

Supporting Information

Iron-Catalyzed Cross Coupling of P-H/C-O Bonds: Efficient Synthesis of α -Alkoxyphosphorus Compounds

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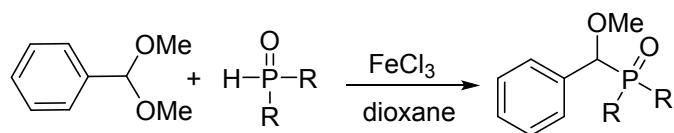
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General information

All reactions were carried out in oven-dried Schlenk tubes under N₂ atmosphere. Dry solvents were obtained by purification according to standard methods. Reagents were used as received unless otherwise noted. ¹H NMR, ¹³C NMR and ³¹P NMR data were obtained on a Bruker-400 spectrometer (400 MHz for ¹H, 100 MHz for ¹³C, and 162 MHz for ³¹P NMR spectroscopy). Data are report as follows: Chemical shift, multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q= quartet, m = multiplet), Coupling constants (J) are reported in hertz. Mass spectra were measured on a Shimadzu GCMS-QP2010 Plus spectrometer (EI).

General procedure for the synthesis of phosphine oxides

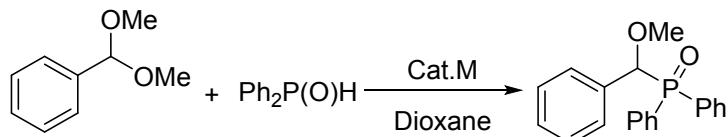


Procedure for secondary phosphine oxide: under N₂ atmosphere, 0.24 mmol (dimethoxymethyl)benzene, 0.2 mmol diphenylphosphine oxide, 10 mol% FeCl₃ and 0.2 mL dioxane were charged into a 25 mL schlenk tube, and the mixture was stirred at 80

°C for 10 h. After removal of the volatiles, the residues were passed through a short silica chromatography (particle size 37–54 µm, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate as eluent) to afford analytically pure product **3**.

Procedure for H-phosphonate: under N₂ atmosphere, 0.60 mmol (dimethoxymethyl)benzene, 0.4 mmol H-phosphonate, 10 mol% FeCl₃ and 0.2 mL 1,4-dioxane were charged into a 25 mL schlenk tube, and the mixture was stirred at 120 °C for 10 h. After removal of the volatiles, the residues were passed through a short silica chromatography (particle size 37–54 µm, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate as eluent) to afford analytically pure product **3**.

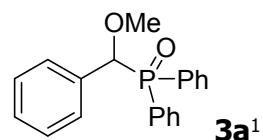
Control experiments on the effect of possible impurity copper:



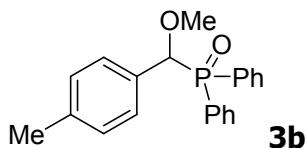
Run	Cat.	Amount	Temp. (°C)	Time (h)	GC Yield (%)
1	CuCl ₂	1 mol%	80	12	15
2	CuCl ₂	0.5 mol%	80	12	trace
3	CuCl	1 mol%	80	12	trace
4	Cu ₂ O	0.5 mol%	80	12	trace

These results clearly indicate that it was Fe, *not the possible impurity Cu*, catalyzed the reactions.

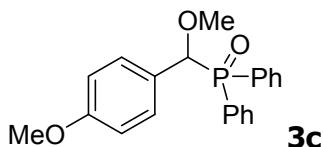
Characterization data of 3



Following the general procedure (dioxane, 80 °C, 10 h), **3a** was isolated as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.89 (t, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.75 (t, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.40-7.53 (m, 6H), 7.24 (b, 3H), 7.17 (b, 2H), 5.03 (d, *J* = 11.2 Hz, 1H), 3.35 (s, 3H); ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 27.58; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 133.43 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 1.3 Hz), 132.59 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 8.8 Hz), 131.94 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 97.2 Hz), 131.96 (q, *J*_{P-C} = 3.1 Hz), 131.92 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 2.9 Hz), 131.72 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 8.7 Hz), 129.05 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 97.1 Hz), 128.42 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 11.5 Hz), 128.26 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 2.7 Hz), 128.13 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 2.0 Hz), 128.04, 127.96 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 7.5 Hz), 83.55 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 87.5 Hz), 58.64 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 12.6 Hz).

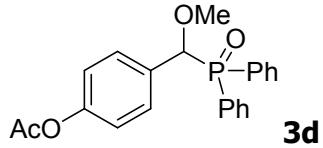


Following the general procedure (dioxane, 80 °C, 10 h), **3b** was isolated as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.89 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.77 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.41-7.53 (m, 6H), 7.04 (b, 4H), 4.99 (d, *J* = 10.8 Hz, 1H), 3.34 (s, 3H), 2.30 (s, 3H). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 27.47; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 138.10 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 2.2 Hz), 132.63 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 8.9 Hz), 132.12 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 94.5 Hz), 131.90 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 2.8 Hz), 131.85 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 2.4 Hz), 131.69 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 8.8 Hz), 130.26, 129.18 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 96.5 Hz), 128.89 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 1.6 Hz), 128.40 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 11.4 Hz), 128.02, 127.95 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 8.7 Hz), 83.48 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 88.3 Hz), 58.46 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 12.7 Hz), 21.22. HRMS Calcd. for C₂₁H₂₁O₂P (M⁺) 336.1279, found 336.1273, M.P. 118.1-118.3 °C.

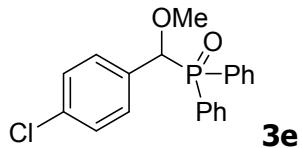


Following the general procedure (THF, 80 °C, 10 h), **3c** was isolated as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.84-7.89 (m, 2H), 7.74-7.78 (m, 2H), 7.39-7.54 (m, 6H), 7.07 (dd, *J*_{P-H} = 2.0 Hz, *J*_{H-H} = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.78 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 4.97 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.33 (s, 3H). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 27.51; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.68 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 2.5 Hz), 132.60 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 8.8 Hz), 132.04 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 96.7 Hz), 131.92 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 2.8 Hz), 131.85 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 2.7 Hz), 131.67 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 8.7 Hz), 129.36

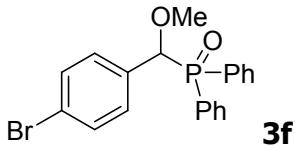
(d, $J_{P-C} = 4.5$ Hz), 129.22 (d, $J_{P-C} = 96.4$ Hz), 128.40 (d, $J_{P-C} = 11.4$ Hz), 127.99 (d, $J_{P-C} = 11.6$ Hz), 125.22 (d, $J_{P-C} = 1.7$ Hz), 113.64 (d, $J_{P-C} = 2.0$ Hz), 83.10 (d, $J_{P-C} = 89.4$ Hz), 58.32 (d, $J_{P-C} = 12.8$ Hz), 55.22. HRMS Calcd. for $C_{21}H_{21}O_3P$ (M^+) 352.1228, found 352.1224, M.P. 178.7-178.9 °C.



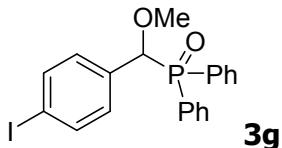
Following the general procedure (THF, 80 °C, 10 h), **3d** was isolated as a white solid. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.86-7.91 (m, 2H), 7.70-7.75 (m, 2H), 7.38-7.56 (m, 6H), 7.17 (dd, $J_{P-H} = 2.0$ Hz, $J_{H-H} = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.97 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 5.03 (d, $J = 11.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.36 (s, 3H), 2.27 (s, 3H). ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 27.80; ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 169.32 (d, $J_{P-C} = 0.5$ Hz), 150.65 (d, $J_{P-C} = 3.2$ Hz), 132.56 (d, $J_{P-C} = 8.8$ Hz), 132.07 (d, $J_{P-C} = 3.0$ Hz), 132.03 (d, $J_{P-C} = 2.7$ Hz), 131.69 (d, $J_{P-C} = 8.8$ Hz), 131.63 (d, $J_{P-C} = 97.5$ Hz), 130.97 (d, $J_{P-C} = 1.5$ Hz), 128.96 (d, $J_{P-C} = 4.2$ Hz), 128.68 (d, $J_{P-C} = 97.4$ Hz), 128.49 (d, $J_{P-C} = 11.5$ Hz), 128.05 (d, $J_{P-C} = 11.7$ Hz), 121.28 (d, $J_{P-C} = 2.3$ Hz), 83.03 (d, $J_{P-C} = 87.6$ Hz), 58.76 (d, $J_{P-C} = 12.5$ Hz), 21.16. HRMS Calcd. for $C_{22}H_{21}O_4P$ (M^+) 380.1177, found 380.1170, M.P. 157.1-158.0 °C.



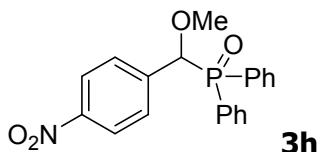
Following the general procedure (THF, 80 °C, 10 h), **3e** was isolated as a white solid. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.89 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.74 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.39-7.55 (m, 6H), 7.21 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.10 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 5.00 (d, $J = 11.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.33 (s, 3H). ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 27.41; ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 134.17 (d, $J_{P-C} = 3.3$ Hz), 132.54 (d, $J_{P-C} = 8.8$ Hz), 132.13 (d, $J_{P-C} = 3.3$ Hz), 132.08 (d, $J_{P-C} = 2.7$ Hz), 131.63 (d, $J_{P-C} = 8.8$ Hz), 130.62 (d, $J_{P-C} = 96.6$ Hz), 129.23 (d, $J_{P-C} = 4.2$ Hz), 128.62 (d, $J_{P-C} = 96.5$ Hz), 128.53 (d, $J_{P-C} = 11.6$ Hz), 128.35 (d, $J_{P-C} = 2.2$ Hz), 128.08 (d, $J_{P-C} = 11.8$ Hz), 82.97 (d, $J_{P-C} = 87.1$ Hz), 58.72 (d, $J_{P-C} = 12.5$ Hz). HRMS Calcd. for $C_{20}H_{18}ClO_2P$ (M^+) 356.0733, found 356.0726, M.P. 184.8-186.8 °C.



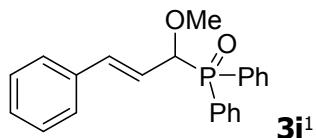
Following the general procedure (dioxane, 80 °C, 10 h), **3f** was isolated as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.79-7.84 (m, 2H), 7.64-7.69 (m, 2H), 7.29-7.51 (m, 8H), 6.96 (dd, *J*_{P-H} = 1.6 Hz, *J*_{H-H} = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.90 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 3.27 (s, 3H). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 28.84; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 131.67 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 1.3 Hz), 131.53 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 8.8 Hz), 131.08 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 2.8 Hz), 131.03 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 2.7 Hz), 130.70 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 97.3 Hz), 130.62 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 8.9 Hz), 130.27 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 2.2 Hz), 128.52 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 4.2 Hz), 127.68 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 97.0 Hz), 127.49 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 11.6 Hz), 127.05 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 11.8 Hz), 121.40 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 3.5 Hz), 82.13 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 86.8 Hz), 57.73 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 12.3 Hz). HRMS Calcd. for C₂₀H₁₈BrO₂P (M⁺) 400.0228, found 400.0209, M.P. 193.5-194.0 °C.



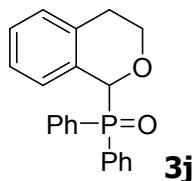
Following the general procedure (THF, 80 °C, 10 h), **3g** was isolated as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.86-7.91 (m, 2H), 7.71-7.76 (m, 2H), 7.39-7.58 (m, 8H), 6.90 (dd, *J*_{P-H} = 1.6 Hz, *J*_{H-H} = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.96 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 3.33 (s, 3H). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 27.13; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 137.23 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 2.2 Hz), 133.37 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 1.7 Hz), 132.55 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 8.8 Hz), 132.12 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 2.8 Hz), 132.06 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 2.8 Hz), 131.70 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 97.6 Hz), 131.63 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 8.8 Hz), 129.75 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 4.2 Hz), 128.64 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 97.2 Hz), 128.51 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 11.5 Hz), 128.07 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 11.7 Hz), 94.23 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 3.6 Hz), 83.21 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 86.6 Hz), 58.77 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 12.3 Hz). HRMS Calcd. for C₂₀H₁₈IO₂P (M⁺) 448.0089, found 448.0070, M.P. 197.5-197.8 °C.



