

Supporting information

Regulation of pore size by shifting coordination sites of ligands in two MOFs: Enhancement of CO₂ uptake and selective sensing of nitrobenzene

Srinivasulu Parshamoni,[#] Jyothi Telangae,^{#, \$} and Sanjit Konar^{*}

Molecular Materials Lab, Department of Chemistry, IISER Bhopal, Bhopal By-pass Road, Bhauri, Bhopal – 462066, Madhya Pradesh, India. Fax: +91-755-6692392; Tel: +91-755-6692339, E-mail: skonar@iiserb.ac.in

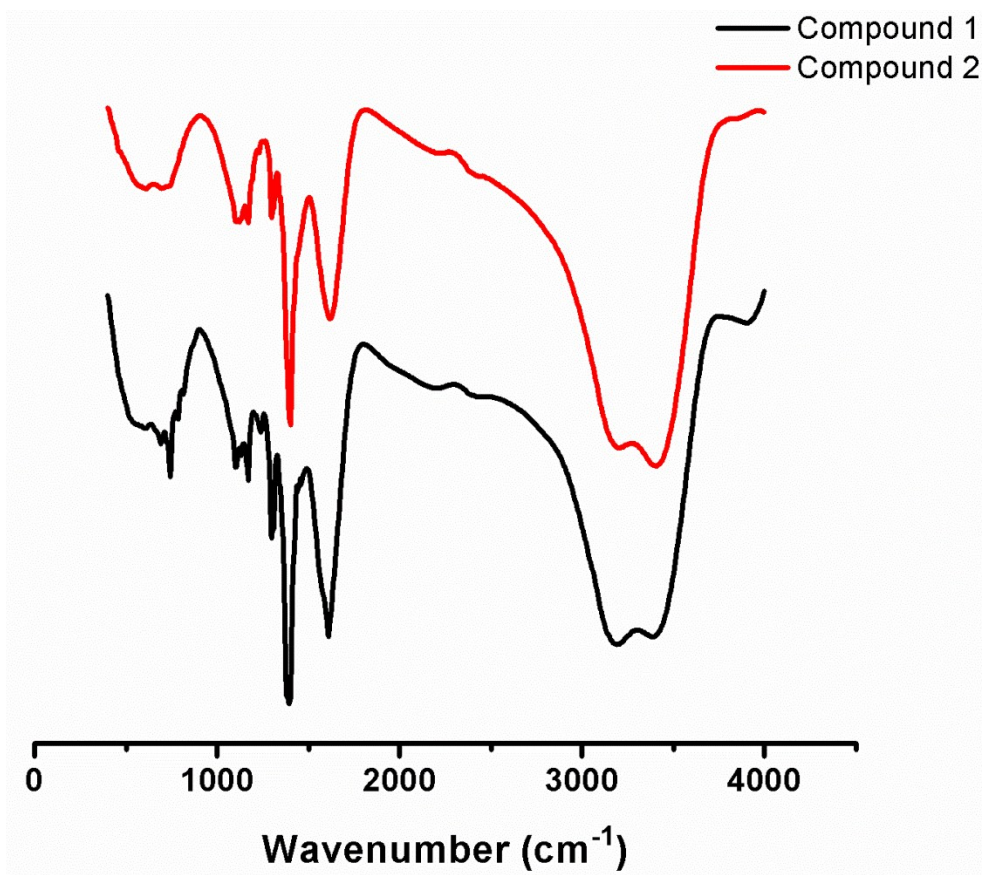


Figure S1. FT-IR spectra of compounds 1 and 2.

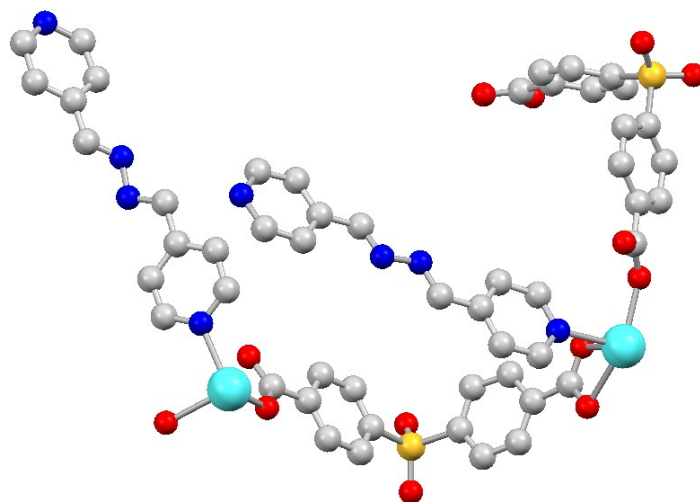


Figure S2. Asymmetric unit of **1**. Color code: carbon (gray), nitrogen (blue), oxygen (red) and cadmium (cyan). (Hydrogens are omitted for clarity).

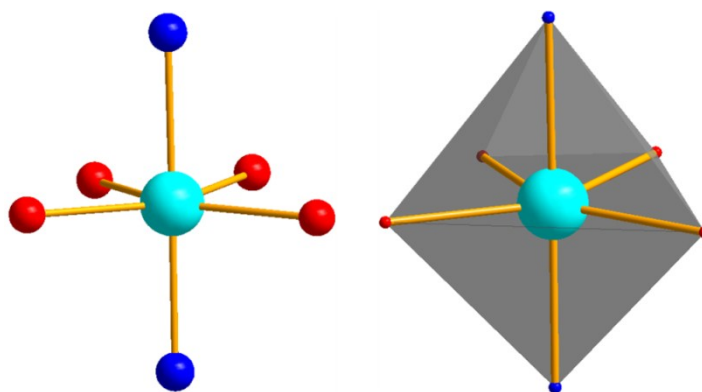


Figure S3. Octahedral arrangement of Cd(II) atom (left) and its polyhedral view (right) in **1**. Color code; same as in Figure S2.

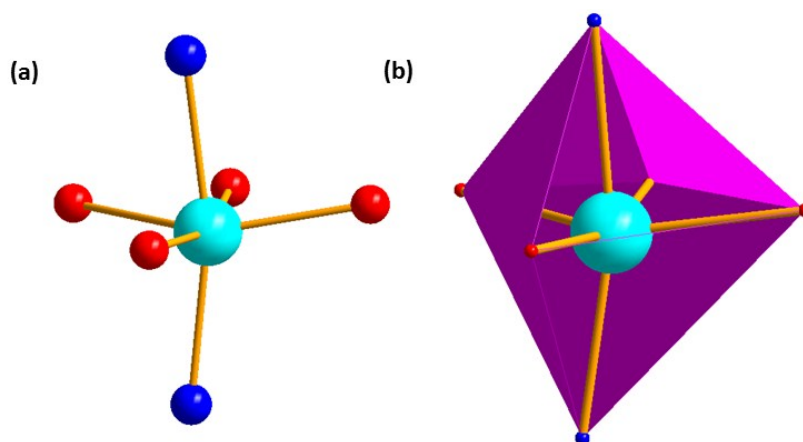


Figure S4. Octahedral arrangement of Cd(II) atom (left) and its polyhedral view (right) in **1**. Color code; same as in Figure S2.

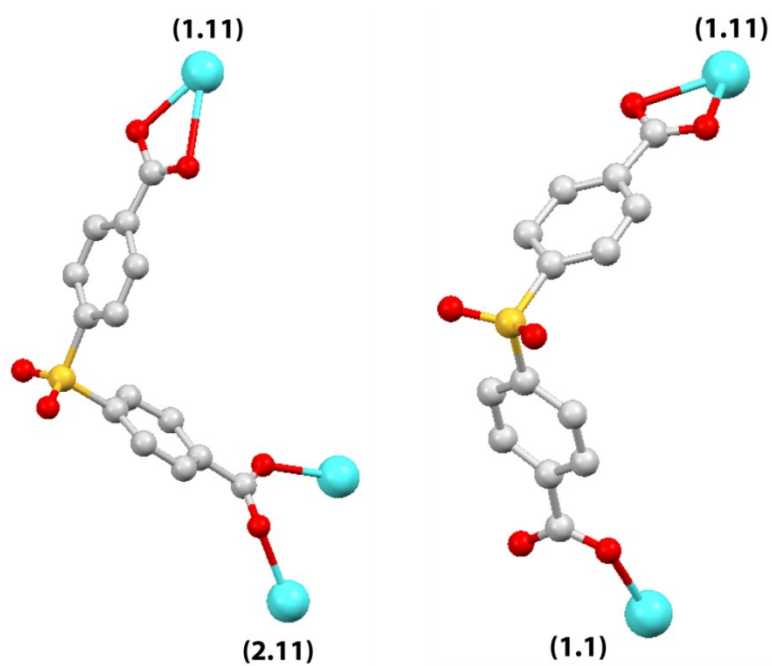


Figure S5. Various Bridging Modes of sdb found in compound **1** (Harris Notation). Color code; same as in Figure S2.

