

Supporting information for:

Structural and Photoluminescence Properties of Eu^{3+} Doped $\alpha\text{-Ag}_2\text{WO}_4$ Synthesized by the Green Coprecipitation Methodology

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Figure SII. Rietveld refinement plot of $\alpha\text{-Ag}_{2-3x}\text{Eu}_x\text{WO}_4$ synthesized by the coprecipitation method at 90 °C for 30 minutes. (a) $x = 0.0025$, (b) $x = 0.005$, (c) $x = 0.0075$ and (d) $x = 0.01$.

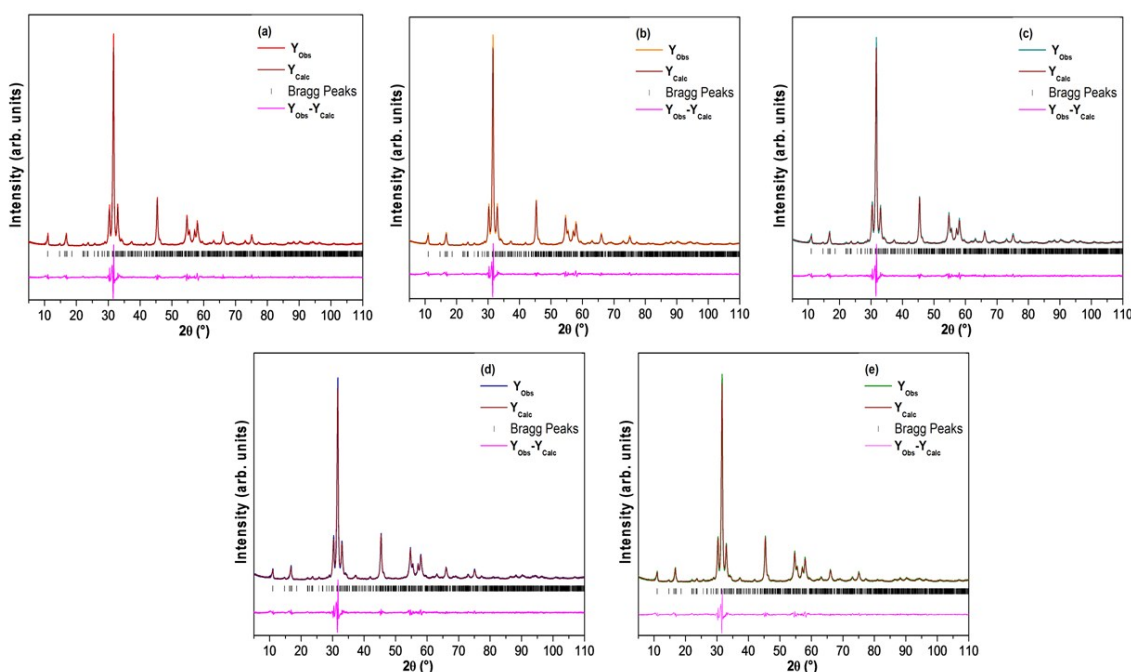


Table SII. Lattice parameters, unit cell volume and statistical parameters of quality obtained by Rietveld refinement for the α -Ag_{2-3x}Eu_xWO₄ (x = 0, 0.0025, 0.005, 0.0075 and 0.01 mol%) crystals synthesized by coprecipitation method at 90 °C for 30 minutes.

Refined formula (α -Ag _{2-3x} Eu _x WO ₄)	Lattice Parameters			Cell volume (Å ³)	R _{Bragg} (%)	χ^2 (%)	R _{wp} (%)	R _p (%)
	a (Å)	b (Å)	c (Å)					
x = 0	10.8834(5)	12.0377(6)	5.9071(6)	773.91(4)	2.28	2.30	10.84	8.53
x = 0.0025	10.8757(5)	12.0387(6)	5.9071(9)	773.43(5)	2.13	2.17	10.03	7.92
x = 0.0050	10.8716(5)	12.0323(6)	5.9025(4)	772.11(4)	2.06	1.95	9.77	7.69
x = 0.0075	10.8661(5)	12.0326(6)	5.9024(1)	771.72(5)	2.01	1.90	9.84	7.76
x = 0.01	10.8679(5)	12.0280(6)	5.9006(1)	771.33(4)	2.05	1.83	9.07	7.17
[¹]	10.878(4)	12.0090(5)	5.8950(1)	770.09(4)	-	-	-	-
[¹]	10.886(6)	12.0140(1)	5.8930(5)	770.82(6)	-	-	-	-
[²]	5.92	10.89	12.03	776.00	-	-	-	-

Table SI2. Atomic coordinates of the α -Ag_{2-3x}Eu_xWO₄ (x = 0, 0.0025 and 0.005) samples.

