

Supporting Information

Synthesis and characterization of bridged bis(amidato) rare earth metal amides and their applications in C-N bond formation

Bei Zhao*, Yang Xiao, Dan Yuan, Chengrong Lu, Yingming Yao*

Key Laboratory of Organic Synthesis of Jiangsu Province, College of Chemistry, Chemical Engineering and Materials Science, Soochow University, Suzhou 215123, PR China

Table of contents	Page
1. Table 1 Details of Crystallographic data for complexes	S-2
2. Molecular structures of bridged bisamidato rare earth metal amides, selected bond lengths and bond angles	S-4
3. Spectral data for the amides	S-7
4. Spectral data for the guanidines	S-11
5. NMR spectra for ligands	S-15
6. NMR spectra for complexes	S-18
7. NMR spectra for amides	S-21
8. NMR spectra for guanidines	S-31

Table 1 Details of crystallographic data.

	3·Tol	5·2THF	6·2Hex	(7·2Tol)₂	8·2Tol
Formula	C ₆₅ H ₁₀₀ Nd ₂	C ₇₀ H ₁₁₆ La	C ₇₄ H ₁₂₈ Nd	C ₁₅₂ H ₂₃₆ La ₄ N	C ₇₆ H ₁₁₈ Nd ₂
	N ₆ O ₄ Si ₄	₂ N ₆ O ₆ Si ₄	₂ N ₆ O ₄ Si ₄	₁₆ O ₈ Si ₈	N ₈ O ₄ Si ₄
Fw	1428.48	1527.87	1566.44	3193.30	1608.62
<i>T</i> (K)	293(2)	253(2)	293(2)	223(2)	223(2)
Crystalsyst	Monoclinic	Monoclinic	Monoclinic	Monoclinic	Triclinic
Space group	C12/c1	P12/c1	P1c1	P21/n	P-1
Crystal size (mm ³)	1.40×0.80×0.80	0.50×0.40×0.40	0.75×0.60×0.40	0.50×0.30×0.20	0.30×0.20×0.20
<i>a</i> (Å)	20.64(4)	13.89(1)	13.84(1)	16.70(1)	12.38(1)
<i>b</i> (Å)	19.89(2)	11.7360(3)	11.67(1)	17.83(1)	12.68(1)
<i>c</i> (Å)	20.36(2)	24.69(1)	24.69(1)	27.92(1)	14.02(1)
<i>α</i> (°)	90	90	90	90	83.14(3)
<i>β</i> (°)	116.44(2)	103.73(1)	103.91(1)	104.87(1)	74.52(3)
<i>γ</i> (°)	90	90	90	90	72.32(3)
<i>V</i> (Å ³)	7482(16)	3909.4(2)	3872.0(1)	8037.9(3)	2020.3(8)

<i>Z</i>	4	2	2	4	1
<i>D</i> _{calc} (g/cm ³)	1.230	1.298	1.320	1.206	1.316
μ (mm ⁻¹)	1.479	1.188	1.436	1.152	1.379
<i>F</i> (000)	2784	1592	1588	3010	830
θ range (°)	2.85-26.37	3.02- 25.00	3.03- 25.00	3.02-26.37	2.85-25.00
Collected	16113	21353	20595	58323	17119
Unique reflns	7539	6880	11148	16402	7100
R [I > 2 σ (I)]	0.0412	0.0412	0.0389	0.0456	0.0338
wR	0.1809	0.1089	0.1016	0.1190	0.0527
R _{int}	0.0412	0.0382	0.0225	0.0417	0.0256
GOF	1.091	1.083	1.071	1.059	1.093
peak/hole (e/Å ³)	1.587, - 1.469	1.632, - 0.861	1.131, - 1.321	1.458, -1.450	0.631, - 0.418

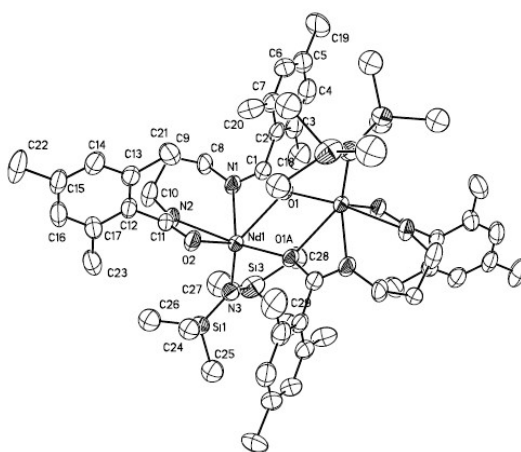


Fig. 1 Molecular structure of complex **3**·toluene. Hydrogen atoms and toluene molecules are omitted for clarity. Selected bond lengths (Å): Nd(1)-N(3) 2.312(8), Nd(1)-N(2) 2.430(8), Nd(1)-N(1) 2.491(7), Nd(1)-O(2) 2.397(6), Nd(1)-O(1) 2.554(5), Nd(1A)-O(1) 2.384(6), N(1)-C(1) 1.263(11), N(2)-C(11) 1.274(11), O(1)-C(1) 1.313(9), O(2)-C(11) 1.308(10); bond angles (°): Nd(1)-O(1)-C(1) 93.1(5), O(1)-C(1)-N(1) 117.2(8), C(1)-N(1)-Nd(1) 97.4(5), N(1)-Nd(1)-O(1) 51.7(2), Nd(1)-O(2)-C(11) 94.1(5), O(2)-C(11)-N(2) 117.5(7), C(11)-N(2)-Nd(1) 93.5(5), N(2)-Nd(1)-O(2) 54.4(2), O(1A)-Nd(1)-N(2) 144.7(2), N(3)-Nd(1)-O(1) 124.8(3), O(1)-Nd(1)-O(1A) 68.9(2), O(1)-Nd(1)-O(2) 115.6(2).

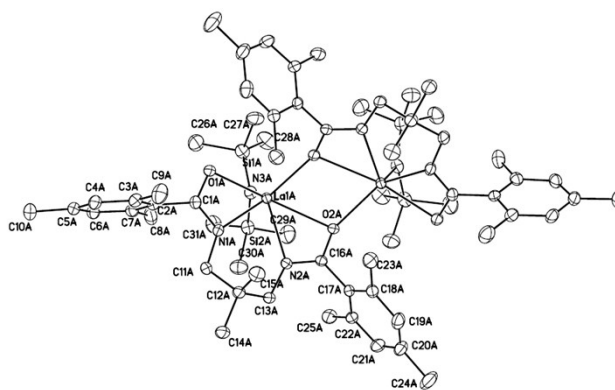


Fig. 2 Representative molecular structure of complex **5**·2THF. Hydrogen atoms, and THF molecules are omitted for clarity. Bond lengths (Å): La(1A)-O(1A) 2.471(3), La(1A)-

O(2A) 2.706(3), La(1A)-O(2) 2.426(3), La(1A)-N(1A) 2.492(3), La(1A)-N(2A) 2.579(3), La(1A)-N(3A) 2.360(4), O(1A)-C(1A) 1.296(5), O(2A)-C(16A) 1.320(5), N(1A)-C(1A) 1.298(5), N(1)-C(11) 1.456(5), N(2A)-C(16A) 1.462(5), N(2A)-C(16A) 1.288(5); Angles (°): O(2)-La(1)-O(2A) 67.0(1), O(1A)-La(1A)-N(1A) 53.0(1), O(2A)-La(1A)-N(2A) 49.5(1), N(1A)-La(1A)-N(2A) 67.6(1), O(1A)-C(1A)-N(1A) 117.3(4), O(2A)-C(16A)-N(2A) 116.3(4).

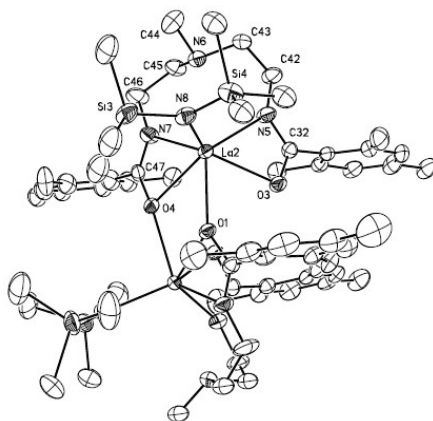


Fig. 3 Molecular structure of one independent molecule of complex 7·2toluene. Hydrogen atoms and toluene molecules are omitted for clarity. Bond lengths (Å): La(2)-O(1) 2.467(3), La(2)-O(3) 2.507(3), La(2)-O(4) 2.761(3), La(2)-N(5) 2.498(4), La(2)-N(7) 2.524(4), La(2)-N(8) 2.397(4), O(3)-C(32) 1.288(6), O(4)-C(47) 1.301(5), N(5)-C(32) 1.303(6), N(7)-C(47) 1.285(6); Angles (°): O(1)-La(2)-O(4) 66.89(10), N(5)-La(2)-O(3) 52.08(12), N(7)-La(2)-O(4) 48.90(12), O(3)-C(32)-N(5) 116.0(4), N(7)-C(47)-O(4) 116.4(4).

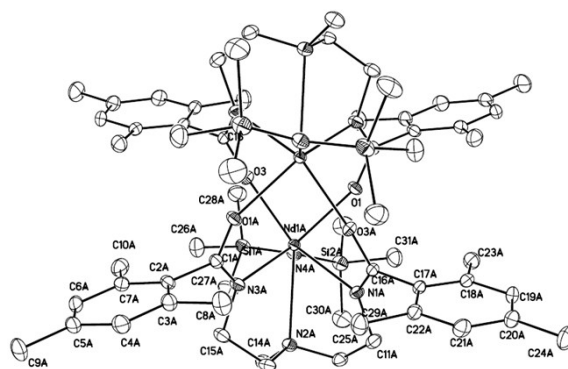


Fig. 4 Molecular structure of complex **8**·2toluene. Hydrogen atoms and toluene molecules are omitted for clarity. Bond lengths (Å): Nd(1A)-O(1) 2.336(2), Nd(1A)-O(3) 2.356(2), Nd(1A)-N(1A) 2.435(2), Nd(1A)-N(2A) 2.819(2), Nd(1A)-N(3A) 2.557(2), Nd(1A)-N(4A) 2.394(2), N(1A)-C(1A) 1.307(3), N(3A)-C(16A) 1.294(3), O(1A)-C(1A) 1.283(3), O(3A)-C(16A) 1.299(3); Angles (°): O(1A)-Nd(1A)-O(3A) 82.37(6), O(1A)-Nd(1A)-N(1A) 136.38(6), N(3A)-Nd(1A)-N(1A) 82.48(7), O(1A)-C(1A)-N(1A) 121.70(2).

Spectral data for the amides:

***N*-Benzyl-*N*-methylbenzamide (11a):** ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.51-7.15 (m, 10H, ArH), 4.79 (s, 1H, CH_2), 4.54 (s, 1H, CH_2), 2.97 (3H, CH_3) ppm. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{16}\text{NONa}^+$: 248.1051, found: 248.1052.

***N*-Benzyl-4-methoxy-*N*-methylbenzamide (11b):** ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.44-6.79 (m, 9H, ArH), 4.67 (s, 1H, CH_2), 4.57 (s, 1H, CH_2), 3.78 (s, 3H, CH_3O), 2.93 (s, 3H, CH_3) ppm. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{17}\text{NO}_2\text{Na}^+$: 278.1157, found: 278.1159.

***N*-Benzyl-*N*-methyl-4-fluorobenzamide (11c):** ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.50-7.02 (m, 9H, ArH), 4.72 (s, 1H, CH_2), 4.50 (s, 1H, CH_2), 3.0 (s, 1.5H, CH_3), 2.85 (s, 1.5H, CH_3) ppm. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{15}\text{FNONa}^+$: 266.0957, found: 266.0956.

***N*-Benzyl-*N*,4-dimethylbenzamide (11d):** ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.40-7.20 (m, 9H, ArH), 4.77 (s, 1H, CH_2), 4.55 (s, 1H, CH_2), 3.00 (s, 1.5H, ArCH_3), 2.89 (s, 1.5H, ArCH_3), 2.37 (s, 3H, NCH_3) ppm. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{17}\text{NONa}^+$: 262.1208, found: 262.1208.

Morpholino(phenyl)methanone (11e): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.41-7.35 (m, 5H, ArH), 3.73-3.43 (m, 8H, CH_2) ppm. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{13}\text{NO}_2\text{Na}^+$: 214.0844, found: 214.0839.

Morpholino(*p*-tolyl)methanone (11f): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.31-7.19 (m, 4H, ArH), 3.68 (s, 8H, CH_2), 2.37 (s, 3H, CH_3) ppm. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{15}\text{NO}_2\text{Na}^+$: 228.1000, found: 228.1007.

(4-Fluorophenyl)(morpholino)methanone (11g): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.38

(ddd, $J = 8.5, 5.3, 1.6$ Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.06 (td, $J = 8.6, 1.7$ Hz, 2H, ArH), 3.66-3.49(m, 3H, CH₂) ppm. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₁₁H₁₂FNO₂Na⁺: 232.0750, found: 232.0740.

(4-Chlorophenyl)(morpholino)methanone (11h): ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.37-7.30 (m, 4H, ArH), , 3.66-3.42 (m, 8H,CH₂) ppm. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₁₁H₁₂ClNO₂H⁺: 226.0635, found: 226.0631.

(3-Chlorophenyl)(morpholino)methanone (11i): ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.38-7.21 (m, 4H, ArH), 3.76-3.32 (m, 8H, CH₂) ppm. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₁₁H₁₂ClNO₂H⁺: 226.0635, found: 226.0639.

(2-Chlorophenyl)(morpholino)methanone (11j): ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.40-7.25 (m, 4H, ArH), 3.89-3.72 (m, 4H, CH₂), 3.70-3.53 (m, 2H, CH₂), 3.30-3.15 (m, 2H, CH₂) ppm. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₁₁H₁₂ClNO₂H⁺: 226.0635, found: 226.0648.

Morpholino(4-nitrophenyl)methanone (11k): ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.29-8.24 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.58-7.54 (m, 2H, ArH), 3.83-3.31 (m, 8H, CH₂) ppm. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₁₁H₁₂N₂O₄H⁺: 237.0875, found: 237.0873.

N-Benzoylpyrrolidine (11l): ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.51 -7.35 (m, 5H, ArH), 3.62 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H, CH₂-N), 3.39 (t, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 2H, CH₂-N), 1.97-1.90 (m, 2H, CH₂), 1.88-1.80 (m, 2H, CH₂) ppm. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₁₁H₁₃NONa⁺: 198.0895, found: 198.0897.

Phenyl(piperidin-1-yl)methanone (11m): ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.37 (m, 5H, ArH), 3.70 (s, 2H, CH₂-N), 3.32 (s, 2H, CH₂-N), 1.66-1.50 (m, 6H, CH₂) ppm. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₁₂H₁₅NONa⁺: 212.1051, found: 212.1055.

N-Phenylbenzamide (11n): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.02-7.06 (m, 10H, ArH) ppm. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{11}\text{NONa}^+$: 220.0738, found: 220.0728.

Indolin-1-yl(phenyl)methanone (11o): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.67-6.92 (m, 9H, ArH), 4.06 (s, 2H, CH_2), 3.10 (t, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H, CH_2) ppm. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{13}\text{NONa}^+$: 246.0895, found: 246.0889.

(2-Methylindolin-1-yl)(phenyl)methanone (11p): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.61-6.89 (m, 9H, ArH), 4.76 (s, 1H, CH), 3.43-2.65 (m, 2H, CH_2), 1.26 (s, 3H, CH_3) ppm. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{15}\text{NONa}^+$: 260.1051, found: 260.1044.

7-Methylindolin-1-yl(*p*-tolyl)methanone (11q): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.44-7.00 (m, 8H, ArH), 4.05 (s, 2H, CH_2), 3.04 (t, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H, CH_2), 2.39 (m, 2H, CH_2), 2.28 (s, 3H, CH_3) ppm. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{17}\text{NONa}^+$: 274.1208, found: 274.1210.

Piperazine-1,4-diylbis(phenylmethanone) (11r): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.37 (s, 10H, ArH), 3.60 (m, 8H, CH_2). HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{Na}^+$: 317.1266, found: 317.1259.

Piperazine-1,4-diylbis(*p*-tolylmethanone) (11s): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO): δ 7.24-7.32 (m, 8H, ArH), 3.51 (m, 8H, CH_2), 2.33 (s, 6H, CH_3). HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{Na}^+$: 345.1579, found: 345.1576.

Piperazine-1,4-diylbis((4-chlorophenyl)methanone) (11t): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO): δ 7.45-7.53 (m, 8H, ArH), 3.53 (m, 8H, CH_2). HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{16}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{H}^+$: 363.0667, found: 363.0660.

Spectral data for the guanidines:

1,3-Diisopropyl-2-phenylguanidine (13a): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.25-6.83 (m, 5H, ArH), 3.75 (s, 2H, CH), 3.57 (s, 2H, NH), 1.14 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 12H, CH_3). HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_3\text{H}^+$: 220.1814, found: 220.1819.

2-(4-Fluorophenyl)-1,3-diisopropylguanidine (13b): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 6.94-6.74 (m, 4H, ArH), 3.73 (s, 2H, CH), 3.50 (s, 2H, NH), 1.14 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 12H, CH_3). HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{20}\text{FN}_3\text{H}^+$: 238.1720, found: 237.1716.

2-(4-Chlorophenyl)-1,3-diisopropylguanidine (13c): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.17 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H, ArH), 6.75 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H, ArH), 3.76-3.68 (m, 2H, CH), 3.52 (s, 1H, NH), 1.13 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 12H, CH_3). HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{20}\text{ClN}_3\text{H}^+$: 254.1424, found: 254.1426.

2-(4-Bromophenyl)-1,3-diisopropylguanidine (13d): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.31 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H, ArH), 6.71 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H, ArH), 4.14-3.58 (m, 2H, CH), 3.52 (s, 2H, NH), 1.14 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 12H, CH_3). HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{20}\text{BrN}_3\text{H}^+$: 298.0919, found: 298.0931.

1,3-Diisopropyl-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)guanidine (13e): ^1H NMR (400 MHz,) : δ 6.78 (q, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 4H, ArH), 3.66 (m, 5H, OCH_3 , CH), 3.56 (s, 2H, NH), 1.14 (d, $J = 6.1$ Hz, CH_3). HRMS (ESI) : m/z : calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_3\text{OH}^+$:250.1919, found: 250.1930.

1,3-Diisopropyl-2-(*p*-tolyl)guanidine (13f): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.03 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H, ArH), 6.72 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H, ArH), 3.74 (s, 2H, CH), 3.53 (s, 2H, NH), 2.26 (s, 3H, ArCH_3), 1.14 (d, $J = 6.1$ Hz, 12H, CH_3). HRMS (ESI) : m/z : calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_3\text{H}^+$

:234.1970, found: 234.1972.

