

Supporting Information (SI) for:

Well-dispersed CoS₂ nano-octahedra grown on carbon fibre network as efficient electrocatalysts for hydrogen evolution reaction

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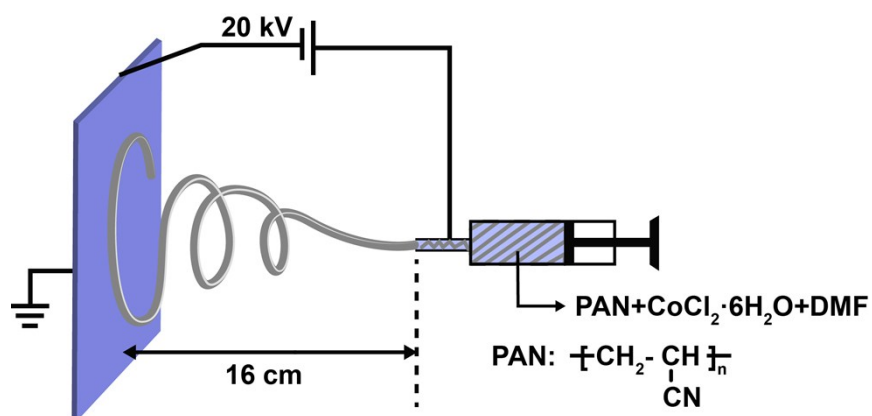


Figure S1. Schematic illustration of the electrostatic spinning technique.

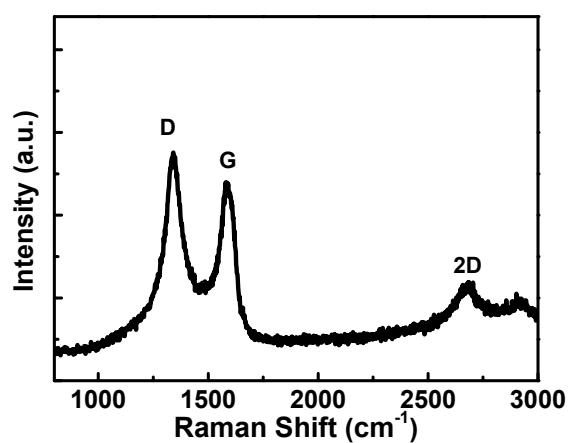


Figure S2. Raman spectrum of Co-CFN.

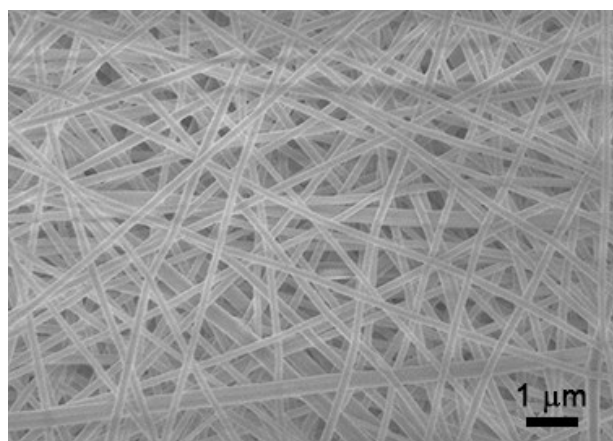


Figure S3. SEM image of Co²⁺-PANF.

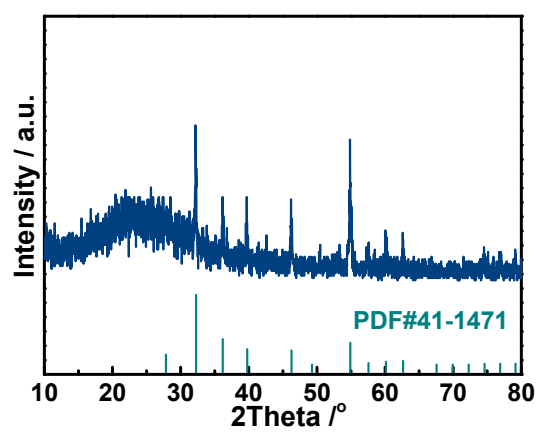


Figure S4. XRD pattern of Agg-CoS₂.

