# Assessment of the energetic performances of various ZIFs with SOD or RHO topology using high pressure water intrusion-extrusion experiments

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### 1. Characterisations of materials

## 1.1. X-Ray Diffraction Patterns



b)







e)





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Figure S1. Experimental (blue) and simulated (black) X-ray diffraction patterns of a) ZIF-8, b) crude and activated ZIF-7, c) ZIF-90, d) Zn(dcim)<sub>2</sub>-SALE, e) ZIF-67, f) CdIF-1, g) ZIF-11 and h) ZIF-71 samples. The crystallographic data referenced as OFERUN02 (823083)<sup>1</sup> for ZIF-8, VELVIS01 (602541)<sup>2</sup> and from ref. <sup>3</sup> for ZIF-7, WOJGEI (693596)<sup>4</sup> for ZIF-90, from ref. <sup>5</sup> for Zn(dcim)<sub>2</sub>-SALE, GITTOT01 (671074)<sup>6</sup> for ZIF-67, GUPBUP (743551)<sup>7</sup> for CdIF-1, VEJZOA (602545)<sup>2</sup> for ZIF-11 and GITVIP01 (671081)<sup>6</sup> for ZIF-71, were used to plot the simulated patterns.

#### 1.2. Thermogravimetric Analyses



**Figure S2.** TG curves of ZIF-8 (black), activated ZIF-7 (red), ZIF-90 (green), Zn(dcim)<sub>2</sub>-SALE (blue), ZIF-67 (cyan), CdIF-1 (magenta), ZIF-11 (dark yellow) and ZIF-71 (purple) samples.

**Table S1.** Experimental and theoretical mass losses corresponding to the formation of ZnO, Co<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>, and CdO after thermal analysis of Zn-, Co- and Cd-based ZIFs.

Samples	Topology	Cation	Linker	Mass loss (%) in the 200- 800°C temperature range	
				Experimental	Theoretical
ZIF-8	SOD	Zn <sup>2+</sup>	mim	64.3	64.2
ZIF-7		Zn <sup>2+</sup>	bim	72.0	72.8
<b>ZIF-90</b>		Zn <sup>2+</sup>	ica	67.8	68.2
Zn(dcim) <sub>2</sub> -SALE		$Zn^{2+}$	dcim	85.8	75.9
<b>ZIF-67</b>		Co <sup>2+</sup>	mim	63.8	63.7
CdIF-1		$Cd^{2+}$	mim	53.6	53.2
<b>ZIF-11</b>	RHO	Zn <sup>2+</sup>	bim	72.7	72.8
<b>ZIF-71</b>		Zn <sup>2+</sup>	dcim	86.0	75.9

#### **1.3. Scanning Electron Microscopy**



**Figure S3**. SEM micrographs of a) ZIF-8, b) ZIF-7, c) ZIF-90, d) Zn(dcim)<sub>2</sub>-SALE, e) ZIF-67, f) CdIF-1, g) ZIF-11 and h) ZIF-71 samples.



#### 2. Water intrusion-extrusion experiments under high pressure

**Figure S4.** Pressure-volume diagrams of the a) "ZIF-7 crude–water", b) "ZIF-7 activated–water", c) "ZIF-90–water", d) "Zn(dcim)<sub>2</sub>-SALE–water" and e) "ZIF-11–water" systems. For clarity the diagrams for each system are shifted by 1.0 mL/g along the *y* axis.

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