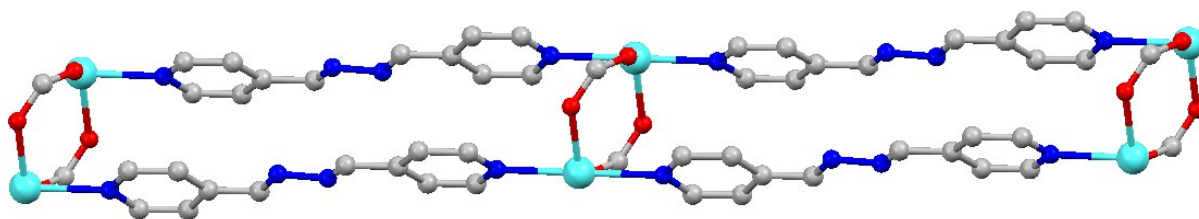


Figure S6. Illustration of 1D chain along the *b*-axis. Color code; same as in Figure S2.

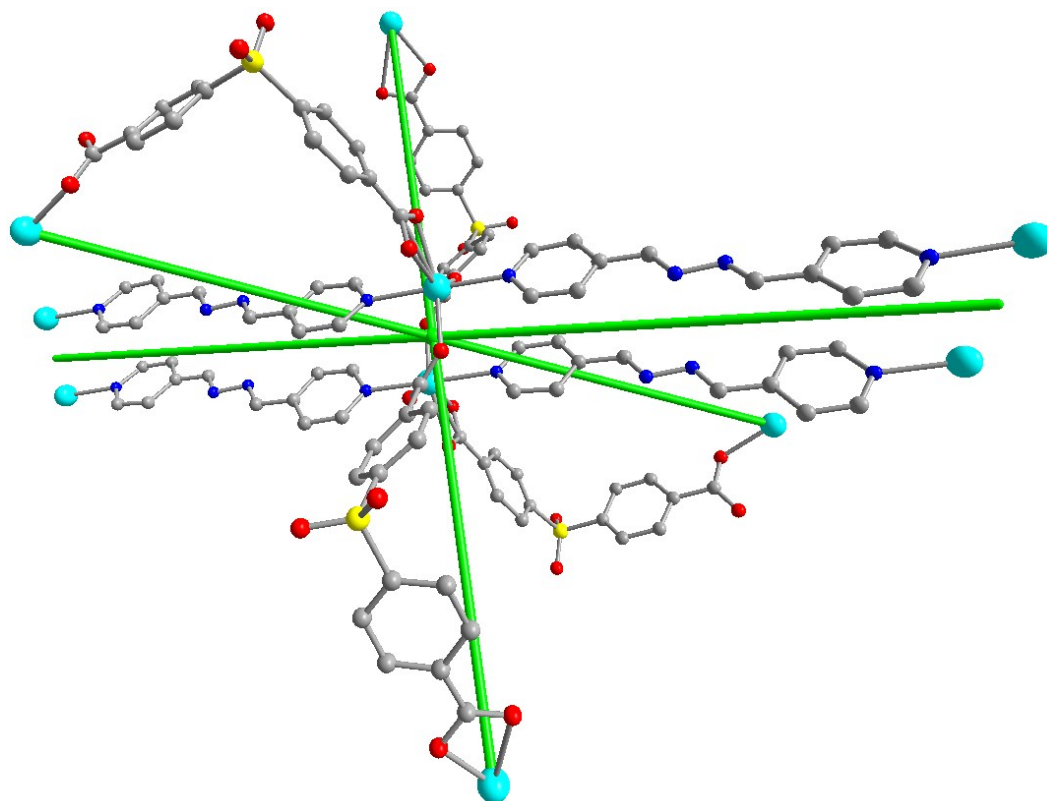


Figure S7. View of the 6-connected binodal net. Color code; same as in Figure S2.

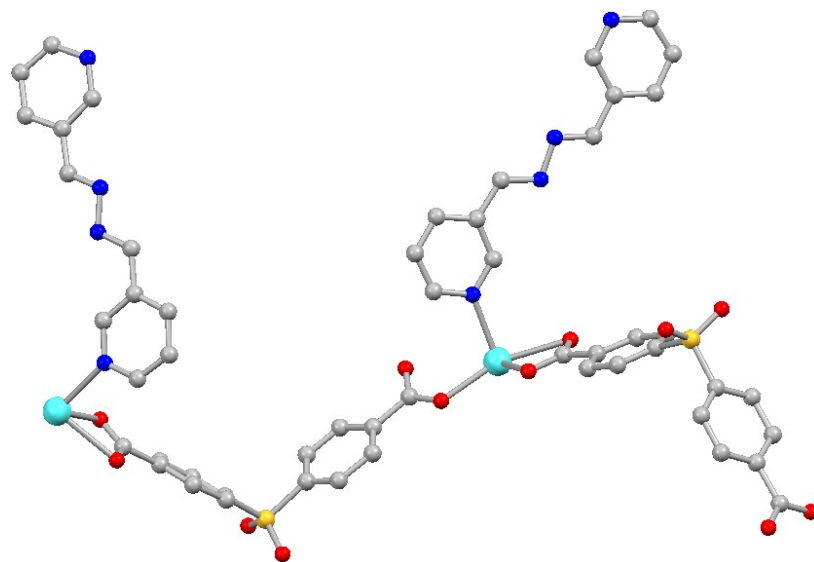


Figure S8. Asymmetric unit of **2**. Color code; same as in Figure S2.

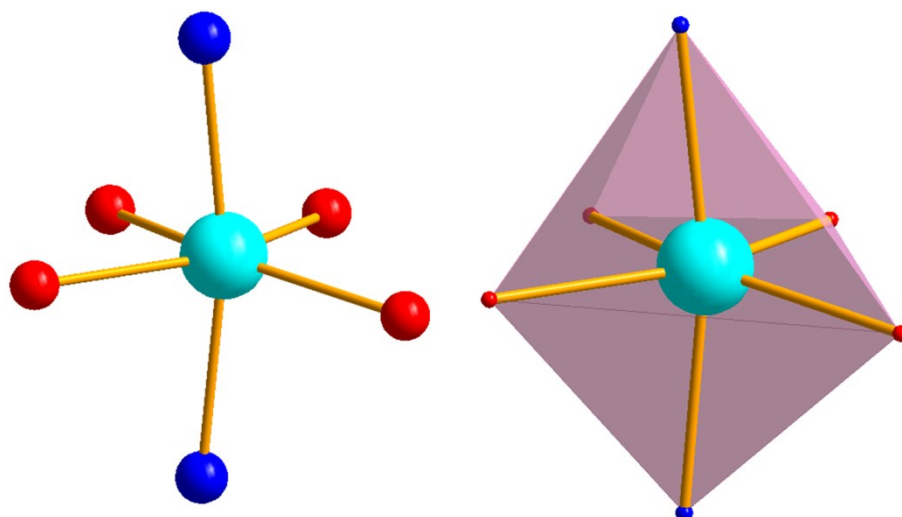


Figure S9. Distorted octahedral arrangement of Cd(II) atom (left) and its polyhedral view (right) in **2**. Color code; same as in Figure S2.

