

Supporting Information

Studies on the one-photon and two-photon properties of two water-soluble terpyridines and their zinc complexes

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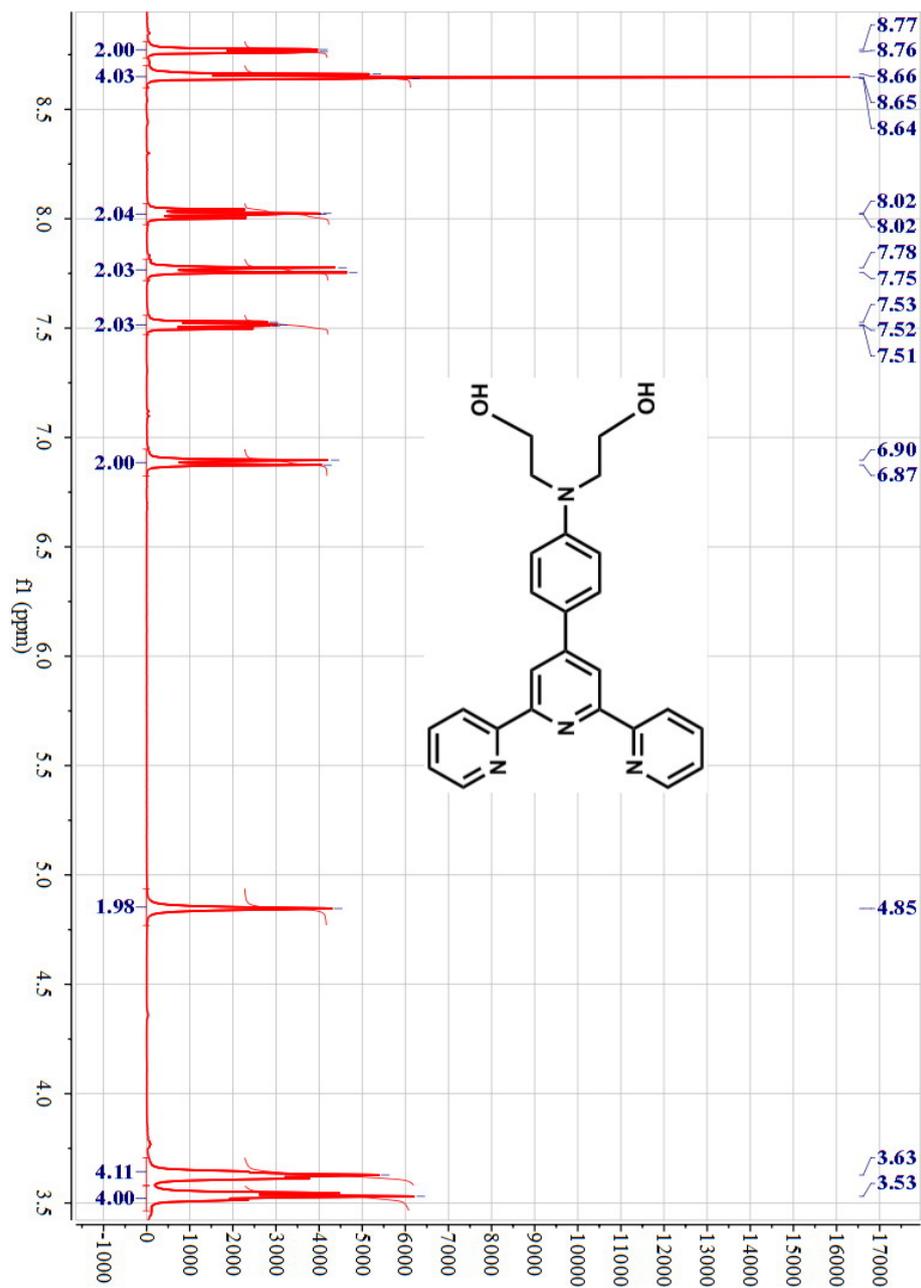


Figure S1. ¹H NMR spectrum of TPYOH in d₆-DMSO

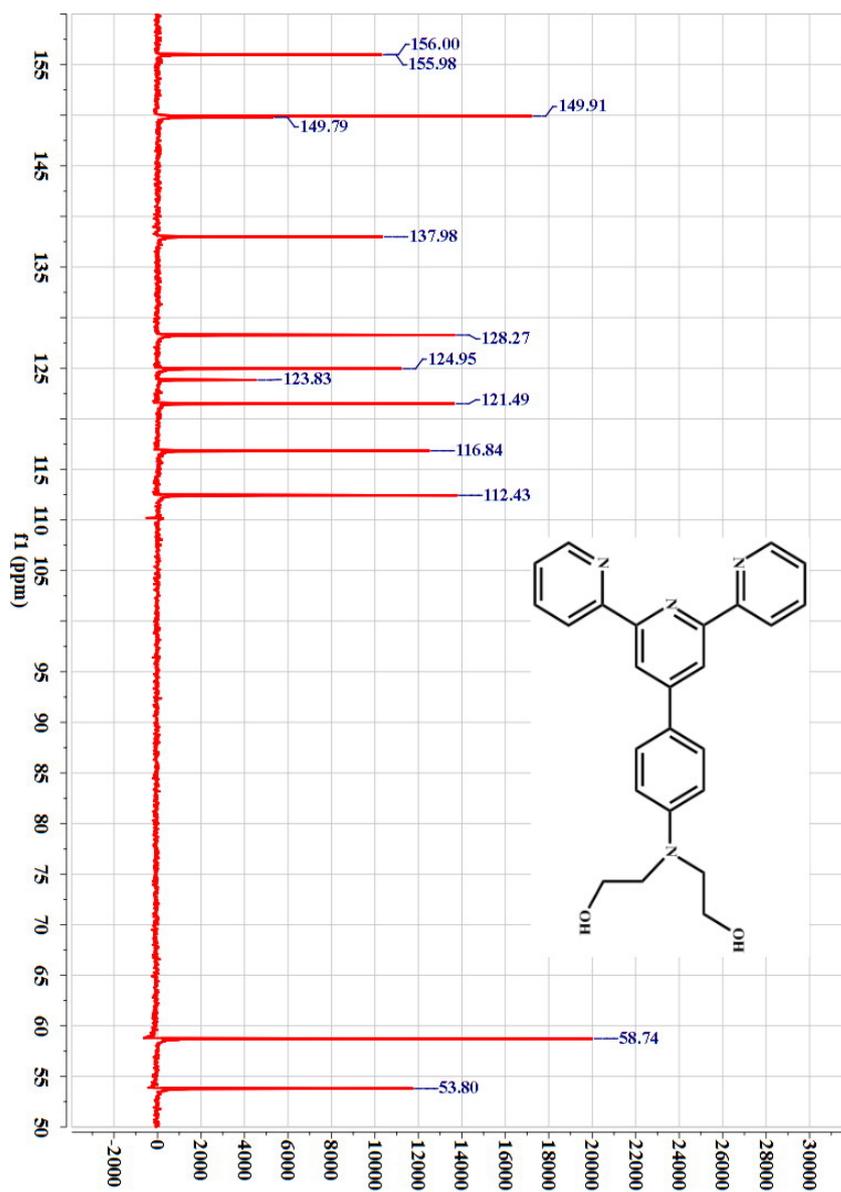


Figure S2. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of TPYOH in d_6 -DMSO

