

Supporting Information

Enhanced photocatalytic hydrogen evolution efficiency using hollow microspheres $(\text{CuIn})_x\text{Zn}_{2(1-x)}\text{S}_2$ solid solutions

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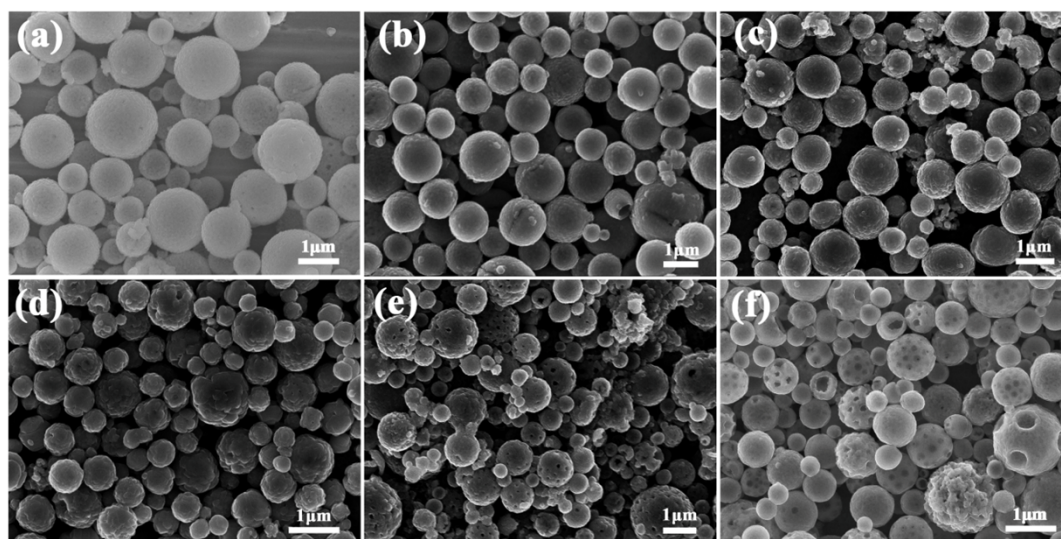


Figure S1. SEM images of $(\text{CuIn})_x\text{Zn}_{2(1-x)}\text{S}_2$ solid solutions; The values of x were (a) 0, (b) 0.09, (c) 0.2, (d) 0.4, (e) 0.6, and (f) 1. The samples were synthesized at 700 °C.

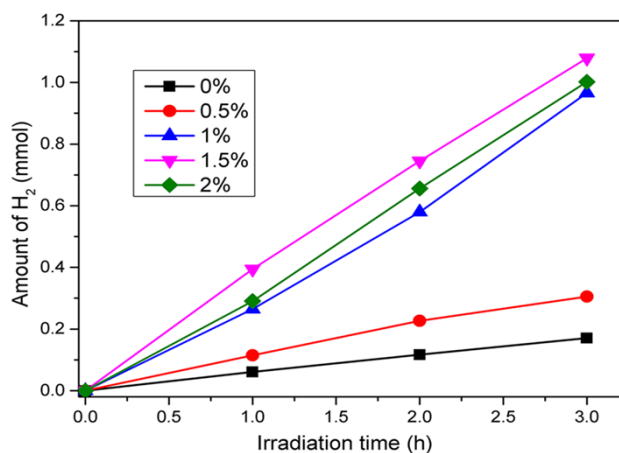


Figure S2. The rate of H_2 evolution upon the amount of Ru cocatalyst loaded on the $(\text{CuIn})_{0.2}\text{Zn}_{1.6}\text{S}_2$ hollow spheres. Reaction condition: 50 mg $(\text{CuIn})_{0.2}\text{Zn}_{1.6}\text{S}_2$ catalyst; 100 ml aqueous solution containing 0.35 M Na_2S and 0.25 M K_2SO_3 ; light source: 300 W Xe lamp ($\lambda \geq 420$ nm).

