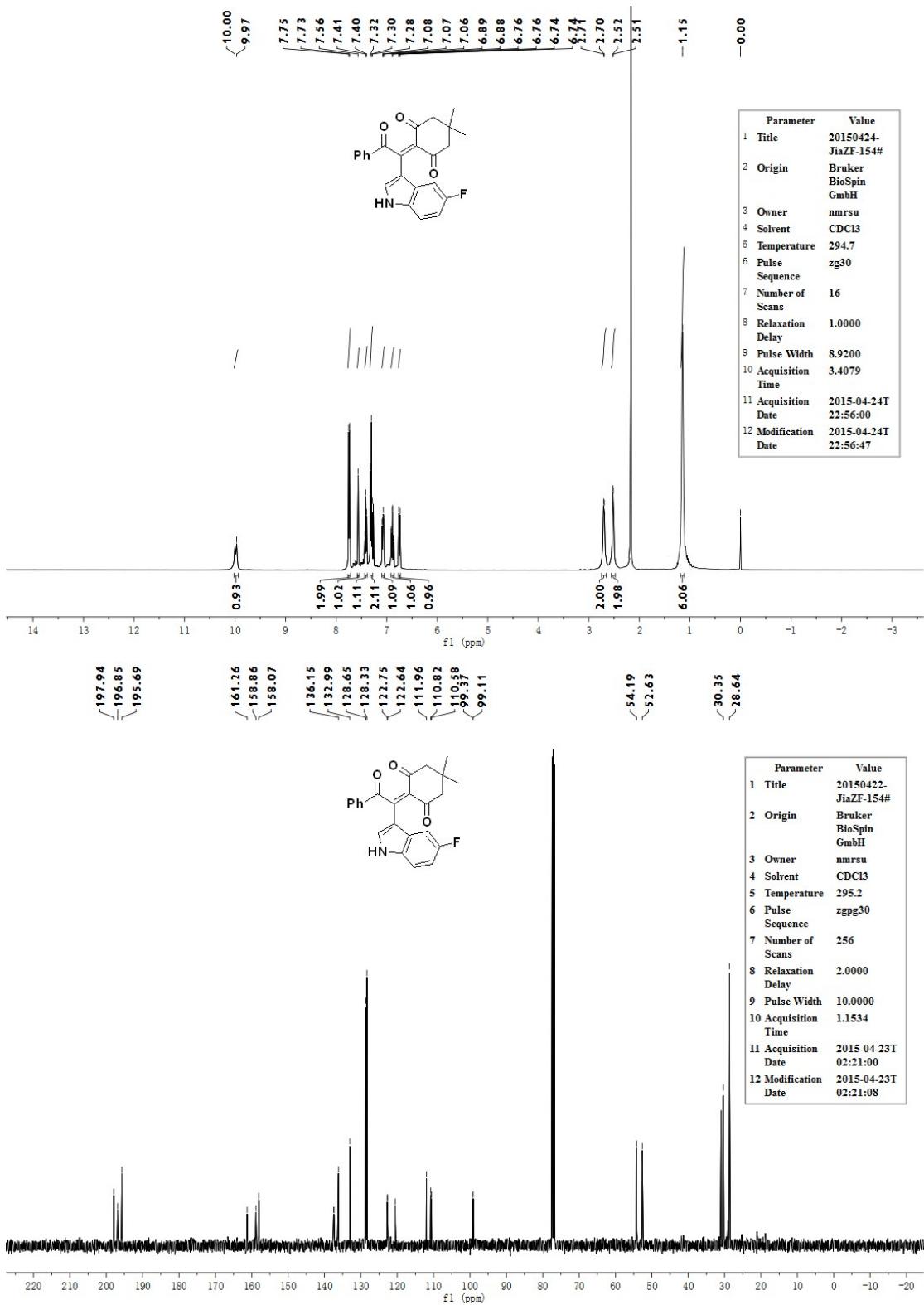




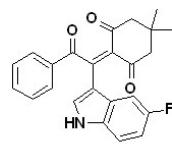




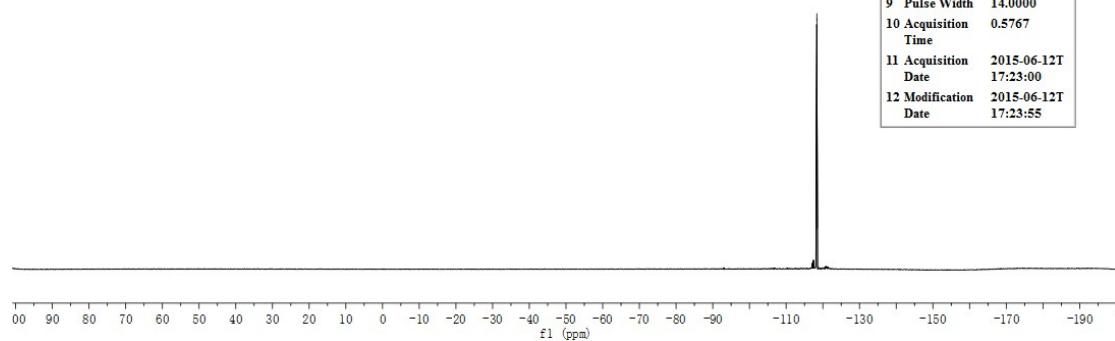


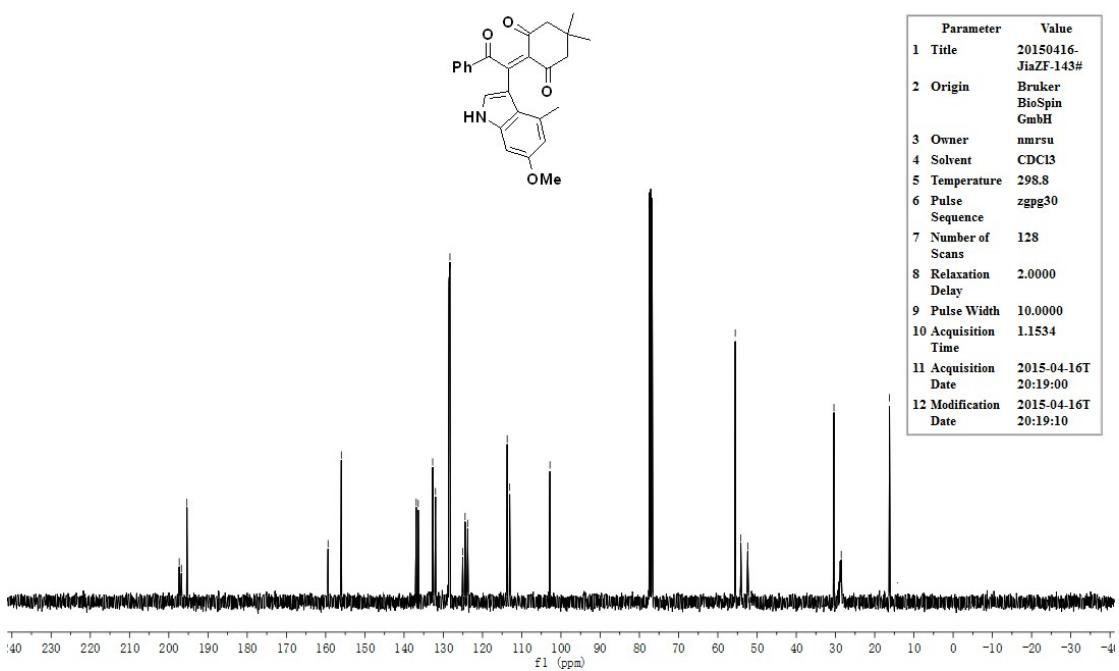
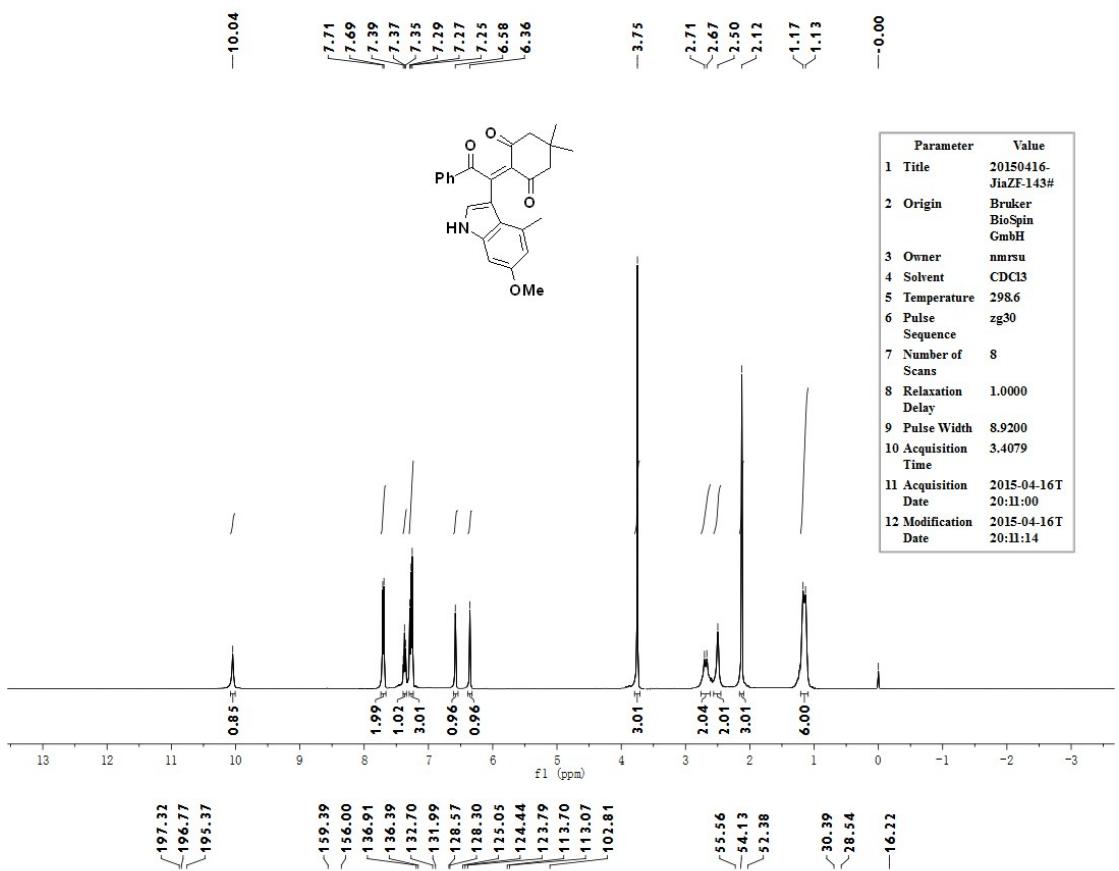


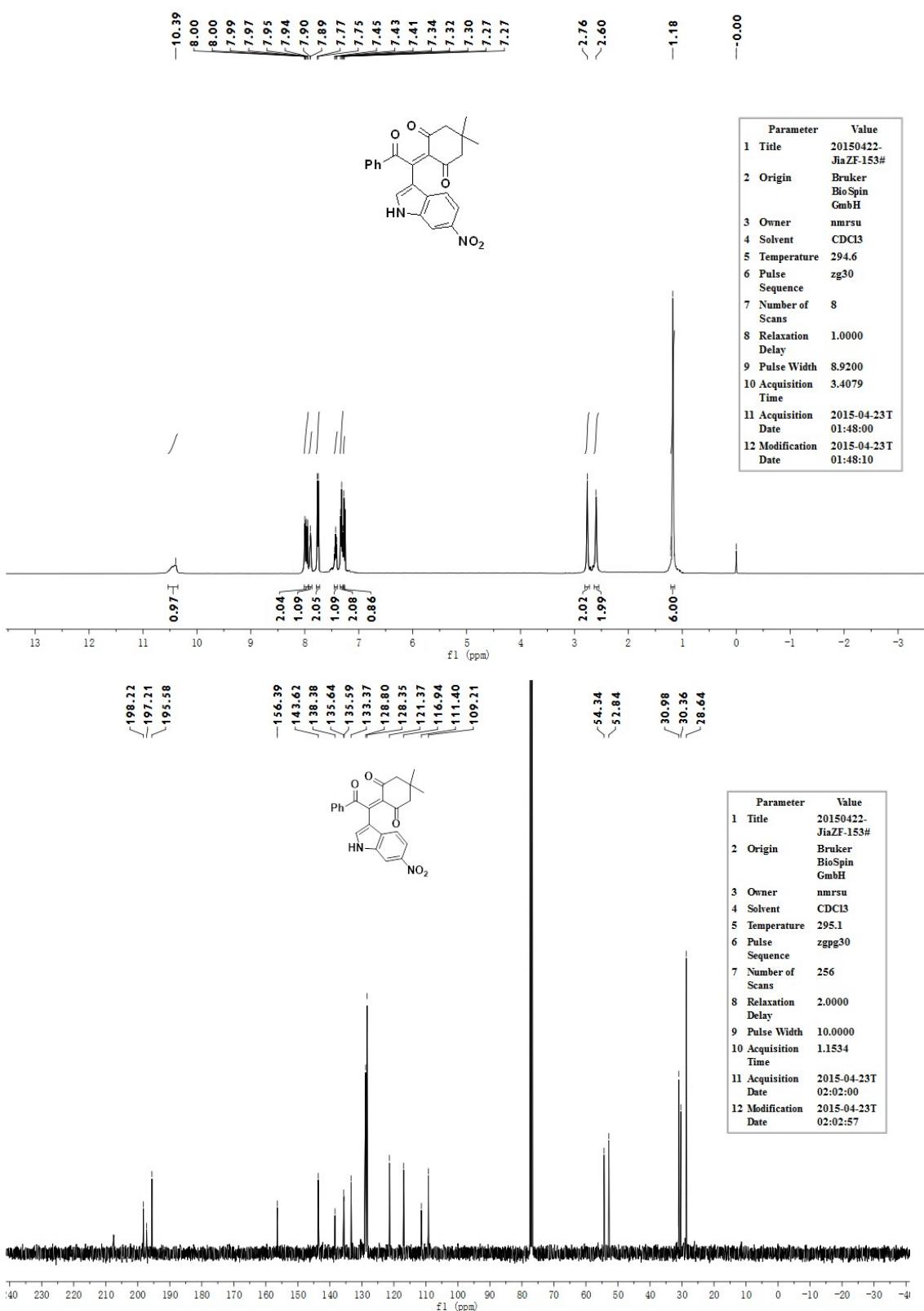
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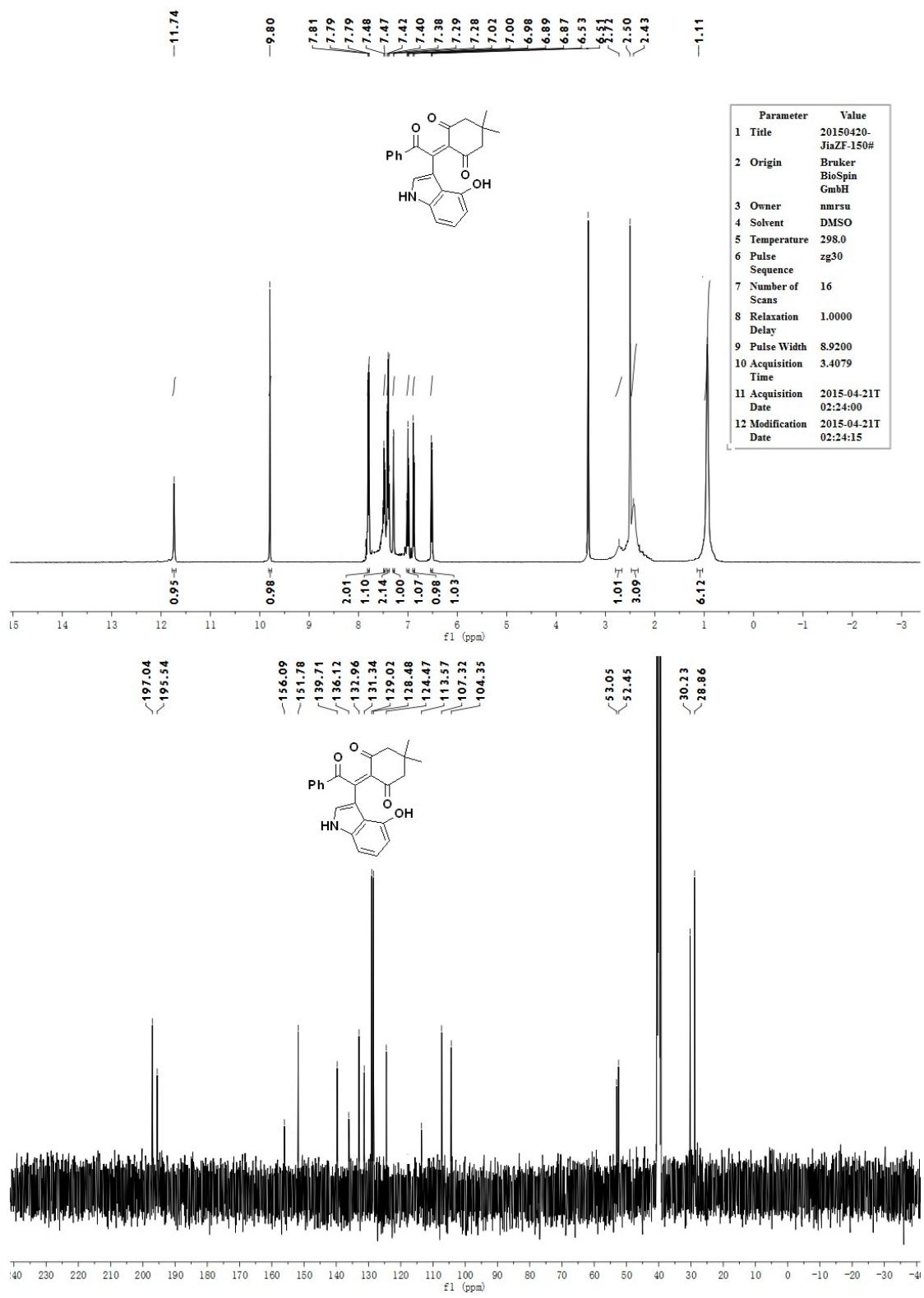