α -Ag _{2-3x} Eu _x WO ₄									
Atom	x = 0			x = 0.0025			x = 0.0050		
	x	y	z	x	y	z	x	y	z
W1	0.2553(7)	-0.0013(5)	0.5229(3)	0.2551(2)	-0.0009(1)	0.5224(7)	0.2552(4)	-0.0012(8)	0.5228(4)
W2	0.000	0.8461(5)	0.500	0.000	0.8465(9)	0.500	0.000	0.8462(2)	0.500
W3	0.000	0.1366(5)	0.500	0.000	0.1370(9)	0.500	0.000	0.1367(2)	0.500
Ag1	0.7532(7)	0.1728(1)	0.9897(4)	0.7527(9)	0.1723(1)	0.9902(1)	0.7528(6)	0.1725(2)	0.9902(4)
Ag2	0.2372(7)	0.8193(1)	0.0112(4)	0.2367(9)	0.8188(2)	0.0117(1)	0.2368(6)	0.8190(2)	0.0117(5)
Ag3	0.000	0.9889(1)	0.000	0.000	0.9884(1)	0.000	0.000	0.98862	0.000
Ag4	0.000	0.6548(1)	0.000	0.000	0.6543(1)	0.000	0.000	0.65452	0.000
Ag5	0.000	0.3165(1)	0.000	0.000	0.316	0.000	0.000	0.31622	0.000
Ag6	0.000	0.5109(2)	0.500	0.000	0.5104(2)	0.500	0.000	0.51062	0.500
O1	0.3602(9)	0.6096(8)	0.1649(3)	0.3619(9)	0.6177(2)	0.1688(6)	0.3611(2)	0.6138(3)	0.1693(1)
O2	0.3602(9)	0.3756(8)	0.1579(3)	0.3619(9)	0.3837(2)	0.1618(6)	0.3611(2)	0.3798(2)	0.1623(1)
O3	0.4112(9)	0.7326(8)	0.7849(3)	0.4129(9)	0.7407(2)	0.7888(6)	0.4121(2)	0.7368(2)	0.7893(1)
O4	0.4172(8)	0.2606(8)	0.7619(3)	0.4189(9)	0.2687(1)	0.7658(6)	0.4181(2)	0.2648(2)	0.7663(1)
O5	0.1542(8)	0.4916(8)	0.2519(3)	0.1559(9)	0.4997(2)	0.25586()	0.1551(2)	0.4958(2)	0.2563(1)
O6	0.4062(8)	0.4936(8)	0.8169(3)	0.4079(9)	0.5017(2)	0.8208(6)	0.4071(2)	0.4978(2)	0.8213(1)
O7	0.1812(8)	0.6096(8)	0.8269(3)	0.1829(9)	0.6177(2)	0.8308(6)	0.1821(2)	0.6138(3)	0.8313(1)
O8	0.1852(9)	0.3766(8)	0.8699(3)	0.1869(9)	0.3847(1)	0.8738(6)	0.1861(2)	0.3808(3)	0.8743(1)

Table SI3. Atomic Coordinates of the α -Ag_{2-3x}Eu_xWO₄ (x = 0.0075 and 0.01) samples.