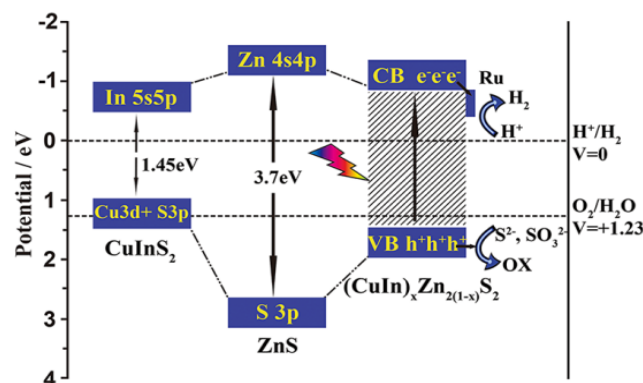


Figure S3. Band structure and charge transfer and separation process of $(\text{CuIn})_x\text{Zn}_{2(1-x)}\text{S}_2$ solid solutions.

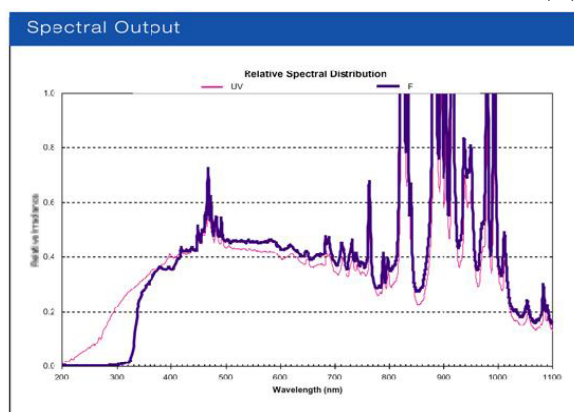


Figure S4. The emission spectrum (dark blue one) of the Xe lamp employed in the hydrogen evolution measurement.

Photocatalyst	Co-catalyst	Light source	Reactant Solution	QY	H ₂ evolution	
					$\mu\text{mol h}^{-1}$	$\mu\text{mol h}^{-1} \text{g}^{-1}$
$(\text{AgIn})_{0.22}\text{Zn}_{1.56}\text{S}_2$ (0.3 g) ^{4c}	Pt(3 wt%)	300 W Xe lamp($\lambda \geq 420$ nm)	K_2SO_3 (0.25 M)- Na_2S (0.35 M) aqueous solution.	20 %	944	3147
$\text{AgInZn}_7\text{S}_9$ (0.3 g) ^{4d}	Pt(3 wt%)	300 W Xe lamp($\lambda \geq 420$ nm)	K_2SO_3 (0.25 M)- Na_2S (0.35M) aqueous solution.	15 %	940	3133
$\text{GaGa}_2\text{In}_3\text{S}_8$ (0.3 g) ^{4e}	Rh(1.5 wt%)	300 W Xe lamp($\lambda \geq 420$ nm)	K_2SO_3 (0.5 M)- Na_2S (0.2M) aqueous solution.	15 %	3200	10667
$(\text{CuIn})_{0.09}\text{Zn}_{1.82}\text{S}_2$ (0.3 g) ^{4b}	Ru(0.5 wt%)	300 W Xe lamp($\lambda \geq 420$ nm)	K_2SO_3 (0.25 M)- Na_2S (0.35 M) aqueous solution.	12.5 %	1227	4090
$(\text{CuIn})_{0.2}\text{Zn}_{1.6}\text{S}_2$ (0.05 g) (This work)	Ru(1.5 wt%)	300 W Xe lamp($\lambda \geq 420$ nm)	K_2SO_3 (0.25 M)- Na_2S (0.35M) aqueous solution.	13.6 %	360	7200

Table S1. The comparison of the performance of the present photocatalyst $(\text{CuIn})_{0.2}\text{Zn}_{1.6}\text{S}_2$ hollow structures with other materials.