# Supporting Information

# Emissive Ir(III) complexes bearing thienylamido ligands on a 1,10-

### phenanthroline scaffold

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## **Table of Contents**

<b>Table S1.</b> Computed first 20 vertical singlet electronic transition energies of 1,2 and 3. Themonoelectronic excitation contributions are calculated by TD-DFT at the D95(d);D95(2d)
/SDD09/ M06/CAN level
<b>Figure S1.</b> Experimental absorption spectra of <b>1</b> , <b>2</b> and <b>3</b> with superimposed vertical transition energies computed by TD-DFT at the D95(d);D95(2d)/SDD09/M06/ACN levelS7
<b>Figure S2</b> . Most relevant MO's involved in the first 4 singlet vertical electronic transitions of <b>1</b> , <b>2</b> and <b>3</b> by TD-DFT at D95(d);D95(2d) /SDD09/ M06/ACN level of theory. The isovalue corresponds to $(0.02 \text{ e/a.u}^3)^{1/2}$
<b>Table S2.</b> Computed first 5 vertical triplet electronic transition energies of 1, 2 and 3 at the S0geometry. The monoelectronic excitation contributions by TD-DFT are obtained atD95(d);D95(2d)/SDD09/M06/ACN level.S10
Figure S3. Experimental and fitted emission spectra of 1-3 in acetonitrile and PMMAS12

Figure S4. Variable temperature emission spectra of (a) 1 (b) 2 and (c) 3
<b>Table S3.</b> Fitting parameters for emission spectra of 1-3 in acetonitrile and PMMA.
<b>Table S4.</b> Energies $@T_1$ geometry using as reference $E(S_0@T_1)$ and composition in terms of monoelectronic excitations of the first four triplet states computed by TD-DFT at the D95(d);D95(2d)/SDD09/M06/ACN level of theory
<b>Figure S5.</b> NTO's and their respective weights for complex 1 related to the $S_0$ - $T_1$ and $S_0$ - $T_2$ transitions @ $S_0$ and @ $T_1$ equilibrium geometries. Singly occupied NTO's are identified as hole and electron. Hole and electron indicate the composition of the NTO's from where the electron has been respectively ejected and housed. Isovalue corresponds to $(0.02 \text{ e/a.u}^3)^{1/2}$
<b>Figure S6.</b> NTO's and their respective weights for complex <b>2</b> related to the $S_0$ - $T_1$ and $S_0$ - $T_2$ transitions @ $S_0$ and @ $T_1$ equilibrium geometries. Singly occupied NTO's are identified as hole and electron. Hole and electron indicate the composition of the NTO's from where the electron has been respectively ejected and housed. Isovalue corresponds to $(0.02 \text{ e/a.u}^3)^{1/2}$
<b>Figure S7.</b> NTO's and their respective weights for complex <b>3</b> related to the $S_0$ - $T_1$ and $S_0$ - $T_2$ transitions $@S_0$ and $@T_1$ equilibrium geometries. Same weight singly occupied NTO's are related and identified as hole and electron. Hole and electron indicate the composition of the NTO's from where the electron has been respectively ejected and housed
<b>Figure S8.</b> Energies of the 10 lowest triplet states computed at the $T_1$ relaxed geometries. Energies are in eV and computed by TD-DFT using the optimized geometry of the most stable triplet state computed by UDFT at the D95(d);D95(2d)/SDD09/ACN level of theory. Triplet energies at the $T_1$ relaxed geometry use as a reference the $S_0$ energy at the $S_0$ geometry. Dotted lines connect triplet energy levels identified by the same composition as indicated by the NTO analysis. In case of complex 3 the state at 2.48 eV involves the transition localized within the bi-thiophene substituent (see Figure S7).
<b>Figure S9</b> . Most relevant MO's involved in the first 4 triplet excitations for geometry relaxed @T1 equilibrium geometry computed by TD-DFT at D95(d);D95(2d) /SDD09/ M06/ACN level of theory. Isovalue corresponds to (0.02 e/a.u <sup>3</sup> ) <sup>1/2</sup>
<b>Table S5.</b> Energy optimized Cartesian coordinates (Å) of the singlet and triplet state geometriesfor 1, 2 and 3 computed at the D95(d);D95(2d)/SDD09/M06/ACN level of theory.
<b>Table S6.</b> Vibrational frequencies (cm <sup>-1</sup> ) for <b>1</b> , <b>2</b> and <b>3</b> in the S <sub>0</sub> and T <sub>1</sub> states computed at theD95(d);D95(2d)/SDD09/M06/ACN level of theory.S30
Table S7. Selected crystal structure data for [Ir(ppz) <sub>2</sub> (phen)][PF <sub>6</sub> ] (1)S37
<b>Table S8.</b> Selected crystal structure data for $[Ir(ppz)_2(phen-T)][PF_6]$ (2)S38
<b>Table S9.</b> Selected crystal structure data for the cation of 3 as a BF4 salt [Ir(ppz)2(phen- bT)][BF4] ( <b>3</b> -BF4)

Figure S10. <sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum of complex 1 in CD <sub>3</sub> CN	S40
Figure S11. <sup>13</sup> C NMR spectrum of complex 1 in CD <sub>3</sub> CN	S40
Figure S12. <sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum of complex 2 in CD <sub>3</sub> CN	S41
Figure S13. <sup>13</sup> C NMR spectrum of complex 2 in CD <sub>3</sub> CN	S41
Figure S14. <sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum of complex 3 in CD <sub>3</sub> CN	S42
Figure S15. <sup>13</sup> C NMR spectrum of complex 3 in CD <sub>3</sub> CN	S42
References	S43

**Table S1.** Computed first 20 vertical singlet electronic transition energies of **1**, **2** and **3**. The monoelectronic excitation contributions are calculated by TD-DFT at the D95(d);D95(2d) /SDD09/ M06/CAN level.

