

Synthesis and characterisation of $\text{Li}_{11}\text{RE}_{18}\text{M}_4\text{O}_{39-\delta}$:

RE = Nd or Sm; M = Al, Co or Fe

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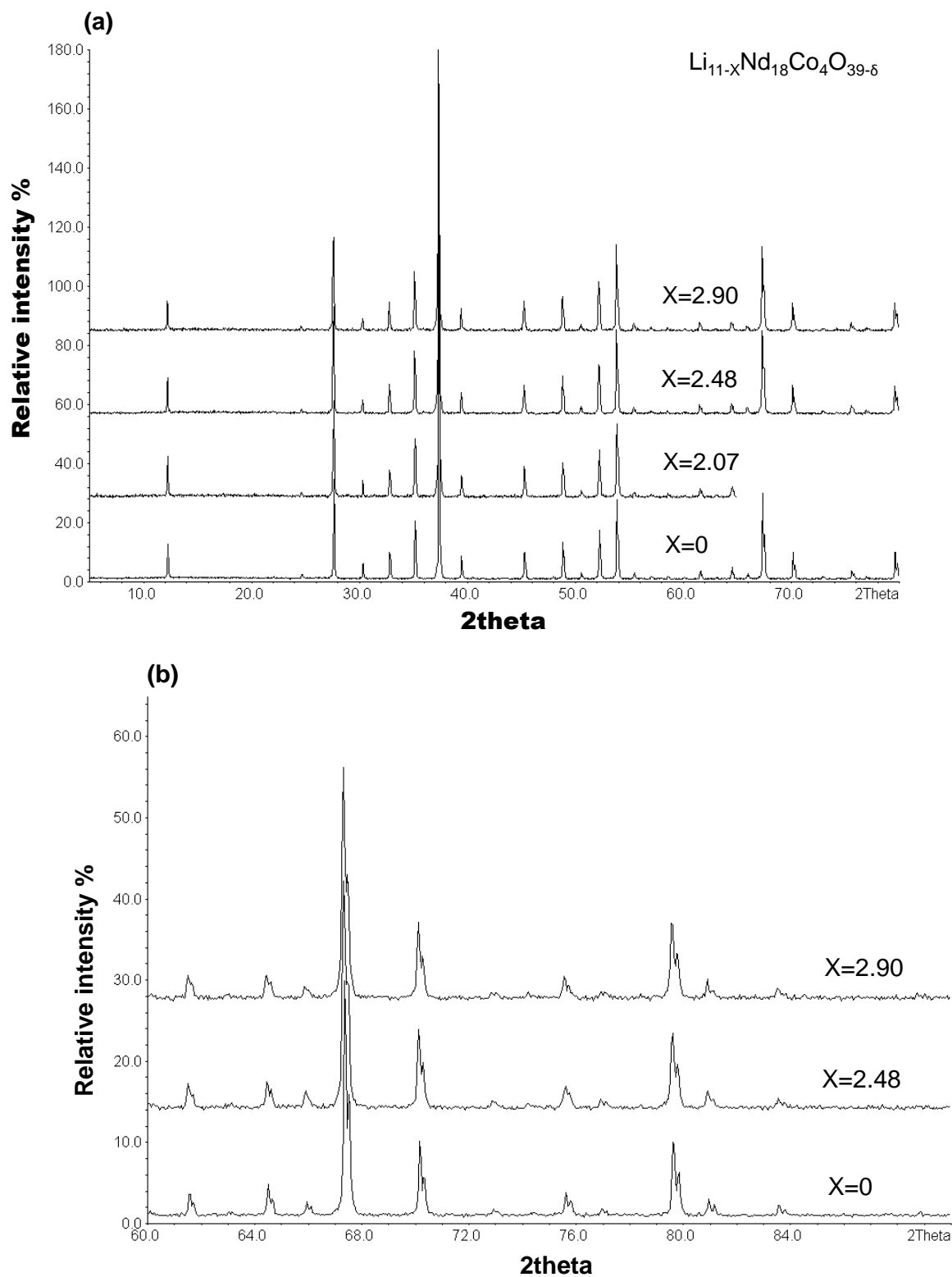
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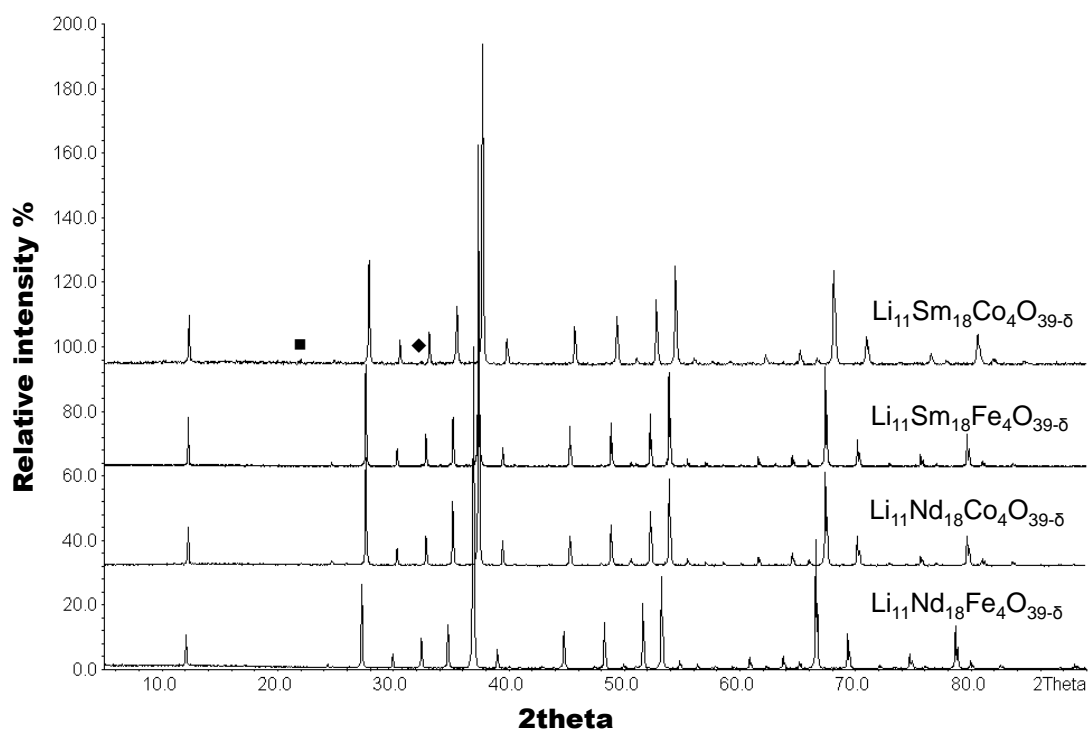
Supplementary Figure 1.

