

## Supporting Information

# Structural diversity of late transition metal complexes with flexible tetra-NHC ligands

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## Content

1.	Detailed information on crystallographic data .....	3
2.	NMR spectra of compound 3 ( $\text{Cu}_4[\text{L}1]_2[\text{PF}_6]_4$ ).....	5
3.	NMR spectra of compound 4 ( $\text{Au}_4[\text{L}1]_2[\text{PF}_6]_4$ ) .....	8
4.	High temperature $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR spectra of 1,3, and 4 .....	11
5.	NMR spectra of compound 5 ( $\text{Cu}_2[\text{L}2][\text{PF}_6]_4$ ).....	12
6.	NMR spectra of compound 6 ( $\text{Au}_2[\text{L}2][\text{PF}_6]_4$ ).....	14
7.	NMR spectra of compound 7 ( $\text{Ni}[\text{L}1][\text{PF}_6]_2$ ) .....	16
8.	NMR spectra of compound 8 ( $\text{Pd}[\text{L}1][\text{PF}_6]_2$ ) .....	18
9.	NMR spectra of compound 9 ( $\text{Pt}[\text{L}1][\text{PF}_6]_2$ ) .....	20
10.	NMR spectra of compound 10 ( $\text{Ni}[\text{L}2][\text{PF}_6]_2$ ) .....	22
11.	NMR spectra of compound 11 ( $\text{Pd}[\text{L}2][\text{PF}_6]_2$ ) .....	24
12.	NMR spectra of compound 12 ( $\text{Pt}[\text{L}2][\text{PF}_6]_2$ ) .....	26
13.	NMR spectra of compound 13 ( $\text{Fe}[\text{L}1][\text{MeCN}]_2[\text{PF}_6]_2$ ) .....	28
14.	NMR spectra of compound 14 ( $\text{Fe}[\text{L}1][\text{PMe}_3]_2[\text{PF}_6]_2$ ) .....	31
15.	NMR spectra of compound 15 ( $\text{Fe}[\text{L}2][\text{MeCN}]_2[\text{PF}_6]_2$ ) .....	34
16.	NMR spectra of compound 16 ( $\text{Fe}[\text{L}2][\text{MeCN}][\text{PMe}_3][\text{PF}_6]_2$ ) .....	36

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## 1. Detailed information on crystallographic data

**Table S1.** Crystallographic Data for Tetra-NHC Complexes **3**, **5**, **6**, **7**, and **9**.

	<b>3</b> ( $\text{Cu}_4(\text{L1})_2(\text{PF}_6)_4$ )	<b>5</b> ( $\text{Cu}_2(\text{L2})(\text{PF}_6)_2$ )	<b>6</b> ( $\text{Au}_2(\text{L2})(\text{PF}_6)_2$ )	<b>7</b> ( $\text{Ni}(\text{L1})(\text{PF}_6)_2$ )	<b>9</b> ( $\text{Pt}(\text{L1})(\text{PF}_6)_2$ )
CCDC	1401411	1401412	1401413	1401414	1401415
formula	$\text{C}_{38}\text{H}_{46}\text{Cu}_4\text{F}_{24}\text{N}_{18}\text{P}_4$	$\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{24}\text{Cu}_2\text{F}_{12}\text{N}_8\text{P}_2$	$\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{24}\text{Au}_2\text{F}_{12}\text{N}_8\text{P}_2$	$\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{20}\text{F}_{12}\text{N}_8\text{NiP}_2$	$\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{20}\text{F}_{12}\text{N}_8\text{P}_2\text{Pt}$
fw	1588.97	781.48	1048.33	685.02	821.44
space group	$P2_1/n$ (No. 14)	$P2_1/c$ (No. 14)	$P2_1/c$ (No. 14)	$P-1$ (No. 2)	$P-1$ (No. 2)
$a$ [ $\text{\AA}$ ]	12.5785(9)	20.099(9)	20.5116(4)	10.286(2)	10.3598(6)
$b$ [ $\text{\AA}$ ]	27.1993(19)	10.385(4)	10.3863(2)	11.806(5)	12.0333(6)
$c$ [ $\text{\AA}$ ]	20.0728(13)	13.286(5)	13.2141(3)	12.097(3)	12.0391(8)
$\alpha$ [°]	90	90	90	61.093(18)	60.019(2)
$\beta$ [°]	94.106(4)	91.55(4)	92.2120(10)	70.772(14)	71.750(3)
$\gamma$ [°]	90	90	90	85.36(2)	77.024(2)
$V$ [ $\text{\AA}^3$ ]	6849.8(8)	2772.2(2)	2813.03(10)	1208.7(8)	1230.38(13)
$Z$	4	4	4	4	2
$T$ [K]	123	123	123	123	123
$D_{calc}$ [ $\text{g cm}^{-3}$ ]	1.541	1.872	2.475	1.876	2.217
$\mu$ [ $\text{mm}^{-1}$ ]	1.426	1.759	10.640	1.051	5.950
R1/wR2 ( $I > 2\sigma(I)$ )	0.0441/0.1235	0.0281/0.0640	0.0216/0.0392	0.0308/0.0728	0.0332/0.0767
R1/wR2 (all data)	0.0508/0.1284	0.0370/0.0677	0.0326/0.0419	0.0369/0.0754	0.0374/0.0783

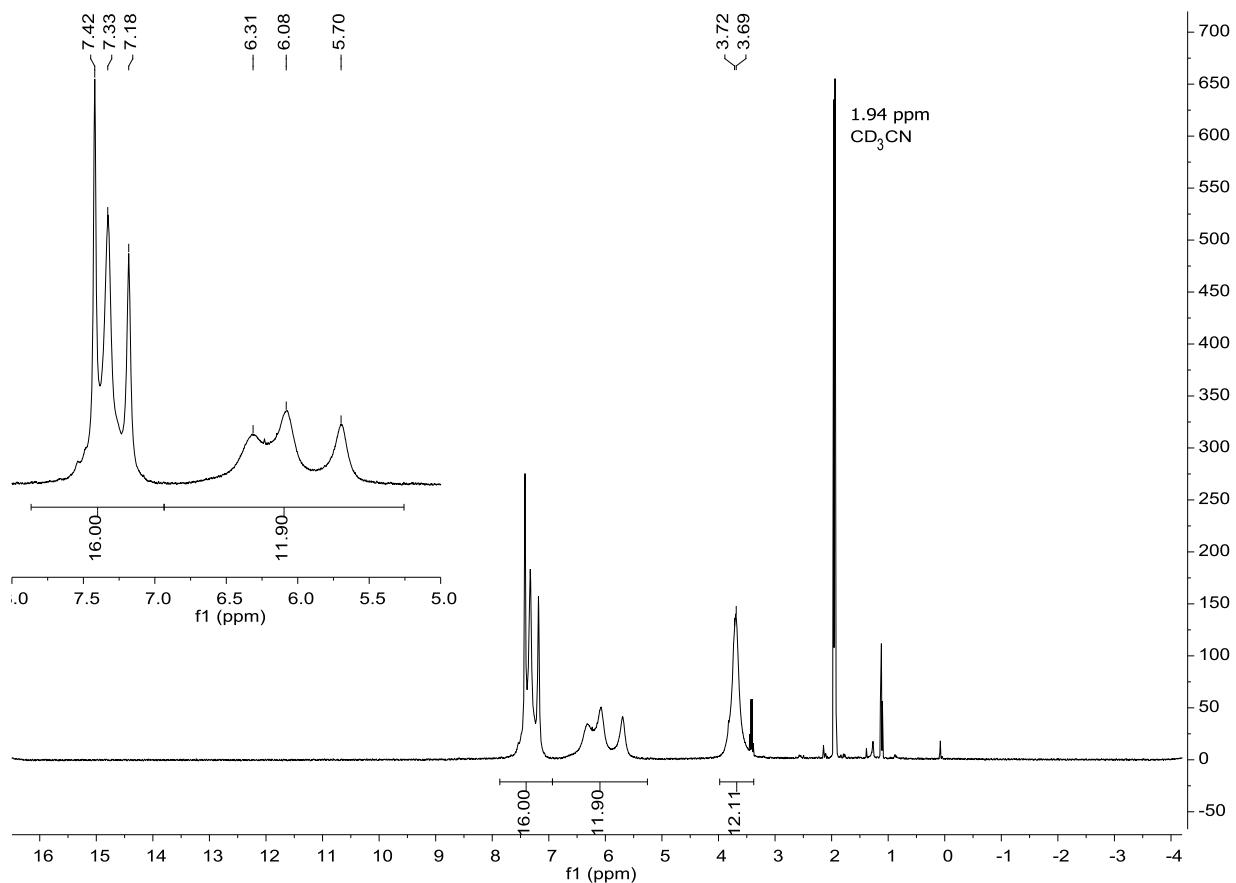
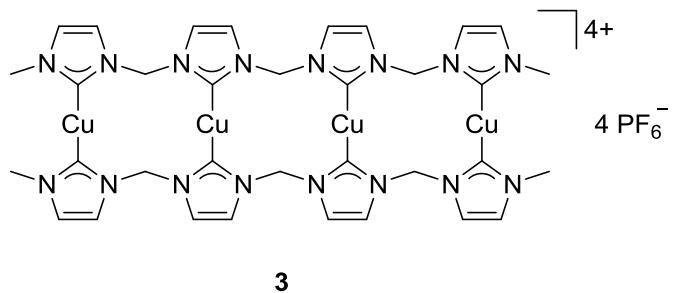
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**Table S2.** Crystallographic Data for Tetra-NHC Complexes **10**, **11**, **14**, and **16**.

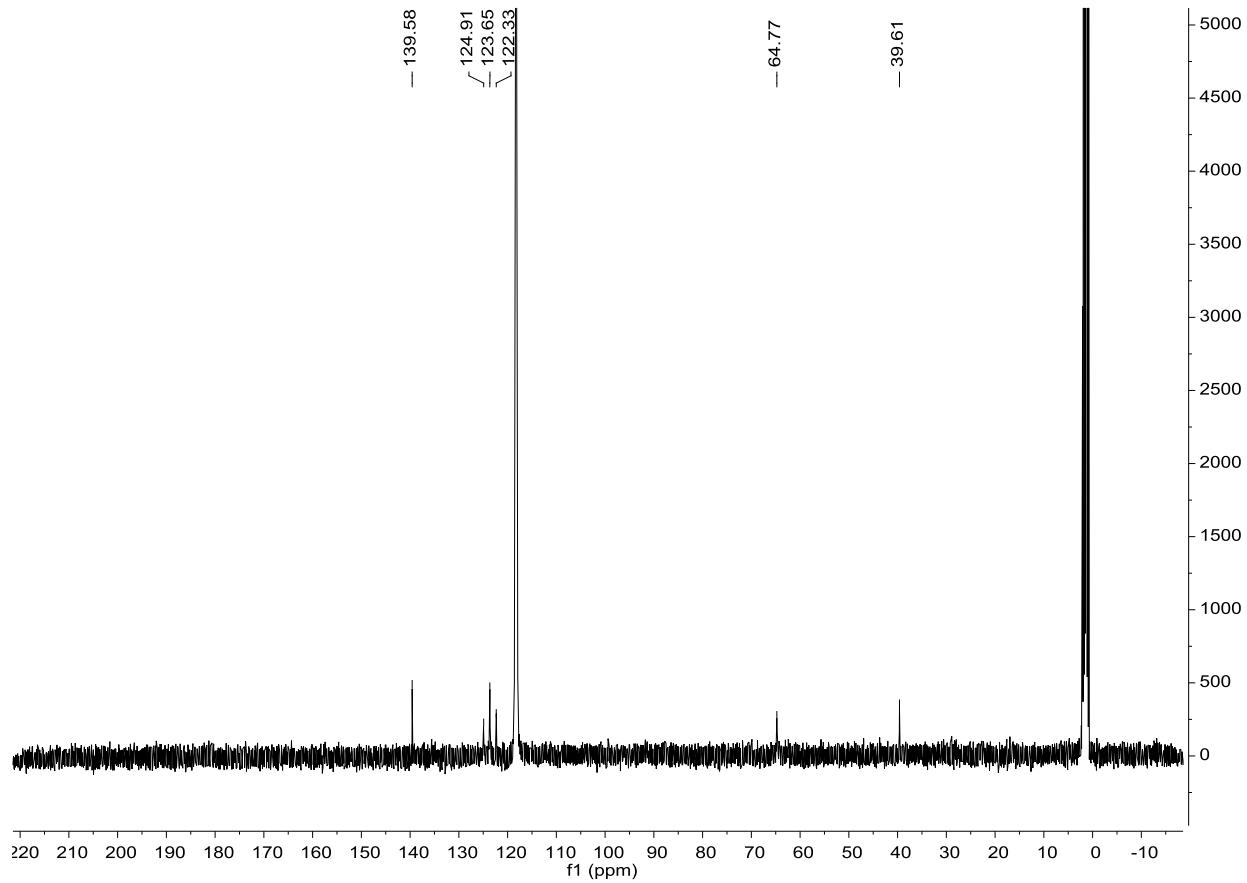
	<b>10</b> ( $\text{Ni}(\text{L2})(\text{PF}_6)_2$ )	<b>11</b> ( $\text{Pd}(\text{L2})(\text{PF}_6)_2$ )	<b>14</b> ( $\text{Fe}(\text{L1})(\text{PMe}_3)_2(\text{PF}_6)_2$ )	<b>16</b> ( $\text{Fe}(\text{L2})(\text{PMe}_3)(\text{MeCN})(\text{PF}_6)_2$ )
CCDC	1401416	1401417	1401418	1401419
formula	$\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{27}\text{F}_{12}\text{N}_9\text{NiP}_2$	$\text{C}_{57}\text{H}_{72}\text{F}_{36}\text{N}_{24}\text{P}_6 \text{Pd}_3$	$\text{C}_{13.5}\text{H}_{22}\text{F}_6\text{Fe}_{0.5}\text{N}_4\text{P}_2$	$\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{39}\text{F}_{12}\text{FeN}_{10}\text{P}_3$
fw	754.17	2282.40	458.22	868.43
space group	$Pbca$ (No. 61)	$P2_1$ (No. 4)	$Fdd2$ (No. 43)	$P2_1/n$ (No. 14)
$a$ [ $\text{\AA}$ ]	10.6200(2)	14.7168(3)	19.9505(4)	12.5032(3)
$b$ [ $\text{\AA}$ ]	13.0884(2)	11.1897(3)	26.1623(7)	14.0746(4)
$c$ [ $\text{\AA}$ ]	40.5195(6)	24.0049(5)	14.5631(4)	20.8711(5)
$\alpha$ [°]	90	90	90	90
$\beta$ [°]	90	93.7770(10)	90	90.0770(10)
$\gamma$ [°]	90	90	90	90
$V$ [ $\text{\AA}^3$ ]	5632.16(16)	3944.46(16)	7601.2(3)	3672.84(16)
$Z$	8	2	16	4
$T$ [K]	123	123	123	123
$D_{calc}$ [g $\text{cm}^{-3}$ ]	1.779	1.922	1.602	1.571
$\mu$ [ $\text{mm}^{-1}$ ]	0.915	0.941	0.661	0.638
R1/wR2 ( $>2\sigma(I)$ )	0.0351/0.0765	0.0437/0.0780	0.0281/0.0655	0.0405/0.0819
R1/wR2 (all data)	0.0537/0.0841	0.0515/0.0805	0.0328/0.0675	0.0605/0.0894

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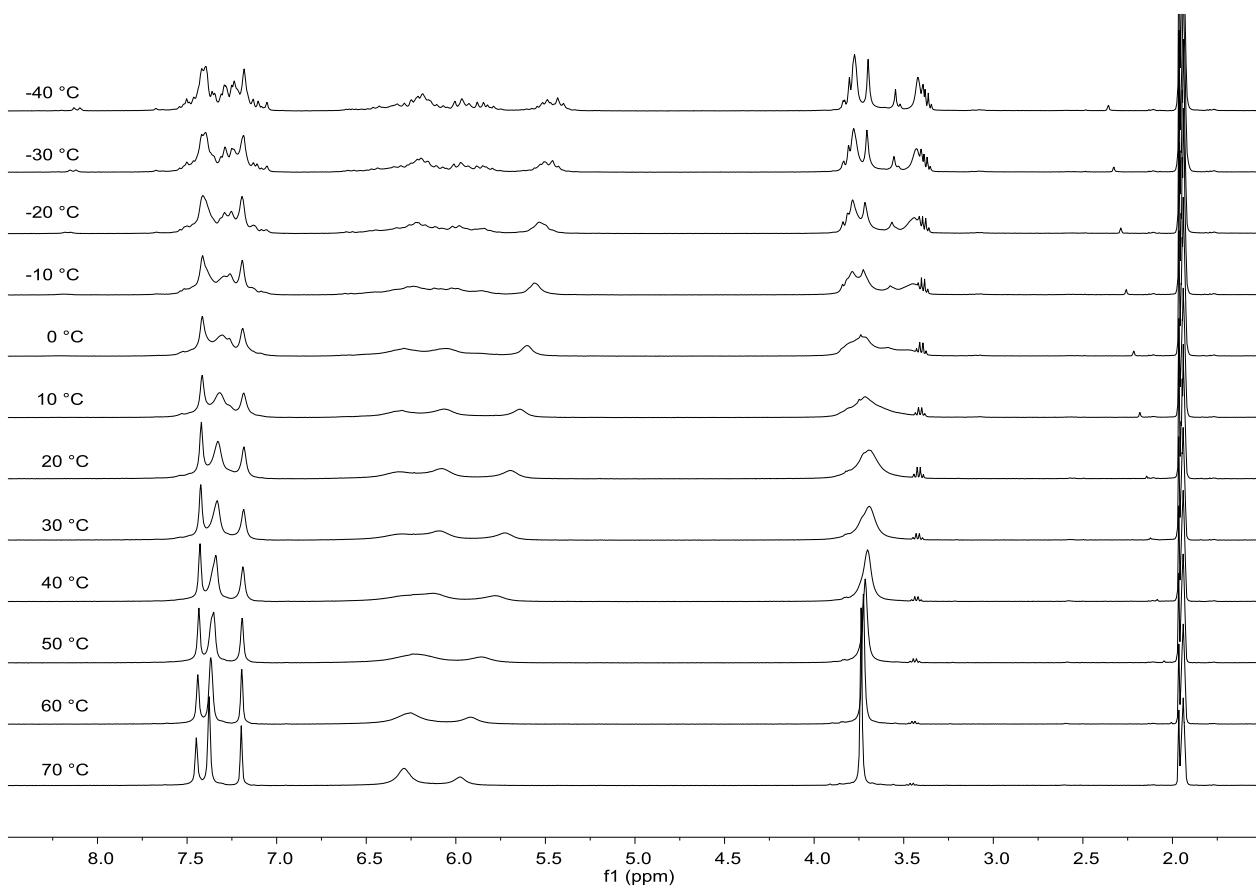
## 2. NMR spectra of compound 3 ( $\text{Cu}_4[\text{L}1]_2[\text{PF}_6]_4$ )