Complex 1	Complex 2	Complex 3		
HOMO is MO 130 and LUMO is MO131	HOMO is MO 162 and LUMO is MO 163	HOMO is MO 183 and LUMO is MO 184		
>>>> Singlet states <<<<	>>>> Singlet states <<<<	>>>> Singlet states <<<<		
eV nm cm <sup>-1</sup> f	eV nm cm <sup>-1</sup> f	eV nm cm <sup>-1</sup> f		
2.7509; 450.70; 22187.7; 0.0001	2.7341; 453.47; 22052.2; 0.0003	2.7380; 452.83; 22083.3; 0.0005		
3.0175; 410.88; 24338.0; 0.0001	2.9246; 423.94; 23588.2; 0.0002	2.9207: 424.50: 23557.1: 0.0003		
3 1843 389 36 25683 2 0 0003	3 1675: 391 43: 25547 4: 0 0003	3 1741: 390 61: 25601 0: 0 0003		
3 3456 370 59 26984 0 0.0815	3 3145: 374 07: 26733 0: 0 0764	3 2627: 380 01: 26315 1: 0 7316		
3 5194: 352 29: 28385 7: 0.0667	3 4364: 360 79: 27717 0: 0 1069	3 3277: 372 58: 26839 9: 0.0699		
3.5772: 346.50: 28852.5: 0.0006	3 4014: 355 11: 28160 3: 0.0341	3.3277, 572.56, 20055.5, 0.0055		
3.5772, 540.59, 28852.5, 0.0000	2 5510: 240 07: 28647 5: 0 0005	3.4401, 500.41, 27/40.2, 0.0423 2.4722, 257.09, 28004.0, 0.0642		
3.3792, 340.40, 20000.4, 0.0273	5.5519, 549.07, 20047.5, 0.0005	2 4047: 254 79: 20106 5: 0.0073		
3.7474; 330.85; 30225.2; 0.0758	3.0/11; 337.73; 29009.5; 0.0011	3.4947; 354.78; 28180.5; 0.0272		
3.7762; 328.33; 30457.2; 0.0008	3.7497; 330.05; 30243.5; 0.0730	3.5504; 548.02; 28084.5; 0.0004		
3.8494; 322.09; 31047.2; 0.0073	3.8246; 324.18; 30847.1; 0.0484	3.6651; 338.28; 29561.3; 0.0167		
3.8939; 318.41; 31406.0; 0.0000	3.8541; 321.69; 31085.8; 0.0040	3.6683; 337.99; 29586.7; 0.2319		
4.0333; 307.40; 32530.9; 0.0014	3.8676; 320.57; 31194.4; 0.0031	3.6844; 336.51; 29716.8; 0.0130		
4.0797; 303.91; 32904.5; 0.0037	3.9051; 317.49; 31497.1; 0.2054	3.7485; 330.76; 30233.4; 0.0728		
4.1396; 299.51; 33387.9; 0.0005	3.9835; 311.24; 32129.5; 0.0035	3.8540; 321.70; 31084.9; 0.0064		
4.1587; 298.13; 33542.4; 0.0020	4.0170; 308.65; 32399.2; 0.0007	3.8733; 320.10; 31240.2; 0.0001		
4.1942; 295.61; 33828.4; 0.0037	4.1050; 302.03; 33109.3; 0.0001	3.9002; 317.89; 31457.4; 0.0027		
4.2586; 291.14; 34347.7; 0.0553	4.1757; 296.92; 33679.1; 0.0012	3.9798; 311.53; 32099.6; 0.0034		
4.3251; 286.66; 34884.5; 0.0005	4.2268; 293.33; 34091.3; 0.0011	3.9891; 310.81; 32174.0; 0.0446		
4.3352; 285.99; 34966.3; 0.0001	4.2598; 291.05; 34358.4; 0.0595	4.1082; 301.79; 33135.6; 0.0002		
4.3729; 283.53; 35269.6; 0.0177	4.2838; 289.42; 34551.9; 0.1005	4.1261: 300.49: 33279.0: 0.0013		
,,,	, ,	, ,		
1 3 Excited State: Singlet-A	1 3 Excited State: Singlet-Δ	1 4 Excited State: Singlet-A		
27509  eV 450 70 nm 22188 cm <sup>-1</sup>	27341  eV 453 47 nm 22052 cm <sup>-1</sup>	2 7380 eV 452 83 nm 22083 cm <sup>-1</sup>		
f=0.0001	f=0.0003	f=0.0005		
$120 \rightarrow 121 \qquad 0.60082  07.05.0 \ 0 \rightarrow 0$	$162 \rightarrow 163$ 0.66751 80 11 % 0 $\rightarrow$ 0	$183 \rightarrow 184 = 0.56378 \ 63.57\% \ 0 \rightarrow 0$		
$130 \rightarrow 131$ $0.09983 97.93 78 0 \rightarrow 0$	$162 \rightarrow 163$ $0.00/31$ $89.11/0 \rightarrow 0$	$183 \rightarrow 184$ $0.303/8 03.37/0 0 \rightarrow 0$ 182 185 $0.41250 24.02.97 0 \rightarrow 1$		
2 (English States Singlet A	$102 \rightarrow 104$ $0.20901$ $8.7476$ $0 \rightarrow 1$	$183 \rightarrow 183$ $0.41230$ $34.03$ $70$ $0 \rightarrow 1$		
2 0 Excited State. Singlet-A 2.0175 $_{\rm e}$ V 410.88 mm 24228 email	2 5 English & States Singlet A	2 (Engited States Singlet A		
5.01/5 eV 410.88 nm 24558.cm <sup>2</sup>	2 5 Excited State: Singlet-A	2 6 Excited State: Singlet-A		
	2.9246 eV 423.94 nm 23588.cm <sup>-1</sup>	2.920/ev 424.50 nm 2355/.cm <sup>-1</sup>		
$130 \rightarrow 132$ 0.70240 98.67% $0 \rightarrow 1$	f=0.0002			
	$162 \rightarrow 163 -0.20/55 \ 8.62 \ \% \ 0 \rightarrow 0$	$183 \rightarrow 184 -0.39533 31.26\% 0 \rightarrow 0$		
3 10 Excited State: Singlet-A	$162 \rightarrow 164$ 0.66751 89.11 % $0 \rightarrow 1$	$183 \rightarrow 185$ 0.55540 61.69 % $0 \rightarrow 1$		
3.1843  eV 389.36 nm 25683.cm <sup>-1</sup>		$183 \rightarrow 186 -0.17101 5.85 \% 0 \rightarrow 2$		
f=0.0003	3 11 Excited State: Singlet-A			
$129 \rightarrow 131$ 0.70164 98.46 % $-1 \rightarrow 0$	3.1675 eV 391.43 nm 25547.cm <sup>-1</sup>	3 11 Excited State: Singlet-A		
	f=0.0003	3.1741 eV 390.61 nm 25601.cm <sup>-1</sup>		
4 11 Excited State: Singlet-A	$161 \rightarrow 163$ 0.66517 88.49 % $-1 \rightarrow 0$	f=0.0003		
3.3456 eV 370.59 nm 26984.cm <sup>-1</sup>	$161 \rightarrow 164$ 0.21957 9.64 % $-1 \rightarrow 1$	$181 \rightarrow 184$ 0.55542 61.70 % $-2 \rightarrow 0$		
f=0.0815		$181 \rightarrow 185$ 0.42294 35.78 % $-2 \rightarrow 1$		
$127 \rightarrow 131$ 0.65896 86.85 % $-3 \rightarrow 0$	4 12 Excited State: Singlet-A			
$129 \rightarrow 132$ 0.22595 10.21 % $-1 \rightarrow 1$	3.3145 eV 374.07 nm 26733.cm <sup>-1</sup>	4 12 Excited State: Singlet-A		
	f=0.0764	3.2627 eV 380.01 nm 26315.cm <sup>-1</sup>		
5 14 Excited State: Singlet-A	$159 \rightarrow 163$ 0.59282 70.29 % $-3 \rightarrow 0$	f=0.7316		
3.5194 eV 352.29 nm 28386 cm <sup>-1</sup>	$159 \rightarrow 164$ 0.16791 5.64 % $-3 \rightarrow 1$	$179 \rightarrow 184 -0.26667 1422\% -4 \rightarrow 0$		
f=0.0667	$161 \rightarrow 164$ -0.30992 19.21 % -1 $\rightarrow$ 1	$179 \rightarrow 185 -0.13645 -3.72\% -4 \rightarrow 1$		
$127 \rightarrow 131 = 0.22230 = 9.88\% = 3 \rightarrow 0$		$182 \rightarrow 184$ 0 55496 61 60 % $-1 \rightarrow 0$		
$129 \rightarrow 132$ 0.66167 87 56 % $-1 \rightarrow 1$	5 15 Excited State: Singlet-A	$182 \rightarrow 185$ _0 21397 9 16 % _1 $\rightarrow$ 1		
12, 132 0.00107 07.50 /0 -1 / 1	$34364\text{eV}$ $360.70\text{nm}$ $27717\text{om}^{-1}$	$182 \rightarrow 186 = 0.18504 - 6.85\% - 1 \rightarrow 2$		
6 17 Excited State: Singlet A	f=0.1060	$102 \cdot 100 -0.1000 + 0.00 / 0 -1 \rightarrow 2$		
0.17 EXCITCU State. Singlet-A 2 5772 aV 246 50 mm $20052$ am <sup>-1</sup>	1 = 0.1007 150 162 0 22264 22 26 0/ 2 . 0	5 12 Evoited State: Simplet A		
5.5/12 EV 540.39 IIII 28855.CM	$1.57 \rightarrow 105 \qquad 0.55504  22.20  70  -5 \rightarrow 0$	3 15 EXCILCU State. Singlet-A 2 2277 aV 272 58 $2(940 \text{ cm}^{-1})$		
	$101 \rightarrow 103 -0.19130 / .33\% -1 \rightarrow 0$	5.52/1 ev $5/2.58$ nm $26840.$ cm <sup>-1</sup>		
$128 \rightarrow 131$ 0./00/9 98.22 % $-2 \rightarrow 0$	$101 \rightarrow 104$ 0.58005 67.43 % $-1 \rightarrow 1$			
		$  1/9 \rightarrow 184 = 0.37679 \ 28.39 \ \% \ -4 \rightarrow 0$		

7 18 Excited State: Singlet-A 3.5792 eV 346.40 nm 28868.cm<sup>-1</sup> f=0.0273 123→131  $0.11497 \quad 2.64 \% \quad -7 \rightarrow 0$ 127→132  $0.69101 \ 95.50 \ \% \ -3 \rightarrow 1$ 8 24 Excited State: Singlet-A 3.7474 eV 330.85 nm 30225.cm<sup>-1</sup> f=0.0758  $0.67694 \ 91.65 \ \% \ 0 \rightarrow 2$ 130→133 9 26 Excited State: Singlet-A 3.7762 eV 328.33 nm 30457.cm<sup>-1</sup> f=0.0008 126→131  $-0.10258 \quad 2.10 \ \% \quad -4 \rightarrow 0$ 128→132  $0.68996 95.21 \% -2 \rightarrow 1$ 10 28 Excited State: Singlet-A 3.8494 eV 322.09 nm 31047.cm<sup>-1</sup> f=0.0073 130→134  $0.68223 \ 93.09 \ \% \ 0 \rightarrow 3$ 11 30 Excited State: Singlet-A 3.8939 eV 318.41 nm 31406.cm<sup>-1</sup> f=0.0000 126→131  $0.69149 95.63 \% -4 \rightarrow 0$ 12 32 Excited State: Singlet-A 4.0333 eV 307.40 nm 32531.cm<sup>-1</sup> f=0.0014 -0.26143 13.67 % -7→1 123→132 124→131  $0.63652 \ 81.03 \ \% \ -6 \rightarrow 0$ 13 33 Excited State: Singlet-A 303.91 nm 32904.cm<sup>-1</sup> 4.0797 eV f=0.0037  $0.38046\ 28.95\ \%\ -5 \rightarrow 0$ 125→131 126→132 0.59124 69.91 % -4→1 14 34 Excited State: Singlet-A 4.1396 eV 299.51 nm 33388.cm<sup>-1</sup> f=0.0005 125→131  $0.58783 69.11 \% -5 \rightarrow 0$ 126→132 -0.37914 28.75 % -4→1 15 35 Excited State: Singlet-A 4.1587 eV 298.13 nm 33542.cm<sup>-1</sup> f=0.0020  $-0.11050 \quad 2.44 \ \% \quad -5 \rightarrow 1$ 125→132  $0.68205 \hspace{0.1in} 93.04 \hspace{0.1in} \% \hspace{0.1in} 0 {\rightarrow} 4$ 130→135 16 36 Excited State: Singlet-A 4.1942 eV 295.61 nm 33828.cm<sup>-1</sup> f=0.0037 123→131  $0.39821 \ 31.71 \ \% \ -7 \rightarrow 0$  $0.57255 \ 65.56 \ \% \ -6 \rightarrow 1$ 124→132 17 37 Excited State: Singlet-A 4.2586 eV 291.14 nm 34348.cm<sup>-1</sup> f=0.0553  $0.12341 \quad 3.05 \% \quad -3 \rightarrow 3$ 127→134  $0.66352 88.05 \% -1 \rightarrow 2$ 129→133

