Electronic Supplementary Information

Synthesis of new asymmetric substituted boron amidines -Reactions with CO and transfer hydrogenations of phenylacetylene

Alan R. Cabrera,^a Rene S. Rojas,^{a,*} Mauricio Valderrama,^a Pascal Plüss,^b Heinz Berke,^b Constantin Daniliuc,^c Gerald Kehr,^c Gerhard Erker.^{c,*}

^a Nucleus Millennium of Chemical Processes and Catalysis, Departamento de Química Inorgánica, Facultad de Química, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, Casilla 306, Santiago, Chile. ^b Chemisches Institut, Universität Zürich, Winterthurerstrasse 190, CH-8057 Zürich, Switzerland. ^c Organisch-Chemisches Institut, Westfälische Wilhelms-Universitat, Corrensstrasse 40, D-48149 Münster, Germany.

Experimental Section

General Remarks. All manipulations were performed under an inert atmosphere using standard glovebox and Schlenk-line techniques. All reagents were used as received from Aldrich unless otherwise specified. Toluene and pentane were distilled from benzophenone ketyl. The following instruments were used for the physical characterization of the compounds. NMR: Varian Inova 500 (¹H: 500 MHz, ¹³C: 126 MHz, ¹⁹F: 470 MHz, ¹¹B: 160 MHz), Bruker Unity Plus 600 (¹H: 600 MHz, ³¹C: 151 MHz, ¹⁹F: 564 MHz, ¹¹B: 64 MHz) and *Bruker Advance 400*. Most NMR assignments were supported by additional 2D experiments. FT-IR spectra were recorded on a Bruker Vector-22 Spectrophotometer using KBr pellets. X-ray crystal structure analyses: Data sets were collected with Nonius KappaCCD diffractometers, in case of Mo-radiation equipped with a rotating anode generator. Programs used: data collection COLLECT (Nonius B.V., 1998), data reduction Denzo-SMN (Z. Otwinowski, W. Minor, Methods in Enzymology, 1997, 276, 307-326), absorption correction SORTAV (R.H. Blessing, Acta Cryst. 1995, A51, 33-37; R.H. Blessing, J. Appl. Cryst. 1997, 30, 421-426) and Denzo (Z. Otwinowski, D. Borek, W. Majewski, W. Minor, Acta Cryst. 2003, A59, 228-234), structure solution SHELXS-97 (G.M. Sheldrick, Acta Cryst. 1990, A46, 467-473), structure refinement SHELXL-97 (G.M. Sheldrick, Acta Cryst. 2008, A64, 112-122), graphics XP (BrukerAXS, 2000) and SCHAKAL (E. Keller, 1997). R-values are given for the observed reflections, wR^2 -values for all.

CCDC 1051038 - 1051040 contain the supplementary crystallographic data for this paper. These data can be obtained free of charge at www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/conts/retrieving.html [or from the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre, 12 Union Road, Cambridge CB2 1EZ, UK; fax: (internat.) +44(1223)336-033, E-mail: deposit@ccdc.cam.ac.uk].

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Synthesis and Characterization of Compounds.

N'-(2,6-diisopropylphenyl)-N-(4-cyanophenyl)acetimidamide. (1b)



N-(2,6-diisopropylphenyl)acetimidoylchloride ^[1] (1.11 g; 4.7 mmol) and NEt₃ (0.7 ml) was added to a solution of 4-aminobenzonitrile (0.55 g; 4.7 mmol) in anhydrous toluene (40 ml). The mixture was refluxed for 3 h with vigorous stirring. The white precipitated (Et₃NHCl) formed was removed by filtration and the yellow solution was evaporated under vacuum to dryness. The crude product was washed with cold toluene and recrystallized from methanol. Compound **(1b)** was isolated as white solid in (70%) yield (1.04 g; 3.3 mmol).



¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, C₇D₈, 298 K): δ/ppm = 7.48 (d, *J* = 8.6Hz, 2H, *m*-C₆H₄CN), 7.12 (d, *J* = 6.9Hz, 2H, *m*-Ar), 7.09 (m, 1H, *p*-Ar), 7.05 (d, *J* = 8.6Hz, 2H, *o*-C₆H₄CN), 5.83 (br., 1H, *NH*), 2.95 (hept, *J* = 6.9Hz, 2H, HCiPr), 1.33 (s, 3H, MeC), 1.18 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 6H, MeiPr), 1.15 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 6H, MeiPr').

¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, C_7D_8 , 298 K): δ /ppm = 151.7 (^{Ar-N}C^{N-C6H4CN}), 145.1 (*i*-Ar), 144.8 (*i*-C₆H₄CN), 138.1 (*o*-Ar), 133.0 (*o*-C₆H₄CN), 123.8 (*p*-Ar), 123.4 (*m*-Ar), 119.3 (*p*-C₆H₄CN), 118.7 (*m*-C₆H₄CN), 105.3 (C=N)), 28.6 (HCiPr), 23.8 (MeiPr'), 23.0 (MeiPr), 18.3 (MeC).

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¹H, ¹³C-GHMBC (400 MHz / 100 MHz, C₇D₈, 298 K): δ (¹H) / δ (¹³C) = 7.48 / 144.8, 105.3 (*m*-C₆H₄CN / *i*-C₆H₄CN, C=N), 7.12/ 145.1, 28.6 (*m*-Ar / *i*-Ar, HCiPr), 7.05 / 144.8, 119.3 (*i*-C₆H₄CN / *p*-C₆H₄CN), 2.95 / 145.1, 138.1, 123.8, 23.8, 23.0 (HCiPr / *i*-Ar, *o*-Ar, *m*-Ar, MeiPr', MeiPr), 1.33 / 151.7 (MeC / ^{Ar-N}C^{N-C6H4CN}), 1.18 / 138.1, 28.6, 23.8 (MeiPr / *o*-Ar, HCiPr, MeiPr'), 1.15 / 138.1, 28.6, 23.0 (MeiPr' / *o*-Ar, HCiPr, MeiPr').

