

Electronic Supplementary Material (ESI) for Dalton Transactions

# Doubly chloro bridged dimeric copper(II) complex: magneto-structural correlation and anticancer activity

Yeasin Sikdar,<sup>a</sup> Ritwik Modak,<sup>a</sup> Dipayan Bose,<sup>b</sup> Saswati Banerjee,<sup>b</sup> Dariusz Bieńko,<sup>c</sup> Wiktor Zierkiewicz,<sup>c</sup> Alina Bieńko,<sup>c</sup> Krishna Das Saha,<sup>b</sup> Sanchita Goswami<sup>\*,a</sup>

Table S1 Crystallographic data and structure refinement for **1**

|                                            |                                                                                           |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>CCDC no.</b>                            | <b>1038199</b>                                                                            |
| <b>Empirical formula</b>                   | <b>C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>32</sub>Cl<sub>4</sub>Cu<sub>2</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O<sub>2</sub></b> |
| <b>Formula mass</b>                        | <b>653.42</b>                                                                             |
| <b>Crystal system</b>                      | <b>monoclinic</b>                                                                         |
| <b>Space group</b>                         | <b>P 21/c</b>                                                                             |
| <b>a (Å)</b>                               | <b>9.1653(5)</b>                                                                          |
| <b>b (Å)</b>                               | <b>7.2194(4)</b>                                                                          |
| <b>c (Å)</b>                               | <b>20.4311(11)</b>                                                                        |
| <b>α (°)</b>                               | <b>90.00</b>                                                                              |
| <b>β (°)</b>                               | <b>93.455(2)</b>                                                                          |
| <b>γ (°)</b>                               | <b>90.00</b>                                                                              |
| <b>V (Å<sup>3</sup>)</b>                   | <b>1349.43(13)</b>                                                                        |
| <b>Z</b>                                   | <b>2</b>                                                                                  |
| <b>T (K)</b>                               | <b>296(2)</b>                                                                             |
| <b>μ (mm<sup>-1</sup>)</b>                 | <b>1.999</b>                                                                              |
| <b>D<sub>calc</sub> (Mg/m<sup>3</sup>)</b> | <b>1.608</b>                                                                              |
| <b>Crystal size (mm)</b>                   | <b>0.38×0.26×0.14</b>                                                                     |
| <b>θ max (°)</b>                           | <b>28.57</b>                                                                              |
| <b>Data collected</b>                      | <b>20059</b>                                                                              |
| <b>Unique refl. / Rint</b>                 | <b>3444/0.029</b>                                                                         |
| <b>Parameters / Restraints</b>             | <b>155/1</b>                                                                              |
| <b>Goodness-of-Fit on F<sup>2</sup></b>    | <b>1.072</b>                                                                              |
| <b>R1 / wR2 (all data)</b>                 | <b>0.0441/0.1584</b>                                                                      |
| <b>Residual peak(e/Å<sup>3</sup>)</b>      | <b>1.332</b>                                                                              |

Table S2 Selected bond distance (Å) and bond angle (°)

|                  |                  |                    |                 |
|------------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| <b>Cu1 – Cl1</b> | <b>2.2704(8)</b> | <b>Cl1–Cu1–Cl2</b> | <b>93.48(3)</b> |
| Cu1 – Cl2        | 2.2723(7)        | Cl1–Cu1–N1         | 93.49(8)        |
| Cu1 – N1         | 2.042(2)         | Cl1–Cu1–N2         | 165.58(7)       |
| Cu1 – N1         | 2.035(3)         | Cl1–Cu1–Cl2#       | 102.21(3)       |
| Cu1 – Cl2#       | 2.8270(8)        | Cu1 –Cl1–Cu1#      | 91.64(3)        |
|                  |                  | Cu–Cl2–Cu1#        | 92.66(2)        |

Symmetry operator: # (1-x, 1-y, 1-z)