6 17 Excited State: Singlet-A 3.4914 eV 355.11 nm 28160.cm<sup>-1</sup> f=0.0341 159→163  $-0.14654 \quad 4.29 \ \% \quad -3 \rightarrow 0$ 159→164  $0.66781 89.19 \% -3 \rightarrow 1$ 7 19 Excited State: Singlet-A 3.5519 eV 349.07 nm 28648.cm<sup>-1</sup> f=0.0005  $0.68179 \ 92.97 \ \% \ -2 \rightarrow 0$ 160→163 160→164  $0.16833 \quad 5.67 \% \quad -2 \rightarrow 1$ 8 23 Excited State: Singlet-A 3.6711 eV 337.73 nm 29609.cm<sup>-1</sup> f=0.0011 160→163  $-0.16467 \quad 5.42 \% \quad -2 \rightarrow 0$ 160→164  $0.67783 91.89 \% -2 \rightarrow 1$ 9 28 Excited State: Singlet-A 3.7497 eV 330.65 nm 30243.cm<sup>-1</sup> f=0.0736 162→166  $0.67923 \ 92.27 \ \% \ 0 \rightarrow 3$ 10 29 Excited State: Singlet-A 324.18 nm 30847.cm<sup>-1</sup> 3.8246 eV f=0.0484 153→164 -0.15101 4.56 % -9→ 1 155→163 -0.28846 16.64 % -7→ 0 157→163  $0.60266 \ 72.64 \ \% \ -5 \rightarrow 0$ 11 30 Excited State: Singlet-A 3.8541 eV 321.69 nm 31086.cm<sup>-1</sup> f=0.0040 162→167  $0.67834 \ 92.03 \ \% \ 0 \rightarrow 4$ 12 32 Excited State: Singlet-A 3.8676 eV 320.57 nm 31194.cm<sup>-1</sup> f=0.0031 158→163  $0.66642 88.82\% - 4 \rightarrow 0$ 158→164  $0.15972 \quad 5.10 \ \% \ -4 \rightarrow 1$ 13 33 Excited State: Singlet-A 317.49 nm 31497.cm<sup>-1</sup> 3.9051 eV f=0.2054 153→163  $0.21469 \quad 9.22 \ \% \quad -9 \rightarrow 0$ 155→164 -0.23309 10.87 % -7→1 156→164 -0.11538 2.66 % -6→ 1 157→164  $0.58464 \ 68.36 \ \% \ -5 \rightarrow 1$ 14 34 Excited State: Singlet-A 3.9835 eV 311.24 nm 32130.cm<sup>-1</sup> f=0.0035 156→163  $0.13897 \quad 3.86 \% \quad -6 \rightarrow 0$ 158→163  $-0.14268 \quad 4.07 \ \% \ -4 \rightarrow 0$ 158→164  $0.65344 85.40 \% -4 \rightarrow 1$  $-0.13397 \quad 3.59\% \quad 0 \rightarrow 2$ 162→165 15 35 Excited State: Singlet-A 4.0170 eV 308.65 nm 32399.cm<sup>-1</sup> f=0.0007

 $-0.10005 \quad 2.00 \ \% \quad -4 \rightarrow 0$ 

0.12570 3.16 % -4→1

158→163

158→164

0.31234 19.51 %  $-4 \rightarrow 1$  $0.20121 \quad 8.10 \ \% \ -2 \rightarrow 0$ 181→184 181→185 -0.26110 13.63 % -2→1  $182 \rightarrow 184$  $0.16279 \quad 5.30 \ \% \quad -1 \rightarrow 0$ 182→185 -0.30248 18.30 % -1→ 1 6 17 Excited State: Singlet-A 3.4401 eV 360.41 nm 27746.cm<sup>-1</sup> f=0.0429  $0.28332 \ 16.05 \% \ -4 \rightarrow 0$ 179→184 179→185  $0.14548 \quad 4.23 \ \% \ -4 \rightarrow 1$  $-0.34093 \ 23.25 \% \ -2 \rightarrow 0$ 181→184 0.47278 44.70 % -2→1 181→185 181→186  $-0.14705 \quad 4.32 \ \% \ -2 \rightarrow 2$ 182→185  $-0.16082 \quad 5.17 \% \quad -1 \rightarrow 1$ 7 18 Excited State: Singlet-A 3.4722 eV 357.08 nm 28005.cm<sup>-1</sup> f=0.0643 179→184  $0.19585 \quad 7.67 \ \% \ -4 \rightarrow 0$ 179→185 0.14180 4.02 % -4→1 182→184  $0.36275 \ 26.32 \ \% \ -1 \rightarrow 0$ 182→185  $0.53215\ 56.64\ \%\ -1 \rightarrow 1$ 182→186  $0.10186 \quad 2.08 \ \% \ -1 \rightarrow 2$ 8 20 Excited State: Singlet-A 354.78 nm 28186.cm<sup>-1</sup> 3.4947 eV f=0.0272 179→184  $-0.37078\ 27.50\%\ -4\rightarrow 0$ 179→185  $0.55541 \ 61.70 \ \% \ -4 \rightarrow 1$  $-0.16568 \quad 5.49 \ \% \ -4 \rightarrow 2$ 179→186 9 23 Excited State: Singlet-A 3.5564 eV 348.62 nm 28685.cm<sup>-1</sup> f=0.0004 180→184  $0.59497 \ 70.80 \ \% \ -3 \rightarrow 0$ 180→185 0.36742 27.00 % -3→1 10 28 Excited State: Singlet-A 3.6651 eV 338.28 nm 29561.cm<sup>-1</sup> f=0.0167 180→184  $-0.33979 \ 23.09 \ \% \ -3 \rightarrow 0$ 0.57118 65.25 % -3→1 180→185 180→186  $-0.13523 \quad 3.66 \% \quad -3 \rightarrow 2$ 182→186  $0.15629 \quad 4.89 \ \% \ -1 \rightarrow 2$ 11 30 Excited State: Singlet-A 3.6683 eV 337.99 nm 29587.cm<sup>-1</sup> f=0.2319 180→185 -0.12931 3.34 % -3→1  $0.12785 \quad 3.27 \% \quad -1 \rightarrow 0$ 182→184 182→185 -0.18315 6.71 % -1→1 0.61737 76.23 %  $\text{-}1 \rightarrow 2$ 182→186 183→186  $0.18168 \quad 6.60 \ \% \quad 0 \rightarrow 2$ 12 31 Excited State: Singlet-A 3.6844 eV 336.51 nm 29717.cm<sup>-1</sup> f=0.0130 182→186 -0.16590 5.50 %  $-1 \rightarrow 2$ 183→184  $-0.13274 \quad 3.52 \% \quad 0 \rightarrow 0$ 183→185  $0.11100 \quad 2.46 \% \quad 0 \rightarrow 1$  $0.64832 84.06\% 0 \rightarrow 2$ 183→186