¹H, ¹³C-GHSQC (400 MHz / 100 MHz, C₇D₈, 298 K): δ (¹H) / δ (¹³C) = 7.48 / 118.7 (m-C₆H₄CN / m-C₆H₄CN), 7.12 / 123.4 (m-Ar / m-Ar), 7.09 / 123.8 (p-Ar / p-Ar), 7.05 / 133.0 (o-C₆H₄CN / o-C₆H₄CN), 2.95 / 28.6 (HCiPr / HCiPr), 1.33 / 18.3 (MeC / MeC), 1.18 / 23.0 (MeiPr / MeiPr), 1.15 / 23.8 (MeiPr' / MeiPr').

GCOSY (400 MHz / 400 MHz, C₇D₈, 298 K): δ (¹H) / δ (¹H) = 7.48 / 7.05 (*m*-C₆H₄CN / *o*-C₆H₄CN), 2.95 / 1.18 (HCiPr / MeiPr), 2.95 / 1.15 (HCiPr / MeiPr').

IR (KBr): v/cm⁻¹ = 3427, 3100, 3076, 2965, 2225 (v(C≡N), s), 1676, 1586, 1536, 1378, 1338, 1195, 1174, 1105, 1058, 1007, 933, 845, 822, 785, 759, 651, 547.

Elemental analysis (%): C₂₁H₂₅N₃ (M = 319.44 g/mol): calculated C 78.96, H 7.89, N 13.15; found C 79.04, H 7.84, N 13.17.

MS (ESI, Exact mass): Calc: 342.195 ; Found: 342.194 $[C_{21}H_{25}N_3 Na^{+}]$. Calc: 320.213 ; Found: 320.212 $[C_{21}H_{25}N_3 H^{+}]$.



¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, C₇D₈, 298 K)

[N'-(2,6-diisopropylphenyl)-N-(pentafluorophenyl)acetimidamide]bis(pentafluoro phenyl)borate (2a)



Bis(pentafluorophenyl)borane $[HB(C_6F_5)_2]$ (180 mg, 0.52 mmol) in toluene (10 ml) was added to a solution of **1a** ^[2] (200 mg, 0.52 mmol) in toluene (10 ml). The reaction mixture was stirred for 2 hours at room temperature. Then, the volatiles were removed in vacuum, and the solid washed with pentane. Finally the white solid is recrystallized from cold toluene given **2a** as a white crystalline material in 87% yield (331 mg, 0.45 mmol).



¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, C₇D₈, 298 K): δ/ppm = 8.33 (s, 1H, NH), 7.05 (m, 1H, *p*-Ar), 6.88 (d, *J* = 6.9Hz, 2H, *m*-Ar), 4.57 (br, 1H, *BH*), 2.87 (hept, *J* = 6.9Hz, 2H, HCiPr), 1.27 (s, 3H, MeC), 1.06 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 6H, MeiPr), 0.91 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 6H, MeiPr').

¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, C₇D₈, 298 K): δ/ppm = 169.2 (^{Ar-N}C^{N-C6F5N}), 146.3 (*o*-Ar), 131.0 (*p*-Ar), 130.6 (*i*-Ar), 124.8 (*m*-Ar), 28.8 (HCiPr), 23.9 (MeiPr'), 22.6 (MeiPr), 16.8 (MeC).

¹**H**, ¹³**C-GHMBC** (600 MHz / 151 MHz, C₇D₈, 298 K): δ (¹H) / δ (¹³C) = 7.05 / 146.3 (*p*-Ar / *o*-Ar), 6.88 / 146.3, 130.6, 28.8 (*m*-Ar / *o*-Ar, *i*-Ar, HCiPr), 2.87 / 146.3, 130.6, 124.8, 23.9, 22.6 (HCiPr / o-Ar, *i*-Ar, *m*-Ar, MeiPr', MeiPr), 1.27 / 169.2 (MeC / ^{Ar-N}C^{N-C6F5N}), 1.06 / 146.3, 28.8, 23.9 (MeiPr / o-Ar, HCiPr, MeiPr'), 0.91 / 146.3, 28.8, 22.6 (MeiPr' / o-Ar, HCiPr, MeiPr).

¹**H**, ¹³**C-GHSQC** (600 MHz / 151 MHz, C_7D_8 , 298 K): δ (¹H) / δ (¹³C) = 7.05 / 131.0 (*p*-Ar / *p*-Ar), 6.88 / 124.8 (*m*-Ar / *m*-Ar), 2.87 / 28.8 (HCiPr / HCiPr), 1.27 / 16.8 (MeC / MeC), 1.06 / 22.6 (MeiPr / MeiPr), 0.91 / 23.9 (MeiPr' / MeiPr').

GCOSY (600 MHz / 600 MHz, C₇D₈, 298 K): δ (¹H) / δ (¹H) = 7.05 / 6.88 (*p*-Ar / *m*-Ar), 2.87 / 1.06 (HCiPr / MeiPr), 2.87 / 0.91 (HCiPr / MeiPr').

¹**H{NOE} NMR** (600 MHz, C₇D₈, 298 K): δ (¹H_{ir}) / δ (¹H_{res}) = 7.05 / 6.88 (*p*-Ar / *m*-Ar), 6.88 / 7.05, 1.06, 0.91 (*m*-Ar / *p*-Ar, MeiPr, MeiPr'), 2.87 / 1.06, 0.91 (HCiPr / MeiPr, MeiPr'), 1.27 / 1.06, 0.91 (MeC / MeiPr, MeiPr'), 1.06 / 6.88, 2.87, 0.91 (MeiPr / *m*-Ar, HCiPr, MeiPr'), 0.91 / 6.88, 2.87, 1.06 (MeiPr' / *m*-Ar, HCiPr, MeiPr).

1D TOCSY (500 MHz, CD₂Cl₂, 298 K): δ (¹H_{Irr}) / δ (¹H_{Res}) [ppm] = 7.05 / 6.88 (*p*-Ar / *m*-Ar), 6.88 / 7.05 (*m*-Ar / *p*-Ar), 2.87 / 1.06, 0.91 (HCiPr / MeiPr, MeiPr'), 1.06 / 6.88, 2.87, 0.91 (MeiPr / *m*-Ar, HCiPr, MeiPr'), 0.91 / 6.88, 2.87, 1.06 (MeiPr' / *m*-Ar, HCiPr, MeiPr).