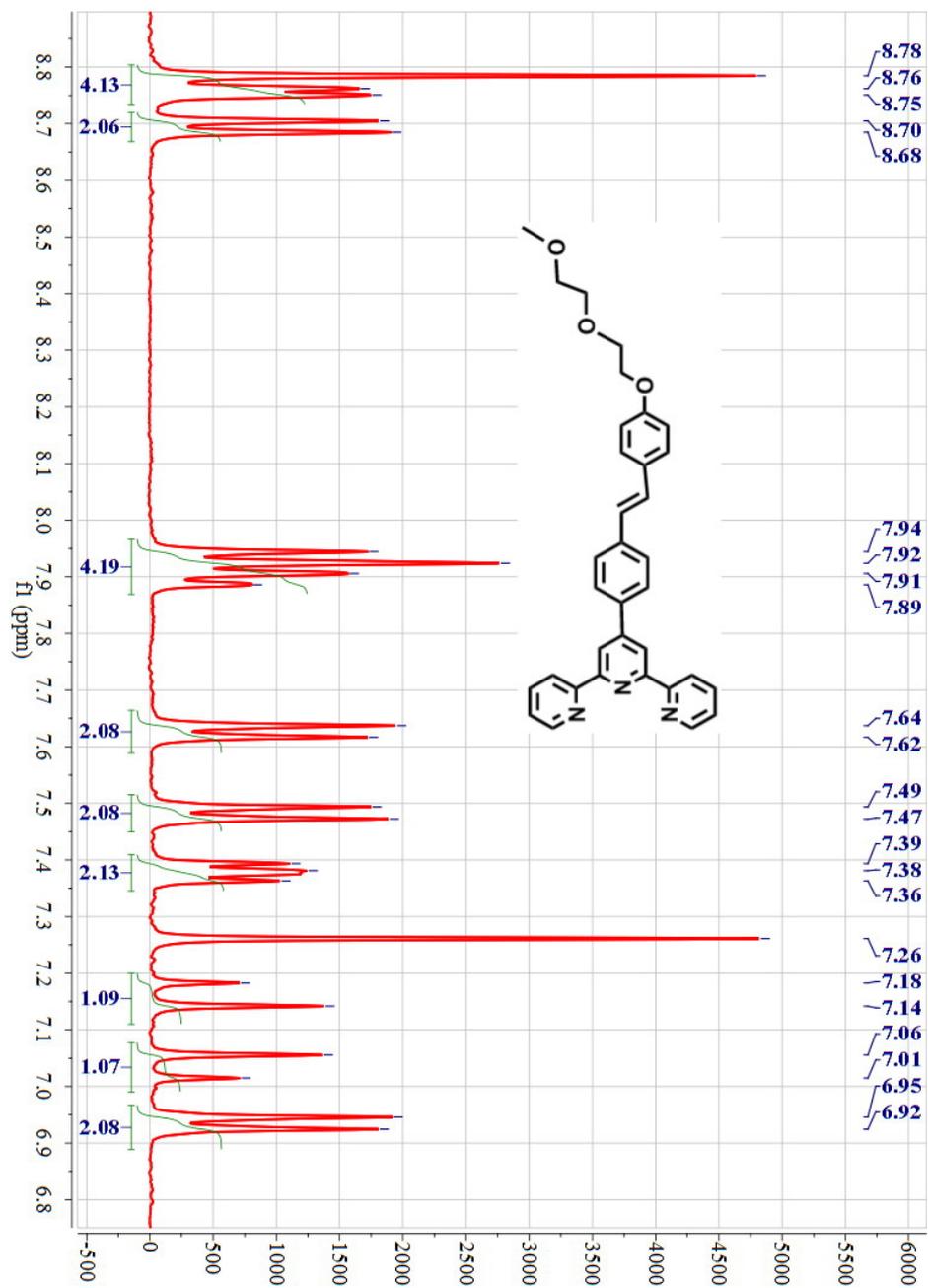


Figure S3. ¹H NMR spectrum of O3TPY in CDCl₃

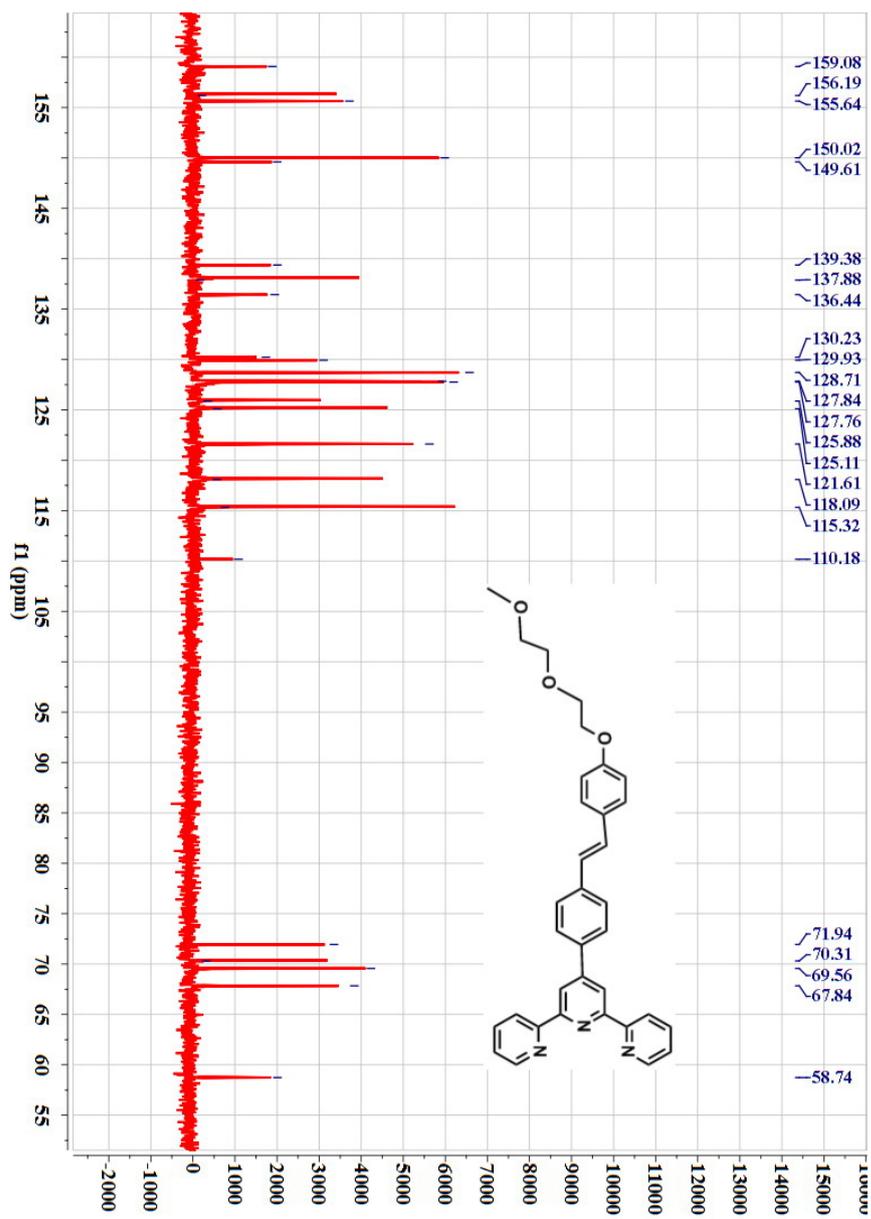


Figure S4. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of O3TPY in $\text{d}_6\text{-DMSO}$