179→185

129→137 -0.10798 2.33 % -1→6 162→165  $0.58628 \ 68.74 \ \% \ 0 \rightarrow 2$  $0.33800\ 22.85\%\ 0\rightarrow 5$ 162→168 13 33 Excited State: Singlet-A 18 38 Excited State: Singlet-A 3.7485 eV 330.76 nm 30233.cm<sup>-1</sup> 4.3251 eV 286.66 nm 34885.cm<sup>-1</sup> f=0.0728 16 36 Excited State: Singlet-A f=0.0005 4.1050 eV 302.03 nm 33109.cm<sup>-1</sup> 183→187  $0.67791 \ 91.91 \ \% \ 0 \rightarrow 3$  $0.69167 95.68 \% -5 \rightarrow 1$ f=0.0001 125→132 130→135  $0.11569 \quad 2.68 \% \quad 0 \rightarrow 4$ 156→163  $0.65630 86.15\% -6 \rightarrow 0$ 14 34 Excited State: Singlet-A 156→164  $0.15847 \quad 5.02 \ \% \quad -6 \rightarrow 1$ 3.8540 eV 321.70 nm 31085.cm<sup>-1</sup> 19 39 Excited State: Singlet-A 157→163  $0.11929 \quad 2.85 \% \quad -5 \rightarrow 0$ f=0.0064  $0.67910 \ 92.24 \% \ 0 \rightarrow 4$ 4.3352 eV 285.99 nm 34966.cm<sup>-1</sup> 158→164 -0.13784 3.80 % -4→ 1 183→188 f=0.0001  $0.44980 \ 40.46 \ \% \ -3 \rightarrow 2$ 127→133 15 35 Excited State: Singlet-A 17 37 Excited State: Singlet-A 129→134  $0.52276 54.66 \% -1 \rightarrow 3$ 4.1757 eV 296.92 nm 33679.cm<sup>-1</sup> 3.8733 eV 320.10 nm 31240.cm<sup>-1</sup> f=0.0012 f=0.0001  $0.28355 \ 16.08 \ \% \ -6 \rightarrow 1$  $178 \rightarrow 184$  $0.58738 \ 69.00 \ \% \ -5 \rightarrow 0$ 20 40 Excited State: Singlet-A 156→164 4.3729 eV 283.53 nm 35270.cm<sup>-1</sup> 162→165  $-0.33292\ 22.17\%\ 0\rightarrow 2$ 178→185  $0.36396\ 26.49\ \%\ -5\rightarrow 1$ f=0.0177 162→168  $0.53217 56.64\% 0 \rightarrow 5$  $0.47515 \ 45.15 \ \% \ -3 \rightarrow 2$ 127→133 16 36 Excited State: Singlet-A 128→133  $0.18635 \quad 6.95 \ \% \ -2 \rightarrow 2$ 18 38 Excited State: Singlet-A 3.9002 eV 317.89 nm 31457.cm<sup>-1</sup> 129→134 -0.40069 32.11 % -1→ 3 4.2268 eV 293.33 nm 34091.cm<sup>-1</sup> f=0.0027 130→134  $-0.11308 \quad 2.56 \% \quad 0 \rightarrow 3$ f=0.0011 173→185 -0.15832 5.01 % -10→ 1 130→138  $0.13773 \quad 3.79 \% \quad 0 \rightarrow 7$ 156→163  $-0.14679 \quad 4.31 \ \% \quad -6 \rightarrow 0$ 176→184  $0.58857 \ 69.28 \ \% \ -7 \rightarrow 0$ 156→164  $0.60157 72.38\% -6 \rightarrow 1$ 176→185  $0.27642 \ 15.28 \ \% \ -7 \rightarrow 1$ 157→164  $0.11782 \quad 2.78 \ \% \quad -5 \rightarrow 1$ 162→165  $0.10834 \quad 2.35 \% \quad 0 \rightarrow 2$ 17 37 Excited State: Singlet-A -0.28709 16.48 % 0→ 5 162→168 3.9798 eV 311.53 nm 32100.cm<sup>-1</sup> f=0.0034 177→184  $0.10269 \quad 2.11 \ \% \quad -6 \rightarrow 0$ 19 39 Excited State: Singlet-A 4.2598 eV 291.05 nm 34358.cm<sup>-1</sup>  $178 \rightarrow 184$  $-0.34891\ 24.35\%\ -5\rightarrow 0$ f=0.0595 178→185  $0.57918\ 67.09\ \%\ -5\rightarrow 1$  $0.11574 \quad 2.68 \% \quad -3 \rightarrow 4$ 159→167 178→186  $-0.13383 \quad 3.58 \% \quad -5 \rightarrow 2$  $0.66133 \ 87.47 \ \% \ -1 \rightarrow 3$ 161→166 18 38 Excited State: Singlet-A 20 40 Excited State: Singlet-A 3.9891 eV 310.81 nm 32174.cm<sup>-1</sup> 4.2838 eV 289.42 nm 34552.cm<sup>-1</sup> f=0.0446 173→184  $0.22766 \ 10.37 \ \% \ -10 \rightarrow 0$ f=0.1005 176→184 -0.27911 15.58 % -7→ 0 153→163  $0.11847 \quad 2.81 \% \quad -9 \rightarrow 0$ 153→164 0.17306 5.99 % -9→1 176→185 0.56050 62.83 % -7→1  $0.43697 \ 38.19 \ \% \ -7 \rightarrow 0$ 155→163 19 39 Excited State: Singlet-A -0.39438 31.11 % -7→1 155→164 157→163  $0.24503 \ 12.01 \ \% \ -5 \rightarrow 0$ 4.1082 eV 301.79 nm 33136.cm<sup>-1</sup> 157→164 -0.11555 2.67 % -5→1 f=0.0002 177→184  $0.59224 \ 70.15 \% \ -6 \rightarrow 0$ 177→185 0.32399 20.99 % -6→1 183→189  $-0.10921 \quad 2.39 \% \quad 0 \rightarrow 5$ 20 40 Excited State: Singlet-A 4.1261 eV 300.49 nm 33279.cm<sup>-1</sup> f=0.0013 0.21249 9.03 % -6→1 177→185 183→189  $0.65350 85.41\% 0 \rightarrow 5$ 





**Figure S2.** Most relevant MO's involved in the first 4 singlet vertical electronic transitions of **1**, **2** and **3** by TD-DFT at D95(d);D95(2d) /SDD09/ M06/ACN level of theory. The isovalue corresponds to  $(0.02 \text{ e/a.u}^3)^{1/2}$ .





**Table S2.** Computed first 5 vertical triplet electronic transition energies of **1**, **2** and **3** at the  $S_0$  geometry. The monoelectronic excitation contributions by TD-DFT are obtained at D95(d);D95(2d)/SDD09/M06/ACN level.

Energies and composition of the first 5 triplet states for complex <b>1-3</b> @S0 geometry						
Complex 1   Complex 2   Complex 3						
HOMO is MO 130 and LUMO is MO131 HOMO is MO 162 and LUMO is MO 163		HOMO is MO 183 and LUMO is MO 184				
>>>> Triplet states <<<<	>>>> Triplet states <<<<	>>>> Triplet states <<<<				