1,3-Diisopropyl-2-(*m*-tolyl)guanidine (13g): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.12-6.62 (m, 4H, ArH), 3.75-3.74 (m, 2H, CH), 3.55 (s, 2H, NH), 2.26 (s, 3H), 1.14 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 12H, CH_3). HRMS (ESI) : m/z: calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_3\text{H}^+$:234.1970, found: 234.1982.

1,3-Diisopropyl-2-(*o*-tolyl)guanidine (13h): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.16 - 6.62 (m, 4H, ArH), 3.74 (s, 2H, CH), 2.12 (s, 3H, Ar- CH_3), 1.14 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 12H, CH_3). HRMS (ESI): m/z: calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_3\text{H}^+$:234.1970, found: 234.1976.

1,3-Diisopropyl-2-(pyridin-2-yl)guanidine (13i): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.05-6.57 (m, 4H, ArH), 3.91 (m, 2H, CH), 1.22 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 12H, CH_3). HRMS (ESI) : m/z: calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_4\text{H}^+$:221.1766, found: 221.1762.

1,3-Diisopropyl-2-(naphthalen-1-yl)guanidine (13j): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.33- 6.80 (m, 7H, ArH), 3.85 (dd, $J = 11.4, 5.8$ Hz, 2H, CH), 3.62 (s, 2H, NH), 1.16 (d, $J = 6.1$ Hz, 12H, CH_3). HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_3\text{H}^+$: 270.1970, found: 270.1966.

2-(2-(*tert*-butyl)phenyl)-1,3-diisopropylguanidine (13k): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.88-5.57 (m, 4H, ArH), 3.81 (m, 2H, NH), 3.50 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H, CH), 1.36 (d, $J = 1.2$ Hz, 9H, tBu), 1.15 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 12H, CH_3). HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}_3\text{H}^+$: 276.2440, found: 276.2449.

***N,N'*-diisopropyl-*N'*-2,6-dimethylphenylguanidine (13l):** ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.09-6.70 (3 H, ArH), 3.31-3.09 (m, 2 H, CH), 2.11 (s, Ar CH_3 , 6 H), 1.15 (s, CH_3 , 12 H). HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_3\text{H}^+$: 248.2127, found: 248.2127.

1,3-Diisopropyl-2-(4-nitrophenyl)guanidine (13m): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ

8.09-6.86(m, 4H, ArH), 3.77 (s, 4H, CH, NH), 1.18 (s, 12H, CH_3). HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2\text{H}^+$: 265.1665, found: 265.1674.

1,3-Diisopropyl-2-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)guanidine (13n): ^1H NMR (400 MHz,

CDCl_3): δ 7.49-6.91(m, 4H, ArH), 3.81-3.73(m, 2H, CH), 3.60-3.59(m, 2H, NH), 1.18 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 12H, CH_3). HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{20}\text{F}_3\text{N}_3\text{H}^+$: 288.1688, found: 288.1696.

(Z)-N,N'-Diisopropylmorpholine-4-carboximidamide (13o): ^1H NMR (400 MHz,

CDCl_3): δ 3.87-3.61 (m, 4H, CH_2), 3.57-3.42 (m, 2H, CH), 3.12-3.10 (m, 4H, CH_2), 1.13 (dd, $J = 14.8, 6.3$ Hz, 12H, CH_3). HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_3\text{OH}^+$: 214.1919, found: 214.1914.

(Z)-N,N'-Diisopropylpyrrolidine-1-carboximidamide (13p): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3):

δ 3.32 (dt, $J = 12.6, 6.3$ Hz, 2H, CH), 3.23-3.13 (m, 4H, CH_2), 1.83-1.63 (m, 4H, CH_2), 1.04 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 12H, CH_3). HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_3\text{H}^+$: 198.1970, found: 198.1979.

(Z)-N,N'-Diisopropylindoline-1-carboximidamide (13q): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3):

δ 7.19-6.73 (m, 4H, ArH), 3.88-3.78 (m, 4H, CH_2), 3.45-3.44 (m, 2H, CH), 2.99-2.95 (m, 2H, CH_2), 1.15-1.13 (m, 12H, CH_3). HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_3\text{H}^+$: 198.1970, found: 198.1979.

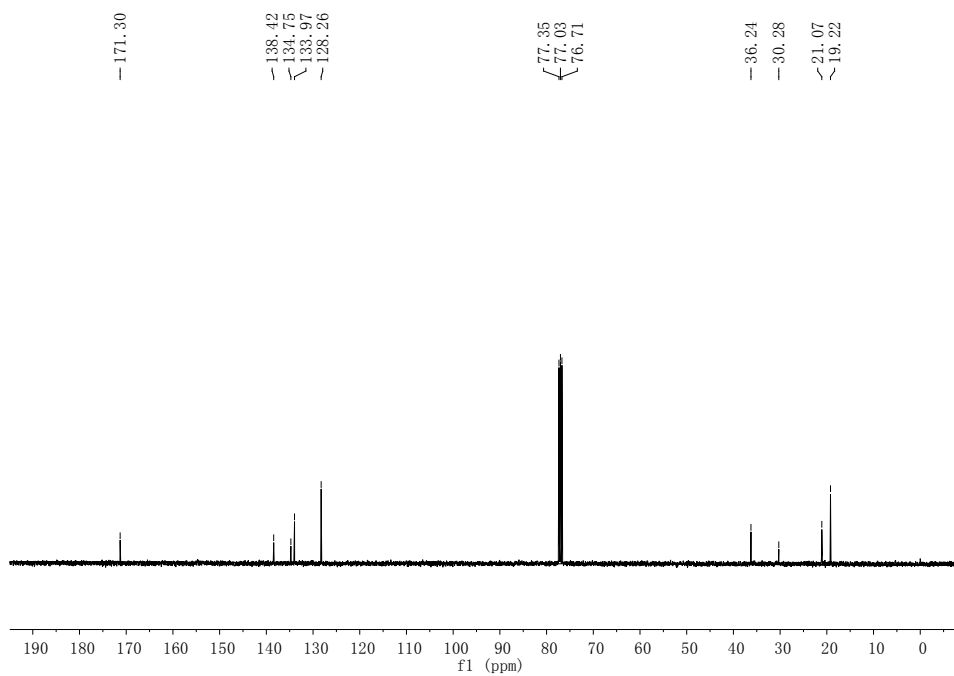
(Z)-N,N'-Diisopropyl-6-methylindoline-1-carboximidamide (13r): ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.06-6.88 (m, 3H, ArH), 4.36-2.69 (m, 6H, CH, CH₂), 2.25 (s, 3H, Ar-CH₃), 1.13 (s, 12H, CH₃). HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₁₆H₂₅N₃H⁺: 260.2127, found: 260.2134.

(1Z,4Z)-N1,N'1,N4,N'4-tetraisopropylpiperazine-1,4-bis(carboximidamide) (13s): ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 3.51-3.34 (m, 2H, CH), 3.31-3.17 (m, 1H, CH), 3.01 (s, 8H, CH₂), 1.03 (d, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 24H, CH₃). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 155.21, 47.78, 46.57, 45.63, 24.34, 23.17. HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₁₈H₃₈N₆H⁺: 339.3236, found: 339.3278.

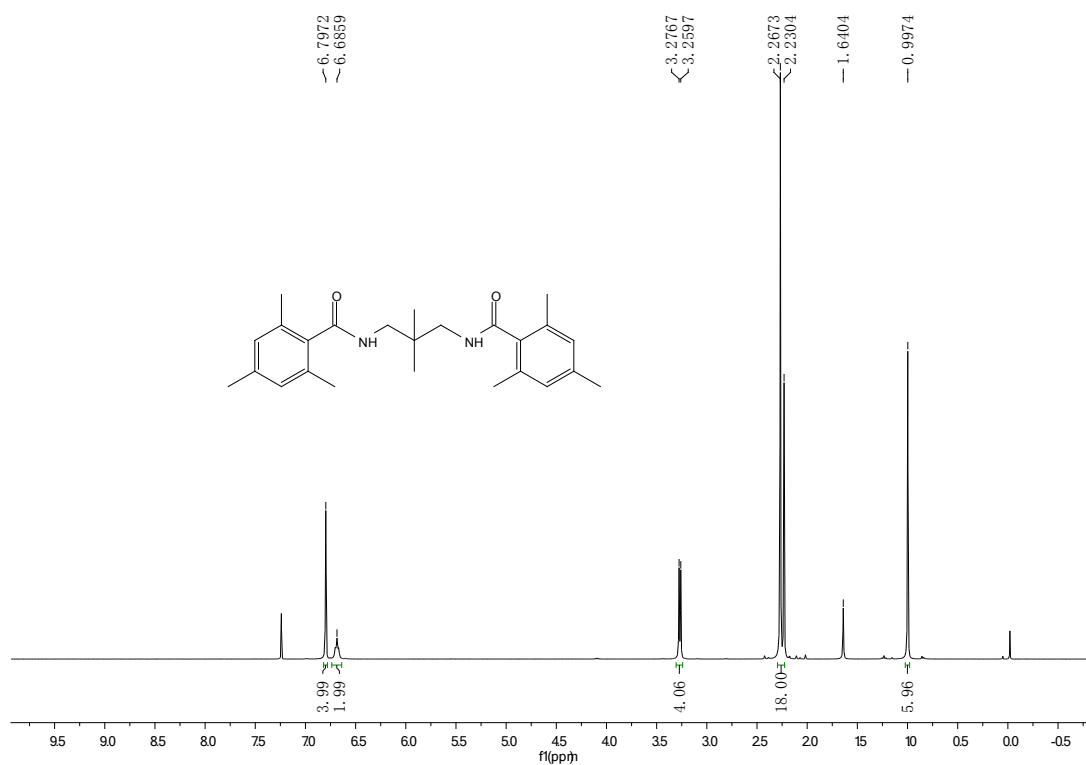
The ^1H NMR of H_2L^1 :



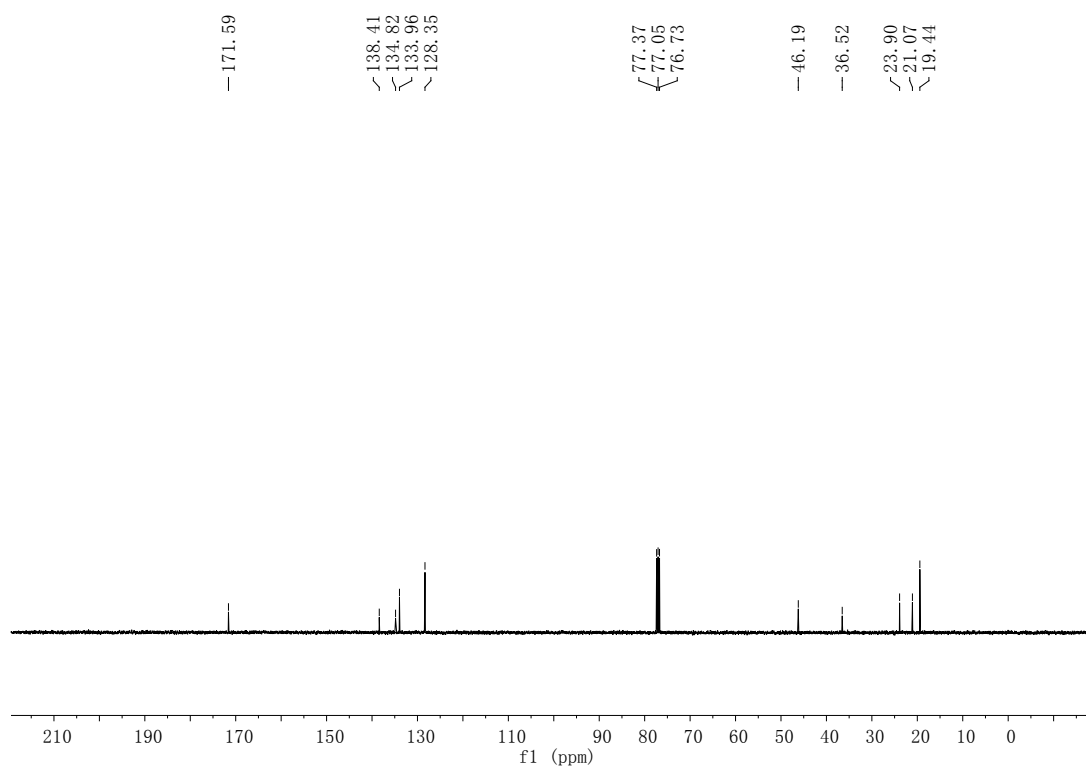
The ^{13}C NMR of H_2L^1 :



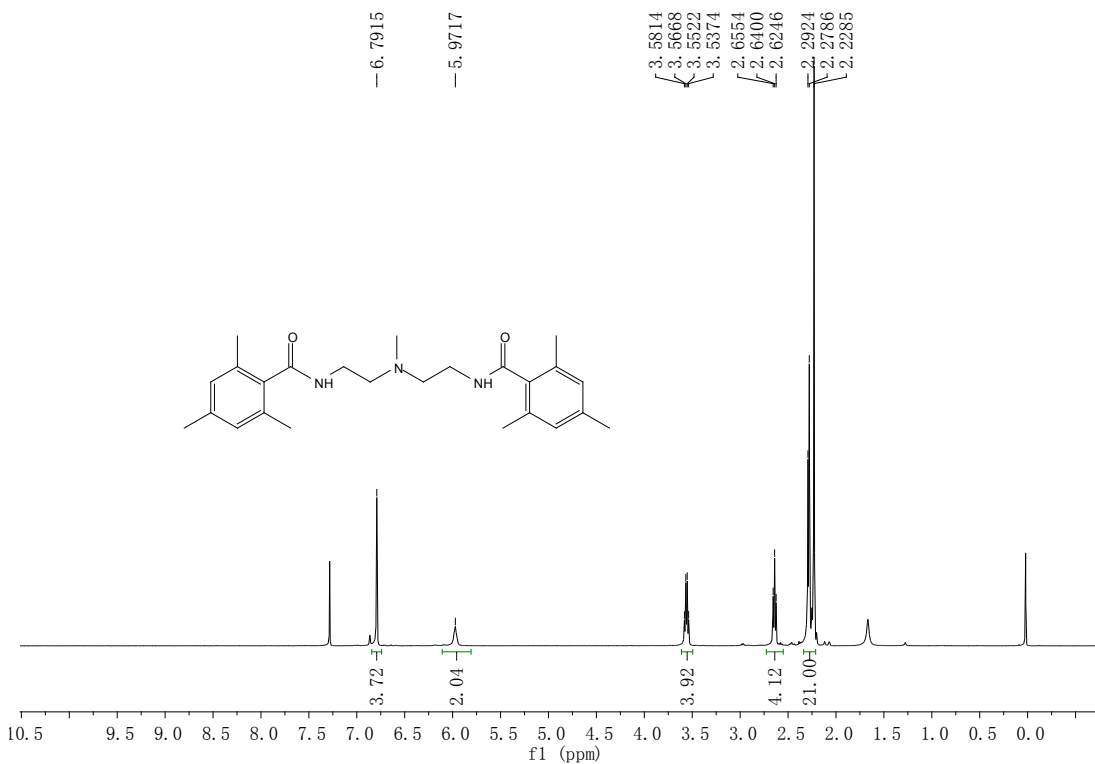
The ^1H NMR of H_2L^2 :



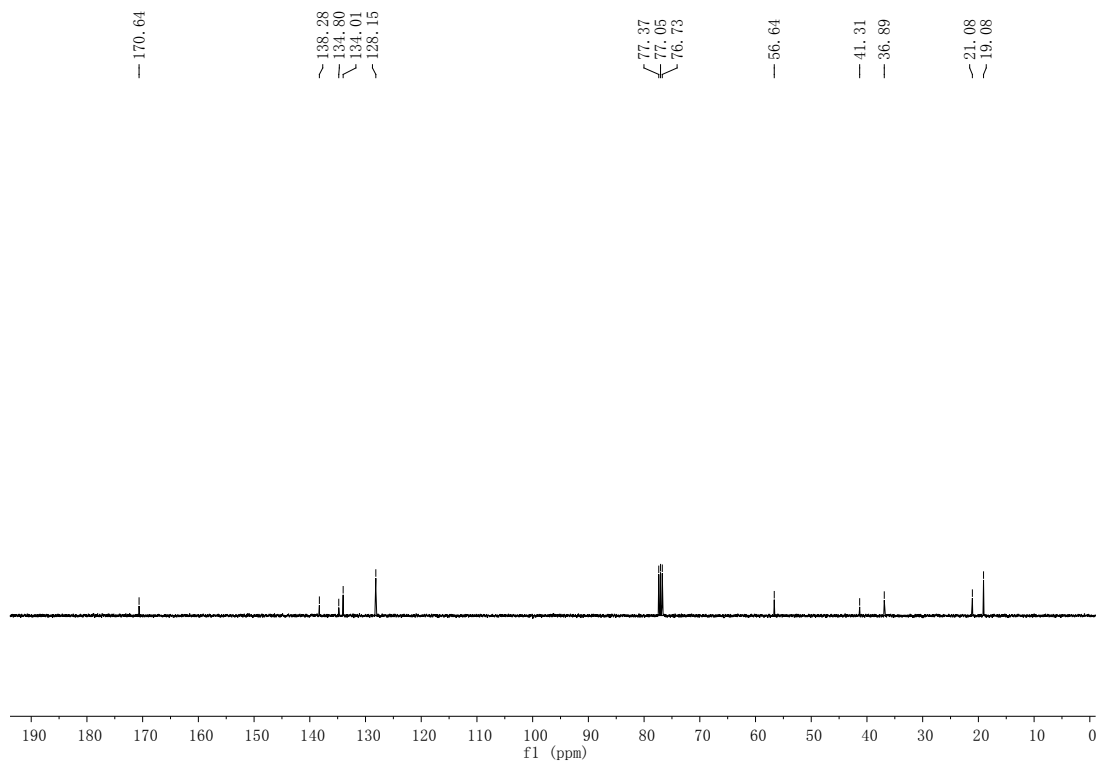
The ^{13}C NMR of H_2L^2 :