¹⁹**F NMR** (564 MHz, C₇D₈, 298 K): δ/ppm = -132.9 (s, 4F, *o*-C₆F₅^B), -144.1 (d, *J* = 17.4Hz, 2F, *o*-C₆F₅^N), -153.3 (t, *J* = 21.9Hz, 1F, *p*-C₆F₅^N), -157.4 (t, *J* = 20.3Hz, 2F, *p*-C₆F₅^B), -161.4 (td, *J* = 22.7, 6.2 Hz, 2F, *m*-C₆F₅^N), -163.7 (td, *J* = 23.8, 9.5 Hz, 4F, *m*-C₆F₅^B).

¹⁹**F**, ¹⁹**F GCOSY** (564 MHz, C_7D_8 , 298 K): δ (¹⁹F) / δ (¹⁹F) = -132.9 / -163.7 ($o-C_6F_5^{B}$ / $m-C_6F_5^{B}$), -144.1 / -161.4 ($o-C_6F_5^{N}$ / $m-C_6F_5^{N}$), -153.3 / -161.4 ($p-C_6F_5^{N}$ / $m-C_6F_5^{N}$), -157.4 / -163.7 ($p-C_6F_5^{B}$ / $m-C_6F_5^{B}$).

¹¹B{1H} NMR (192 MHz, C₇D₈, 298 K): δ /ppm = -13.3 (v1/2 ~ 230 Hz).

IR (KBr): v/cm⁻¹ = 3345, 3071, 2973, 2934, 2876, 2388, 1644, 1606, 1529, 1458, 1389, 1331, 1287, 1109, 1043, 994, 972, 913, 878, 849, 818, 801, 766, 741, 701, 670, 565, 535.

Elemental analysis (%) C₃₂H₂₂BF₁₅N₂ (M = 730.32 g/mol): calculated C 52.63, H 3.04, N 3.84; found C 54.30, H 3.27, N 3.80.



¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, C₇D₈, 298 K)



¹⁹F NMR (564 MHz, C₇D₈, 298 K)

X-ray crystal structure analysis of **2a**:



[N'-(2,6-diisopropylphenyl)-N-(4-cyanophenyl)acetimidamide]bis(pentafluoro phenyl)borate (2b)



Bis(pentafluorophenyl)borane $[HB(C_6F_5)_2]$ (217 mg, 0.63 mmol) in toluene (10 ml) was added to a solution of **1b** (200 mg, 0.63 mmol) in toluene (10 ml). The reaction mixture was stirred for 2 hours at room temperature. Then, the volatiles were removed in vacuum and the solid washed with pentane. Finally the white solid is recrystallized from cold toluene given **2b** as white crystalline material in 90% yield (375 mg, 0.56 mmol).



¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, C_7D_8 , 298 K): δ /ppm = 8.03 (s, 1H, NH), 7.06 (t, J = 7.7Hz, 1H, p-Ar), 6.89 (d, J = 7.7Hz, 2H, m-Ar), 6.81 (d, J = 8.5Hz, 2H, m-C₆H₄CN), 6.67 (d, J = 8.5Hz, 2H, o-C₆H₄CN), 4.55 (br, 1H, *BH*), 2.87 (hept, J = 6.9Hz, 2H, HCiPr), 1.15 (s, 3H, MeC), 1.08 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 6H, MeiPr), 0.94 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 6H, MeiPr').

¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, C₇D₈, 298 K): δ/ppm = 165.5 (^{Ar-N}C^{N-C6H4CN}), 147.1 (*i*-C₆H₄CN), 146.3 (*o*-Ar), 133.1 (*o*-C₆H₄CN), 131.0 (*i*-Ar), 130.6 (*p*-Ar), 127.2 (*m*-C₆H₄CN), 124.7 (*m*-Ar),117.4 (*p*-C₆H₄CN), 112.4 (C≡N), 29.1 (HCiPr), 23.8 (MeiPr'), 22.5 (MeiPr), 16.9 (MeC).

¹H, ¹³C-GHMBC (600 MHz / 151 MHz, C₇D₈, 298 K): δ (¹H) / δ (¹³C) = 7.06 / 146.3 (*p*-Ar / *o*-Ar), 6.89 / 131.0, 29.1 (*m*-Ar / *i*-Ar, HCiPr), 6.81 / 133.1, 112.4 (*m*-C₆H₄CN / *o*-C₆H₄CN, C≡N), 6.67 / 147.1, 127.2, 117.4 (*o*-C₆H₄CN / *i*-C₆H₄CN, *m*-C₆H₄CN, *p*-C₆H₄CN), 2.87 / 146.3, 131.0, 124.7, 23.8, 22.5 (HCiPr / *o*-Ar, *i*-Ar, *m*-Ar, MeiPr', MeiPr), 1.15 / 165.5 (MeC / ^{Ar-N}C^{N-C6H4CN}), 1.08 / 146.3, 29.1, 23.8 (MeiPr / *o*-Ar, HCiPr, MeiPr'), 0.94 / 146.3, 29.1, 22.5 (MeiPr' / *o*-Ar, HCiPr, MeiPr).

¹H, ¹³C-GHSQC (600 MHz / 151 MHz, C_7D_8 , 298 K): δ (¹H) / δ (¹³C) = 7.06 / 130.6 (*p*-Ar / *p*-Ar), 6.89 / 124.7 (*m*-Ar / *m*-Ar), 6.81 / 127.2 (*m*-C₆H₄CN / *m*-C₆H₄CN), 6.67 / 133.1 (*o*-C₆H₄CN / *o*-C₆H₄CN), 2.87 / 29.1 (HCiPr / HCiPr), 1.15 / 16.9 (MeC / MeC), 1.08 / 22.5 (MeiPr / MeiPr), 0.94 / 23.8 (MeiPr' / MeiPr').

GCOSY (600 MHz / 600 MHz, C₇D₈, 298 K): δ (¹H) / δ (¹H) = 7.06 / 6.89 (*p*-Ar / *m*-Ar), 6.81 / 6.67 (*m*-C₆H₄CN / *o*-C₆H₄CN), 2.87 / 1.08 (HCiPr / MeiPr), 2.87 / 0.94 (HCiPr / MeiPr').