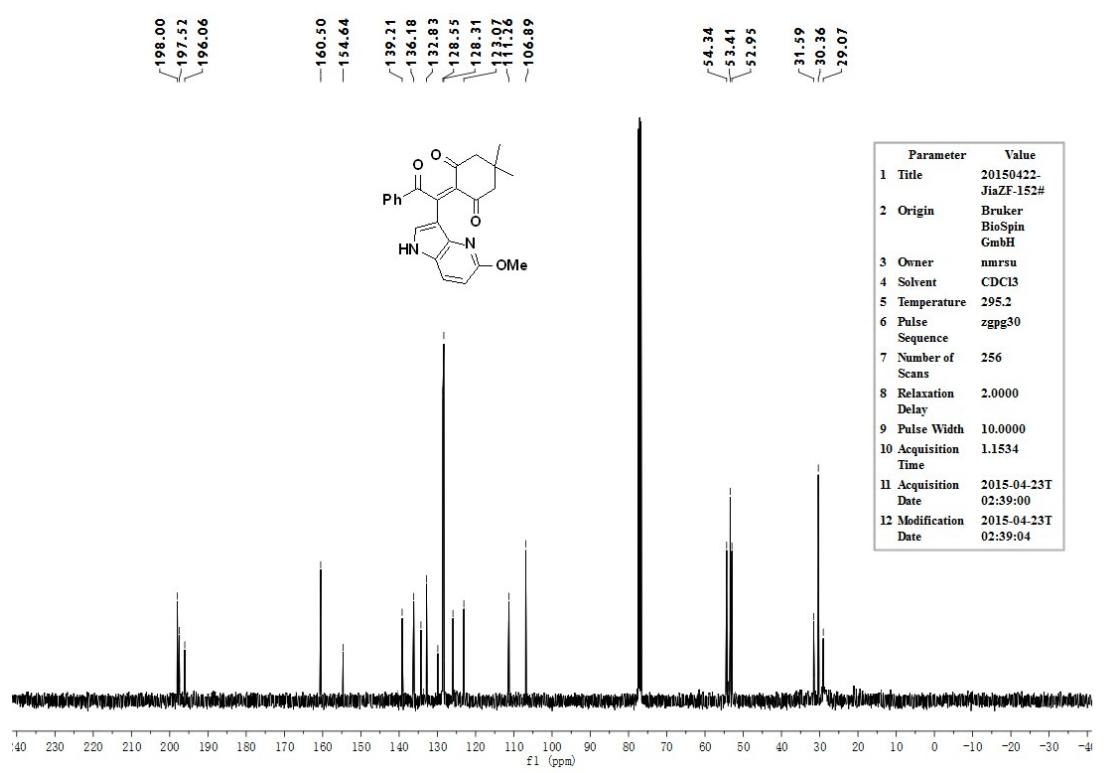
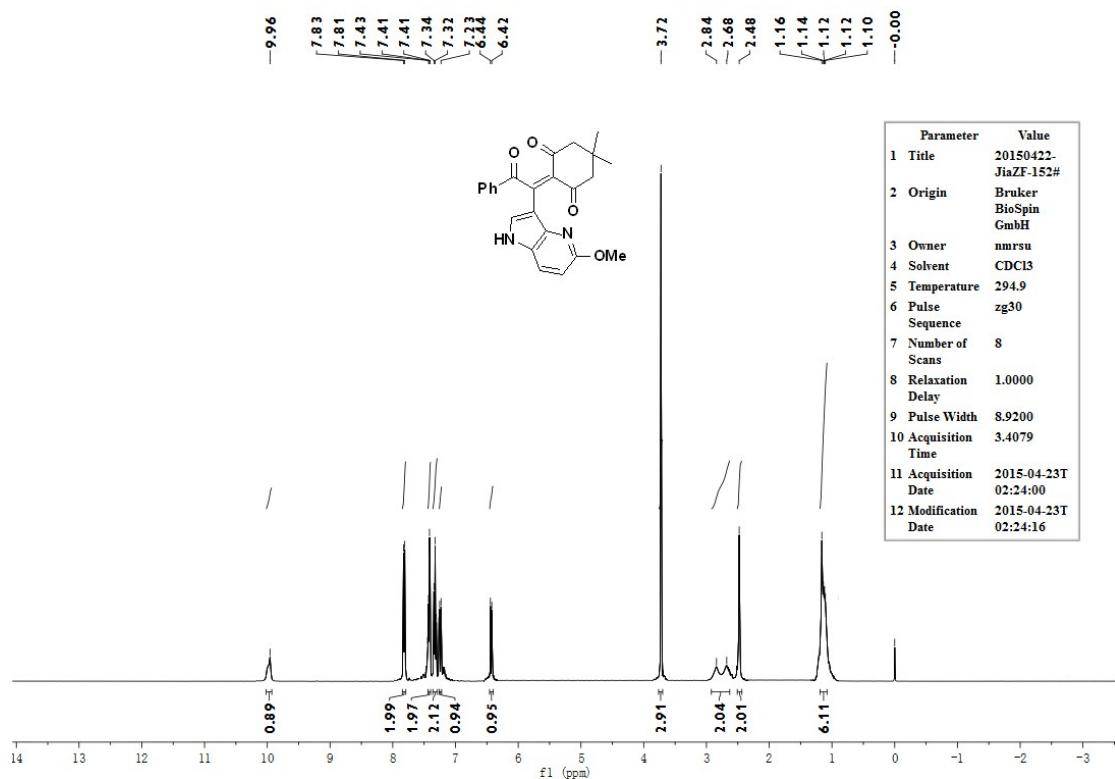
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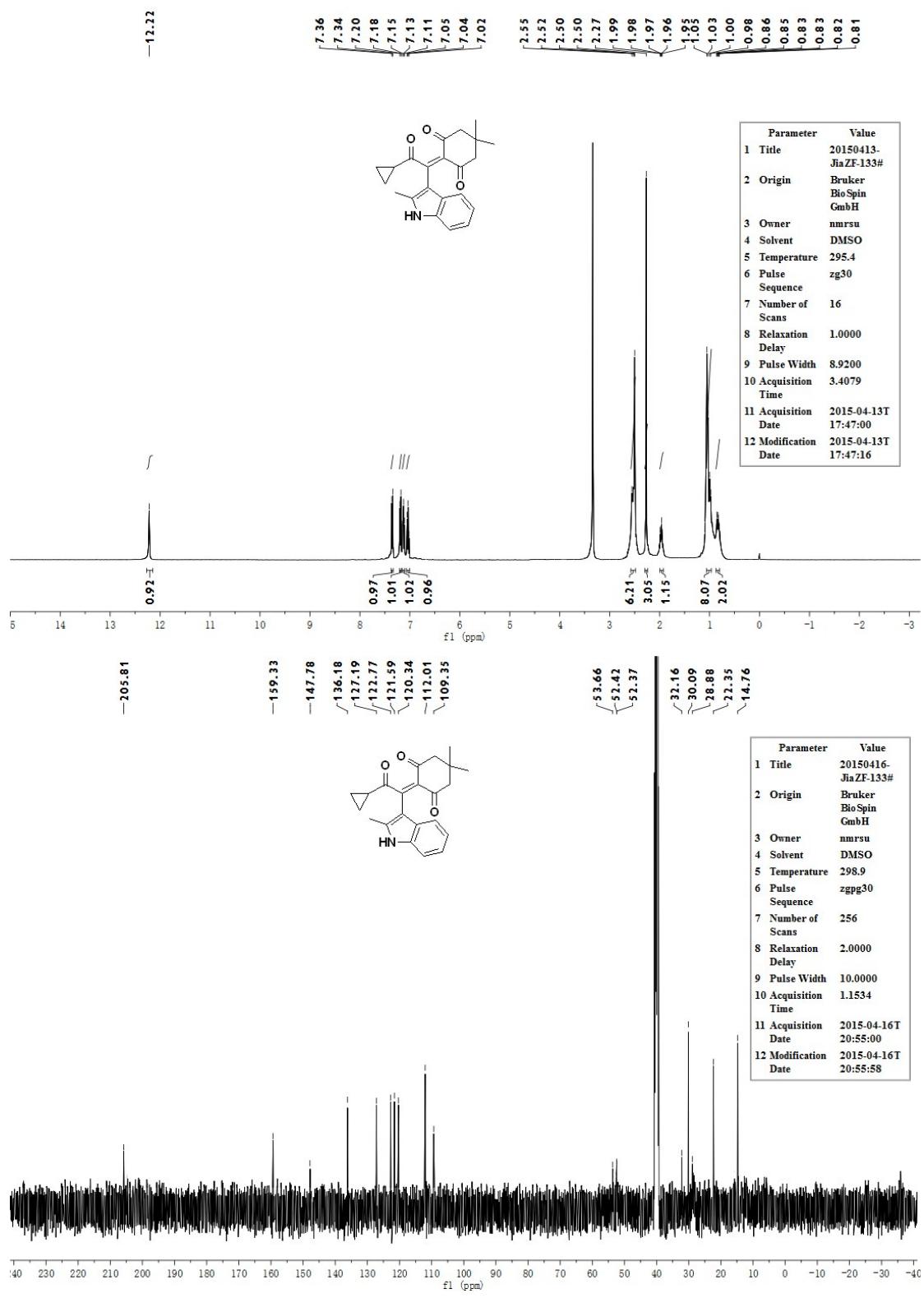