## Electronic Supplementary Material (ESI) for Dalton Transactions

Table S3. Selected MPA atomic charges, corresponding spin densities; for atom numbering see Figure 5

|           |    | singlet |             | triplet |             |
|-----------|----|---------|-------------|---------|-------------|
|           |    | charges | spindensity | charges | spindensity |
| Cu1       | 1  | 0.1320  | 0.5415      | 0.1318  | 0.5391      |
| Cl1       | 2  | -0.4644 | 0.1662      | -0.4642 | 0.1665      |
| Cl2       | 3  | -0.4095 | 0.1424      | -0.4093 | 0.1434      |
| N1        | 4  | 0.0369  | 0.0863      | 0.0367  | 0.0850      |
| N2        | 5  | 0.0173  | 0.0682      | 0.0174  | 0.0684      |
| Cu2       | 34 | 0.1319  | -0.5415     | 0.1318  | 0.5391      |
| Cl1'(Cl3) | 35 | -0.4643 | -0.1663     | -0.4642 | 0.1665      |
| Cl2'(Cl4) | 36 | -0.4095 | -0.1424     | -0.4093 | 0.1434      |
| N1'       | 37 | 0.0369  | -0.0860     | 0.0367  | 0.0850      |
| N2'       | 38 | 0.0174  | -0.0684     | 0.0174  | 0.0684      |

Table S4. Selected bond lengths (Å) and angles (°) for complex 1.

|                    |                  | experimental | B3LYP-D3 | B3LYP  |
|--------------------|------------------|--------------|----------|--------|
| <b>Distances</b>   |                  |              |          |        |
| <b>R(1,2)</b>      | R(Cu1-Cl1)       | 2.270        | 2.320    | 2.328  |
| <b>R(1,3)</b>      | R(Cu1-Cl2)       | 2.272        | 2.376    | 2.390  |
| <b>R(1,4)</b>      | R(Cu1-N1)        | 2.036        | 2.071    | 2.089  |
| <b>R(1,5)</b>      | R(Cu1-N2)        | 2.040        | 2.080    | 2.085  |
| <b>R(1,36)</b>     | R(Cu1-Cl2')      | 2.827        | 2.761    | 2.737  |
| <b>R(3,34)</b>     | R(Cl2-Cu2)       | 2.827        | 2.761    | 2.737  |
| <b>R(34,35)</b>    | R(Cu2-Cl1')      | 2.270        | 2.320    | 2.328  |
| <b>R(34,36)</b>    | R(Cu2-Cl2')      | 2.272        | 2.376    | 2.390  |
| <b>R(34,37)</b>    | R(Cu2-N1')       | 2.040        | 2.071    | 2.089  |
| <b>R(34,38)</b>    | R(Cu2-N2')       | 2.036        | 2.080    | 2.085  |
| <b>Angles</b>      |                  |              |          |        |
| <b>A(2,1,3)</b>    | A(Cl1-Cu1-Cl2)   | 93.50        | 93.08    | 93.12  |
| <b>A(2,1,4)</b>    | A(Cl1-Cu1-N1)    | 93.39        | 93.82    | 92.94  |
| <b>A(2,1,36)</b>   | A(Cl1-Cu1-Cl2')  | 102.19       | 106.43   | 103.55 |
| <b>A(3,1,5)</b>    | A(Cl2-Cu1-N2)    | 93.11        | 92.02    | 92.29  |
| <b>A(3,1,36)</b>   | A(Cl2-Cu1-Cl2')  | 93.50        | 93.60    | 92.18  |
| <b>A(4,1,5)</b>    | A(N1-Cu1-N2)     | 80.26        | 80.10    | 79.78  |
| <b>A(1,3,34)</b>   | A(Cu1-Cl2-Cu2)   | 92.65        | 86.40    | 87.82  |
| <b>A(35,34,36)</b> | A(Cl1'-Cu2-Cl2') | 93.50        | 93.08    | 93.12  |
| <b>A(35,34,37)</b> | A(Cl1'-Cu2-N1')  | 93.11        | 93.81    | 92.93  |
| <b>A(36,34,38)</b> | A(Cl2'-Cu2-N2')  | 93.39        | 92.02    | 92.29  |
| <b>A(37,34,38)</b> | A(N1'-Cu2-N2')   | 80.26        | 80.10    | 79.78  |

Electronic Supplementary Material (ESI) for Dalton Transactions

|                     |                     |        |        |        |
|---------------------|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>A(1,36,34)</b>   | A(Cu1-Cl2'-Cu2)     | 92.65  | 86.38  | 87.82  |
| <b>D(2,1,3,34)</b>  | D(Cl1-Cu1-Cl2-Cu2)  | 102.06 | 106.69 | 103.70 |
| <b>D(5,1,3,34)</b>  | D(N2-Cu1-Cl2-Cu2)   | -90.74 | -83.99 | -90.02 |
| <b>D(36,1,3,34)</b> | D(Cl2'-Cu1-Cl2-Cu2) | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| <b>D(3,1,36,34)</b> | D(Cl2-Cu1-Cl2'-Cu2) | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| <b>D(4,1,36,34)</b> | D(N1-Cu1-Cl2'-Cu2)  | 173.34 | 171.67 | 172.03 |
| <b>D(5,1,36,34)</b> | D(N2-Cu1-Cl2'-Cu2)  | 90.74  | 91.65  | 92.29  |