¹H{NOE} NMR (600 MHz, C₇D₈, 298 K): δ (¹H_{ir}) / δ (¹H_{res}) = 7.06 / 6.89 (*p*-Ar / *m*-Ar), 6.89 / 7.06, 1.08, 0.94 (*m*-Ar / *p*-Ar, MeiPr, MeiPr'), 6.81 / 6.67, 1.15 (*m*-C₆H₄CN / *o*-C₆H₄CN, MeC), 6.67 / 6.81 (*o*-C₆H₄CN / *m*-C₆H₄CN), 2.87 / 8.03, 1.15, 1.08, 0.94 (HCiPr / NH, MeC, MeiPr, MeiPr'), 1.15 / 6.81, 6.67, 2.87 (MeC / *m*-C₆H₄CN, *o*-C₆H₄CN, HCiPr), 1.08 / 6.89, 2.87, 0.94 (MeiPr / *m*-Ar, HCiPr, MeiPr'), 0.94 / 6.89, 2.87, 1.08 (MeiPr' / *m*-Ar, HCiPr, MeiPr).

1D TOCSY (500 MHz, CD₂Cl₂, 298 K): δ (¹H_{Irr}) / δ (¹H_{Res}) [ppm] = 7.06 / 6.89 (*p*-Ar / *m*-Ar), 6.89 / 7.06 (*m*-Ar / *p*-Ar), 6.81 / 6.67 (*m*-C₆H₄CN / *o*-C₆H₄CN), 6.67 / 6.81 (*o*-C₆H₄CN / *m*-C₆H₄CN), 2.87 / 1.08, 0.94 (HCiPr / MeiPr, MeiPr'), 1.08 / 6.89, 2.87, 0.94 (MeiPr / *m*-Ar, HCiPr, MeiPr'), 0.94 / 6.89, 2.87, 1.08 (MeiPr' / *m*-Ar, HCiPr, MeiPr).

¹⁹**F NMR** (564 MHz, C₇D₈, 298 K): δ/ppm = -133.3 (dd, *J* = 23.6, 7.9 Hz, 4F, *o*-C₆F₅^B), -157.6 (t, *J* = 20.4 Hz, 2F, *p*-C₆F₅^B), -163.7 (td, *J* = 23.9, 9.4 Hz, 4F, *m*-C₆F₅^B).

¹⁹**F**, ¹⁹**F GCOSY** (564 MHz, C_7D_8 , 298 K): δ (¹⁹F) / δ (¹⁹F) = -133.3 / -163.7 (o- $C_6F_5^{B}$ / m- $C_6F_5^{B}$), - 157.6 / -163.7 (p- $C_6F_5^{B}$ / m- $C_6F_5^{B}$).

¹¹B{1H} NMR (192 MHz, C₇D₈, 298 K): δ/ppm = -14.6 (v1/2 ~ 210 Hz).

IR (KBr): v/cm⁻¹ = 3314, 3072, 2969, 2932, 2873, 2366, 2233 (v(C≡N), s), 1645, 1616, 1598, 1516, 1459, 1379, 1243, 1180, 1107, 921, 868, 845, 804, 762, 699, 669, 577, 547.

Elemental analysis (%) C₃₃H₂₆BF₁₀N₃ (M = 665.37 g/mol): calculated C 59.57, H 3.94, N 6.32; found C 60.50, H 4.12, N 6.29.



¹H NMR (600 MHz, C₇D₈, 298 K)



¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, C₇D₈, 298 K)



¹⁹F NMR (564 MHz, C₇D₈, 298 K)

X-ray crystal structure analysis of **2b**:



[N'-(2,6-diisopropylphenyl)-N-(pentafluorophenyl)acetimidamide]bis(pentafluoro phenyl)dehydroborane (3a)



A solution of **2a** (200 mg; 0.27mmol) in toluene (20 ml) was heated to 100°C for 4 hours. Then, the volatiles were removed in vacuum, and the solid washed with pentane. Finally the white solid is recrystallized from cold toluene given **3a** as a white crystalline material in 95% yield (189 mg; 0.26 mmol).



¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, C₇D₈, 298 K): δ/ppm = 7.02 (m, 1H, *p*-Ar), 6.89 (d, *J* = 6.9Hz, 2H, *m*-Ar), 2.69 (hept, *J* = 6.9Hz, 2H, HCiPr), 1.47 (s, 3H, MeC), 1.00 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 6H, MeiPr), 0.72 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 6H, MeiPr').

¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, C₇D₈, 298 K): δ/ppm = 177.3 (^{Ar-N}C^{N-C6F5N}), 146.1 (*o*-Ar), 133.4 (*i*-Ar), 129.1 (*p*-Ar), 124.7 (*m*-Ar), 28.9 (HCiPr), 24.5 (MeiPr), 23.6 (MeiPr'), 13.9 (MeC).

¹**H**, ¹³**C-GHMBC** (600 MHz / 151 MHz, C₇D₈, 298 K): δ (¹H) / δ (¹³C) = 7.02 / 146.1, 124.7 (*p*-Ar / *o*-Ar, *m*-Ar), 6.89 / 146.1, 133.4, 129.1, 28.9 (*m*-Ar / *o*-Ar, *i*-Ar, *p*-Ar, HCiPr), 2.69 / 146.1, 133.4, 124.7, 24.5, 23.6 (HCiPr / *o*-Ar, *i*-Ar, MeiPr', MeiPr), 1.47 / 177.3 (MeC / ^{Ar-N}C^{N-C6F5N}), 1.00

/ 146.1, 28.9, 23.6 (MeiPr / *o*-Ar, HCiPr, MeiPr'), 0.72 / 146.1, 28.9, 24.5 (MeiPr' / *o*-Ar, HCiPr, MeiPr).

¹**H**, ¹³**C-GHSQC** (600 MHz / 151 MHz, C_7D_8 , 298 K): δ (¹H) / δ (¹³C) = 7.02 / 129.1 (*p*-Ar / *p*-Ar), 6.89 / 124.7 (*m*-Ar / *m*-Ar), 2.69 / 28.9 (HCiPr / HCiPr), 1.47 / 13.9 (MeC / MeC), 1.00 / 24.5 (MeiPr / MeiPr), 0.72 / 23.6 (MeiPr' / MeiPr').