**Figure S1:**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR of 3 in  $\text{CD}_3\text{CN}$  at 400.13 MHz.

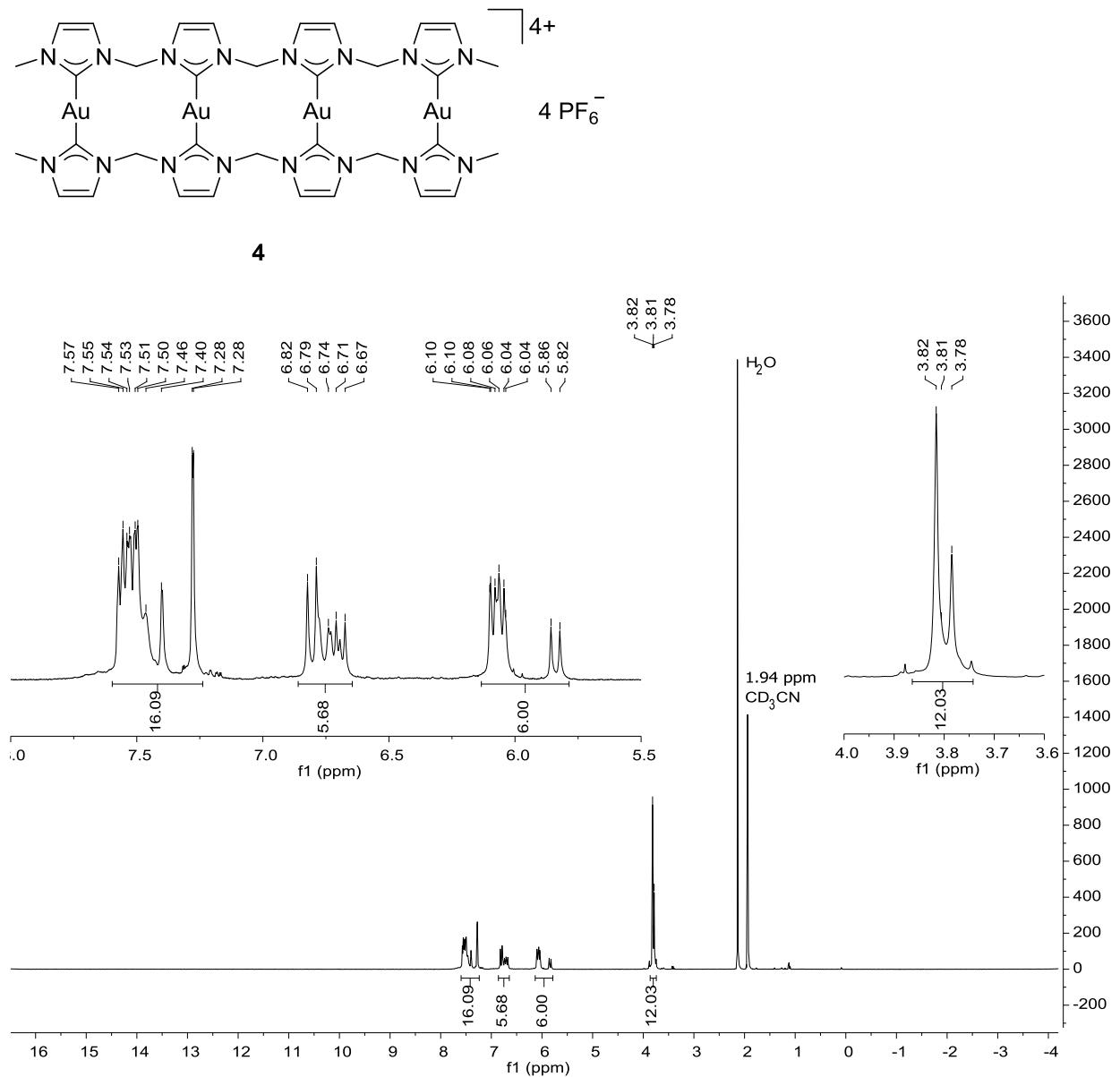


**Figure S2:**  $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$  NMR of **3** in  $\text{CD}_3\text{CN}$  at 100.62 MHz and 343.2 K (70 °C).

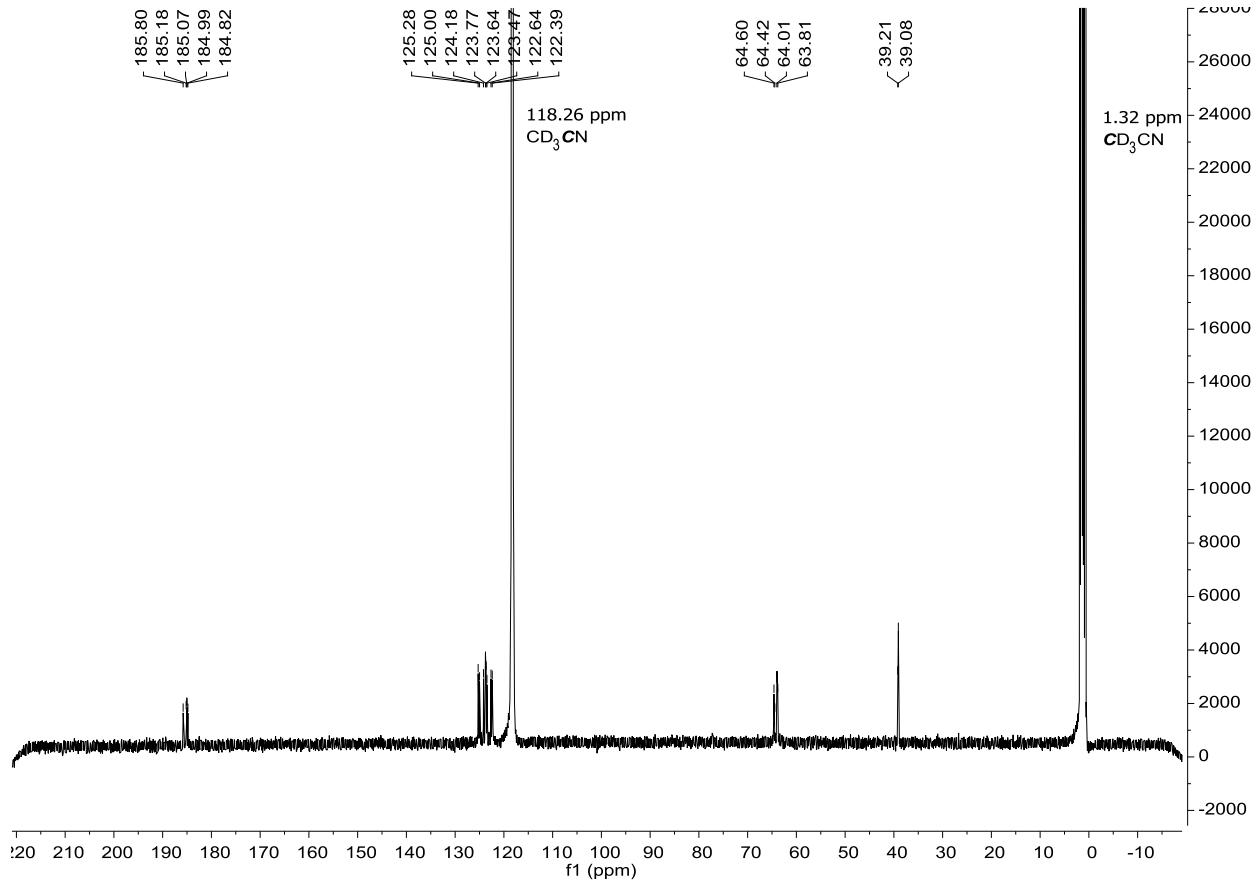


**Figure S3:** Variable temperature  $^1\text{H}$  NMR of 3 in  $\text{CD}_3\text{CN}$  at 400.13 MHz.

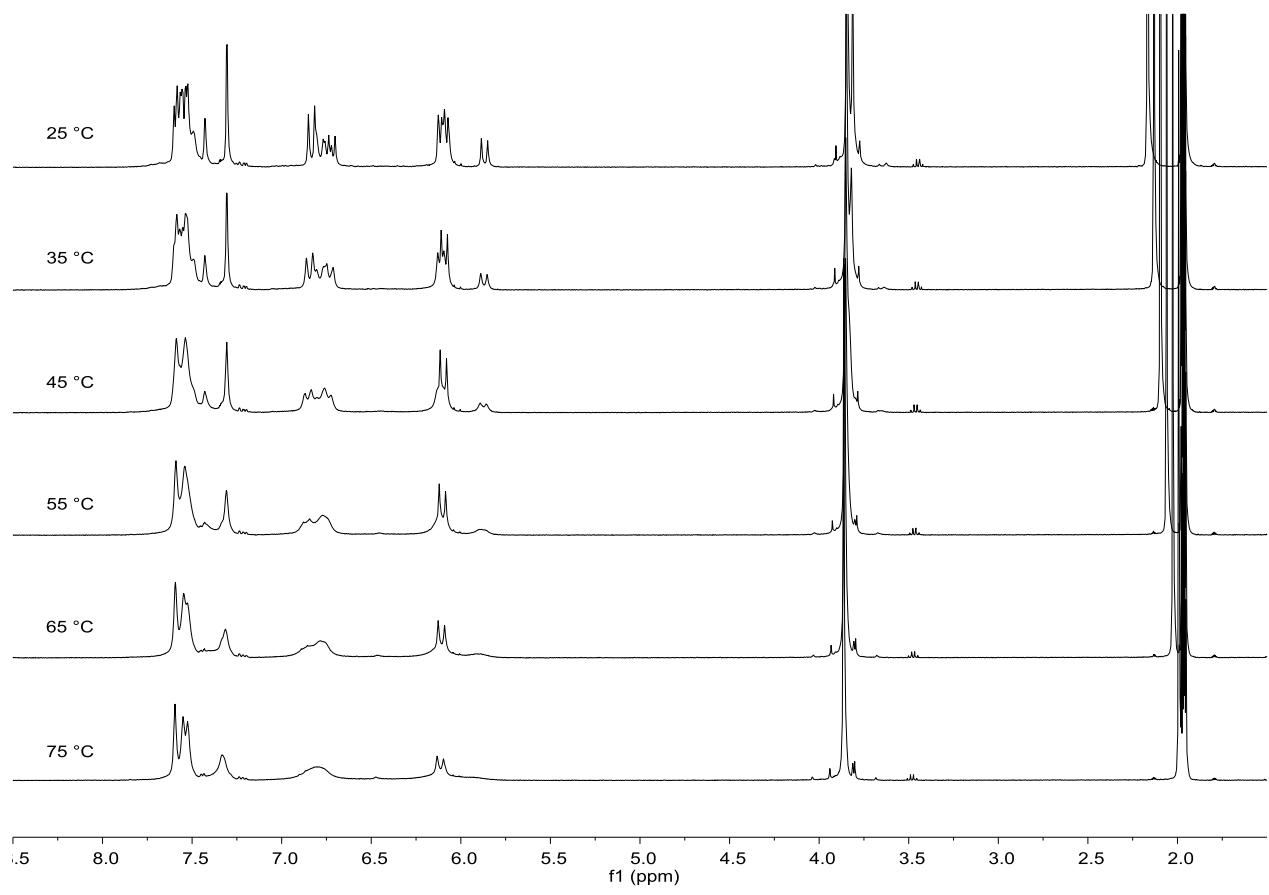
**3. NMR spectra of compound 4 ( $\text{Au}_4[\text{L}1]_2[\text{PF}_6]_4$ )**



**Figure S4:**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR of 4 in  $\text{CD}_3\text{CN}$  at 400.13 MHz.



**Figure S5:**  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR of 4 in  $\text{CD}_3\text{CN}$  at 100.62 MHz.



**Figure S6:** Variable temperature <sup>1</sup>H NMR of 4 in  $\text{CD}_3\text{CN}$  at 400.13 MHz.

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4. High temperature  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra of 1,3, and 4

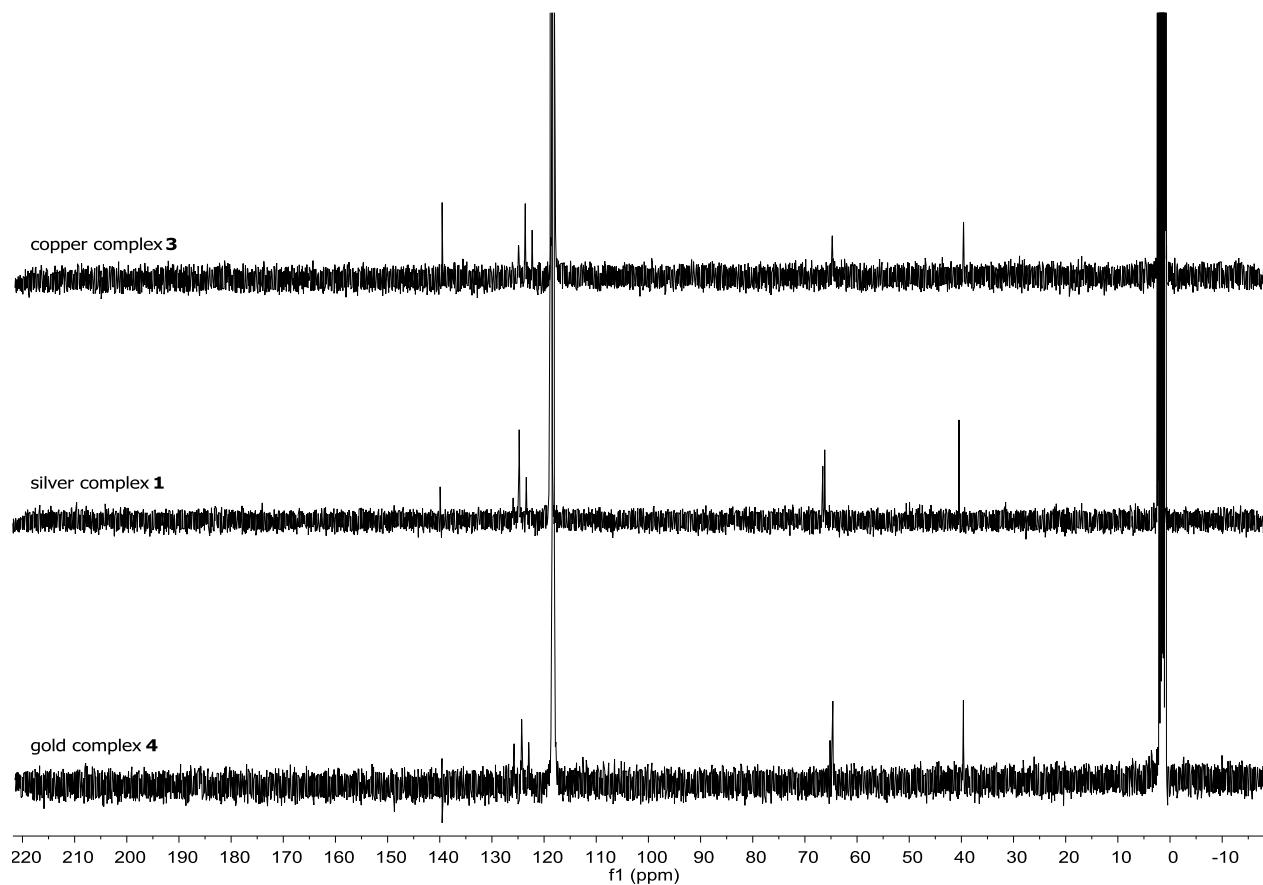


Figure S7:  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR of 1,3, and 4 in  $\text{CD}_3\text{CN}$  at 100.62 MHz and 70 °C.

