# Metallosupramolecular $\mathrm{Ni}_{2} \mathrm{~L}_{3}$ and $\mathrm{Ni}_{4} \mathrm{~L}_{6}$ complexes of bis-bidentate pyridine-containing ligands: X-ray structures and catalytic proton reduction 

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## Supporting Information



The coordination vector $y$ is the resultant coordination vector of $\mathrm{Ni} 4-\mathrm{N} 23$ and $\mathrm{Ni} 4-\mathrm{N} 24$ and is assumed that it is passed through the mid-point of the distance of N23 and N24 bisecting the bite angle of N23-Ni4-N24.

The directional angle $\angle \mathrm{a}$ is defined by the resultant coordination vector y and the interannular N22-N23 bond between the bidentate pyridyl-imine binding domains.
$\angle \mathrm{b}=\angle(\mathrm{N} 23-\mathrm{Ni} 4-\mathrm{N} 24) / 2=77^{\circ} / 2=38.5^{\circ}$
$\angle \mathrm{c}=180^{\circ}-\angle(\mathrm{Ni} 4-\mathrm{N} 23-\mathrm{N} 22)=180^{\circ}-123^{\circ}=57^{\circ}$
$\angle \mathrm{a}=180^{\circ}-\angle \mathrm{b}-\angle \mathrm{c}=84.5^{\circ}$
Figure S1. Graphical representation of directional angle of the bidenate pyridyl-imine binding domain of L1 and its determination.


The coordination vector y is the resultant coordination vector of $\mathrm{Ni} 2-\mathrm{N} 8$ and $\mathrm{Ni} 2-\mathrm{N} 7$ and is assumed that it is passed through the mid-point of the distance of N8 and N7 bisecting the bite angle of $\mathrm{N} 8-\mathrm{Ni} 2-\mathrm{N} 7$.

The directional angle $\angle \mathrm{a}$ is defined by the resultant coordination vector y and the interannular C45-C46 bond between the bidentate pyridyl-thiazole binding domains.
$\angle \mathrm{b}=\angle(\mathrm{N} 8-\mathrm{Ni} 2-\mathrm{N} 7) / 2=79^{\circ} / 2=39.5^{\circ}$
$\angle \mathrm{d}=180^{\circ}-\angle(\mathrm{Ni} 2-\mathrm{N} 7-\mathrm{C} 47)=180^{\circ}-136^{\circ}=44^{\circ}$
$\angle \mathrm{f}=180^{\circ}-\angle(\mathrm{C} 47-\mathrm{C} 46-\mathrm{C} 45)=180^{\circ}-129^{\circ}=51^{\circ}$
$\angle \mathrm{e}=360^{\circ}-\angle \mathrm{d}-\angle \mathrm{f}-\angle(\mathrm{N} 7-\mathrm{C} 47-\mathrm{C} 46)=360^{\circ}-44^{\circ}-51^{\circ}-115^{\circ}=150^{\circ}$
$\angle \mathrm{c}=180^{\circ}-\angle \mathrm{e}=30^{\circ}$
$\angle \mathrm{a}=180^{\circ}-\angle \mathrm{b}-\angle \mathrm{c}=110.5^{\circ}$
Figure S2. Graphical representation of directional angle of the bidenate pyridyl-thiazole binding domain of $\mathbf{L 2}$ and its determination.


Figure S3. (a) Cyclic voltammogram of 0.25 mM of $\left[\mathrm{Ni}_{2}(\mathrm{~L} 1)_{3}\right]\left(\mathrm{ClO}_{4}\right)_{4}$. (b) Cyclic voltammogram of $0.25 \mathrm{mM}\left[\mathrm{Ni}_{2}(\mathrm{L1})_{3}\right]\left(\mathrm{ClO}_{4}\right)_{4}$ in the absence and presence of TFA.


Figure S4. Cyclic voltammogram of 0.25 mM of $\left[\mathrm{Ni}_{4}\left(\mathrm{L2}_{6}\right)_{6}\right]\left(\mathrm{ClO}_{4}\right)_{8}$ in MeCN (red) and 0.25 mM of $\mathbf{L 2}$ in the mixture of dichloromethane and MeCN ( $10 \%$ volume of $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}$ in MeCN ) (black).

Table S1. Crystal data, data collection, and refinement parameters of $\left[\mathrm{Ni}_{2}(\mathrm{L1})_{3}\right]\left(\mathrm{ClO}_{4}\right)_{4}$ and $\left[\mathrm{Ni}_{4}(\mathrm{L2})_{6}\right]\left(\mathrm{ClO}_{4}\right)_{8}{ }^{[\mathrm{a}]}$