α -Ag _{2-3x} Eu _x WO ₄						
Atom	x = 0.0075			x = 0.01		
	x	y	z	x	y	z
W1	0.2552(5)	-0.0012(3)	0.5228(6)	0.2553(4)	-0.0018(8)	0.5224(8)
W2	0.000	0.8462(7)	0.500	0.000	0.8456(2)	0.500
W3	0.000	0.1367(7)	0.500	0.000	0.1361(2)	0.500
Ag1	0.7531(7)	0.1725(1)	0.9907(2)	0.7530(2)	0.1712(4)	0.9915(5)
Ag2	0.2371(7)	0.8190(1)	0.0122(2)	0.2370(2)	0.8187(8)	0.0130(5)
Ag3	0.000	0.9886(1)	0.000	0.000	0.9883(8)	0.000
Ag4	0.000	0.6545(1)	0.000	0.000	0.6542(8)	0.000
Ag5	0.000	0.3162(1)	0.000	0.000	0.3159(8)	0.000
Ag6	0.000	0.5106(1)	0.500	0.000	0.5103(8)	0.500
O1	0.3632(5)	0.6198(8)	0.1713(3)	0.3637(8)	0.6187(9)	0.1657(7)
O2	0.3632(5)	0.3858(8)	0.1643(3)	0.3637(8)	0.3847(9)	0.1587(7)