Following the general procedure (dioxane, 80 °C, 10 h), **3h** was isolated as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.11 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.91-7.96 (m, 2H), 7.71-7.76 (m, 2H), 7.51-7.61 (m, 4H), 7.37-7.45 (m, 4H), 5.15 (d, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 3.40 (s, 3H). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 27.30; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 147.75 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 3.2 Hz), 141.53 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 1.3 Hz), 132.43 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 8.7 Hz), 132.41 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 3.4 Hz), 132.37 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 4.5 Hz), 131.59 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 8.9 Hz), 131.21 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 98.8 Hz), 128.67 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 11.7 Hz), 128.42 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 3.9 Hz), 128.19 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 11.8 Hz), 127.98 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 97.5 Hz), 123.22 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 2.3 Hz), 83.16 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 83.7 Hz), 59.29 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 11.7 Hz). HRMS Calcd. for C₂₀H₁₈NO₄P (M+) 367.0973, found 367.0960, M.P. 209.0-210.5 °C.

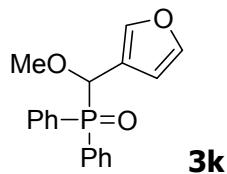


Following the general procedure (dioxane, 80 °C, 10 h), **3i** was isolated as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.89-7.95 (m, 4H), 7.46-7.58 (m, 6H), 7.23-7.33 (m, 5H), 6.60-6.65 (m, 1H), 6.19-6.26 (m, 1H), 4.65-4.71 (m, 1H), 3.42 (s, 3H). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 28.28; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 136.10 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 2.7 Hz), 135.17 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 10.5 Hz), 132.31 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 8.9 Hz), 132.07 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 2.8 Hz), 132.00 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 2.7 Hz), 131.73 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 96.5 Hz), 131.68 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 8.8 Hz), 129.53 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 96.5 Hz), 128.52, 128.46 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 11.8 Hz), 128.23 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 11.7 Hz), 128.04 (s), 126.73 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 1.4 Hz), 82.46 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 89.2 Hz), 58.74 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 11.4 Hz).

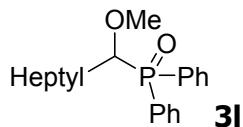


Following the general procedure (dioxane, 80 °C, 10 h), **3j** was isolated as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.95-8.00 (m, 2H), 7.56-7.65 (m, 4H), 7.48-7.53 (m, 2H), 7.41-7.45 (m, 1H), 7.26-7.31 (m, 2H), 7.12-7.20 (m, 2H), 6.97 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.72 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 4.14-4.19 (m, 1H), 3.61-3.67 (m, 1H), 2.46-2.48 (m, 2H). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 31.23; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 134.44 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 4.8 Hz), 132.37 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 8.5 Hz), 132.24 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 8.9 Hz), 131.93 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 2.8 Hz), 131.77 (d,

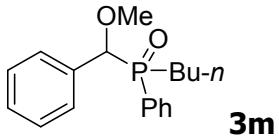
$J_{P-C} = 2.7$ Hz), 131.68 (d, $J_{P-C} = 96.9$ Hz), 129.86 (d, $J_{P-C} = 3.8$ Hz), 129.72 (d, $J_{P-C} = 98.0$ Hz), 128.42 (d, $J_{P-C} = 2.2$ Hz), 128.41 (d, $J_{P-C} = 2.2$ Hz), 127.75 (d, $J_{P-C} = 11.6$ Hz), 126.87 (d, $J_{P-C} = 2.6$ Hz), 126.68 (d, $J_{P-C} = 3.3$ Hz), 126.15 (d, $J_{P-C} = 2.6$ Hz), 75.35 (d, $J_{P-C} = 87.8$ Hz), 64.30 (d, $J_{P-C} = 7.3$ Hz), 28.84 (s). HRMS Calcd. for $C_{21}H_{19}O_2P$ (M^+) 334.1123, found 334.1112.



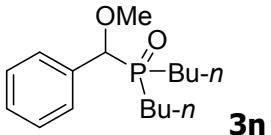
Following the general procedure (dioxane, 80 °C, 10 h), **3k** was isolated as a white solid. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.84-7.90 (m, 4H), 7.52-7.57 (m, 2H), 7.43-7.49 (m, 4H), 7.30-7.33 (m, 2H), 6.12 (s, 1H), 4.98 (d, $J = 10.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.34 (s, 3H). ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 27.13; ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 143.21 (s), 141.92 (d, $J_{P-C} = 8.3$ Hz), 132.45 (d, $J_{P-C} = 8.8$ Hz), 131.79 (d, $J_{P-C} = 97.6$ Hz), 132.077 (d, $J_{P-C} = 2.8$ Hz), 131.95 (d, $J_{P-C} = 2.7$ Hz), 131.62 (d, $J_{P-C} = 8.8$ Hz), 129.43 (d, $J_{P-C} = 97.1$ Hz), 128.43 (d, $J_{P-C} = 115.$ Hz), 128.14 (d, $J_{P-C} = 11.6$ Hz), 118.61 (s), 109.95 (d, $J_{P-C} = 2.6$ Hz), 76.13 (s), 58.43 (d, $J_{P-C} = 11.6$ Hz).



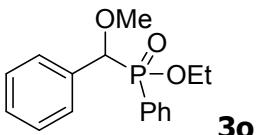
Following the general procedure (THF, 80 °C, 10 h), **3l** was isolated as a white solid. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.92-7.917 (m, 2H), 7.73-7.78 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.51 (m, 6H), 3.75-3.80 (m, 1H), 3.12 (s, 3H), 1.79-1.89 (m, 1H), 1.44-1.62 (m, 2H), 1.27-1.35 (m, 1H), 1.15-1.21 (m, 8H), 0.78 (t, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 3H). ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 28.96; ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 131.53 (d, $J_{P-C} = 93.9$ Hz), 131.13 (d, $J_{P-C} = 8.5$ Hz), 130.90 (d, $J_{P-C} = 2.7$ Hz), 130.75 (d, $J_{P-C} = 2.7$ Hz), 130.49 (d, $J_{P-C} = 8.9$ Hz), 128.82 (d, $J_{P-C} = 93.2$ Hz), 127.44 (d, $J_{P-C} = 10.8$ Hz), 127.33 (d, $J_{P-C} = 10.8$ Hz), 81.00 (d, $J_{P-C} = 87.0$ Hz), 59.94 (d, $J_{P-C} = 5.2$ Hz), 30.70, 29.03 (d, $J_{P-C} = 4.1$ Hz), 28.43, 28.08, 25.66 (d, $J_{P-C} = 11.1$ Hz), 21.57, 13.05. HRMS Calcd. for $C_{21}H_{29}O_2P$ (M^+) 344.1905, found 344.1891, M.P. 79.0-79.6 °C.



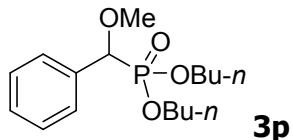
Following the general procedure (dioxane, 80 °C, 10 h), **3m** was isolated as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.74 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.39-7.47 (m, 3H), 7.11-7.28 (m, 4H), 6.92 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 4.47-4.65 (m, 1H), 3.31(s, 1.5 H), 3.24 (s, 1.5 H), 1.79-2.18 (m, 3H), 0.72-1.38 (m, 3H), 0.75-0.86 (m, 3H); ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 39.84, 37.42; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 134.05 (b), 133.68 (b), 131.76 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 7.6 Hz), 131.73 (b), 131.69 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 8.0 Hz), 130.89 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 90.8 Hz), 129.19 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 90.9 Hz), 128.45 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 2.3 Hz), 128.27 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 11.2 Hz), 128.20 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 3.0 Hz), 128.04 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 2.2 Hz), 128.01 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 3.5 Hz), 127.92 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 11.4 Hz), 127.50 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 4.1 Hz), 127.36 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 4.1 Hz), 83.61 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 82.7 Hz), 85.15 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 83.1 Hz), 59.05 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 11.7 Hz), 58.75 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 12.2 Hz), 25.68 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 67.3 Hz), 24.25 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 7.6 Hz), 24.11 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 7.9 Hz), 23.39 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 66.7 Hz), 23.14 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 4.2 Hz), 22.71, 22.66, 13.67, 13.57. HRMS Calcd. for C₁₄H₁₄O₂P (M⁺) 302.1436, found 302.1429, M.P. 75.7-77.3 °C.



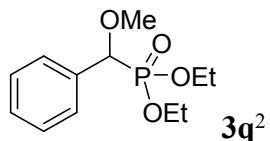
Following the general procedure (dioxane, 80 °C, 10 h), **3n** was isolated as an oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.32-7.39 (mb, 5H), 4.55 (b, 1H), 3.43 (s, 3H), 1.26-1.94 (mb, 12H), 0.95 (b, 3H); 0.84 (b, 3H); ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 48.82; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 134.06, 128.60 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 1.9 Hz), 128.15 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 2.4 Hz), 127.06 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 3.6 Hz), 81.44 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 79.4 Hz), 58.85 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 11.9 Hz), 25.21 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 63.7 Hz), 24.36 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 7.1 Hz), 24.22 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 7.2 Hz), 24.12 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 63.0 Hz), 23.35 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 4.4 Hz), 23.14 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 4.1 Hz), 13.65, 13.52. HRMS Calcd. for C₁₆H₂₇O₂P (M⁺) 282.1749, found 282.1743.



Following the general procedure (THF, 120 °C, 10 h), **3o** was isolated as an oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.63-7.70 (m, 2H), 7.53 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.39-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.27-7.30 (bm, 4H), 7.21 (b, 1H), 4.57-4.64 (m, 1H), 3.93-4.15 (m, 2H), 3.33 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 3H), 1.28 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H); ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 35.40, 34.82; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 134.14 (d, J_{P-C} = 1.7 Hz), 134.01, 132.76 (d, J_{P-C} = 2.1 Hz), 132.67 (d, J_{P-C} = 2.1 Hz), 132.42 (d, J_{P-C} = 2.5 Hz), 128.72 (d, J_{P-C} = 105.0 Hz), 128.50 (d, J_{P-C} = 105.3 Hz), 128.25 (d, J_{P-C} = 3.0 Hz), 128.17 (b), 128.15 (b), 128.13 (b), 128.07 (b), 128.03 (d, J_{P-C} = 2.1 Hz), 127.95 (d, J_{P-C} = 4.9 Hz), 127.77 (b), 82.57 (d, J_{P-C} = 118.5 Hz), 82.64 (d, J_{P-C} = 118.7 Hz), 61.65 (d, J_{P-C} = 6.9 Hz), 61.49 (d, J_{P-C} = 6.9 Hz), 59.01 (d, J_{P-C} = 12.7 Hz), 58.72 (d, J_{P-C} = 13.1 Hz), 16.54 (d, J_{P-C} = 1.7 Hz), 16.49 (d, J_{P-C} = 1.6 Hz). HRMS Calcd. for C₁₆H₁₉O₃P (M+) 290.1072, found 290.1063.