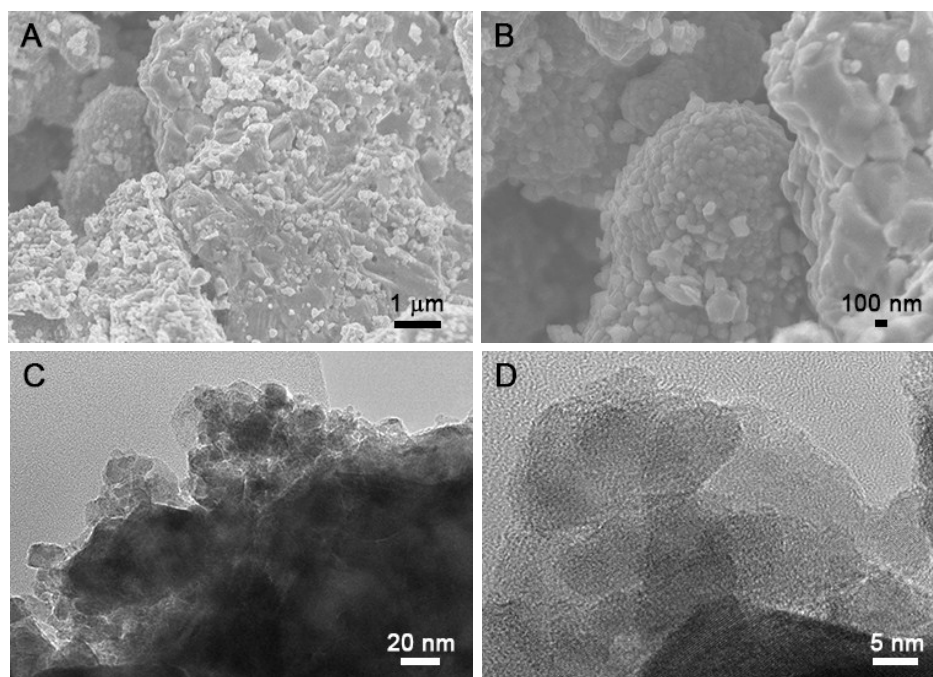


Figure S5. (A,B) SEM images and (C,D) TEM images of Agg-CoS₂.

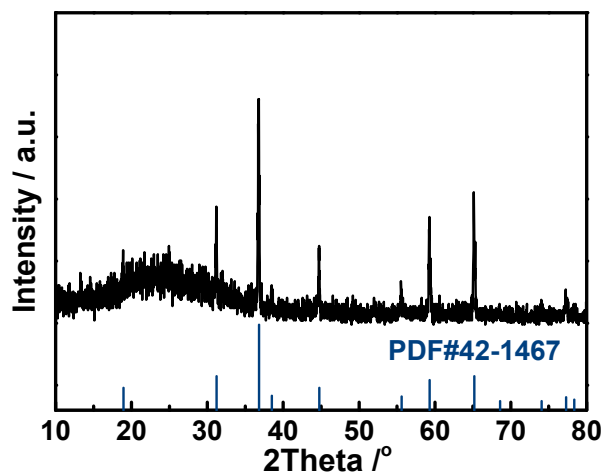


Figure S6. XRD pattern of the final product collected after thermal treatment at 750 °C, which is indexed as Co_3O_4 (PDF#42-1467).

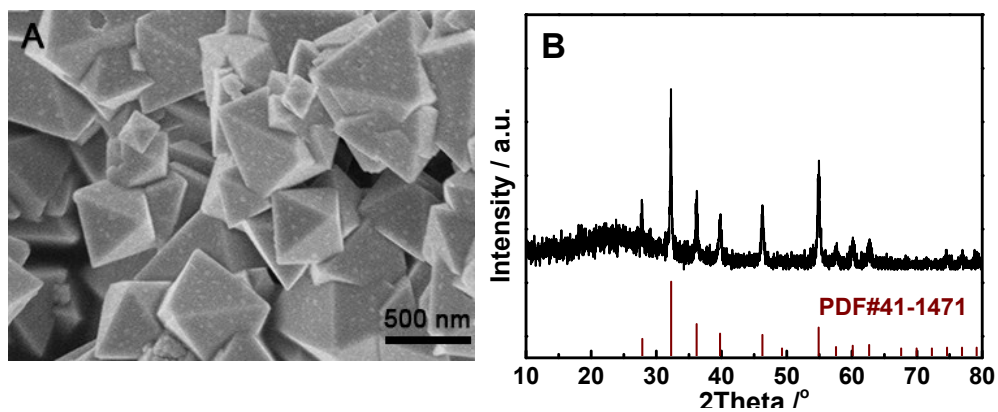


Figure S7. (A) SEM image and (B) XRD pattern of $\text{CoS}_2\text{-Oct}$.