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## 5. NMR spectra of compound 5 ( $\text{Cu}_2[\text{L}2][\text{PF}_6]_4$ )

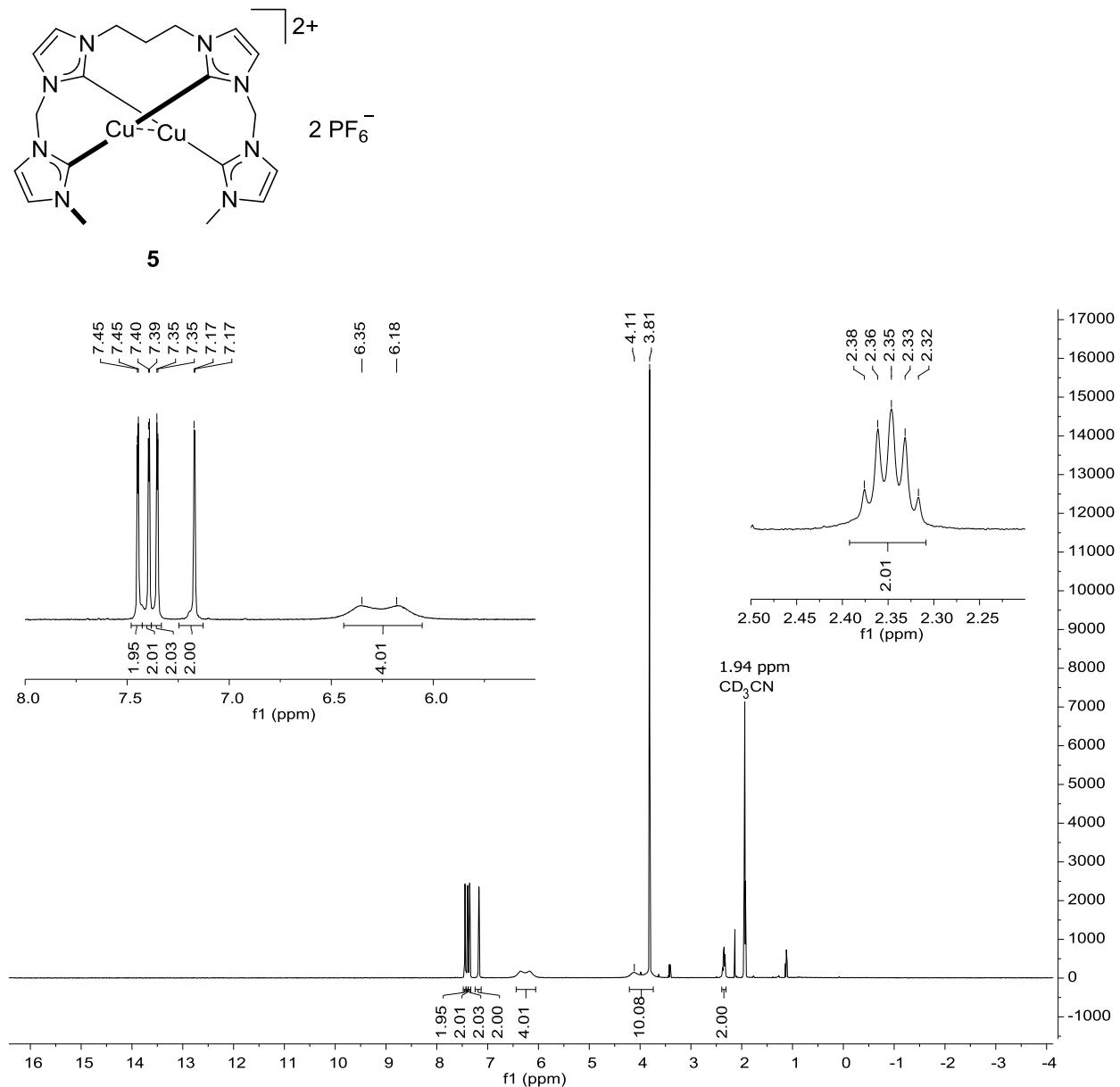
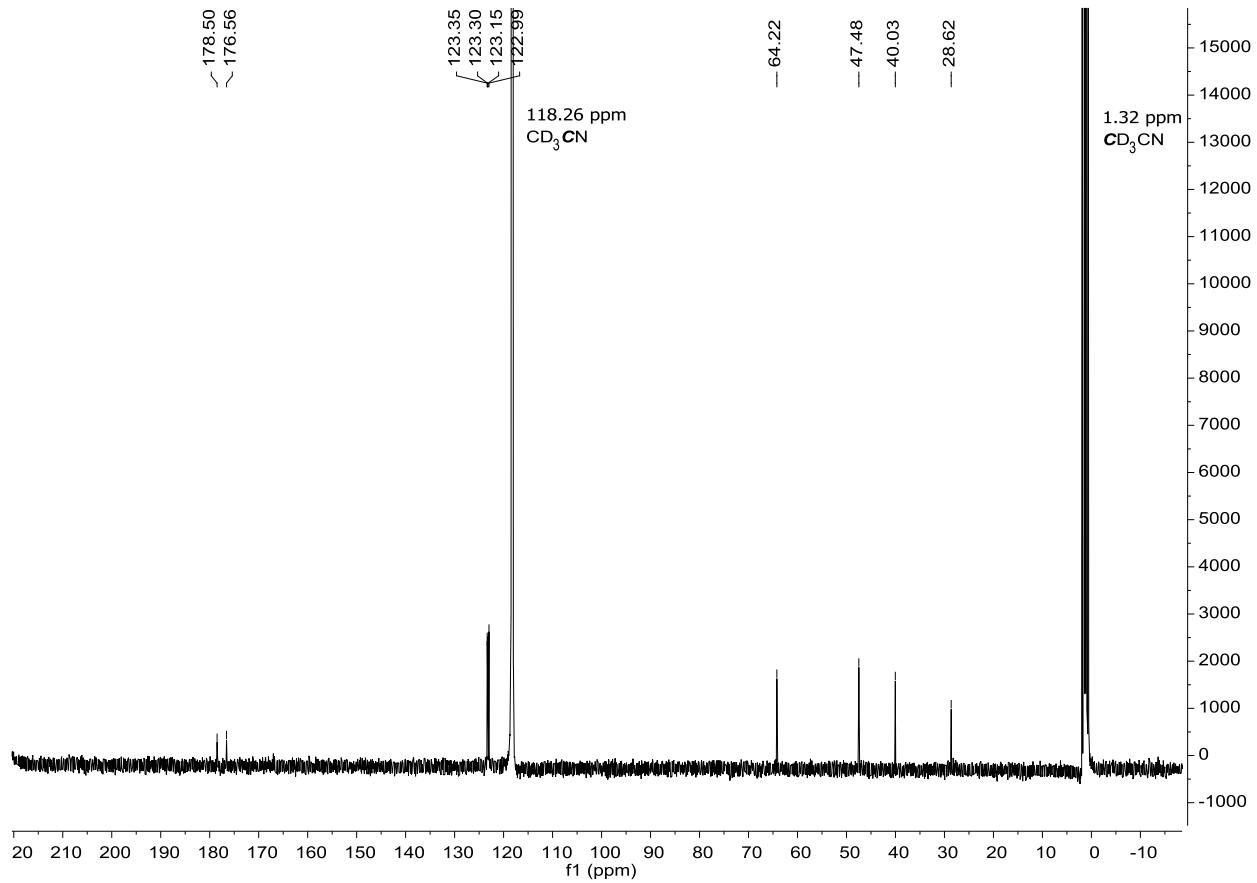
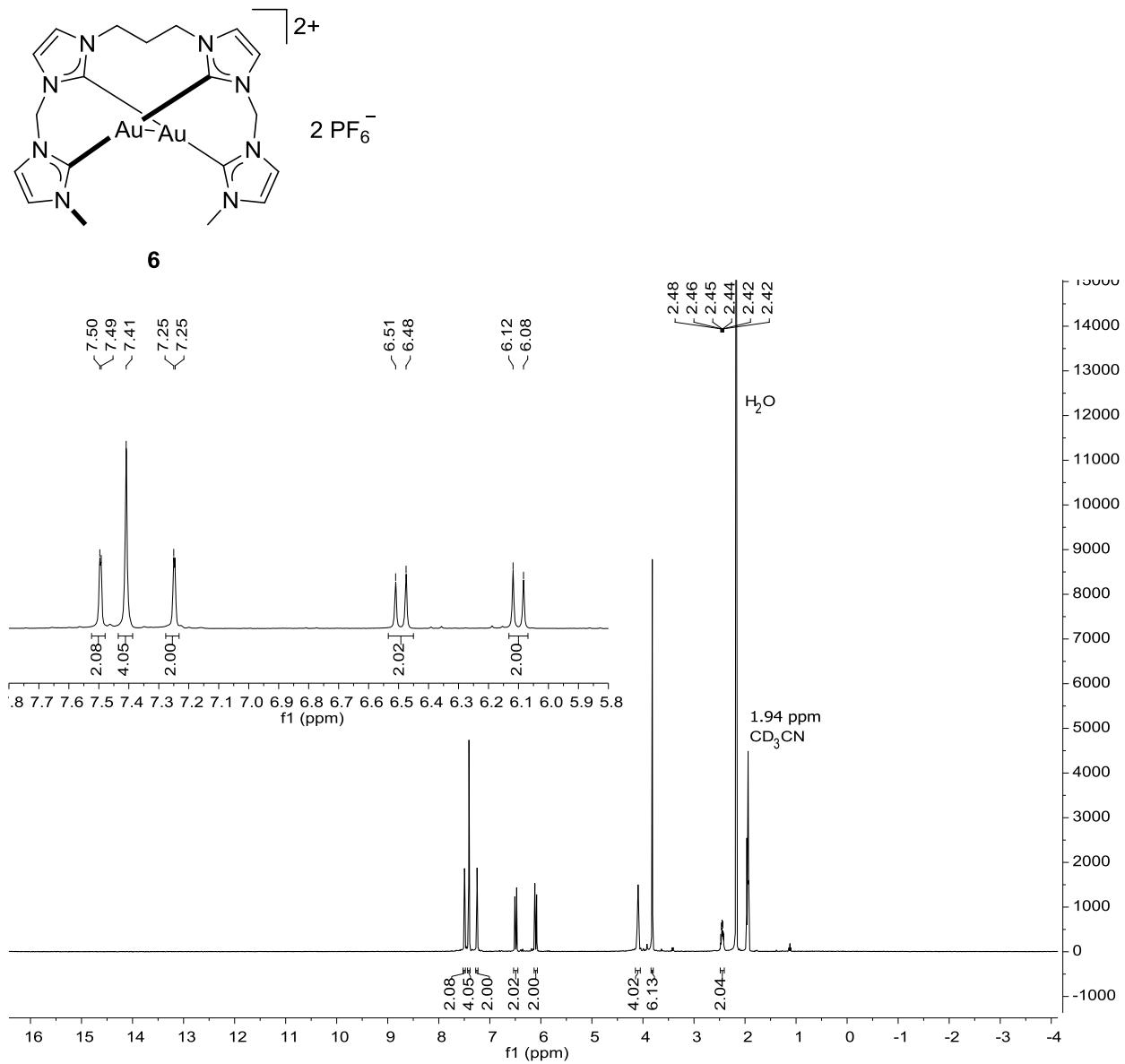


Figure S8: <sup>1</sup>H NMR of 5 in CD<sub>3</sub>CN at 400.13 MHz.

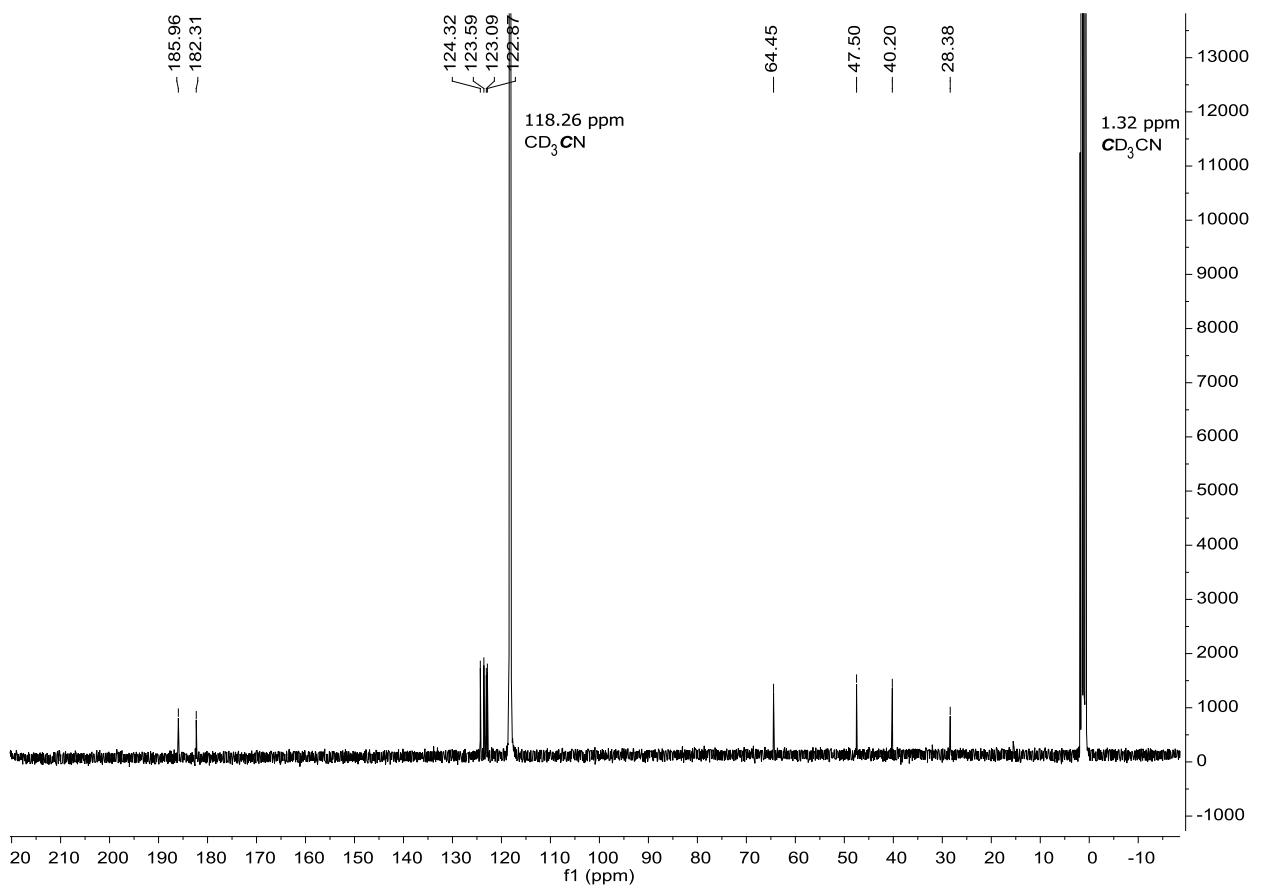


**Figure S9:**  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR of 5 in  $\text{CD}_3\text{CN}$  at 100.62 MHz.

**6. NMR spectra of compound 6 ( $\text{Au}_2[\text{L}2][\text{PF}_6]_4$ )**



**Figure S10:**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR of 6 in  $\text{CD}_3\text{CN}$  at 400.13 MHz and 296.6 K (ambient temperature).