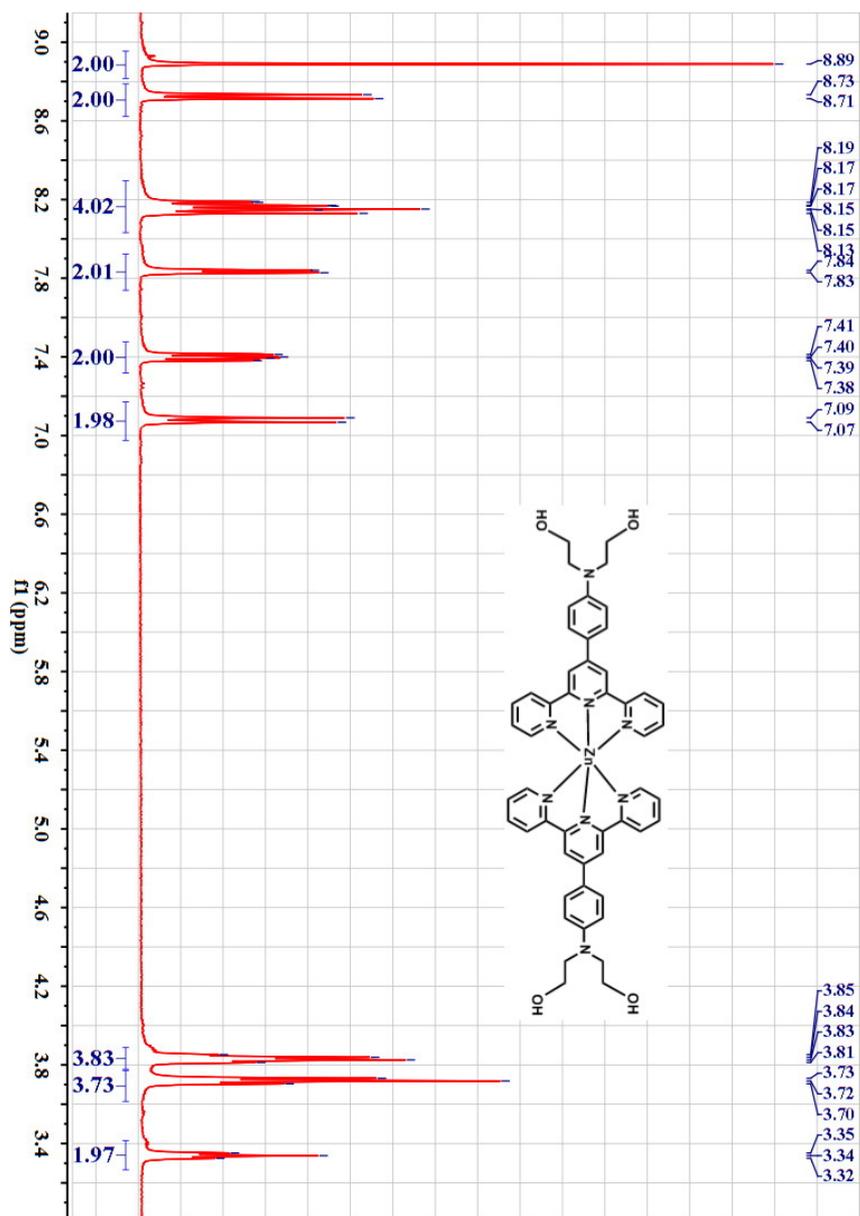


Figure S5. ¹H NMR spectrum of ZnTPYOH in d₃-CD₃CN

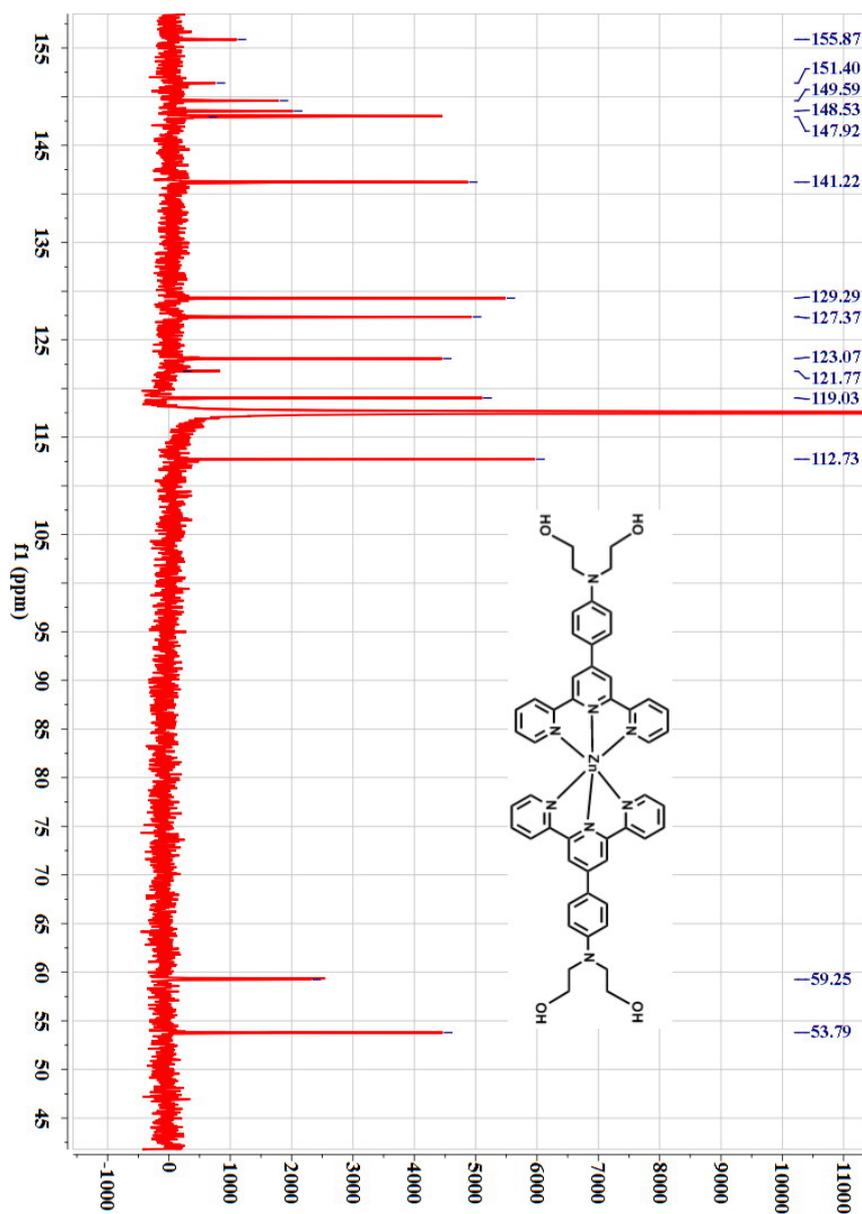


Figure S6. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of ZnTPYOH in $\text{d}_3\text{-CD}_3\text{CN}$