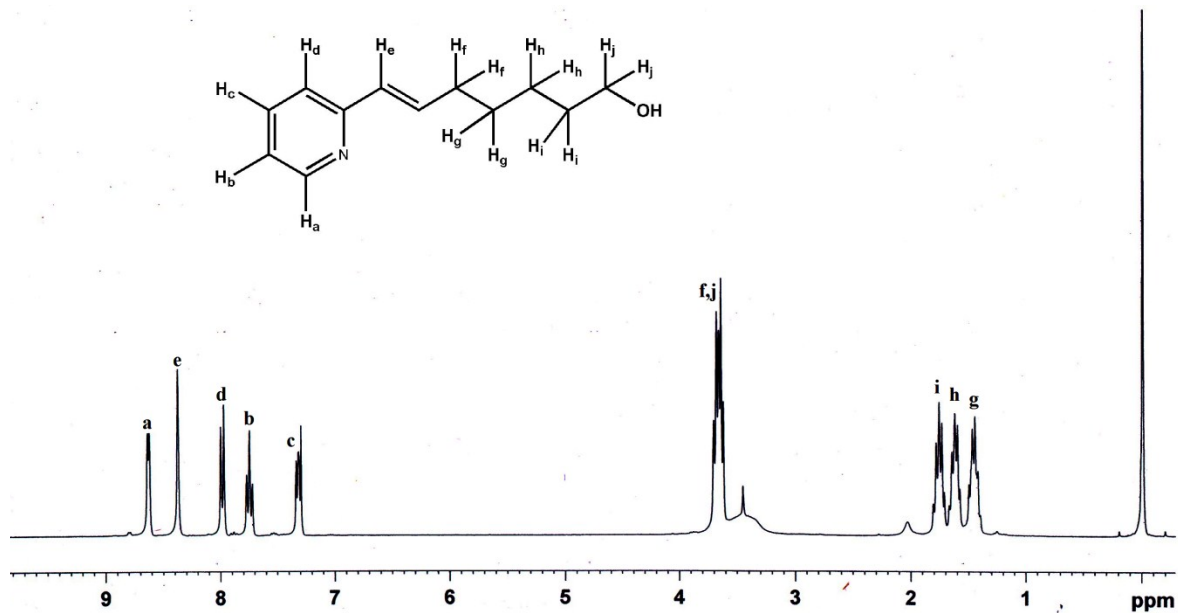


Figure S1 <sup>1</sup>H NMR of Ligand in CDCl<sub>3</sub> along with atom numbering