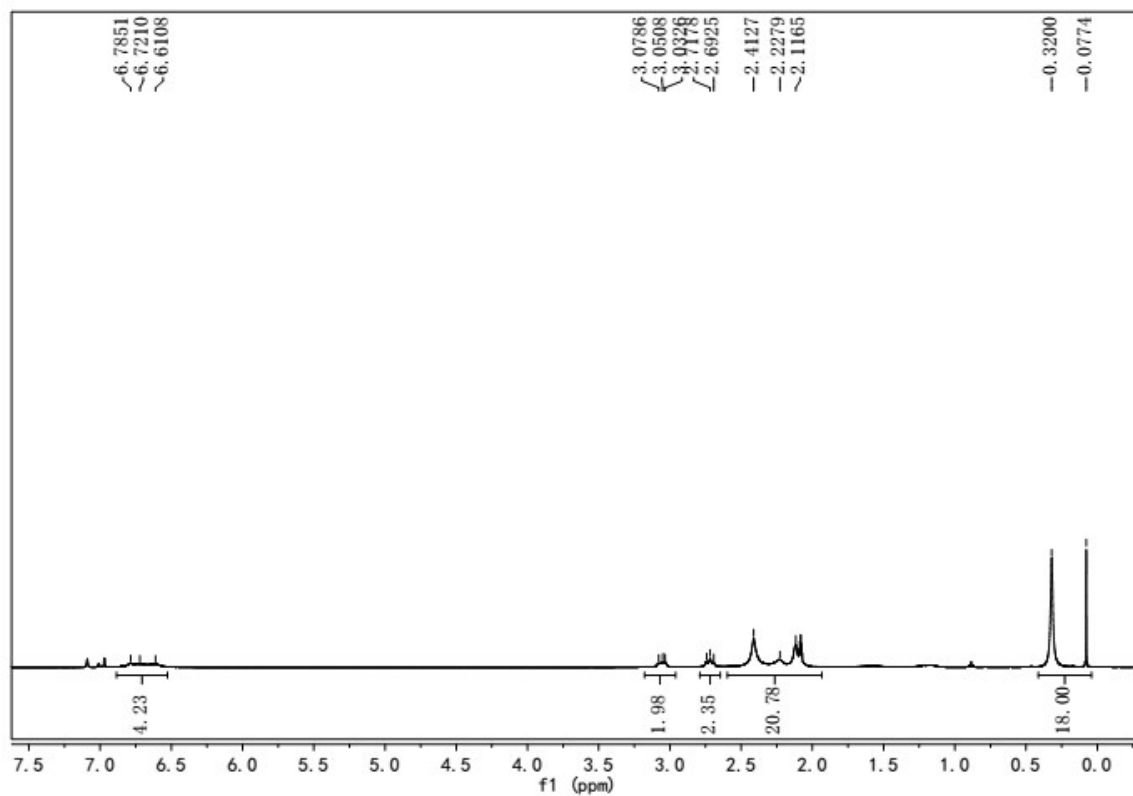
The ^1H NMR of H_2L^3 :



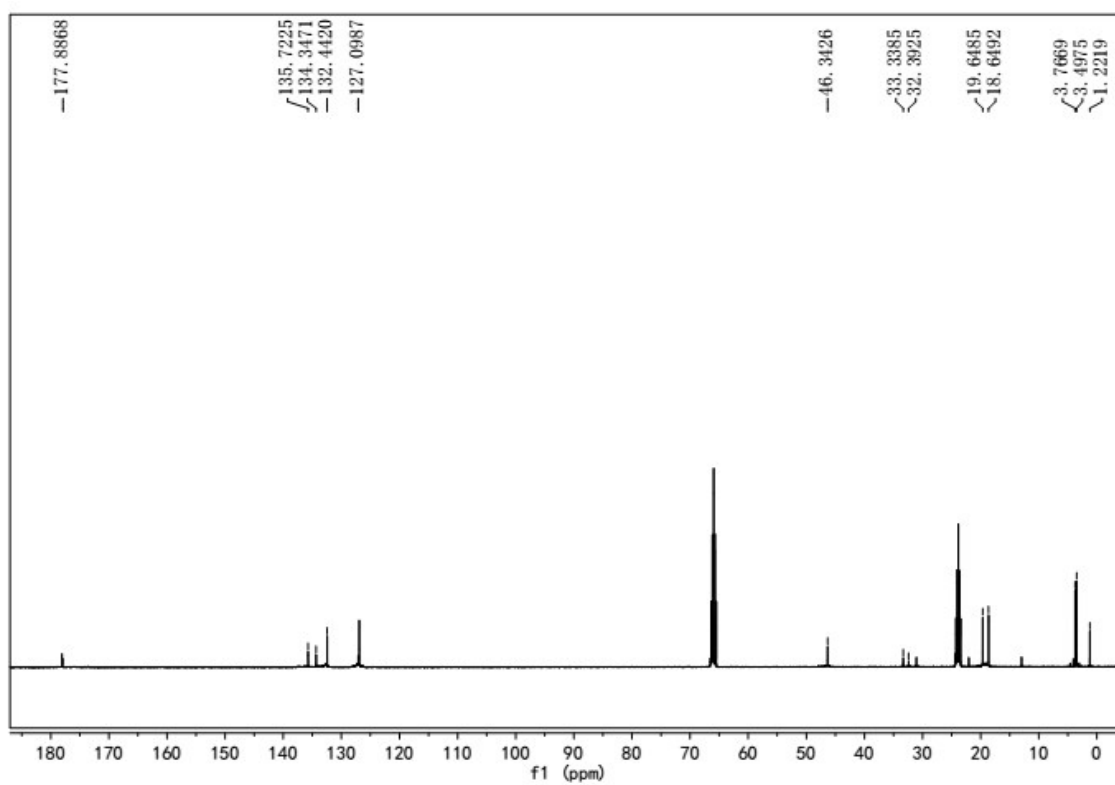
The ^{13}C NMR of H_2L^3 :



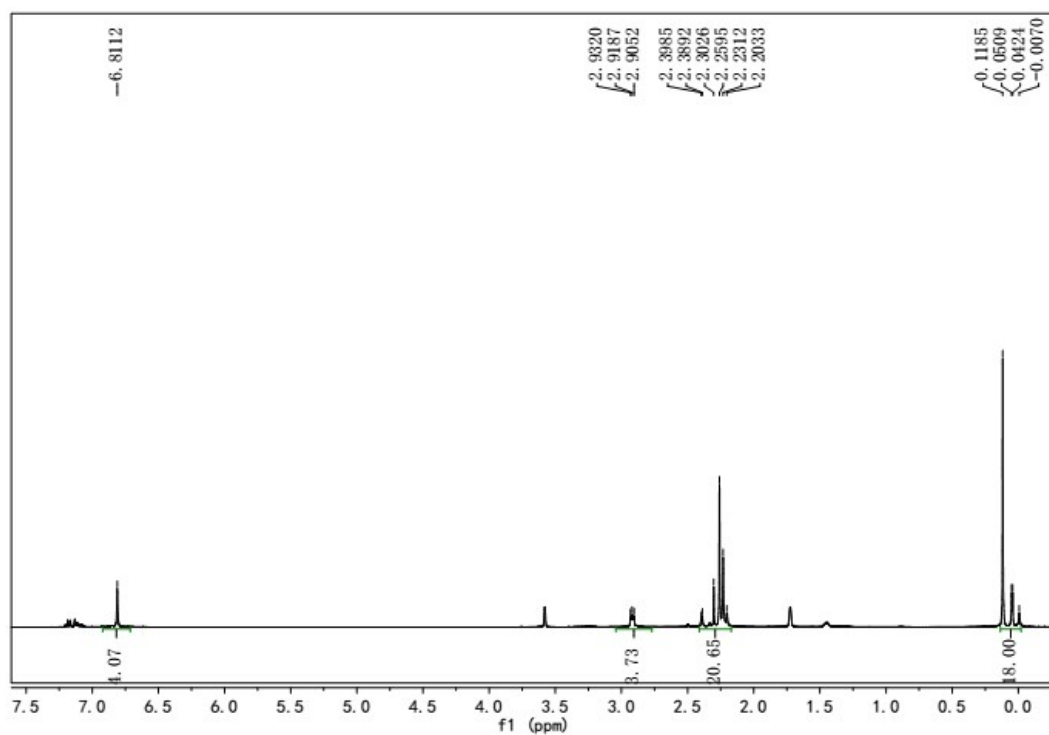
The ^1H NMR of complex **1**:



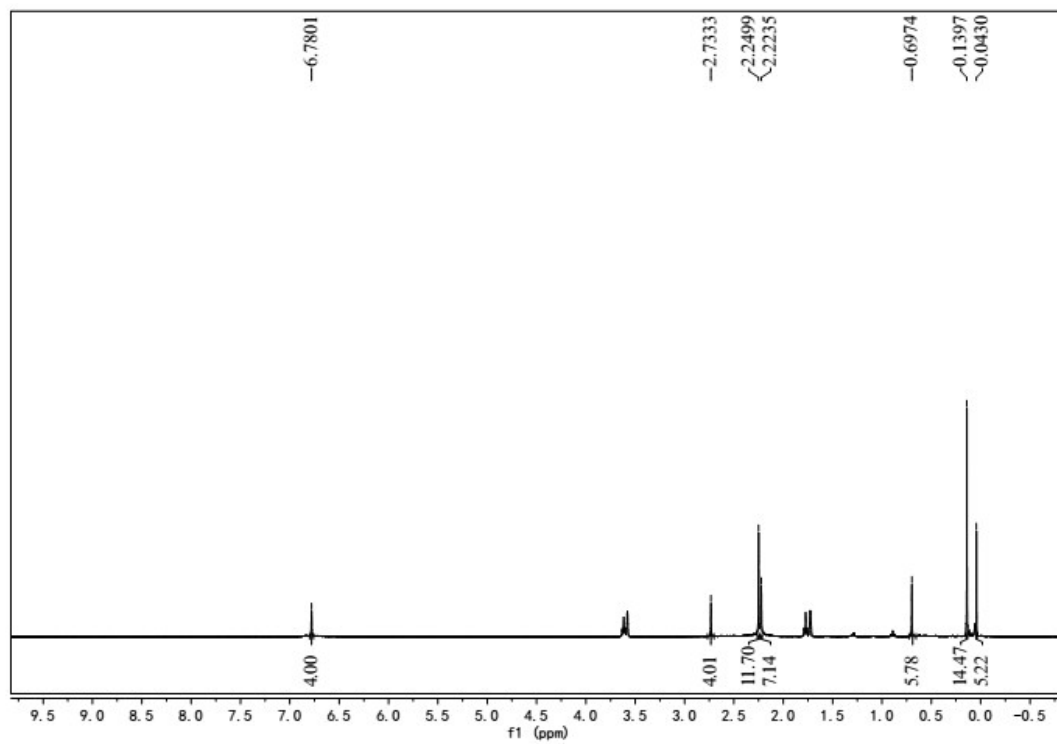
The ^{13}C NMR of complex **1**:



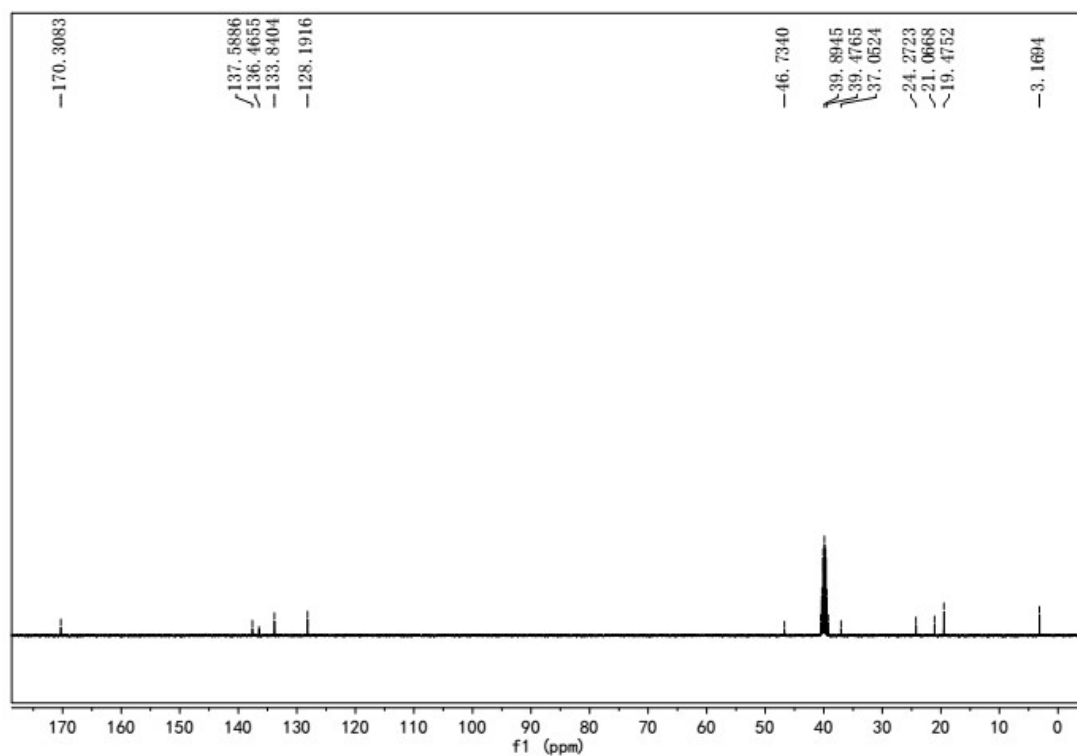
The ^1H NMR of complex **4**:



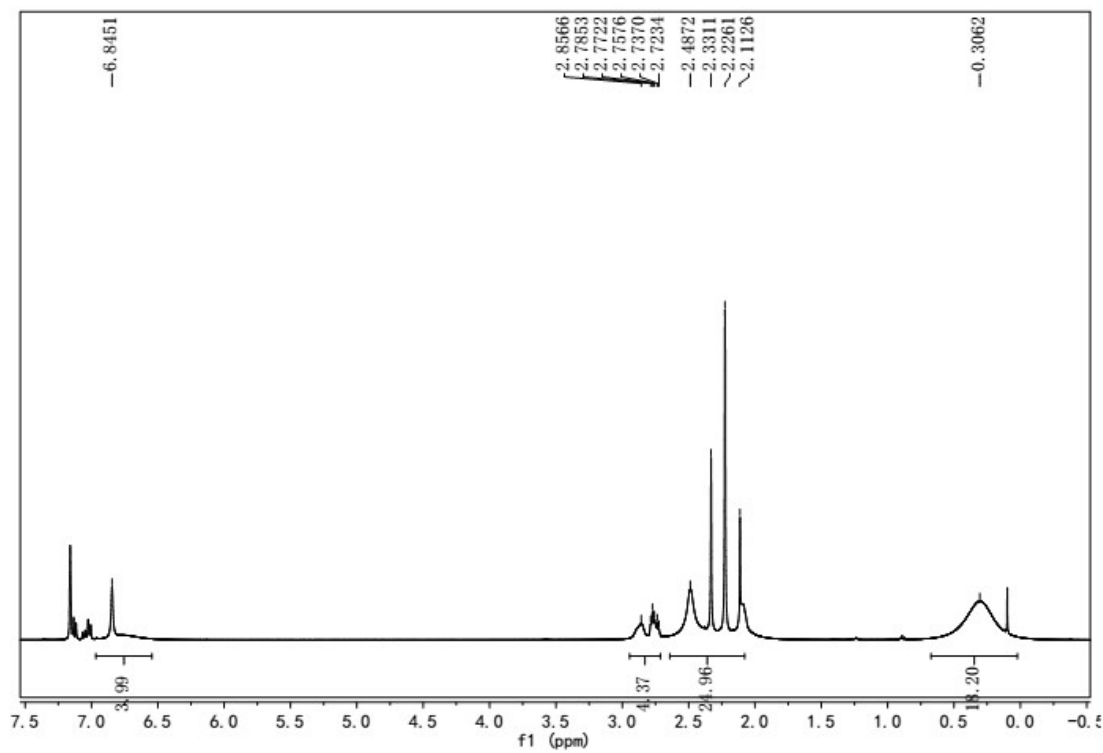
The ^1H NMR of complex **5**:



The ^{13}C NMR of complex **5**:



The ^1H NMR of complex **7**:

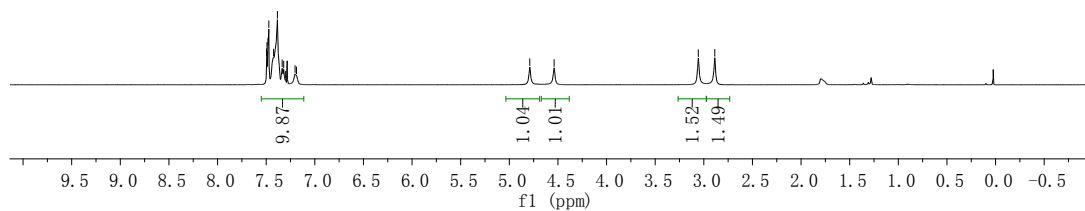
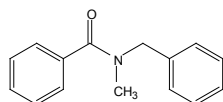


N-Benzyl-N-methylbenzamide (11a): ^1H NMR

7.4968
7.4914
7.4812
7.4727
7.4237
7.3847
7.3357
7.3199
7.2999
7.2031
7.1885

— 4.7896
— 4.5392

— 3.0567
— 2.8872



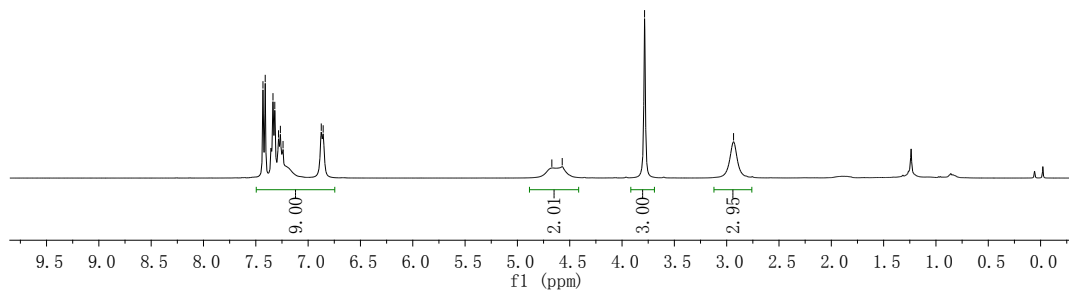
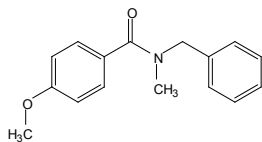
N-benzyl-4-methoxy-N-methylbenzamide (11b):