**Figure S11:**  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR of 6 in  $\text{CD}_3\text{CN}$  at 100.62 MHz.

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## 7. NMR spectra of compound 7 ( $\text{Ni}[\text{L1}][\text{PF}_6]_2$ )

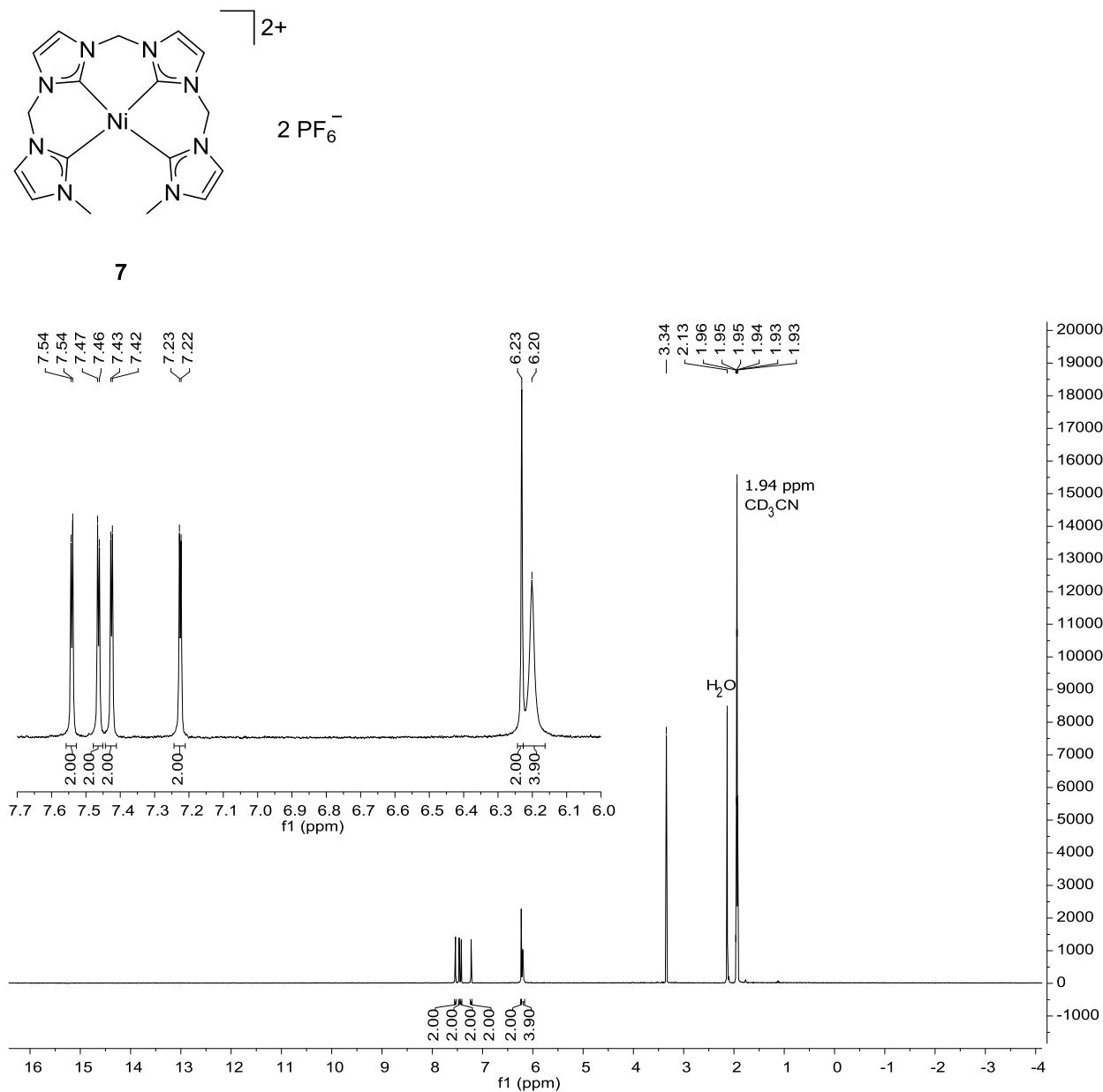
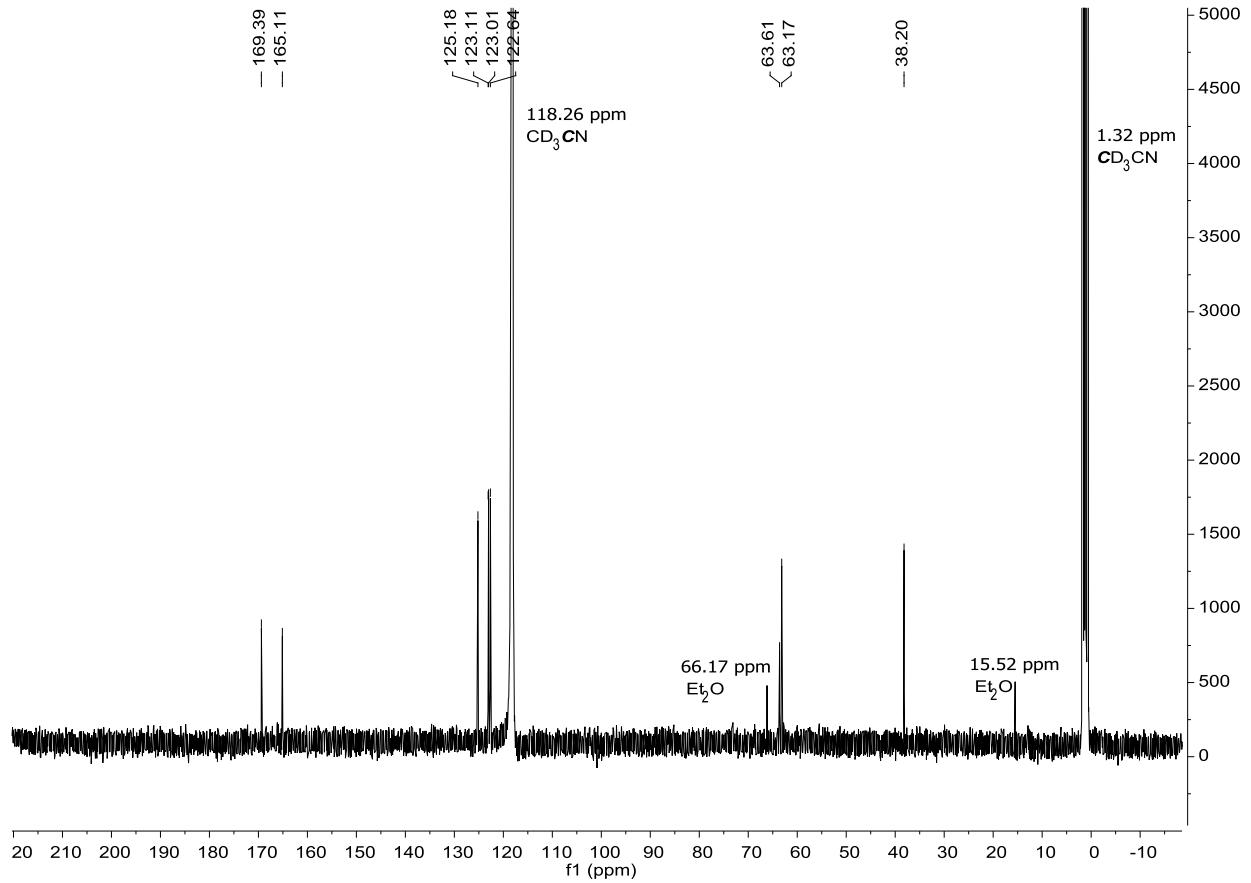


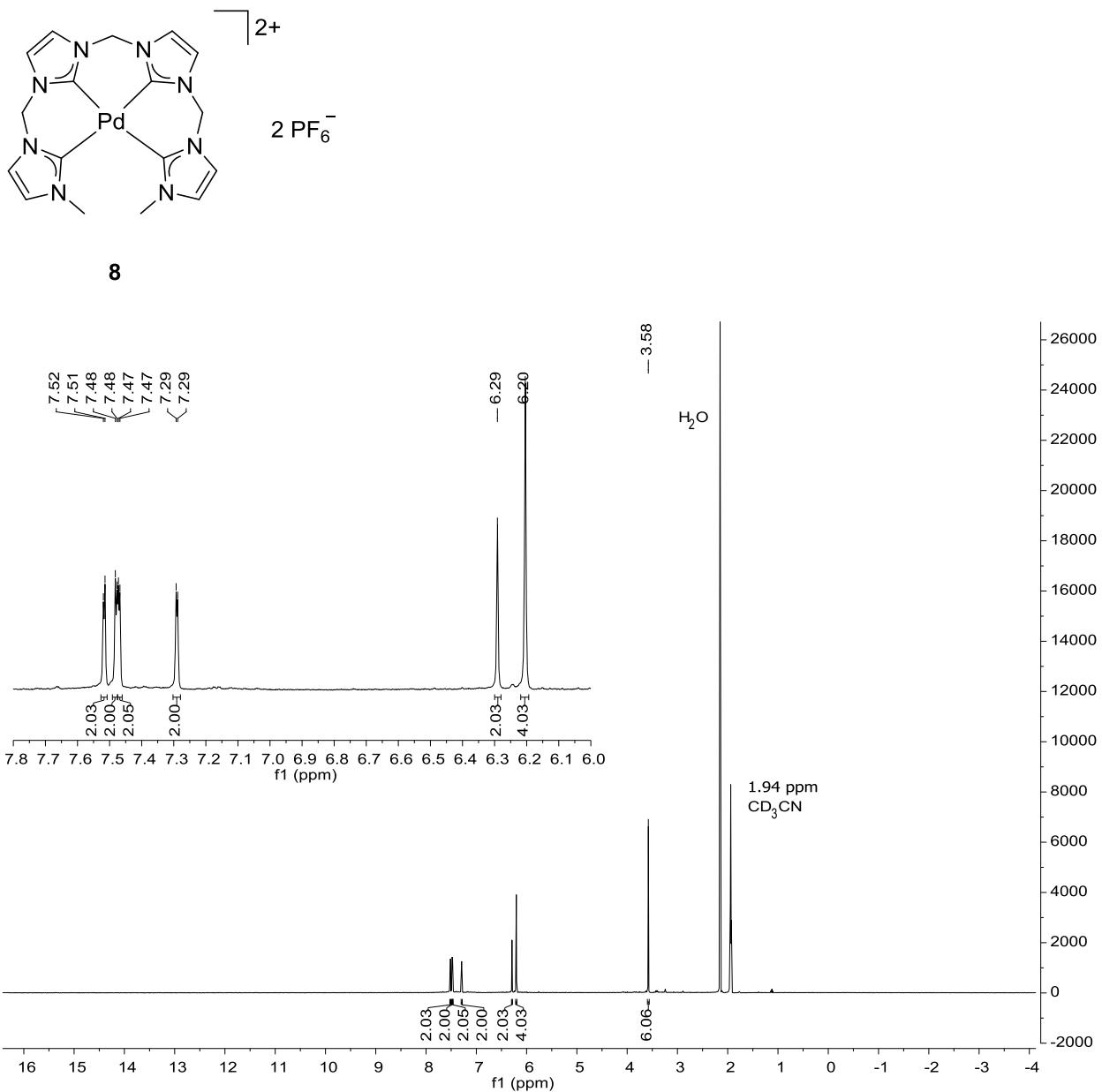
Figure S12:  $^1\text{H}$  NMR of 7 in  $\text{CD}_3\text{CN}$  at 400.13 MHz.



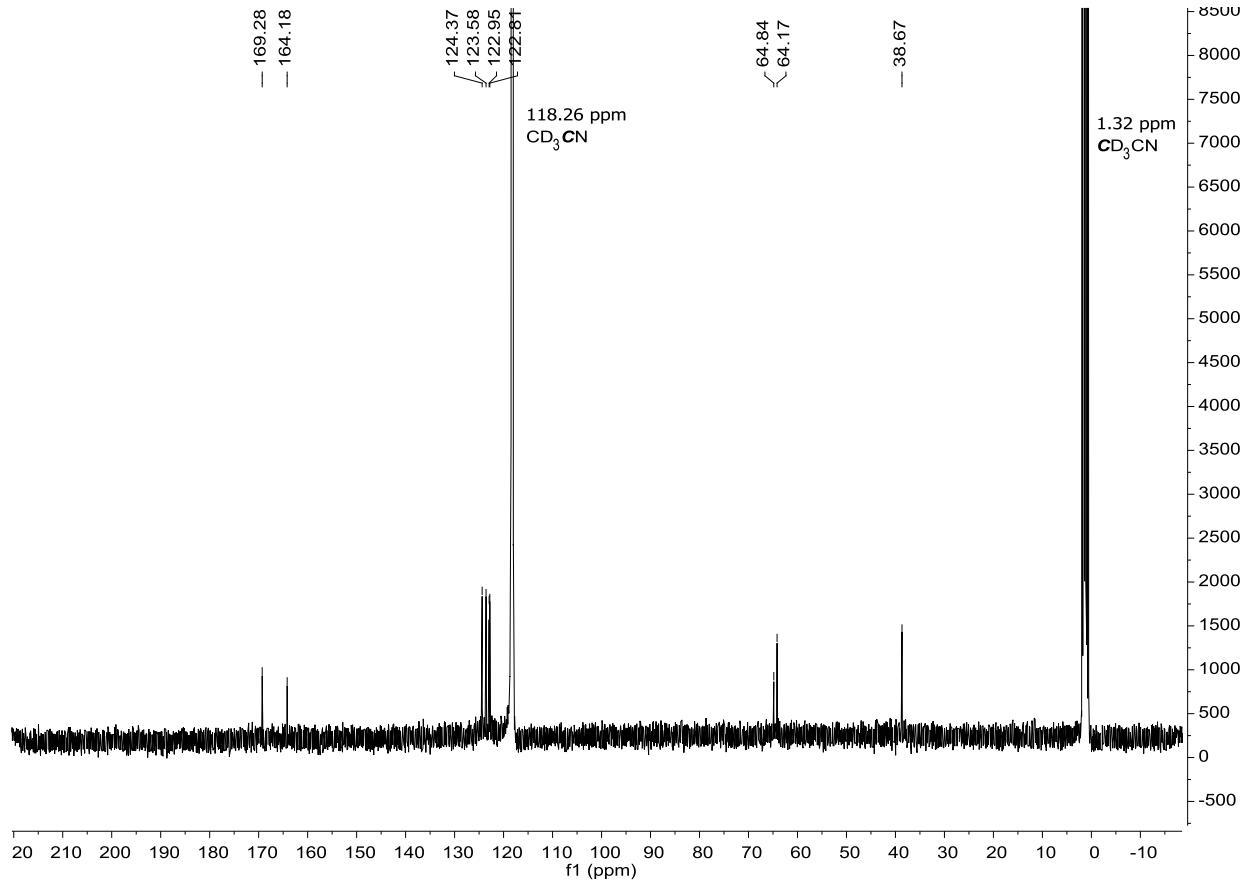
**Figure S13:**  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR of 7 in  $\text{CD}_3\text{CN}$  at 100.62 MHz.

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## 8. NMR spectra of compound 8 ( $\text{Pd}[\text{L1}][\text{PF}_6]_2$ )



**Figure S14:**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR of **8** in  $\text{CD}_3\text{CN}$  at 400.13 MHz.



**Figure S15:**  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR of **8** in  $\text{CD}_3\text{CN}$  at 100.62 MHz.

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## 9. NMR spectra of compound 9 ( $\text{Pt}[\text{L1}][\text{PF}_6]_2$ )