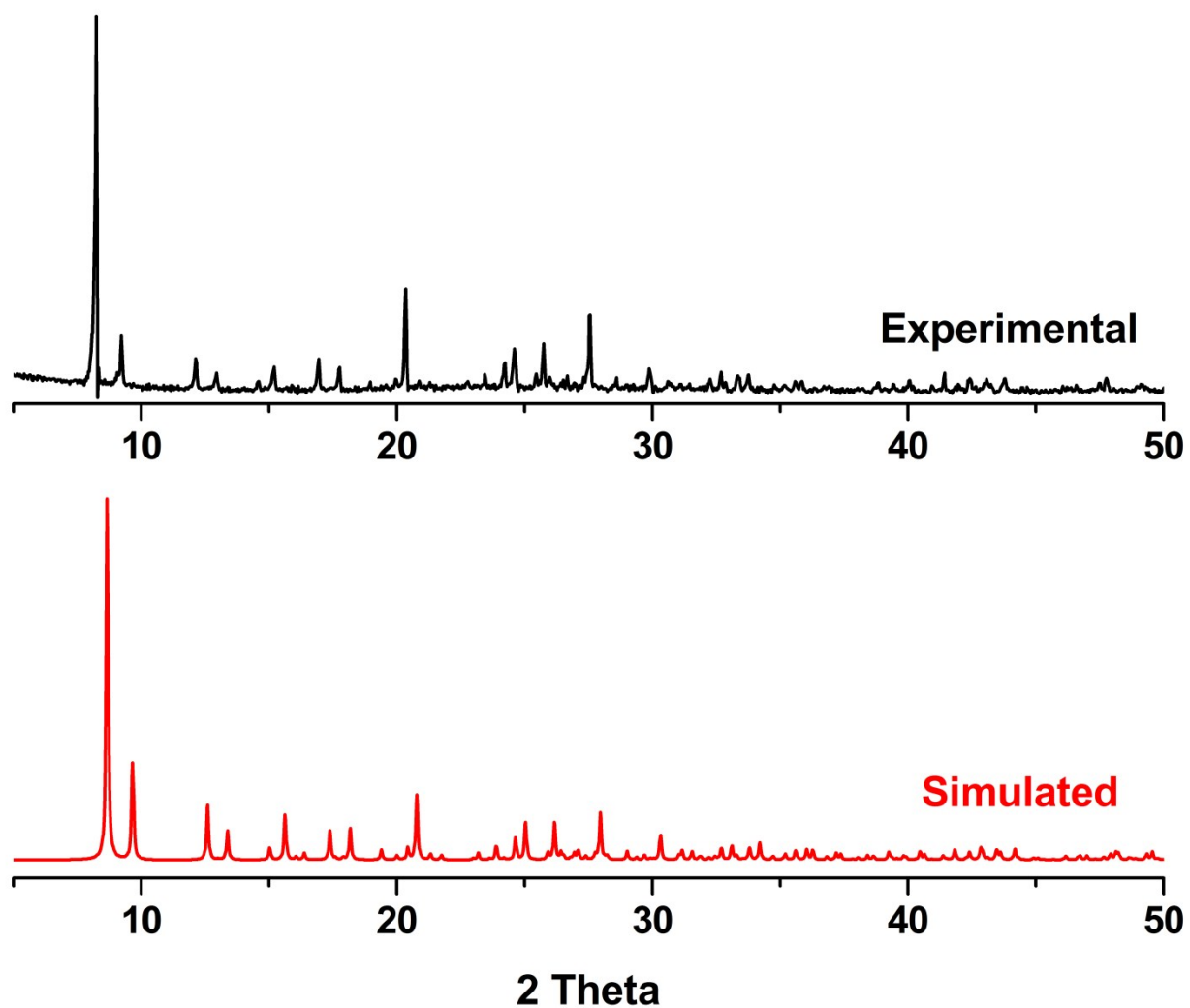


Figure S2 Experimental(Black) and Simulated(red) Powder X-ray diffraction spectrum of complex **1** to determine the phase purity.