7.4316
7.4101
7.3359
7.3186
7.2828
7.2652
7.2398
6.8745
6.8564

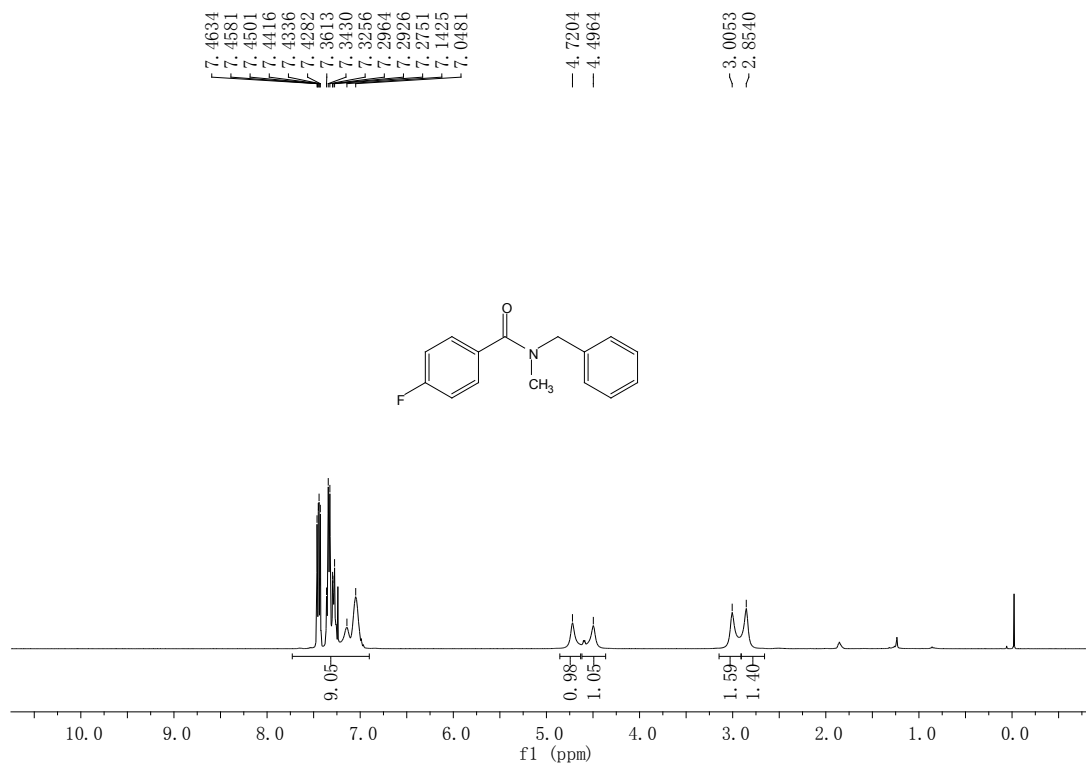
— 4.6709
— 4.5717

— 3.7848

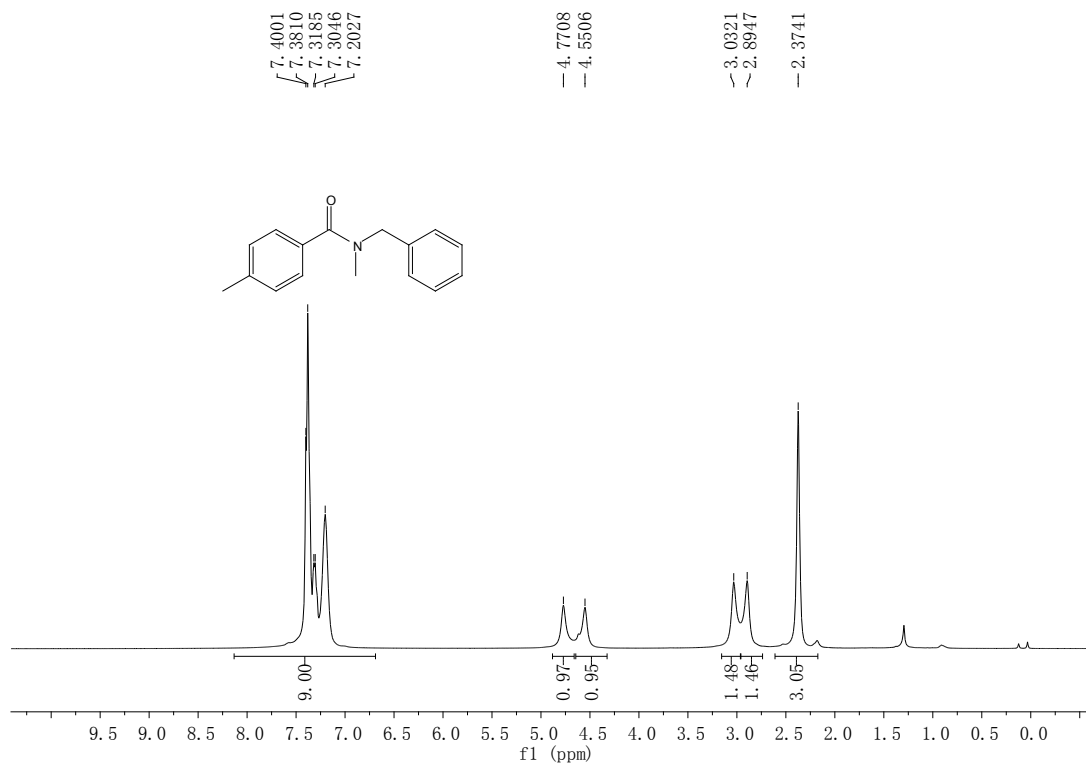
— 2.9343



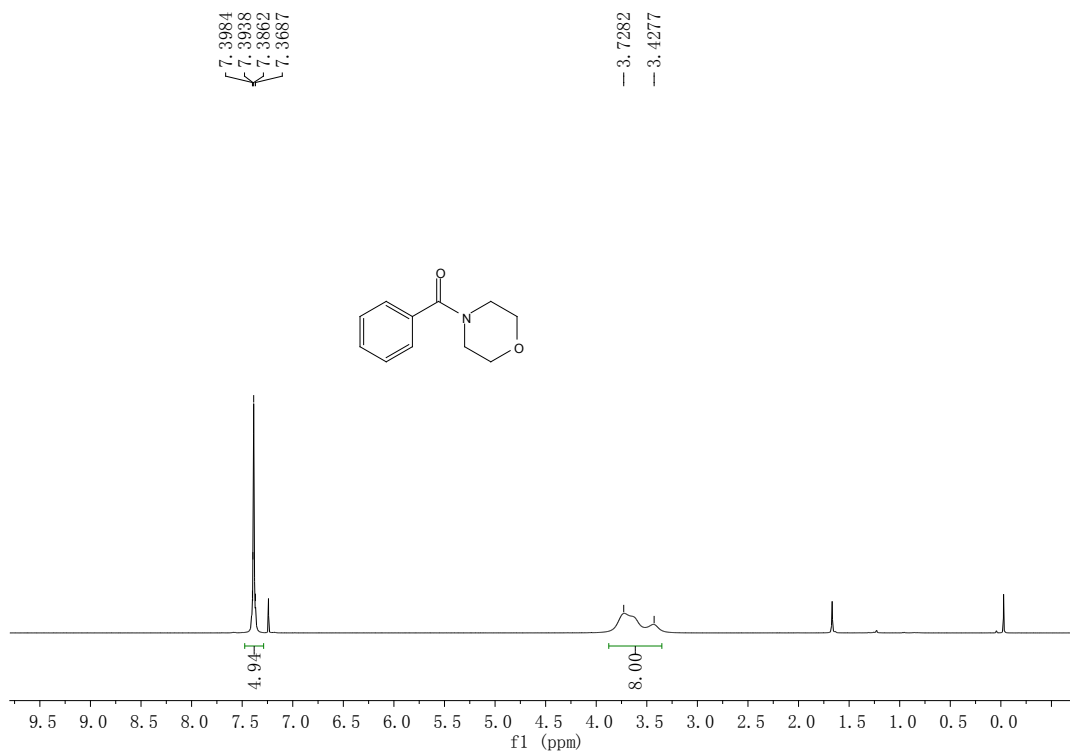
N-Benzyl-N-methyl-4-fluorobenzamide (11c):



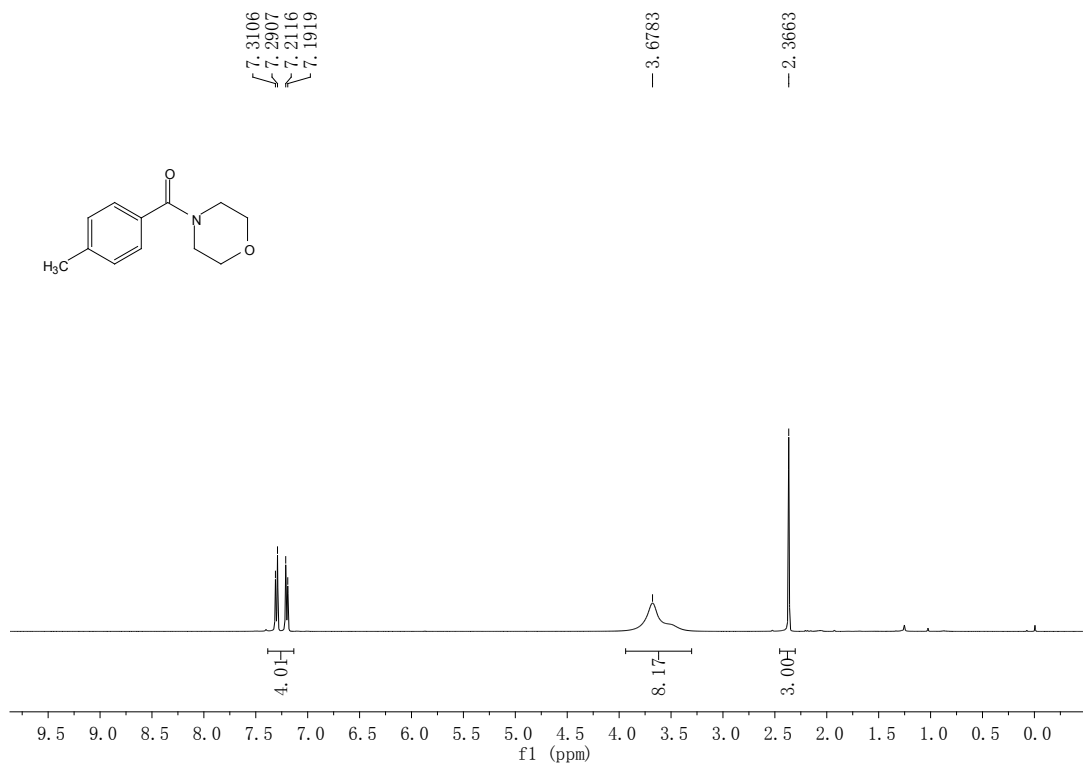
N-benzyl-N,4-dimethylbenzamide (11d):



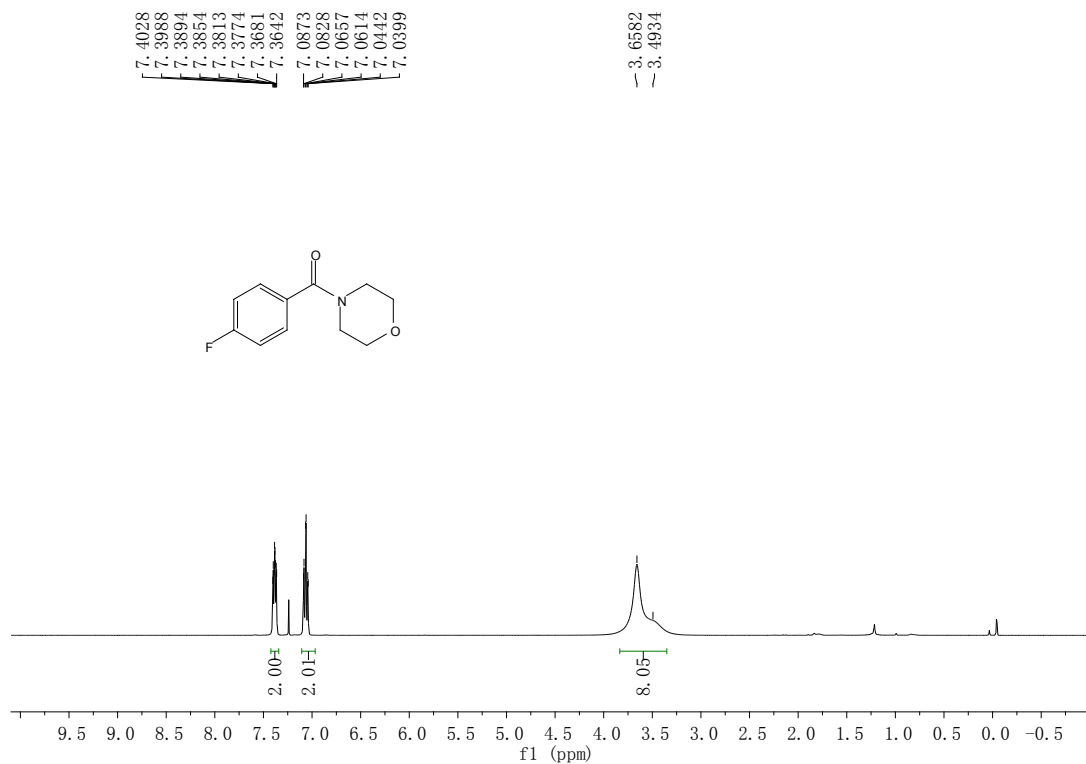
Morpholino(phenyl)methanone (11e):



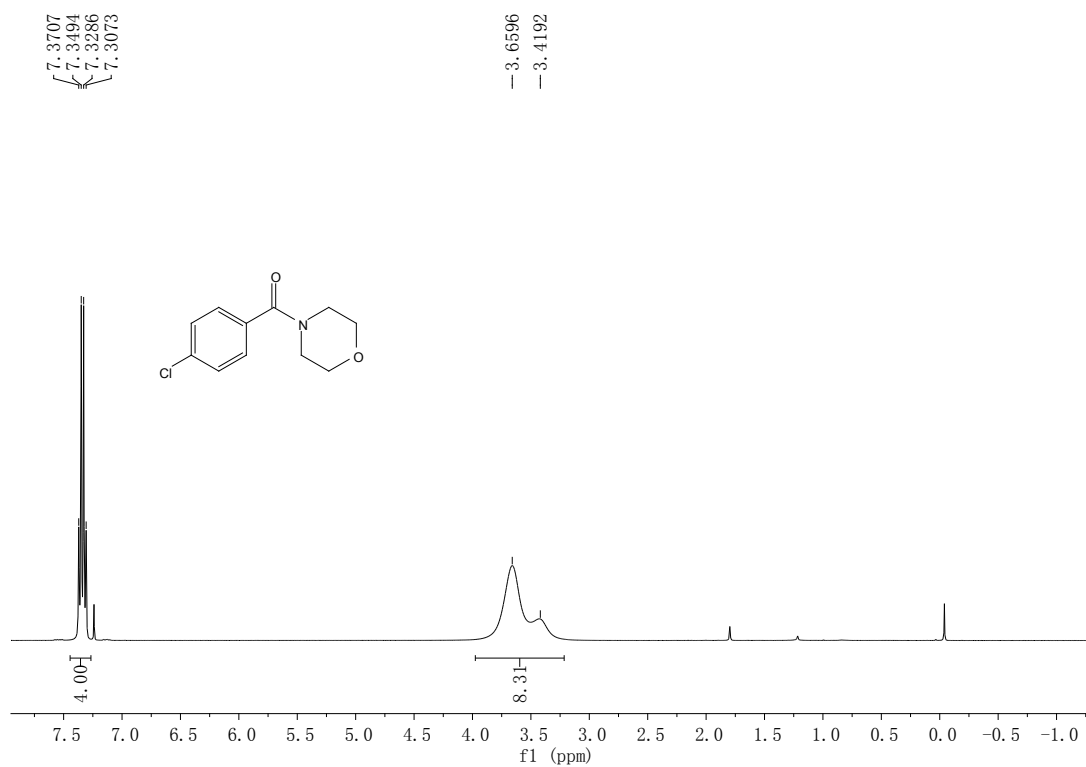
Morpholino(p-tolyl)methanone (11f):



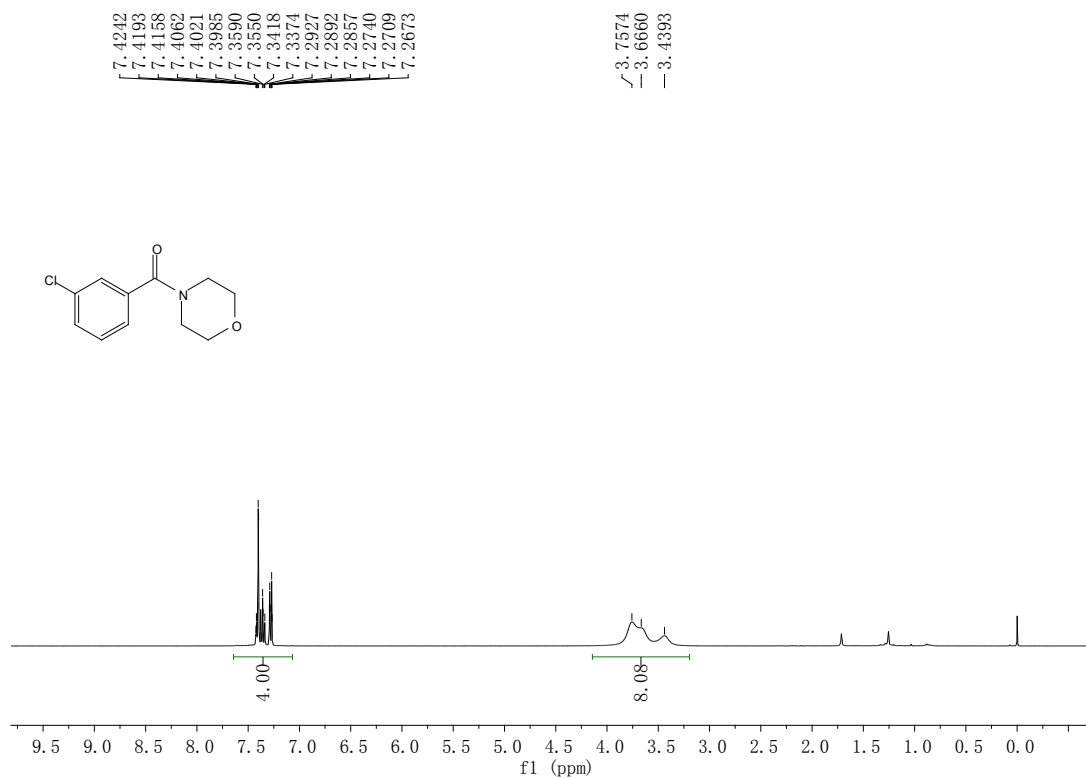
(4-Fluorophenyl)(morpholino)methanone (11g):