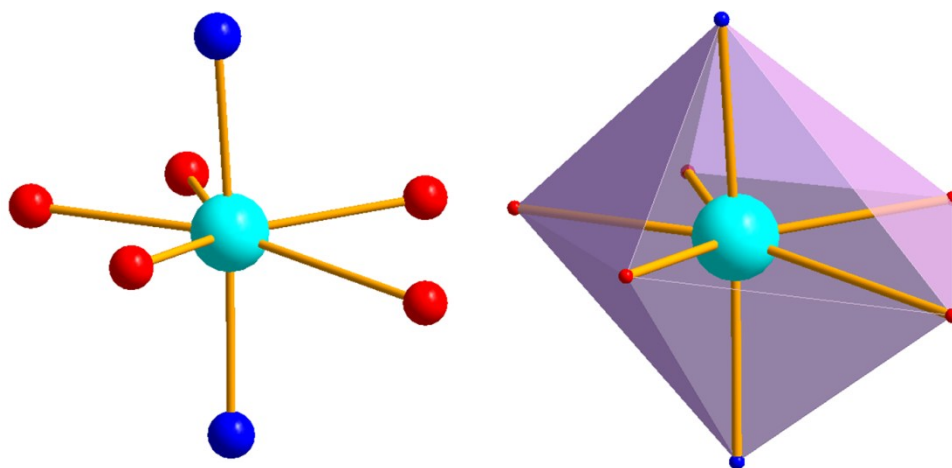


Figure S10. Pentagonal bipyramidal arrangement (left) of Cd(II) atom and its polyhedral view (right) in **2**. Color code; same as in Figure S2.

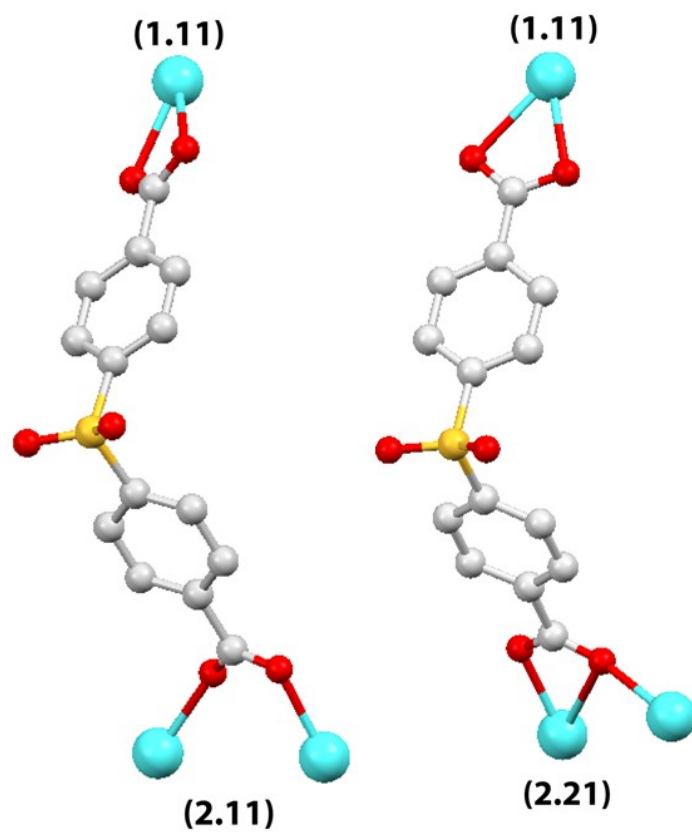


Figure S11. Various Bridging Modes of sdb found in compound **2** (Harris Notation). Color code; same as in Figure S2.

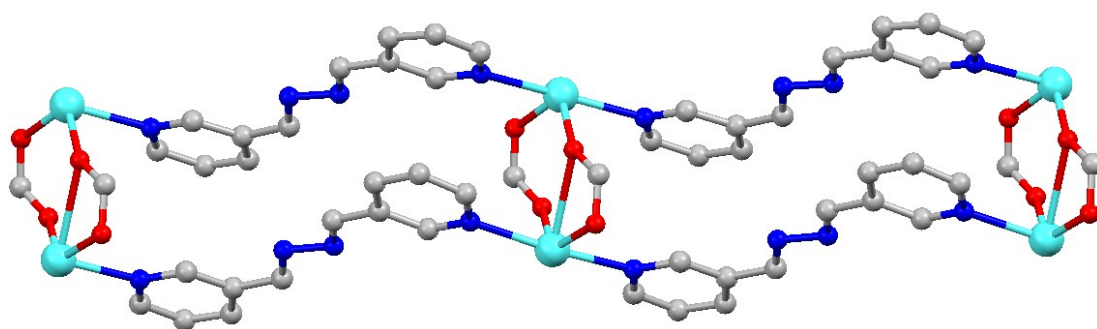


Figure S12. Illustration of 1D chain in compound **2**. Color code; same as in Figure S2.

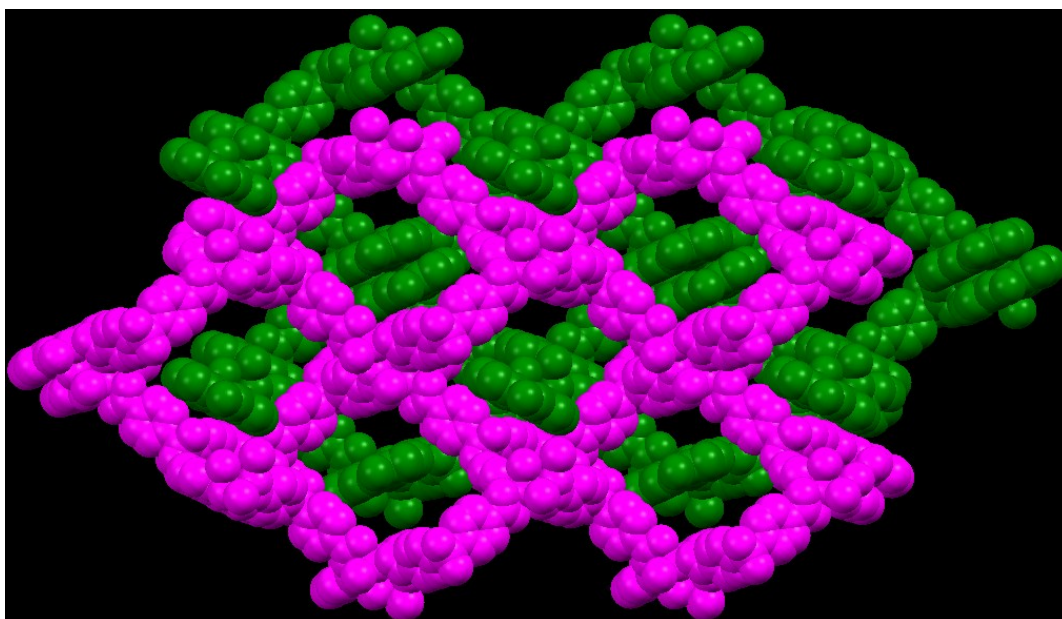


Figure S13. Interpenetration of one 2D net over another to generate a 2-fold interwoven 3D network found in compound **2**.