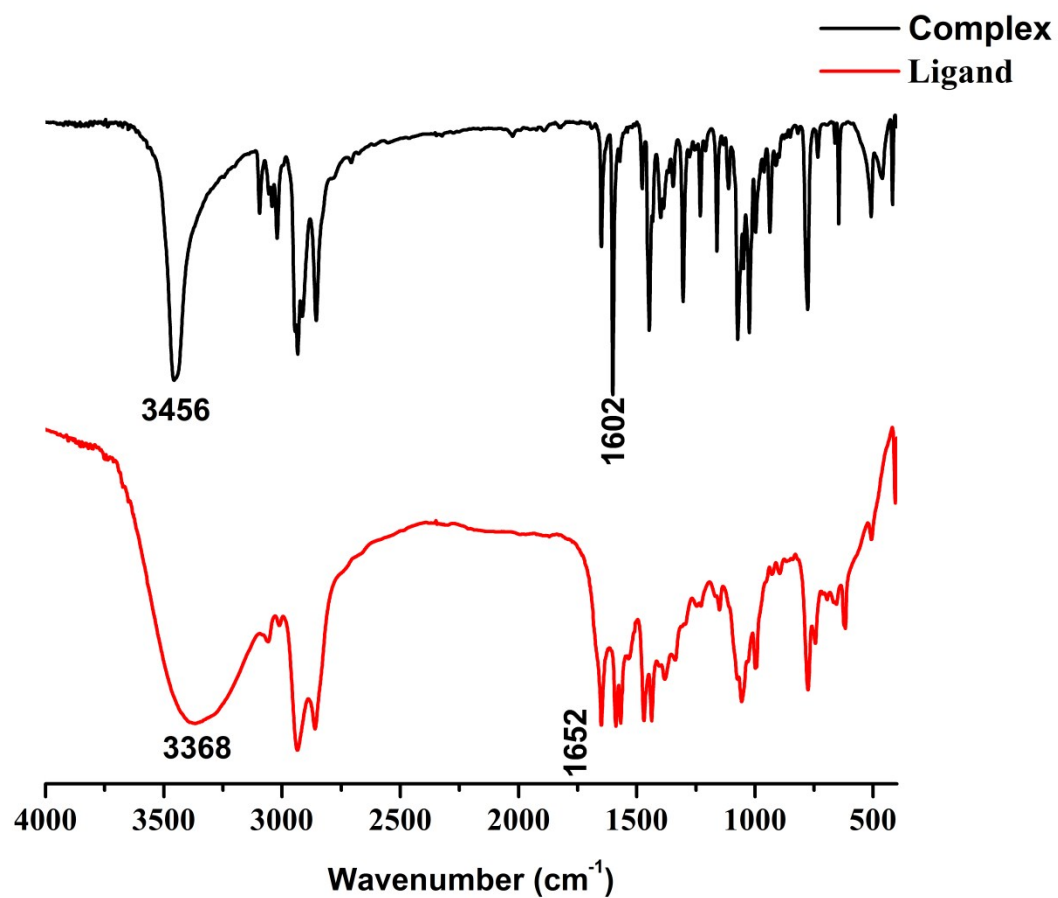


Figure S3 FT-IR spectrum of ligand and complex (1)

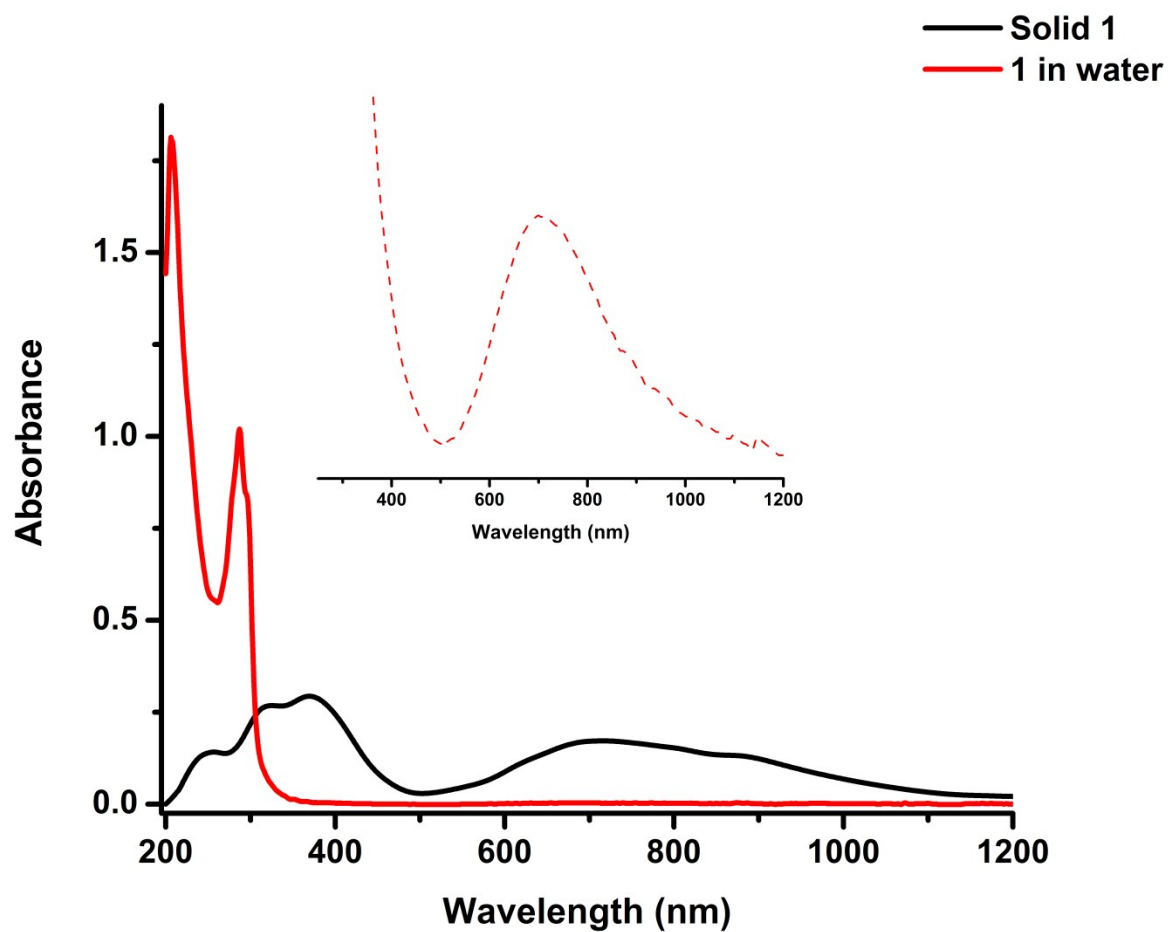


Figure S4 UV-Vis spectra of complex in solid state and in solution. (Inset shows the d–d band of the solution state)