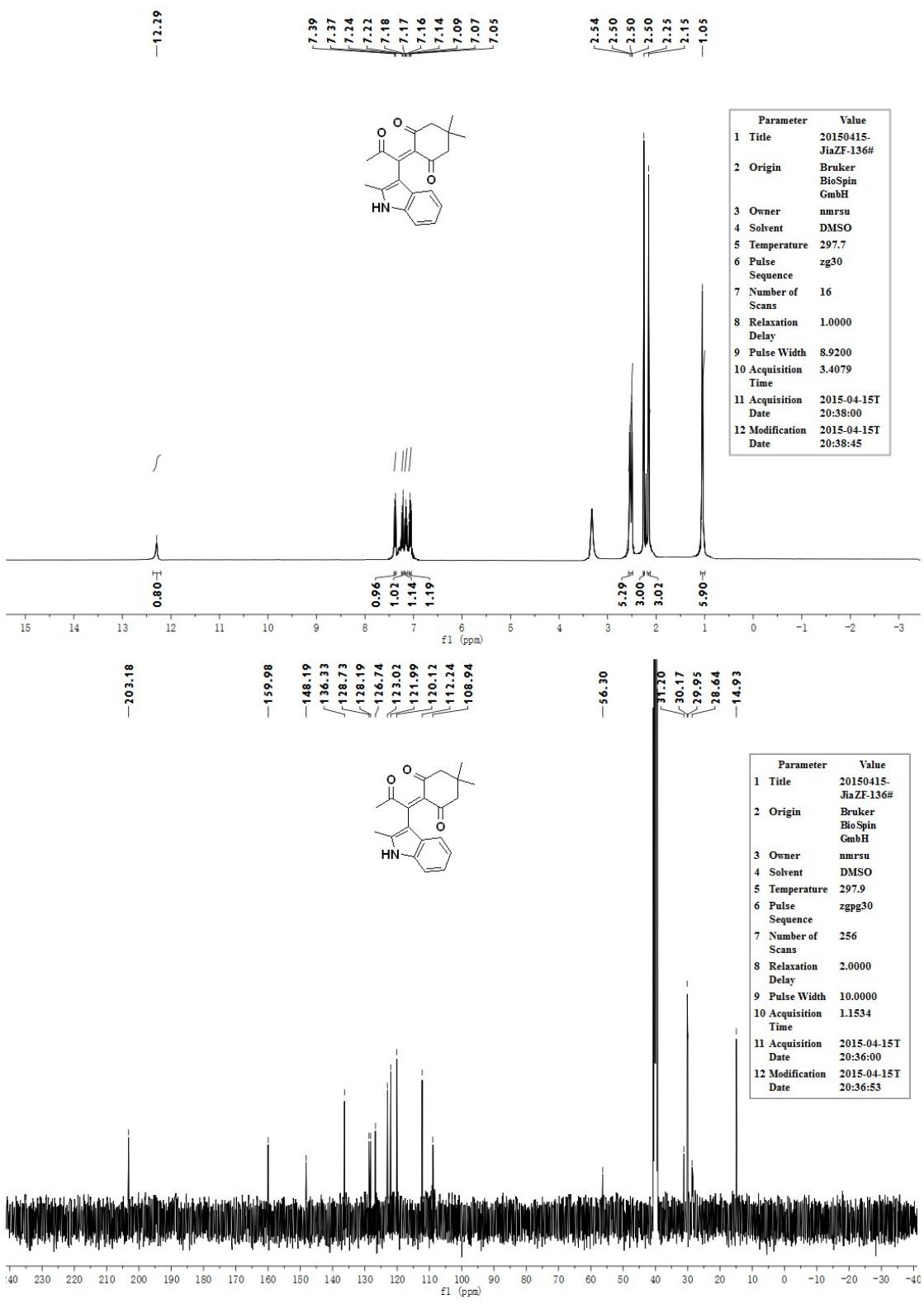


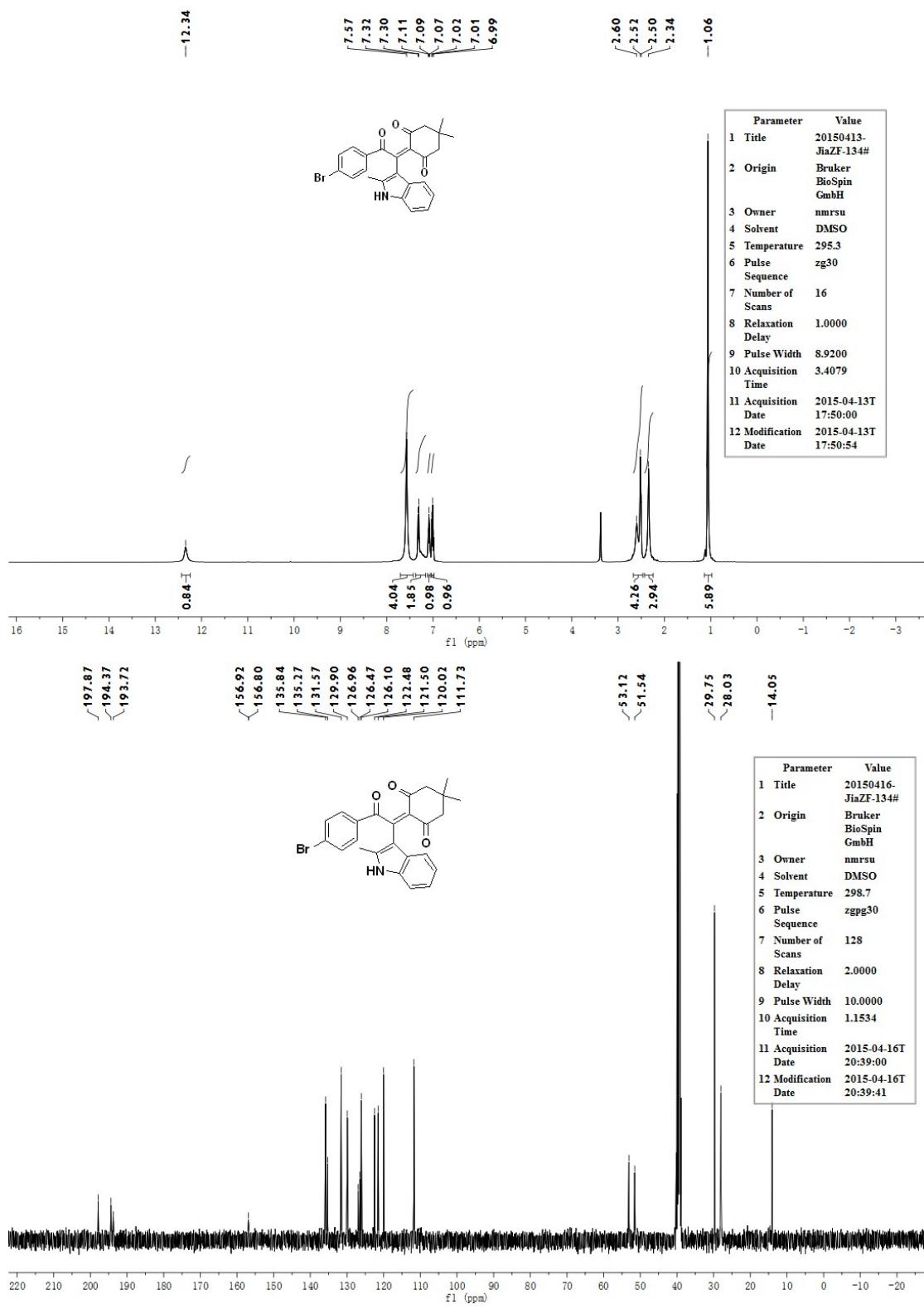


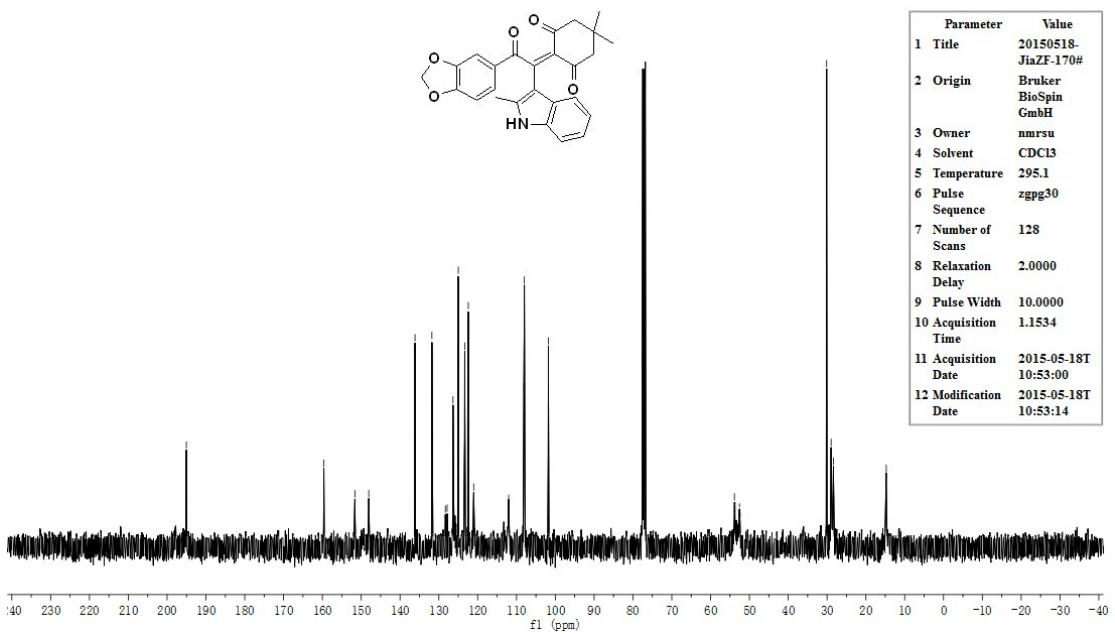
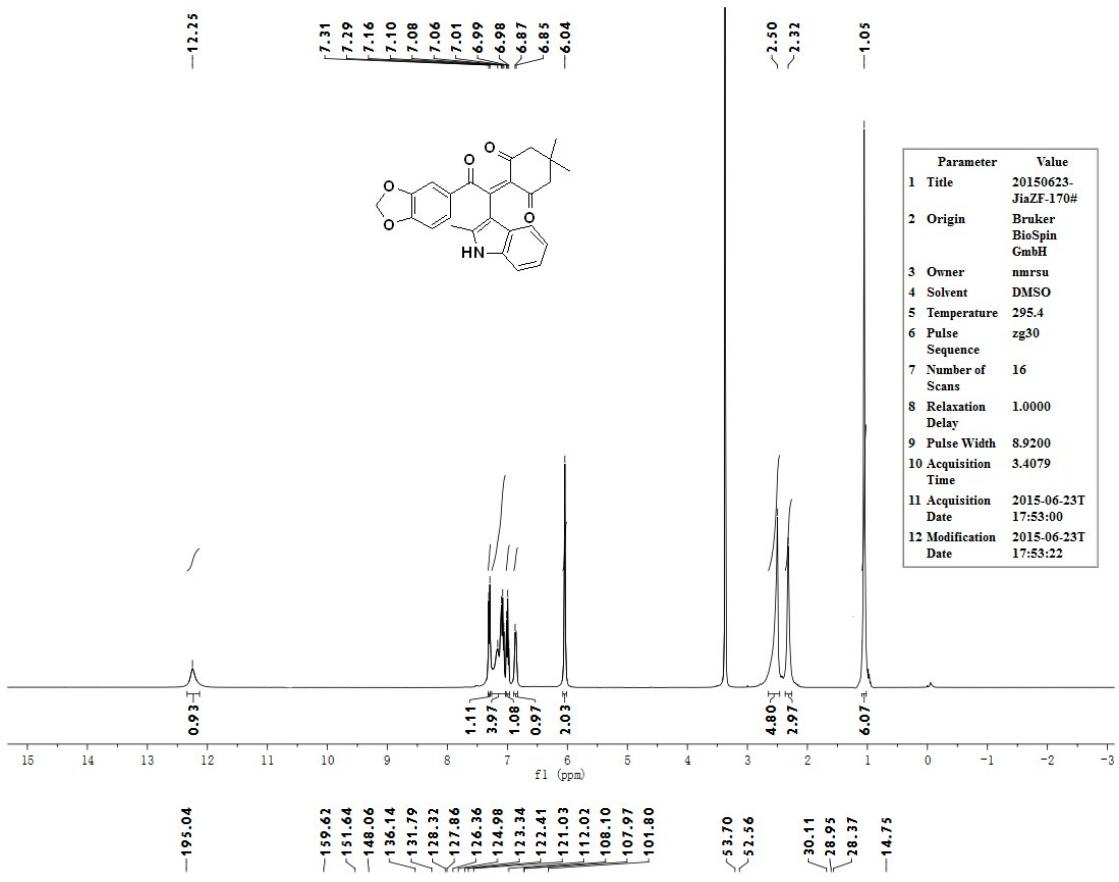