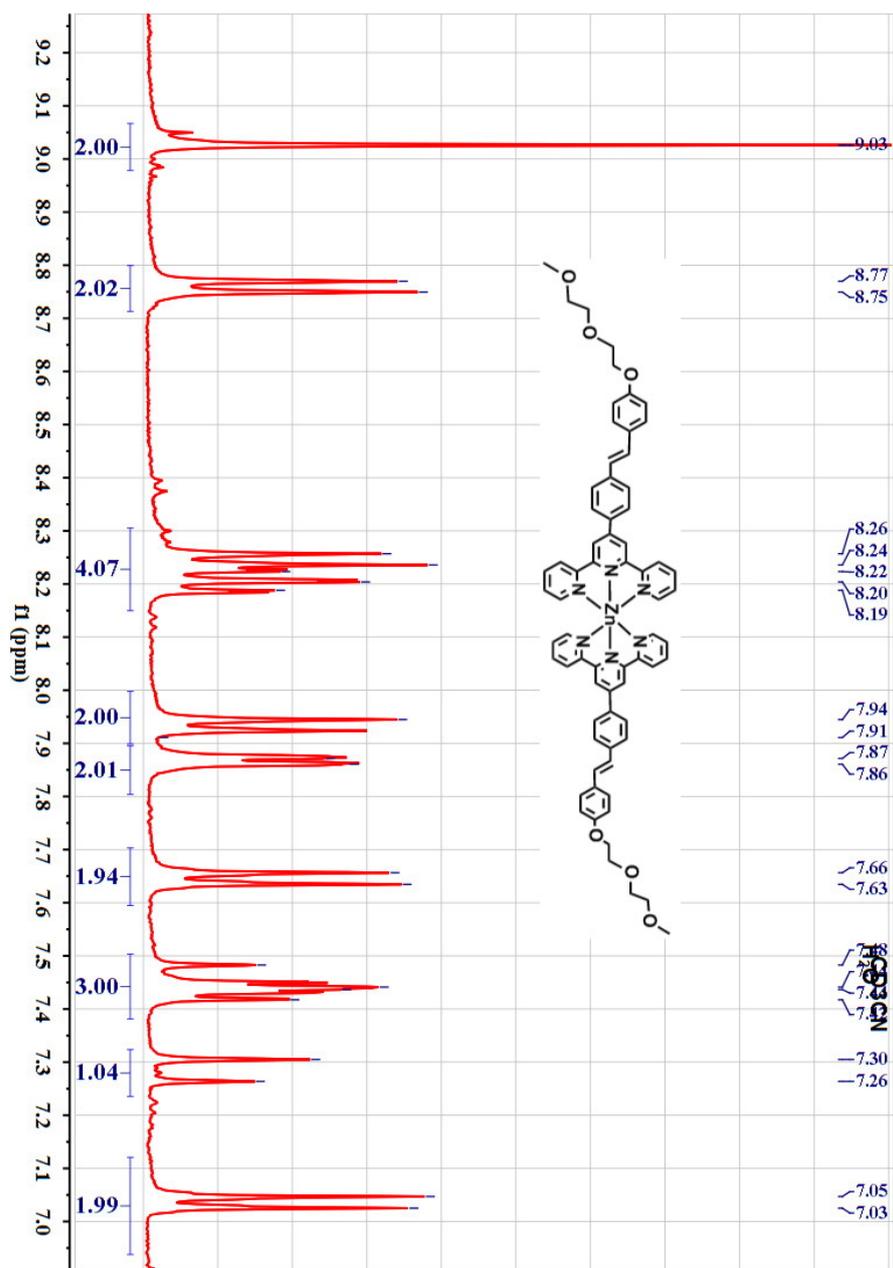


Figure S7. ^1H NMR spectrum of ZnO3TPY in $\text{d}_3\text{-CD}_3\text{CN}$

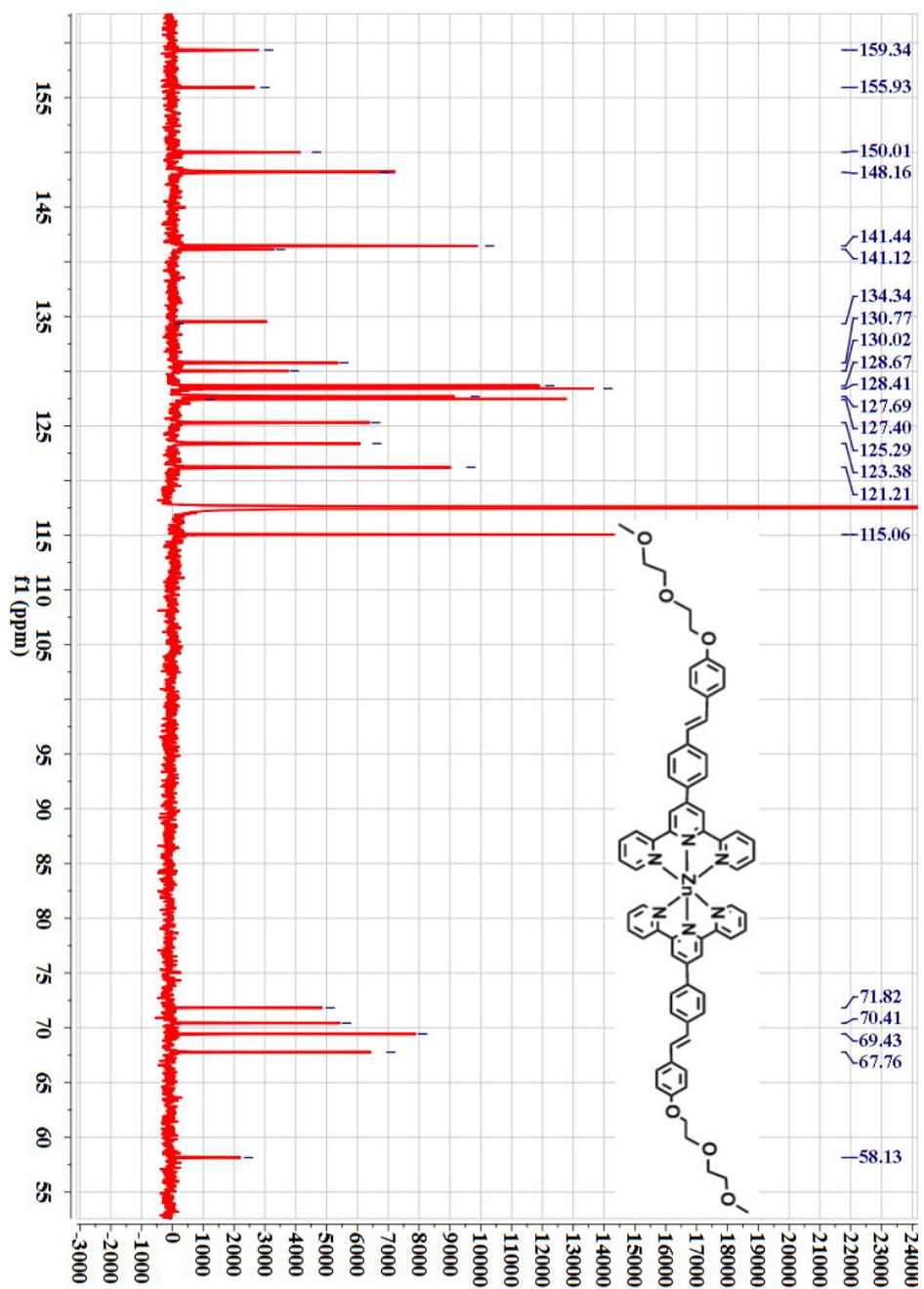


Figure S8. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of ZnO3TPY in $\text{d}_3\text{-CD}_3\text{CN}$

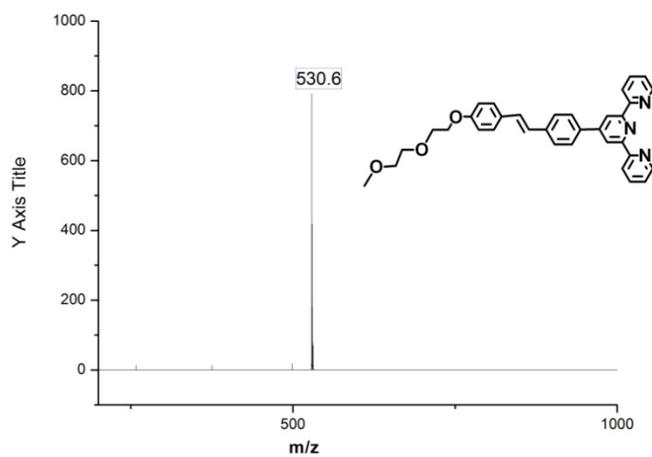
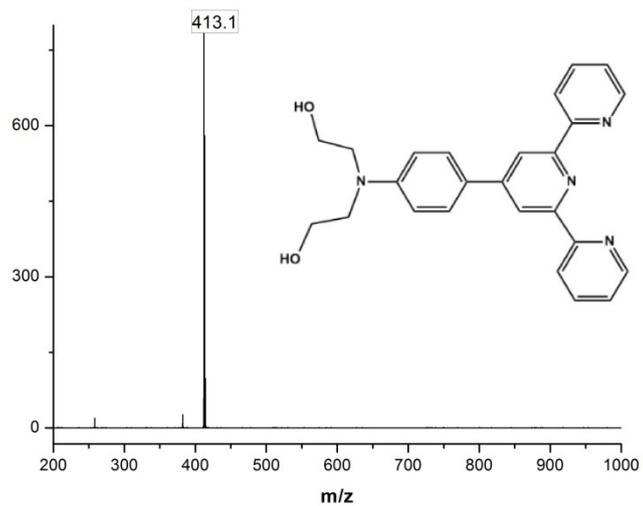


Figure S9. ESI-MS spectra for TPYOH (top) and O3TPY (bottom)