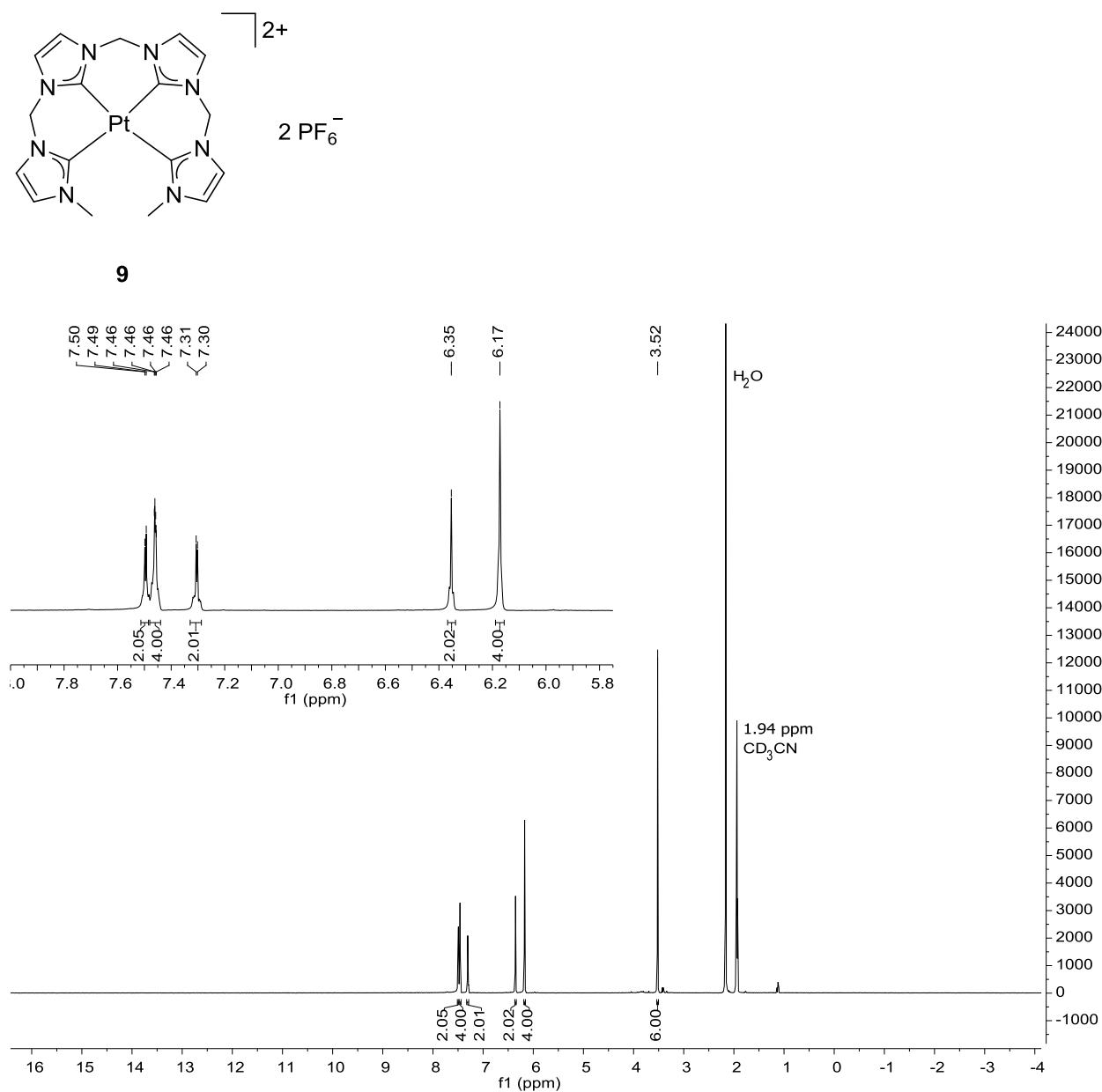
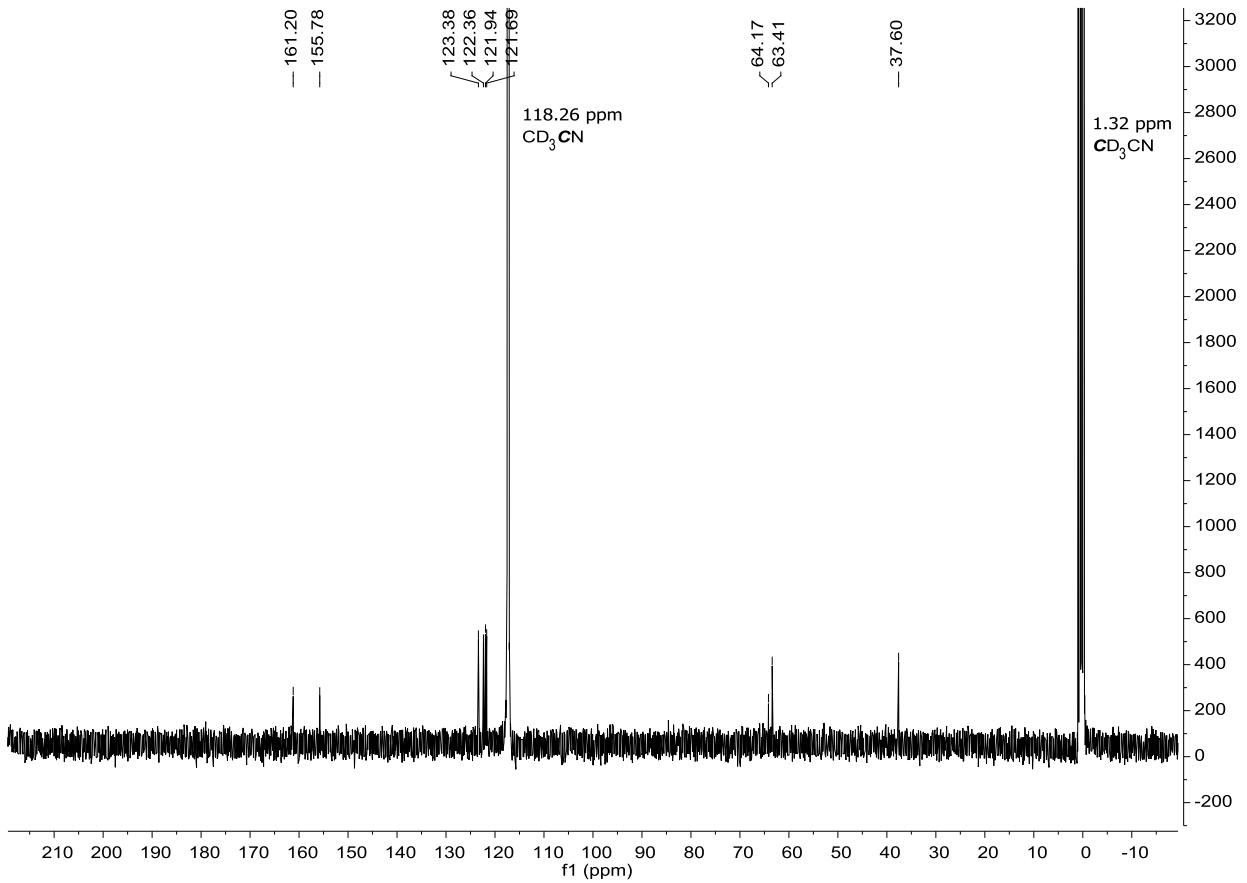
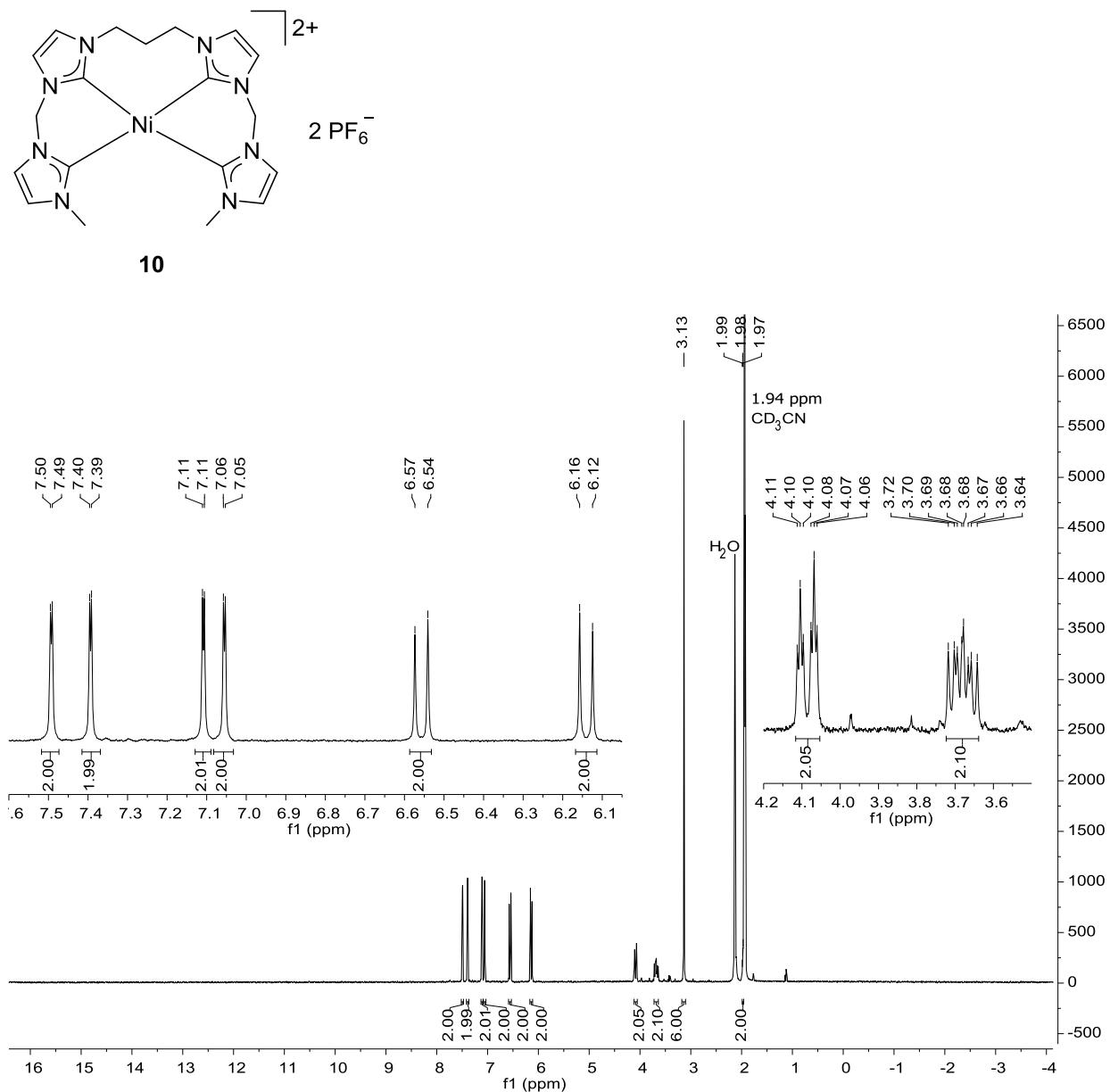


Figure S16:  $^1\text{H}$  NMR of 9 in  $\text{CD}_3\text{CN}$  at 400.13 MHz.