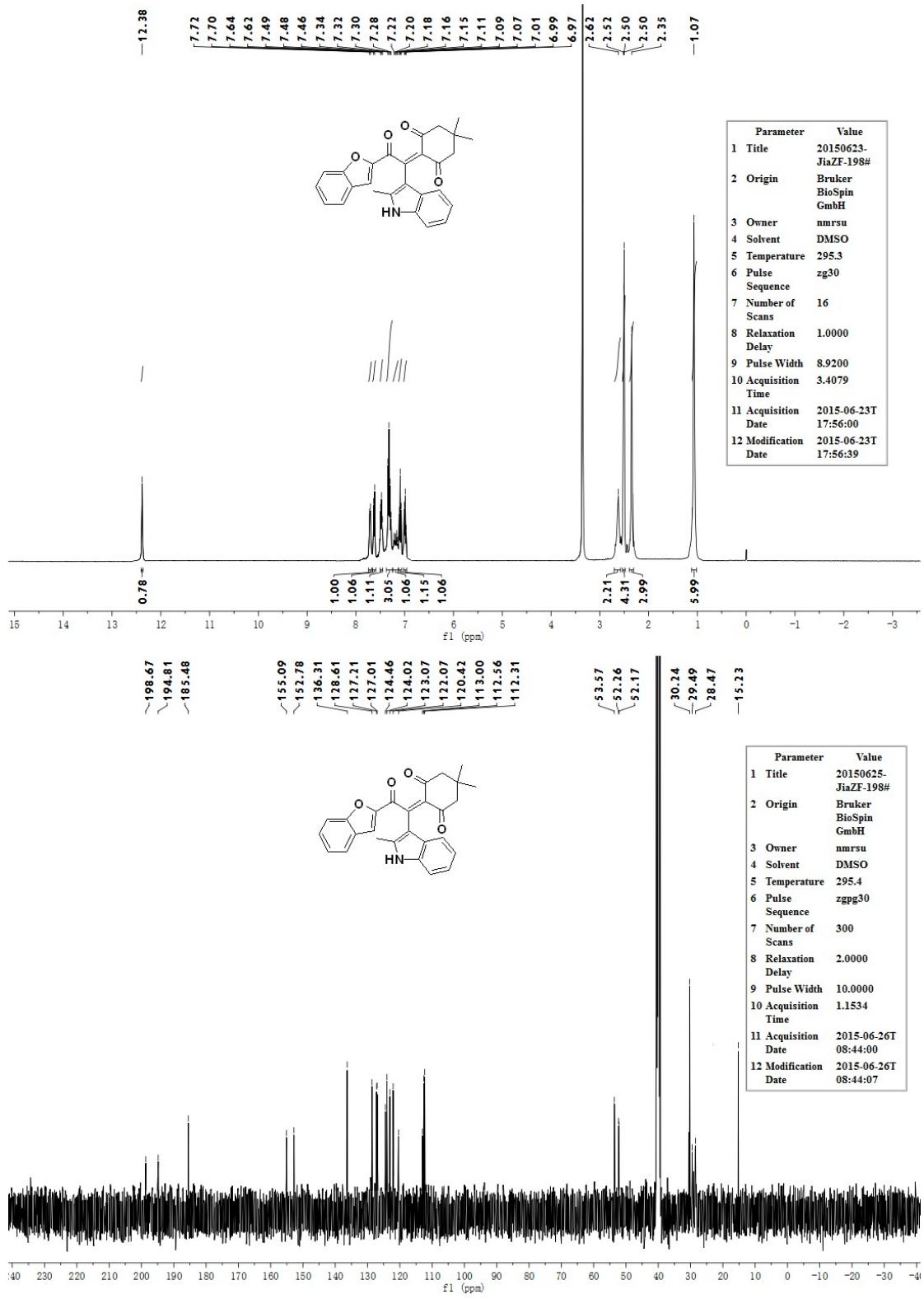


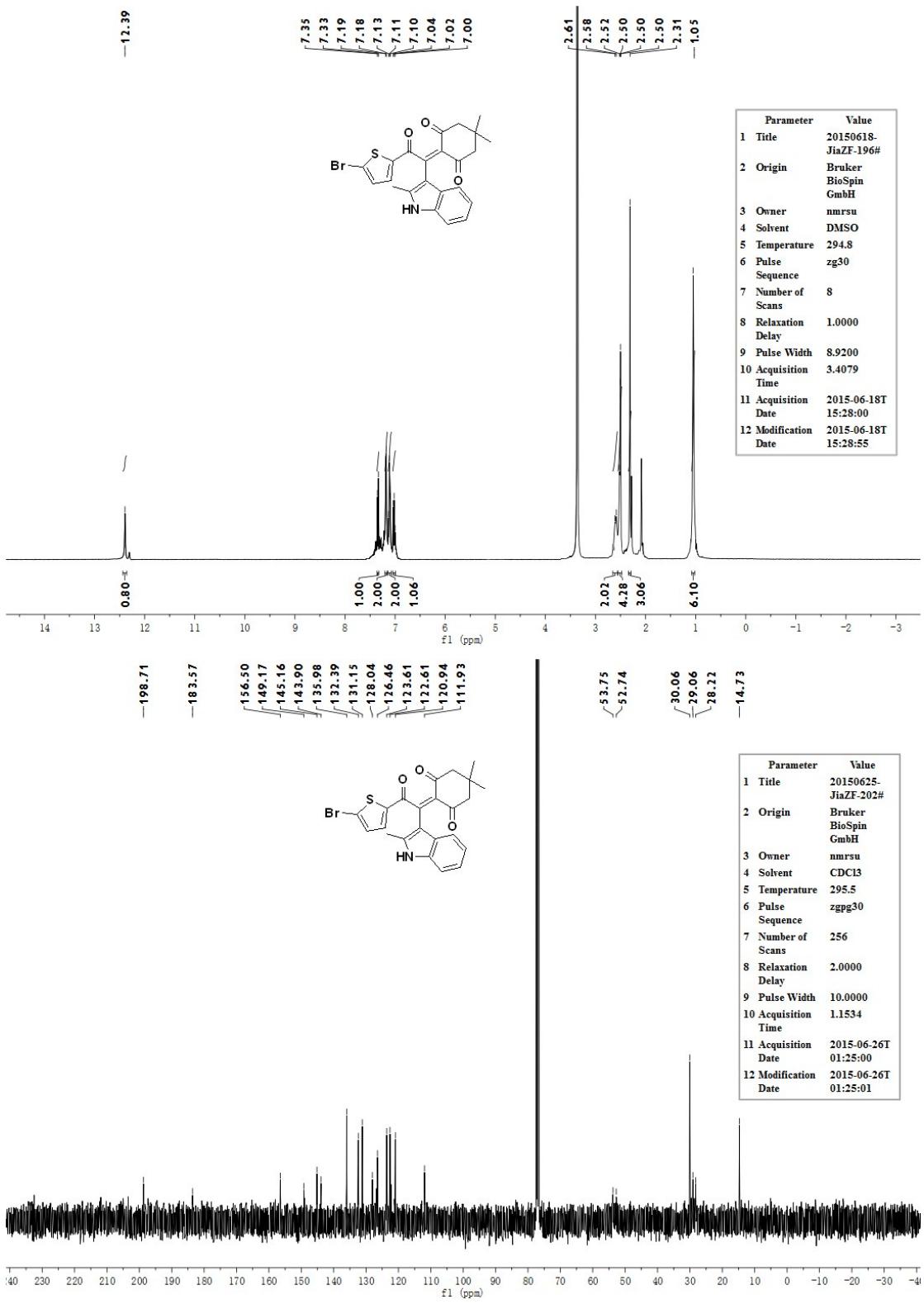


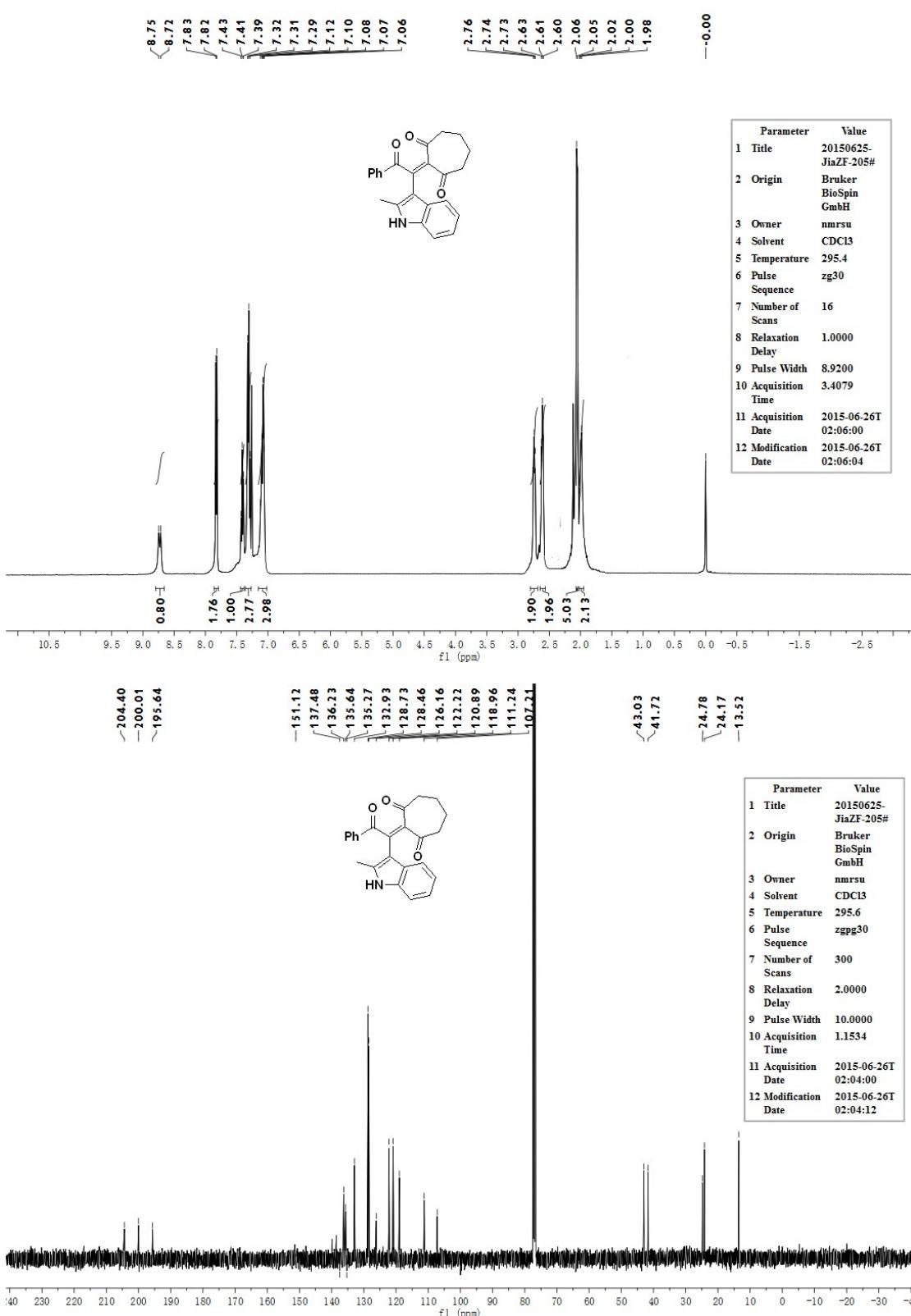


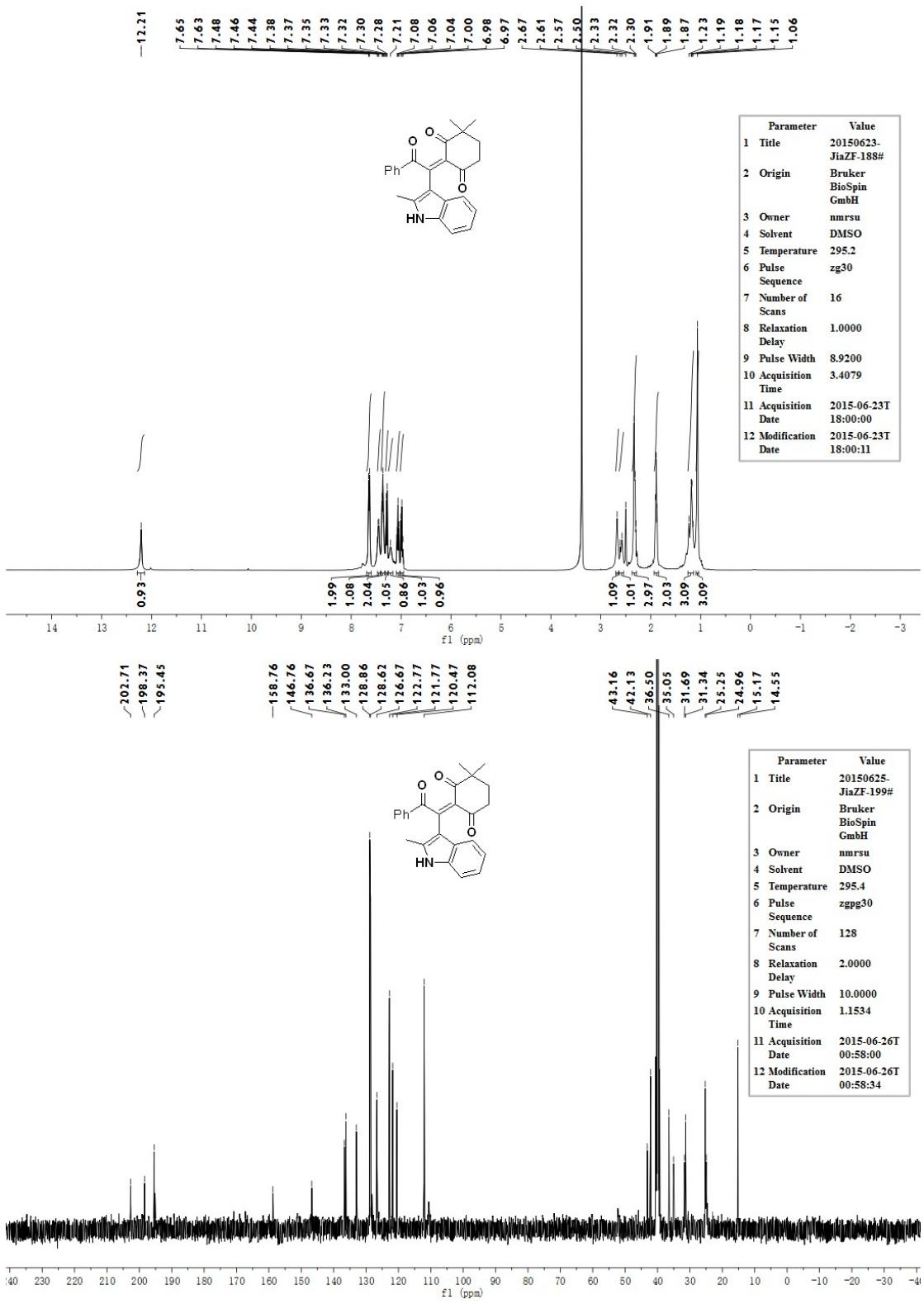


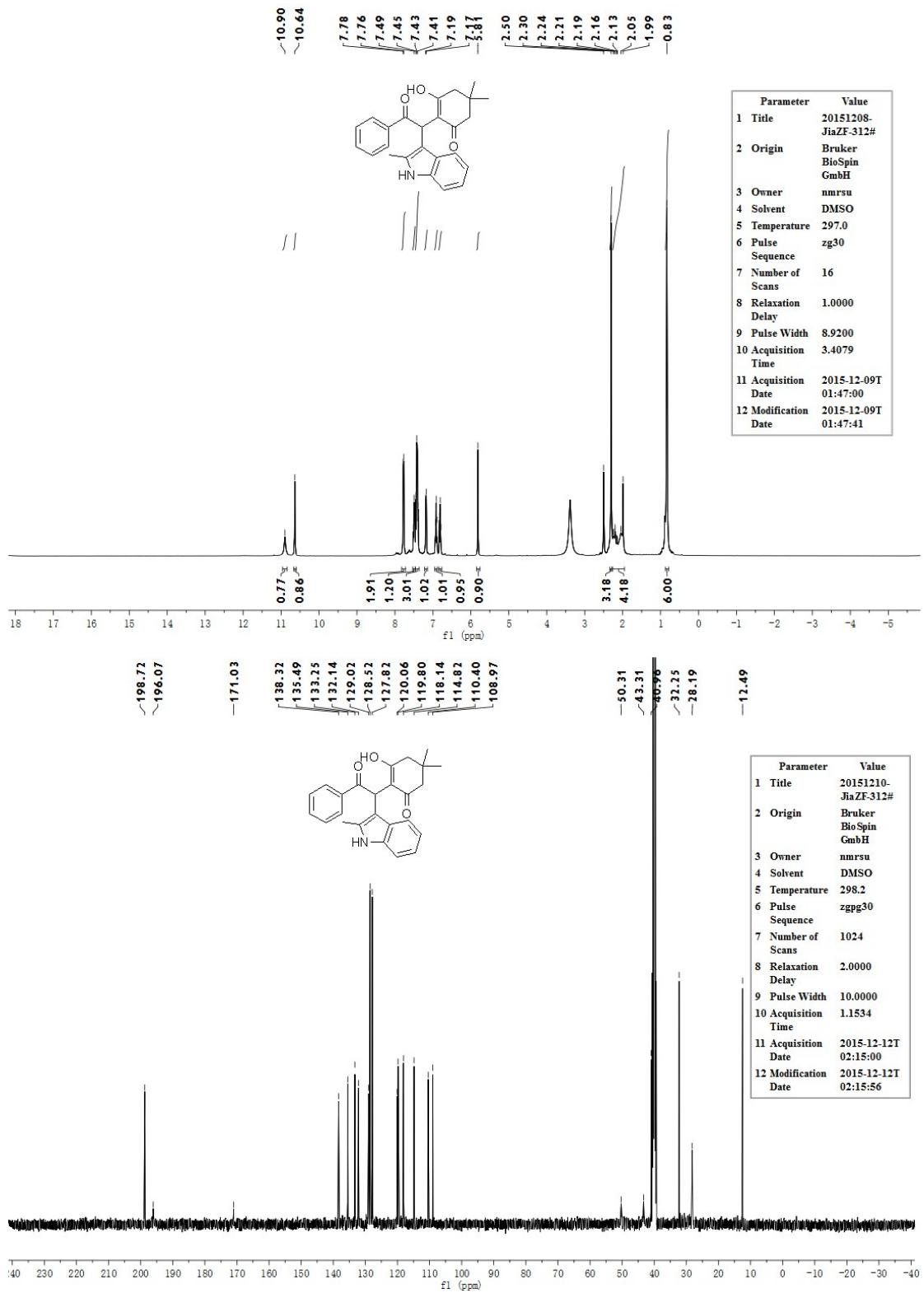


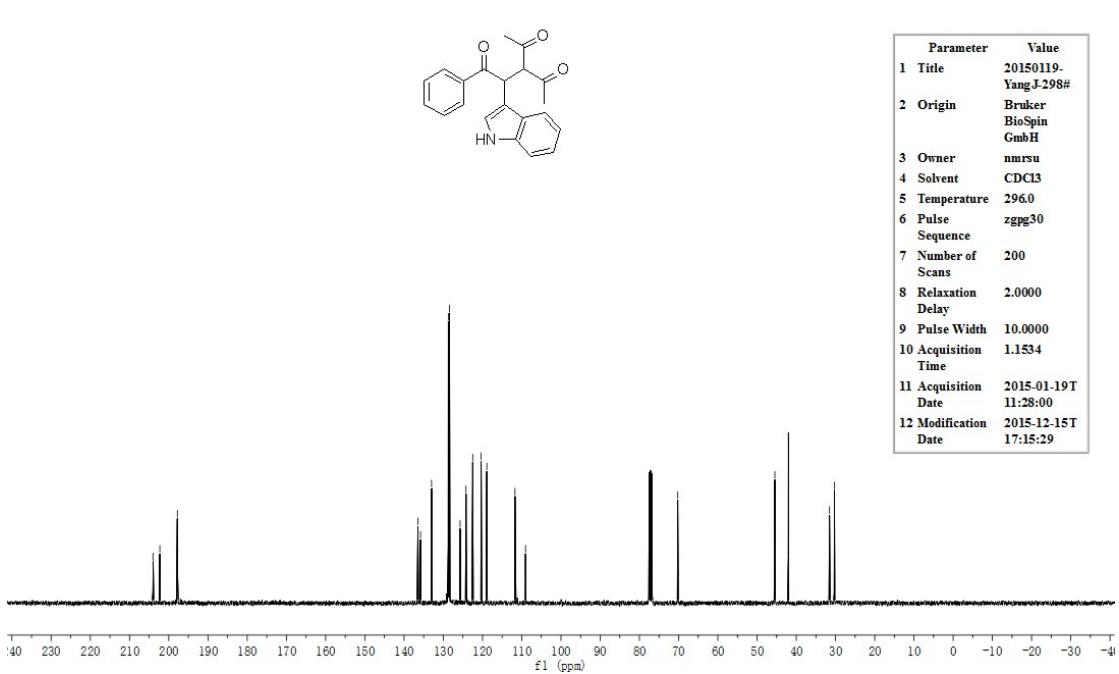
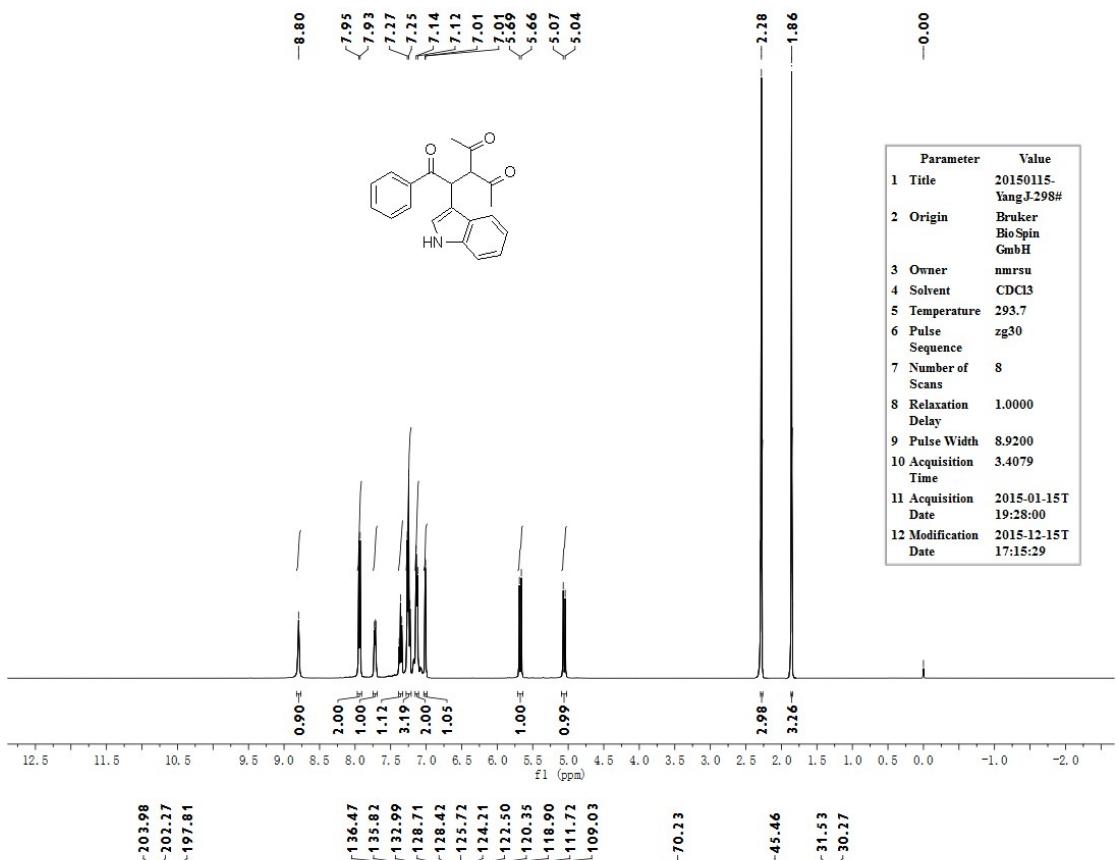


