

Electronic Supplementary Information

Tin-Catalyzed Hydrophosphination of Alkenes

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Figures S1 – S26: Hydrophosphination reactions ran with $\text{Cp}^*_2\text{SnCl}_2$ under a hydrogen atmosphere.

Figures S27 – S28: Hydrophosphination reactions ran with $\text{Cp}^*_2\text{SnCl}_2$ under a nitrogen atmosphere.

Figures S29 – S36: Hydrophosphination reactions ran with Ph_2SnCl_2 under a hydrogen atmosphere.

Figures S37 – S38: Hydrophosphination reactions ran with Ph_2SnCl_2 under a nitrogen atmosphere.

Figures S39 – S44: Hydrophosphination reactions ran with Cp^*_2Sn under a nitrogen atmosphere.

Figures S45 – S47: Dehydrocoupling reactions with $\text{Cp}^*_2\text{SnCl}_2$, Ph_2SnCl_2 , and Cp^*_2Sn .

Figures S48 – S49: Stoichiometric reaction with Ph_2PH and 2-vinyl pyridine under a hydrogen atmosphere.

Figures S50 – S51: GCMS spectra.

Figures S52 – S567: Hydrophosphination reactions ran with $\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$ under a nitrogen atmosphere at 100°C .

Figures S68 – S69: Competitive hydrophosphination reaction ran with $\text{Cp}^*_2\text{SnCl}_2$, Ph_2PH , Ph_2PD , Styrene, under a hydrogen atmosphere.

Figures S70 – S85: Hydrophosphination reactions ran with under a nitrogen atmosphere at 100°C .