$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
1 1 Excited State: Triplet-A 2.6664 eV 464.99 nm 21506.cm <sup>-1</sup> 123 →131 0.24140 11.65 % -7 → 0 123 → 135 0.11019 2.43 % -7 → 4 124 → 132 0.44094 38.89 % -6 → 1 127 → 132 0.32334 20.91 % -3 → 1 129 → 131 -0.27344 14.95 % -1 → 0 130 → 131 0.12652 3.20 % 0 → 0 2 2 Excited State: Triplet-A 2.7336 eV 453.56 nm 22048.cm <sup>-1</sup> 130 → 131 0.68731 94.48 % 0 → 0 3 4 Excited State: Triplet-A 2.9649 eV 418.17 nm 23914.cm <sup>-1</sup> 124 → 131 0.22982 10.56 % -6 → 0 127 → 131 0.61655 76.03 % -3 → 0 129 → 132 -0.14646 4.29 % -1 → 1 4 5 Excited State: Triplet-A 3.0098 eV 411.93 nm 24276.cm <sup>-1</sup> 130 → 132 0.69420 96.38 % 0 → 1 5 7 Excited State: Triplet-A 3.1232 eV 396.98 nm 25190.cm <sup>-1</sup> 125 → 134 -0.10162 2.07 % -5 → 3 125 → 138 0.14278 4.08 % -5 → 7 126 → 133 -0.24092 11.61 % -4 → 2 128 → 134 0.33908 23.00 % -2 → 3 130 → 133 0.44472 39.65 % 0 → 2 130 → 133 0.44472 39.66 % 0 → 2 130 → 137 0.41707 6.27 % 0 → 2 130 → 137 0.41707 6.27 % 0 → 2 130 → 137 0.4472 39.66 % 0 → 2 130 → 137	1 1 Excited State: Triplet-A 2.5787 eV 480.80 nm 20799.cm <sup>-1</sup> 153 $\rightarrow$ 163 0.17062 5.82 % -9 $\rightarrow$ 0 153 $\rightarrow$ 164 0.11934 2.85 % -9 $\rightarrow$ 1 155 $\rightarrow$ 163 0.11600 2.69 % -7 $\rightarrow$ 0 155 $\rightarrow$ 164 -0.25901 13.42 % -7 $\rightarrow$ 1 157 $\rightarrow$ 163 -0.16188 5.24 % -5 $\rightarrow$ 0 157 $\rightarrow$ 164 0.31219 19.49 % -5 $\rightarrow$ 1 159 $\rightarrow$ 163 -0.12783 3.27 % -3 $\rightarrow$ 0 159 $\rightarrow$ 164 0.32696 21.38 % -3 $\rightarrow$ 1 161 $\rightarrow$ 163 0.19967 7.97 % -1 $\rightarrow$ 0 2 2 Excited State: Triplet-A 2.7149 eV 456.67 nm 21898.cm <sup>-1</sup> 162 $\rightarrow$ 163 0.66428 88.25 % 0 $\rightarrow$ 0 162 $\rightarrow$ 164 0.21030 8.85 % 0 $\rightarrow$ 1 3 4 Excited State: Triplet-A 2.9171 eV 425.03 nm 23528.cm <sup>-1</sup> 159 $\rightarrow$ 163 -0.10440 2.18 % -3 $\rightarrow$ 0 162 $\rightarrow$ 164 0.65168 84.94 % 0 $\rightarrow$ 1 4 6 Excited State: Triplet-A 2.9474 eV 420.65 nm 23773.cm <sup>-1</sup> 155 $\rightarrow$ 163 -0.12477 3.11 % -7 $\rightarrow$ 0 157 $\rightarrow$ 163 0.5075 62.89 % -3 $\rightarrow$ 0 159 $\rightarrow$ 164 0.22654 10.26 % -3 $\rightarrow$ 1 161 $\rightarrow$ 164 0.13784 3.80 % -1 $\rightarrow$ 1 162 $\rightarrow$ 164 0.1277 3.77 % 0 $\rightarrow$ 1	1 1 Excited State: Triplet-A 2.1834 eV 567.85 nm 17610.cm <sup>-1</sup> 182 $\rightarrow$ 184 -0.28085 15.78 % -1 $\rightarrow$ 0 182 $\rightarrow$ 185 0.23486 11.03 % -1 $\rightarrow$ 1 182 $\rightarrow$ 186 0.56771 64.46 % -1 $\rightarrow$ 2 182 $\rightarrow$ 190 -0.11722 2.75 % -1 $\rightarrow$ 6 2 2 Excited State: Triplet-A 2.5746 eV 481.56 nm 20766.cm <sup>-1</sup> 173 $\rightarrow$ 184 0.11893 2.83 % -10 $\rightarrow$ 0 173 $\rightarrow$ 185 0.16192 5.24 % -10 $\rightarrow$ 1 176 $\rightarrow$ 185 0.31202 19.47 % -7 $\rightarrow$ 1 176 $\rightarrow$ 186 -0.13713 3.76 % -7 $\rightarrow$ 2 179 $\rightarrow$ 184 -0.19654 7.73 % -4 $\rightarrow$ 0 179 $\rightarrow$ 185 0.14437 4.17 % -2 $\rightarrow$ 1 179 $\rightarrow$ 186 0.10855 2.36 % -1 $\rightarrow$ 2 181 $\rightarrow$ 186 0.10855 2.36 % -1 $\rightarrow$ 2 3 3 Excited State: Triplet-A 2.7188 eV 456.02 nm 21929.cm <sup>-1</sup> 183 $\rightarrow$ 184 0.55969 62.65 % 0 $\rightarrow$ 0 183 $\rightarrow$ 184 -0.10824 2.34 % -4 $\rightarrow$ 0 183 $\rightarrow$ 184 -0.38873 30.22 % 0 $\rightarrow$ 0 183 $\rightarrow$ 185 0.5149 5.566 % 0 $\rightarrow$ 0 183 $\rightarrow$ 184 -0.38873 30.22 % 0 $\rightarrow$ 0 183 $\rightarrow$ 185 0.5149 5.566 % 0 $\rightarrow$ 0 183 $\rightarrow$ 184 -0.38873 30.22 % 0 $\rightarrow$ 0 183 $\rightarrow$ 184 -0.38873 30.22 % 0 $\rightarrow$ 0 183 $\rightarrow$ 185 0.5149 5.566 % 0 $\rightarrow$ 0 183 $\rightarrow$ 184 -0.38873 30.22 % 0 $\rightarrow$ 0 183 $\rightarrow$ 184 -0.38873 30.22 % 0 $\rightarrow$ 0 183 $\rightarrow$ 185 0.5149 5.566 % 0 $\rightarrow$ 0 183 $\rightarrow$ 185 0.5149 5.566 % 0 $\rightarrow$ 0 183 $\rightarrow$ 185 0.5149 5.566 % 0 $\rightarrow$ 0 183 $\rightarrow$ 184 0.55969 5.56 % 0 $\rightarrow$ 0 183 $\rightarrow$ 184 0.55969 5.56 % 0 $\rightarrow$ 0 183 $\rightarrow$ 184 0.51624 2.34 % -4 $\rightarrow$ 0 183 $\rightarrow$ 184 0.51624 2.34 % -4 $\rightarrow$ 0 183 $\rightarrow$ 184 0.51624 2.34 % -4 $\rightarrow$ 0 183 $\rightarrow$ 185 0.514100 33.95 % 0 $\rightarrow$ 1
$130 \rightarrow 137 \ -0.17707 \ 6.27 \% \ 0 \rightarrow 6$	$162 \rightarrow 164 \qquad 0.12977  3.37 \ \% \ 0 \rightarrow 1$ $5 \ 7 \text{ Excited State: Triplet-A}$ $3.0487 \text{ eV} \qquad 406.68 \text{ nm} \qquad 24589.\text{ cm}^{-1}$ $154 \rightarrow 165 \qquad 0.18972  7.20 \ \% \ -8 \rightarrow 2$ $155 \rightarrow 165 \qquad 0.30337  18.41 \ \% \ -7 \rightarrow 2$ $157 \rightarrow 163 \qquad 0.11310  2.56 \ \% \ -5 \rightarrow 0$ $157 \rightarrow 164 \qquad -0.20597  8.48 \ \% \ -5 \rightarrow 1$ $157 \rightarrow 165 \qquad 0.40187  32.30 \ \% \ -5 \rightarrow 2$ $161 \rightarrow 163 \qquad 0.26825  14.39 \ \% \ -1 \rightarrow 0$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$

### **Emission Spectra Fitting**

Emission spectra have been analyzed according to the procedure first reported by Yersin

et al.<sup>1</sup> and then modified by J.P.Claude<sup>2</sup> where the spectra are fit by application of the one-mode

Frank-Condon analysis according to the following equation:

$$I(\tilde{v}) = \sum_{\tilde{v}_M = 0}^{5} \left\{ \left( \frac{E_0 - v_M \hbar \omega_M}{E_0} \right)^3 \left( \frac{S_M^{v_M}}{v_M^{!}} \right) x \exp \left[ -4 \ln(2) \left( \frac{\tilde{v} - E_0 + v_M \hbar \omega_M}{\Delta \tilde{v}_{0,1/2}} \right)^2 \right] \right\}$$

Where  $E_0$  is the energy gap between the lowest energy triplet excited state and the ground state,  $S_M$  is the electron-vibrational coupling constant or Huang-Rhys factor,  $\hbar\omega_M$  is the quantum spacing for the medium frequency acceptor mode, and  $\Delta \tilde{V}_{0,1/2}$ , is the width at half-maximum of the 0-0 vibronic component which includes average values for the C=C and C=N stretching modes of the aromatic ligands. The parameters  $E_0$ ,  $S_M$ ,  $\hbar\omega_M$  and  $\Delta \tilde{V}_{0,1/2}$  were optimized using the first 5 vibrational quanta in the  $\omega_M$  average mode.<sup>3</sup> The values of  $E_0$  for 1-3 in solution are very similar whereas the values of  $E_0$  for 1 and 2 in PMMA are slightly different. The observed shift to higher energy in PMMA can be explained by the Marcus theory<sup>4</sup> where the total solvent reorganization energy  $\lambda_0$ , contains two factors  $\lambda_{0,0}$  and  $\lambda_{0,i}$ .  $\lambda_{0,0}$  arises from large amplitude reorientations which are frozen in rigid media and  $\lambda_{0,i}$  to single molecule rotations and phononlike modes. In rigid medium (r) the emission energy  $E_{0,r}$  is obtained by adding  $\lambda_{0,0}$  to the emission energy in non-rigid medium (nr) according to the relation

$$E_{0,r} = E_{0,nr} + \lambda_{0,0}$$

In this case, the values of  $E_{0,r}$  in PMMA are shifted to higher energy by 48 and 43 nm for 1 and 2 respectively, suggesting that the  $\lambda_{0,0}$  contribution is similar for the two complexes.



Figure S3. Experimental and fitted emission spectra of 1-3 in acetonitrile and PMMA.



Figure S4. Variable temperature emission spectra of (a) 1 (b) 2 and (c) 3

Table S3. Fitting parameters for emission spectra of 1-3 in acetonitrile and PMMA.