GCOSY (600 MHz / 600 MHz, C₇D₈, 298 K): δ (¹H) / δ (¹H) = 7.02 / 6.89 (*p*-Ar / *m*-Ar), 2.69 / 1.00 (HCiPr / MeiPr), 2.69 / 0.72 (HCiPr / MeiPr').

¹**H{NOE} NMR** (600 MHz, C₇D₈, 298 K): δ (¹H_{ir}) / δ (¹H_{res}) = 7.02 / 6.89 (*p*-Ar / *m*-Ar), 6.89 / 7.02, 1.00, 0.72 (*m*-Ar / *p*-Ar, MeiPr, MeiPr'), 2.69 / 1.47, 1.00, 0.72 (HCiPr / MeC, MeiPr, MeiPr'), 1.47 / 2.69, 1.00 (MeC / HCiPr, MeiPr), 1.00 / 6.89, 2.69, 1.47, 0.72 (MeiPr / *m*-Ar, HCiPr, MeC, MeiPr'), 0.72 / 6.89, 2.69, 1.00 (MeiPr' / *m*-Ar, HCiPr, MeiPr).

1D TOCSY (500 MHz, CD₂Cl₂, 298 K): δ (¹H_{Irr}) / δ (¹H_{Res}) [ppm] = 7.02 / 6.89 (*p*-Ar / *m*-Ar), 6.89 / 7.02, 1.00, 0.72 (*m*-Ar / *p*-Ar, MeiPr, MeiPr'), 2.69 / 1.00, 0.72 (HCiPr / MeiPr, MeiPr'), 1.00 / 6.89, 2.69, 0.72 (MeiPr / *m*-Ar, HCiPr, MeiPr'), 0.72 / 6.89, 2.69, 1.00 (MeiPr' / *m*-Ar, HCiPr, MeiPr).

¹⁹**F NMR** (564 MHz, C₇D₈, 298 K): δ/ppm = -132.8 (d, J = 18.7Hz , 4F, o-C₆F₅^B), -147.6 (d, J = 21.0Hz, 2F, o-C₆F₅^N), -154.5 (t, J = 20.5Hz, 2F, p-C₆F₅^B), -157.2 (t, J = 22.1Hz, 1F, p-C₆F₅^N), -161.9 (td, J = 22.7, 5.0 Hz, 2F, m-C₆F₅^N), -163.0 (td, J = 24.0, 8.9 Hz, 4F, m-C₆F₅^B).

¹⁹**F**, ¹⁹**F GCOSY** (564 MHz, C_7D_8 , 298 K): δ (¹⁹F) / δ (¹⁹F) = -132.8 / -163.0 ($o-C_6F_5^B$ / $m-C_6F_5^B$), -147.6 / -161.9 ($o-C_6F_5^N$ / $m-C_6F_5^N$), -154.5 / -163.0 ($p-C_6F_5^B$ / $m-C_6F_5^B$), -157.2 / -161.9 ($p-C_6F_5^N$ / $m-C_6F_5^N$).

¹¹B{1H} NMR (192 MHz, C_7D_8 , 298 K): δ/ppm = 7.52 (v1/2 ~ 210 Hz).

IR (KBr): v/cm⁻¹ = 2970, 2932, 2870, 1658, 1522, 1381, 1330, 1283, 1226, 1157, 1105, 1043, 972, 894, 804, 764, 701, 627, 592, 573, 534.

Elemental analysis (%) C₃₂H₂₀BF₁₅ N₂ (M = 730.32 g/mol): calculated C 52.77, H 2.77, N 3.85; found C 51.14, H 2.47, N 4.32.

MS (ESI, Exact mass): Calc: 727.1 ; Found: 727.1 $[C_{32}H_{19}BF_{15}N_2^+]$. Calc: 709.145 ; Found: 709.149 $[C_{32}H_{20}BF_{14}N_2^+]$.



¹H NMR (600 MHz, C₇D₈, 298 K)



¹⁹F NMR (564 MHz, C₇D₈, 298 K)

X-ray crystal structure analysis of **3a**:



[N'-(2,6-diisopropylphenyl)-N-(4-cyano(tris(pentafluorophenyl)borane)phenyl acetimidamide]bis(pentafluoro phenyl)borate (4)



To a stirred solution of **2b** (5.0 mg, 0.009 mmol) in toluene-d₈ (0.6 ml) was added $B(C_6F_5)_3$ (4.7 mg, 0.08 mmol). After 15 min the solution was subjected to NMR spectroscopy showing virtually quantitative spectroscopic yield of **4** based on the ¹⁹F NMR spectrum. The volatiles were removed in vacuo and the residue was recrystallized from toluene to afford compound **4** as a colourless solid (7.4 mg, 83.6 %).

¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, C₇D₈, 295 K): δ/ppm = 8.17 (s, 1H, NH), 6.96 – 6.86 (m, 8H, Ar), 4.60 (br, 1H, *BH*), 2.86 (m, 2H, HC(iPr)), 1.18 (d, *J* = 10.2 Hz, 12H, Me(iPr)), 0.95 (d, *J* = 10.7 Hz, 6H, Me(iPr')).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (125 MHz, C₇D₈, 298 K): δ/ppm = 165.5 (^{Ar-N}C^{N-C6F5N}), 146.0 (*o*-Ar), 134.8 (*i*-Ar), 130.6 (*p*-Ar), 124.7 (*m*-Ar), 29.2 (HCiPr), 23.8 (MeiPr), 22.5 (MeiPr'), 17.0 (MeC).

¹⁹**F NMR** (282 MHz, C₇D₈, 295 K): δ/ppm = -134.77 (dd, J = 14.9, 9.0 Hz, 4F, o-C₆F₅^B, -B(C₆F₅)₂), -136.07 (m, 6F, o-C₆F₅^B, B(C₆F₅)₃), -156.37 (t, J = 20.6, 2F, p-C₆F₅^B, -B(C₆F₅)₂), -157.70 (t, J = 19.7Hz, 3F, p-C₆F₅^B, B(C₆F₅)₃), -164.08 - -164.47 (m, 10F, m-C₆F₅^B, -B(C₆F₅)₂), B(C₆F₅)₃).