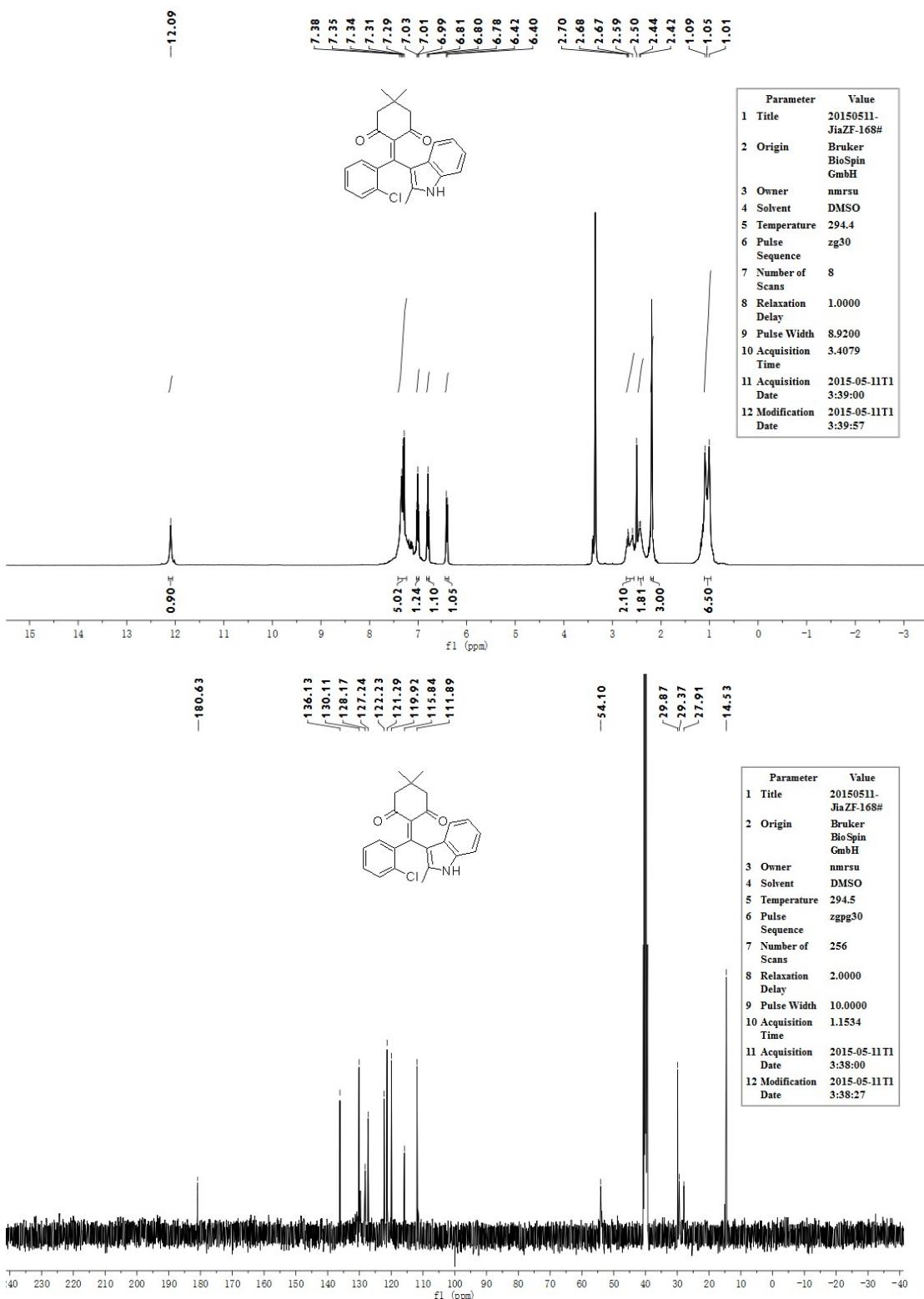


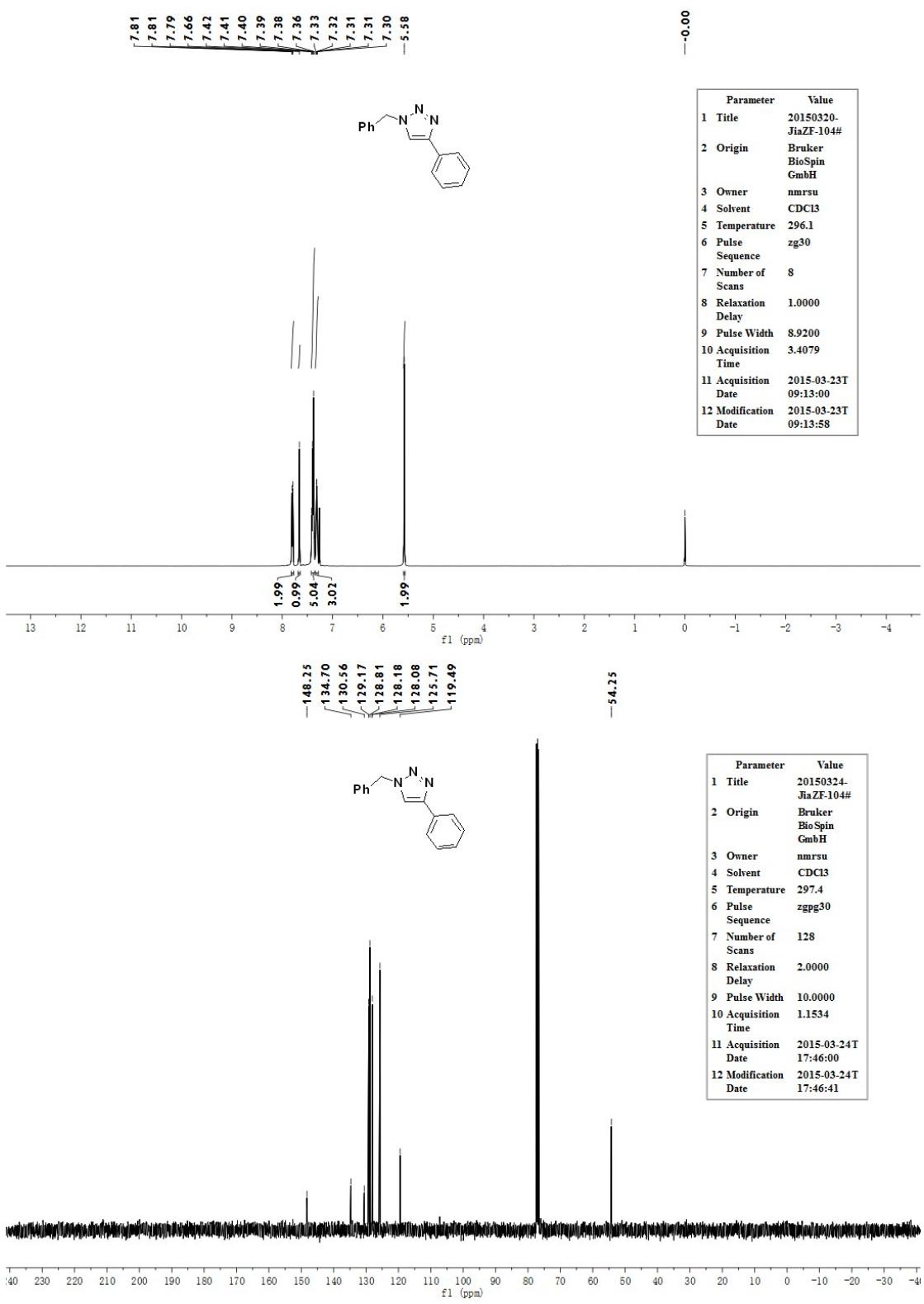


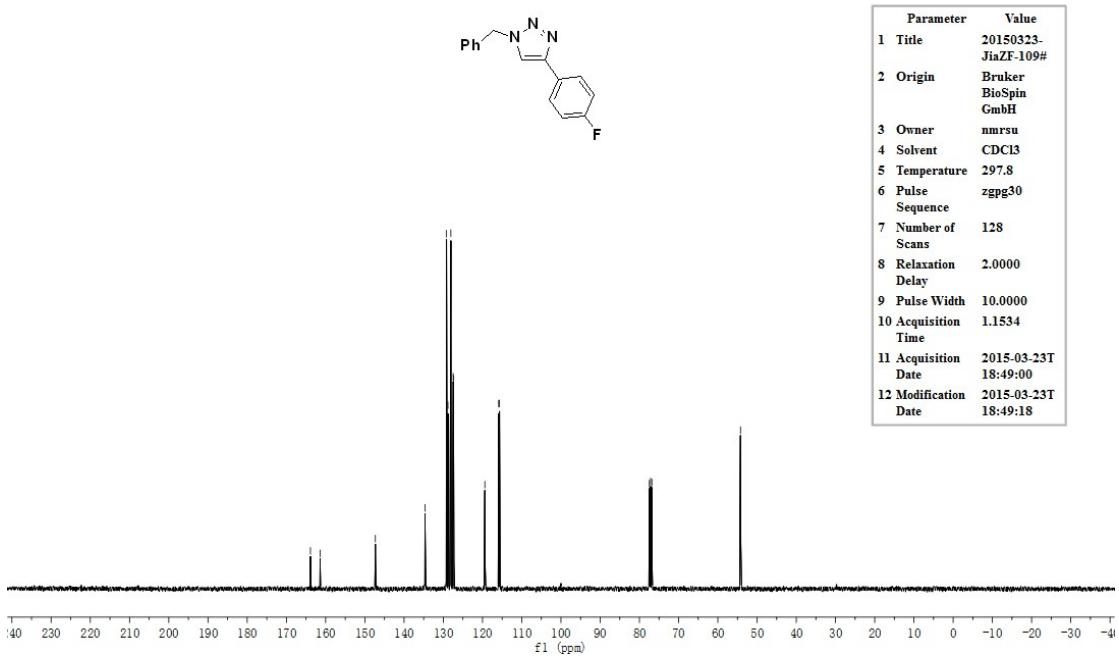
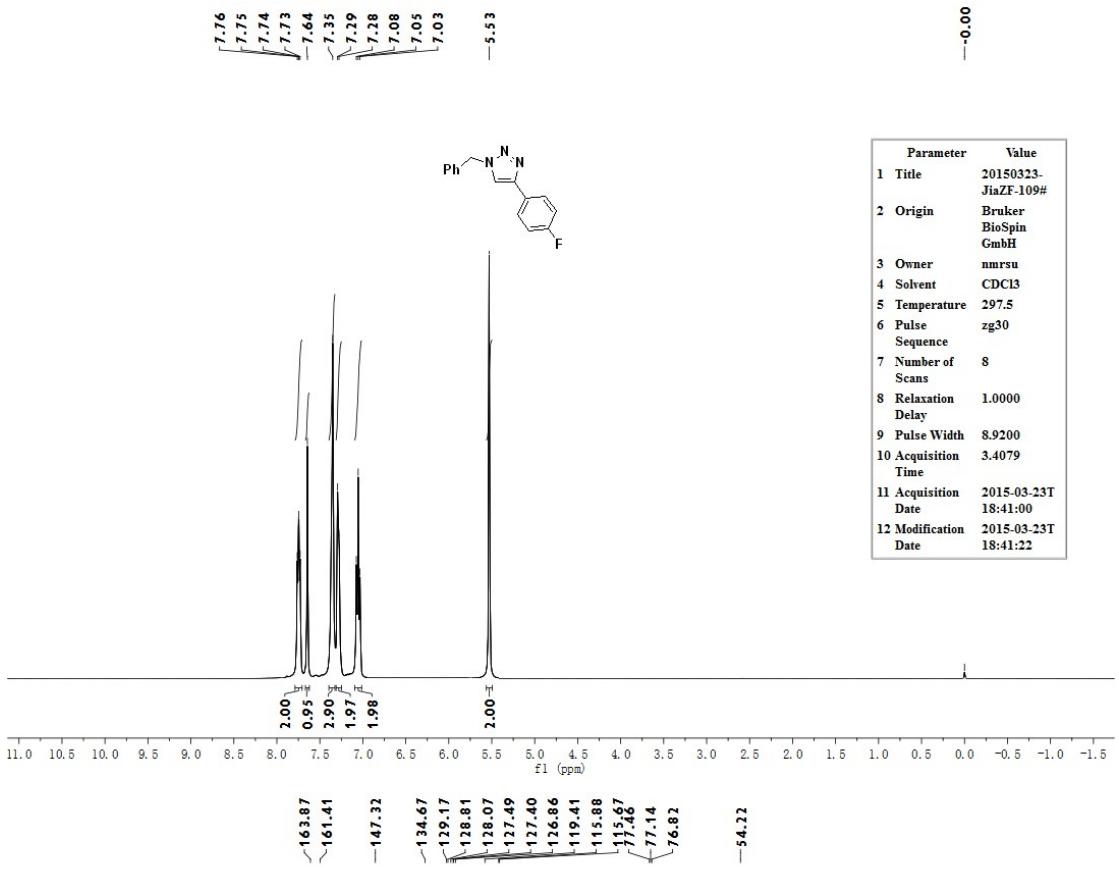


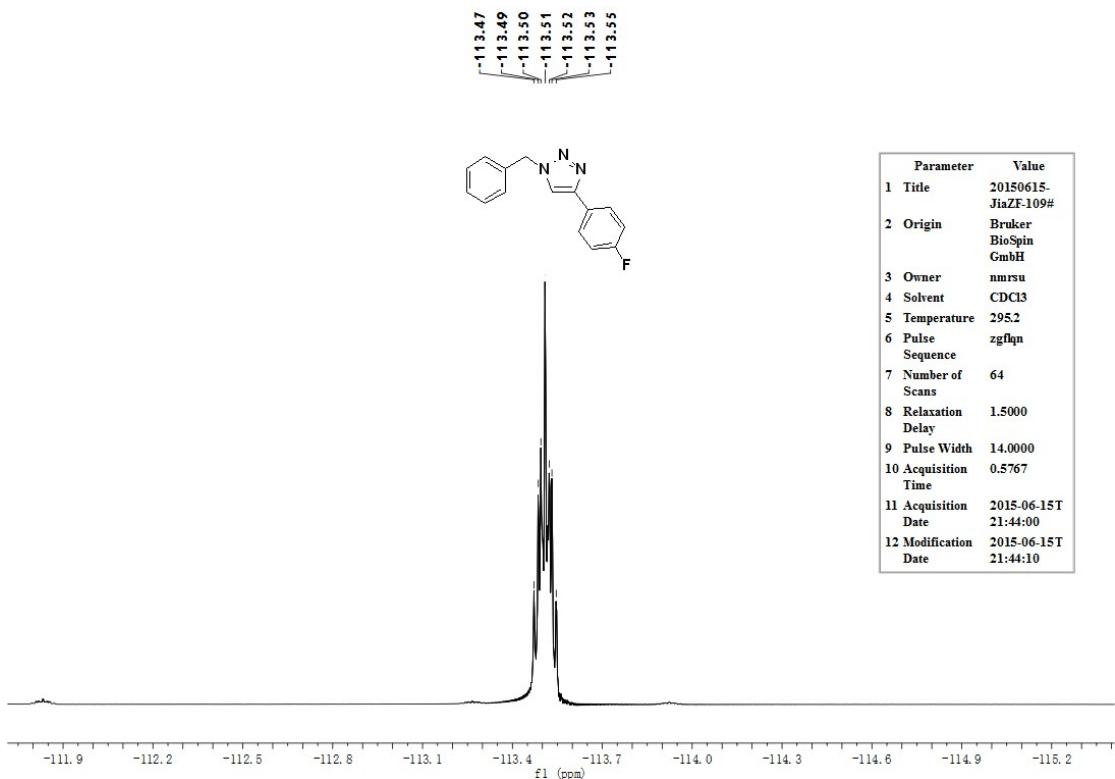


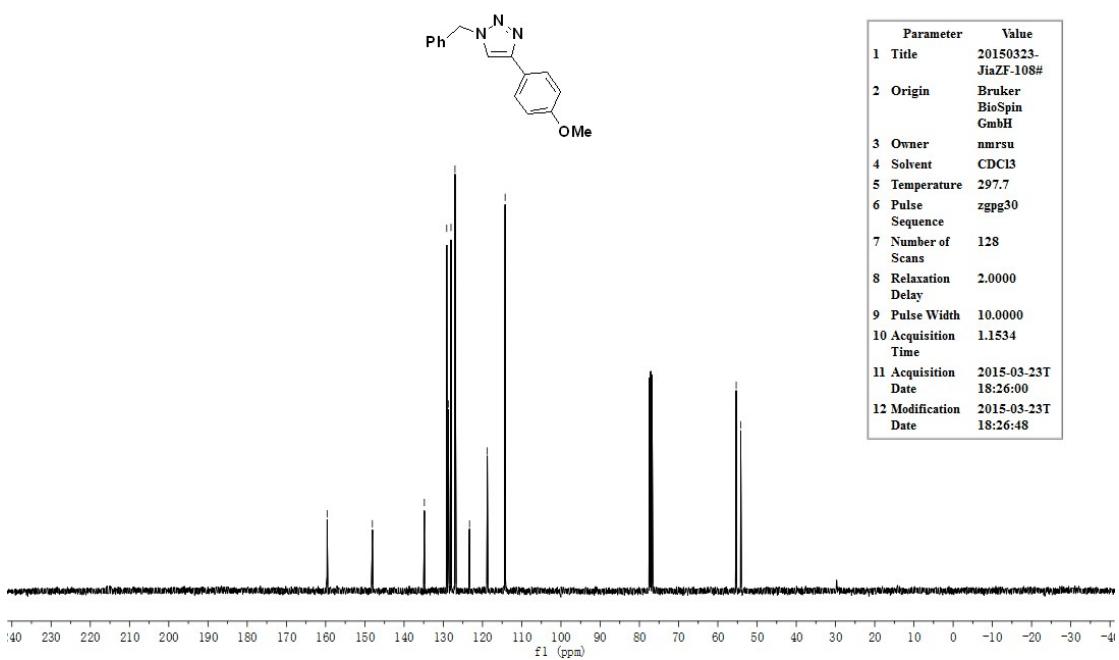
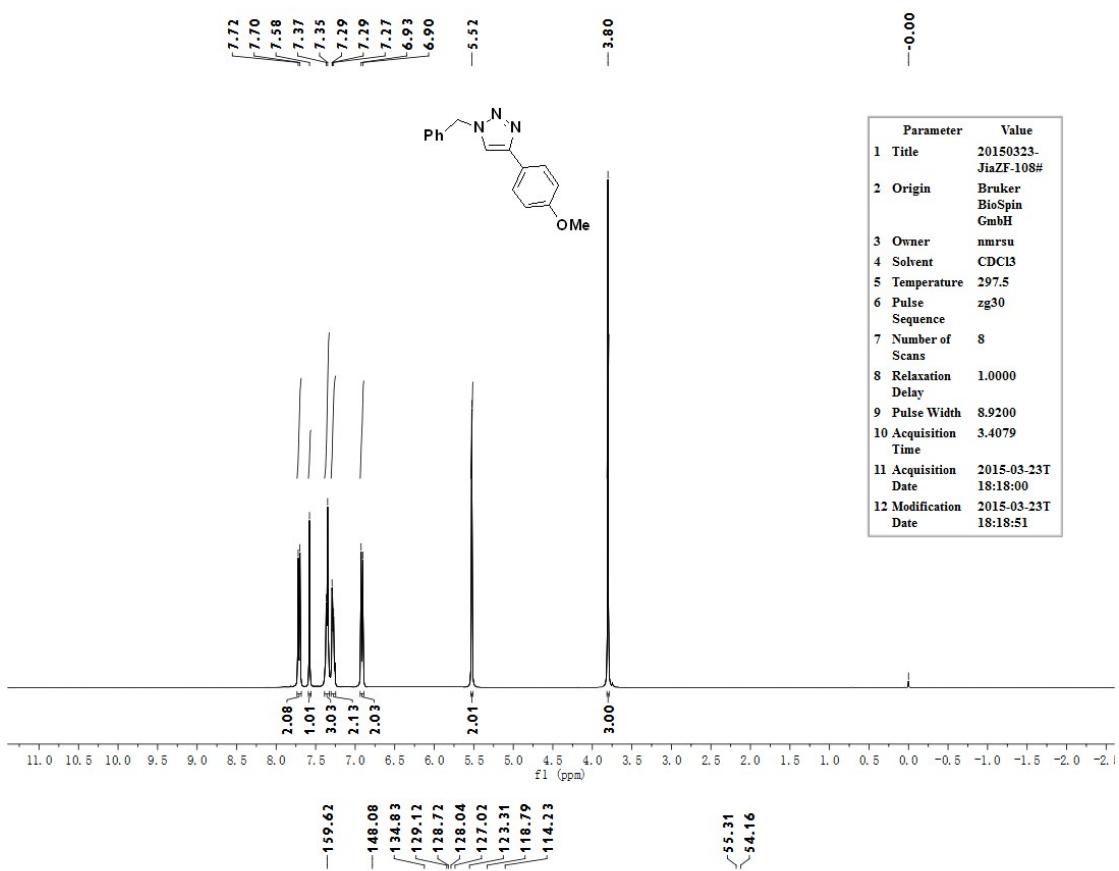