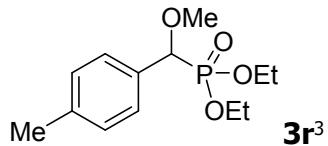


Following the general procedure (dioxane, 120 °C, 10 h), **3p** was isolated as an oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.31-7.44 (m, 5H), 4.52 (d, J = 16.8 Hz, 1H), 3.61-3.80 (m, 4H), 3.38 (s, 3H), 1.78-1.91 (m, 3H), 0.84-0.87 (bm, 12H); ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 18.64; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 134.60 (d, J_{P-C} = 1.8 Hz), 128.39 (d, J_{P-C} = 4.6 Hz), 128.35 (d, J_{P-C} = 2.4 Hz), 128.06 (d, J_{P-C} = 5.8 Hz), 80.55 (d, J_{P-C} = 168.4 Hz), 72.79 (d, J_{P-C} = 6.8 Hz), 72.72 (d, J_{P-C} = 6.7 Hz), 58.66 (d, J_{P-C} = 14.9 Hz), 29.25 (d, J_{P-C} = 4.0 Hz), 29.20 (d, J_{P-C} = 4.1 Hz), 18.63, 18.59 (d, J_{P-C} = 12.3 Hz). HRMS Calcd. for C₁₆H₂₇O₄P (M+) 314.1647, found 314.1643.

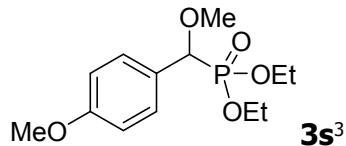


Following the general procedure (dioxane, 120 °C, 10 h), **3q** was isolated as an oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.32-7.44 (m, 5H), 4.50 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 3.90-4.08 (m, 4H), 3.37 (s, 3H), 1.22 (dt, J_{P-H} = 13.6 Hz, J_{H-H} = 6.8 Hz, 6H); ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 19.13; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 133.33 (d, J_{P-C} = 1.8 Hz), 127.43 (d, J_{P-C}

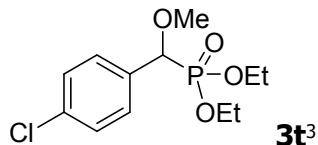
= 3.5 Hz), 127.38 (d, J_{P-C} = 2.3 Hz), 126.97 (d, J_{P-C} = 5.8 Hz), 79.40 (d, J_{P-C} = 167.5 Hz), 62.09 (d, J_{P-C} = 6.9 Hz), 62.96 (d, J_{P-C} = 6.8 Hz), 57.66 (d, J_{P-C} = 14.9 Hz), 15.40 (d, J_{P-C} = 6.3 Hz), 15.34 (d, J_{P-C} = 6.3 Hz).



Following the general procedure (dioxane, 120 °C, 10 h), **3r** was isolated as an oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.32 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.18 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 4.47 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 3.89-4.11 (m, 4H), 3.36 (s, 3H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 1.27 (dt, J_{P-H} = 14.8 Hz, J_{H-H} = 6.8 Hz, 6H); ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 19.33; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 138.28 (d, J_{P-C} = 3.1 Hz), 131.25 (d, J_{P-C} = 2.0 Hz), 129.14 (d, J_{P-C} = 2.3 Hz), 127.99 (d, J_{P-C} = 5.8 Hz), 80.29 (d, J_{P-C} = 168.3 Hz), 63.07 (d, J_{P-C} = 6.9 Hz), 62.94 (d, J_{P-C} = 6.8 Hz), 58.52 (d, J_{P-C} = 15.0 Hz), 21.24, 16.45 (d, J_{P-C} = 6.1 Hz), 16.38 (d, J_{P-C} = 6.4 Hz).

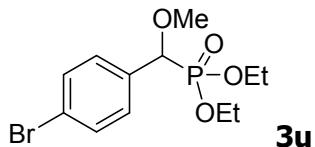


Following the general procedure (dioxane, 120 °C, 10 h), **3s** was isolated as an oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.35 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.90 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 4.44 (d, J = 14.8 Hz, 1H), 3.87-4.10 (m, 4H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.34 (s, 3H), 1.24 (dt, J_{P-H} = 21.2 Hz, J_{H-H} = 6.8 Hz, 6H); ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 19.46; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.79 (d, J_{P-C} = 3.0 Hz), 129.39 (d, J_{P-C} = 6.0 Hz), 126.23 (d, J_{P-C} = 1.8 Hz), 113.87 (d, J_{P-C} = 2.2 Hz), 79.92 (d, J_{P-C} = 169.7 Hz), 63.04 (d, J_{P-C} = 6.9 Hz), 62.91 (d, J_{P-C} = 6.8 Hz), 58.35 (d, J_{P-C} = 15.1 Hz), 55.27, 16.47 (d, J_{P-C} = 5.7 Hz), 16.39 (d, J_{P-C} = 5.7 Hz).



Following the general procedure (dioxane, 120 °C, 10 h), **3t** was isolated as an oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.32-7.37 (m, 4H), 4.45 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 3.92-4.11 (m,

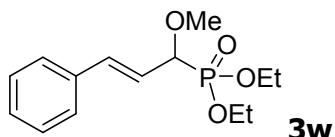
4H), 3.36 (s, 3H), 1.23 (dt, $J_{P-H} = J_{H-H} = 7.2$ Hz, 6H); ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 18.42; ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 134.29 (d, $J_{P-C} = 3.7$ Hz), 133.12 (d, $J_{P-C} = 2.0$ Hz), 129.28 (d, $J_{P-C} = 5.7$ Hz), 128.62 (d, $J_{P-C} = 2.5$ Hz), 79.83 (d, $J_{P-C} = 168.1$ Hz), 63.21 (d, $J_{P-C} = 6.9$ Hz), 63.04 (d, $J_{P-C} = 6.7$ Hz), 58.80 (d, $J_{P-C} = 14.5$ Hz), 16.43 (d, $J_{P-C} = 4.8$ Hz), 16.38 (d, $J_{P-C} = 4.1$ Hz).



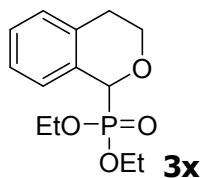
Following the general procedure (dioxane, 120 °C, 10 h), **3u** was isolated as an oil. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.51 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.31 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 4.46 (d, $J = 15.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.95-4.13 (m, 4H), 3.38 (s, 3H), 1.25 (dt, $J_{P-H} = 5.6$ Hz, $J_{H-H} = 6.8$ Hz, 6H); ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 18.26; ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 133.68 (d, $J_{P-C} = 1.7$ Hz), 131.59 (d, $J_{P-C} = 2.4$ Hz), 129.60 (d, $J_{P-C} = 5.7$ Hz), 122.50 (d, $J_{P-C} = 3.9$ Hz), 79.91 (d, $J_{P-C} = 168.0$ Hz), 63.24 (d, $J_{P-C} = 7.0$ Hz), 63.07 (d, $J_{P-C} = 6.9$ Hz), 58.86 (d, $J_{P-C} = 14.6$ Hz), 16.44 (d, $J_{P-C} = 4.4$ Hz), 16.39 (d, $J_{P-C} = 4.5$ Hz).



Following the general procedure (dioxane, 120 °C, 10 h), **3v** was isolated as an oil. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.69 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.16 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 2H), 4.42 (d, $J = 15.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.95-4.10 (m, 4H), 3.36 (s, 3H), 1.23 (dt, $J_{P-H} = 6.8$ Hz, $J_{H-H} = 6.8$ Hz, 6H); ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 18.19; ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 137.52 (d, $J_{P-C} = 2.4$ Hz), 134.38 (d, $J_{P-C} = 2.0$ Hz), 129.79 (d, $J_{P-C} = 5.7$ Hz), 94.21 (d, $J_{P-C} = 4.2$ Hz), 80.00 (d, $J_{P-C} = 167.7$ Hz), 63.22 (d, $J_{P-C} = 6.9$ Hz), 63.05 (d, $J_{P-C} = 6.8$ Hz), 58.86 (d, $J_{P-C} = 14.4$ Hz), 16.44 (d, $J_{P-C} = 3.9$ Hz), 16.38 (d, $J_{P-C} = 4.1$ Hz). HRMS Calcd. for $C_{12}H_{18}IO_4P$ (M^+) 383.9987, found 383.9978.



Following the general procedure (dioxane, 120 °C, 10 h), **3w** was isolated as an oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.74 (dd, *J*_{P-H} = 4.4 Hz, *J*_{H-H} = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.19-6.26 (m, 1H), 4.14-4.23 (m, 1H), 3.48 (s, 3H), 1.33 (tb, *J*_{H-H} = 6.8 Hz, 6H); ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 19.37; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 136.07 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 2.6 Hz), 134.62 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 13.2 Hz), 128.64, 128.17, 126.73 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 1.7 Hz), 122.32 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 4.4 Hz), 79.14 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 168.7 Hz), 63.11 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 6.9 Hz), 62.93 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 6.8 Hz), 58.67 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 12.9 Hz), 16.57 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 1.9 Hz), 16.51 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 2.0 Hz). HRMS Calcd. for C₁₄H₂₁O₄P (M+) 284.1177, found 284.1169.