¹¹B{1H} NMR (128 MHz, C₇D₈, 295 K): δ/ppm = -14.09 (v1/2 ~ 256 Hz).

Elemental analysis (%) C₅₁H₂₆B₂F₂₅N₃ (M = 1177.35 g/mol): calculated C 52.03, H 2.23, N 3.57; found C 52.34, H 2.40, N 3.50.



¹H NMR (400 MHz, C₇D₈, 295 K)



¹³C{¹H} NMR (125 MHz, C₇D₈, 310 K)

[N'-(2,6-diisopropylphenyl)-N-(4-cyano(tris(pentafluorophenyl)borane)phenyl acetimidamide]bis(pentafluorophenyl)dehydroborane (5)



To a solution of **2b** (5.0 mg, 0.008 mmol) in toluene-d₈ (0.6 ml) was added $B(C_6F_5)_3$ (4.7 mg, 0.009 mmol) and the mixture was heated to 120 °C for 22 h. The resulting mixture was subjected to ¹H, ¹⁹F, ¹³C and ¹¹B NMR spectroscopy.

¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, C₇D₈, 295 K): δ/ppm = 7.18 – 6.90 (m, 8H, Ar), 2.54 (m, 2H, HC(iPr)), 0.99 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 6H, Me(iPr)), 0.63 (d, J = 4.4 Hz, 6H, Me(iPr')).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (125 MHz, C₇D₈, 310 K): δ/ppm = 174.7 (^{Ar-N}C^{N-C6F5N}), 145.5 (*o*-Ar), 135.2 (*i*-Ar), 129.7 (*p*-Ar), 124.0 (*m*-Ar), 29.3 (HCiPr), 24.6 (Me(iPr)), 23.3 (Me(iPr')), 16.5 (MeC).

¹⁹**F NMR** (282 MHz, C₇D₈, 295 K): δ/ppm = -134.55 (m, 4F, *o*-C₆F₅^B, -B(C₆F₅)₂), -135.86 (m, 6F, *o*-C₆F₅^B, B(C₆F₅)₃), -154.12 (t, *J* = 20.6 Hz, 2F, *p*-C₆F₅^B, -B(C₆F₅)₂), -156.73 (t, *J* = 19.7 Hz, 3F, *p*-C₆F₅^B, B(C₆F₅)₃), -163.14 (m, 4F, *m*-C₆F₅^B, -B(C₆F₅)₂), -164.27 (m, 6F, *m*-C₆F₅^B, B(C₆F₅)₃).

¹¹B{1H} NMR (128 MHz, C₇D₈, 295 K): δ /ppm = -5.64 (v1/2 ~ 128 Hz, -B(C₆F₅)₂), -0.88 (v1/2 ~ 128 Hz, B(C₆F₅)₃).



¹H NMR (400 MHz, C₇D₈, 295 K)



¹³C{¹H} NMR (125 MHz, C₇D₈, 310 K)

[N'-(2,6-diisopropylphenyl)-N-(pentafluorophenyl)acetimidamide](CO)bis(pentafluoro phenyl)dehydroborane (6a)



A solution of **2a** (100 mg; 0.14mmol) in toluene (10 ml) was pressurized with 2 bar of CO and heated to 105°C for 10 hours. Then, the volatiles were removed in vacuum. Finally the white solid is recrystallized from cold toluene / pentane, given **6a** as a white crystalline material in 95% yield (98 mg; 0.13 mmol).



¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, C₇D₈, 298 K): δ/ppm = 7.16 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H, *p*-Ar), 7.00 (d, *J* = 7.8Hz, 2H, *m*-Ar), 2.80 (hept, *J* = 6.8Hz, 2H, HCiPr), 1.53 (s, 3H, MeC), 1.11 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 6H, MeiPr), 1.07 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 6H, MeiPr').

¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, C₇D₈, 298 K): δ/ppm = 193 (br., C=O), 176.5 (^{Ar-N}C^{N-C6F5N}), 147.1 (*o*-Ar), 131.5 (*p*-Ar), 127.6 (*i*-Ar), 125.0 (*m*-Ar), 28.9 (HCiPr), 24.6 (MeiPr'), 23.4 (MeiPr), 15.7 (MeC).

¹**H**, ¹³**C-GHMBC** (600 MHz / 151 MHz, C₇D₈, 298 K): δ (¹H) / δ (¹³C) = 7.16 / 147.1, 125.0 (*p*-Ar / *o*-Ar, *m*-Ar), 7.00 / 127.6, 28.9 (*m*-Ar / *i*-Ar, HCiPr), 2.80 / 147.1, 127.6, 125.0, 24.6, 23.4 (HCiPr

/ o-Ar, *i*-Ar, *m*-Ar, MeiPr', MeiPr), 1.53 / 176.5 (MeC / ^{Ar-N}C^{N-C6F5N}), 1.11 / 147.1, 28.9, 24.6 (MeiPr / o-Ar, HCiPr, MeiPr'), 1.07 / 147.1, 28.9, 23.4 (MeiPr' / o-Ar, HCiPr, MeiPr).

¹**H**, ¹³**C-GHSQC** (600 MHz / 151 MHz, C_7D_8 , 298 K): δ (¹H) / δ (¹³C) = 7.16 / 131.5 (*p*-Ar / *p*-Ar), 7.00 / 125.0 (*m*-Ar / *m*-Ar), 2.80 / 28.9 (HCiPr / HCiPr), 1.53 / 15.7 (MeC / MeC), 1.11 / 23.4 (MeiPr / MeiPr), 1.07 / 24.6 (MeiPr' / MeiPr').

GCOSY (600 MHz / 600 MHz, C₇D₈, 298 K): δ (¹H) / δ (¹H) = 7.16 / 7.00 (*p*-Ar / *m*-Ar), 2.80 / 1.11 (HCiPr / MeiPr), 2.80 / 1.07 (HCiPr / MeiPr').