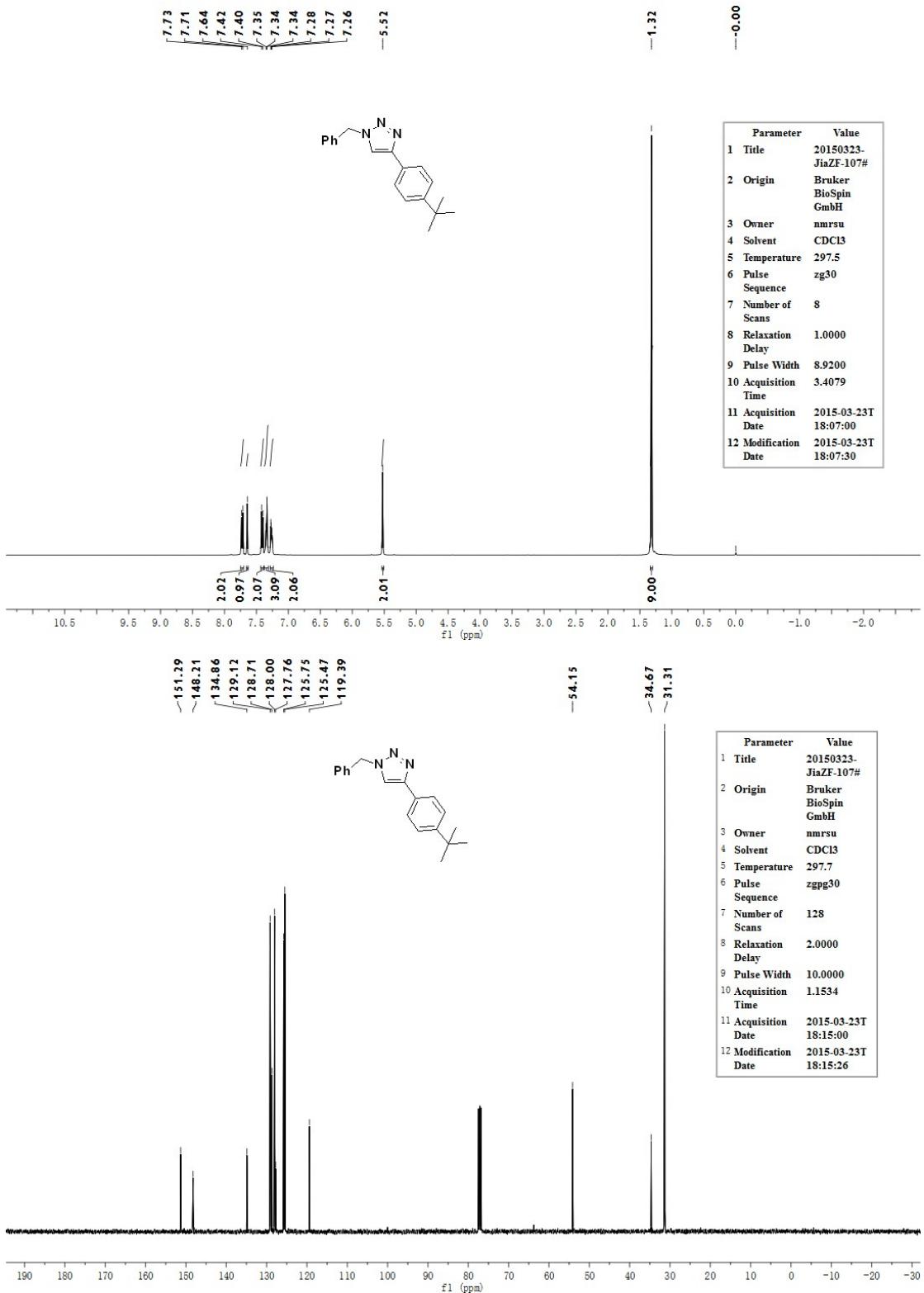


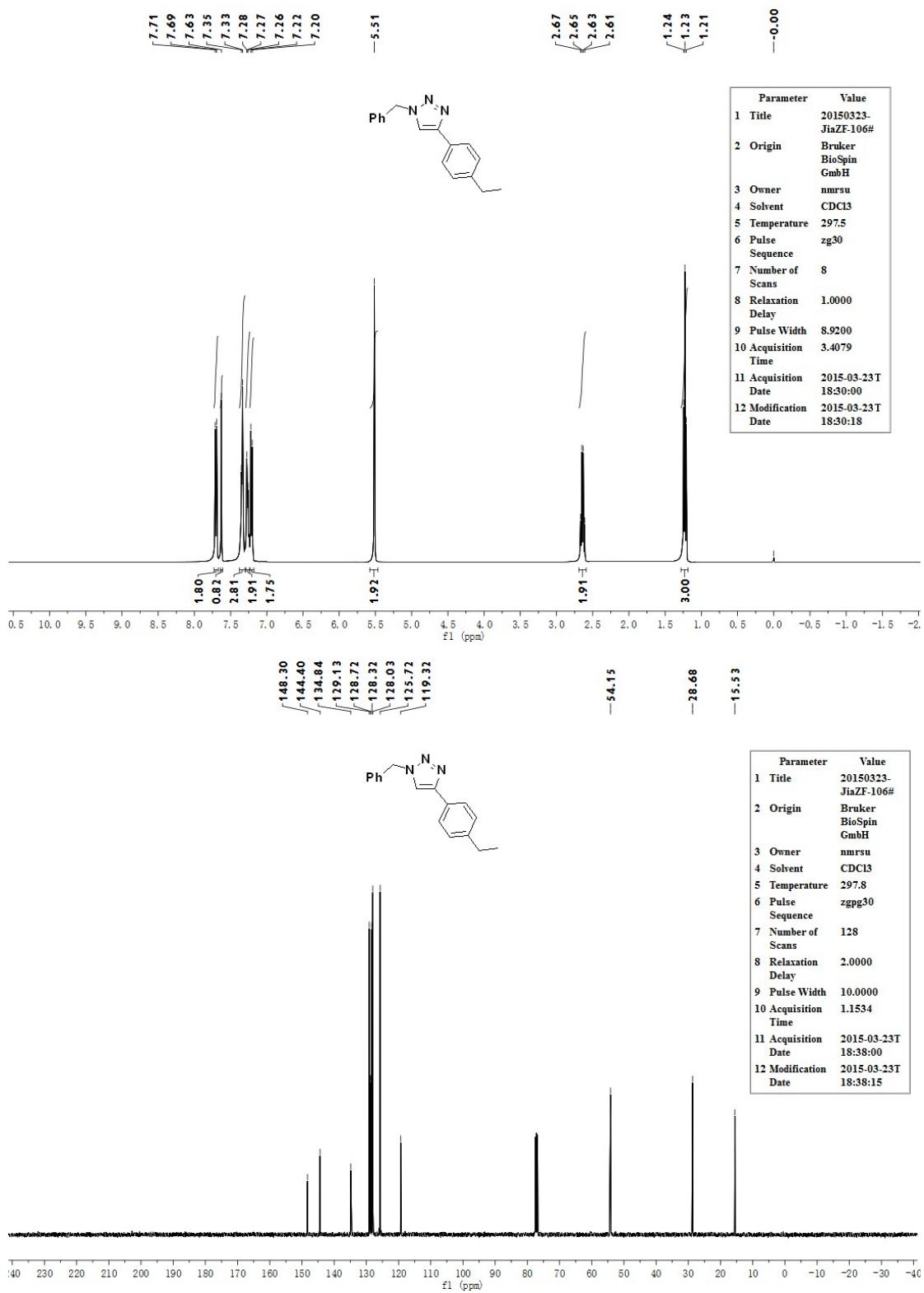


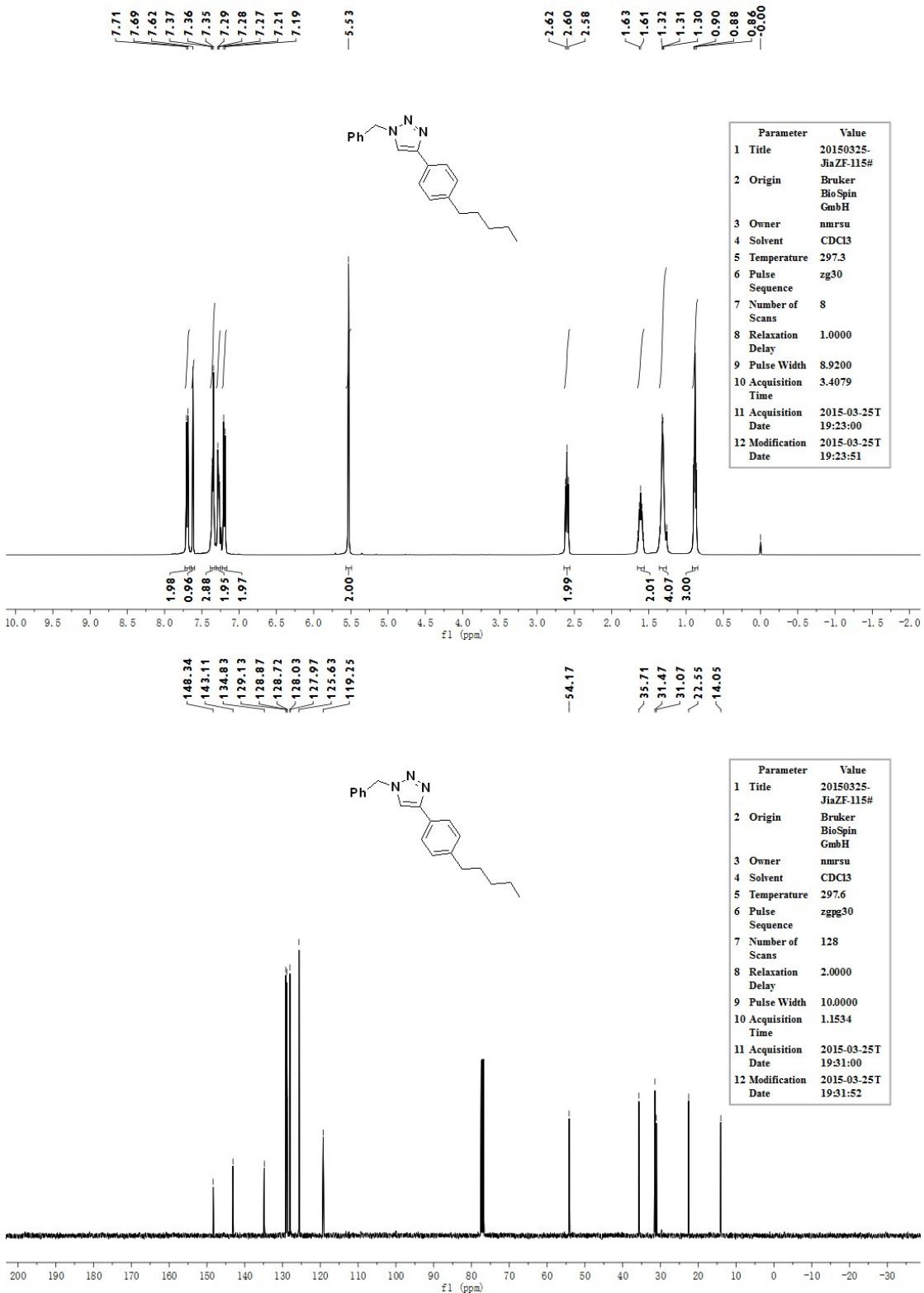


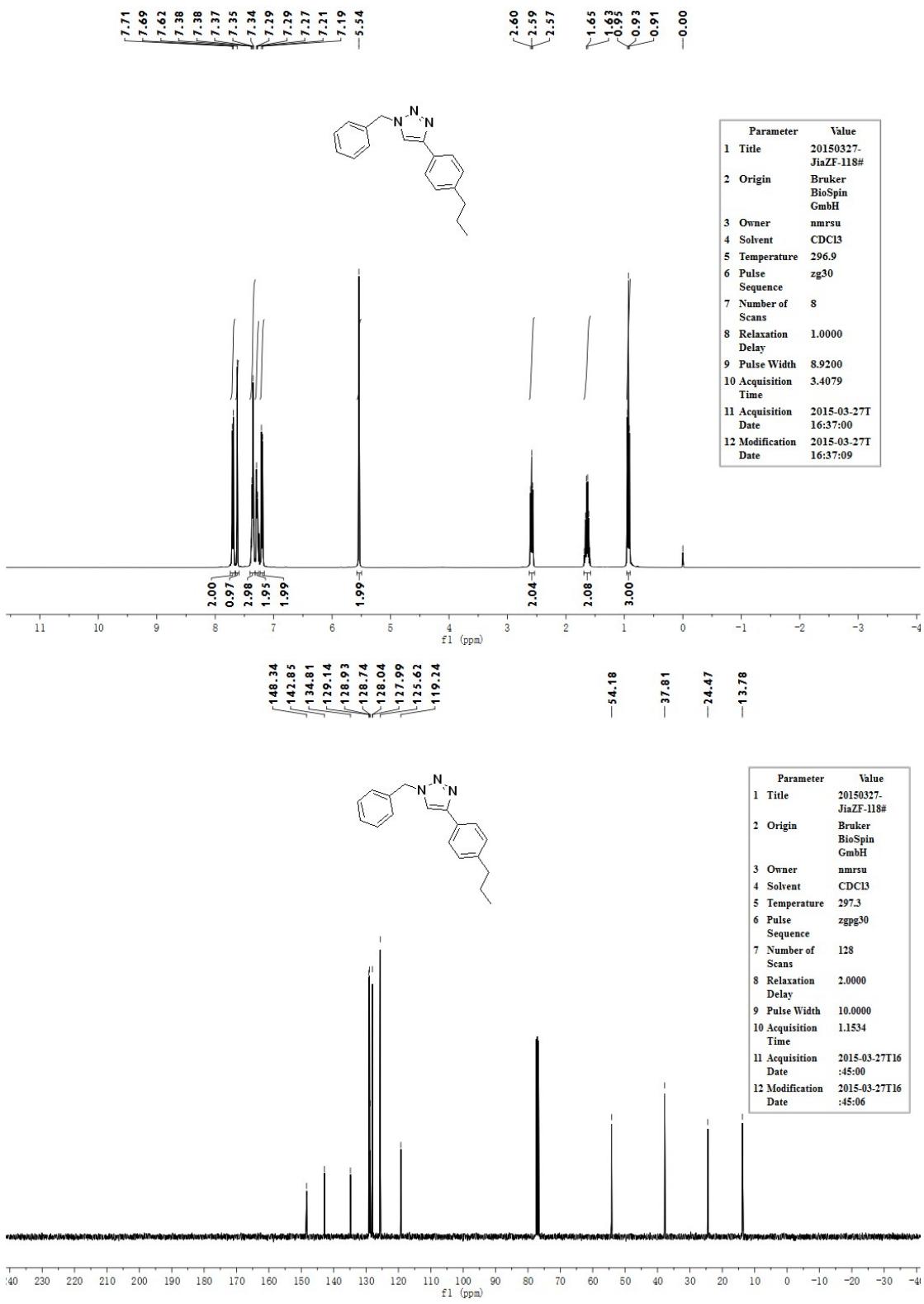


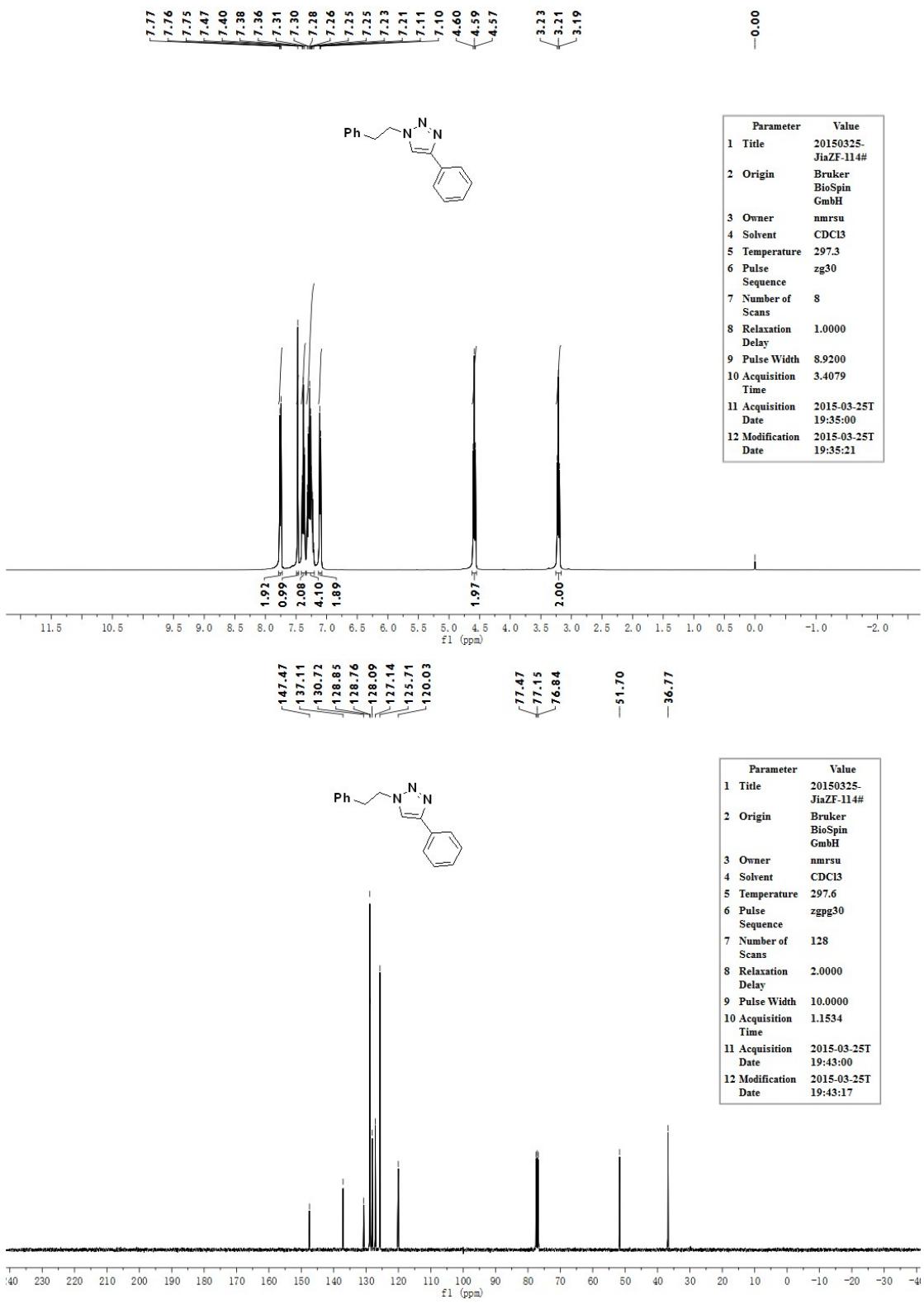


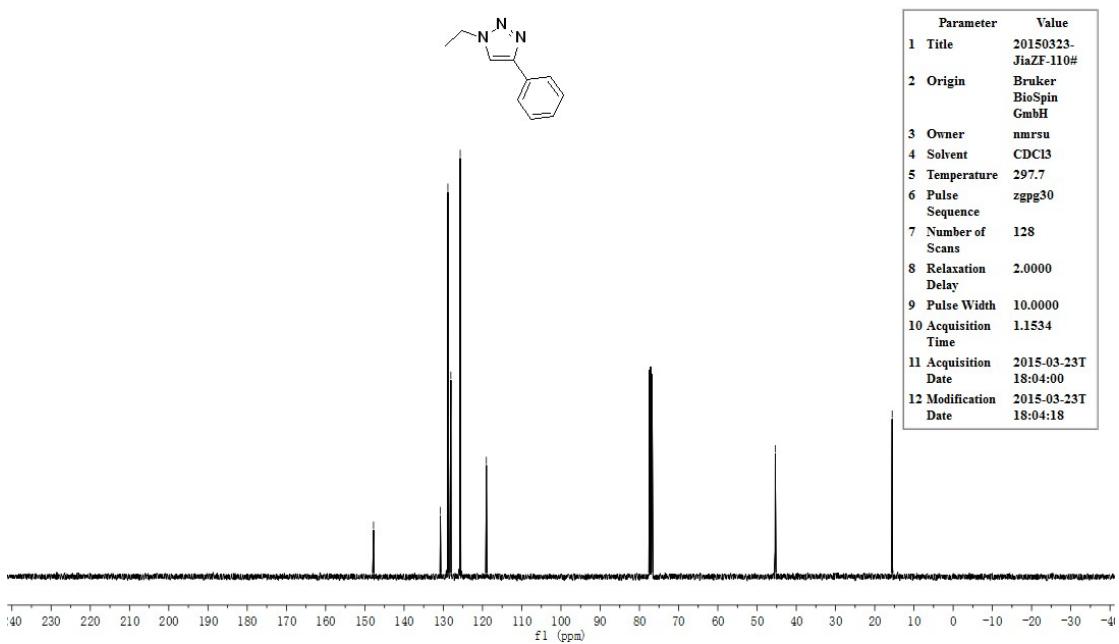
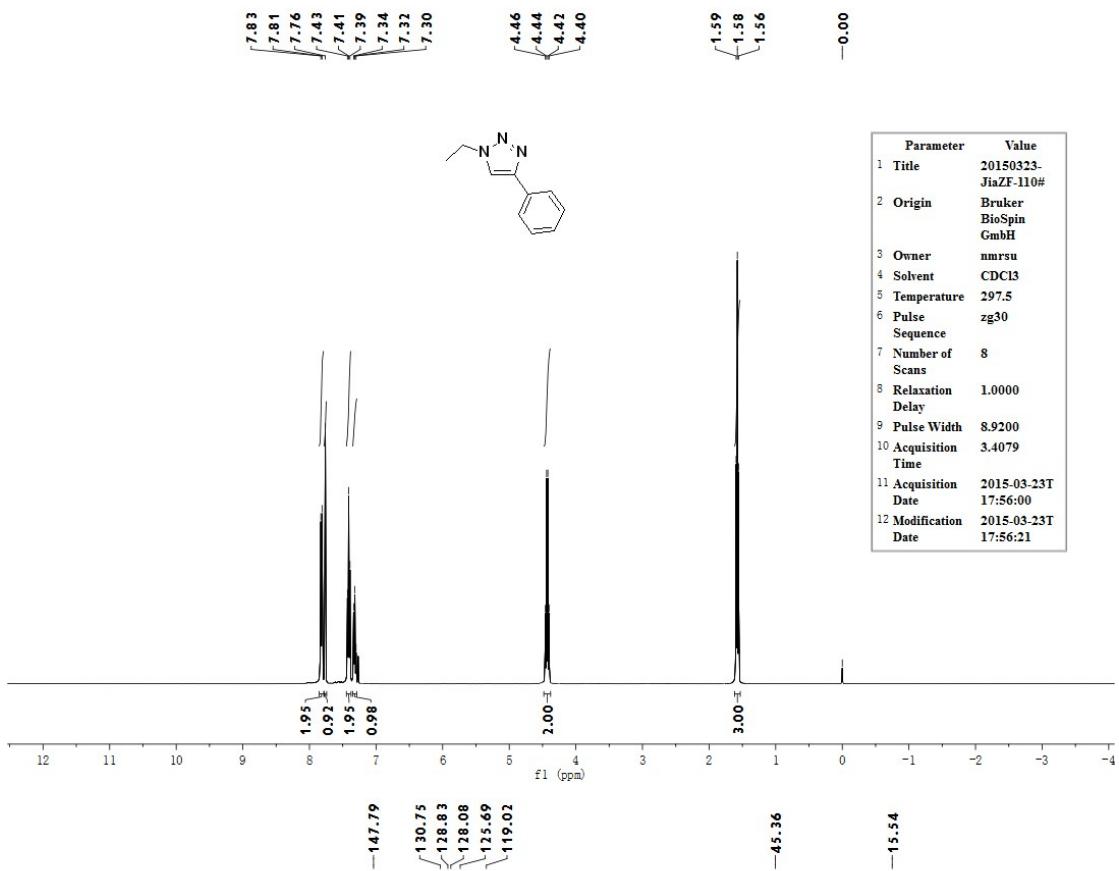