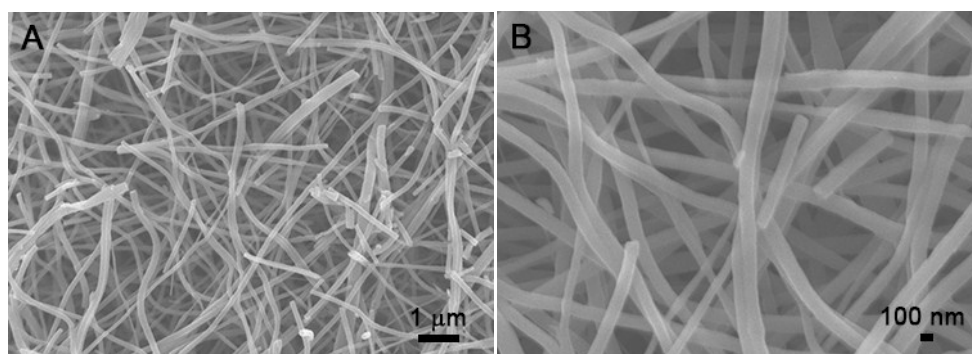


Figure S8. (A,B) SEM images of CFN.

Table S1. Comparison of the electrocatalytic activity of CoS₂-CFN vis-à-vis the CoS₂ based solid-state catalysts reported recently for HER.

Catalyst	Catalysis condition	Mass Loading of active component (mg/cm ²)	Current density (<i>j</i>)	Overpotential at the corresponding <i>j</i>	Reference
CoS ₂ -CFN	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄	0.05	10 mA/cm ²	136 mV	This work.
CoS ₂ nanopyramid	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄	0.625	10 mA/cm ²	70 mV	<i>J. Mater. Chem. A</i> , 2015 , <i>3</i> , 6306-6310.
MoS ₂ /CoS ₂ /CC	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄	18.6	10 mA/cm ²	87 mV	<i>J. Mater. Chem. A</i> , 2015 , <i>3</i> , 22886-22891
CoS ₂ /CC	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄	16.5	10 mA/cm ²	288 mV	<i>Electrochem. Commun.</i> , doi:10.1016/j.elecom.2015.10.010
Ni _{2.3%} -CoS ₂ /CC	1.0 M KOH	0.97	100 mA/cm ²	231 mV	<i>Chem. Commun.</i> , 2015 , <i>51</i> , 14160-14163
CoS ₂ nanosheet	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄	2±0.1	10 mA/cm ²	98 mV	<i>Nature Mater.</i> , 2015 , <i>14</i> , 1245-1251
P-doped CoS ₂ nanosheet	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄	2.5 ± 0.1	10 mA/cm ²	67 mV	<i>Angew. Chem. Int.Ed.</i> , 2014 , <i>53</i> , 12594 -12599
CoPS film	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄	N/A	10 mA/cm ²	128 mV	<i>J. Phys. Chem. C</i> 2014 , <i>118</i> , 21347-21356
CoPS nanowires	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄	N/A	10 mA/cm ²	61 mV	Electrochimica Acta, 2014 , <i>148</i> ,170-174
CoPS nanoplates	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄	N/A	10 mA/cm ²	48 mV	<i>J. Am. Chem. Soc.</i> , 2014 , <i>136</i> ,10053-10061
CoS ₂ /RGO-CNT	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄	1.15	10 mA/cm ²	142 mV	<i>Energy Environ. Sci.</i> , 2013 , <i>6</i> , 3553-3558
CoS ₂ thin film	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄	N/A	10 mA/cm ²	192 mV	
CoS ₂ /Ti foil	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄	N/A	12.37 mA/cm ²	200 mV	
CoS ₂ microwires	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄	25 ± 2	10 mA/cm ²	158 mV	
CoS ₂ nanowires	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄	1.7 ± 0.3	10 mA/cm ²	145 mV	
CoS ₂ film	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄	N/A	1 mA/cm ²	190 mV	