	Acetonitrile							
	E <sub>00</sub> (cm <sup>-1</sup> )	E <sub>00</sub> (nm)	Sm	$\frac{\hbar^*\omega_n/2\pi}{(\text{cm}^{-1})}$	<b>fwhm</b> (cm <sup>-1</sup> )	λ <sub>max</sub> (nm)	$[E(T_1@T_1)-E(S_0@S_0)]^a$	
1	18251	548	1.0864	693	1440	564	531	
2	18249	548	1.4279	815	2279	573	538	
3	18236	548	1.4866	739	2530	576	535	
				<u>PMMA</u>	L			
1	20008	500	1.2958	1105	1802	518	531	
2	19788	505	1.2234	1156	1593	523	538	
3							535	

aincludes the Zero Point Energy contributions for  $S_{0}$  and  $T_{1}$ 

**Table S4.** Energies  $@T_1$  geometry using as reference  $E(S_0@T_1)$  and composition in terms of monoelectronic excitations of the first four triplet states computed by TD-DFT at the D95(d);D95(2d)/SDD09/M06/ACN level of theory.

Complex 1	Complex <b>2</b>	Complex 3		
1 1 Excited State: Triplet-A	1 1 Excited State: Triplet-A	1 1 Excited State: Triplet-A		
2.1962 eV 564.53 nm 17714.cm <sup>-1</sup>	2.1606 eV 573.83 nm 17427.cm <sup>-1</sup>	2.1610 eV 573.75 nm 17429.cm <sup>-1</sup>		
130@131 0.70139 98.39% 0@ 0	162 <b>0</b> 163 0.70060 98.17 % 0 <b>0</b> 0	183@184 0.70021 98.06 % 0@ 0		
2 3 Excited State: Triplet-A	2 3 Excited State: Triplet-A	2 3 Excited State: Triplet-A		
2.5009 eV 495.75 nm 20171.cm <sup>-1</sup>	2.4552 eV 504.98 nm 19803.cm <sup>-1</sup>	2.1880 eV 566.66 nm 17647.cm <sup>-1</sup>		
114🛛131 -0.10197 2.08 % -16🔊 0	153 163 0.29707 17.65 % -9 0	182 185 0.30480 18.58 % -1 1		
1230131 -0.33487 22.43 % -70 0	1540164 -0.10351 2.14% -80 1	182 2 186 0.60006 72.01 % -1 2		
1240132 -0.31979 20.45 % -60 1	1550164 -0.24070 11.59 % -70 1	182 2190 -0.11825 2.80 % -1 2 6		
127 2 131 0.42710 36.48 % -3 2 0	1579164 -0.19073 7.28% -59 1			
1290132 -0.23785 11.31% -10 1	1590163 0.38987 30.40 % -30 0	3 4 Excited State: Triplet-A		
	161 2 163 -0.11032 2.43 % -1 2 0	2.4542 eV 505.19 nm 19795.cm <sup>-1</sup>		
3 4 Excited State: Triplet-A	161@164 0.24364 11.87 % -1@ 1	173 • 184 0.29222 17.08 % -10 • 0		
2.6418 eV 469.33 nm 21307.cm <sup>-1</sup>		176 20184 0.11957 2.86 % -7 20 0		
124 20 131 0.19222 7.39 % -6 20 0	3 4 Excited State: Triplet-A	176 2185 -0.29942 17.93 % -7 2 1		
128 27 131 -0.14344 4.12 % -2 2 0	2.6253 eV 472.27 nm 21174.cm <sup>-1</sup>	179 <b>2</b> 184 0.38669 29.91 % -4 <b>2</b> 0		
1290131 0.64076 82.11 % -10 0	155@163 -0.11618 2.70% -7@ 0	181 2184 -0.11712 2.74 % -2 2 0		
	160@163 -0.20469 8.38 % -2@ 0	181 2185 0.22690 10.30 % -2 2 1		
4 5 Excited State: Triplet-A	161 2163 0.61894 76.62 % -1 2 0			
2.8115 eV 440.99 nm 22676.cm <sup>-1</sup>		4 5 Excited State: Triplet-A		
130€132 0.69871 97.64 % 0€ 1	4 5 Excited State: Triplet-A	2.6215 eV 472.96 nm 21143.cm <sup>-1</sup>		
	2.7106 eV 457.40 nm 21863.cm <sup>-1</sup>	176 2184 -0.14420 4.16 % -7 2 0		
	162 164 0.69683 97.11 % 0 1	180 2184 -0.14601 4.26 % -3 2 0		
		181 2 184 0.61742 76.24 % -2 2 0		
		182@184 0.12092 2.92 % -1@ 0		

**Figure S5.** NTO's and their respective weights for complex 1 related to the  $S_0$ - $T_1$  and  $S_0$ - $T_2$  transitions @ $S_0$  and @ $T_1$  equilibrium geometries. Singly occupied NTO's are identified as hole and electron. Hole and electron indicate the composition of the NTO's from where the electron has been respectively ejected and housed. Isovalue corresponds to  $(0.02 \text{ e/a.u}^3)^{1/2}$ .





**Figure S6.** NTO's and their respective weights for complex **2** related to the  $S_0$ - $T_1$  and  $S_0$ - $T_2$  transitions @ $S_0$  and @ $T_1$  equilibrium geometries. Singly occupied NTO's are identified as hole and electron. Hole and electron indicate the composition of the NTO's from where the electron has been respectively ejected and housed. Isovalue corresponds to  $(0.02 \text{ e/a.u}^3)^{1/2}$ .





S20

**Figure S7.** NTO's and their respective weights for complex **3** related to the  $S_0$ - $T_1$  and  $S_0$ - $T_2$  transitions @ $S_0$  and @ $T_1$  equilibrium geometries. Same weight singly occupied NTO's are related and identified as hole and electron. Hole and electron indicate the composition of the NTO's from where the electron has been respectively ejected and housed.





NTO 2 hole 0.35126

**Figure S8**. Energies of the 10 lowest triplet states computed at the  $T_1$  relaxed geometries. Energies are in eV and computed by TD-DFT using the optimized geometry of the most stable triplet state computed by UDFT at the D95(d);D95(2d)/SDD09/ACN level of theory. Triplet energies at the  $T_1$  relaxed geometry use as a reference the  $S_0$  energy at the  $S_0$  geometry. Dotted lines connect triplet energy levels identified by the same composition as indicated by the NTO analysis. In case of complex **3** the state at 2.48 eV involves the transition localized within the bi-thiophene substituent (see Figure S7).



**Figure S9.** Most relevant MO's involved in the first 4 triplet excitations for geometry relaxed @T1 equilibrium geometry computed by TD-DFT at D95(d);D95(2d) /SDD09/ M06/ACN level of theory. Isovalue corresponds to  $(0.02 \text{ e/a.u}^3)^{1/2}$ .



HOMO-1 (-0.24280)	HOMO-1 (-0.24331)	HOMO-1 (-0.2309)
HOMO-2 (-0.24419)	HOMO-2 (-0.24443)	HOMO-2 (-0.24340)
HOMO-3 (-0.24554)	HOMO-3 (-0.24600)	HOMO-3 (-0.24437)
HOMO-4 (-0.25556)	HOMO-4 (-0.25580)	HOMO-4 (-0.24600)

**Table S5.** Energy optimized Cartesian coordinates (Å) of the singlet and triplet state geometries for **1**, **2** and **3** computed at the D95(d);D95(2d)/SDD09/M06/ACN level of theory.