¹**H{NOE} NMR** (600 MHz, C₇D₈, 298 K): δ (¹H_{ir}) / δ (¹H_{res}) = 7.16 / 7.00 (*p*-Ar / *m*-Ar), 7.00 / 7.16, 1.11, 1.07 (*m*-Ar / *p*-Ar, MeiPr, MeiPr'), 2.80 / 1.53, 1.11, 1.07 (HCiPr / MeC, MeiPr, MeiPr'), 1.53 / 2.80, 1.11 (MeC / HCiPr, MeiPr), 1.11 / 7.00, 2.80, 1.53, 1.07 (MeiPr / *m*-Ar, HCiPr, MeC, MeiPr'), 1.07 / 7.00, 2.80, 1.11 (MeiPr' / *m*-Ar, HCiPr, MeiPr).

1D TOCSY (500 MHz, CD₂Cl₂, 298 K): δ (¹H_{Irr}) / δ (¹H_{Res}) [ppm] = 7.16 / 7.00 (*p*-Ar / *m*-Ar), 7.00 / 7.16, 1.11, 1.07 (*m*-Ar / *p*-Ar, MeiPr, MeiPr'), 2.80 / 1.11, 1.07 (HCiPr / MeiPr, MeiPr'), 1.11 / 2.80, 1.07 (MeiPr / HCiPr, MeiPr'), 1.07 / 2.80, 1.11 (MeiPr' / HCiPr, MeiPr).

¹⁹**F NMR** (564 MHz, C₇D₈, 298 K): δ/ppm = -132.4 (m, 4F, *o*-C₆F₅^B), -145.4 (m, 2F, *o*-C₆F₅^N), -151.3 (t, J = 21.9Hz, 1F, p-C₆F₅^N), -155.0 (t, J = 20.5Hz, 2F, p-C₆F₅^B), -159.8 (td, J = 22.3, 5.5 Hz, 2F, *m*-C₆F₅^N), -163.0 (td, J = 22.5, 8.4 Hz, 4F, *m*-C₆F₅^B).

¹⁹**F**, ¹⁹**F GCOSY** (564 MHz, C_7D_8 , 298 K): δ (¹⁹F) / δ (¹⁹F) = -132.4 / -163.0 ($o-C_6F_5^{B}$ / $m-C_6F_5^{B}$), -145.4 / -159.8 ($o-C_6F_5^{N}$ / $m-C_6F_5^{N}$), -151.3 / -159.8 ($p-C_6F_5^{N}$ / $m-C_6F_5^{N}$), -155.0 / -163.0 ($p-C_6F_5^{B}$ / $m-C_6F_5^{B}$).

¹¹B{1H} NMR (192 MHz, C₇D₈, 298 K): δ/ppm = -10.01 (v1/2 ~ 210 Hz).

IR (KBr): v/cm⁻¹ = 3073, 2871, 2933, 2874, 1752 (v(C=O), s), 1646, 1560, 1478, 1388, 1338, 1287, 1233, 1094, 1072, 1037, 965, 882, 831, 804, 778, 763, 691, 667, 652, 604, 574, 555.

Elemental analysis (%) C₃₃H₂₀BF₁₅ N₂O (M = 756.31 g/mol): calculated C 52.41, H 2.67, N 3.70; found C 53.04, H 3.01, N 3.33.





¹⁹F NMR (564 MHz, C₇D₈, 298 K)

[N'-(2,6-diisopropylphenyl)-N-(4-cyanophenyl)acetimidamide](CO)bis(pentafluoro phenyl)dehydroborate (6b)



A solution of **2b** (180 mg; 0.27 mmol) in toluene (10 ml) was pressurized with 2 bar of CO and heated to 120°C for 10 hours. Then, the volatiles were removed in vacuum. Finally the greenyellow solid is recrystallized from cold toluene / pentane, given **6b** as a greenyellow crystalline material in 87% yield (163 mg, 0.24 mmol).



¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, C₇D₈, 298 K): δ/ppm = 7.15 (t, *J* = 7.9Hz, 1H, *p*-Ar), 6.98 (d, *J* = 7.8Hz, 2H, *m*-Ar), 6.74 (d, *J* = 8.6Hz, 2H, *o*-C₆H₄CN), 6.71 (d, *J* = 8.7Hz, 2H, *m*-C₆H₄CN), 2.72 (hept, *J* = 6.73Hz, 2H, HCiPr), 1.48 (s, 3H, MeC), 1.11 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 6H, MeiPr), 1.01 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 6H, MeiPr').

¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, C₇D₈, 298 K): δ/ppm = 193.9 (br., C=O), 172.2 (^{Ar-N}C^{N-C6H4CN}), 146.9 (*o*-Ar), 142.2 (*i*-C₆H₄CN), 133.5 (*o*-C₆H₄CN), 131.4 (*p*-Ar), 125.7 (*m*-C₆H₄CN), 124.9 (*m*-Ar), 124.8 (*i*-Ar), 117.2 (*p*-C₆H₄CN), 112.8 (C=N), 29.0 (HCiPr), 24.5 (MeiPr'), 23.3 (MeiPr), 15.3 (MeC).

¹**H**, ¹³**C-GHMBC** (600 MHz / 151 MHz, C_7D_8 , 298 K): δ (¹H) / δ (¹³C) = 7.15 / 146.9 (*p*-Ar / *o*-Ar), 6.98 / 124.8, 29.0 (*m*-Ar / *i*-Ar, HCiPr), 6.74 / 142.2, 117.2 (*o*-C₆H₄CN / *i*-C₆H₄CN, *p*-C₆H₄CN), 6.71 / 112.8 (*m*-C₆H₄CN / C≡N), 1.48 / 172.2 (MeC / ^{Ar-N}C^{N-C6H4CN}), 1.11 / 146.9, 29.0, 24.5 (MeiPr / *o*-Ar, HCiPr, MeiPr'), 1.01 / 146.9, 29.0, 23.3 (MeiPr' / *o*-Ar, HCiPr, MeiPr).