O3	0.4142(5)	0.7428(8)	0.7913(3)	0.4147(8)	0.7417(9)	0.7857(6)
O4	0.4202(5)	0.2708(8)	0.7683(3)	0.4207(8)	0.2697(9)	0.7627(6)
O5	0.1572(5)	0.5018(8)	0.2583(3)	0.1577(8)	0.5007(9)	0.2527(6)
O6	0.4092(5)	0.5038(8)	0.8233(1)	0.4097(8)	0.5027(9)	0.8177(6)
O7	0.1842(5)	0.3868(8)	0.8333(3)	0.1847(8)	0.6187(9)	0.8277(6)
O8	0.1882(5)	0.3868(8)	0.8763(3)	0.1887(8)	0.3857(9)	0.8707(6)

Figure SI2. CIE diagram coordinates of the $\alpha\text{-Ag}_{2-3x}\text{Eu}_x\text{WO}_4$ synthesized by the coprecipitation method at 90 °C for 30 minutes, using Xe lamp as excitation source. (a) $x = 0.0025$, (b) $x = 0.005$, (c) $x = 0.0075$ and (d) $x = 0.01$.

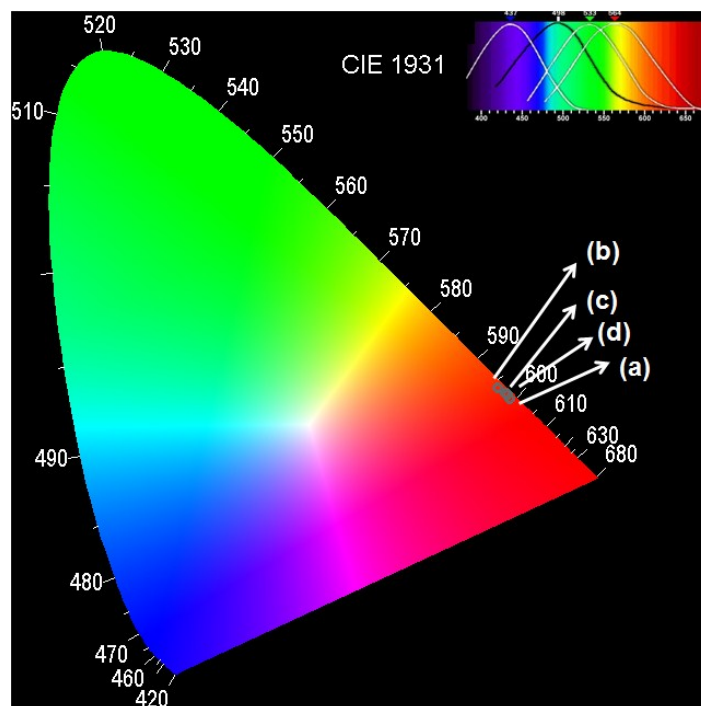
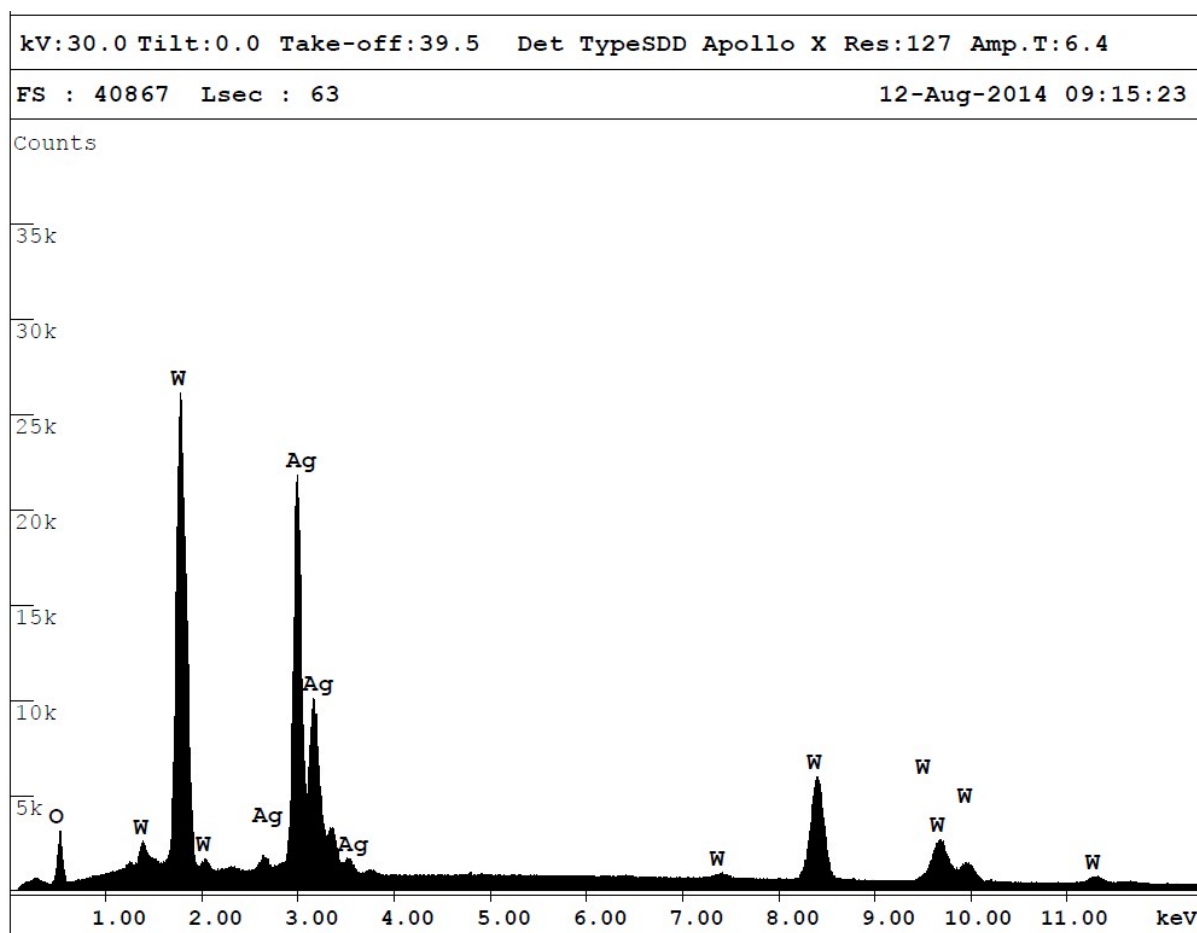