	Ir 2PhPyrazole pl	henanthroline Sing	glet in ACN		Ir 2PhPyrazol	e phenanthroline trip	let in ACN
Ir	0.351203439	0.040587879	0.052093669	Ir	0.3683833430	-0.0865104123	0.0612206717
Ν	1.350755285	-0.076876629	-1.721798208	Ν	1.3387804791	-0.1592613918	-1.7307321682
N	2,450366646	-0 871809244	-1 710112906	N	2 5159372158	-0.8364439291	-1 7072068027
N	-0.615482581	-0.085021626	1 843551829	N	-0 5824880018	-0 1584654965	1 8636305253
N	-1 465191757	-1 135891944	1 965437379	N	-1 5382561223	-1 1188186632	1.0050505255
C	1 212253516	0 382539864	-2 967376550	C	1 1675433619	0.2927256907	-2 9705663152
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nhenant S cis O					510t II_21 III 201_1	nhenant S cis O			
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	Ir ODhDao	1 Dhonontro NU(	CO his		Triplat Ir 2D	hDzol Dhonontro N	UCO his
	thiaf Us6 SaO	StS EM60 D05	A MOG ACN		thist Use SoO S	aise EM60 D054 N	MOC A CN 2mlt
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U U	5.85/8/8491	3.030804000	2.3403351/4	U U	4.808429592	3.1100/11/8	2.49/8/9041
Н	4.3419/31/1	3.140219345	3.316080414	Н	5.298003913	3.204058491	3.46/109389
C	3.828877470	4.112184537	1.458640840	C	4.6/2054561	4.246900377	1.6841/3433
Н	4.285126949	5.062040851	1./301/15/6	Н	5.050213634	5.212910131	2.012760697
С	3.209500148	3.971712475	0.215173076	С	4.045405307	4.134756215	0.441448787
Н	3.180160736	4.808062599	-0.482417971	Н	3.932407753	5.009236885	-0.198517822
С	2.635187100	2.742494354	-0.101892403	С	3.572603756	2.883851747	0.050201225
С	1.799568838	3.288012937	-2.445431756	С	2.651898565	3.506553524	-2.241819594
Н	2.170137466	4.304203660	-2.499205258	Н	2.933566891	4.552218363	-2.232747234
С	1.097153431	2.528431930	-3.368781311	С	2.000390912	2.750823467	-3.204791356
Ĥ	0 777691901	2 831745604	-4 356646055	Ĥ	1 638521791	3 088986861	-4 166369180
C	0 889873771	1 286372426	-2 743919751	Ċ	1 911020437	1 457509573	-2 661113741
й	0.388780035	0.307112058	3 11110/377	ч	1.011020107	0.554056024	3 08021119711
N	0.388789033	0.397112038	0 720221045	N	0.947792255	0.334030924	-5.080211180
IN C	-0.309883871	0.46/06/001	0.720321943	IN C	0.047703233	0.550211699	0.759155524
C	-1.2/5410803	-0.338393419	0.204095751	C	-0.051416025	-0.362392575	0.258408975
C	-0.658504442	1.49/999815	1.50/364581	C	0.432202766	1.247598499	1.624568053
C	-0.850344772	-1.4/2389458	-0.535611196	C	0.453603204	-1.579018132	-0.620600181
С	-2.639481426	-0.186599893	0.577300516	С	-1.418862647	-0.531830906	0.603148290
С	-1.988327835	1.720047192	1.901907680	С	-0.900915374	1.320209740	2.059753633
Н	0.146964444	2.149493841	1.847872885	Н	1.186202326	1.941659808	1.997404050
С	-1.805179250	-2.400254775	-0.995375223	С	-0.426523678	-2.555541115	-1.127315726
С	-3.601335160	-1.120482625	0.042754257	С	-2.309268531	-1.506899756	0.017023485
С	-2.980339157	0.879789372	1.436913828	С	-1.827665254	0.432442221	1.549729312

Н	-2.214763632	2.548793765	2.566339658	Н	-1.182139114	2.072853539	2.790524604
С	0.889698983	-2.628676536	-1.533466711	С	2.268550766	-2.510512815	-1.716454113
С	-1.343322392	-3.491500975	-1.762760591	С	0.114347135	-3.549120058	-1.973008273
С	-3.187796572	-2.191869697	-0.698846938	С	-1.814383579	-2.488939154	-0.799432441
Н	-4.014069243	1.028953961	1.738091378	Н	-2.861321385	0.467547533	1.882275629
С	0.007065048	-3.604257169	-2.030131591	С	1.463679643	-3.524714450	-2.265858019
Η	1.960460235	-2.687267067	-1.731139170	Н	3.336464106	-2.462158392	-1.931326495
Н	-2.053981545	-4.227222210	-2.135706191	Н	-0.536595158	-4.318517379	-2.385048159
Н	-3.919219644	-2.899139021	-1.089229654	Н	-2.487793190	-3.231036957	-1.228059448
Н	0.403504538	-4.428254817	-2.616307897	Н	1.918422064	-4.270456655	-2.911563463
Ν	0.476861568	-1.593418422	-0.809717084	Ν	1.780882739	-1.565543134	-0.919580968
Ν	-4.974864117	-0.955874007	0.337991567	Ν	-3.680595185	-1.491572670	0.341166307
С	-5.693657301	0.131636541	-0.128152080	С	-4.500133588	-0.404413719	0.034341451
Η	-5.494090915	-1.811339186	0.512038231	Н	-4.126843666	-2.404566064	0.344120285
0	-5.159803808	1.081829857	-0.695707799	0	-4.049253640	0.663108083	-0.394404171
С	-7.140383597	0.081811924	0.119963352	С	-5.916120436	-0.602257294	0.274867624
С	-7.912667159	-0.789943689	0.862375348	С	-6.620931919	-1.703913092	0.849713287
S	-8.103578549	1.325674692	-0.601670330	S	-6.983342203	0.694381975	-0.203189192
С	-9.284283452	-0.454665664	0.841183460	С	-7.973935283	-1.515878114	0.891275651
Н	-7.517449019	-1.633514447	1.424628674	Н	-6.129478010	-2.594479741	1.234800464
С	-9.551687286	0.674179587	0.082439314	С	-8.393775756	-0.239929450	0.346619860
Н	-10.053435856	-1.017096671	1.367079466	Н	-8.679879196	-2.237086130	1.294879907
С	-10.833877058	1.302038493	-0.163625683	С	-9.678430049	0.235379455	0.247899979
С	-11.108508347	2.429444227	-0.913563991	С	-10.895883541	-0.418969704	0.658226295
S	-12.291408837	0.648984345	0.516500229	S	-10.046359792	1.820567547	-0.438666630
С	-12.489637978	2.758916007	-0.935019424	С	-12.026042997	0.349664176	0.414718963
Н	-10.340265970	3.001460879	-1.431811533	Н	-10.906433919	-1.407821632	1.108637610
С	-13.249553308	1.879028497	-0.201317312	С	-11.742521281	1.585977706	-0.173652567
Н	-12.906584087	3.608622767	-1.468438486	Н	-13.039078252	0.035778508	0.651669738
Н	-14.322188386	1.884429081	-0.041598750	Н	-12.443457793	2.362022079	-0.461573168

Ir_2PhPzo	l_Phenantro Si	nglet Ir_	Ir_2PhPzol_Phenantro Triplet		
26	31	42	24	33	34
42	47	49	36	43	47
81	93	103	78	91	99
154	157	164	137	156	164
172	173	190	165	167	188
196	202	226	192	197	213
230	232	259	224	234	254
278	291	296	267	270	289
306	314	320	296	301	314
334	410	416	328	400	402
428	431	442	408	416	432
456	458	490	433	454	457
510	510	520	506	507	510
526	535	542	511	519	520
549	558	611	524	550	601
612	622	642	604	605	623
653	656	665	655	656	657
665	699	700	658	671	701
724	728	733	702	715	730
735	743	747	732	740	743
747	757	757	744	754	754
779	805	842	757	757	787
842	844	861	823	860	860
864	865	876	865	867	877
884	884	914	888	896	898
914	918	942	899	899	909
942	963	964	910	944	944
964	967	984	952	956	957
			1		

**Table S6.** Vibrational frequencies (cm<sup>-1</sup>) for **1**, **2** and **3** in the S<sub>0</sub> and T<sub>1</sub> states computed at the D95(d);D95(2d)/SDD09/M06/ACN level of theory.

985	985	999	962	979	984
1003	1029	1032	994	994	998
1042	1046	1049	1032	1033	1044
1068	1070	1079	1053	1066	1068
1079	1085	1107	1071	1074	1082
1114	1124	1127	1099	1117	1121
1142	1147	1151	1127	1142	1148
1152	1153	1153	1151	1156	1157
1217	1220	1225	1188	1200	1215
1238	1243	1261	1219	1219	1246
1262	1276	1320	1248	1255	1259
1322	1359	1359	1319	1326	1331
1360	1369	1384	1361	1363	1386
1384	1390	1427	1388	1407	1409
1457	1458	1458	1428	1440	1448
1459	1463	1464	1451	1461	1462
1471	1472	1503	1466	1466	1483
1520	1523	1538	1499	1515	1521
1556	1558	1570	1523	1557	1563
1625	1625	1646	1567	1599	1599
1648	1649	1653	1603	1617	1618
1668	1690	3140	1639	1662	3156
3140	3171	3171	3156	3161	3166
3171	3171	3176	3166	3174	3174
3176	3179	3188	3179	3188	3188
3188	3194	3195	3195	3195	3207
3195	3221	3221	3207	3210	3210
3244	3244	3263	3243	3243	3264
3263	3282	3282	3264	3284	3284

Ir\_2PhPzol\_Phenantro\_NHCO\_Hc6\_ScO Singlet Ir\_2PhPzol\_Phenantro\_NHCO\_Hc6\_ScO Triplet