¹H, ¹³C-GHSQC (600 MHz / 151 MHz, C₇D₈, 298 K): δ (¹H) / δ (¹³C) = 7.15 / 131.4 (*p*-Ar / *p*-Ar), 6.98 / 124.9 (*m*-Ar / *m*-Ar), 6.74 / 133.5 (*o*-C₆H₄CN / *o*-C₆H₄CN), 6.71 / 125.7 (*m*-C₆H₄CN / *m*-C₆H₄CN), 2.72 / 29.0 (HCiPr / HCiPr), 1.48 / 15.3 (MeC / MeC), 1.11 / 23.3 (MeiPr / MeiPr), 1.01 / 24.5 (MeiPr' / MeiPr').

GCOSY (600 MHz / 600 MHz, C₇D₈, 298 K): δ (¹H) / δ (¹H) = 7.15 / 6.98 (*p*-Ar / *m*-Ar), 6.74 / 6.71 (*o*-C₆H₄CN / *m*-C₆H₄CN), 2.72 / 1.11 (HCiPr / MeiPr), 2.72 / 1.01 (HCiPr / MeiPr').

¹H{NOE} NMR (600 MHz, C₇D₈, 298 K): δ (¹H_{ir}) / δ (¹H_{res}) = 7.15 / 6.98 (*p*-Ar / *m*-Ar), 6.98 / 7.15, 1.11, 1.01 (*m*-Ar / *p*-Ar, MeiPr, MeiPr'), 6.74 / 6.71, 1.48 (*o*-C₆H₄CN / *m*-C₆H₄CN, MeC), 6.71 / 6.74, 1.48 (*m*-C₆H₄CN / *o*-C₆H₄CN, MeC), 1.48 / 6.71, 2.72, 1.11 (MeC / *m*-C₆H₄CN, HCiPr, MeiPr), 1.11 / 6.98, 2.72, 1.48, 1.01 (MeiPr / *m*-Ar, HCiPr, MeC, MeiPr'), 1.01 / 6.98, 2.72, 1.11 (MeiPr' / *m*-Ar, HCiPr, MeiPr).

1D TOCSY (500 MHz, CD₂Cl₂, 298 K): δ (¹H_{Irr}) / δ (¹H_{Res}) [ppm] = 7.15 / 6.98, 1.48, 1.11, 1.01 (*p*-Ar / *m*-Ar, MeC, MeiPr, MeiPr'), 6.98 / 7.15, 1.48, 1.11, 1.01 (*m*-Ar / *p*-Ar, MeC, MeiPr, MeiPr'), 6.74 / 6.71 (*o*-C₆H₄CN / *m*-C₆H₄CN), 6.71 / 6.74 (*m*-C₆H₄CN / *o*-C₆H₄CN), 2.72 / 1.11, 1.01 (HCiPr / MeiPr, MeiPr'), 1.11 / 6.98, 1.01 (MeiPr / *m*-Ar, MeiPr'), 1.01 / 1.01 (MeiPr' / MeiPr).

¹⁹**F NMR** (564 MHz, C₇D₈, 298 K): δ/ppm = -133.0 (d, J = 17.64Hz, 4F, o-C₆F₅^B), -155.3 (t, J = 20.5Hz, 2F, p-C₆F₅^B), -162.6 (m, 4F, m-C₆F₅^B).

¹⁹**F**, ¹⁹**F GCOSY** (564 MHz, C_7D_8 , 298 K): δ (¹⁹F) / δ (¹⁹F) = -133.0 / -162.6(o- $C_6F_5^B$ / m- $C_6F_5^B$), - 155.3 / -162.6 (p- $C_6F_5^B$ / m- $C_6F_5^B$).

¹¹B{1H} NMR (192 MHz, C₇D₈, 298 K): δ/ppm = -10.2 (v1/2 ~ 180 Hz).

IR (KBr): v/cm⁻¹ = 3068, 2969, 2932, 2871, 2232 (v(C=N), s), 1758 (v(C=O), s), 1669, 1646, 1567, 1518, 1467, 1411, 1387, 1320, 1288, 1232, 1194, 1175, 1098,1069, 972, 841, 805, 777, 762, 711, 665, 577, 545.

Elemental analysis (%) C₃₄H₂₄BF₁₀ N₃O (M = 691.37 g/mol): calculated C 59.07, H 3.50, N 6.08; found C 62.02, H 4.29, N 6.37.

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 $\label{eq:ms} \textbf{MS (ESI, Exact mass): Calc: 714.175 ; Found: 714.172 [C_{34}H_{24}BF_{10}N_3ONa^{\dagger}]. Calc: 692.193 ; Found: 692.191 [C_{34}H_{24}BF_{10}N_3OH^{\dagger}].$



¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, C₇D₈, 298 K)



¹⁹F NMR (564 MHz, C₇D₈, 298 K)

Phenylacetylene hydrogenation.



A solution of **2a**, **2b** or **4** (0.08 mmol) in toluene-d₈ (0.6 ml) was mixed with stoichiometric amounts of phenylacetylene inside a NMR Young tube under argon atmosphere. Then, the reaction mixture was heated to 120°C and the conversion to styrene was pursued in time intervals of 1 hour using ¹H NMR.

Table S-1. Hydrogenation of phenylacetylene by compounds 2a, 2b and 4.^[a]

	Time (h)	Styrene yield (mg)	Conversion (%)
2a	10	7.4	100
2b	8	9.7	100
4 (2b-B(C ₆ F ₅) ₃)	1	6.0	100
[a] C.D. as solvent 120°C			

[a] C_7D_8 as solvent, 120°C.

Monitoring by ¹H NMR revealed the production of styrene via appearance of a doublet doublet between 5.0 and 5.5 ppm along with the gradual decrease of the signal corresponding to the alkyne proton at 2.65 ppm (Figure S-1, S-2 and S-3). Also the production of the dehydrogenated cyclic compounds was observed showing the same pattern as seen in the synthesis of compounds **3** and **5**. Production of ethylbenzene (double hydrogenation of the triple bond) could not be observed, nor a resonance for molecular hydrogen.



Figure S-1. Phenylacetylene hydrogenation using compound 2a.



Figure S-2. Phenylacetylene hydrogenation using compound 2b.



Figure S-3. Phenylacetylene hydrogenation using compound 4.

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