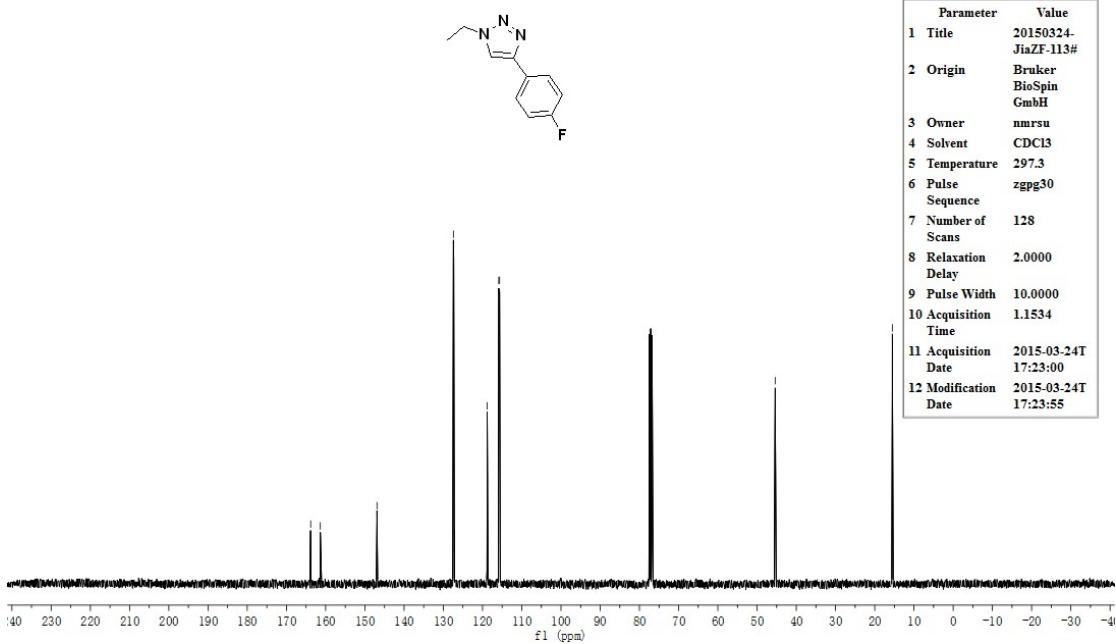
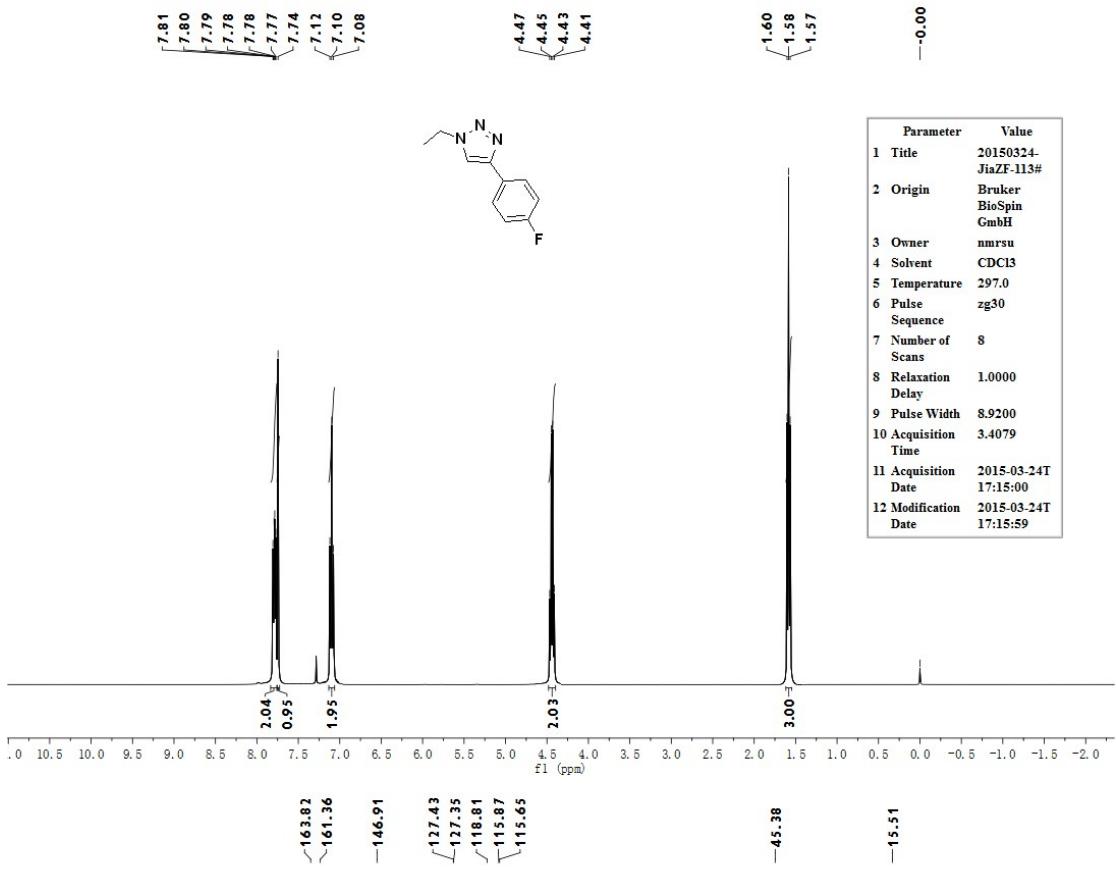