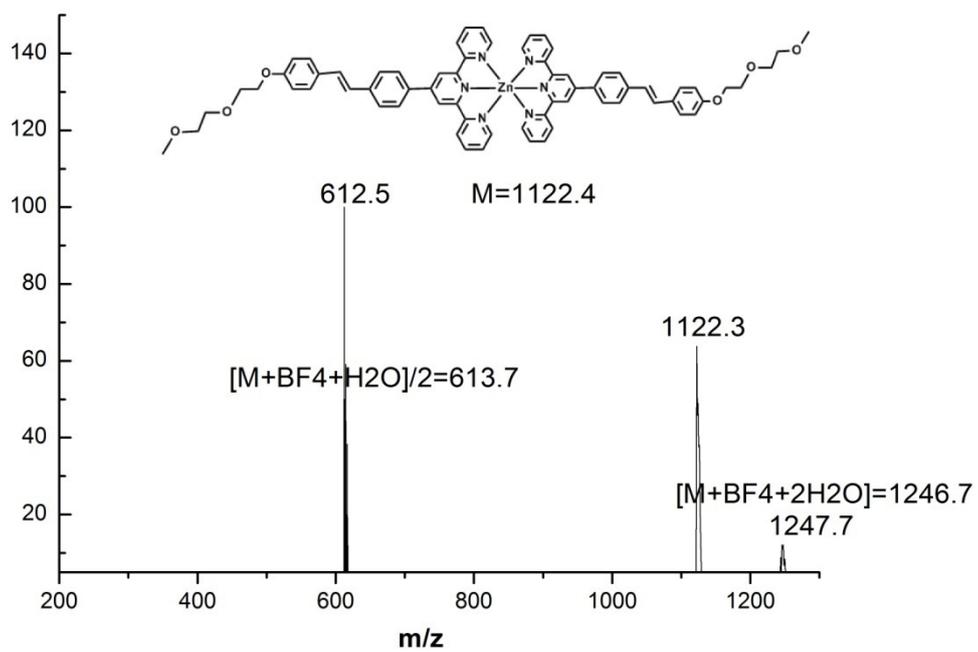
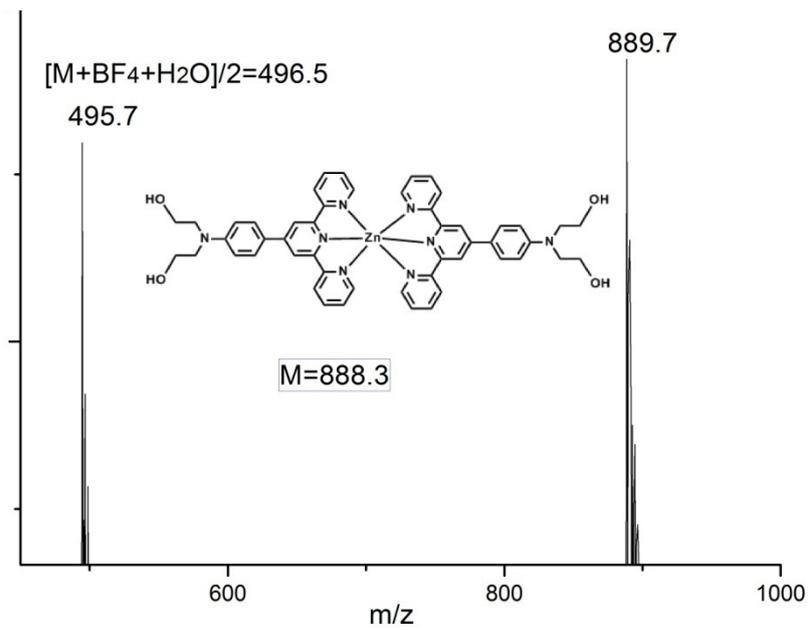


Figure S10. MALDI-TOF spectra for ZnTPYOH (top) and ZnO3TPY (bottom)

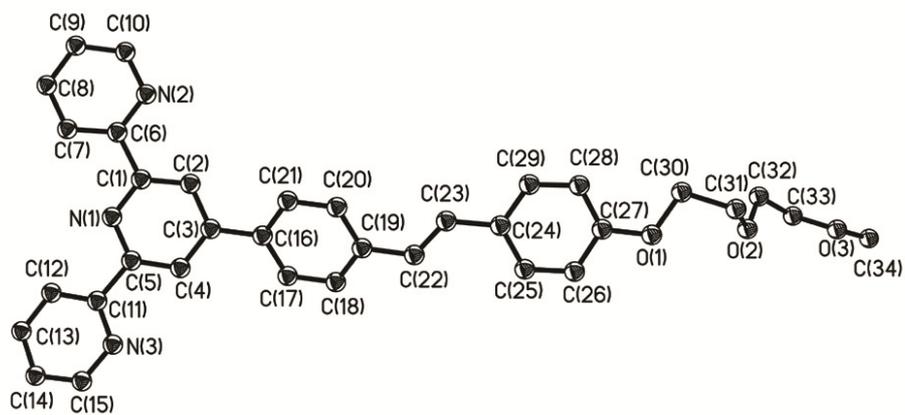
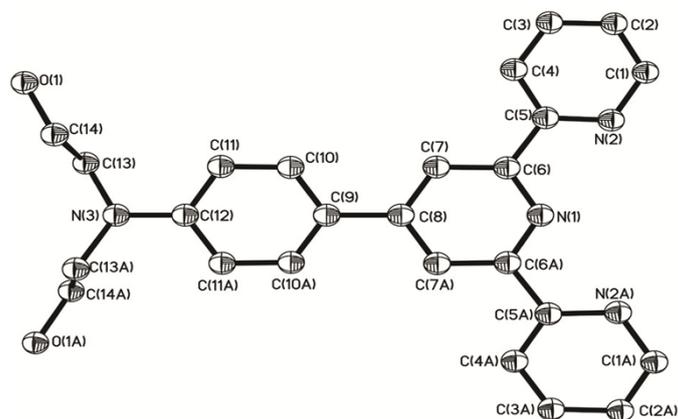


Figure S11. ORTEP drawing for TPYOH (top) and O3TPY(bottom). H atoms were omitted for clarity.

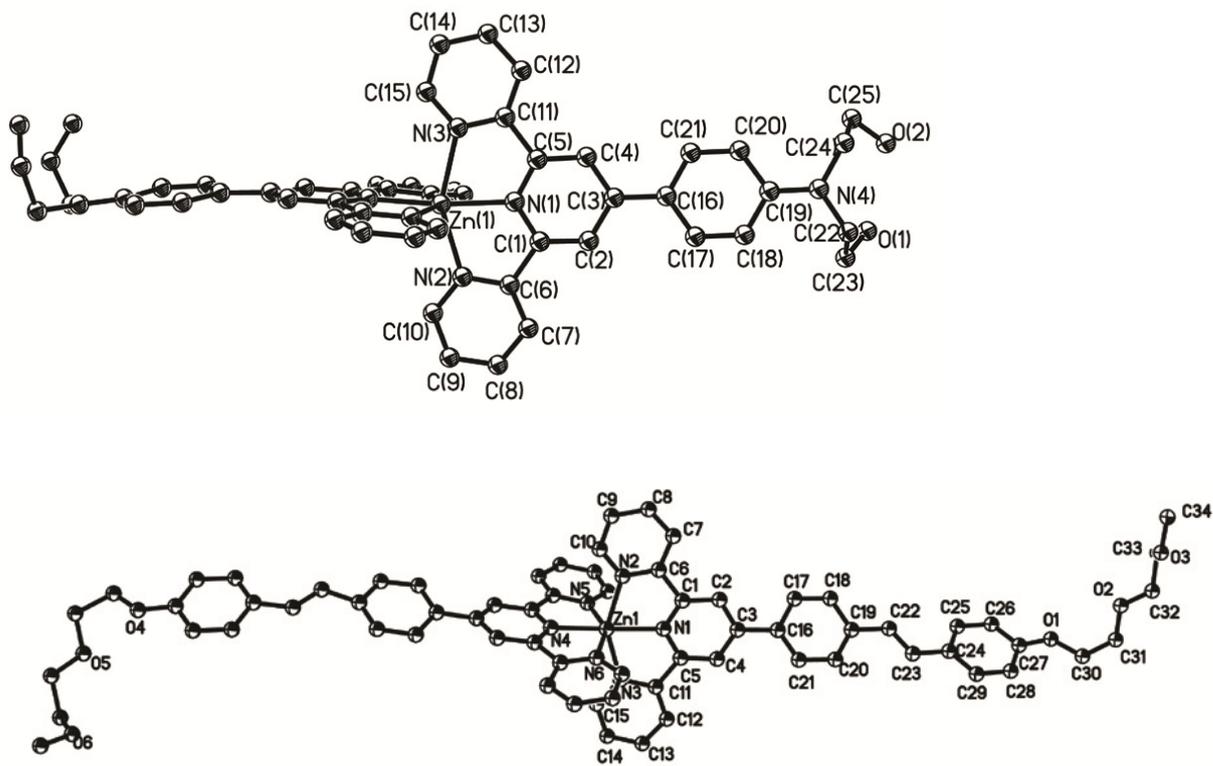


Figure S12. ORTEP drawing for ZnTPYOH (top) and ZnO3TPY (bottom). H atoms, BF_4^- and solvent molecules were omitted for clarity.