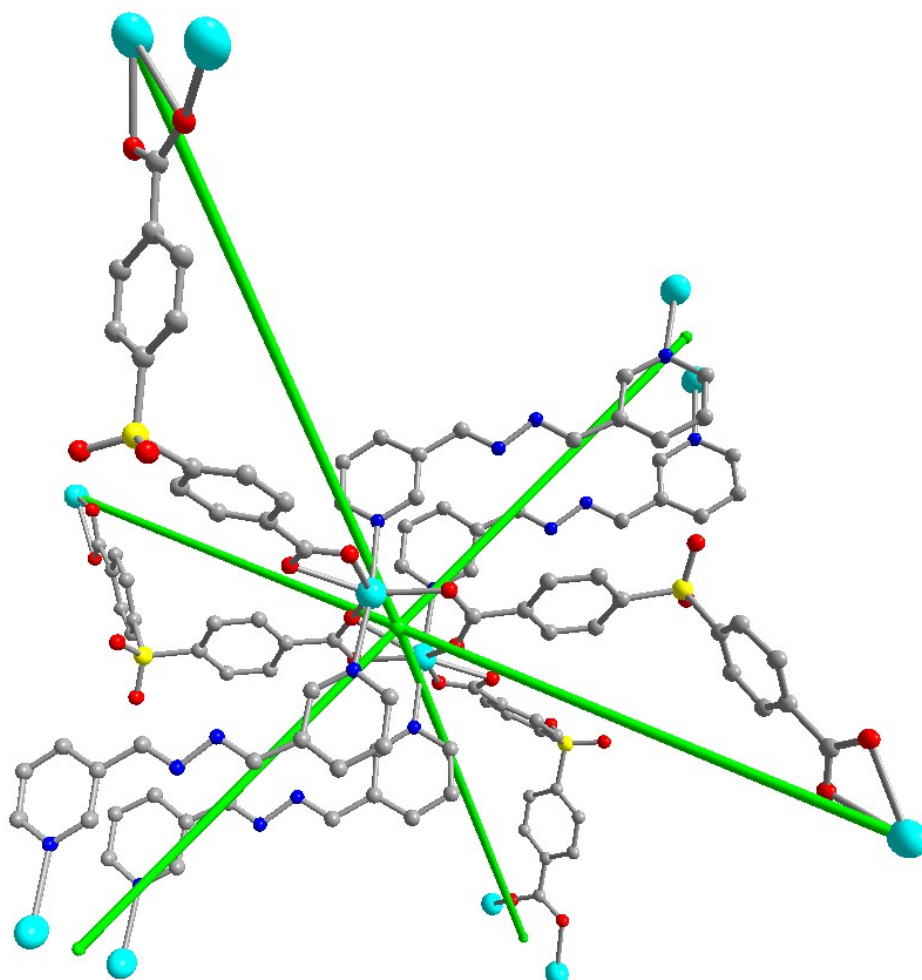


Figure S14. View of the 6-connected uninodal net in **2**. Color code; same as in Figure S2.\

Calculation of solvent accessible void volume for compound 1 by using van der Waals radii

van der Waals (or ion) Radii used in the Analysis

C H Cd N O S

1.70 1.20 1.58 1.55 1.52 1.80

:: Note: VOID/SOLV/SQUEEZE is relatively compute intense and experimental

:: Nr of gridpoints at least 1.20 Å. from nearest van der Waals Surface= 7964

:: Total Potential Solvent Area Vol 319.0 Å³

per Unit Cell Vol 2735.5 Å³[11.7%]

Note: Expected volumes for solvent molecules are:

A hydrogen bonded H₂O-molecule 40 Å³

Small molecules (e.g. Toluene) 100-300 Å³

Calculation of solvent accessible void volume for compound 2 by using van der Waals radii

Van der Waals (or ion) Radii used in the Analysis

=====
=====

C	H	Cd	N	O	S
---	---	----	---	---	---

1.70 1.20 1.58 1.55 1.52 1.80

:: Note: VOID/SOLV/SQUEEZE is relatively compute intense and experimental

:: Nr of grid points at least 1.20 Å. from nearest Van der Waals Surface= 61360

:: Total Potential Solvent Area Vol 1713.1 Å³

per Unit Cell Vol 6250.1 Å³ [27.4%]

Note: Expected volumes for solvent molecules are:

A Hydrogen bonded H₂O-molecule 40 Å³

Small molecules (e.g. Toluene) 100-300 Å³.

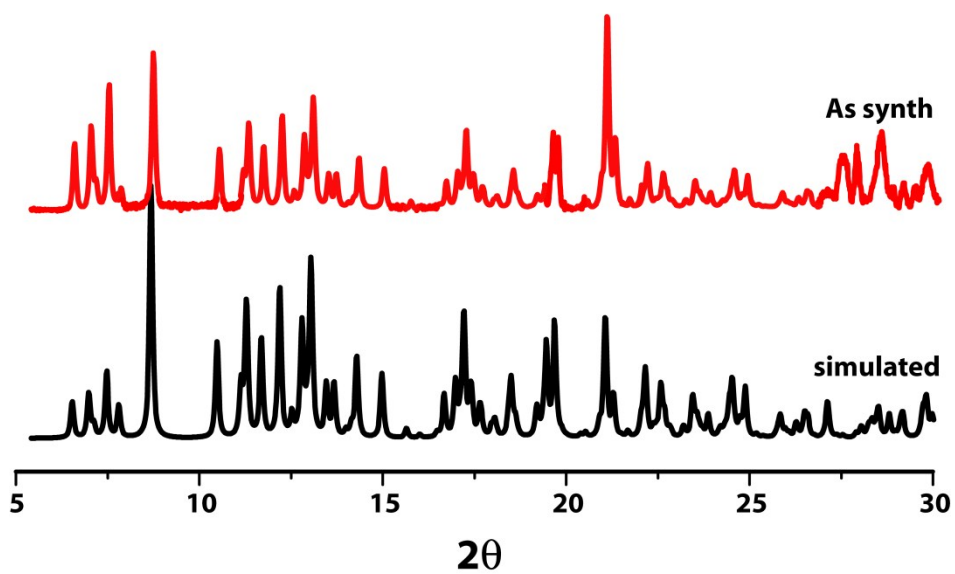


Figure S15. PXRD patterns of compound 1.

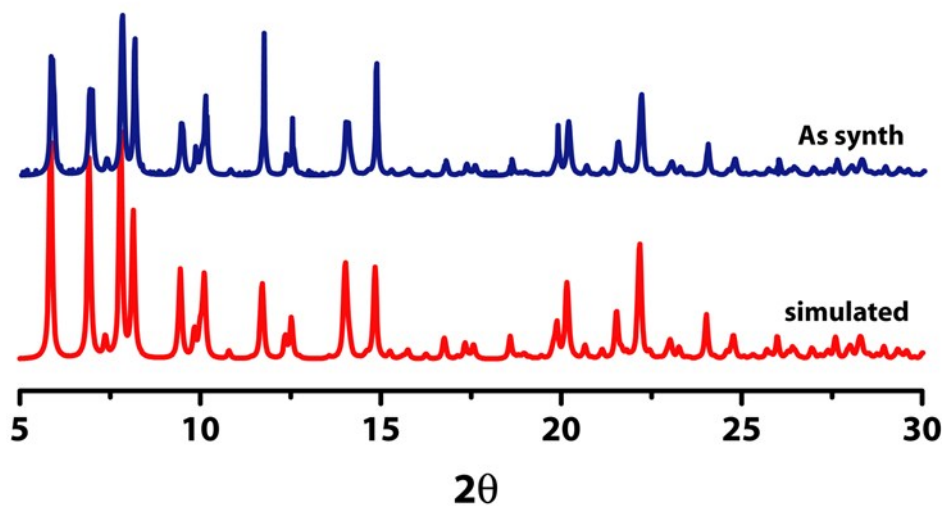


Figure S16. Pxd patterns of compound 2.

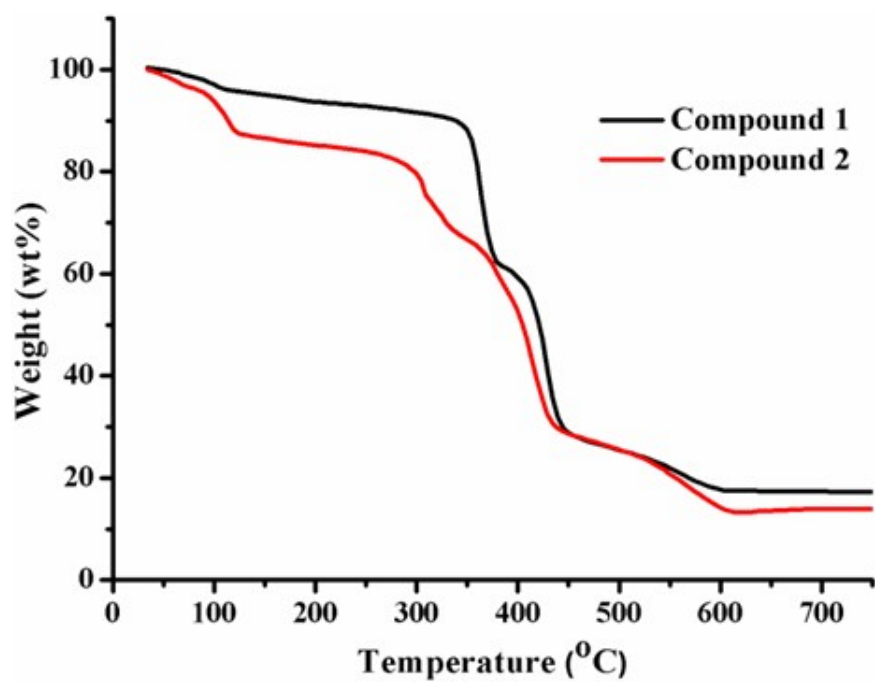


Figure S17. TGA graph of Compounds 1(black) and 2 (red).