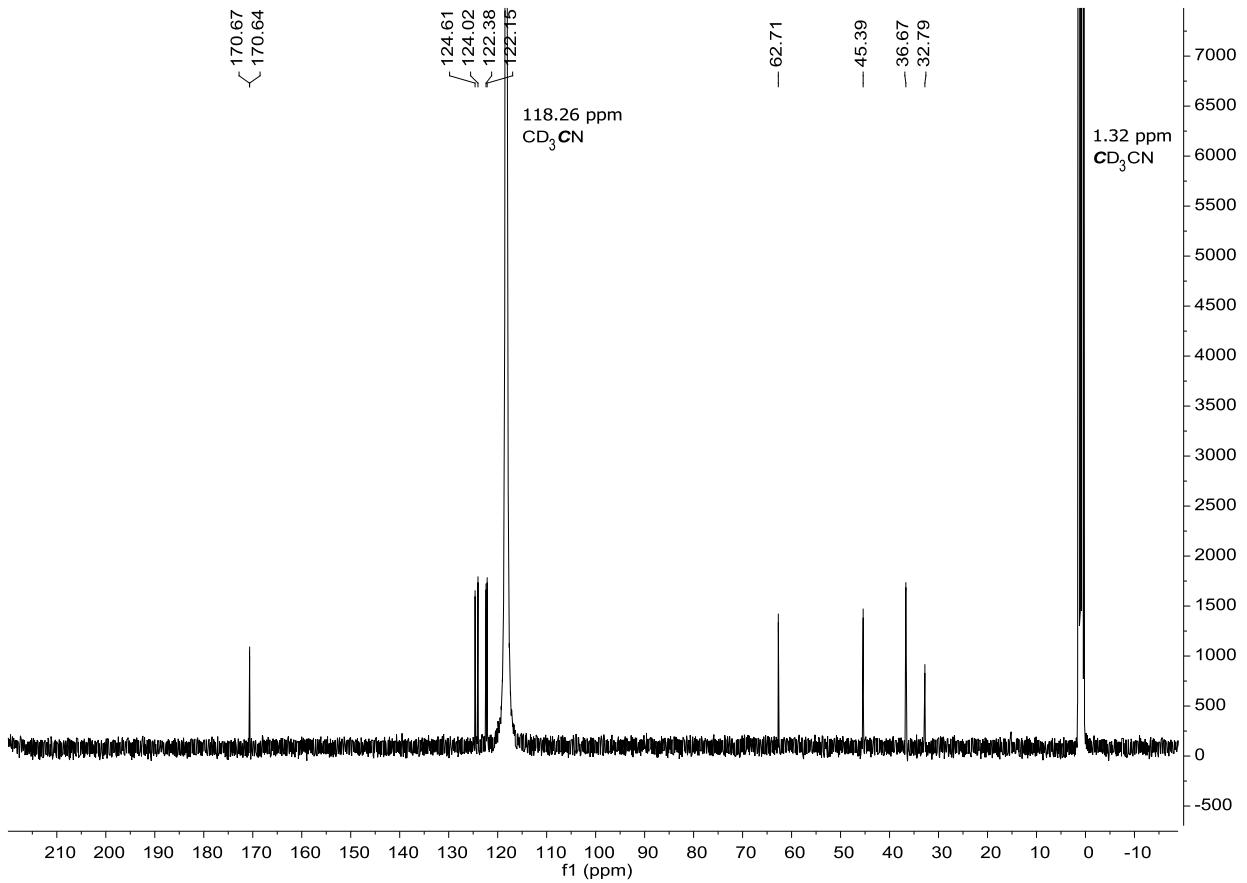


**Figure S17:**  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR of 9 in  $\text{CD}_3\text{CN}$  at 100.62 MHz.

**10. NMR spectra of compound 10 ( $\text{Ni}[\text{L}2][\text{PF}_6]_2$ )**

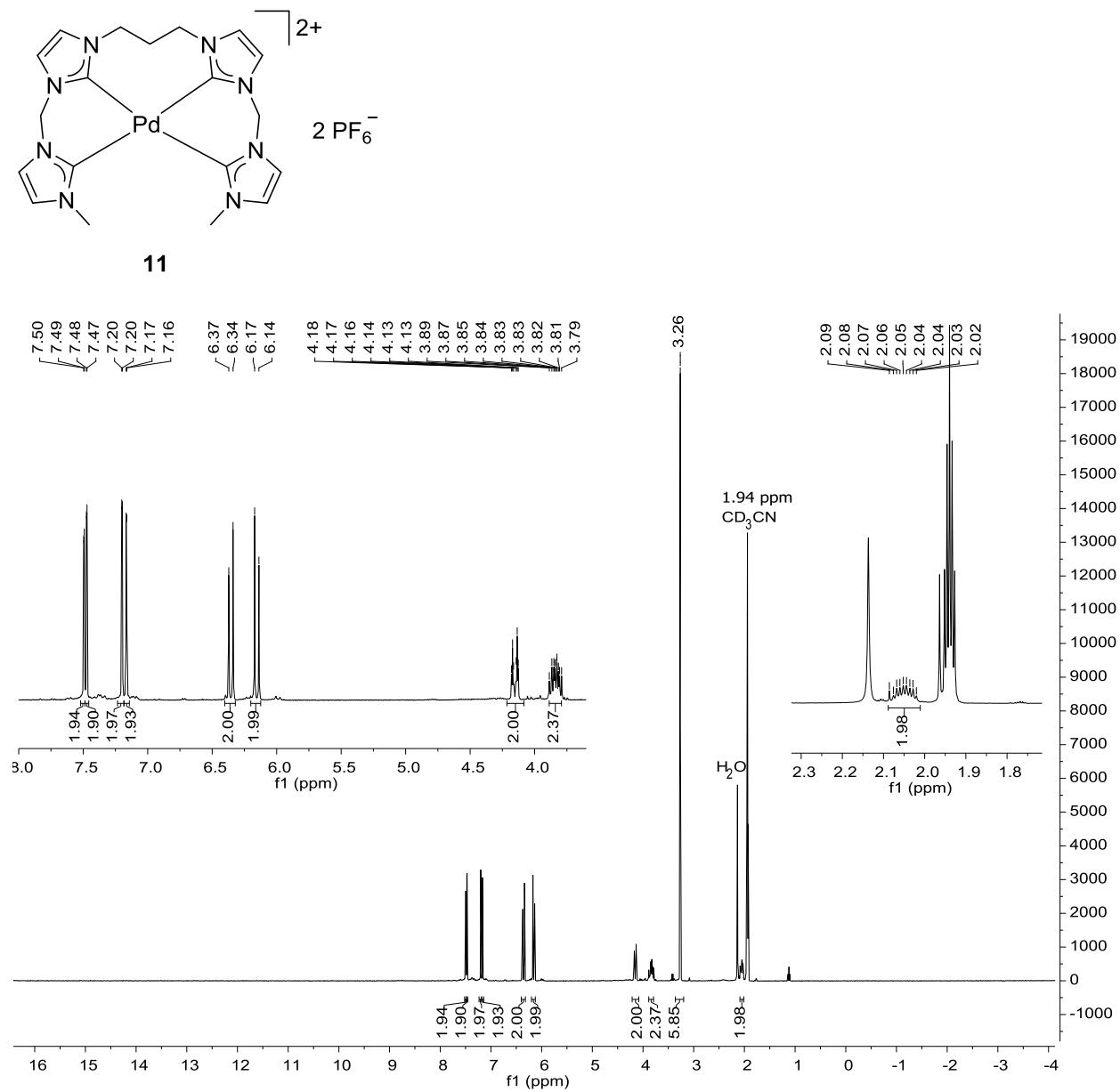


**Figure S18:** <sup>1</sup>H NMR of 10 in  $\text{CD}_3\text{CN}$  at 400.13 MHz.

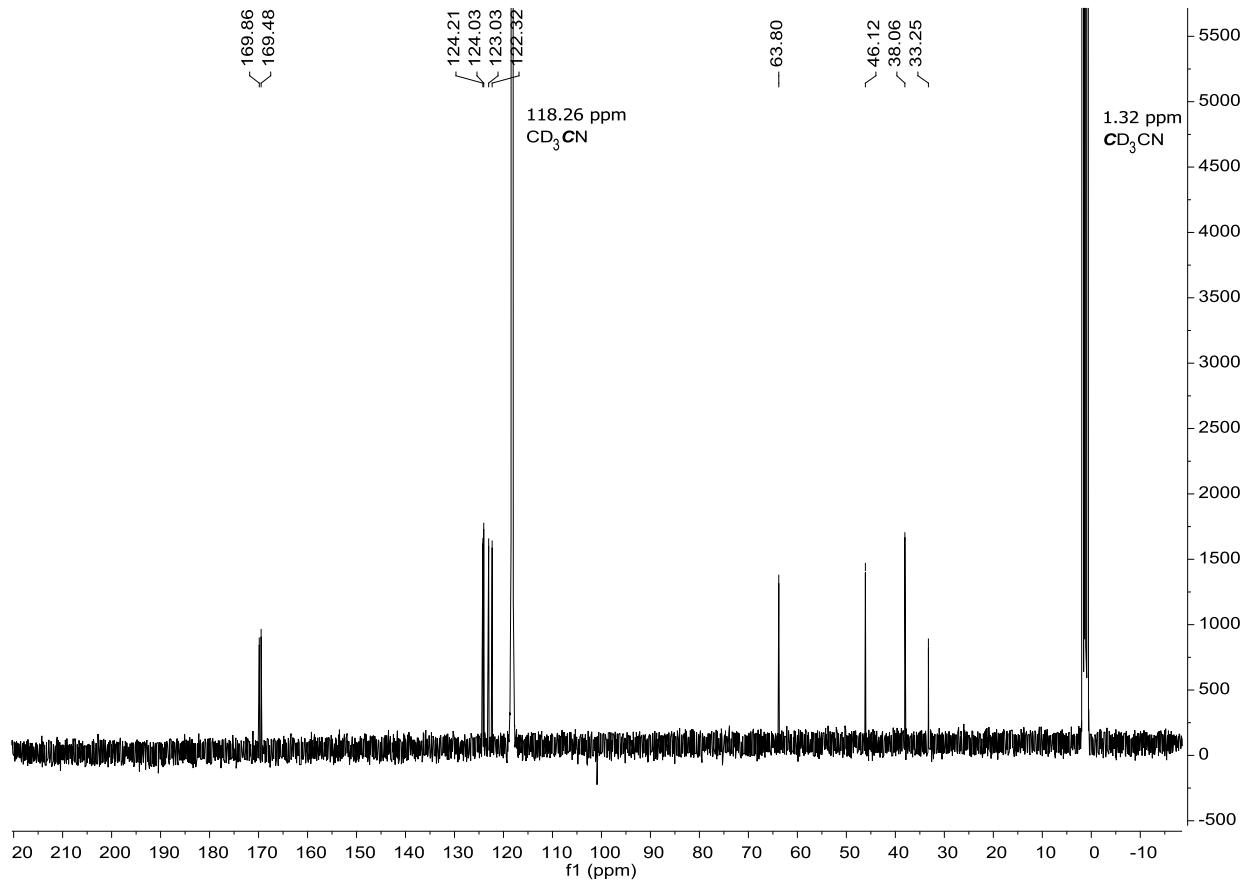


**Figure S19:**  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR of 10 in  $\text{CD}_3\text{CN}$  at 100.62 MHz.

**11. NMR spectra of compound 11 ( $\text{Pd}[\text{L2}][\text{PF}_6]_2$ )**



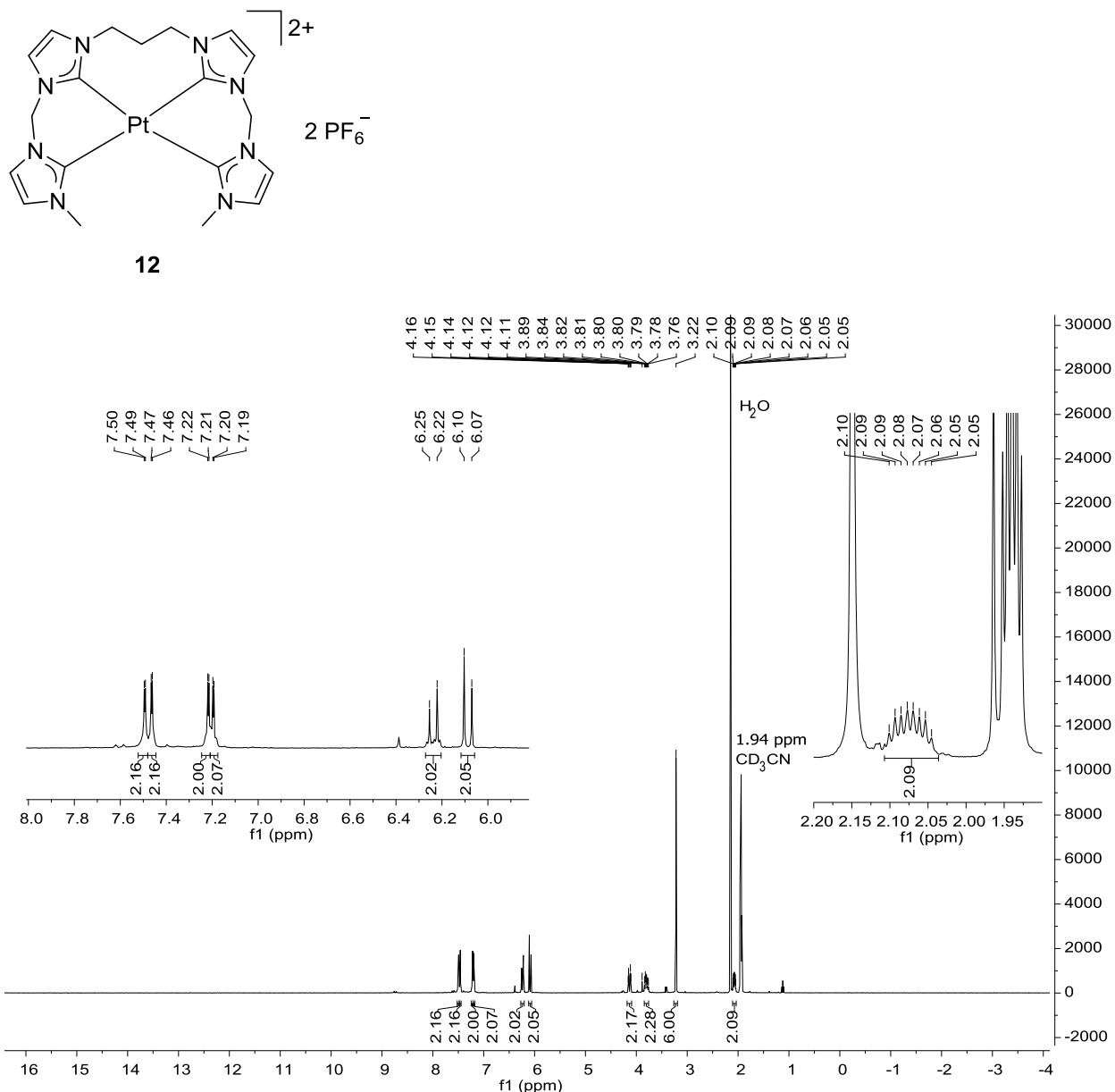
**Figure S20:**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR of 11 in CD<sub>3</sub>CN at 400.13 MHz.



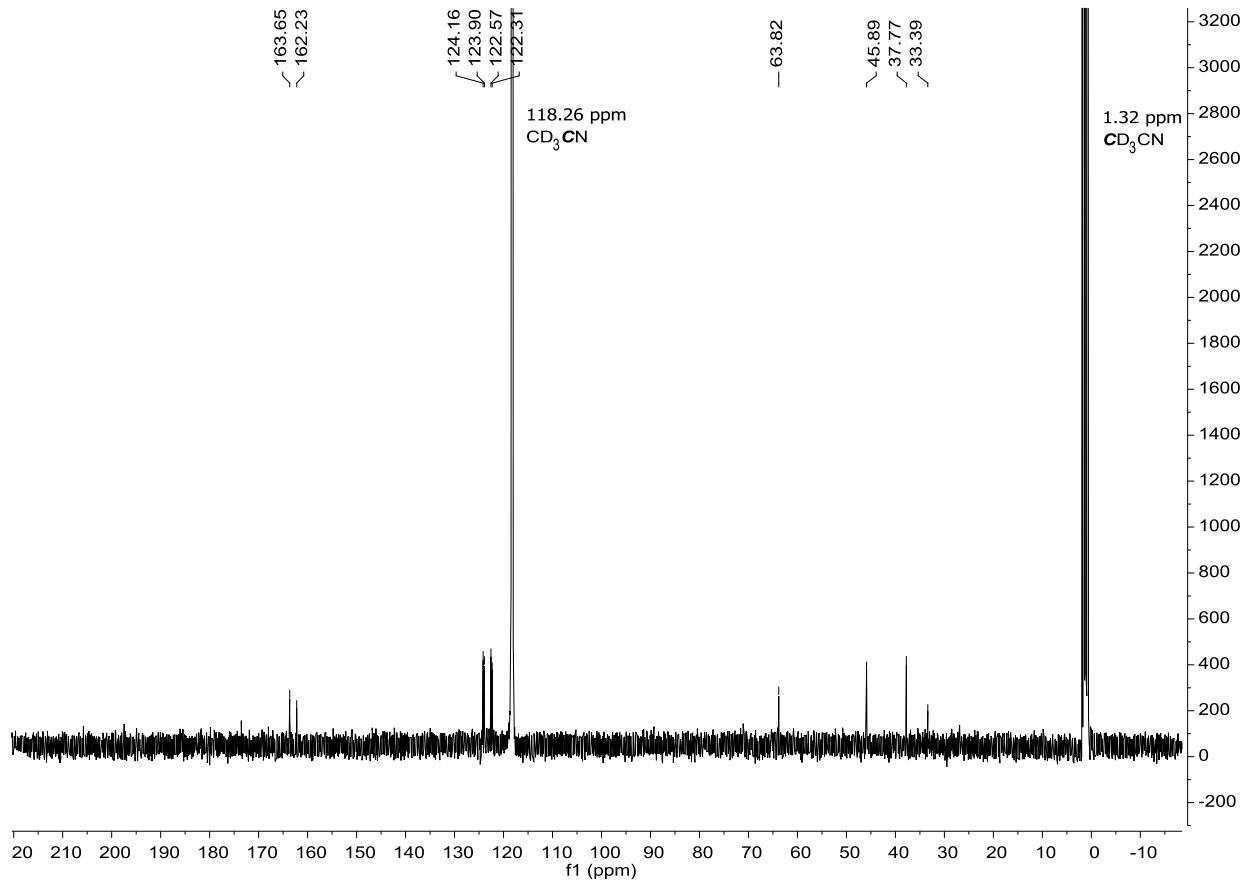
**Figure S21:**  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR of 11 in  $\text{CD}_3\text{CN}$  at 100.62 MHz.

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**12. NMR spectra of compound 12 ( $\text{Pt}[\text{L}2][\text{PF}_6]_2$ )**



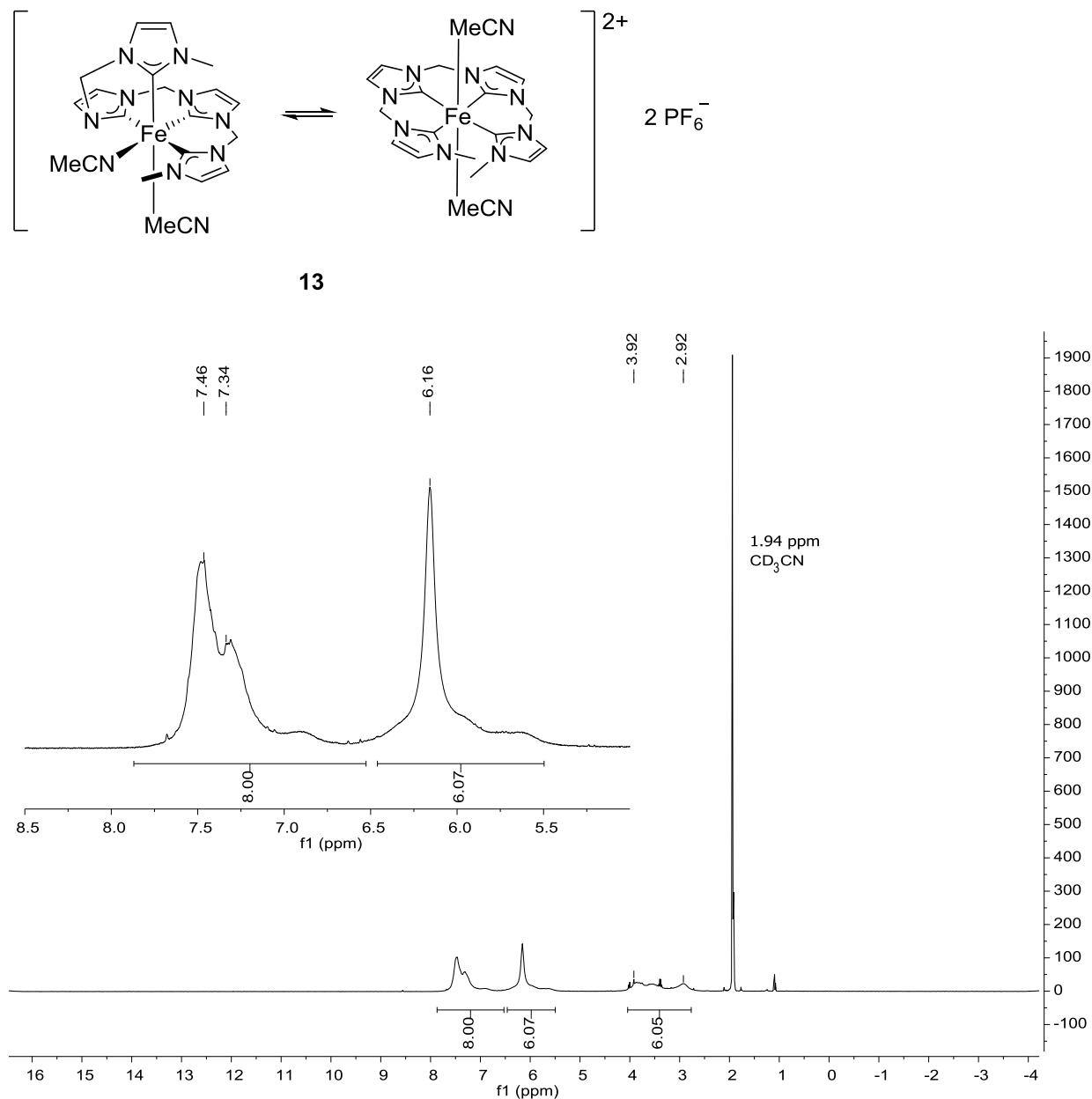
**Figure S22:**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR of 12 in  $\text{CD}_3\text{CN}$  at 400.13 MHz.



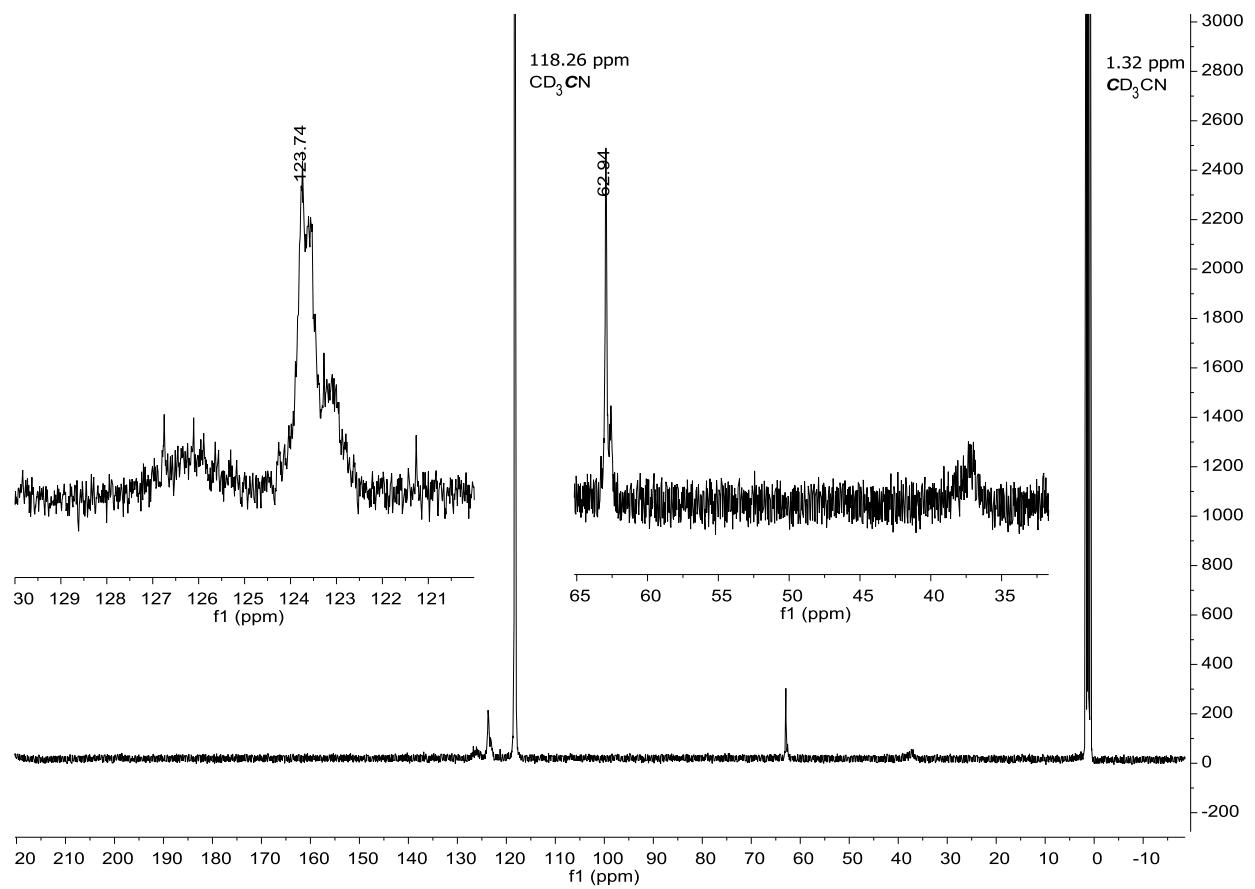
**Figure S23:**  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR of 12 in  $\text{CD}_3\text{CN}$  at 100.62 MHz.