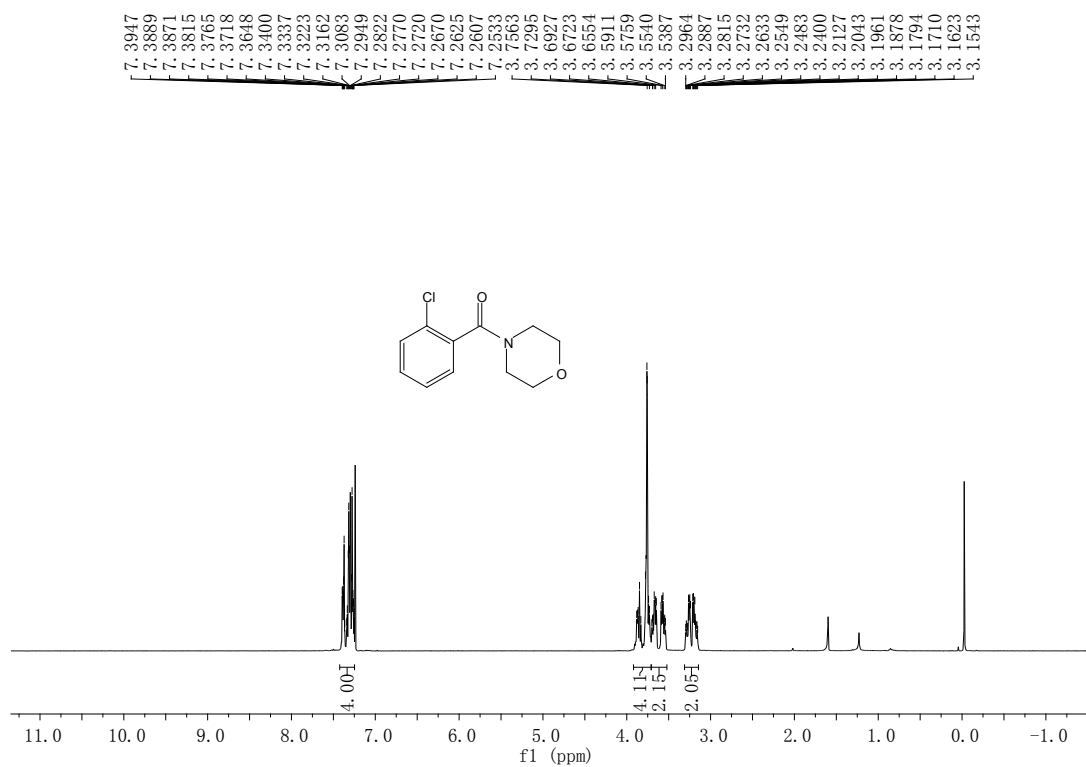
(4-chlorophenyl)(morpholino)methanone (11h):



(3-Chlorophenyl)(morpholino)methanone (11i):

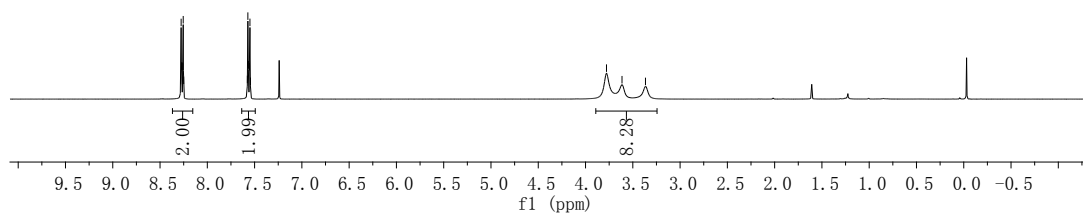
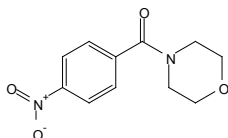


(2-Chlorophenyl)(morpholino)methanone (11j):



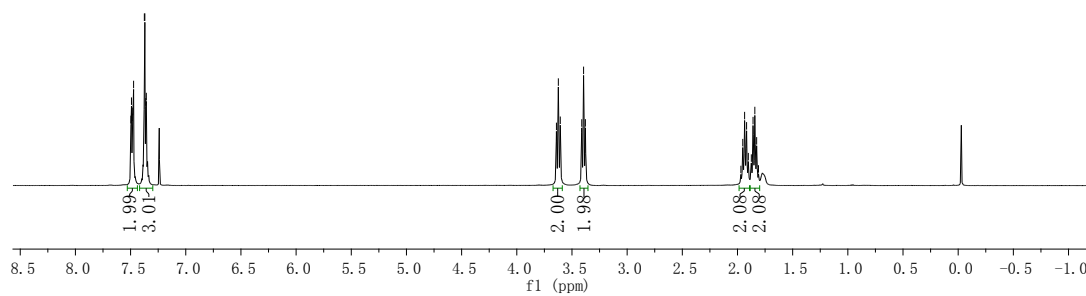
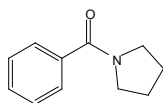
Morpholino(4-nitrophenyl)methanone (11k):

8.2821
8.2769
8.2721
8.2598
8.2550
8.2499
7.5764
7.5711
7.5663
7.5540
7.5492
7.5440
3.7783
3.6142
3.3660

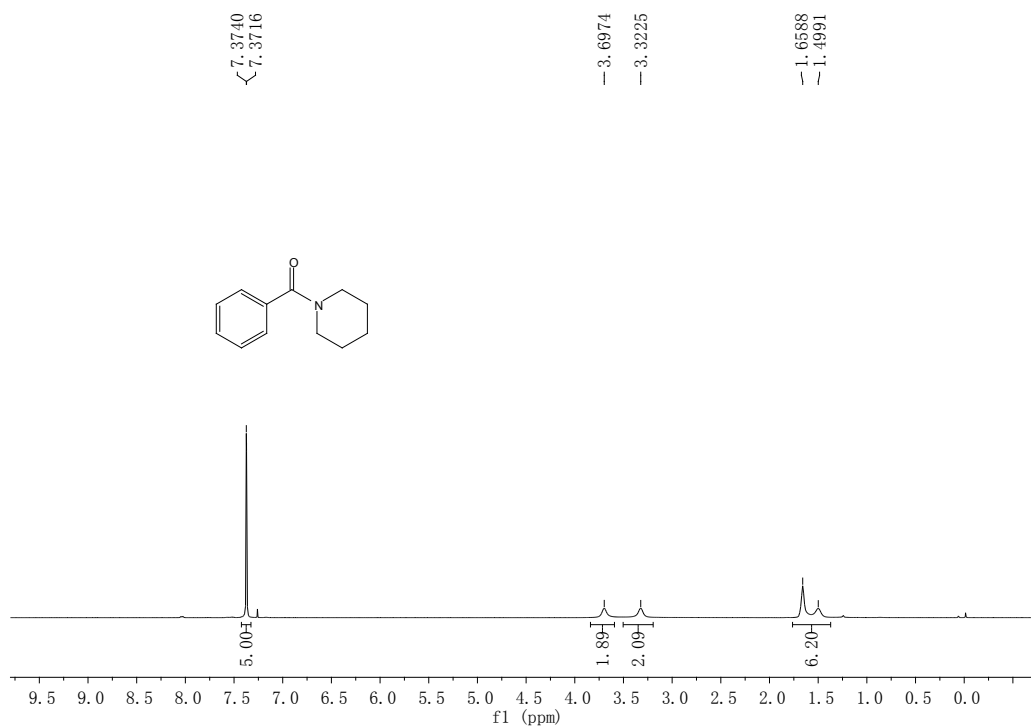


N-Benzoylpyrrolidine (11l):

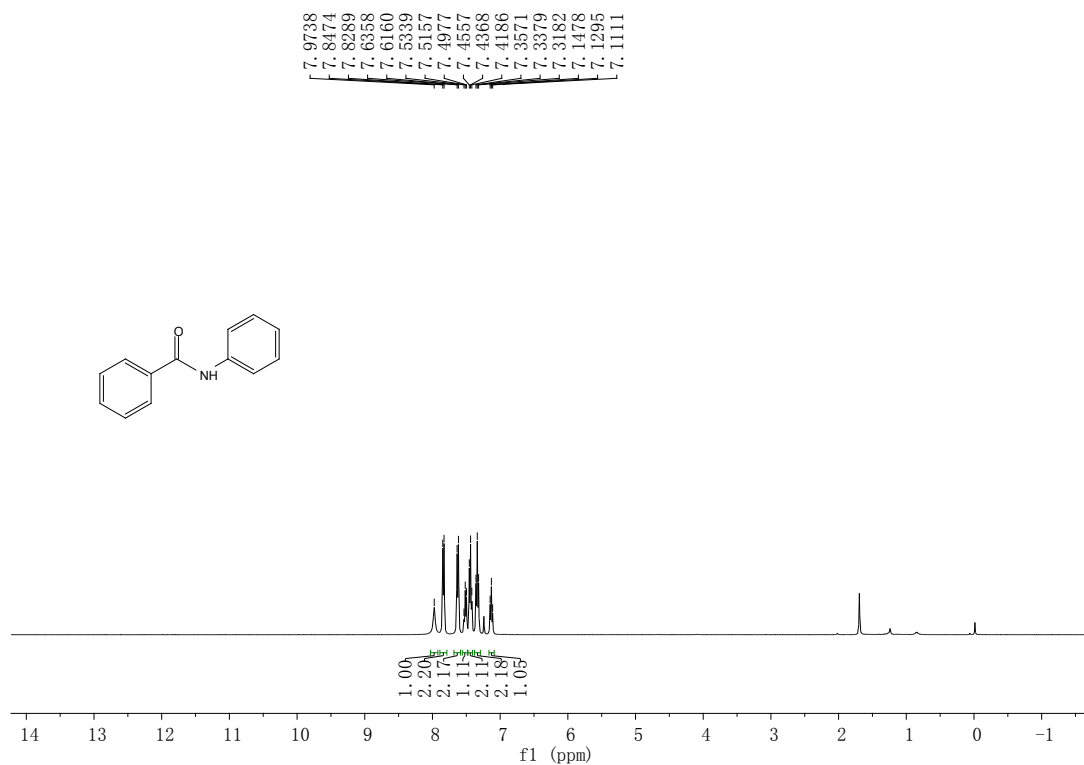
7.4969
7.4920
7.4843
7.4804
7.4727
7.3753
7.3708
7.3625
7.3575
3.6407
3.6235
3.6060
3.4114
3.3947
3.3784
1.9692
1.9522
1.9355
1.9176
1.9018
1.8746
1.8591
1.8428
1.8263
1.8098



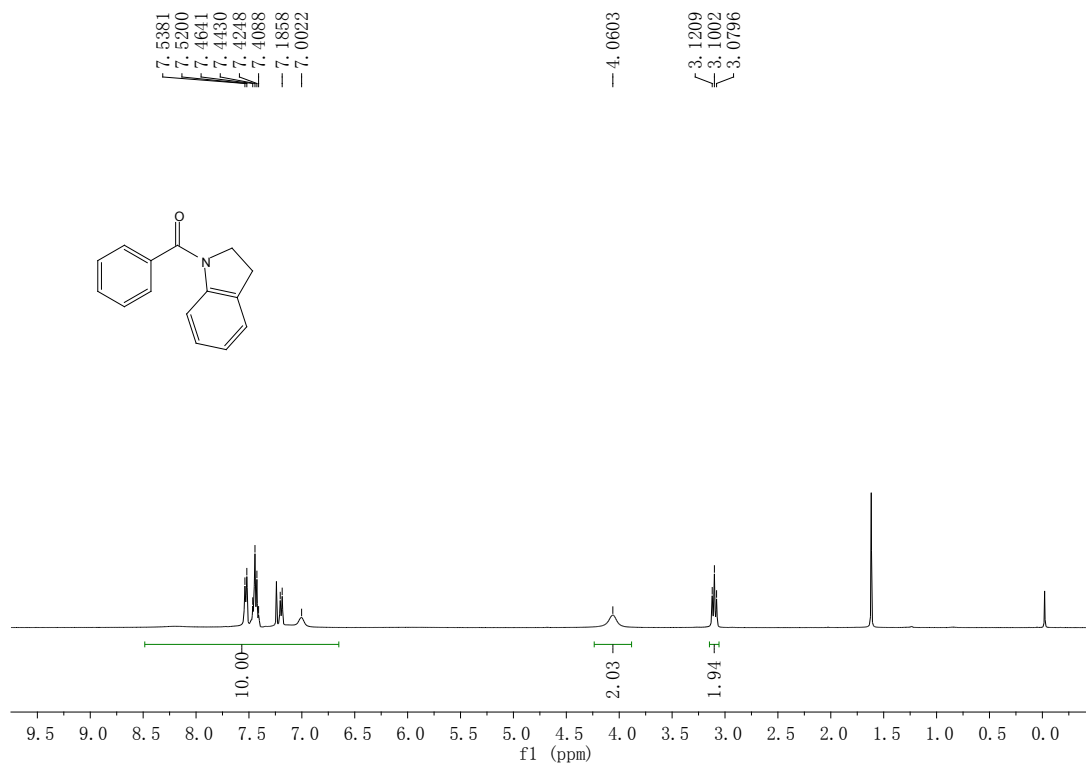
Phenyl(piperidin-1-yl)methanone (11m):



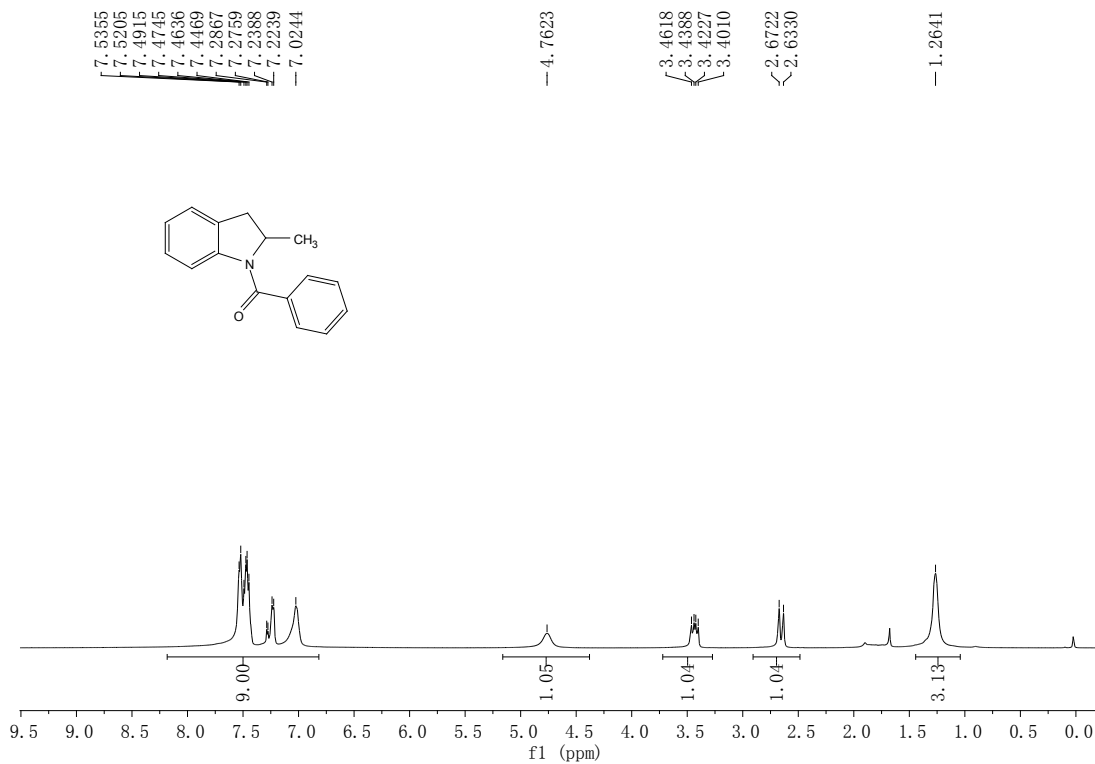
N-Phenylbenzamide (11n):



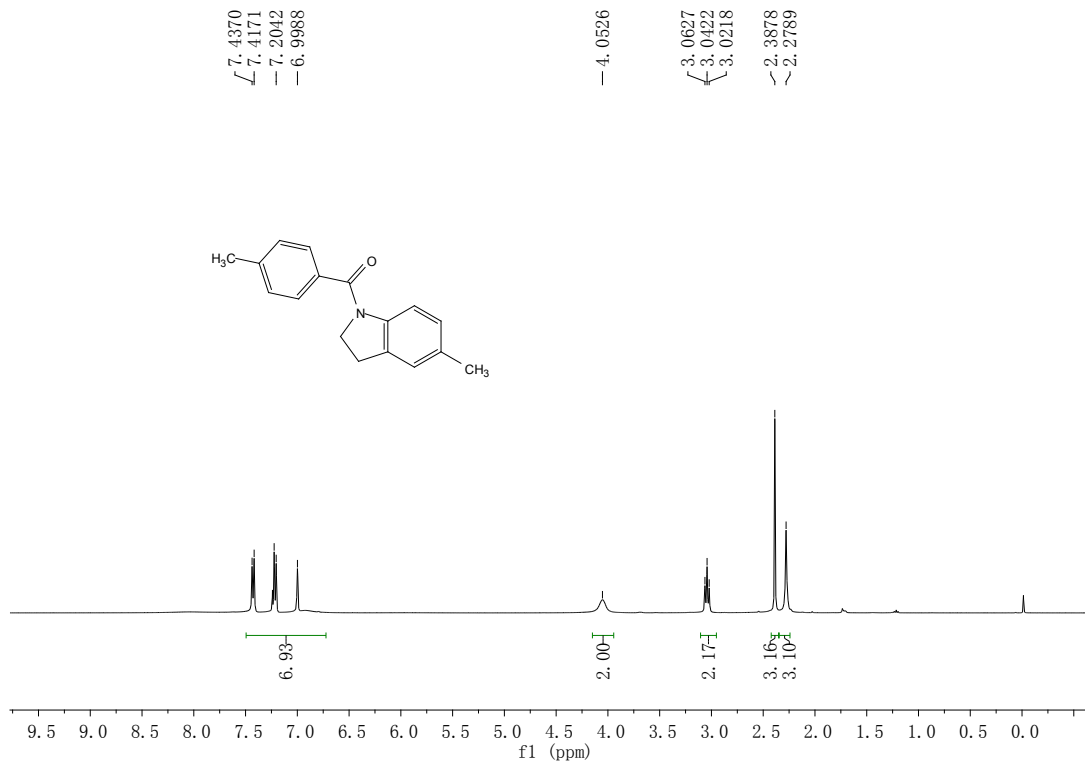
Indolin-1-yl(phenyl)methanone (11o):