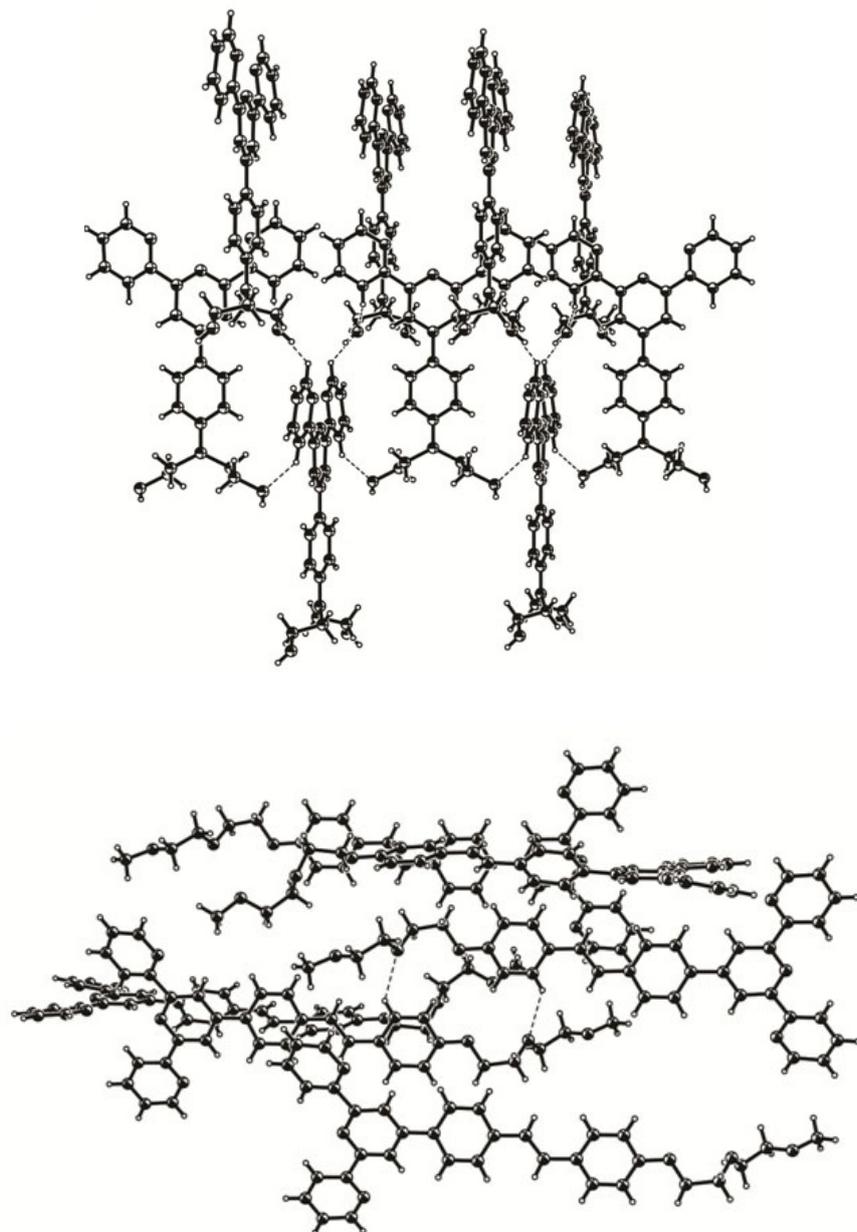


Figure S13. Diagrams of hydrogen bonds existed in TPYOH and O3TPY. TPYOH (top); O3TPY(bottom)