Table SI4. Chromatic coordinates x and y for α -Ag_{2-3x}Eu_xWO₄ (x = 0.0025, 0.005, 0.0075 and 0.01 mol) synthesized by the coprecipitation method at 90 °C for 30 minutes, using Xe lamp as excitation source.

α -Ag _{2-3x} Eu _x WO ₄	Chromatic coordinate	
	x	y
x = 0.0025	0.616	0.370
x = 0.005	0.600	0.383
x = 0.0075	0.611	0.376
x = 0.01	0.613	0.374

Figure SI3. EDS spectra of the α -Ag_{2-3x}Eu_xWO₄ synthesized by the coprecipitation method at 90 °C for 30 minutes.

(a) $x = 0$



EDAX ZAF Quantification (Standardless)

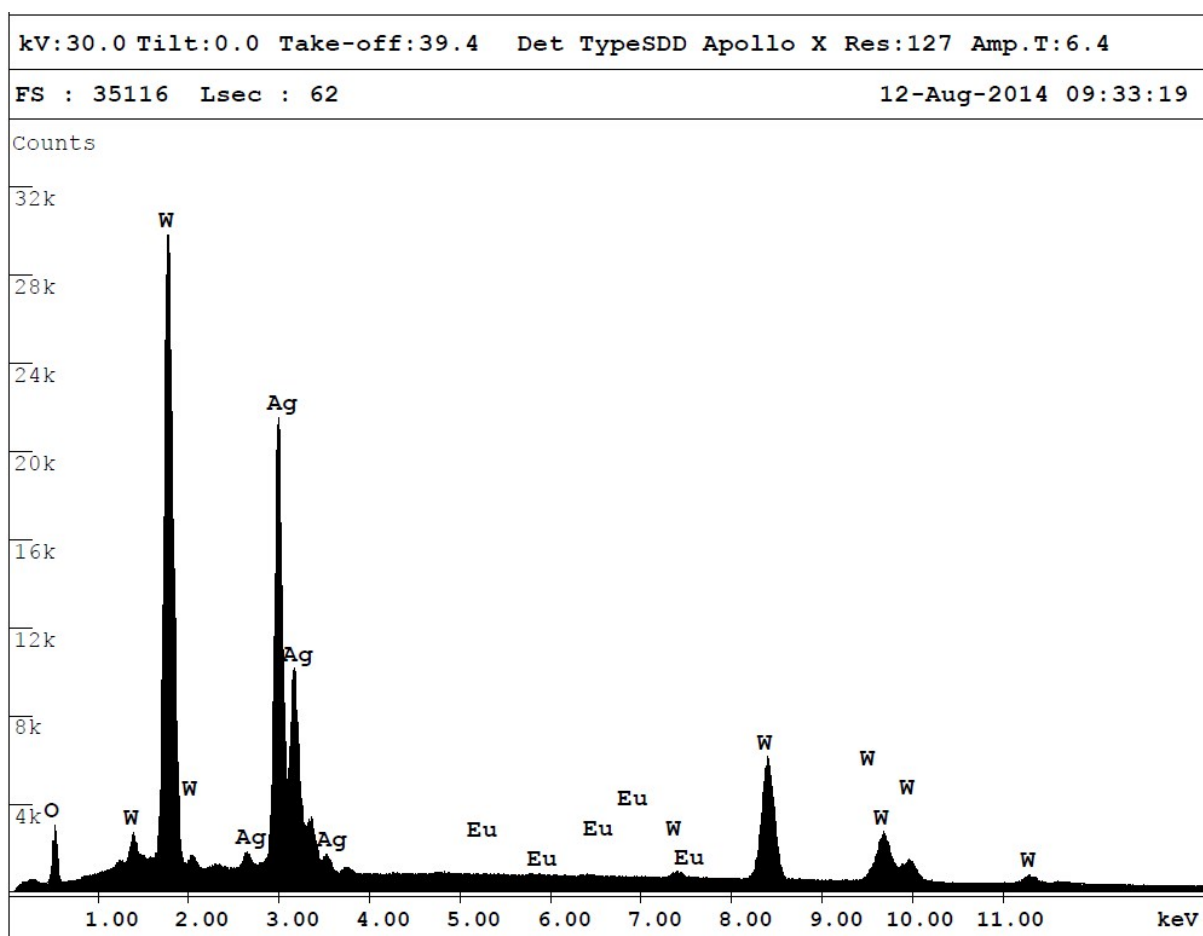
Element Normalized

SEC Table : Default

Element	Wt %	At %	K-Ratio	Z	A	F
O K	9.63	46.63	0.0137	1.2252	0.1158	1.0001
AgL	51.54	37.01	0.3455	0.9959	0.6731	1.0000
W L	38.83	16.36	0.3534	0.9114	0.9985	1.0000
Total	100.00	100.00				

Element	Net Inte.	Bkgd Inte.	Inte. Error	P/B
O K	211.81	34.84	0.99	6.08
AgL	2805.72	164.81	0.25	17.02
W L	1114.37	139.99	0.42	7.96

(b) $x = 0.0025$



EDAX ZAF Quantification (Standardless)