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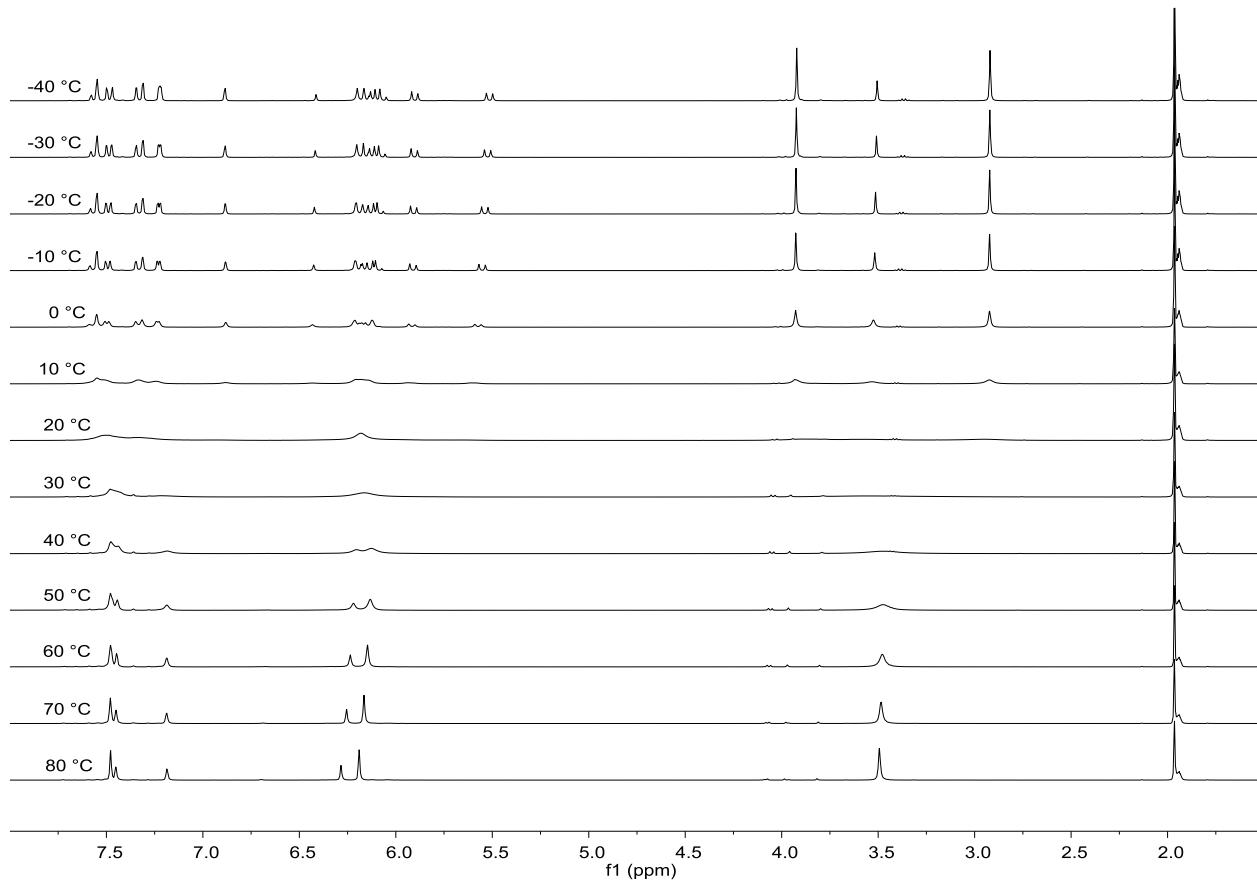
**13. NMR spectra of compound 13 ( $\text{Fe}[\text{L1}][\text{MeCN}]_2[\text{PF}_6]_2$ )**



**Figure S24:**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR of 13 in  $\text{CD}_3\text{CN}$  at 400.13 MHz.



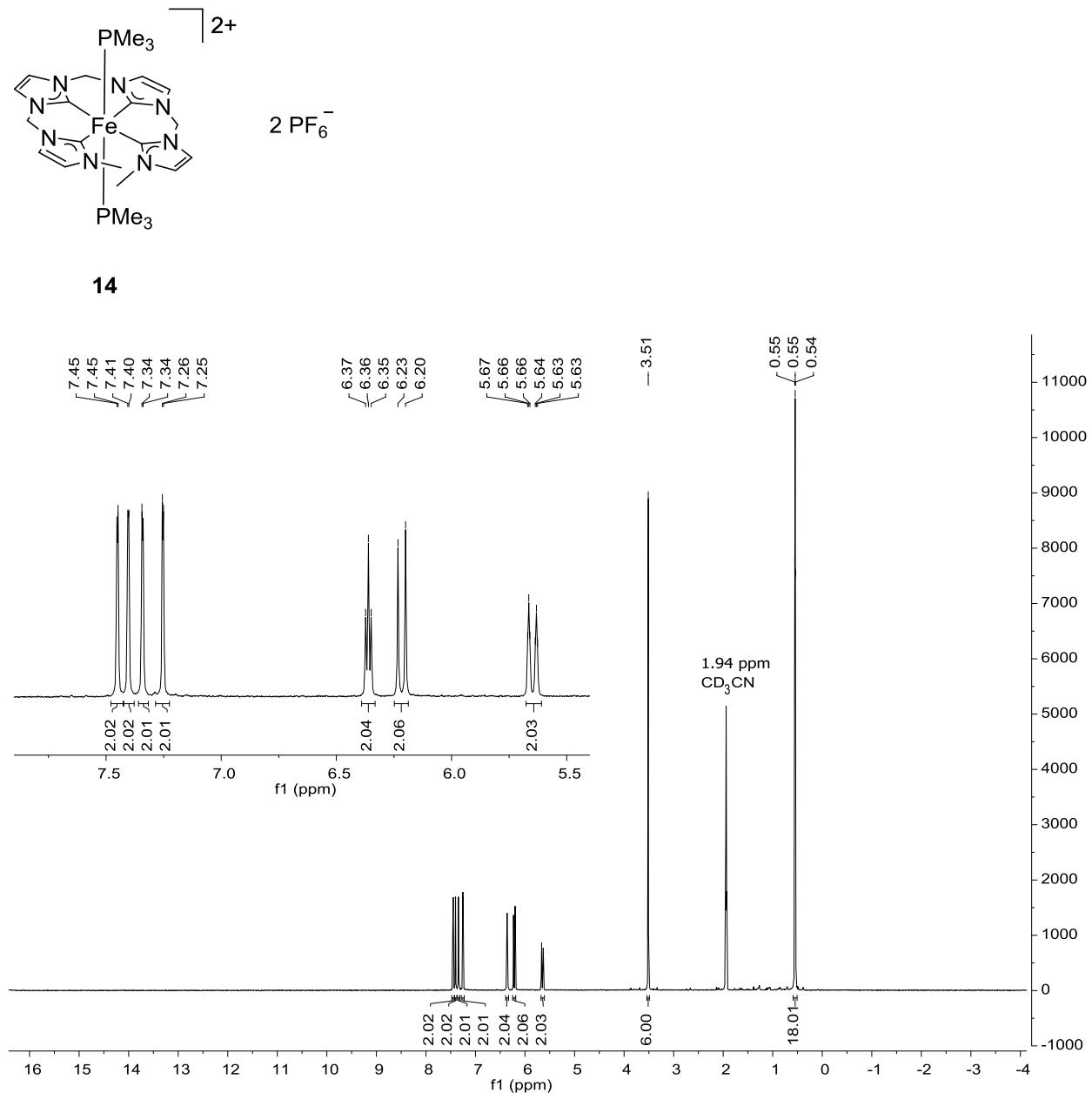
**Figure S25:**  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR of 13 in  $\text{CD}_3\text{CN}$  at 100.62 MHz.



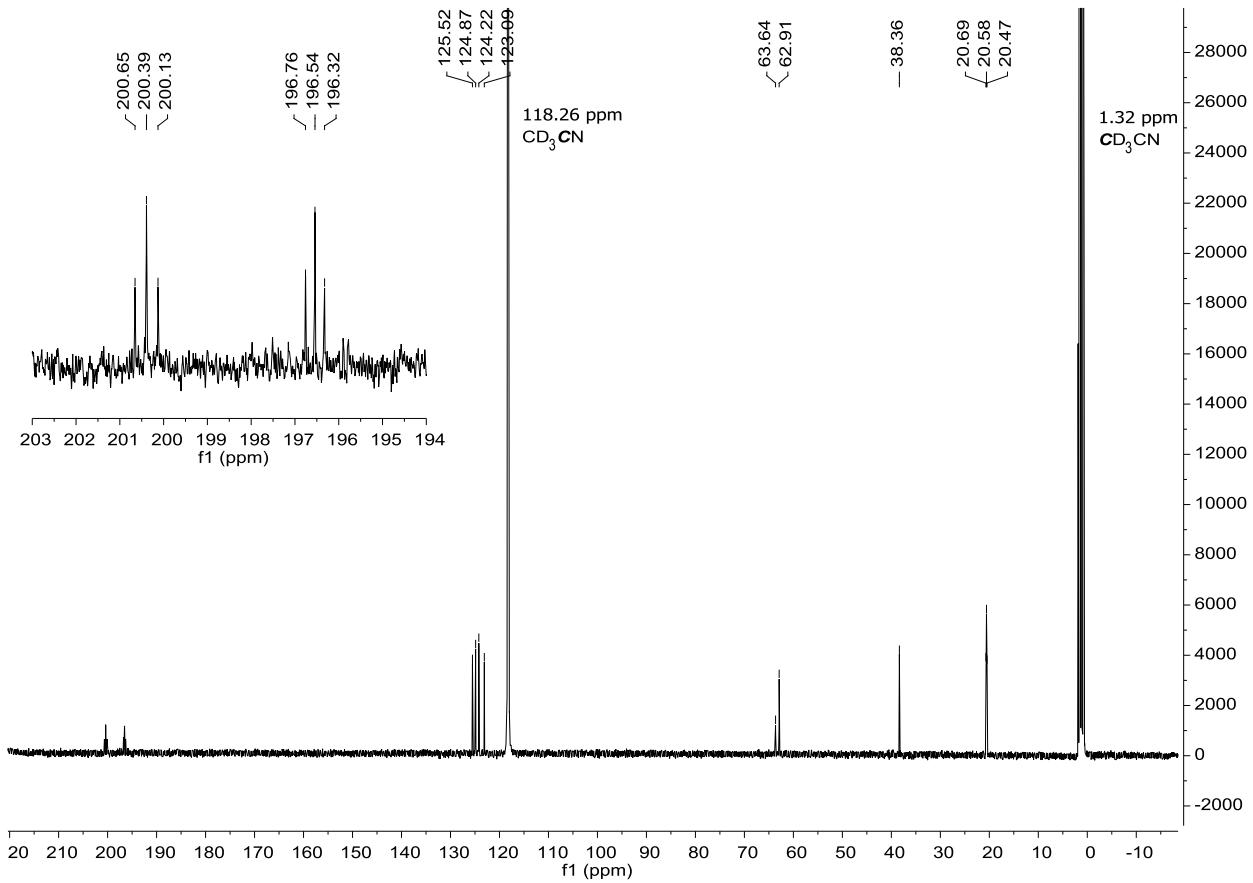
**Figure S26:** Variable temperature  $^1\text{H}$  NMR of 13 in  $\text{CD}_3\text{CN}$  at 100.62 MHz.

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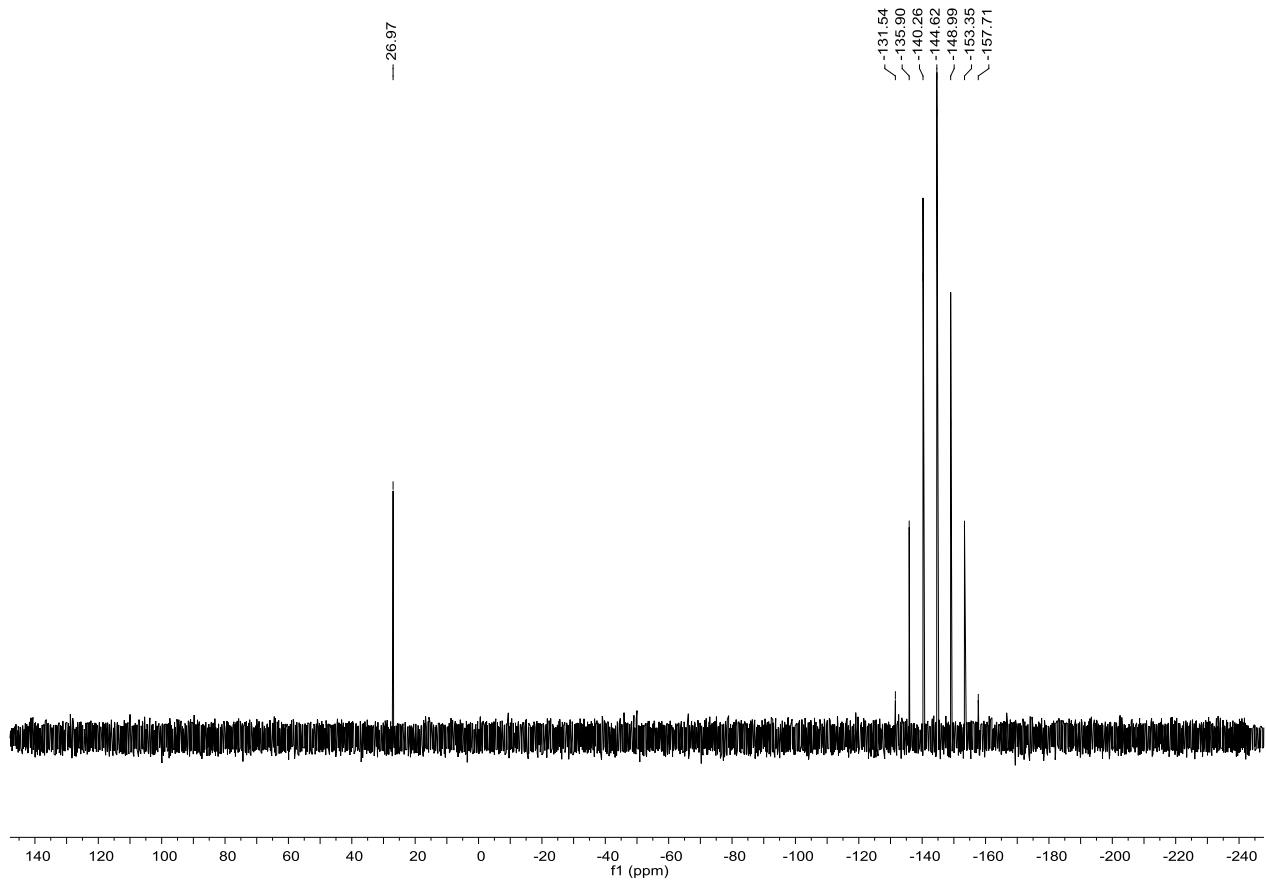
**14. NMR spectra of compound 14 ( $\text{Fe}[\text{L1}][\text{PMe}_3]_2[\text{PF}_6]_2$ )**