Figure S1: Cp*₂SnCl₂ + Ph₂PH + Vinyl Pyridine, ³¹P NMR spectrum, final

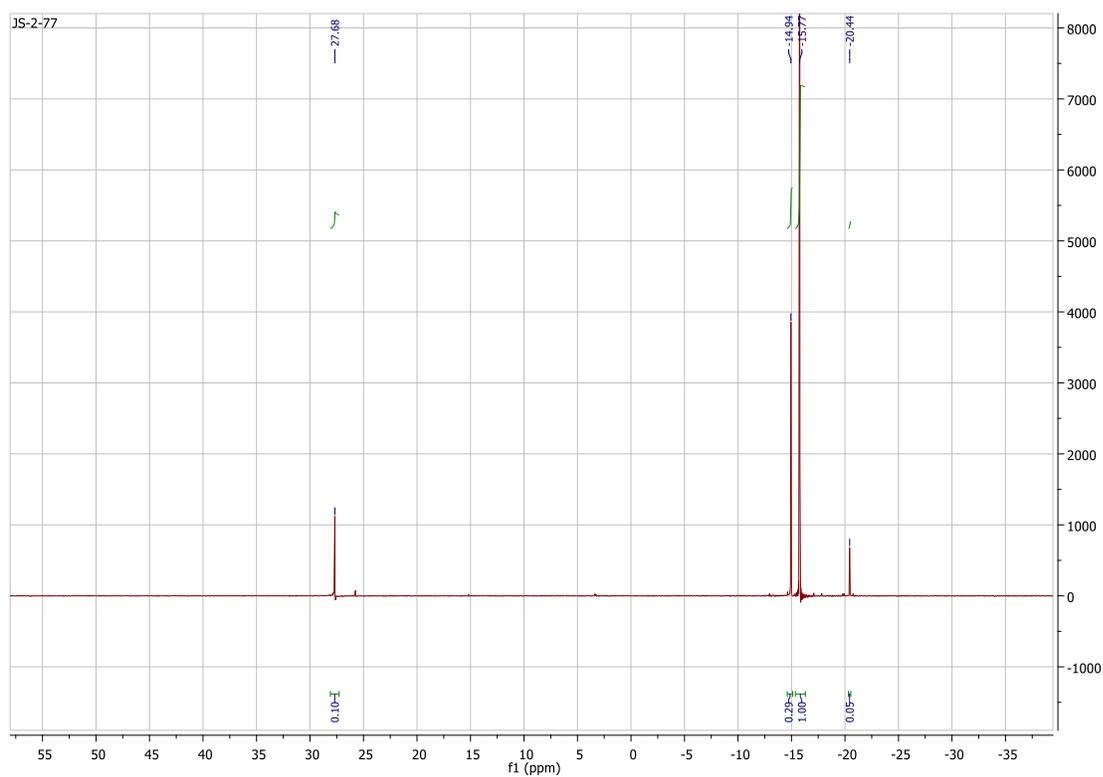


Figure S2: Cp*₂SnCl₂ + Ph₂PH + Vinyl Pyridine, ³¹P{¹H} NMR spectrum, final

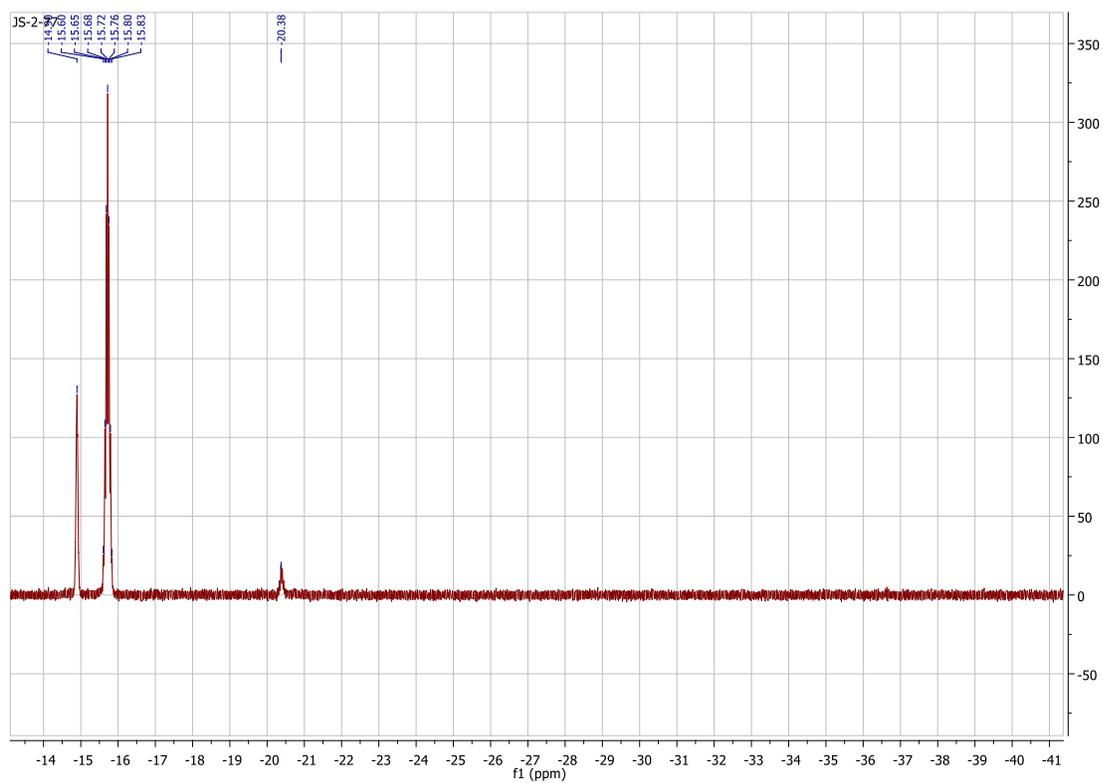


Figure S3: $\text{Cp}^*_2\text{SnCl}_2 + \text{Ph}_2\text{PH} + 2\text{-Vinyl Pyridine}$, ^1H NMR spectrum, final