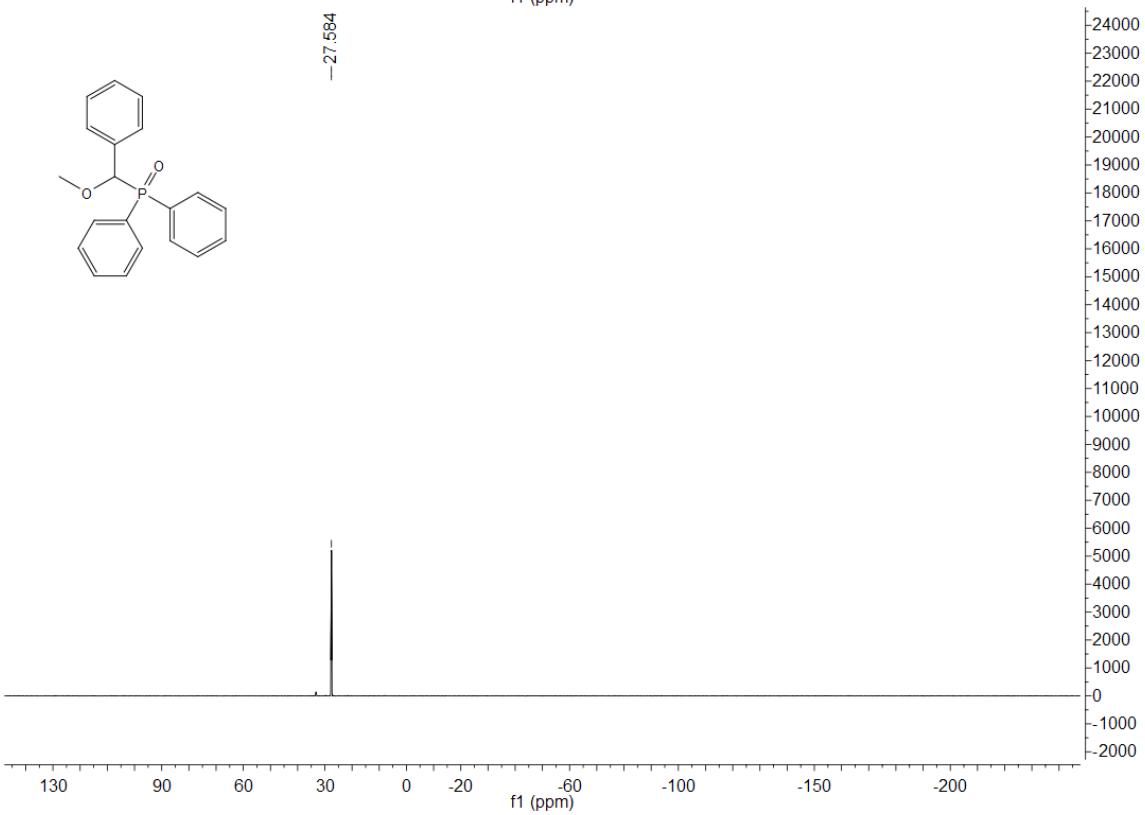
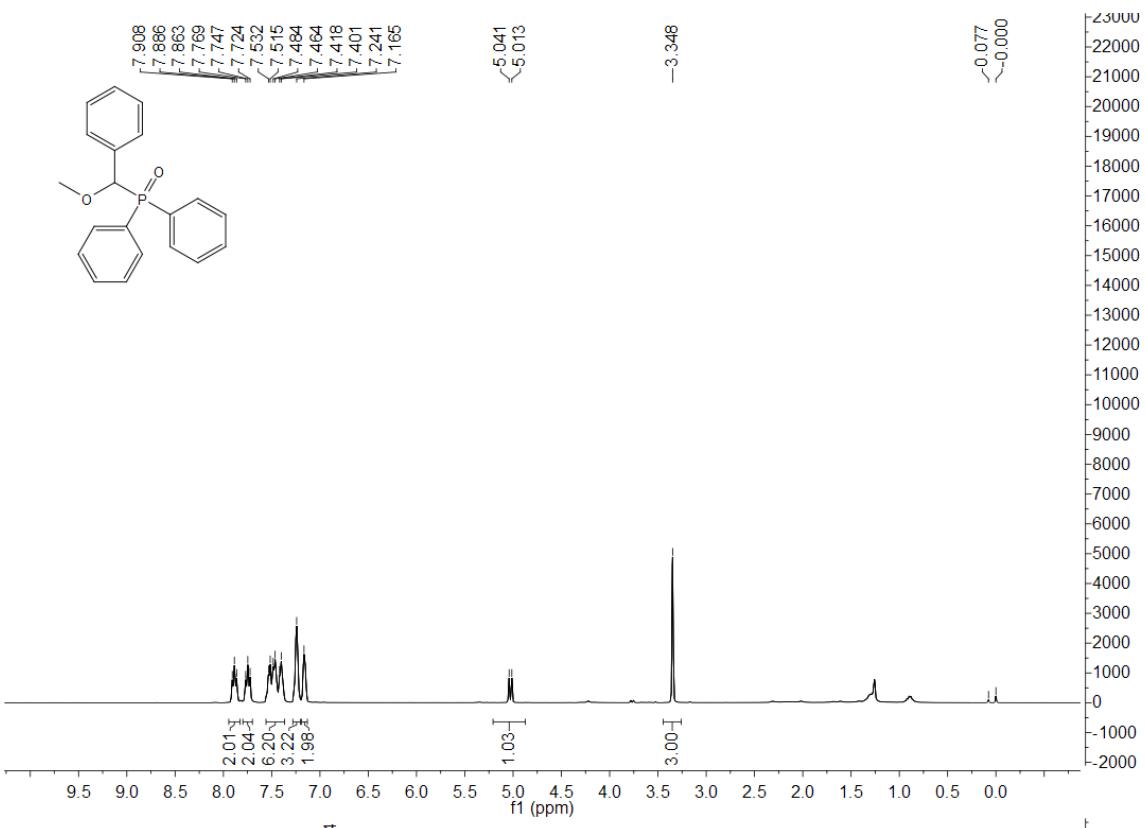
Following the general procedure (dioxane, 120 °C, 10 h), **3x** was isolated as an oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.47-7.49 (m, 1H), 7.16-7.20 (m, 2H), 7.01-7.13 (m, 1H), 5.18 (d, *J* = 14.4 Hz, 1H), 4.29-4.35 (m, 1H), 4.11-4.21 (m, 2H), 3.98-4.07 (m, 1H), 3.84-3.94 (m, 1H), 3.77-3.83 (m, 1H), 2.76-2.95 (m, 2H), 1.33 (t, *J*_{H-H} = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.13 (t, *J*_{H-H} = 6.8 Hz, 3H); ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 20.29; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 134.07 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 6.4 Hz), 129.84 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 2.0 Hz), 128.96 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 2.3 Hz), 127.10 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 3.2 Hz), 126.41 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 3.7 Hz), 126.16 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 3.1 Hz), 72.47 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 161.4 Hz), 63.63 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 5.9 Hz), 63.36 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 7.0 Hz), 62.61 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 7.0 Hz), 28.69, 16.45 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 5.7 Hz), 16.30 (d, *J*_{P-C} = 5.5 Hz). HRMS Calcd. for C₁₃H₁₉O₄P (M+) 270.1021, found 270.1018.

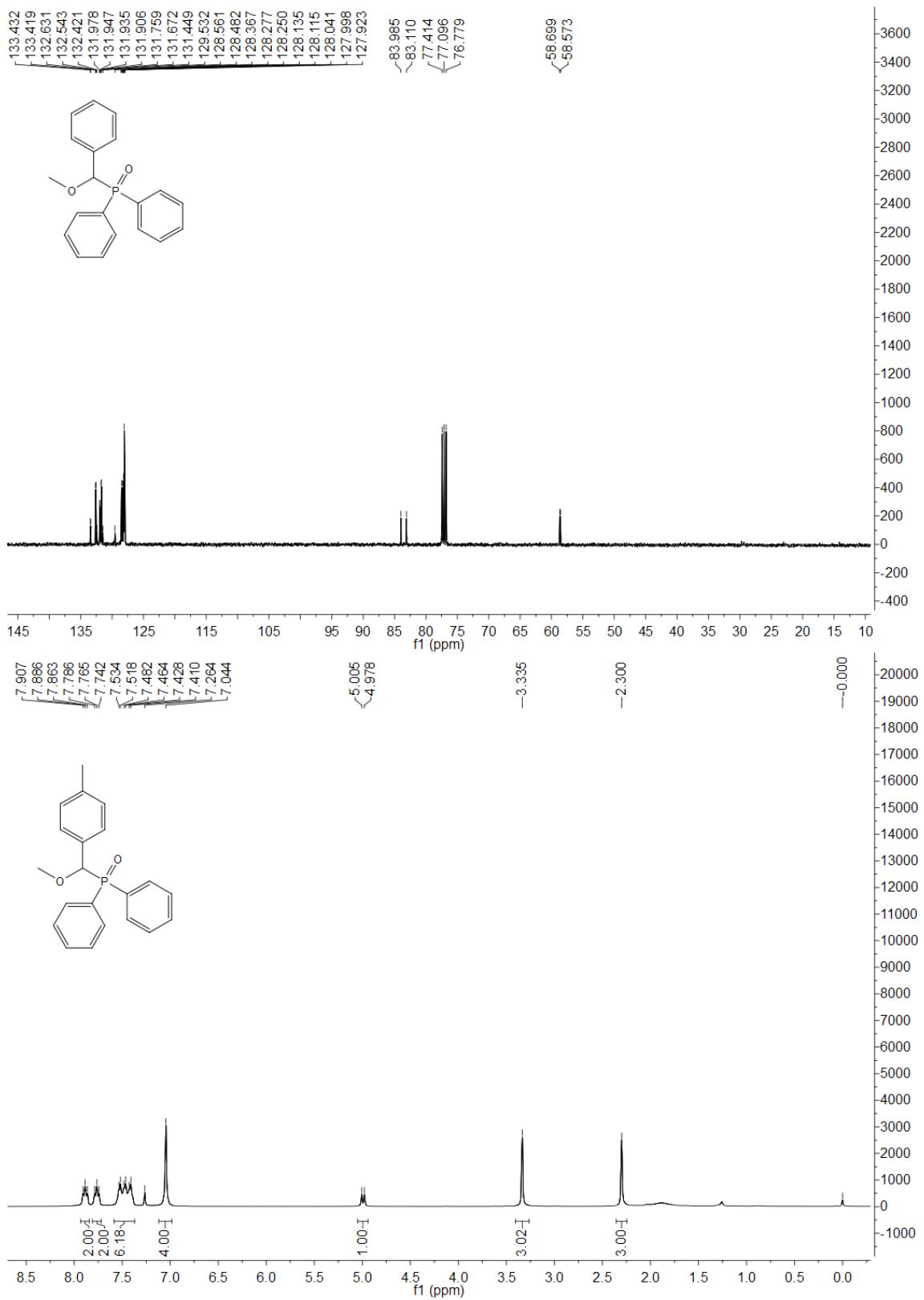
(1) M. Maleki, A. Miller and O. W. Jr. Lever, *Tetrahedron Lett.*, 1981, **22**, 365.

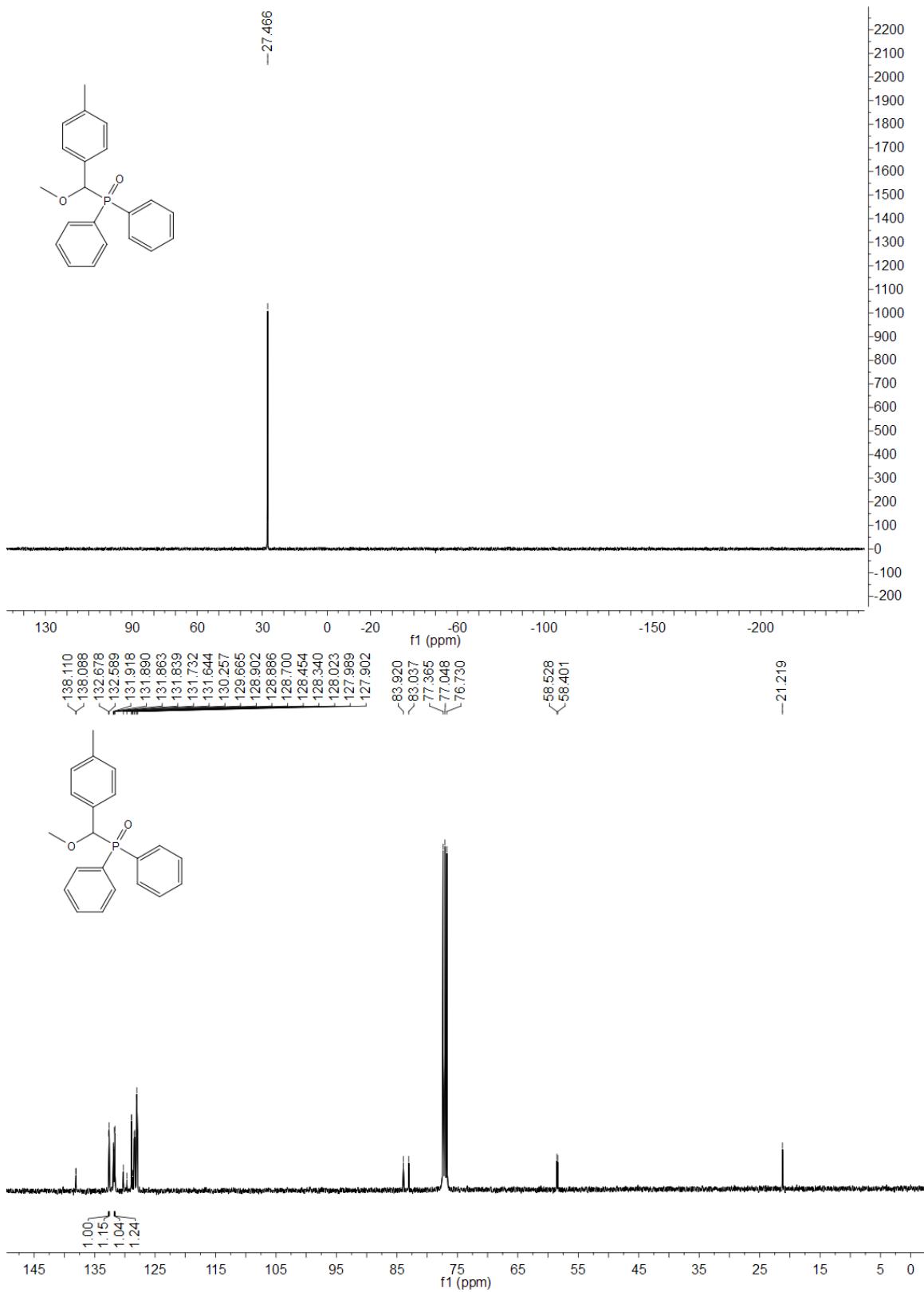
(2) M. E. Jung, J. Cordova and M. Murakami, *Org. Lett.*, 2009, **11**, 3882.