**Figure S27:**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR of 14 in  $\text{CD}_3\text{CN}$  at 400.13 MHz.

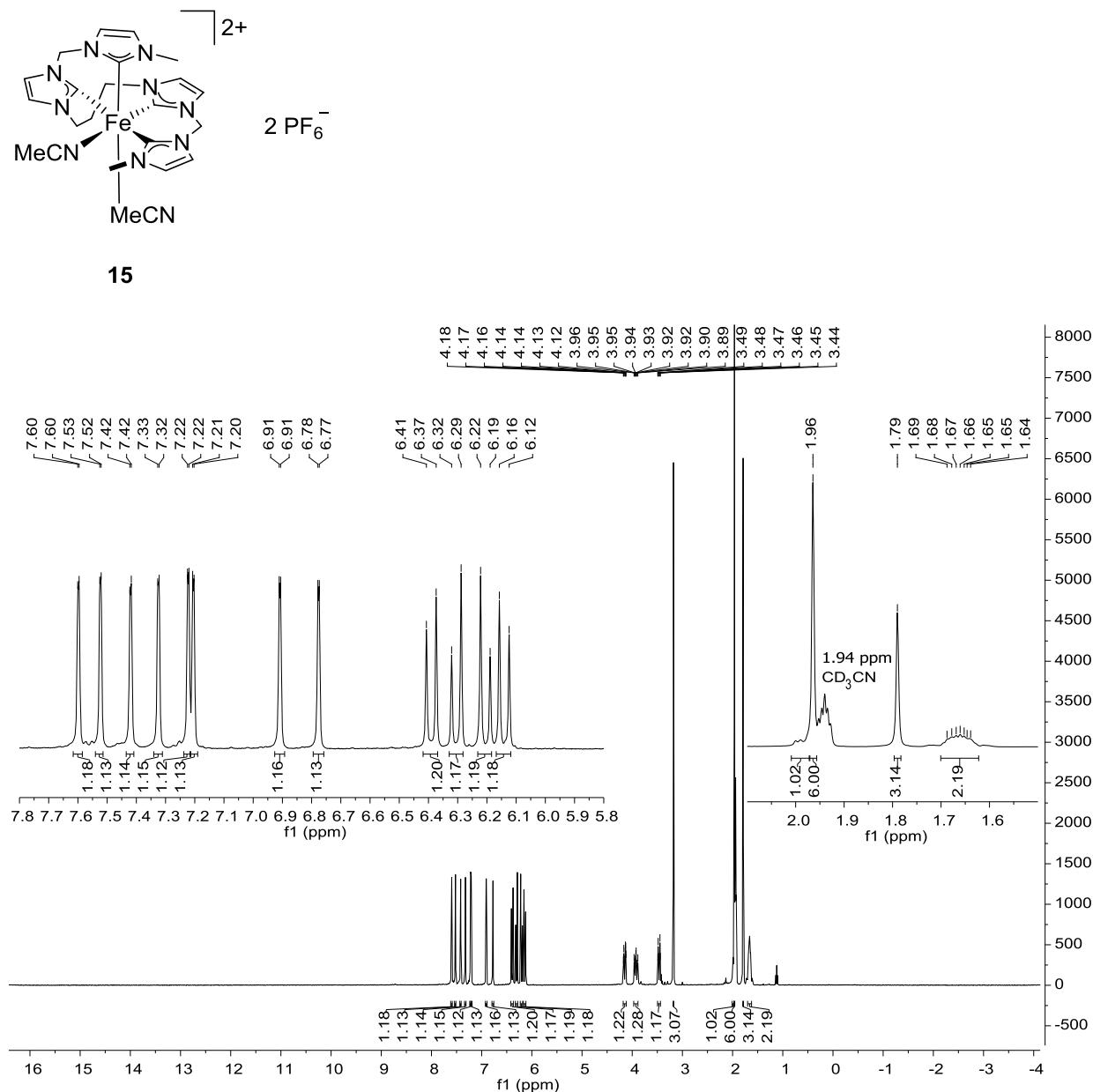


**Figure S28:**  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR of 14 in  $\text{CD}_3\text{CN}$  at 100.62 MHz.

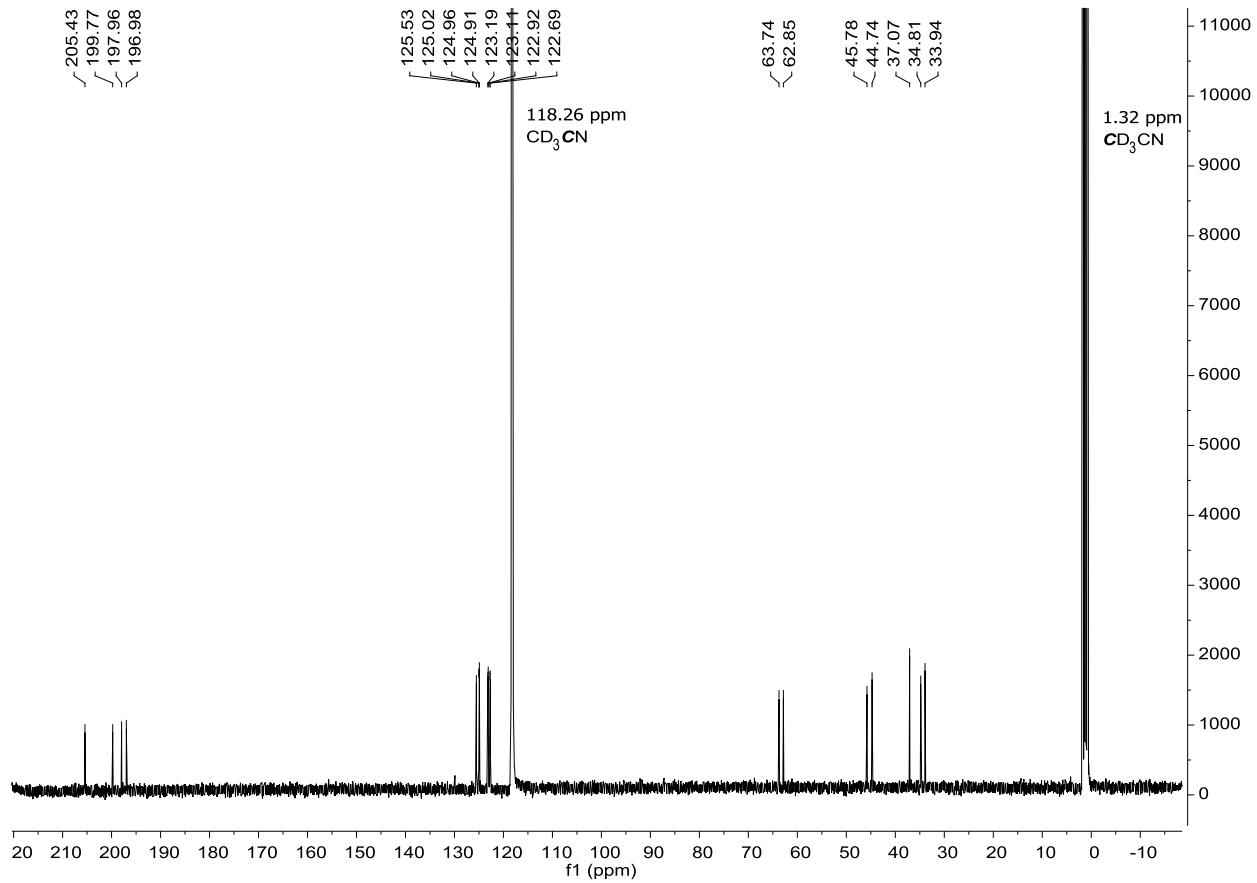


**Figure S29:**  $^{31}\text{P}\{\text{H}\}$  NMR of 14 in  $\text{CD}_3\text{CN}$  at 161.97 MHz.

**15. NMR spectra of compound 15 ( $\text{Fe}[\text{L}2][\text{MeCN}]_2[\text{PF}_6]_2$ )**

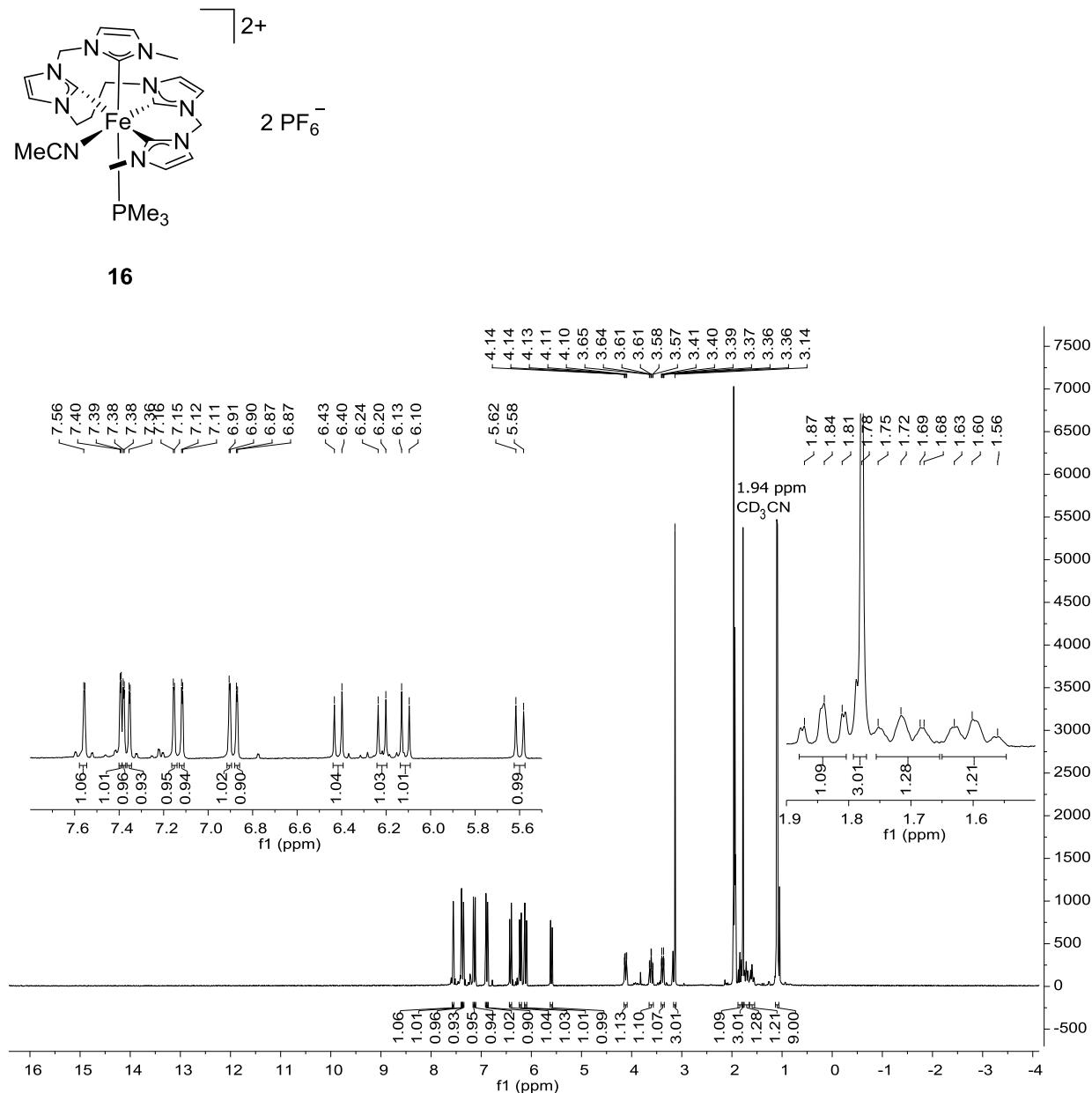


**Figure S30:**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR of 15 in  $\text{CD}_3\text{CN}$  at 400.13 MHz.

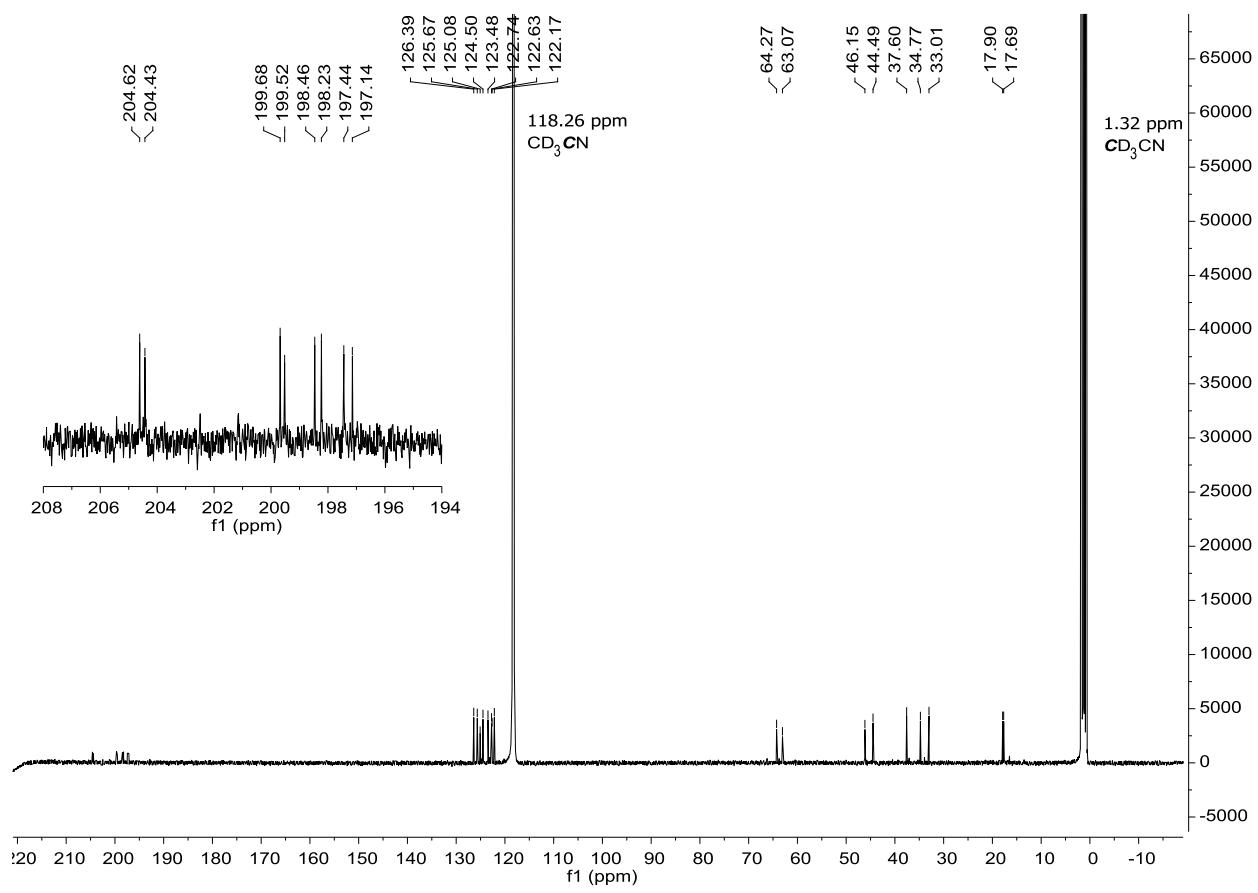


**Figure S31:**  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR of 15 in  $\text{CD}_3\text{CN}$  at 100.62 MHz.

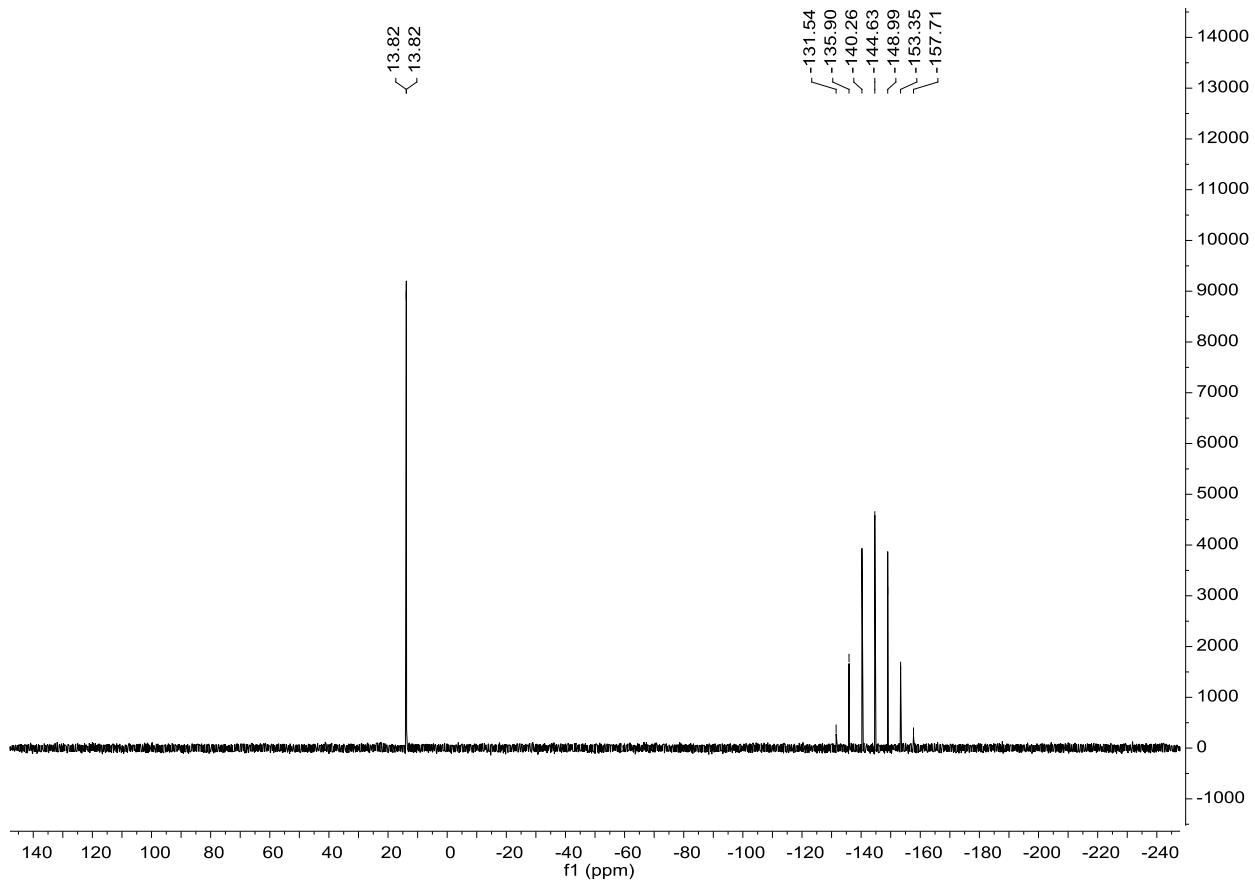
**16. NMR spectra of compound 16 ( $\text{Fe}[\text{L}2][\text{MeCN}][\text{PMe}_3][\text{PF}_6]_2$ )**



**Figure S32:**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR of 16 in CD<sub>3</sub>CN at 400.13 MHz.



**Figure S33:**  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR of 16 in  $\text{CD}_3\text{CN}$  at 100.62 MHz.



**Figure S34:**  $^{31}\text{P}\{\text{H}\}$  NMR of 16 in  $\text{CD}_3\text{CN}$  at 161.97 MHz.