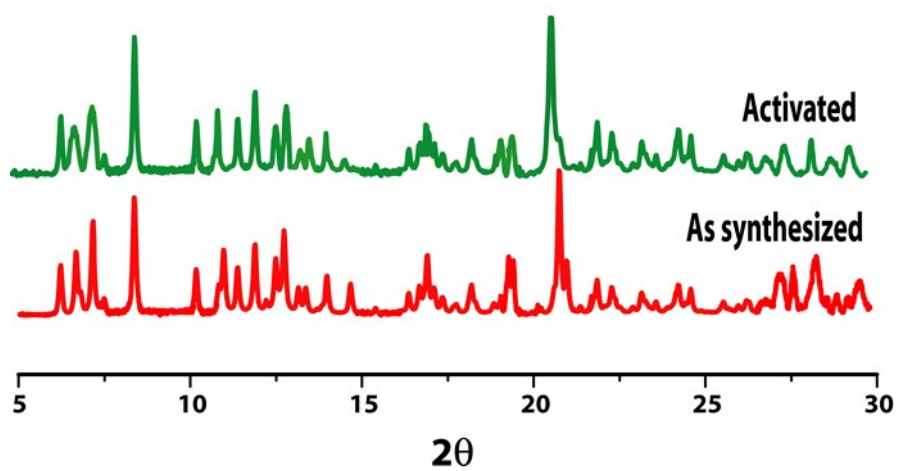


Figure S18. Pxd patterns of assynthesized and activated frameworks (after removal guest molecules) of compound 1.

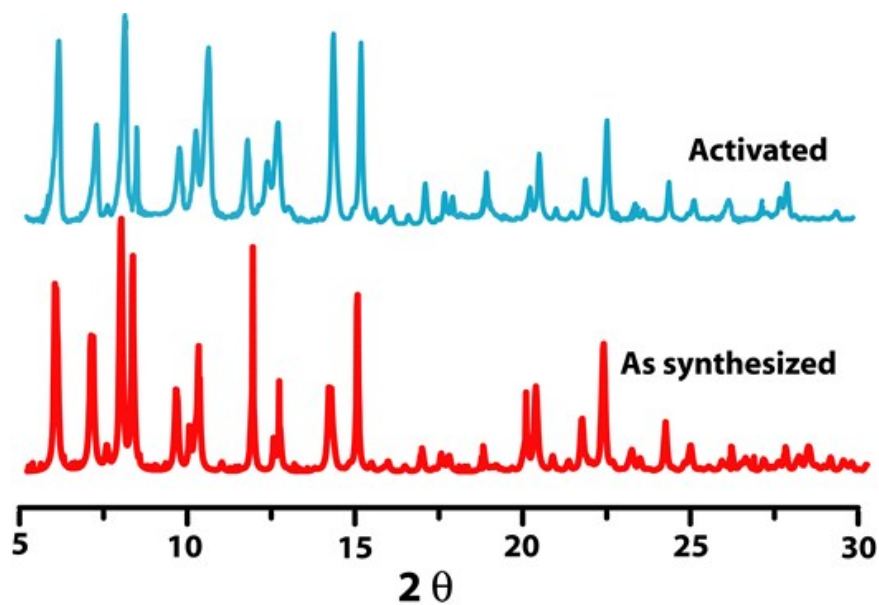


Figure S19. Pxd patterns of assynthesized and activated frameworks (after removal guest molecules) of compound 2.

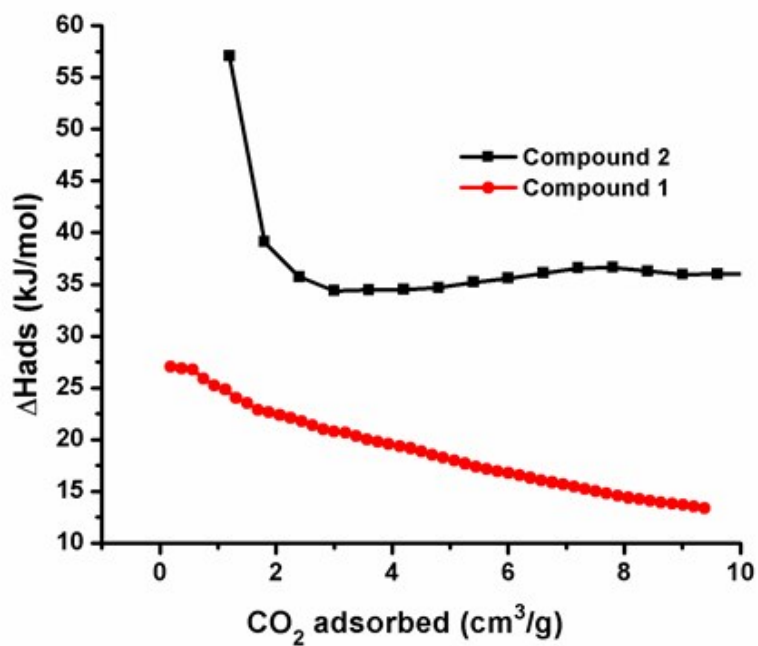


Figure S20. Isothermic heats (Q_{st}) of CO₂ adsorption are calculated based on the adsorption data collected at 273 K and 298 K by using Clapeyron method.

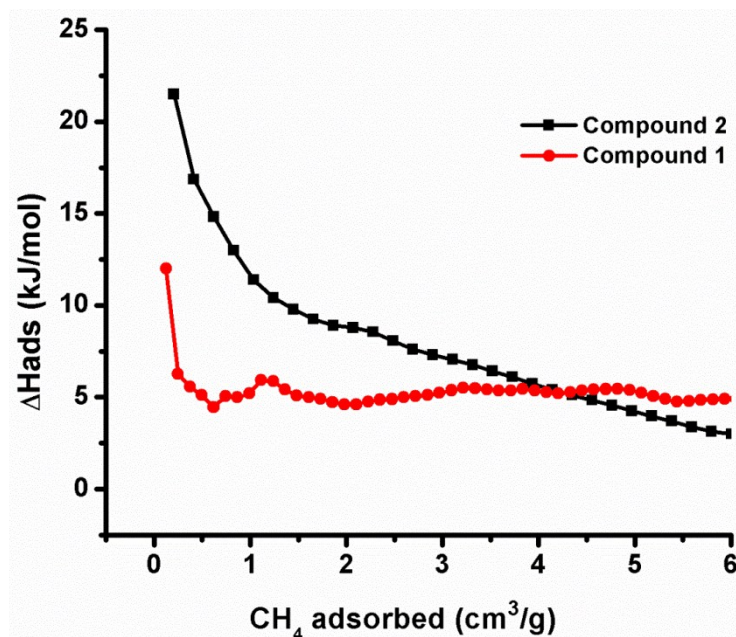


Figure S21. Isosteric heats (Q_{st}) of CH_4 adsorption are calculated based on the adsorption data collected at 273 K and 298 K by using Clapeyron method.