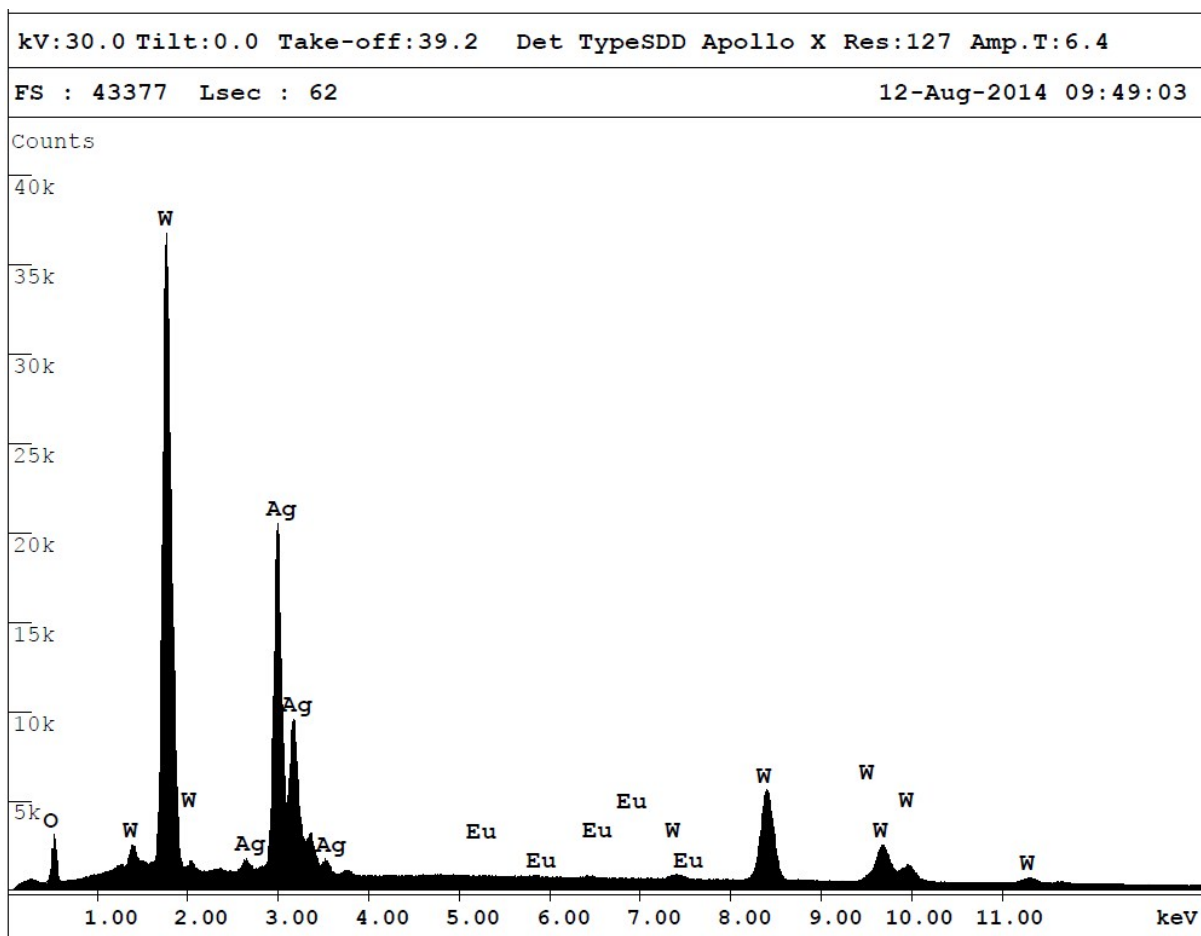
Element Normalized

SEC Table : Default

Element	Wt %	At %	K-Ratio	Z	A	F
O K	8.98	44.72	0.0127	1.2279	0.1152	1.0001
AgL	51.76	38.23	0.3463	0.9986	0.6700	1.0000
EuL	0.33	0.17	0.0028	0.9481	0.8768	1.0264
W L	38.93	16.87	0.3547	0.9137	0.9971	1.0000
Total	100.00	100.00				

Element	Net Inte.	Bkgd Inte.	Inte. Error	P/B
O K	198.47	40.51	1.06	4.90
AgL	2836.69	165.57	0.25	17.13
EuL	13.77	159.64	16.74	0.09
W L	1128.98	140.79	0.42	8.02

(c) $\times = 0.005$



EDAX ZAF Quantification (Standardless)