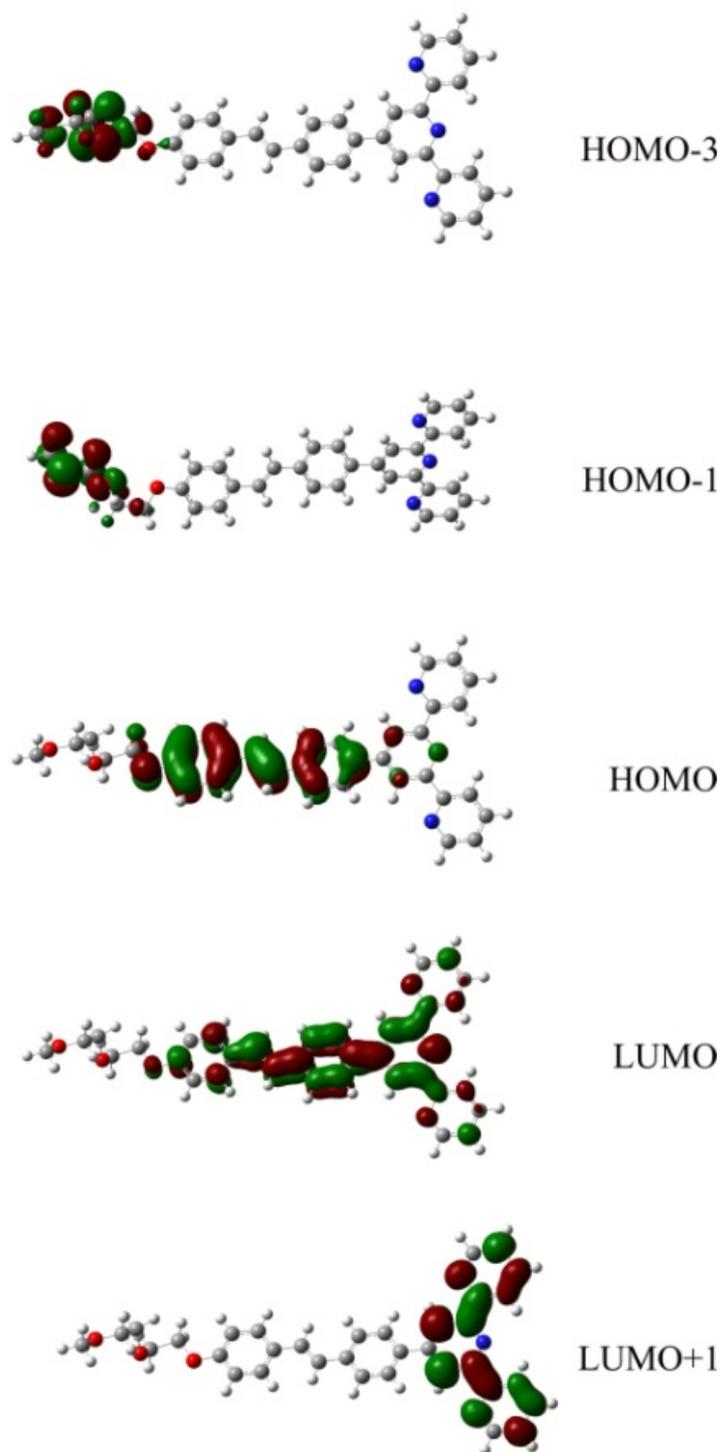


Figure S14. Molecular orbitals for O3TPY based on TD-DFT calculations

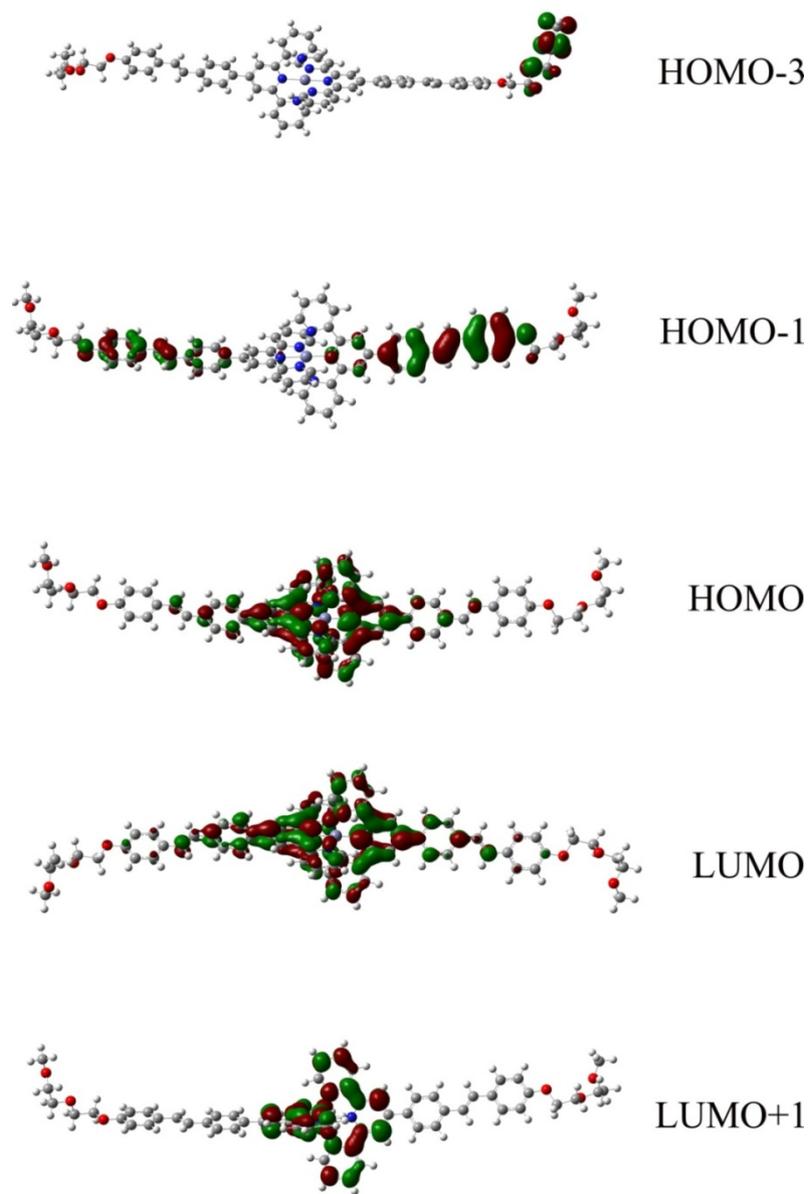


Figure S15. Molecular orbitals for ZnO3TPY based on TD-DFT calculations

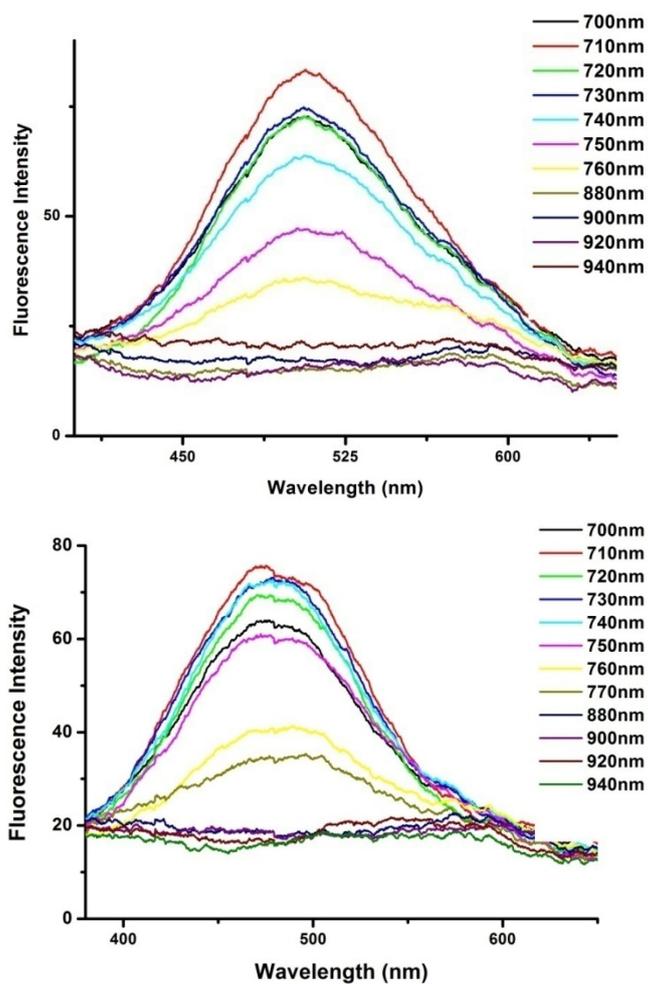


Figure S16. Two-photon excited fluorescence for TPYOH (top) and O3TPY (bottom) under different laser. The concentrations were 5×10^{-4} mol/L.

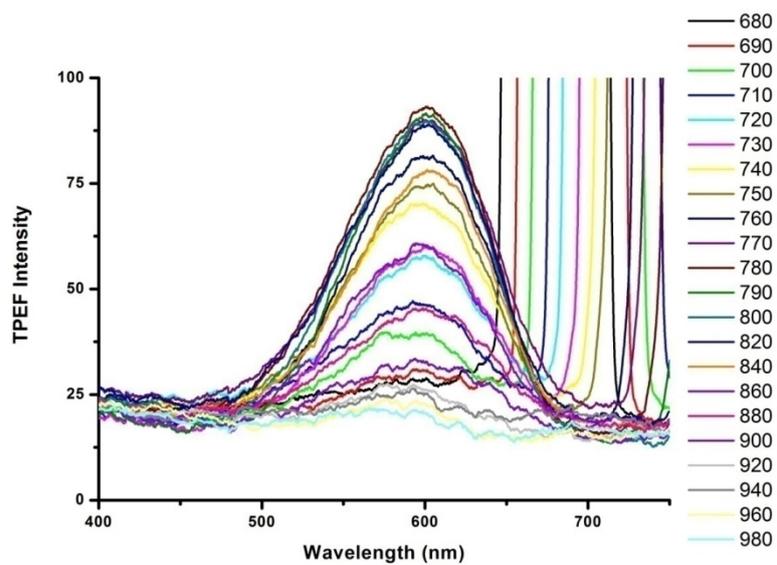


Figure S17. Two-photon excited fluorescence for ZnO₃TPY in H₂O/DMSO. The concentration was 1×10^{-3} mol/L. (O₃TPY was firstly dissolved in H₂O containing 1% DMSO with the concentration was 1mmol/L, then excess of Zn(NO₃)₂ was added to completely convert the ligand into ZnO₃TPY)