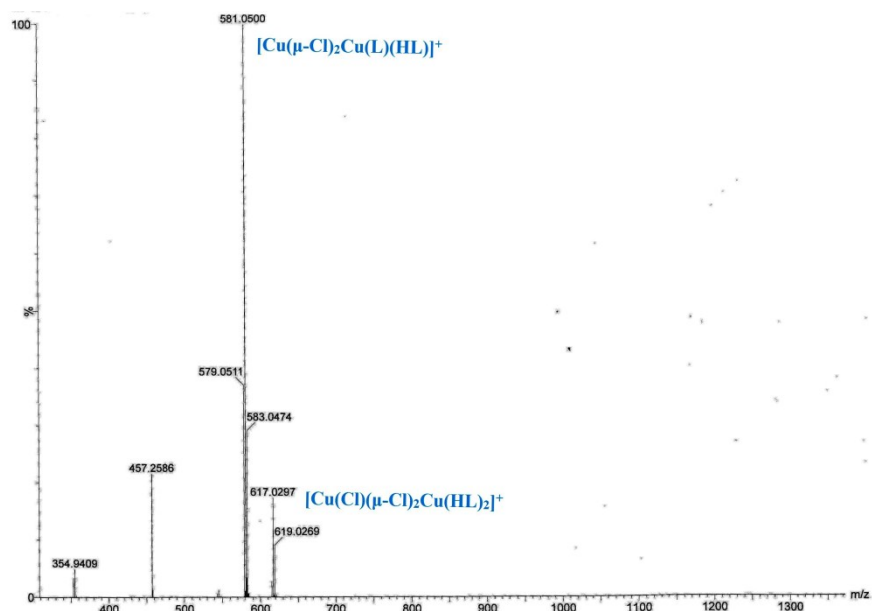


Figure S5 ESI-MS of complex **1** in methanol.

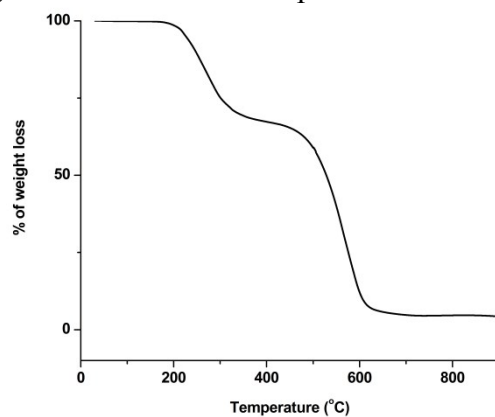


Figure S6 TGA thermograms of complex **1** under  $\text{N}_2$  atmosphere (heating rate  $10^\circ\text{C min}^{-1}$ )

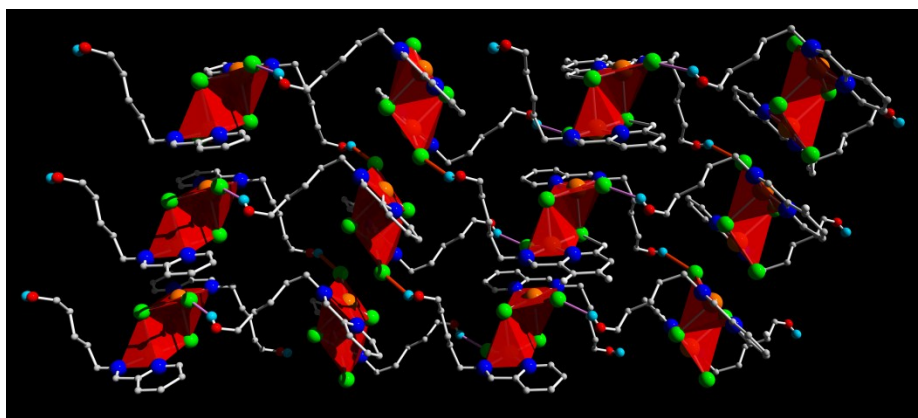


Figure S7 A three dimensional network formed in complex **1**, viewed through bc plane