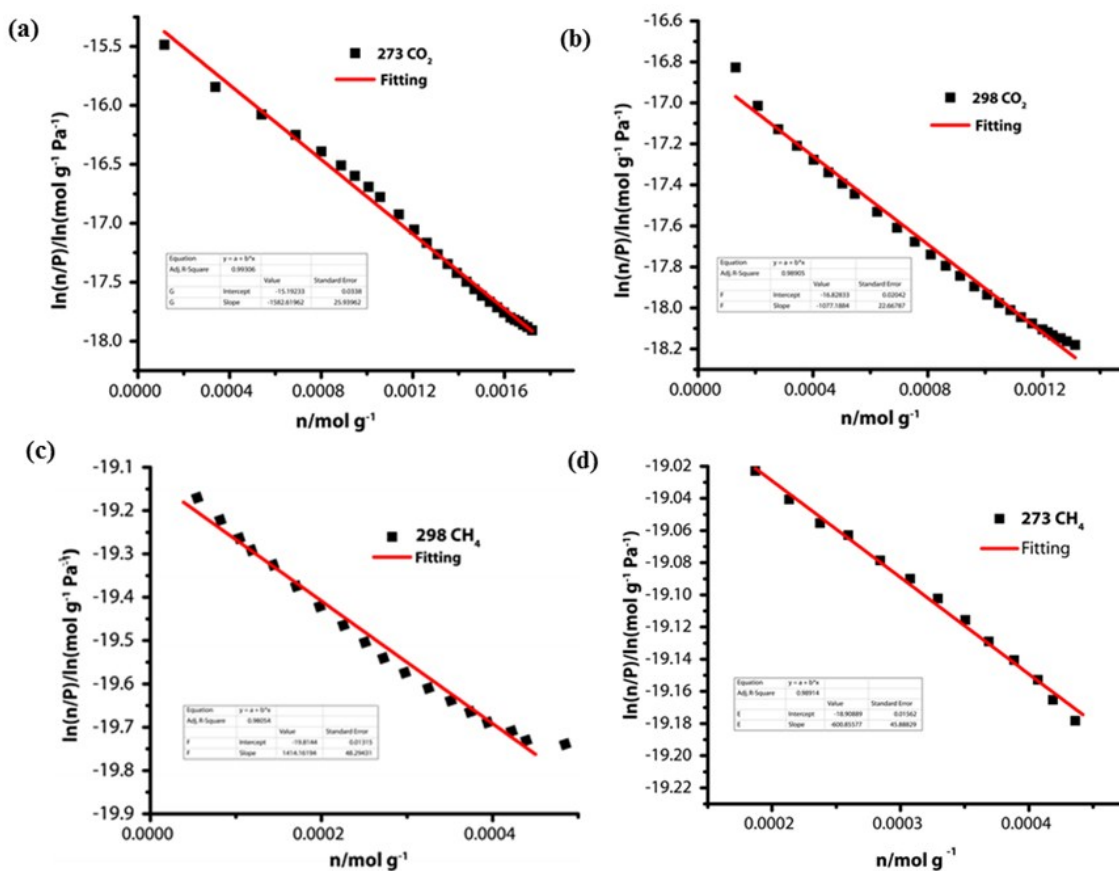


Figure S22. The virial graphs for adsorption of CO_2 and CH_4 on compounds 1 and 2 at 273 K and 298 K.

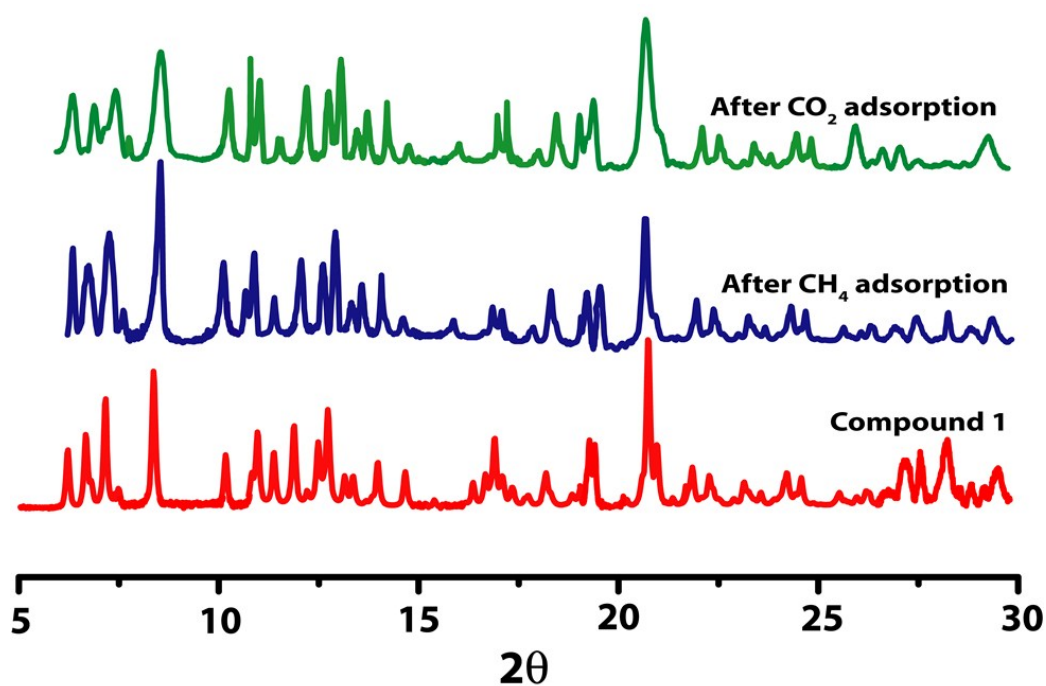


Figure S23. Pxd patterns of compound 1 and after adsorption of CO₂ and CH₄.

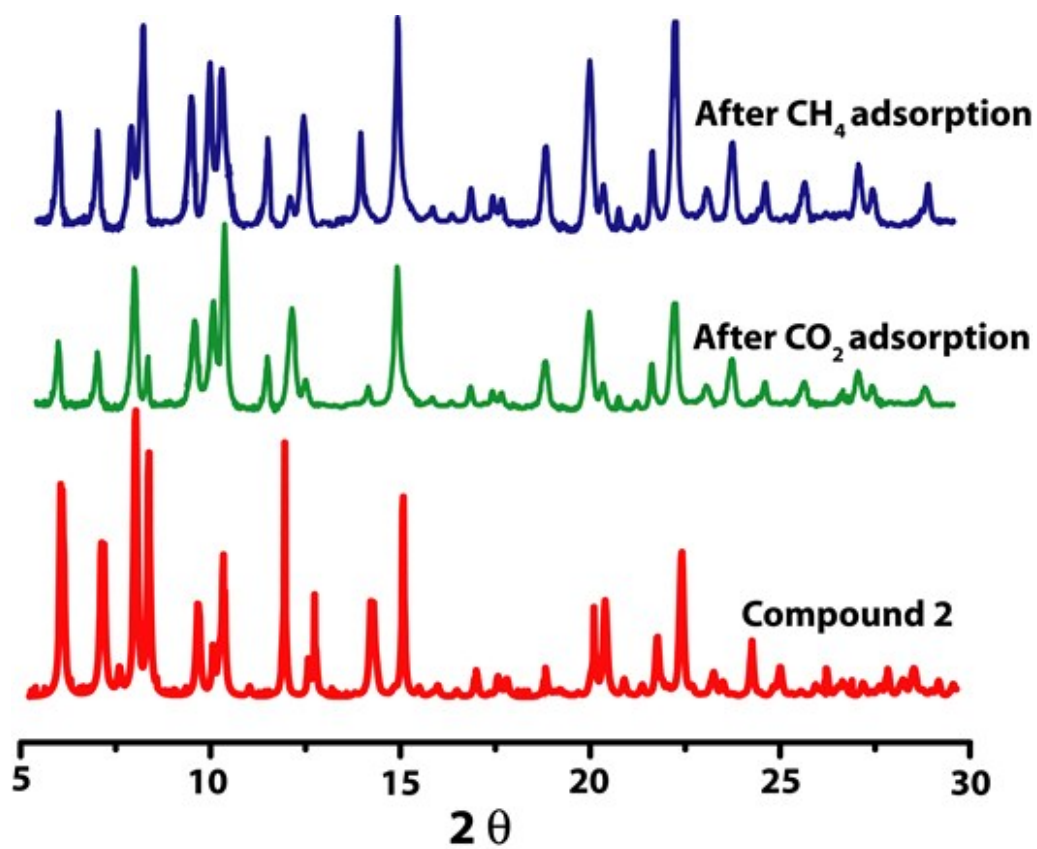


Figure S24. Pxd patterns of compound 2 and after adsorption of CO₂ and CH₄.

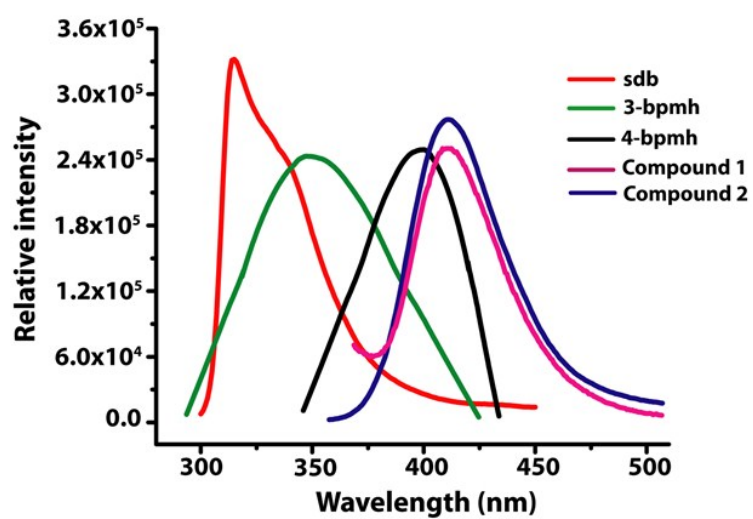


Figure S25. Solid-state emission spectra for the ligands used and for compounds 1 and 2.