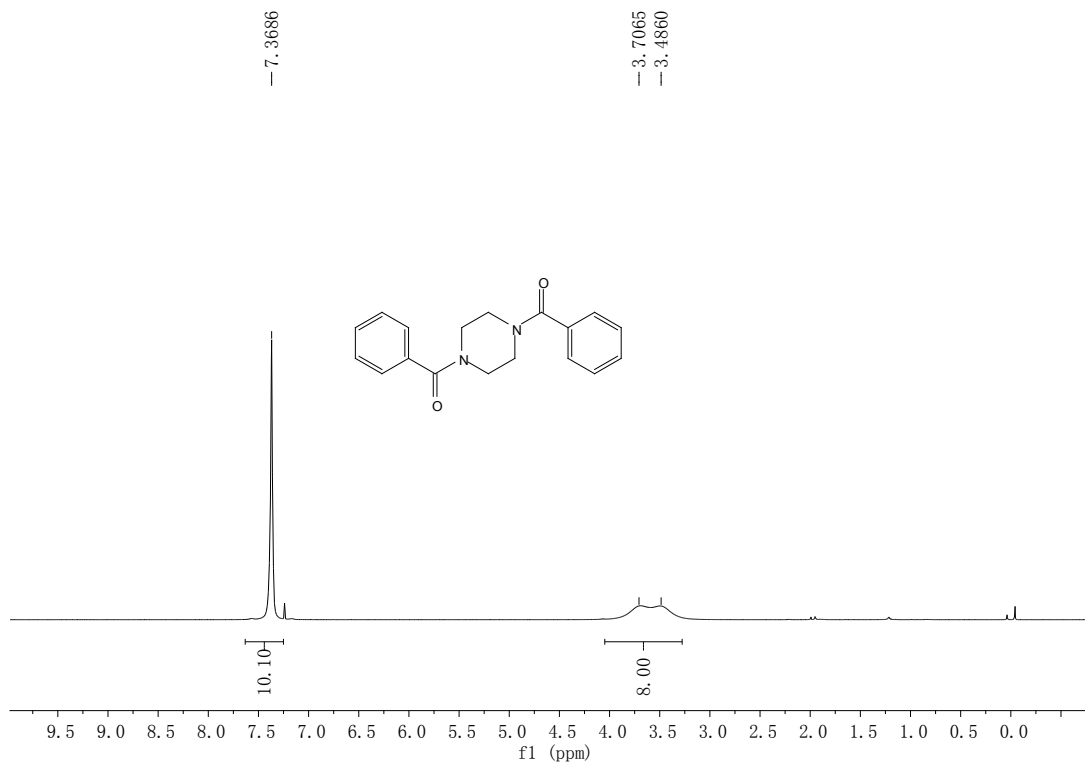
(2-Methylindolin-1-yl)(phenyl)methanone (11p):



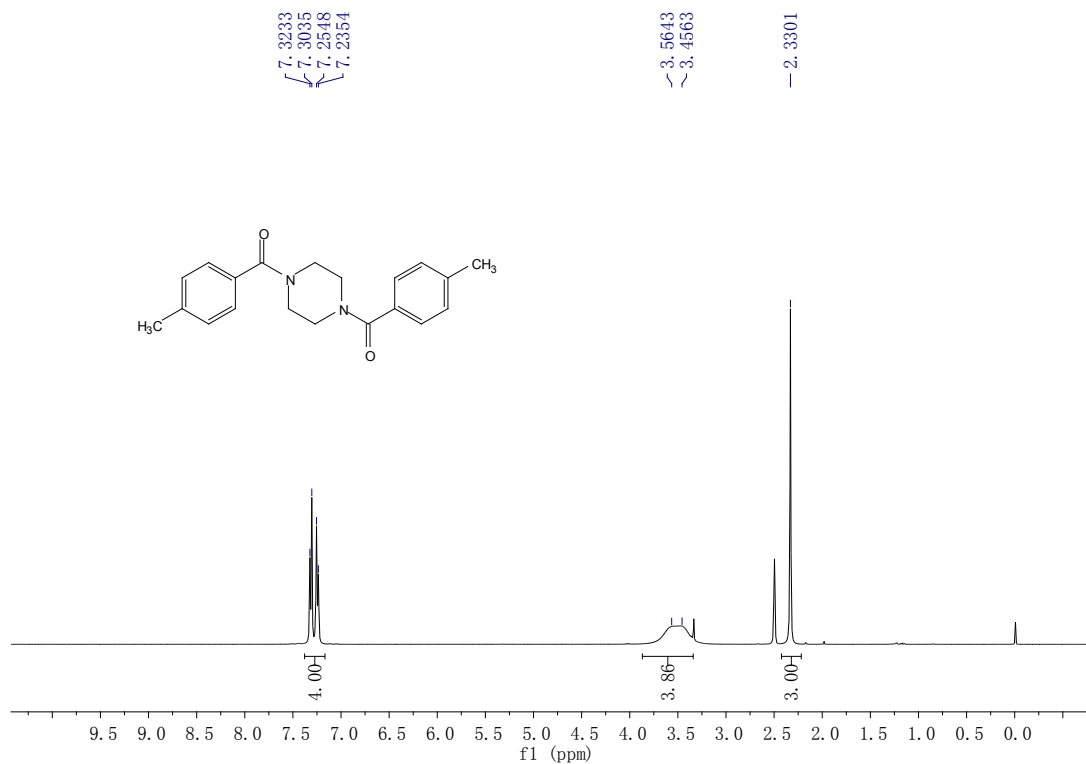
Indolin-1-yl(m-tolyl)methanone (11q):



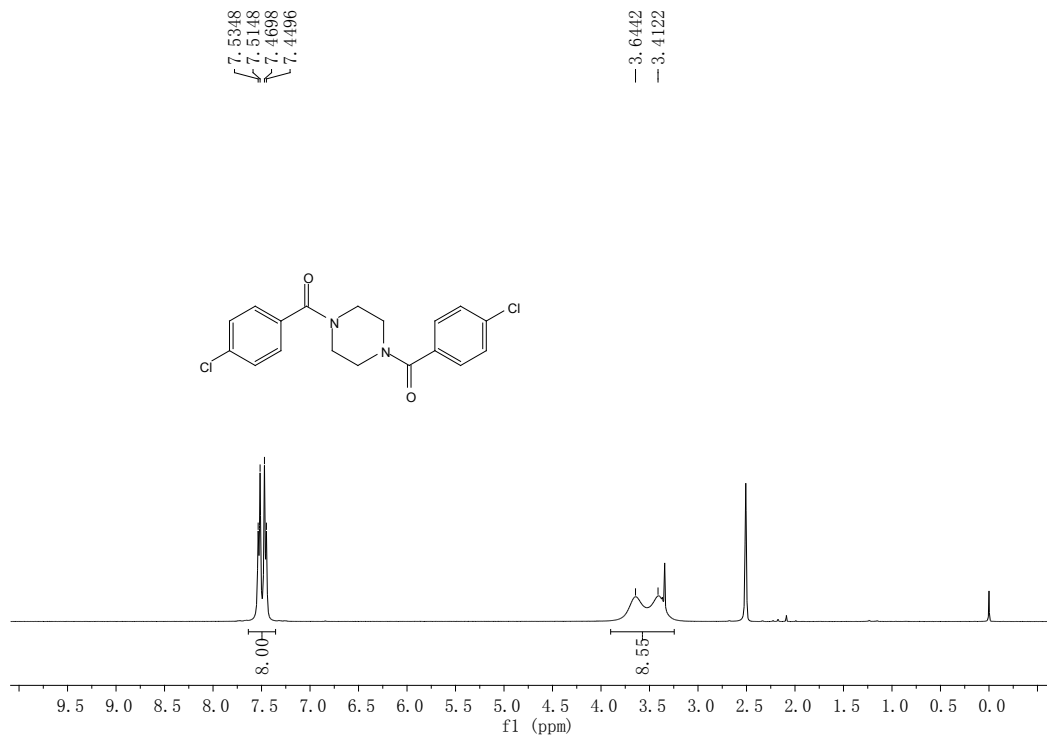
Piperazine-1,4-diylbis(phenylmethanone) (11r):



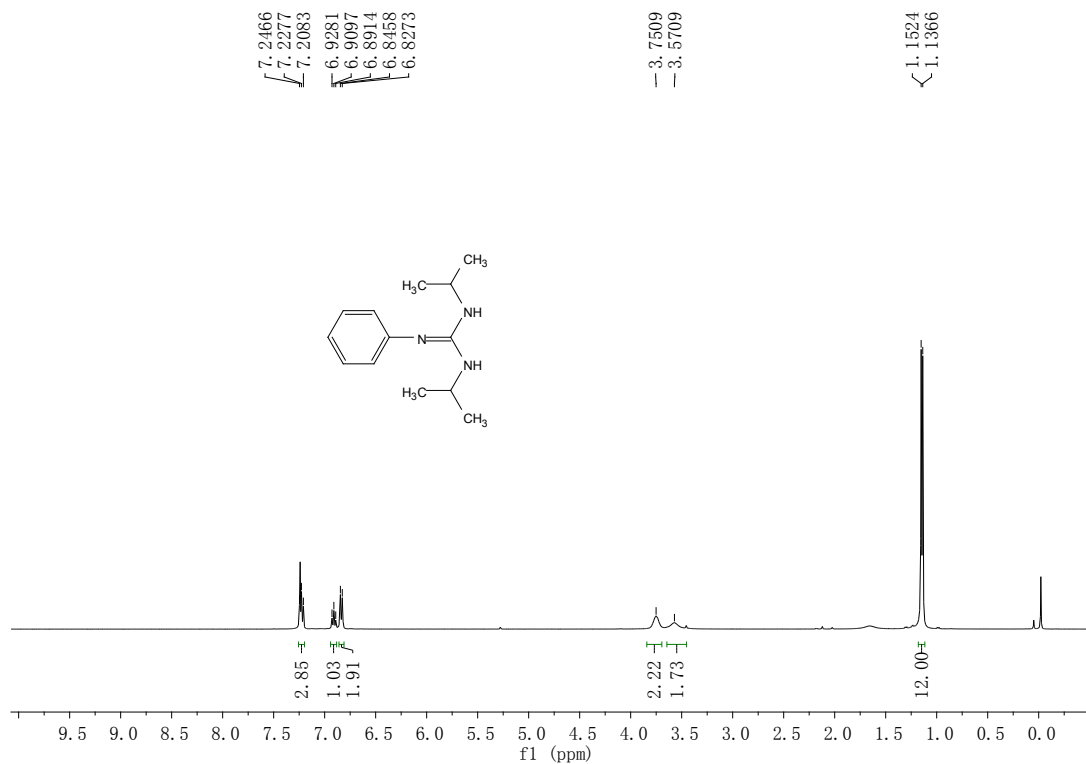
Piperazine-1,4-diylbis(p-tolylmethanone) (11s):



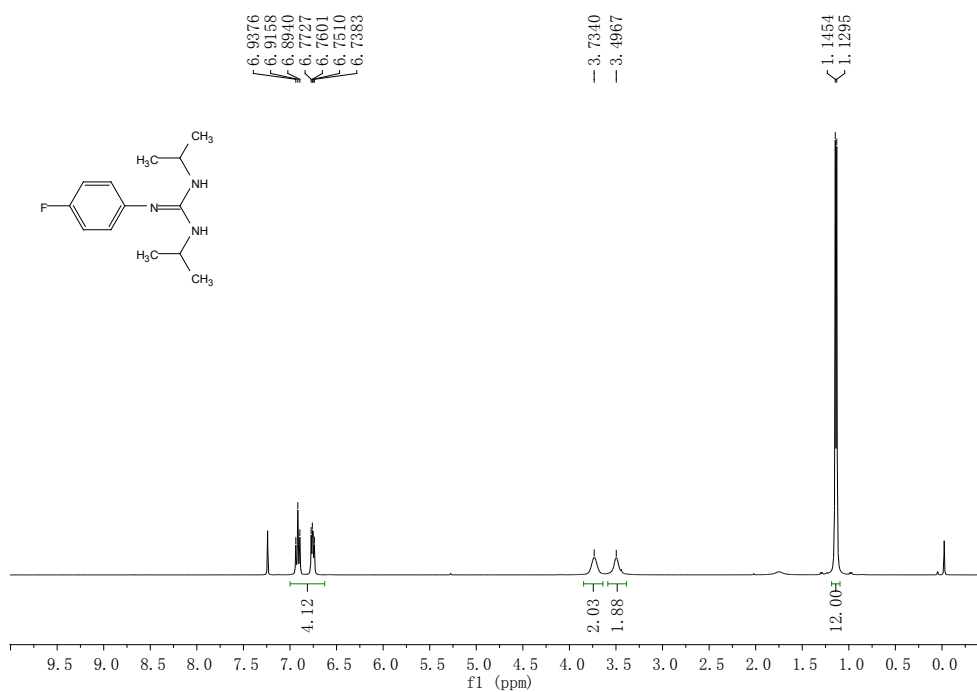
Piperazine-1,4-diylbis((4-chlorophenyl)methanone) (11t):



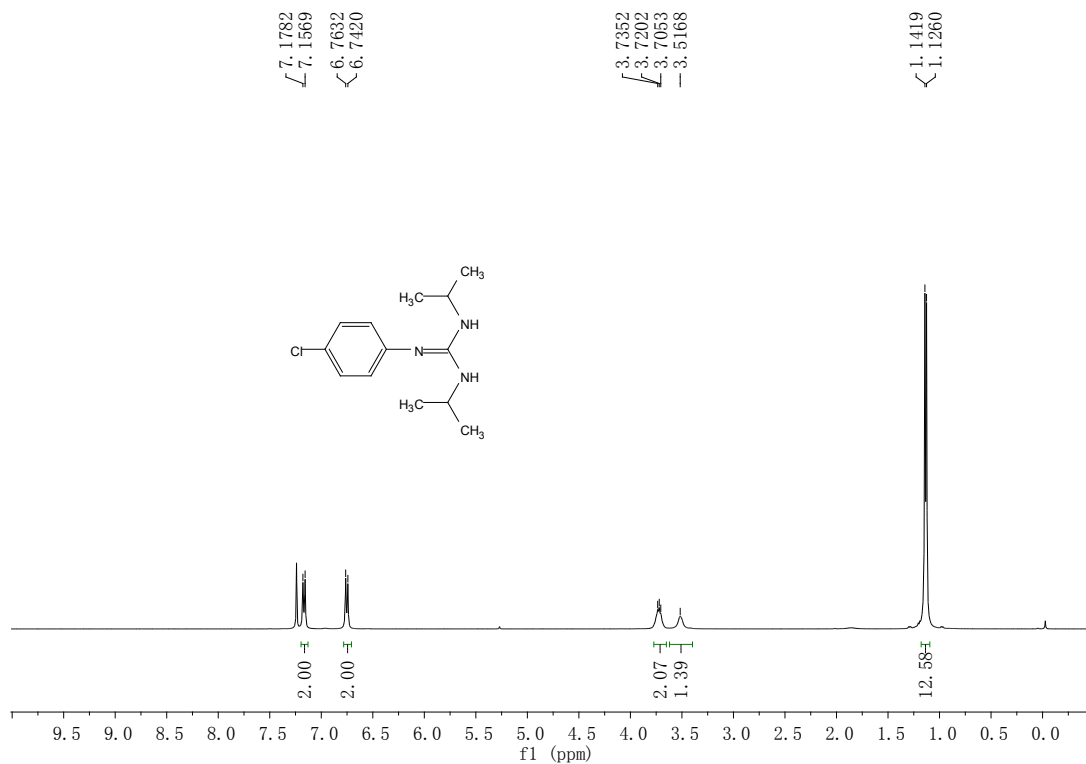
1,3-Diisopropyl-2-phenylguanidine (13a):



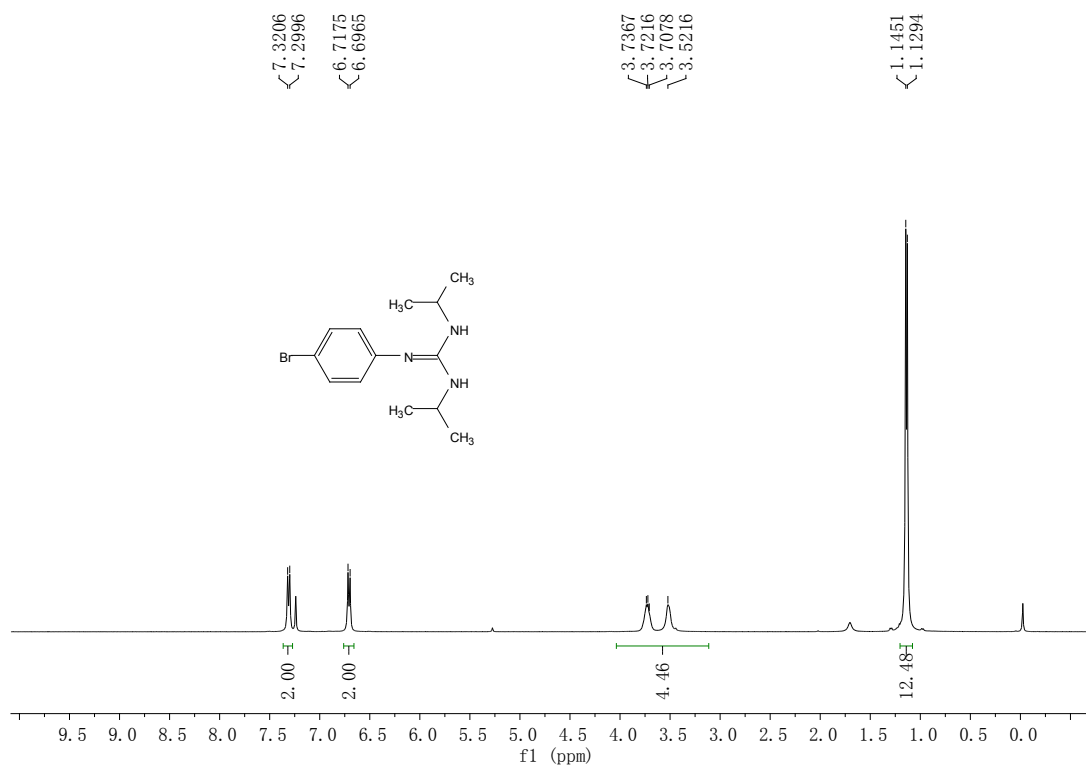
2-(4-Fluorophenyl)-1,3-diisopropylguanidine (13b):



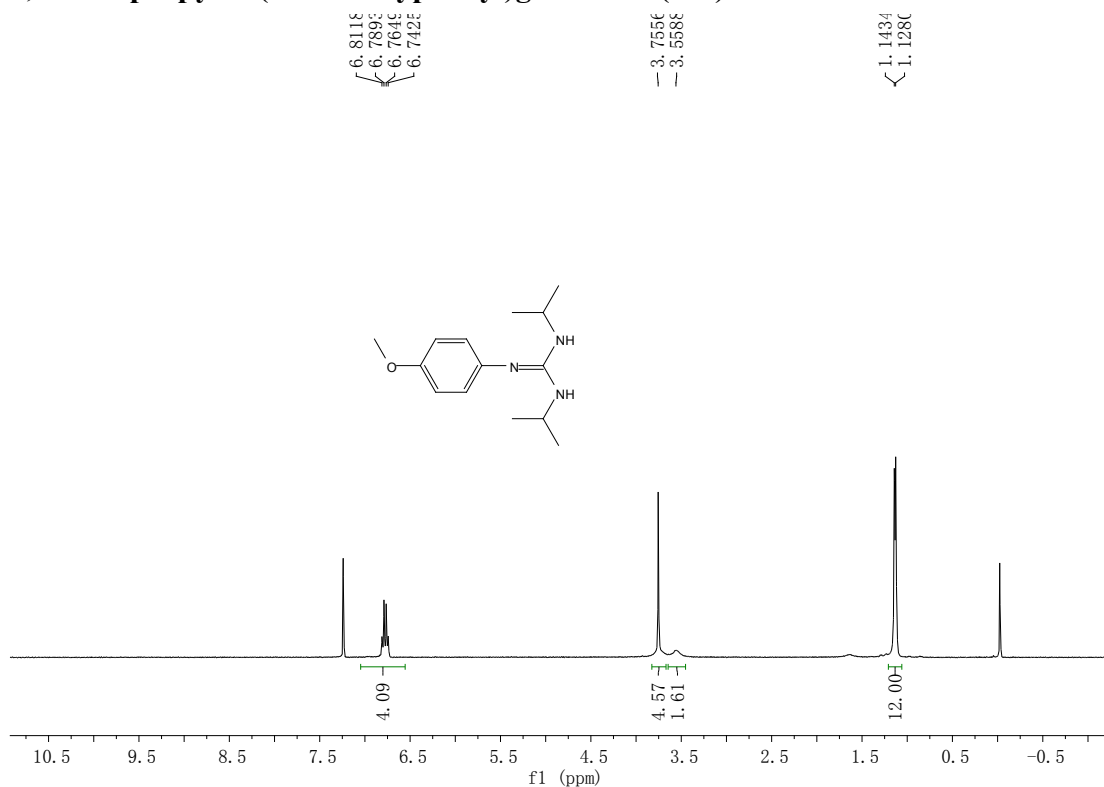
2-(4-Chlorophenyl)-1,3-diisopropylguanidine (13c):