11	22	25	14	22	25
34	37	38	33	36	37
41	43	48	40	44	49
69	89	90	66	89	93
100	115	133	102	119	134
153	164	166	137	157	165
173	175	188	168	173	185
192	197	206	188	196	209
224	230	246	212	223	247
256	271	293	251	264	270
295	302	305	290	295	299
313	321	332	308	315	327
343	410	415	332	398	407
424	429	440	408	415	432
455	456	461	434	441	452
465	478	498	455	461	471
516	520	533	507	509	517
536	541	543	519	521	530
565	567	606	547	567	602
610	611	642	602	603	621
646	652	655	629	655	656
664	665	665	656	658	660
680	698	700	673	685	701
722	724	733	702	717	729
737	741	746	730	740	741
747	748	755	745	753	753
757	758	802	756	757	758
811	826	838	760	783	814
842	842	849	849	857	857
860	862	865	858	865	867
873	884	884	867	876	895
			•		

913	913	914	897	898	899
918	924	939	908	910	915
940	962	963	926	943	948
964	966	983	951	957	958
985	995	1000	962	980	993
1028	1031	1039	994	997	1032
1043	1045	1047	1033	1040	1043
1067	1070	1074	1053	1062	1066
1076	1079	1082	1067	1069	1071
1084	1108	1118	1078	1081	1103
1119	1124	1139	1108	1118	1125
1149	1150	1151	1146	1148	1151
1152	1166	1202	1154	1155	1170
1214	1218	1232	1200	1209	1209
1236	1255	1258	1215	1236	1246
1270	1284	1307	1248	1257	1283
1318	1320	1355	1312	1316	1326
1358	1359	1369	1330	1360	1362
1380	1383	1383	1375	1380	1385
1391	1414	1455	1387	1419	1428
1457	1458	1462	1438	1442	1452
1463	1466	1470	1461	1462	1465
1471	1472	1485	1466	1471	1478
1516	1519	1522	1498	1502	1514
1543	1556	1558	1519	1530	1557
1574	1576	1624	1563	1568	1577
1625	1646	1649	1599	1599	1604
1650	1653	1668	1616	1621	1638
1692	1759	3138	1667	1754	3159
3140	3171	3171	3160	3165	3166
3174	3174	3176	3167	3176	3187
			I		

3176	3179	3190	3187	3193	3193
3195	3195	3197	3194	3195	3206
3210	3219	3220	3207	3213	3214
3223	3243	3244	3216	3241	3242
3246	3259	3261	3244	3261	3262
3282	3282	3596	3284	3286	3601
Ir_2PhPzo thiof_Hc6_	l_Phenantro_N _ScO_StS Sing	HCO_bis- let	Ir_2PhPzol_ thiof_Hc6_5	Phenantro_N ScO_StS Trip	NHCO_bis- llet
7	11	13	8	12	17
20	28	32	26	29	30
35	37	42	33	38	42
46	54	70	45	55	71
81	87	92	84	90	93
101	114	144	100	116	134
153	163	166	145	153	163
169	174	178	165	176	180
190	194	199	187	194	197
218	225	229	213	223	227
256	270	278	252	265	269
290	295	304	279	289	295
306	310	314	299	305	313
331	337	344	328	333	335
359	409	415	359	398	408
428	440	446	416	425	433
455	456	461	434	443	454
464	493	498	456	466	492
516	520	520	507	509	517
534	537	542	520	521	521
543	566	567	533	548	568
600	603	610	600	601	602
611	630	643	603	620	630

650	652	655	633	655	656
664	665	676	656	657	671
696	697	698	681	694	696
700	723	733	701	702	729
736	740	742	731	739	740
746	747	748	743	748	751
751	755	757	752	753	755
799	803	811	756	759	783
826	827	837	804	815	827
841	842	849	848	854	857
860	862	870	858	863	865
883	883	893	875	891	896
894	906	913	896	898	898
914	914	919	898	906	909
939	940	960	910	926	944
963	964	967	950	952	955
982	985	995	957	963	980
1001	1029	1032	993	994	997
1038	1043	1045	1033	1034	1040
1046	1063	1066	1043	1053	1062
1069	1075	1076	1068	1069	1072
1077	1083	1085	1075	1076	1077
1106	1119	1122	1087	1106	1110
1125	1141	1149	1119	1125	1147
1150	1151	1153	1149	1151	1155
1165	1200	1209	1156	1172	1203
1214	1218	1228	1208	1211	1214
1237	1255	1257	1219	1237	1246
1267	1271	1278	1253	1256	1267
1306	1319	1320	1277	1313	1318
1336	1356	1358	1326	1330	1336
			1		

1360	1369	1383	1361	1362	1379
1384	1391	1399	1385	1387	1398
1414	1455	1457	1419	1428	1440
1458	1462	1463	1444	1452	1461
1466	1470	1471	1462	1465	1466
1479	1486	1504	1474	1486	1496
1515	1519	1522	1499	1508	1514
1543	1556	1559	1520	1531	1557
1562	1574	1607	1563	1563	1570
1624	1626	1646	1599	1599	1606
1649	1650	1653	1609	1616	1622
1668	1691	1752	1638	1667	1748
3137	3138	3170	3157	3160	3165
3170	3173	3174	3167	3168	3178
3175	3176	3179	3185	3187	3188
3185	3188	3191	3189	3194	3194
3195	3195	3202	3194	3205	3206
3210	3216	3223	3207	3213	3215
3224	3243	3244	3215	3241	3242
3248	3260	3262	3248	3263	3264
3280	3281	3595	3285	3286	3601
			I		

	$[Ir(ppz)_2(phen)][PF_6] \cdot 3CH_2Cl_2$
formula	$C_{33}H_{28}IrN_6F_6PCl_6$
habit	yellow, prism
dimensions/ mm	0.02 x 0.11 x 0.20
temperature/ K	90
cryst syst	monoclinic
space group	$P 2_1/c$
a/ Å	14.953(5)
b/ Å	22.622(7)
c/ Å	18.916(6)
$\alpha$ / °	90
β/ °	95.823(6)
$\gamma/$ °	90
V/ Å <sup>3</sup>	6366(6)
Ζ	4
µ/ cm <sup>-1</sup>	45.53
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)]^a$	0.097
$R_w(F^2)^a$	0.149
goodness of fit	1.24

Table S7. Selected	l crystal structure	e data for [Ir(ppz) <sub>2</sub> (phen)][PF <sub>6</sub> ]	(1)
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<sup>a</sup>Function minimized by  $R = \Sigma ||F_o| - |F_c|| / \Sigma |F_o|$ ,  $R_w = [\Sigma(w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2) / \Sigma w(F_o^2)^2]^{1/2}$ 

	$[Ir(ppz)_2(phen-T)][PF_6] \cdot 0.5CH_2Cl_2 \cdot 0.2C_6H_{14}$
formula	C <sub>36.75</sub> H <sub>28.75</sub> ON <sub>7</sub> F <sub>6</sub> PIrSCl
habit	yellow, prism
dimensions/ mm	0.07 x 0.13 x 0.22
temperature/ K	100
cryst syst	monoclinic
space group	<i>C</i> 2/c
a/ Å	26.311(3)
b/ Å	16.555(2)
c/ Å	16.918(2)
α/°	90
β/ °	96.839(7)
γ/ °	90
V/ Å <sup>3</sup>	7316(2)
Ζ	8
µ/ cm <sup>-1</sup>	38.97
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)]^a$	0.081
$R_w(F^2)^a$	0.130
goodness of fit	1.09

**Table S8.** Selected crystal structure data for  $[Ir(ppz)_2(phen-T)][PF_6]$  (2)

<sup>a</sup>Function minimized by  $R = \Sigma ||F_o| - |F_c| / \Sigma ||F_o|$ ,  $R_w = [\Sigma(w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2) / \Sigma w(F_o^2)^2]^{1/2}$ 

	$[Ir(ppz)_2(phen-bT)][PF_6] \cdot 2CH_2Cl_2$
formula	$C_{41}H_{31}O_{0.25}N_7F_4BIrS_2Cl_2\\$
habit	yellow, irregular
dimensions/ mm	0.04 x 0.05 x 0.07
temperature/ K	90
cryst syst	monoclinic
space group	<i>C</i> 2/c
a/ Å	32.990(8)
b/ Å	16.515(4)
c/ Å	15.788(7)
a/ °	90
β/ °	99.572(5)
γ/°	90
$V/Å^3$	8482(3)
Z	8
$\mu/ \text{ cm}^{-1}$	35.37
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)]^a$	0.098
$R_w (F^2)^a$	0.129
goodness of fit	1.05

Table S9. Selected crystal structure data for the cation of 3 as a BF<sub>4</sub> salt  $[Ir(ppz)_2(phenbT)][BF_4]$  (3-BF<sub>4</sub>)

<sup>a</sup>Function minimized by  $R = \Sigma ||F_o| - |F_c| / \Sigma ||F_o|$ ,  $R_w = [\Sigma(w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2) / \Sigma w(F_o^2)^2]^{1/2}$ 

<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR Data





Figure S11. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of complex 1 in CD<sub>3</sub>CN.





Figure S13. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of complex 2 in CD<sub>3</sub>CN.





Figure S15. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of complex 3 in CD<sub>3</sub>CN.

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