Table S1 Selected bond lengths and bond angles for the four compounds

Compound	Bond Length	Bond Angel
TPYOH		C(6)-N(1)-C(6)#1 117.8(5)
		C(5)-N(2)-C(1) 117.1(5)
		C(12)-N(3)-C(13') 117.2(6)
		C(12)-N(3)-C(13')#1 117.2(6)
		C(13')-N(3)-C(13')#1 125.6(12)
	N(1)-C(6) 1.333(5)	C(12)-N(3)-C(13) 115.7(6)
	N(1)-C(6)#1 1.333(5)	C(13')-N(3)-C(13) 51.8(7)
	N(2)-C(5) 1.328(6)	C(13')#1-N(3)-C(13) 102.8(9)
	N(2)-C(1) 1.356(6)	C(12)-N(3)-C(13)#1 115.7(6)
	N(3)-C(12) 1.394(10)	C(13')-N(3)-C(13)#1 102.8(9)
	N(3)-C(13') 1.51(3)	C(13')#1-N(3)-C(13)#1 51.8(7)
	N(3)-C(13')#1 1.51(3)	C(13)-N(3)-C(13)#1 128.6(12)
	N(3)-C(13) 1.55(2)	C(14)-O(1)-H(1) 109.5
	N(3)-C(13)#1 1.55(2)	C(14')-O(1')-H(1') 109.5
		N(2)-C(1)-C(2) 122.7(6)
		N(2)-C(5)-C(4) 121.8(4)
		N(2)-C(5)-C(6) 116.8(4)
		C(4)-C(5)-C(6) 121.4(4)
		N(1)-C(6)-C(7) 122.5(4)
		N(1)-C(6)-C(5) 116.3(4)
ZnTPYOH	Zn(1)-N(5) 2.061(4)	N(5)-Zn(1)-N(1) 171.54(16)
	Zn(1)-N(1) 2.071(4)	N(5)-Zn(1)-N(2) 109.54(15)
	Zn(1)-N(2) 2.165(4)	N(1)-Zn(1)-N(2) 75.64(15)
	Zn(1)-N(6) 2.169(4)	N(5)-Zn(1)-N(6) 75.72(16)
	Zn(1)-N(3) 2.207(4)	N(1)-Zn(1)-N(6) 111.05(16)
	Zn(1)-N(7) 2.208(4)	N(2)-Zn(1)-N(6) 94.23(16)
	N(1)-C(1) 1.339(6)	N(5)-Zn(1)-N(3) 98.84(15)
	N(1)-C(5) 1.347(6)	N(1)-Zn(1)-N(3) 75.60(15)
	N(2)-C(10) 1.344(6)	N(2)-Zn(1)-N(3) 151.19(15)
	N(2)-C(6) 1.350(6)	N(6)-Zn(1)-N(3) 97.52(15)
	N(3)-C(15) 1.333(6)	N(5)-Zn(1)-N(7) 75.74(15)
	N(3)-C(11) 1.353(6)	N(1)-Zn(1)-N(7) 97.79(15)
	N(4)-C(19) 1.369(6)	N(2)-Zn(1)-N(7) 91.05(15)
	N(4)-C(22) 1.448(7)	N(6)-Zn(1)-N(7) 151.10(15)
	N(4)-C(24) 1.460(7)	N(3)-Zn(1)-N(7) 91.21(14)
	N(5)-C(26) 1.340(6)	C(1)-N(1)-C(5) 120.3(4)
	N(5)-C(30) 1.349(6)	C(1)-N(1)-Zn(1) 120.0(3)
	N(6)-C(35) 1.335(6)	C(5)-N(1)-Zn(1) 119.6(3)
	N(6)-C(31) 1.344(6)	C(10)-N(2)-C(6) 118.3(5)
	N(7)-C(40) 1.335(6)	C(10)-N(2)-Zn(1) 125.4(4)
N(7)-C(36) 1.348(6)	C(6)-N(2)-Zn(1) 116.2(3)	

	N(8)-C(44) 1.380(6)	C(15)-N(3)-C(11) 118.4(4)
	N(8)-C(47) 1.445(7)	C(15)-N(3)-Zn(1) 126.6(3)
	N(8)-C(49) 1.475(7)	C(11)-N(3)-Zn(1) 114.9(3)
		C(19)-N(4)-C(22) 120.4(4)
		C(19)-N(4)-C(24) 119.9(4)
		C(22)-N(4)-C(24) 118.5(4)
		C(26)-N(5)-C(30) 119.9(4)
		C(26)-N(5)-Zn(1) 120.2(3)
		C(30)-N(5)-Zn(1) 119.9(3)
		C(35)-N(6)-C(31) 118.3(5)
		C(35)-N(6)-Zn(1) 126.3(4)
		C(31)-N(6)-Zn(1) 115.4(3)
		C(40)-N(7)-C(36) 118.7(4)
		C(40)-N(7)-Zn(1) 127.0(3)
		C(36)-N(7)-Zn(1) 114.3(3)
		C(44)-N(8)-C(47) 122.8(5)
		C(44)-N(8)-C(49) 121.0(5)
		C(47)-N(8)-C(49) 116.2(5)
O3TPY	N(1)-C(5) 1.339(6)	C(5)-N(1)-C(1) 118.2(4)
	N(1)-C(1) 1.340(6)	C(10)-N(2)-C(6) 117.3(5)
	N(2)-C(10) 1.334(7)	C(11)-N(3)-C(15) 116.9(5)
	N(2)-C(6) 1.335(6)	N(1)-C(1)-C(2) 122.6(4)
	N(3)-C(11) 1.334(7)	N(1)-C(1)-C(6) 115.3(4)
	N(3)-C(15) 1.336(7)	N(1)-C(5)-C(4) 122.5(4)
		N(1)-C(5)-C(11) 115.9(4)
		N(2)-C(6)-C(7) 122.9(5)
		N(2)-C(6)-C(1) 116.8(4)
		N(2)-C(10)-C(9) 123.3(6)
		N(2)-C(10)-H(10) 118.3
		N(3)-C(11)-C(12) 122.7(5)
		N(3)-C(11)-C(5) 116.8(4)
		N(3)-C(15)-C(14) 124.0(6)
		N(3)-C(15)-H(15) 118.0
ZnO3TPY	Zn(1)-N(4) 2.055(4)	N(4)-Zn(1)-N(1) 175.28(16)
	Zn(1)-N(1) 2.087(4)	N(4)-Zn(1)-N(3) 107.42(15)
	Zn(1)-N(3) 2.165(4)	N(1)-Zn(1)-N(3) 75.62(16)
	Zn(1)-N(2) 2.185(4)	N(4)-Zn(1)-N(2) 101.92(15)
	Zn(1)-N(5) 2.186(4)	N(1)-Zn(1)-N(2) 75.06(16)
	Zn(1)-N(6) 2.203(4)	N(3)-Zn(1)-N(2) 150.65(16)
	N(1)-C(1) 1.336(7)	N(4)-Zn(1)-N(5) 75.71(15)
	N(1)-C(5) 1.344(6)	N(1)-Zn(1)-N(5) 107.71(16)
	N(2)-C(10) 1.337(7)	N(3)-Zn(1)-N(5) 97.49(15)
	N(2)-C(6) 1.345(6)	N(2)-Zn(1)-N(5) 90.29(16)
	N(3)-C(11) 1.339(6)	N(4)-Zn(1)-N(6) 75.97(15)

N(3)-C(15)	1.345(6)	N(1)-Zn(1)-N(6)	100.67(16)
N(4)-C(35)	1.337(6)	N(3)-Zn(1)-N(6)	89.02(15)
N(4)-C(39)	1.346(6)	N(2)-Zn(1)-N(6)	97.47(16)
N(5)-C(44)	1.325(7)	N(5)-Zn(1)-N(6)	151.61(16)
N(5)-C(40)	1.345(6)	C(1)-N(1)-C(5)	120.3(4)
N(6)-C(49)	1.324(7)	C(1)-N(1)-Zn(1)	120.3(3)
N(6)-C(45)	1.347(6)	C(5)-N(1)-Zn(1)	119.4(3)
N(7)-C(69)	1.14(3)	C(10)-N(2)-C(6)	118.4(5)
N(8)-C(71)	1.087(8)	C(10)-N(2)-Zn(1)	125.8(3)
		C(6)-N(2)-Zn(1)	115.7(3)
		C(11)-N(3)-C(15)	119.3(4)
		C(11)-N(3)-Zn(1)	115.9(3)
		C(15)-N(3)-Zn(1)	124.6(3)
		C(35)-N(4)-C(39)	119.8(4)
		C(35)-N(4)-Zn(1)	120.0(3)
		C(39)-N(4)-Zn(1)	119.9(3)
		C(44)-N(5)-C(40)	119.0(4)
		C(44)-N(5)-Zn(1)	126.3(4)
		C(40)-N(5)-Zn(1)	114.3(3)
		C(49)-N(6)-C(45)	119.4(5)
		C(49)-N(6)-Zn(1)	126.4(4)
		C(45)-N(6)-Zn(1)	113.7(3)