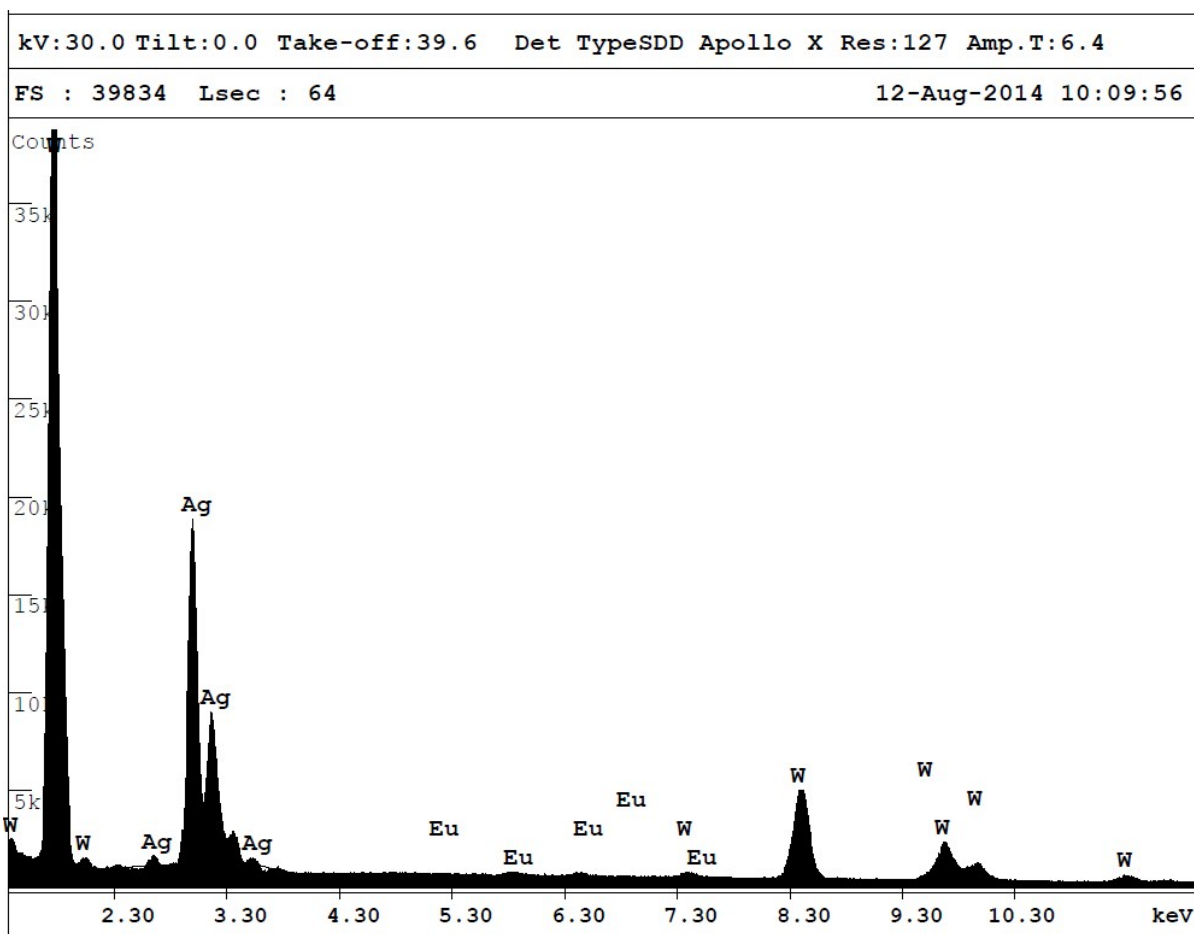
Element Normalized

SEC Table : Default

Element	Wt %	At %	K-Ratio	Z	A	F
O K	9.60	46.52	0.0136	1.2253	0.1158	1.0001
AgL	51.50	37.03	0.3452	0.9960	0.6730	1.0001
EuL	0.48	0.25	0.0041	0.9459	0.8784	1.0261
W L	38.42	16.21	0.3493	0.9114	0.9976	1.0000
Total	100.00	100.00				

Element	Net Inte.	Bkgd Inte.	Inte. Error	P/B
O K	201.17	42.75	1.06	4.71
AgL	2677.11	158.17	0.26	16.93
EuL	19.10	154.06	11.98	0.12
W L	1053.42	136.22	0.44	7.73

(d) $x = 0.0075$



EDAX ZAF Quantification (Standardless)