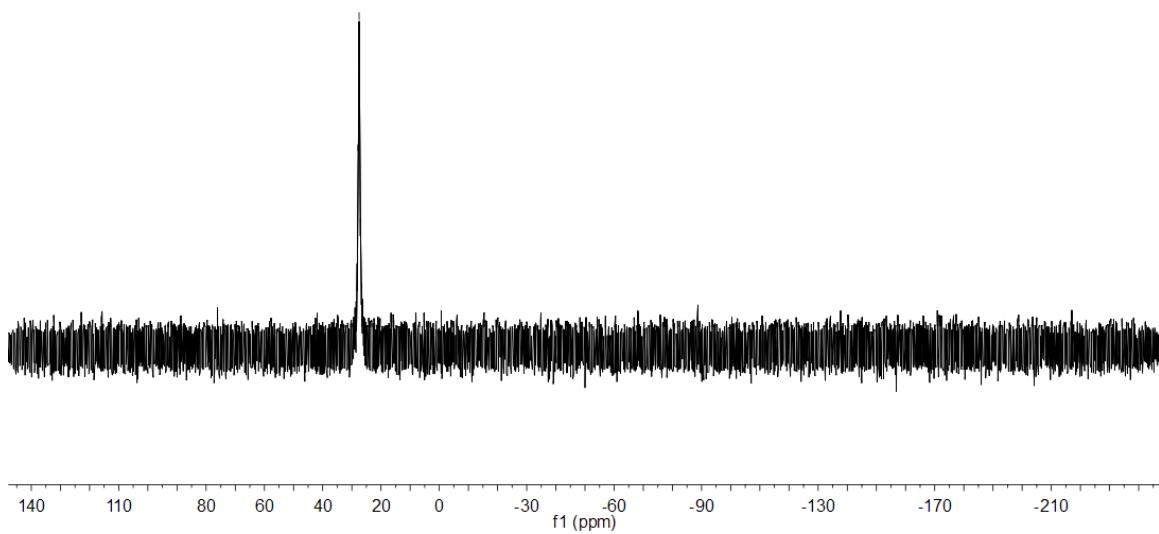
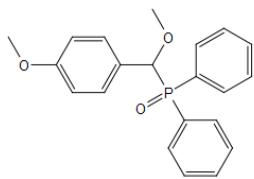
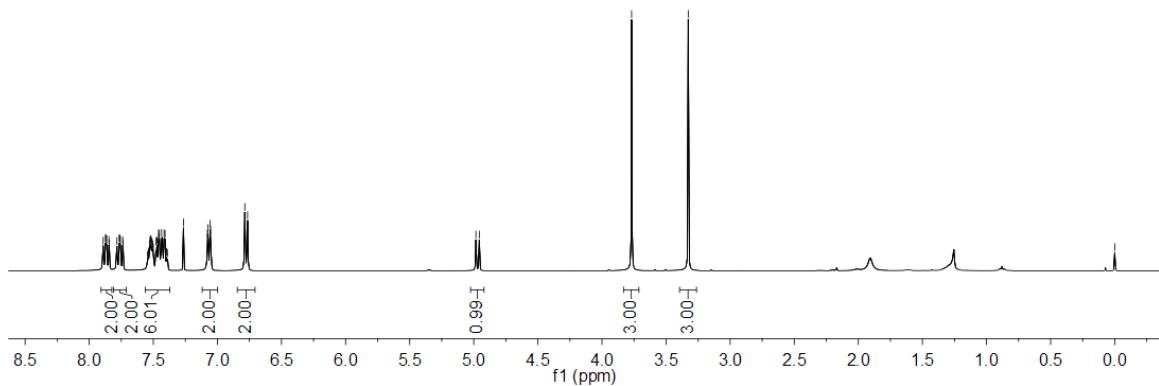
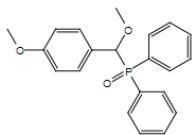
(3) D. Burkhouse and H. Zimmer, *Synthesis*, 1984, **1984**, 330

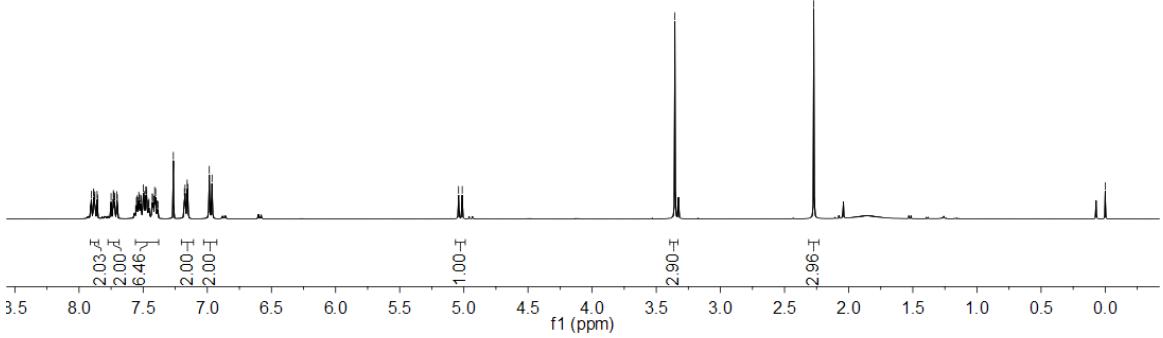
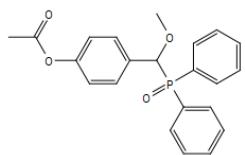
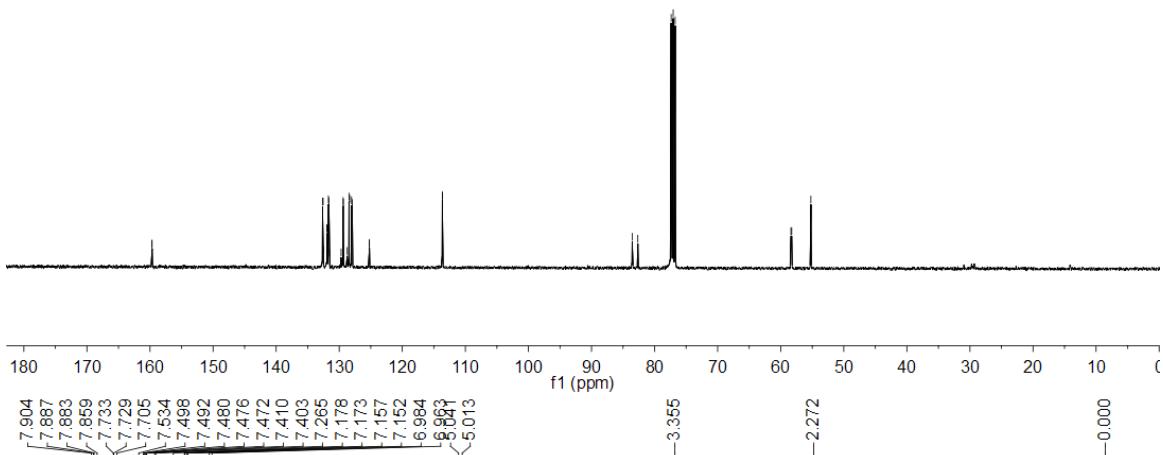
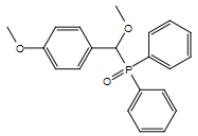
Copies of ^1H NMR, ^{31}P NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra

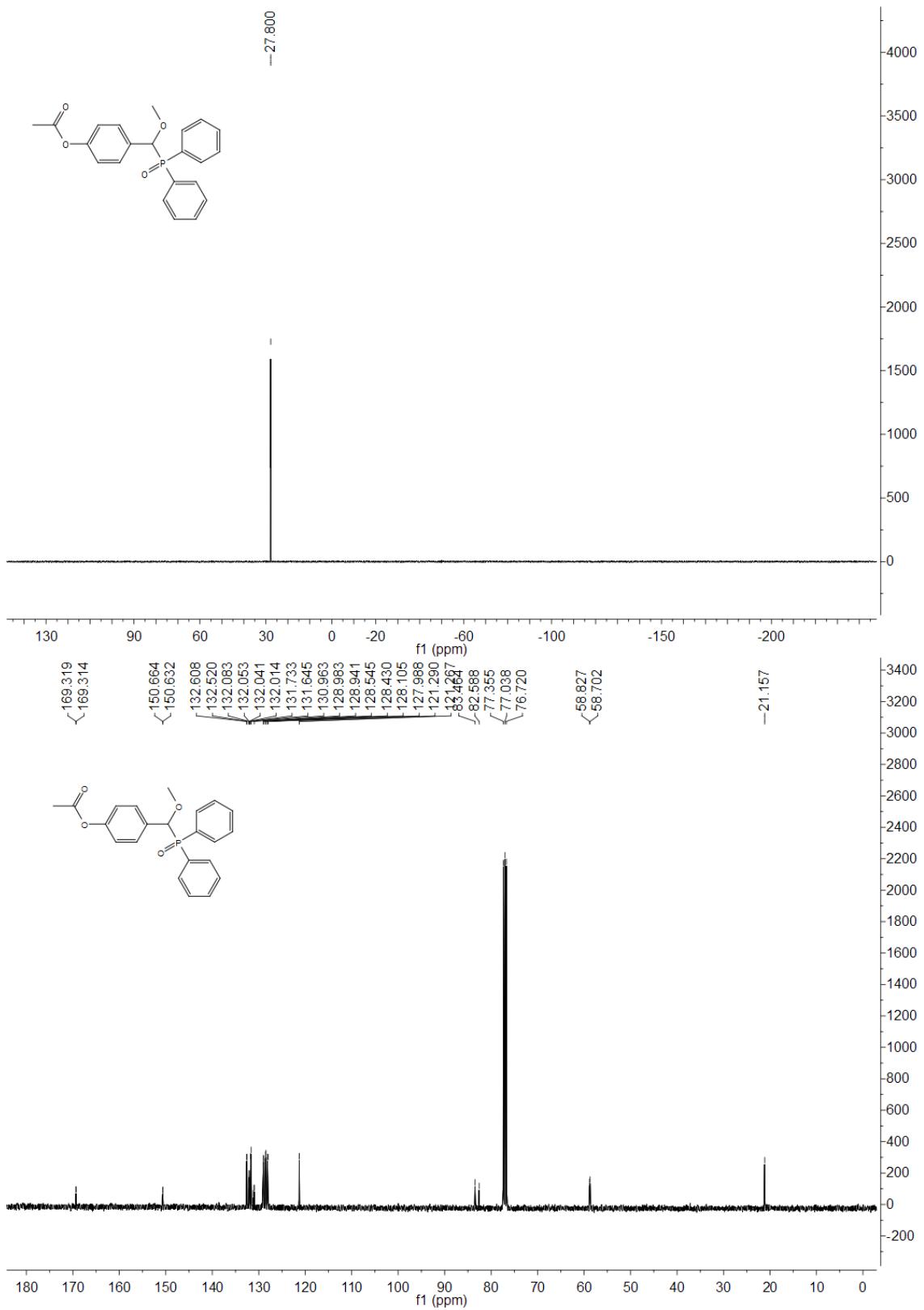


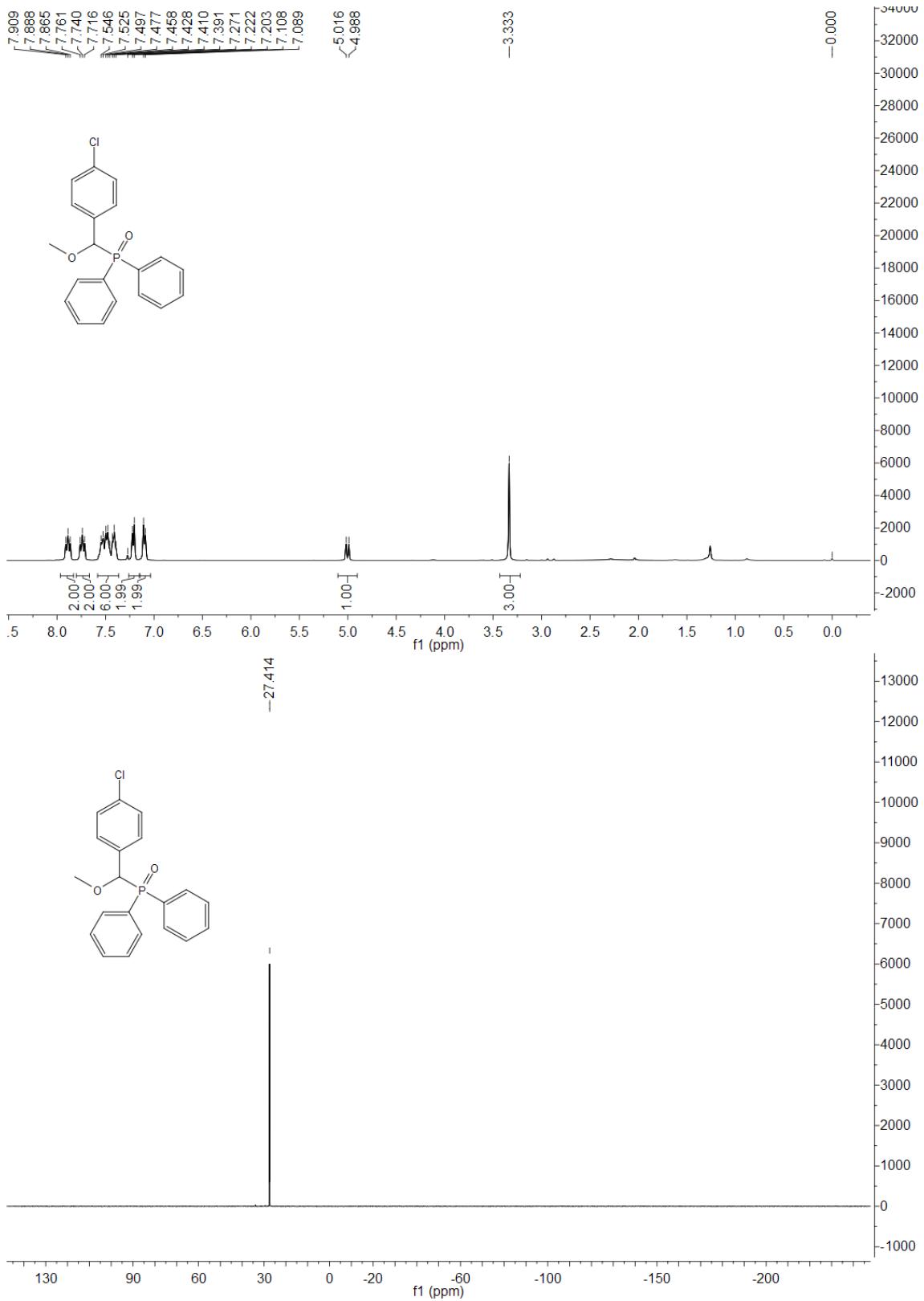


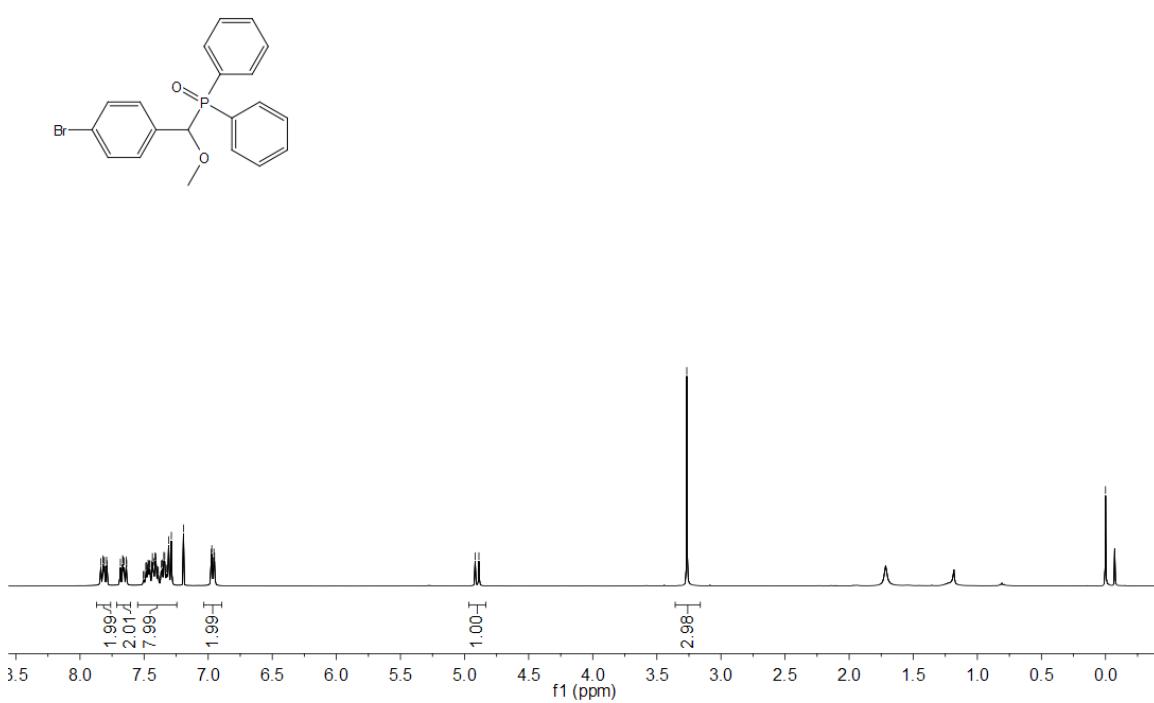
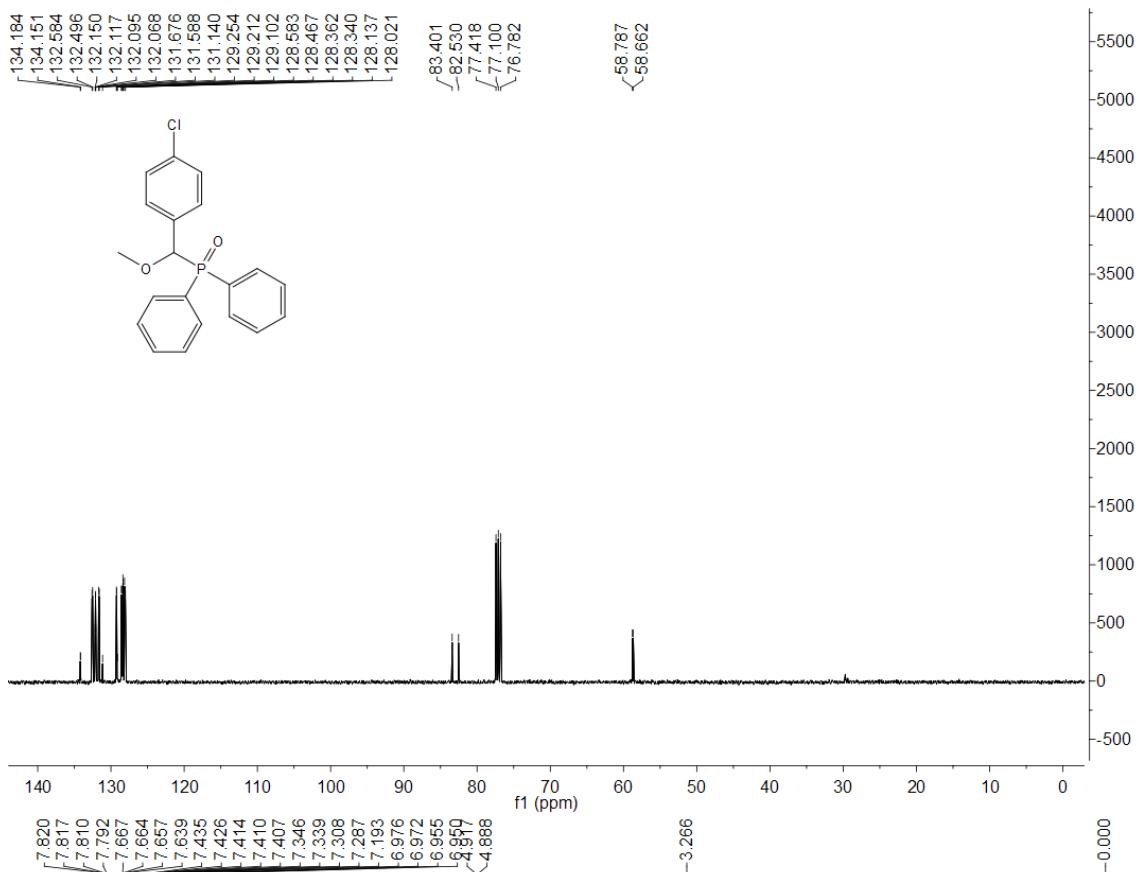