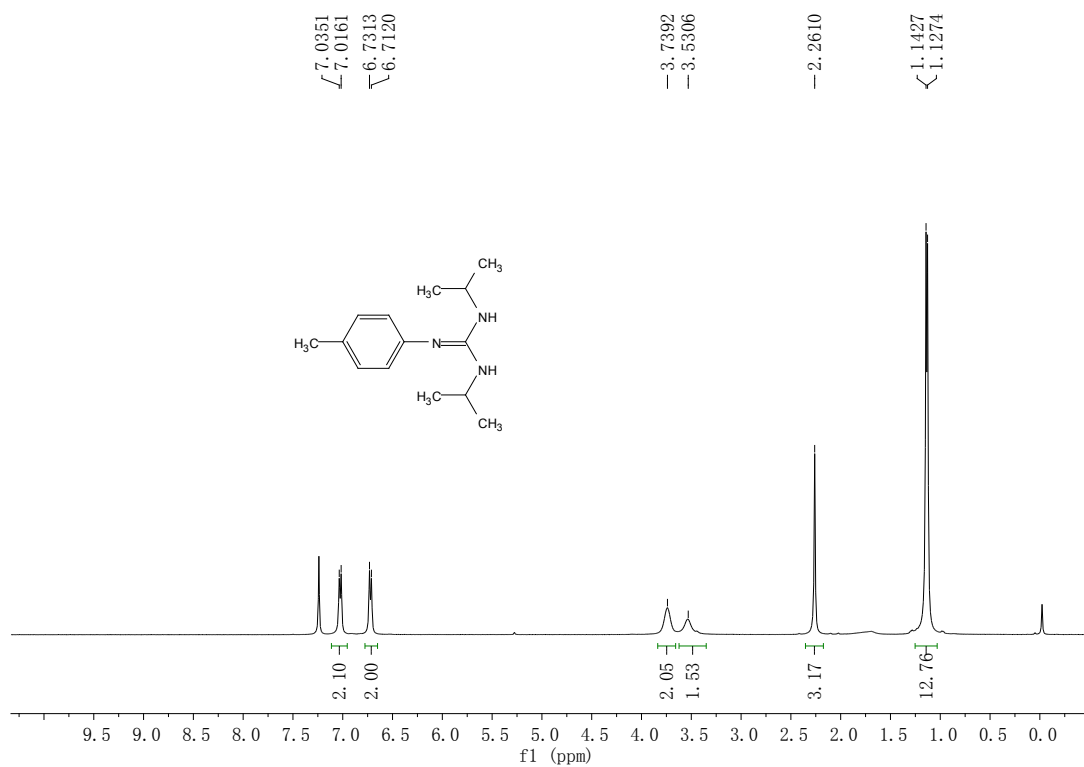
2-(4-Bromophenyl)-1,3-diisopropylguanidine (13d):



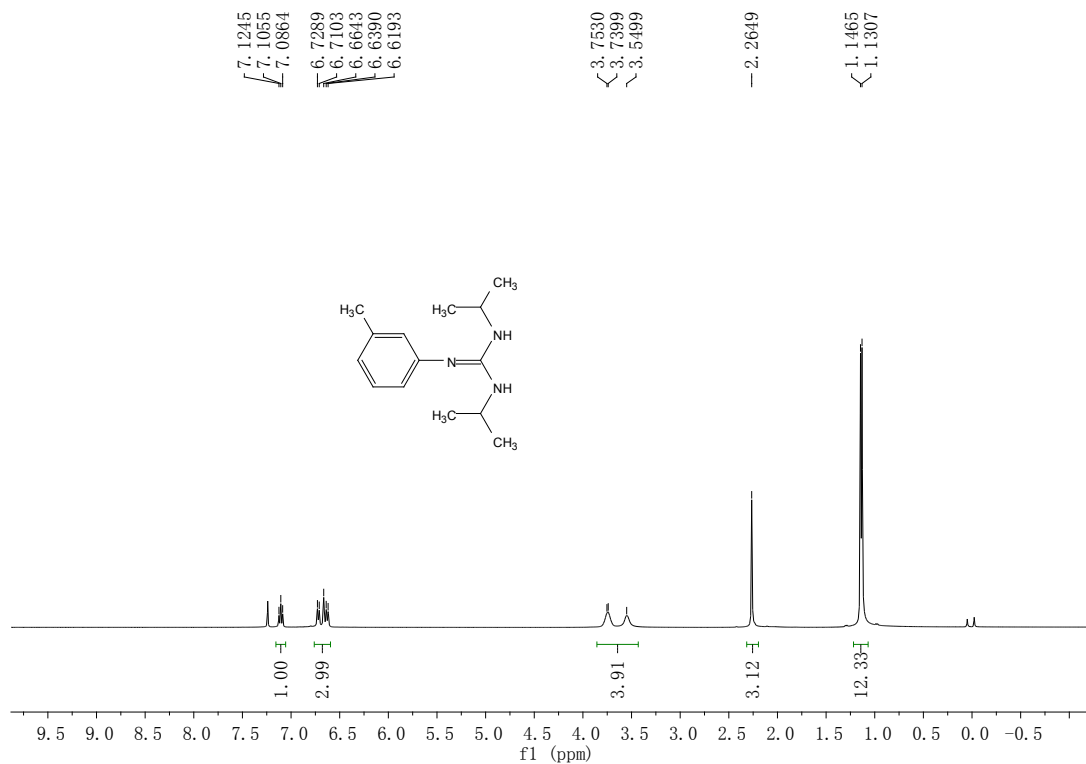
1,3-Diisopropyl-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)guanidine (13e):



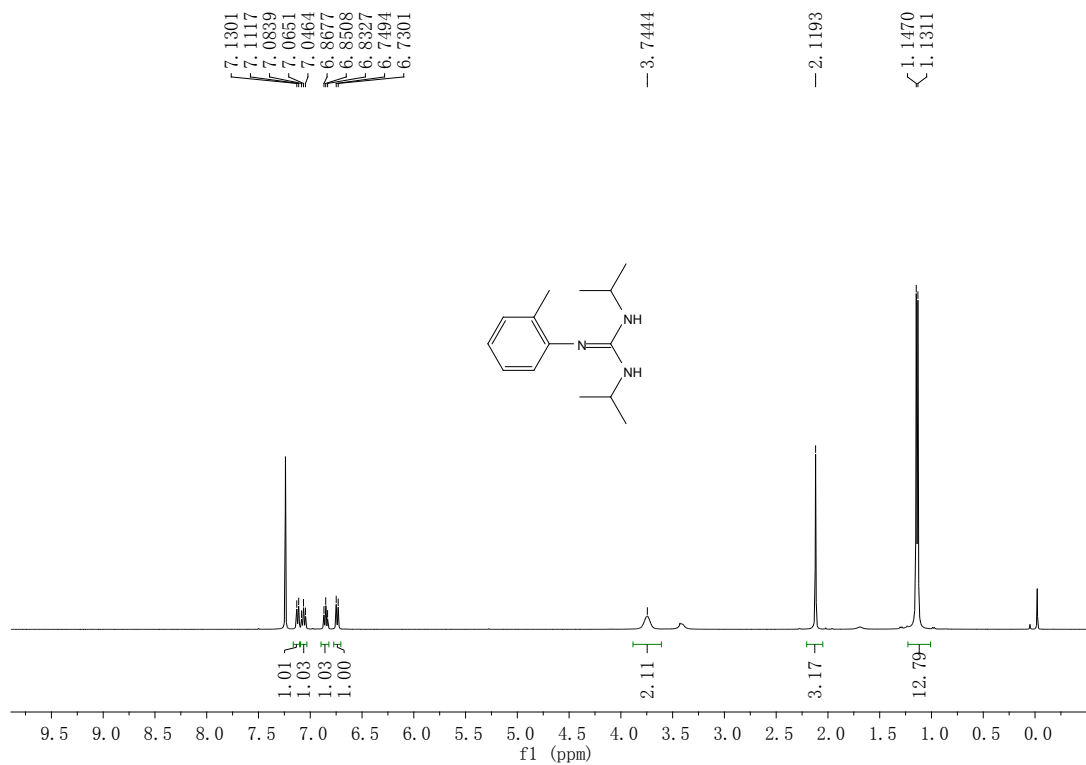
1,3-Diisopropyl-2-(p-tolyl)guanidine (13f):



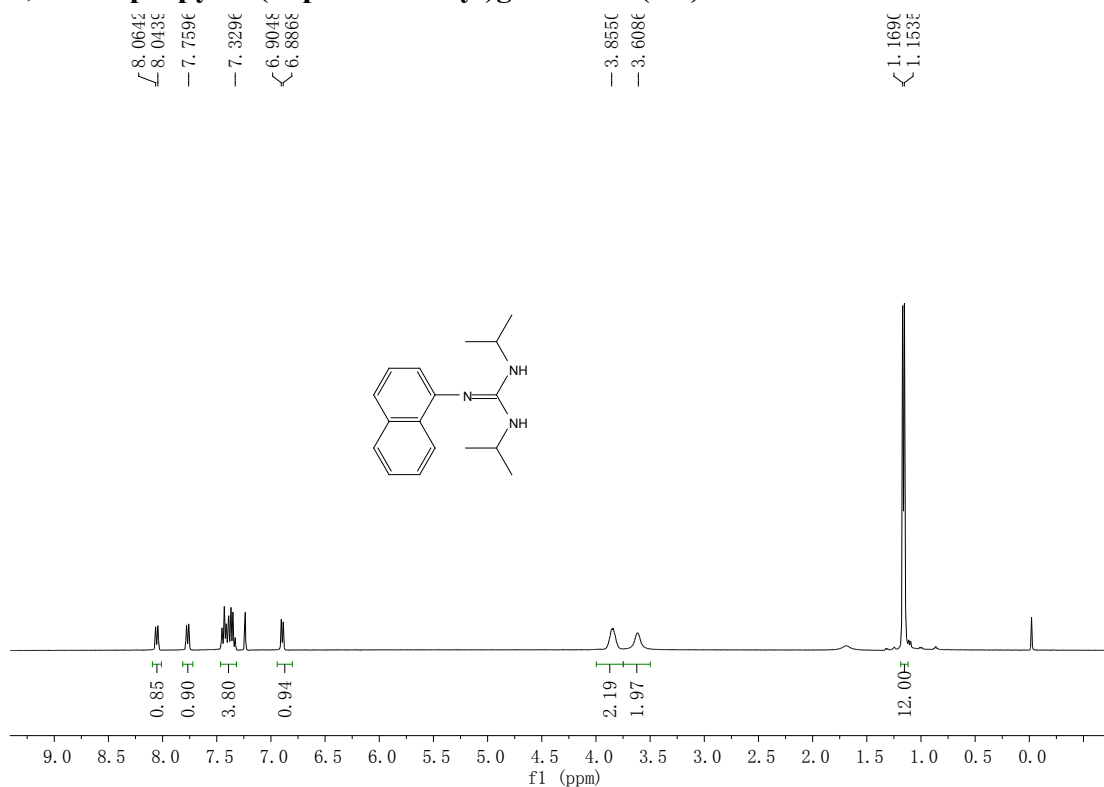
1,3-Diisopropyl-2-(m-tolyl)guanidine (13g):



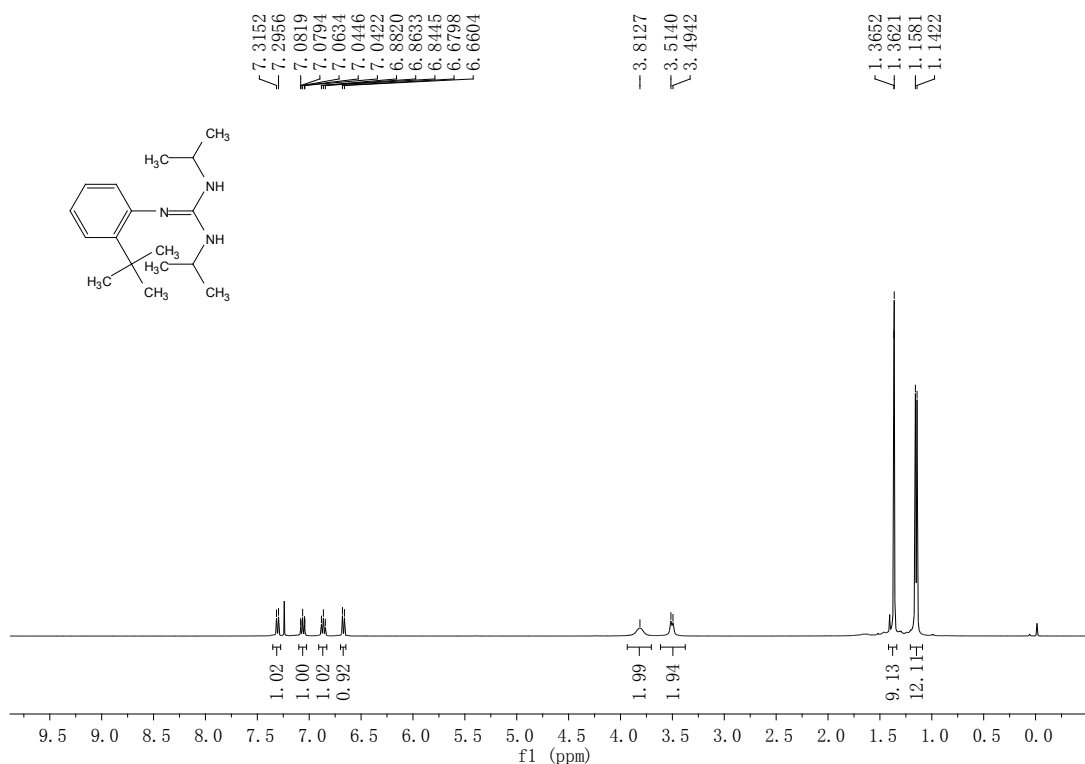
1,3-Diisopropyl-2-(o-tolyl)guanidine (13h):



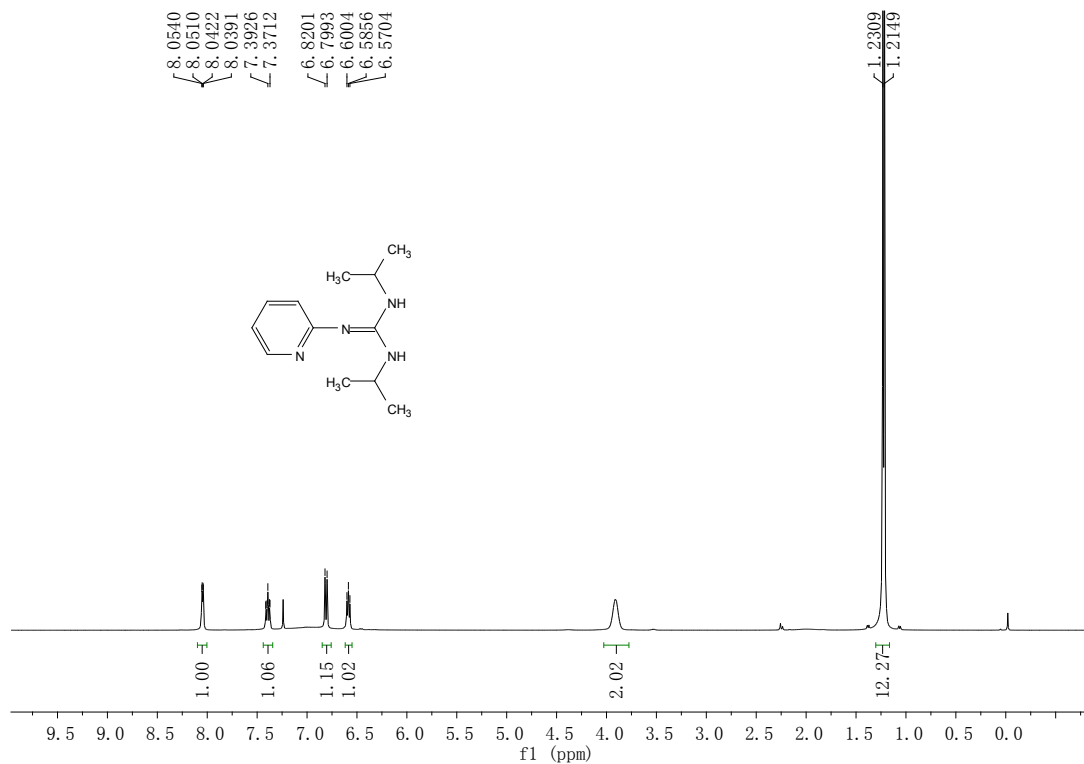
1,3-Diisopropyl-2-(naphthalen-1-yl)guanidine (13i):



