## **Supplementary Information**

## Controllable synthesis of various kinds of copper sulfides (CuS, Cu<sub>7</sub>S<sub>4</sub>, Cu<sub>9</sub>S<sub>5</sub>) for high-performance supercapacitors

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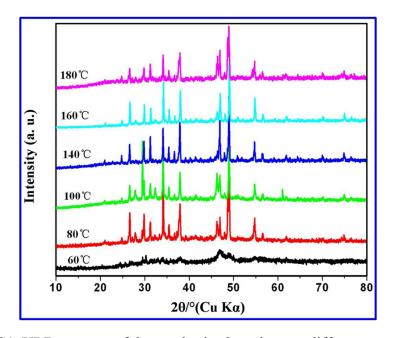
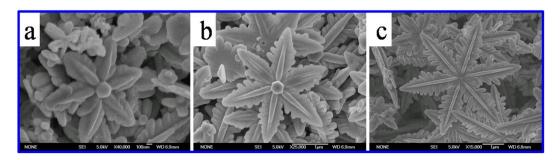
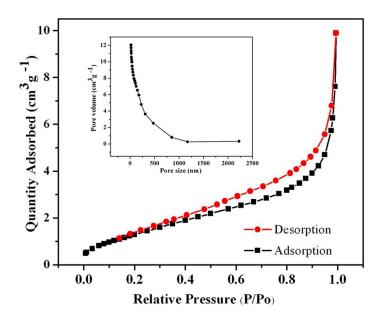


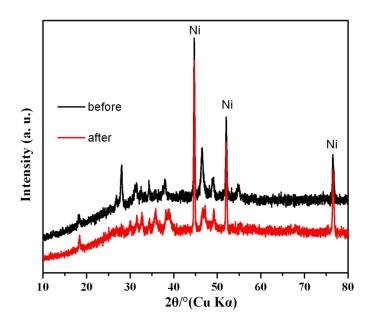
Figure S1. XRD patterns of the synthesized products at different temperature.



**Figure S2.** SEM images of the products obtained at different times. (a) 0.5 h, (b) 1 h, (c) 2 h.



**Figure S3.**  $N_2$  absorption/desorption isotherms and BJH pore size distribution (inset) of the  $Cu_7S_{4.}$ 



**Figure S4.** XRD patterns of the Cu<sub>7</sub>S<sub>4</sub> electrode before charge/discharge test and after 1000 cycles.

Table S1-The values of  $R_s$ ,  $R_{ct}$ ,  $Z_{w}$   $C_{ps}$  and  $C_{dl}$  were calculated from the EIS result of the  $Cu_7S_4$ 

$R_{\mathrm{s}}(\Omega)$	$R_{\rm ct}(\Omega)$	$Z_{ m w}$	$C_{ps}(F)$	$C_{dl}(\Omega)$
1.74	0.68	0.36	0.82	0.05