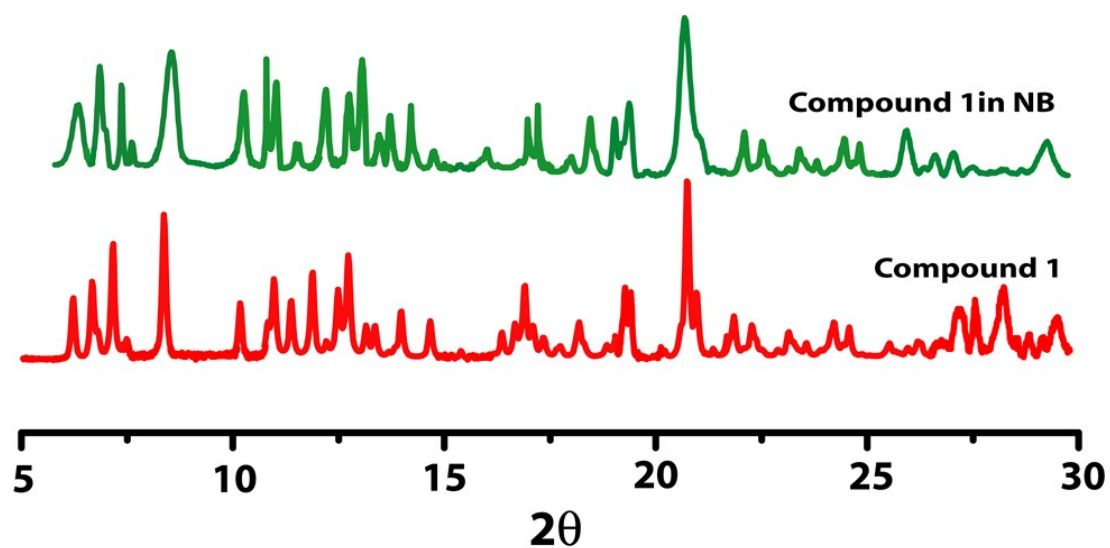


Figure S26. PXRD pattern of compound 1 obtained after immersing in NB.

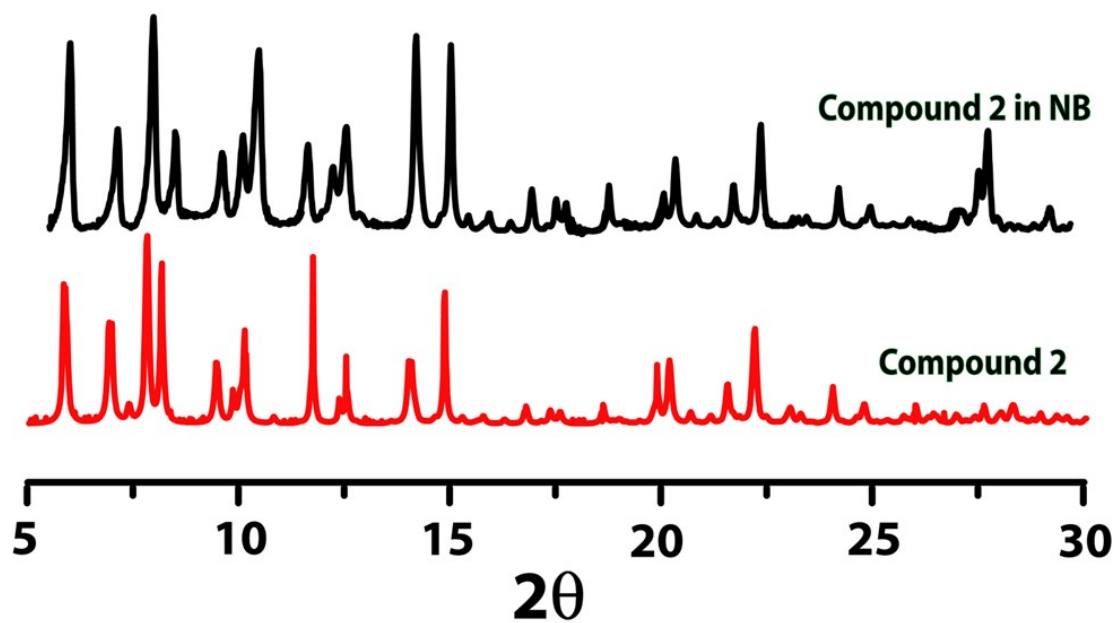


Figure S27. PXRD pattern of compound 2 obtained after immersing in NB.

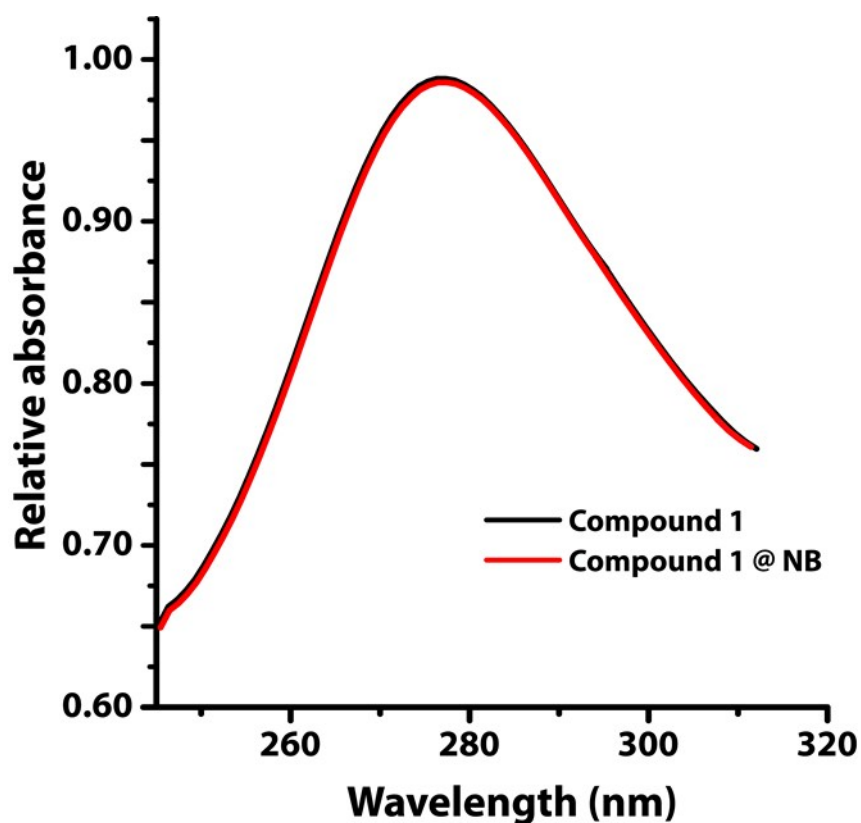


Figure S28. Excitation spectra of compound 1 upon addition of NB.