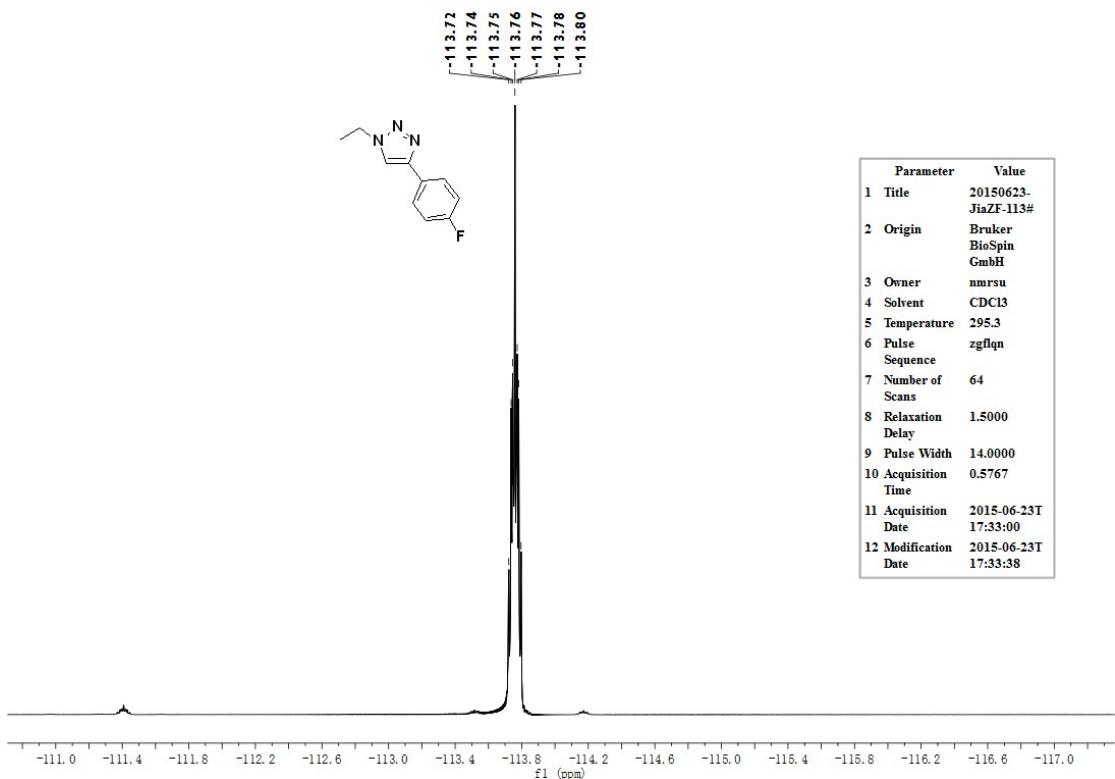


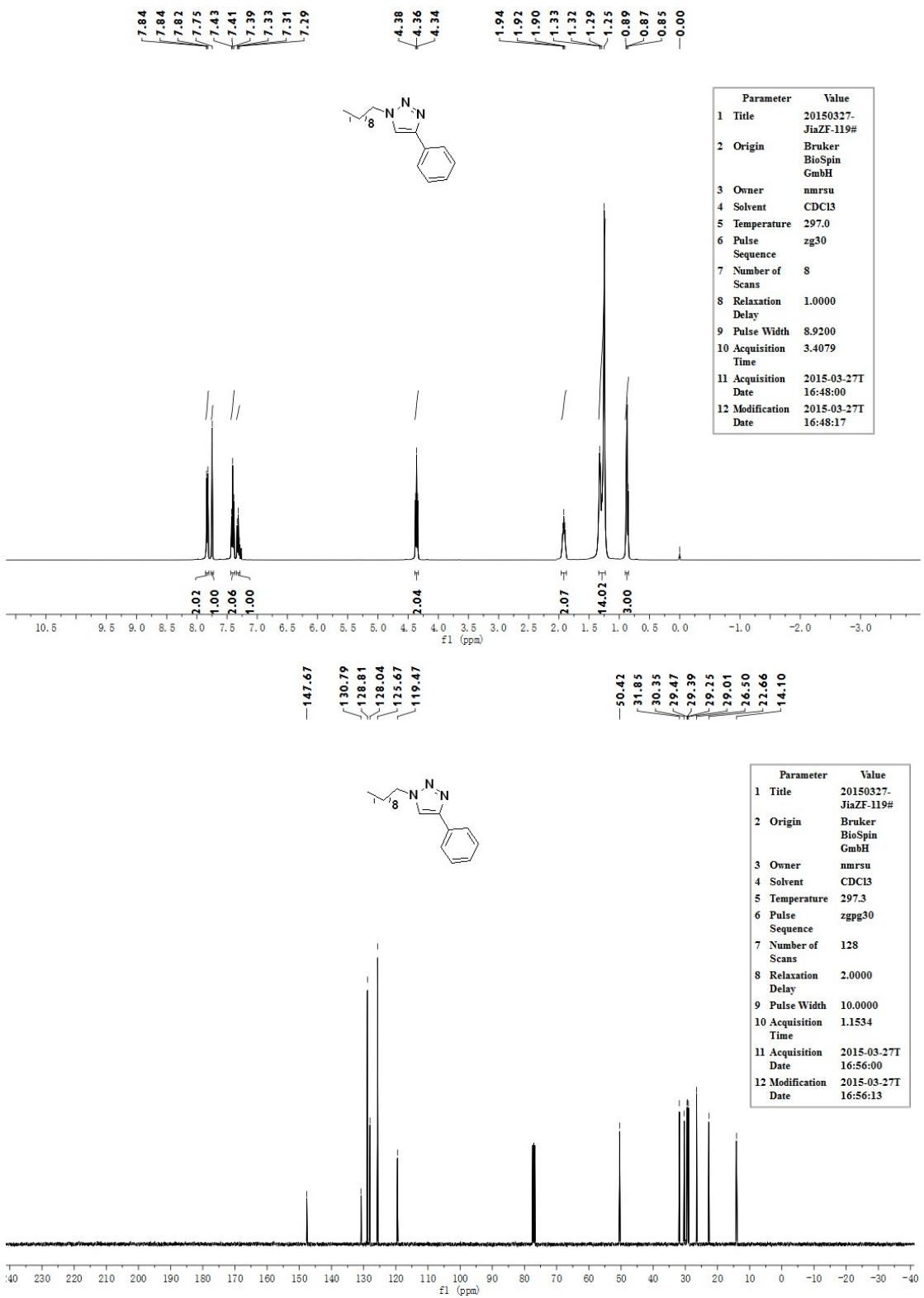


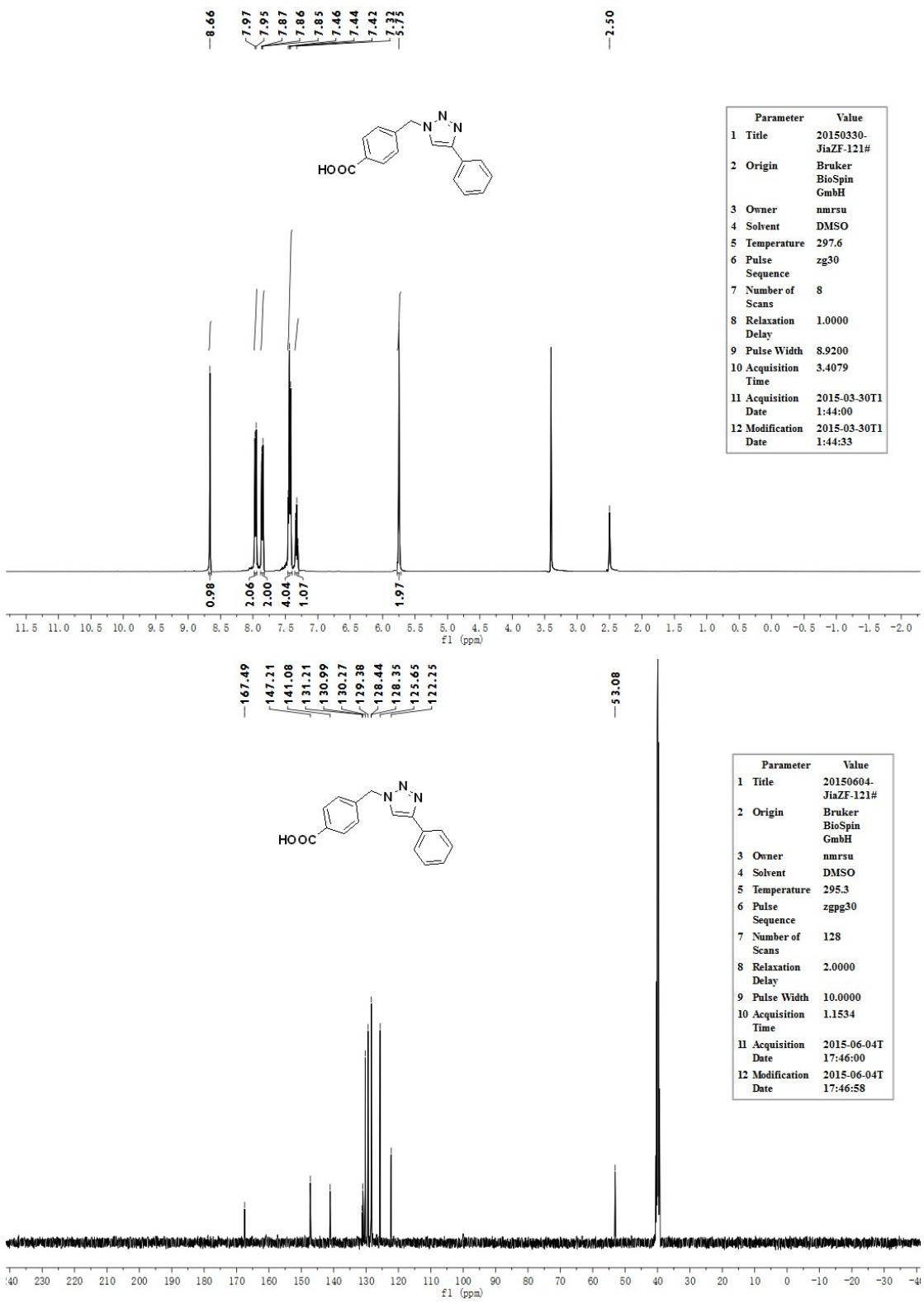


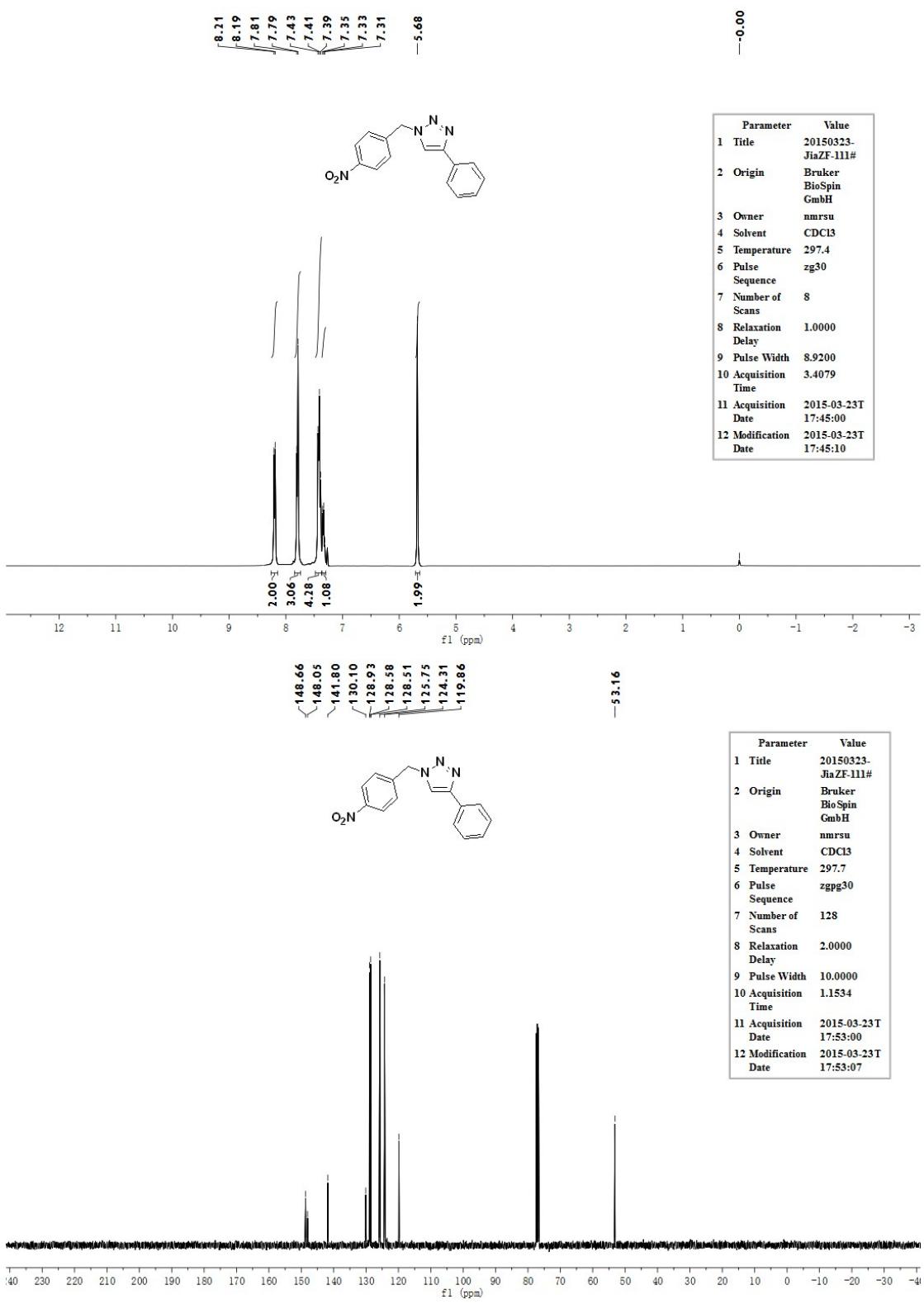


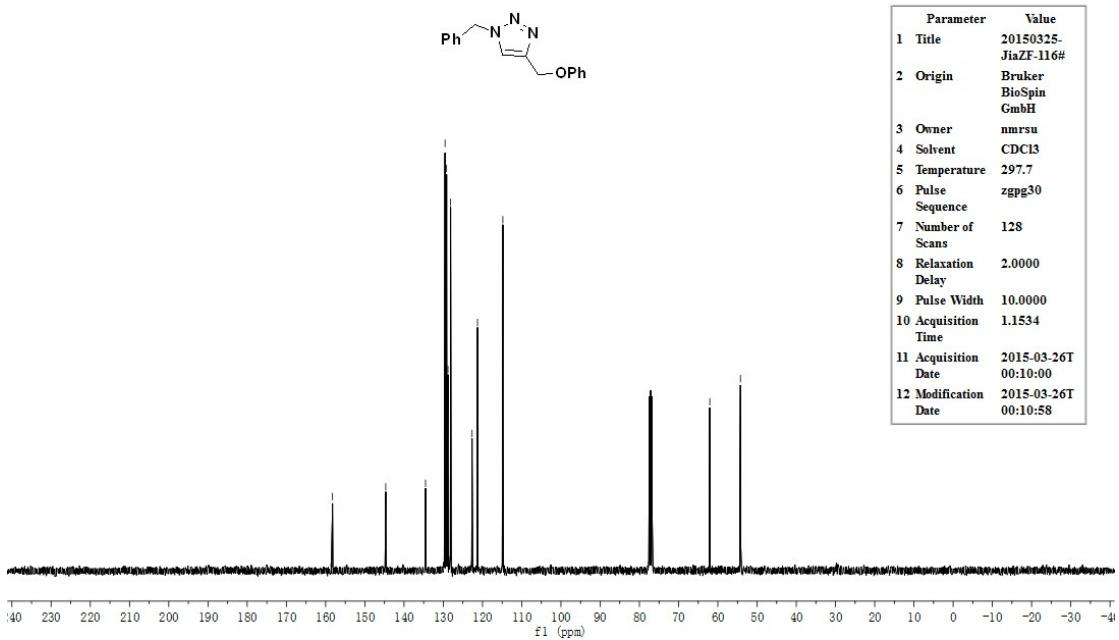
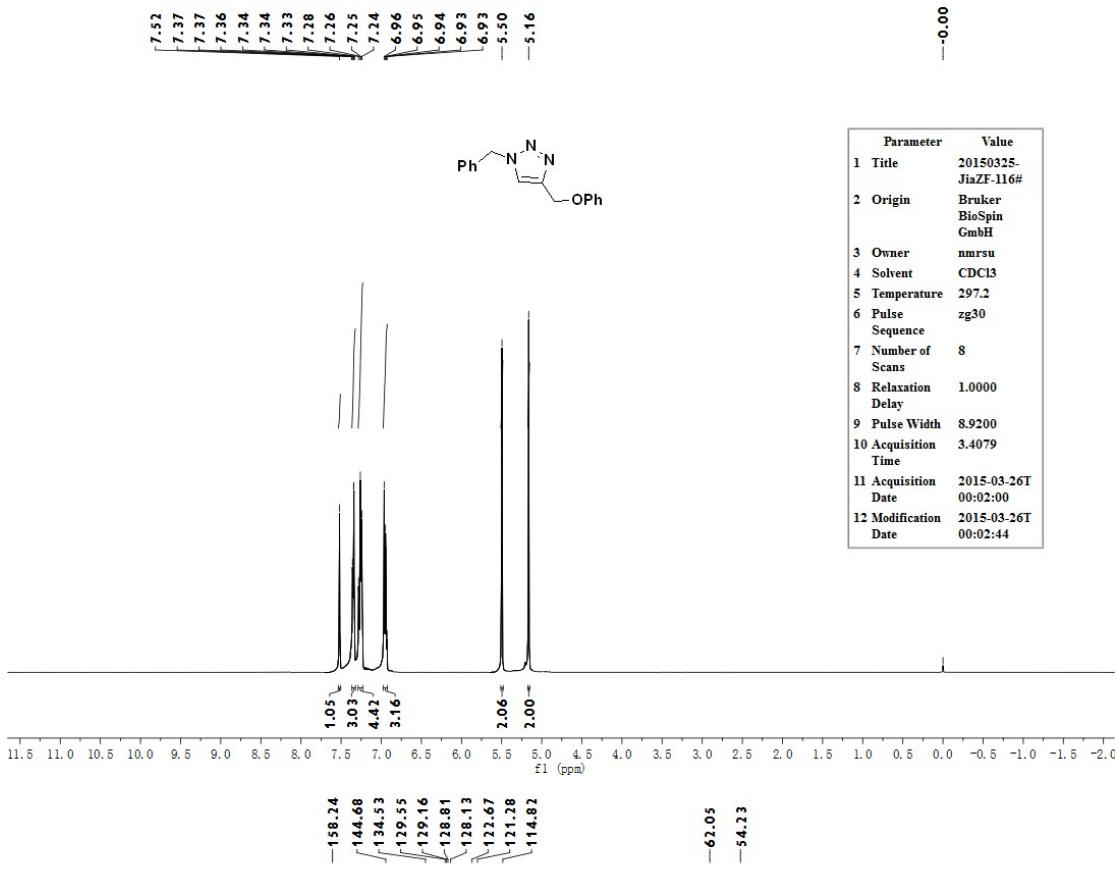


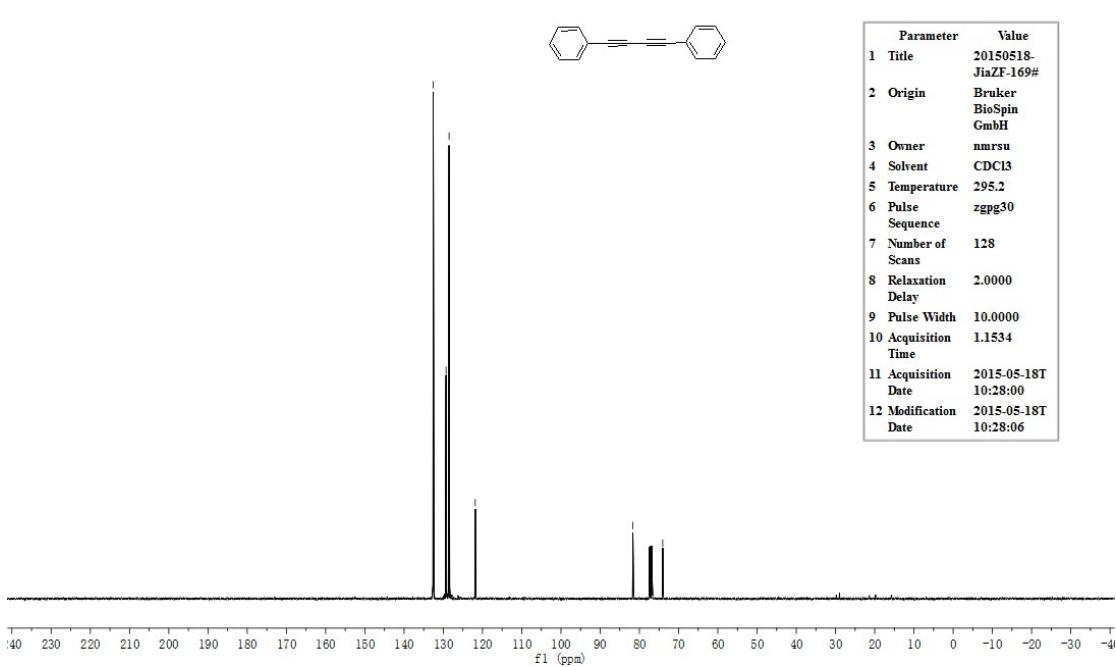
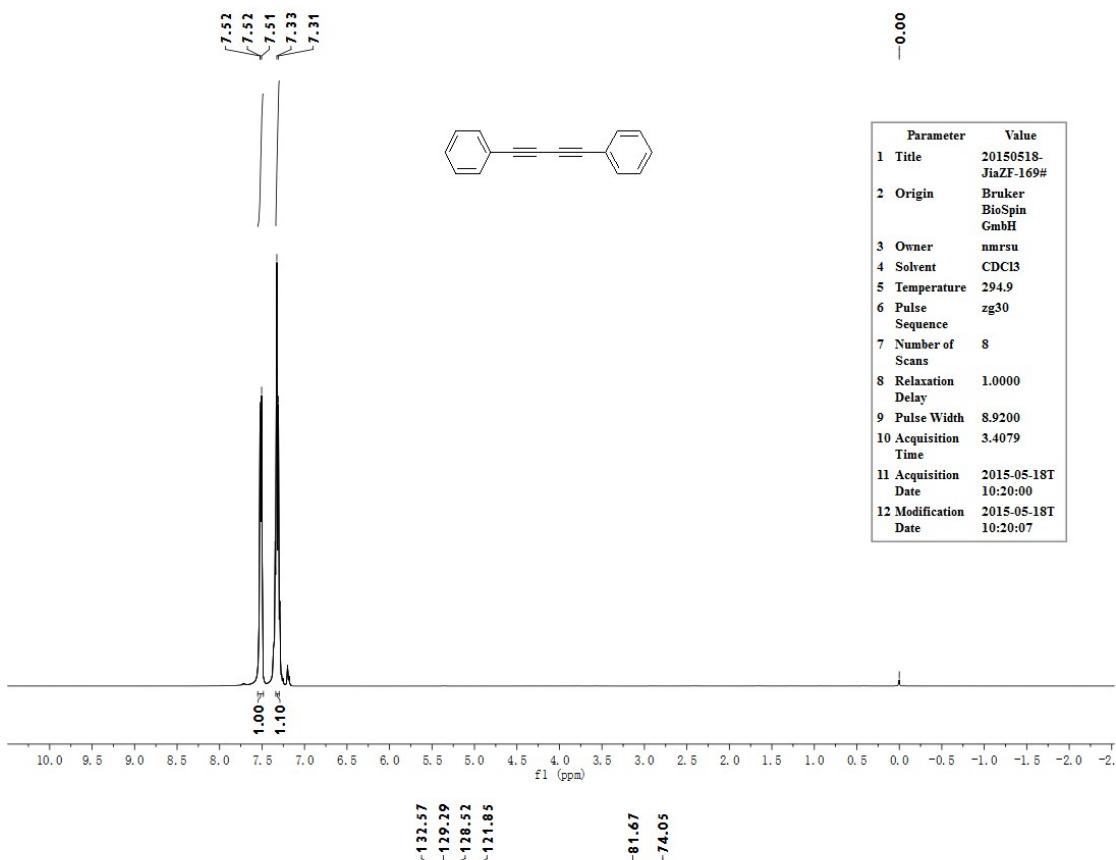


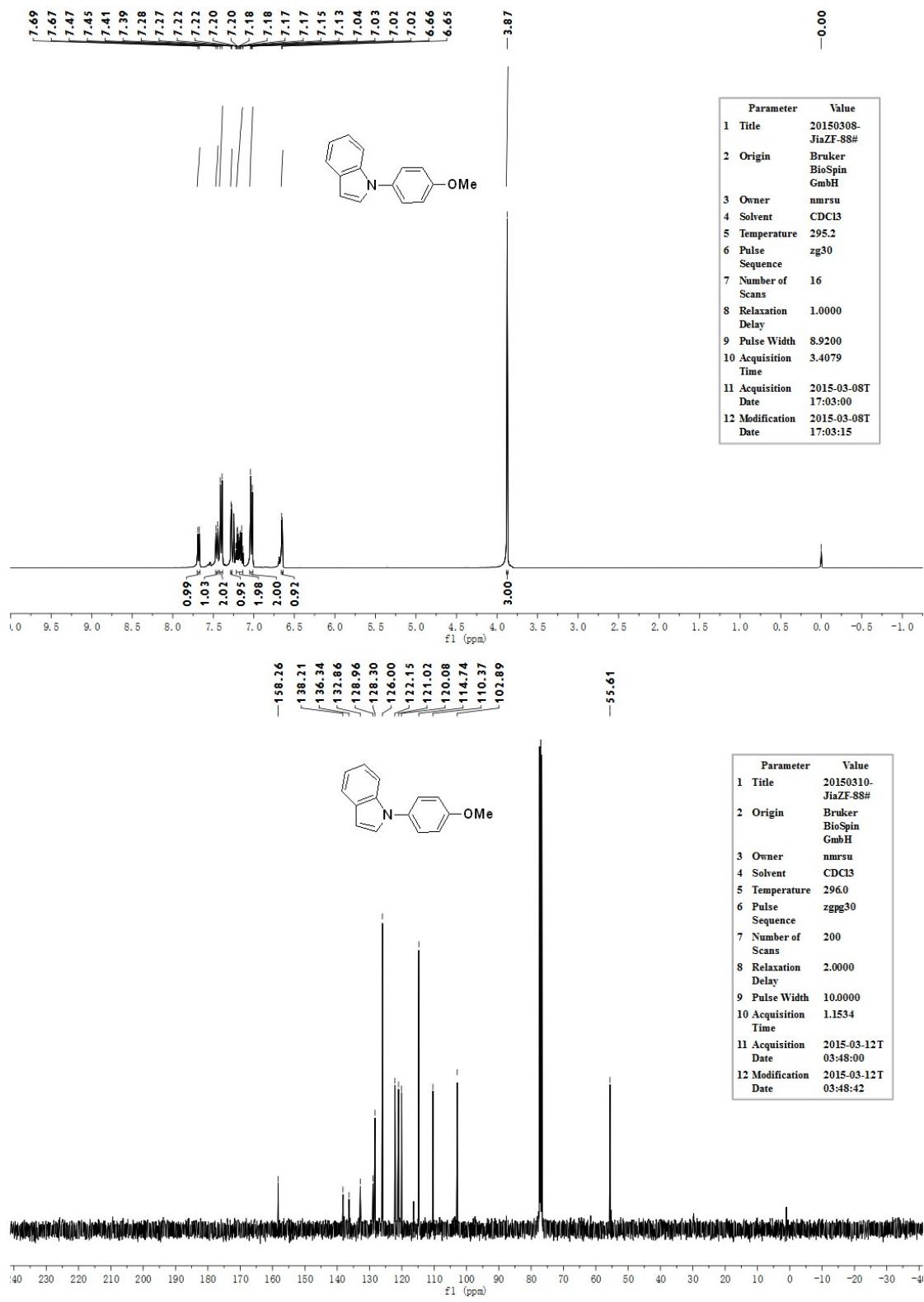












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