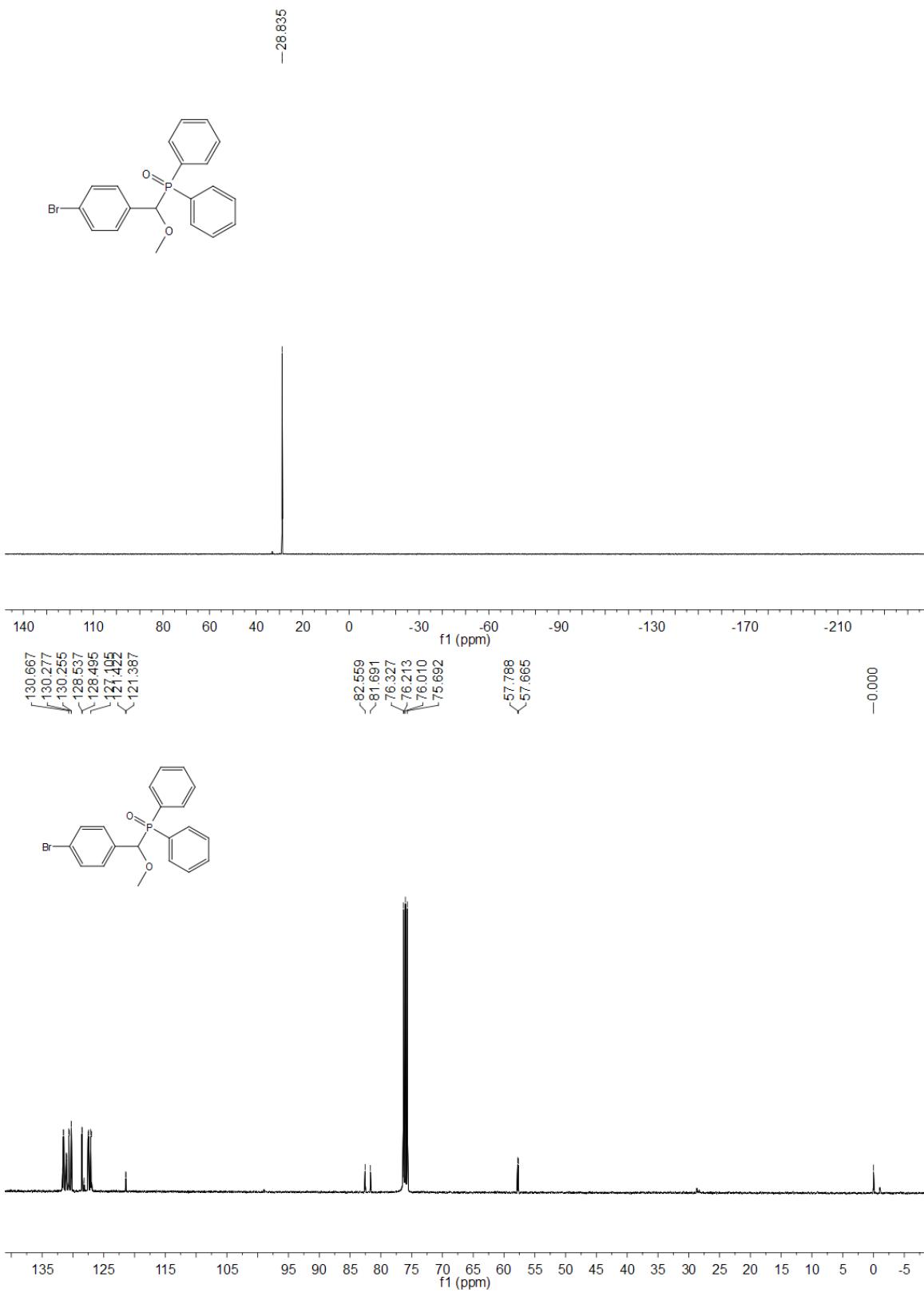


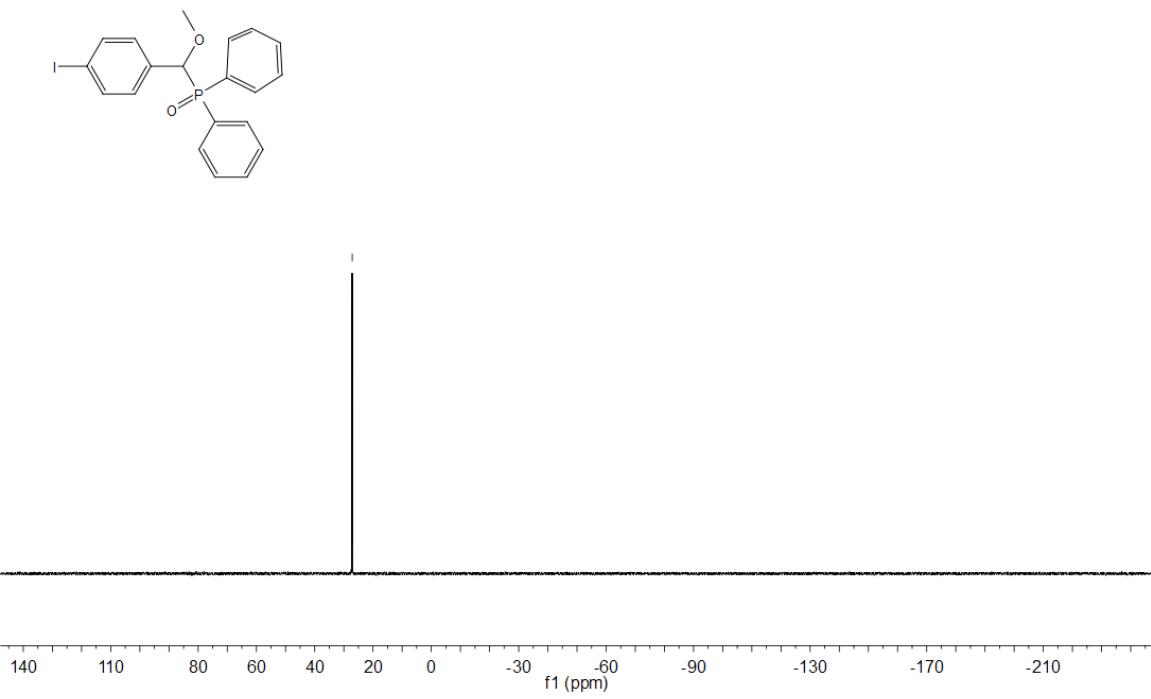
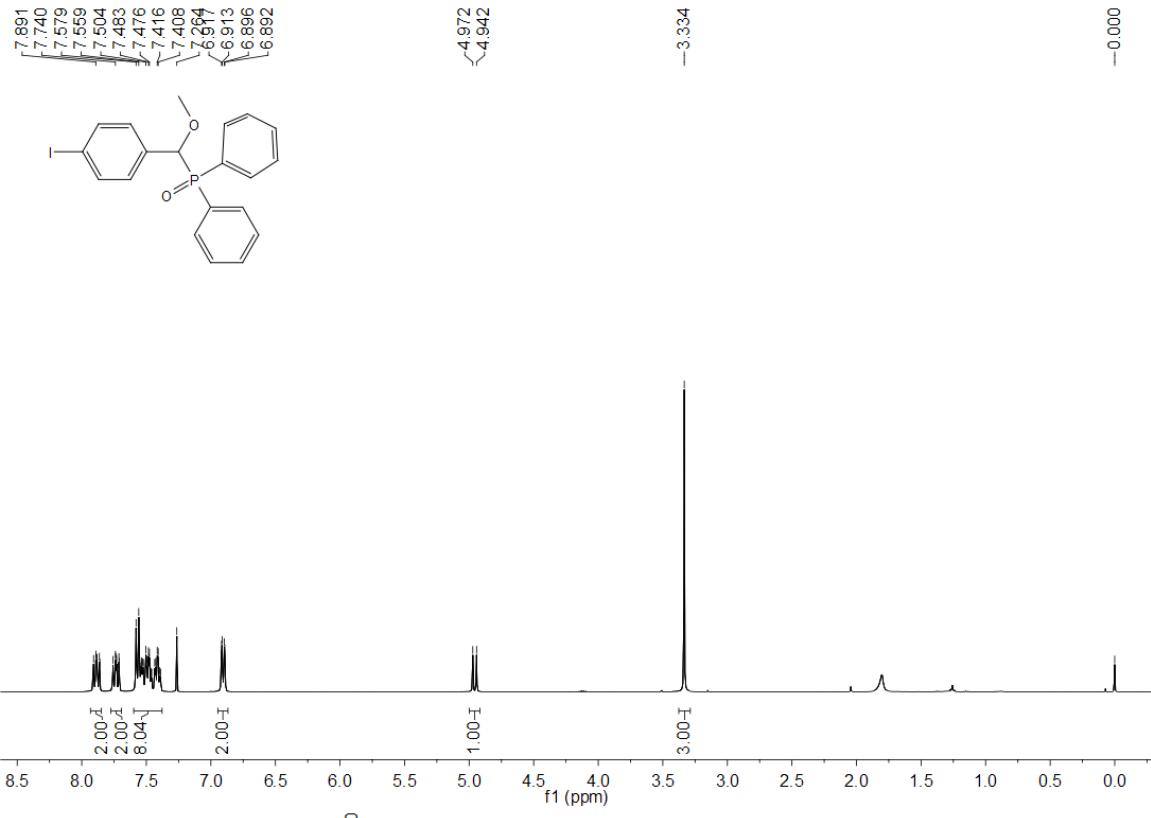


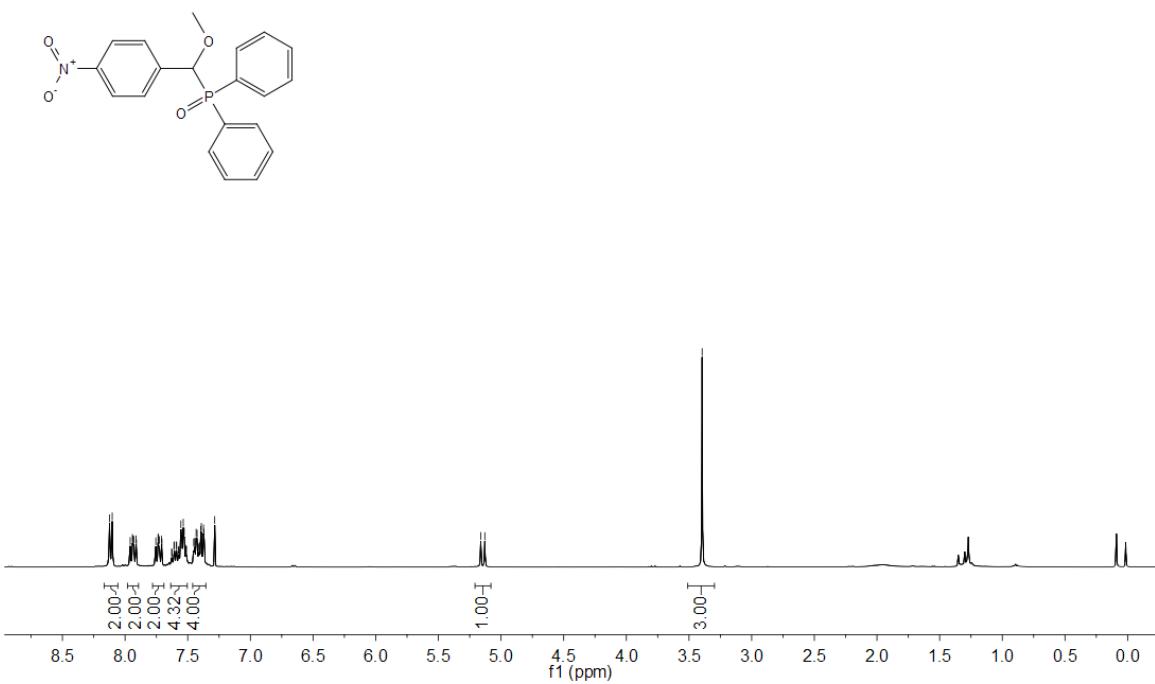
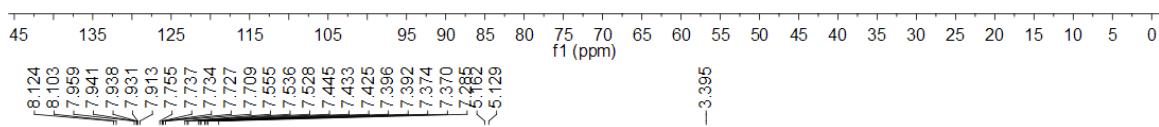
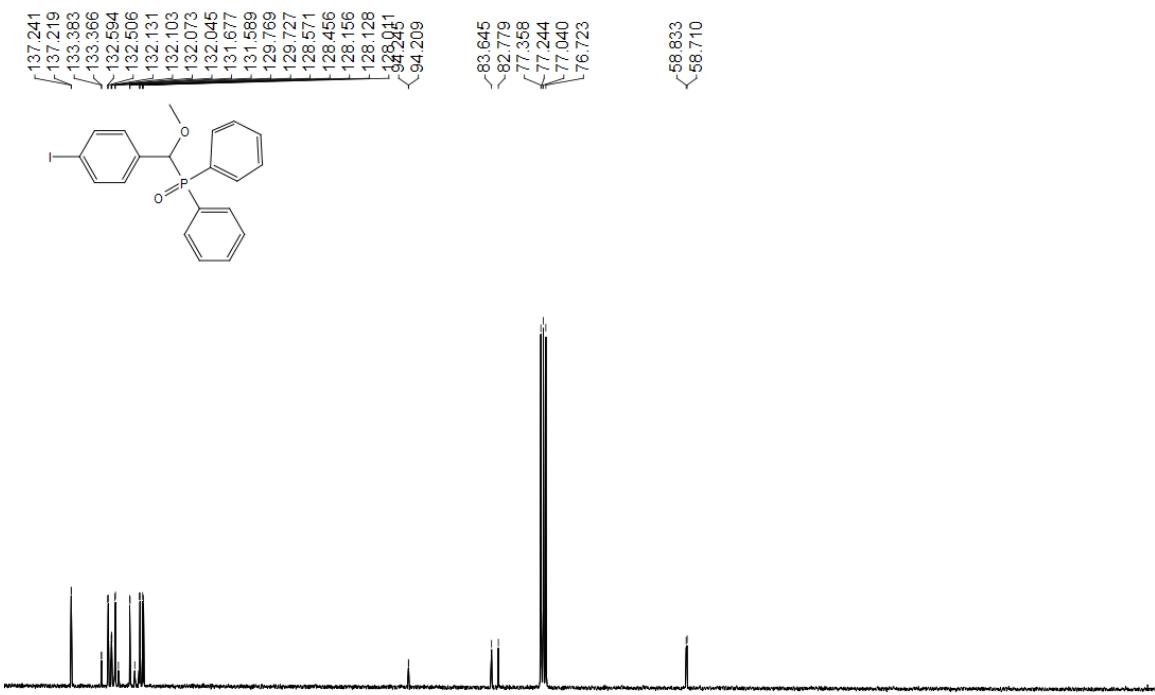