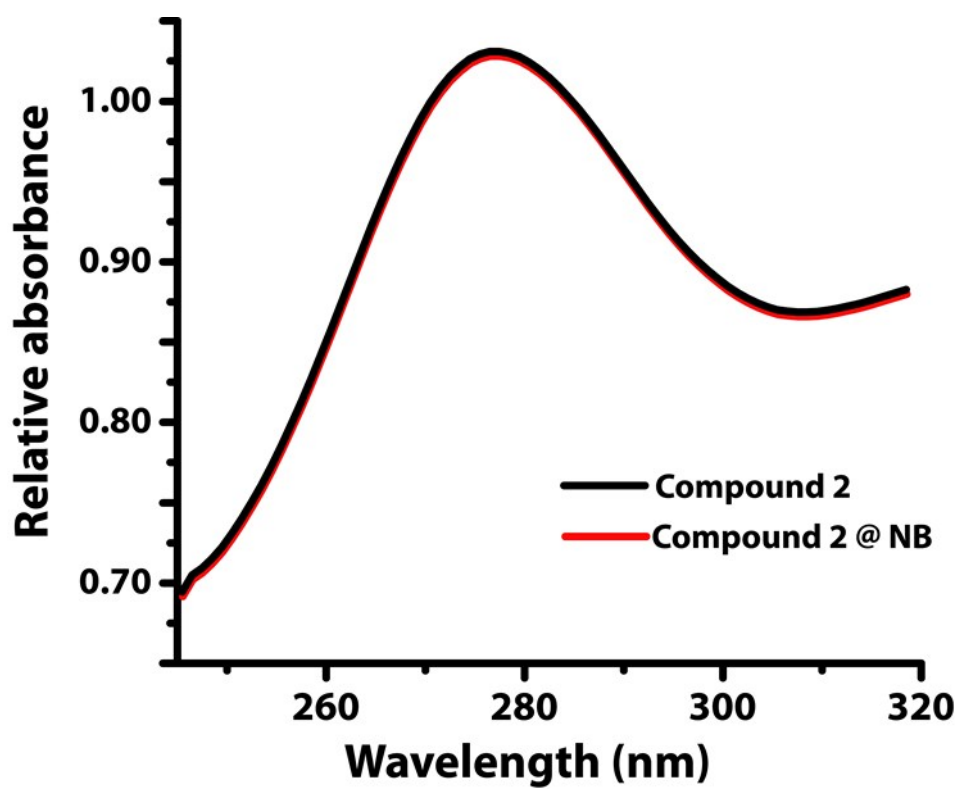


Figure S29. Excitaton spectra of compound 2 upon addition of NB.

Table S1. Comparison of CO₂/CH₄ Selectivity for compound **2** with reported MOFs which are calculated by using Henry equation.

S.No	MOFs	CO ₂ /CH ₄ Selectivity
1	[Cu ₃ (BTB ⁶⁻), Cu ₃ (TATB ⁶⁻)] ¹	8.6
2	[Cu ₂ (HBTB) ²⁻] ²	12.4
3	[NJU-Bai] ³	14.7
4	[HKUST-1/PSf] ⁴	21.5
5	[Cu-BPY-HFS] ⁴	22.5
6	[HKUST-1/PI] ⁵	27.5
7	[CuTPA MOF] ⁶	34.9
8	[CuTPA] ⁶	40
9	[NJU-Bai8] ³	40.8
10	ZIF-78 ⁷	45
11	[Cd-(NDC) _{0.5} (PCA)]·Gx ⁸	28
12	ZIF-82 ⁷	32
13	{[Cu(tdc)(bpe)] _n ·2n(H ₂ O)·n(MeOH)} ⁹	32
14	Present work (Compound 2)	41

Table S2. Selected bond angles and bond lengths of compound **1**

Cd1-N2	2.3708	N1-Cd1-O10	88.8(3)
Cd1-O6	2.3519	N3-Cd2-O3	105.5(4)
Cd1-O7	2.2411	N3-Cd2-N7	167.6(4)
Cd1-O9	2.3970	N3-Cd2-O13	95.3(5)
Cd1-N1	2.3265	N3-Cd2-O12	87.7(5)
Cd1-O10	2.2425	O3-Cd2-N7	86.6(4)
Cd2-N3	2.3036	O3-Cd2-O13	90.5(5)
Cd2-O3	2.1903	O3-Cd2-O12	140.4(5)
Cd2-N7	2.3354	N7-Cd2-O13	87.2(5)
Cd2-O13	2.3046	N7-Cd2-O12	84.5(5)
Cd2-O12	2.6945	O13-Cd2-O12	50.6(5)
N2-Cd1-O6	84.5(3)	O13-Cd2-O12	50.6(5)
N2-Cd1-O7	94.1(3)	O9-Cd1-O10	90.3(3)
N2-Cd1-O9	86.0(3)	O6-Cd1-N1	96.5(3)
N2-Cd1-N1	179.1(3)	O6-Cd1-O10	144.7(3)
N2-Cd1-O10	90.5(3)	O7-Cd1-O9	143.5(3)
O6-Cd1-O7	89.1(3)	O7-Cd1-N1	85.9(3)
O6-Cd1-O9	54.5(3)	O7-Cd1-O10	126.1(3)
O6-Cd1-N1	96.5(3)	O9-Cd1-N1	94.6(3)

Table S3. Selected bond angles and bond lengths of compound **2**

Cd1-N1	2.313(8)	Cd1-O3-Cd2	106.5(3)
Cd1-O13	2.479(8)	O4-Cd2-O3	50.3(2)
Cd1-O12	2.296(8)	O5-Cd2-O3	83.1(2)
Cd1-O11	2.231(7)	O2-Cd2-O5	84.3(3)
Cd1-N8	2.365(9)	O4-Cd2-O3	50.3(2)
Cd1-O3	2.272(7)	O4-Cd2-N7	97.8(3)
N8-Cd1	2.365(9)	O4-Cd2-O5	129.8(3)
O3-Cd1	2.272(7)	O3-Cd2-N7	78.8(2)
O3-Cd2	2.785(8)	O3-Cd2-O5	83.1(2)
Cd2-N6	2.33(1)	N7-Cd2-O5	88.9(3)
Cd2-O1	2.337(8)	N6-Cd2-O1	90.2(3)
Cd2-O2	2.457(8)	N6-Cd2-O2	86.9(3)
Cd2-O4	2.275(7)	N6-Cd2-O4	86.7(3)
Cd2-O3	2.785(8)	N6-Cd2-O3	99.0(3)
Cd2-N7	2.321(8)	N6-Cd2-N7	171.6(3)
Cd2-O5	2.284(7)	N6-Cd2-O5	82.8(3)
N7-Cd2	2.321(8)	O1-Cd2-O2	54.3(3)
O5-Cd2	2.284(7)	O1-Cd2-O4	90.4(3)
O3-Cd2	2.785(8)	O1-Cd2-O3	138.4(2)
N1-Cd1-O13	91.2(3)	O1-Cd2-N7	96.8(3)
N1-Cd1-O12	95.8(3)	O1-Cd2-O5	138.4(3)
N1-Cd1-O11	101.5(3)	O2-Cd2-O4	144.0(3)
N1-Cd1-N8	169.7(3)	O2-Cd2-O3	165.3(2)
N1-Cd1-O3	85.0(3)	O2-Cd2-N7	93.4(3)
O13-Cd1-O12	55.0(2)	O12-Cd1-N8	88.7(3)
O13-Cd1-O11	149.2(3)	O12-Cd1-O3	149.2(3)
O13-Cd1-N8	83.8(3)	O11-Cd1-N8	87.3(3)
O13-Cd1-O3	94.1(3)	O11-Cd1-O3	114.6(3)
O12-Cd1-O11	95.5(3)	N8-Cd1-O3	86.4(3)

References.

1. B. Mu, F. Li and K. S. Walton, *Chem. Commun.*, 2009, 2493.
2. L. Du, Z. Lu, K. Zheng, J. Wang, X. Zheng, Y. Pan, X. You and J. Bai, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2013, **135**, 562.
3. Car, C. Stropnik and K.-V. Peinemann, *Desalination.*, 2006, **200**, 424.
4. Y. F. Zhang, I. H. Musseman, J. P. Ferraris, and K. J. Balkus, *J. Membr. Sci.*, 2008, **313**, 170.
5. S. Basu, A. Cano-Odena and I. F. J. Vankelecom, *J. Membr. Sci.*, 2010, **362**, 478.
6. R. Adams, C. Carson, J. Ward, R. Tannenbaum and W. Koros, *Microporous Mesoporous Mater.*, 2010, **131**, 13.
7. R. Banerjee, H. Furukawa, D. Britt, C. Knobler, M. O’Keeffe and O. M. Yaghi, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2009, **131**, 3875.
8. S. S. Nagarkar, A. K. Chaudhari and S. K. Ghosh, *Inorg. Chem.*, 2012, **51**, 572.
9. S. Parshamoni, S. Sanda, H. S. Jena and S. Konar, *Dalton Trans.*, 2014, **43**, 7191.