XRD patterns of the solid solution $\text{Li}_{11-x}\text{Nd}_{18}\text{Co}_4\text{O}_{39-\delta}$: $x = 0 \sim 2.9$



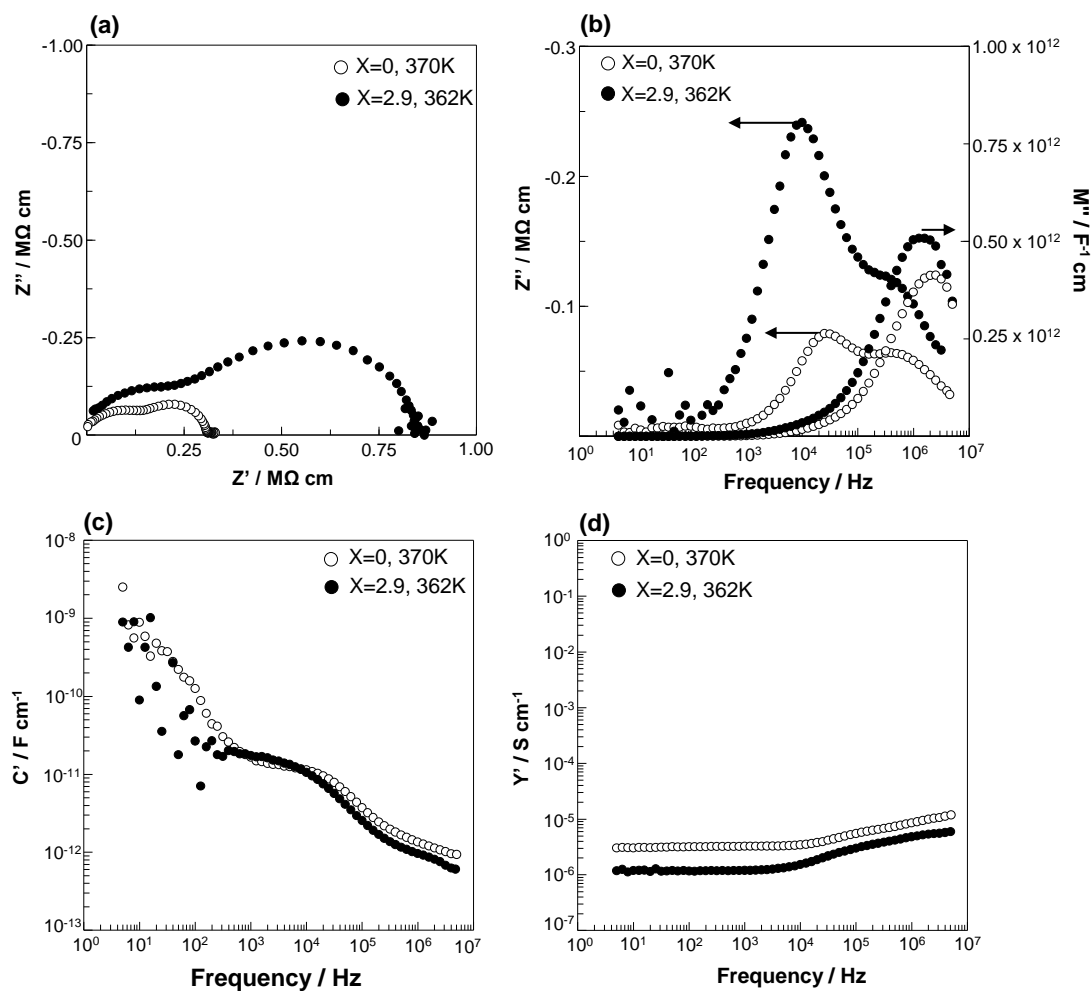
Supplementary Figure 2. XRD patterns of $\text{Li}_{11}\text{RE}_{18}\text{M}_4\text{O}_{39-\delta}$: RE = Nd, Sm;

M=Co,Fe: ■ LiCoO_2 and ◆: Sm_2O_3



Supplementary Figure 3. IS data for the solid solution, $\text{Li}_{11-x}\text{Nd}_{18}\text{Co}_4\text{O}_{39-x/2}$: $x = 0$ and

2.9.



Supplementary Table 1. Results of Rietveld refinement of $\text{Li}_{11}\text{Nd}_{18}\text{Al}_4\text{O}_{38.5}$.

Nd(1) 24k : 0, y, z	y	0.30637(7)
	z	0.30499(8)
	$U_{\text{iso}}/\text{\AA}^2$	0.0061(1)
Nd(2) 12f : x, 0, 0	x	0.34739(7)
	$U_{\text{iso}}/\text{\AA}^2$	0.0066(2)
Al(1) 2a : 0, 0, 0	$U_{\text{iso}}/\text{\AA}^2$	0.0164(10)
Al,Li(2) 8e : 1/4, 1/4, 1/4	occupancy Al,Li	0.65 , 0.35
	$U_{\text{iso}}/\text{\AA}^2$	0.0066(6)
Al,Li(1) 16i : x, x, x	x	0.36671(18)
	occupancy Al,Li	0.05 , 0.95
	$U_{\text{iso}}/\text{\AA}^2$	0.0149(6)
O(1) 48l : x, y, z	x	0.86303(7)
	y	0.85850(8)
	z	0.69523(5)
	$U_{\text{iso}}/\text{\AA}^2$	0.0113(1)
O(2) 6d : 1/4, 1/2, 0	$U_{\text{iso}}/\text{\AA}^2$	0.0097(3)
O(3) 12g : x, 0, 1/2	x	0.63110(11)
	$U_{\text{iso}}/\text{\AA}^2$	0.0079(2)
O(4) 48l : x, y, z	x	0.1405(5)
	y	0.0269(9)
	z	0.0158(34)
	occupancy	0.23
	$U_{\text{ij}}/\text{\AA}^2$	0.042(2), 0.144(11), 0.199(22)