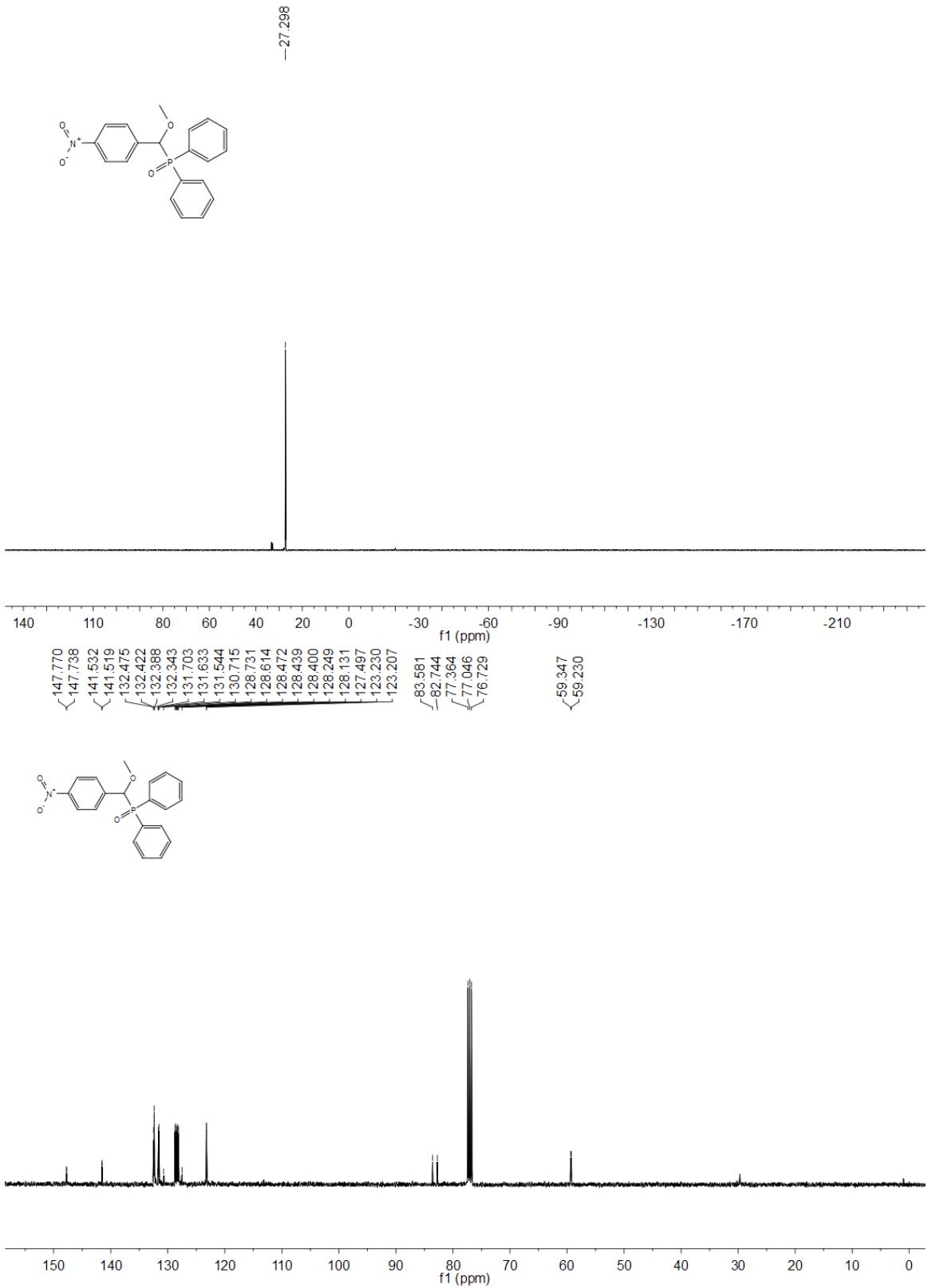


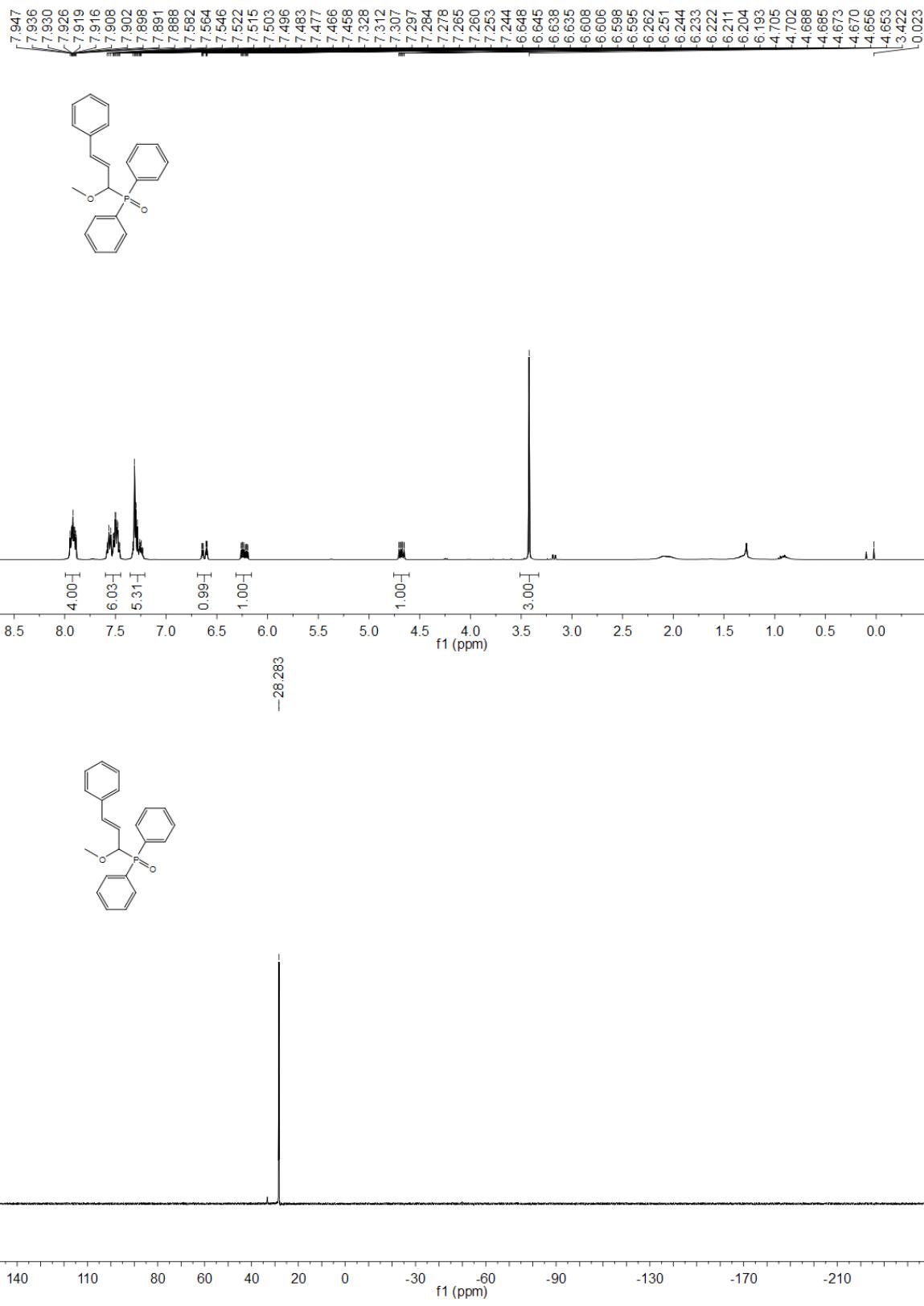


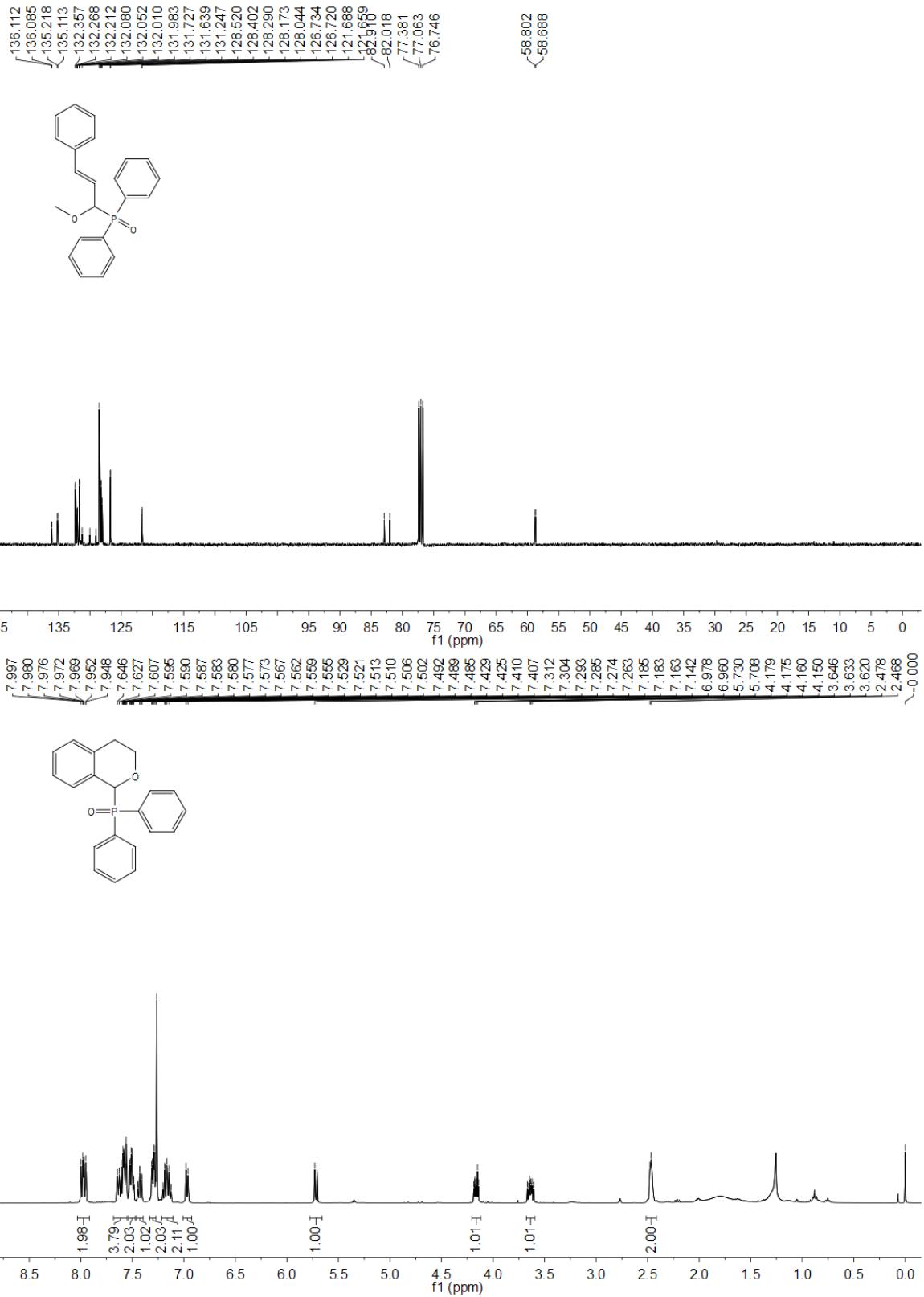


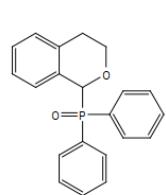












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