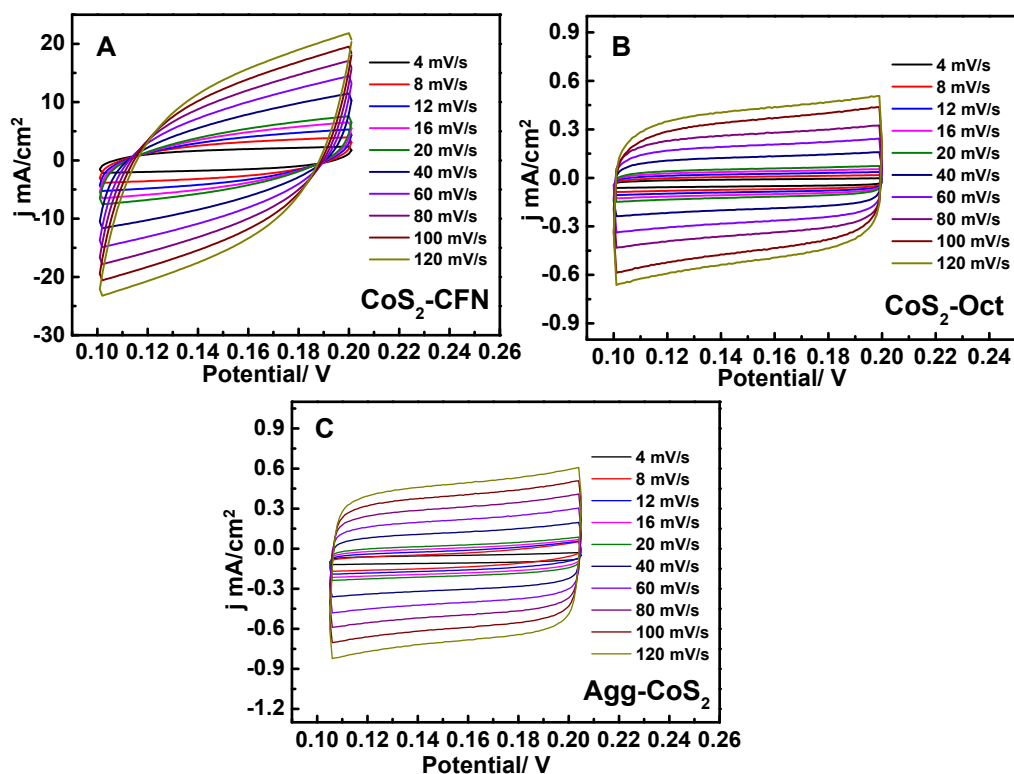


Figure S9. Cyclic voltammograms recorded with (A) CoS₂-CFN, (B) CoS₂-Oct and (C) Agg-CoS₂ in the potential region of 0.1-0.2 V vs. RHE at various scan rates for the purpose of determining the double layer capacitance.

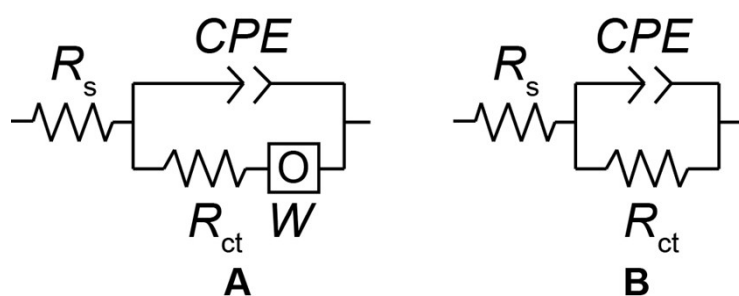


Figure S10. Corresponding equivalent circuit models of (A) CoS₂-CFN, (B) CoS₂-Oct and Agg-CoS₂. R_s is related to the series resistance, R_{ct} denotes the charge transfer resistance, CPE is the constant phase angle element, which represents the double layer capacitance of solid electrode in the real-world situation, and W is the Warburg impedance.