		-0.075(5), 0.057(15), 0.007(7)
Li(3) 24k : x, 0, z	x	0.1427(22)
	z	0.2092(19)
	occupancy	1/6
	$U_{\text{iso}}/\text{\AA}^2$	0.0234(44)
a(\AA)		11.88383(10)
$\chi^2 = 1.648$	$R_{\text{wp}} = 1.57\%$	$R_{\text{p}} = 3.73\%$
Space group		$\text{P m}\bar{3}\text{n}$

Supplementary Table 2. Selected bond lengths (\AA) in $\text{Li}_{11}\text{Nd}_{18}\text{Al}_4\text{O}_{38.5}$.

Nd1-O1	2.611(1) × 2	Al1-O4	1.710(8) × 6
Nd1-O1	2.547(1) × 2	8i-O1	1.9724(5) × 6
Nd1-O1	2.498(1) × 2	16i-O1	2.041(2) × 3
Nd1-O2	2.412(1)	16i-O4	1.89(3) × 3
Nd1-O3	2.423(1)	Li3-O1	2.65(2) × 2
Nd1-O3	3.093(1)	Li3-O1	2.03(1) × 2
Nd2-O1	2.3946(6) × 4	Li3-O4	2.18(2)
Nd2-O3	2.3909(11) × 2	Li3-O4	1.61(3)
Nd2-O4	2.487(7)	Li3-Li1	1.83(1)

Supplementary Table 3. Results of sample heat treatment in the $\text{Li}_2\text{O-Nd}_2\text{O}_3\text{-'CoO'}$ system

Number (target formula)	Molar ratio Li :Nd: Co	Phases present
1 ($\text{Li}_{11}\text{Nd}_{18}\text{Co}_4\text{O}_8$)	0.333 : 0.546 : 0.121	Y
2 ($\text{LiCoNd}_4\text{O}_8$)	0.166 : 0.667 : 0.166	LCN4+NC
3 ($\text{Li}_8\text{Nd}_{18}\text{Co}_4\text{O}_8$)	0.267 : 0.600 : 0.133	Y+ LCN4+N
4	0.60 : 0.20 : 0.20	Y+LC+L
5	0.50 : 0.40 : 0.10	Y+ LC+L
6	0.400 : 0.514 : 0.086	Y+LN+L
7	0.33 : 0.58 : 0.09	Y+LN+ N
8	0.20 : 0.70 : 0.10	Y+LCN4+N
9	0.30 : 0.50 : 0.20	Y+LCN4+LC
10	0.10: 0.70 : 0.20	LCN4+ NC+ Nd
11	0.20 : 0.40 : 0.40	LC+NC+LCN4
12	0.30 : 0.20 : 0.50	LC+ NC
13	0.258 : 0.581 : 0.161	Y+LCN4+LC
14	0.20 : 0.20 : 0.60	LC+NC+C
15	0.70 : 0.10 : 0.20	Y+LC+L

16	0.364 : 0.546 : 0.09	Y+LN+N
17	0.30 : 0.55 : 0.05	Y+LC
18	0.183 : 0.667 : 0.15	Y+LC+N
19 $\text{Li}_{8.1}\text{Nd}_{18}\text{Co}_4\text{O}_{37.55}$	0.269 : 0.598 : 0.133	Y solid solution
20 $\text{Li}_{8.52}\text{Nd}_{18}\text{Co}_4\text{O}_{37.76}$	0.279 : 0.590 : 0.131	Y solid solution
21 $\text{Li}_{8.93}\text{Nd}_{18}\text{Co}_4\text{O}_{37.97}$	0.289 : 0.582 : 0.129	Y solidsolution
<p>Y: $\text{Li}_{11}\text{Nd}_{18}\text{Co}_4\text{O}_{39.5}$, LCN4: $\text{LiCoNd}_4\text{O}_8$, NC: NdCoO_3, LC: LiCoO_2, LN: LiNdO_2, N: Nd_2O_3, C: 'CoO', L: Li_2O, Y solid solution: $\text{Li}_{11-x}\text{Nd}_{18}\text{Co}_4\text{O}_{39-0.5x}$ ($x=0 - \sim 2.9$).</p>		