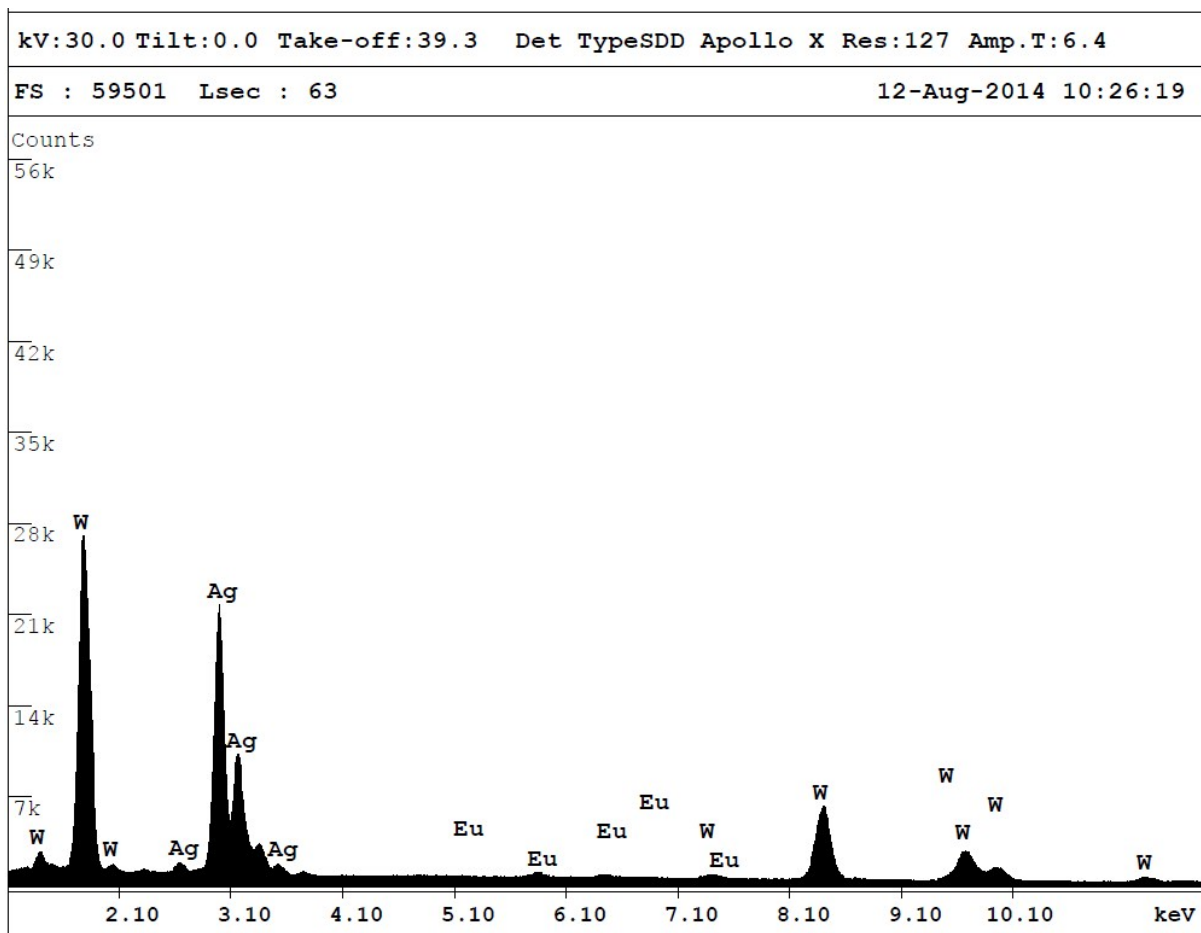
Element Normalized

SEC Table : Default

Element	Wt %	At %	K-Ratio	Z	A	F
O K	10.52	49.16	0.0151	1.2219	0.1177	1.0001
AgL	50.25	34.82	0.3368	0.9928	0.6751	1.0001
EuL	0.94	0.46	0.0080	0.9431	0.8829	1.0262
W L	38.29	15.57	0.3472	0.9086	0.9981	1.0000
Total	100.00	100.00				

Element	Net Inte.	Bkgd Inte.	Inte. Error	P/B
O K	203.27	32.55	1.01	6.24
AgL	2365.59	212.01	0.28	11.16
EuL	33.69	139.00	6.55	0.24
W L	946.08	119.62	0.45	7.91

(e) $x = 0.01$



Element Normalized
SEC Table : Default

Element	Wt %	At %	K-Ratio	Z	A	F
O K	10.00	47.83	0.0144	1.2246	0.1176	1.0001
AgL	49.67	35.25	0.3299	0.9954	0.6671	1.0002
EuL	1.35	0.68	0.0116	0.9453	0.8817	1.0265
W L	38.98	16.23	0.3540	0.9110	0.9968	1.0000
Total	100.00	100.00				

Element	Net Inte.	Bkgd Inte.	Inte. Error	P/B
O K	231.94	36.68	0.95	6.32
AgL	2787.91	173.83	0.25	16.04
EuL	58.65	166.12	4.25	0.35
W L	1162.60	140.22	0.41	8.29

References

1. L. S. Cavalcante, M. A. Almeida, W. Avansi, Jr., R. L. Tranquilin, E. Longo, N. C. Batista, V. R. Mastelaro and M. S. Li, *Inorg. Chem.*, 2012, **51**, 10675-10687.
2. J. Tang and J. Ye, *J. Mater. Chem.*, 2005, **15**, 4246.