| Compound | $\left[\mathrm{Ni}_{2}(\mathrm{LL})_{3}\right]\left(\mathrm{ClO}_{4}\right)_{4}$ | $\left[\mathrm{Ni}_{4}\left(\mathrm{LL}^{2}\right)_{6}\right]\left(\mathrm{ClO}_{4}\right)_{8}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Formula | $\begin{array}{llll} \hline \text { Ni2 } & \text { C87 } & \mathrm{H} 103.5 & \mathrm{~N} 16.5 \\ \mathrm{Cl} 4 \mathrm{O} 16 & & \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{llll} \hline \text { Ni4 } & \text { C181.75 } & \text { H183 } \\ \text { Cl9.50 } & \text { N24.50 } & \text { O32 } & \text { S12 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| $M_{r}$ | 1895.58 | 4178.86 |
| Color, habit | Yellow, oblique | Colorless, rectangular |
| Lattice type | Triclinic | Trigonal |
| Space group | P1 | P3 |
| $a$ [Å] | 12.5581(5) | 26.2992(4) |
| $b$ [Å] | 12.6724(4) | 26.2992(4) |
| $c$ [Å] | 29.7591(9) | 19.8472(5) |
| $\left.\alpha{ }^{\circ}{ }^{\circ}\right]$ | 89.099 (2) | 90.00 |
| $8\left[口^{\circ}\right]$ | 81.233 (3) | 90.00 |
| $V\left[{ }^{\circ}\right]$ | 76.182 (3) | 120.00 |
| $V\left[\AA^{3}\right]$ | 4544.0(3) | 11888.2(4) |
| Z | 2 | 2 |
| $D_{x}\left[\mathrm{~g} \mathrm{~m}^{-3}\right]$ | 1.385 | 1.167 |
| $F_{000}$ | 1986 | 4333 |
| Radiation used | CuKa | CuK ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
| $\mu\left[\mathrm{mm}^{-1}\right]$ | 2.204 | 2.833 |
| $\theta$ range [ ${ }^{\circ}$ ] | $3.0032^{\circ}-71.6697^{\circ}$ | $3.3582^{\circ}-71.53^{\circ}$ |
| Unique reflections measured | 20270 | 15399 |
| Unique reflections observed, I > 2б(I) | 20982 | 18122 |
| $R$ | 0.0514 | 0.0553 |
| $w R^{2}$ | 0.1502 | 0.1527 |

[a] Details in common: graphite monochromatic radiation, 173 K , Oxford Diffraction CrystAlisPro, refinement based on $F^{2}$.

Table S2. Selected bond lengths and bond angles of $\left[\mathrm{Ni}_{2}(\mathbf{L 1})_{3}\right]\left(\mathrm{ClO}_{4}\right)_{4}$

| Bond length ( $\AA$ ) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ni3-N13 | 2.213(4) | Ni4-N15 | 2.092(4) |
| Ni3-N14 | 2.089(4) | Ni4-N16 | 2.171(4) |
| Ni3-N19 | 2.092(3) | Ni4-N17 | 2.191(4) |
| Ni3-N20 | 2.163 (4) | Ni4-N18 | 2.096(4) |
| Ni3-N21 | 2.192(3) | Ni4-N23 | 2.103(4) |
| Ni3-N22 | 2.095(4) | Ni4-N24 | 2.198(4) |
| Bond angles ( ${ }^{\circ}$ ) |  |  |  |
| N13-Ni3-N19 | 91.5(2) | N17-Ni4-N18 | 76.7(2) |
| N19-Ni3-N20 | 76.9(2) | N17-Ni4-N124 | 104.2(2) |
| N20-Ni3-N21 | 104.8(2) | N16-Ni4-N24 | 105.7(2) |
| N21-Ni3-N22 | 76.1(2) | N16-Ni4-N23 | 91.6(2) |
| N14-Ni3-N22 | 86.2(2) | N15-Ni4-N23 | 86.1(2) |
| N14-Ni3-N19 | 86.0(2) | N15-Ni4-N18 | 86.3(2) |
| N13-Ni3-N14 | 76.6(2) | N23-Ni4-N224 | 76.6(2) |

Table S3. Selected bond lengths and bond angles of $\left[\mathrm{Ni}_{4}(\mathbf{L 2})_{6}\right]\left(\mathrm{ClO}_{4}\right)_{8}$

| Bond length ( $\AA$ ) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ni1-N1 | 2.183(6) | Ni2-N7 | 2.080(4) |
| Ni1-N2 | 2.067(6) | Ni2-N8 | 2.196(5) |
| Ni1-N3 | 2.176(7) | Ni2-N7a | 2.080(4) |
| Ni1-N4 | 2.102 (5) | Ni2-N8a | 2.196(5) |
| Ni1-N5 | 2.206(4) | Ni2-N7b | 2.080(4) |
| Ni1-N6 | 2.082(4) | Ni2-N8b | 2.196(5) |
| Bond angles ( ${ }^{\circ}$ ) |  |  |  |
| N2-Ni1-N4 | 90.5(2) | N8-Ni2-N7 | 78.7(2) |
| N2-Ni1-N1 | 78.7(2) | N7-Ni2-N7a | 91.6(2) |
| N1-Ni1-N5 | 104.9(2) | N7a-Ni2-N8a | 78.7(2) |
| N5-Ni1-N3 | 103.9(2) | N8a-Ni2-N7b | 84.9(2) |
| N3-Ni1-N6 | 84.3(2) | N8a-Ni2-N8b | 103.9(2) |
| N6-Ni1-N4 | 91.5(2) | N8b-Ni2-N7b | 78.7(2) |
| N4-Ni1-N1 | 84.0(2) | N8-Ni2-N8a | 103.9(2) |