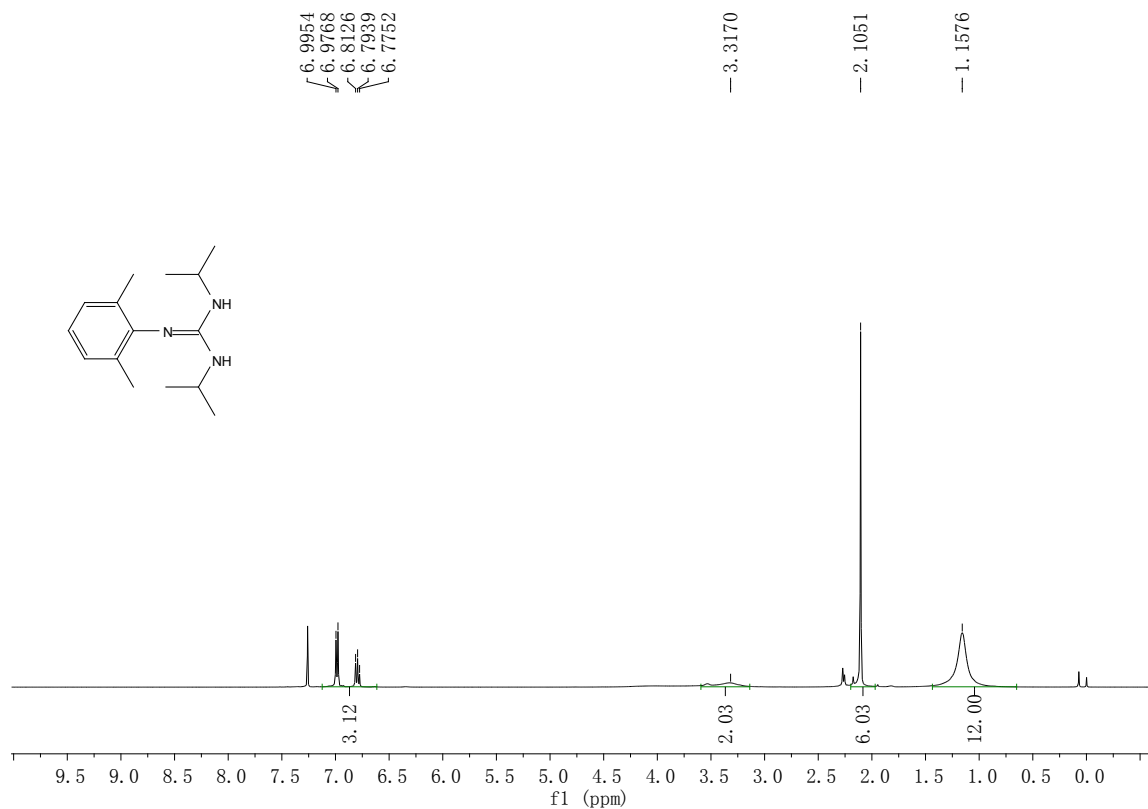
2-(2-(tert-Butyl)phenyl)-1,3-diisopropylguanidine (13j):



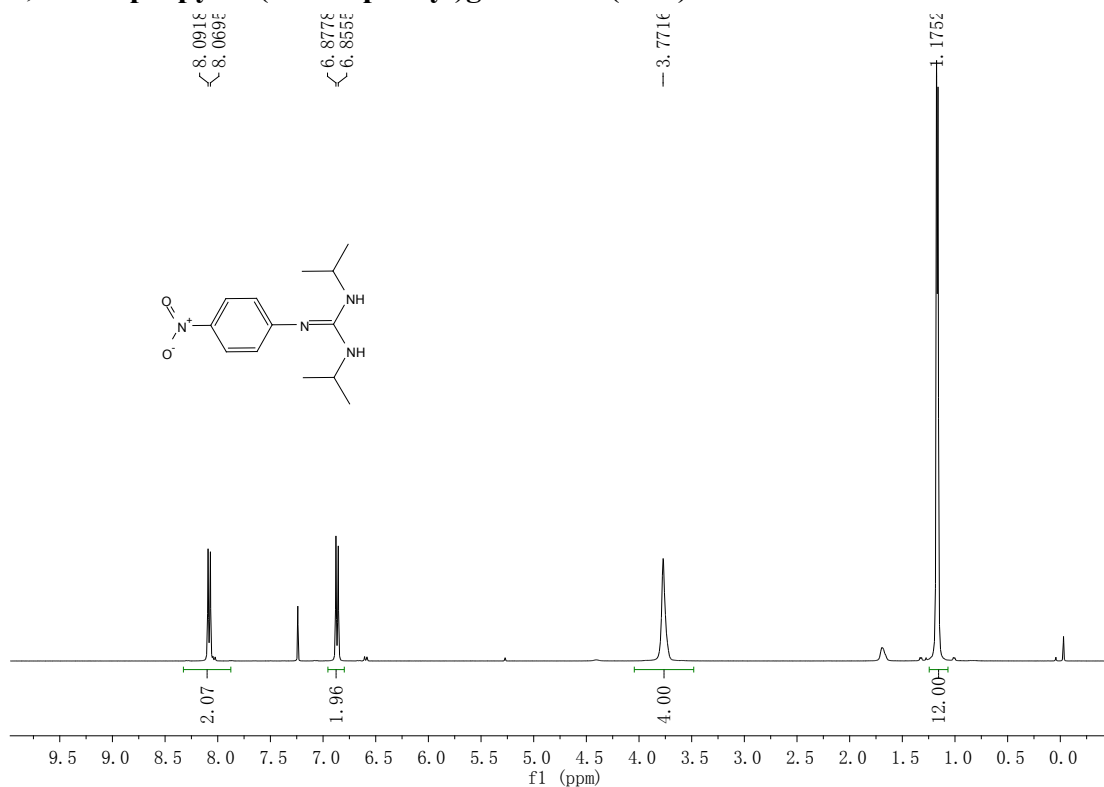
1,3-Diisopropyl-2-(pyridin-2-yl)guanidine (13k):



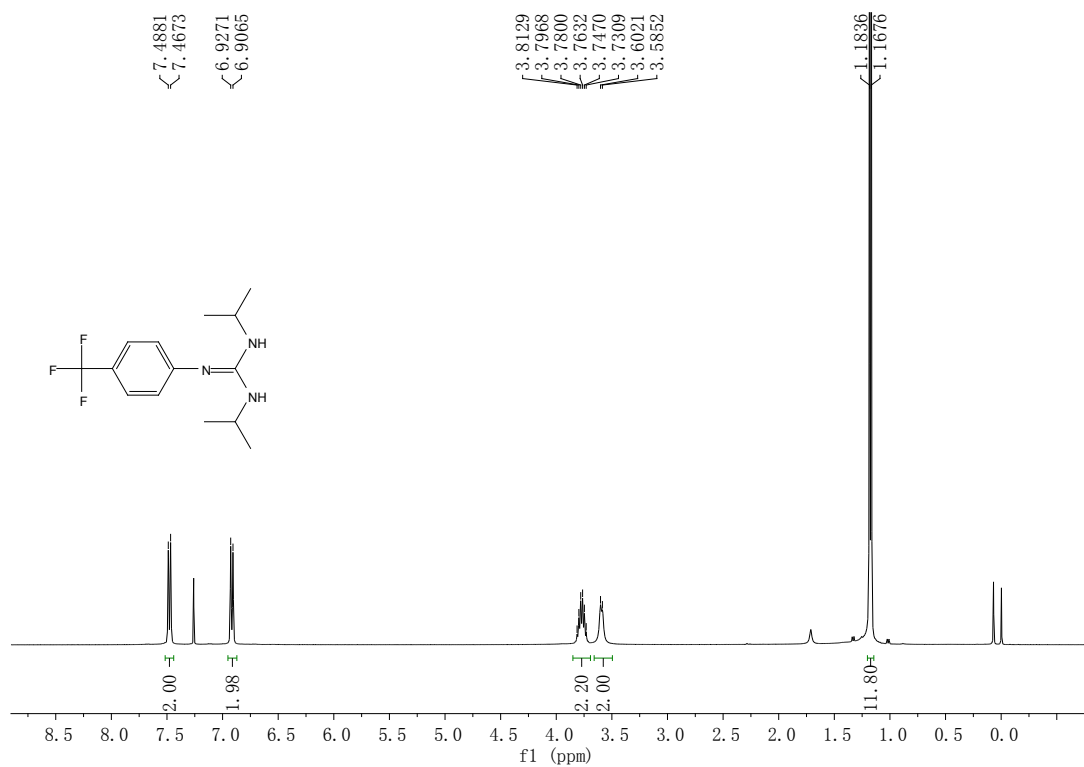
***N, N'*-diisopropyl-*N'*-2, 6-dimethylphenylguanidine (13l):**



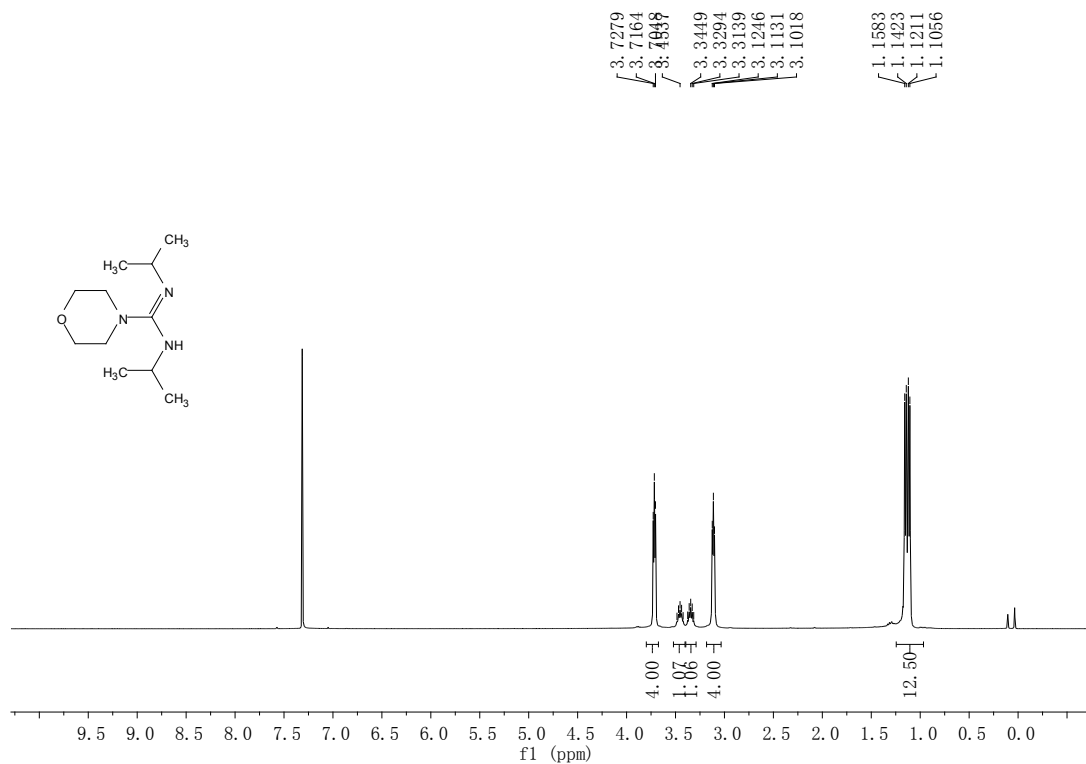
1,3-Diisopropyl-2-(4-nitrophenyl)guanidine (13m):



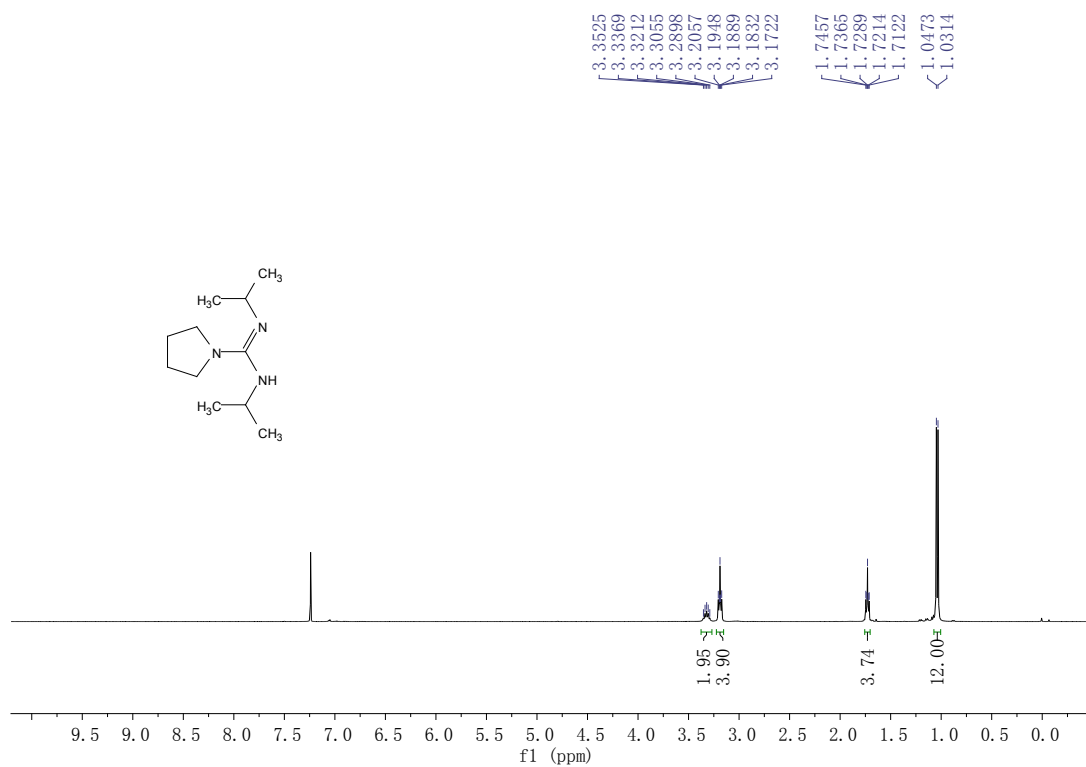
1,3-Diisopropyl-2-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)guanidine (13n):



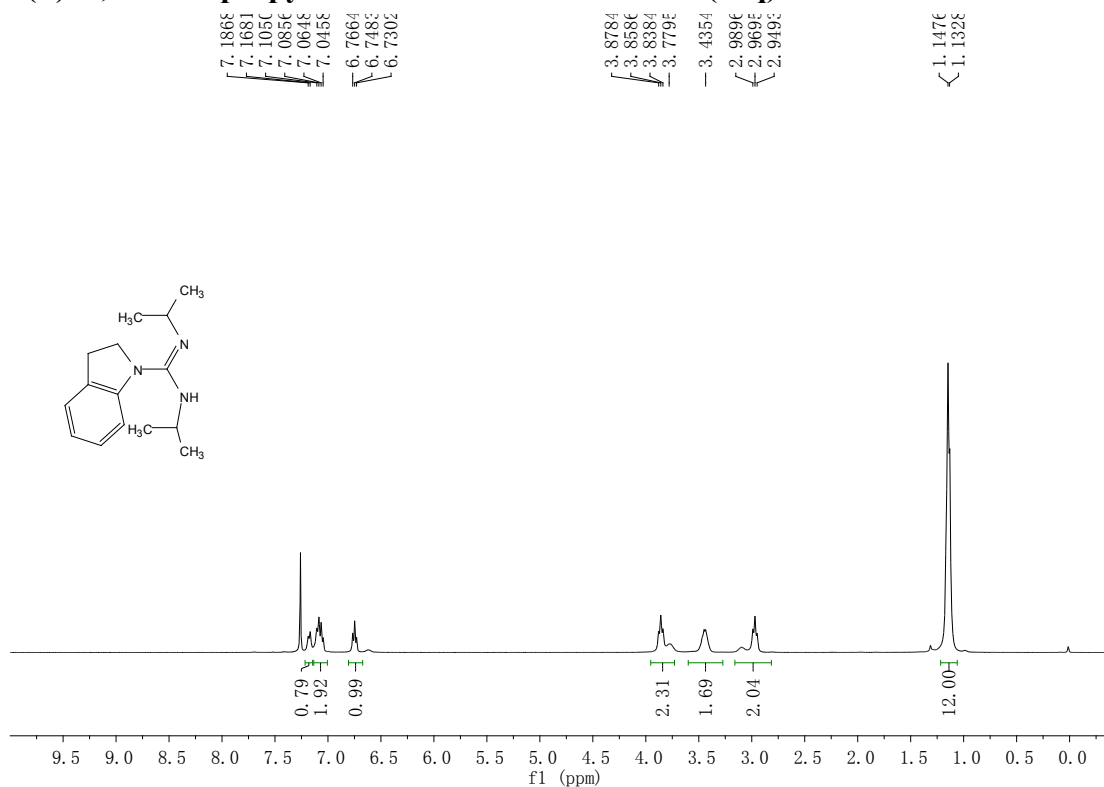
(Z)-N,N'-Diisopropylmorpholine-4-carboximidamide (13o):



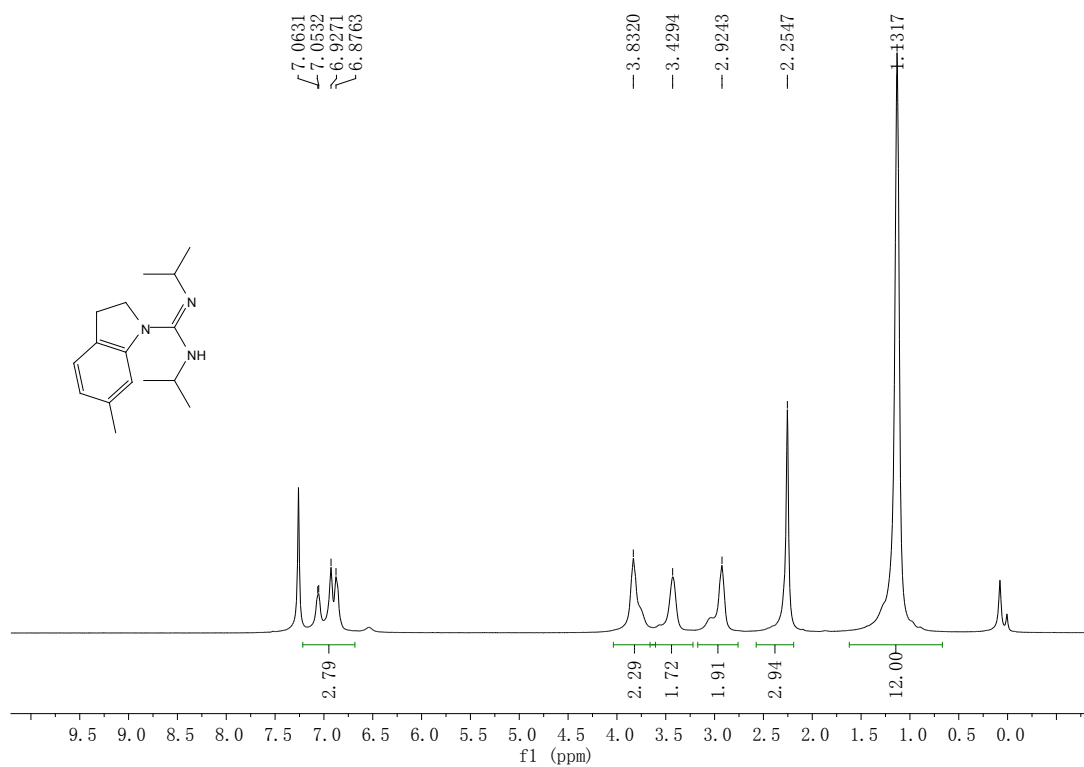
(Z)-N,N'-Diisopropylpyrrolidine-1-carboximidamide (13p):



(Z)-N,N'-Diisopropylindoline-1-carboximidamide (13q):



(Z)-N,N'-Diisopropyl-6-methylindoline-1-carboximidamide (13r):



(1Z, 4Z)-N1,N'1,N4,N'4-tetra-Isopropylpiperazine-1,4-bis(carboximidamide) (13s):