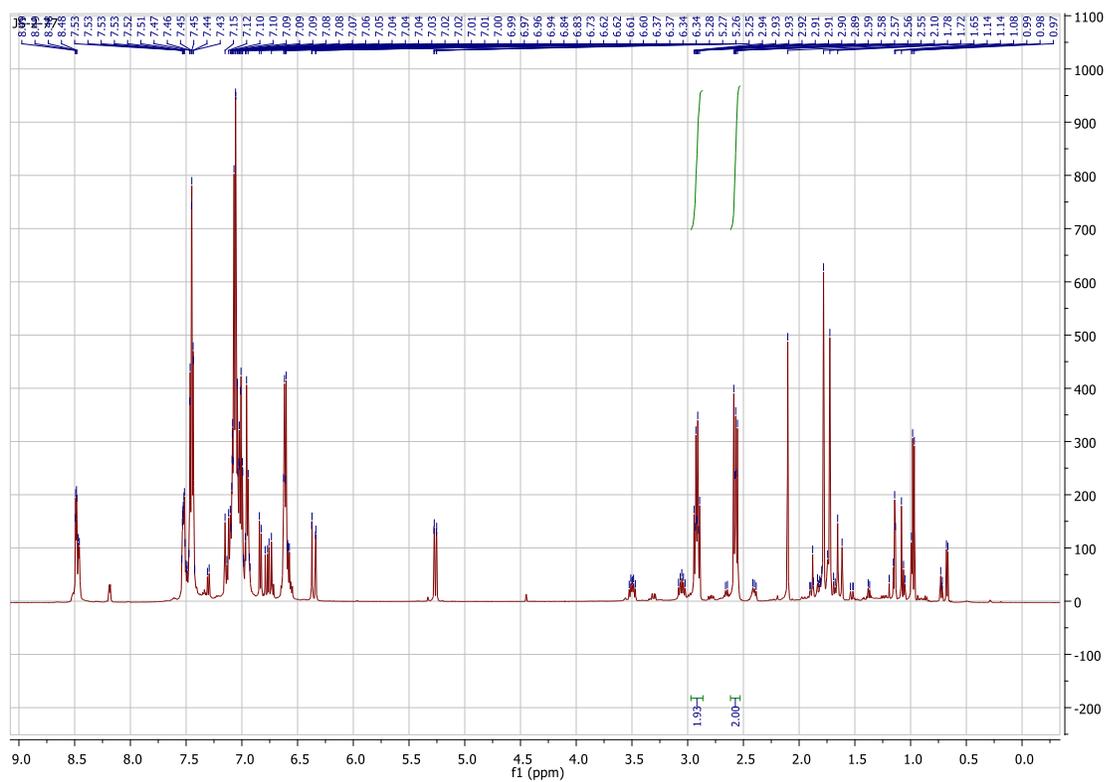


Figure S4: $\text{Cp}^*_2\text{SnCl}_2 + \text{Ph}_2\text{PH} + \text{acrylonitrile}$, ^{31}P NMR spectrum, final

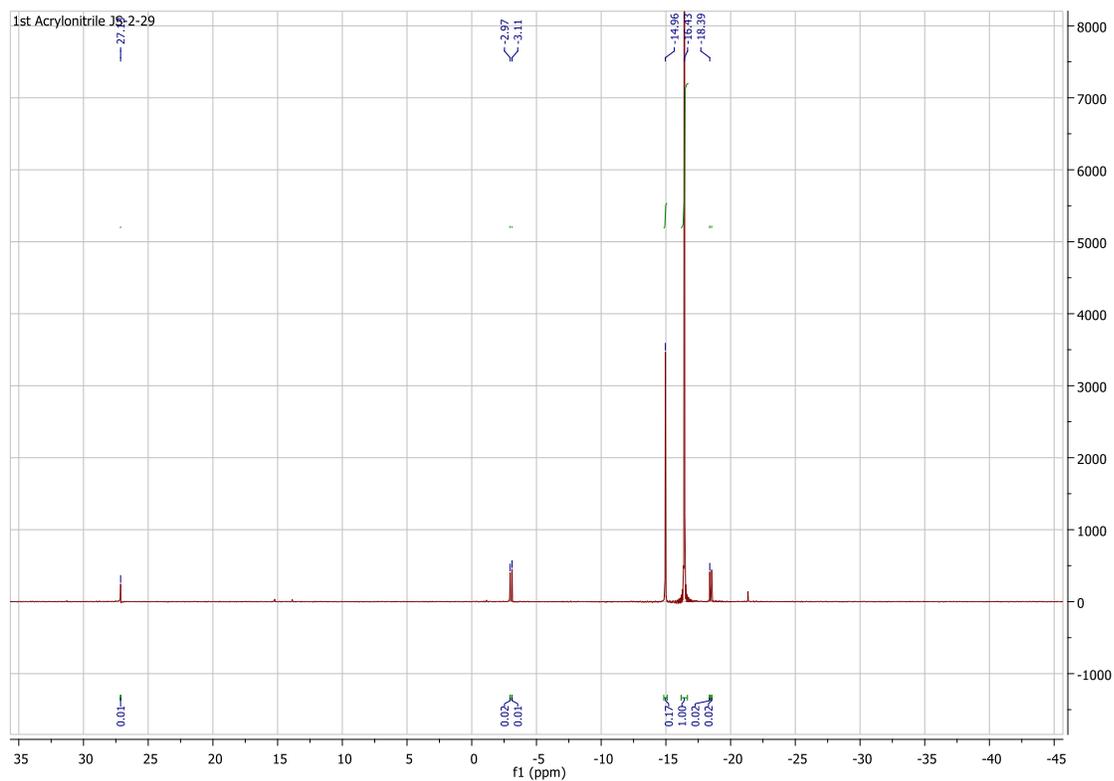


Figure S5: Cp*₂SnCl₂ + Ph₂PH + acrylonitrile, ¹H NMR spectrum, final

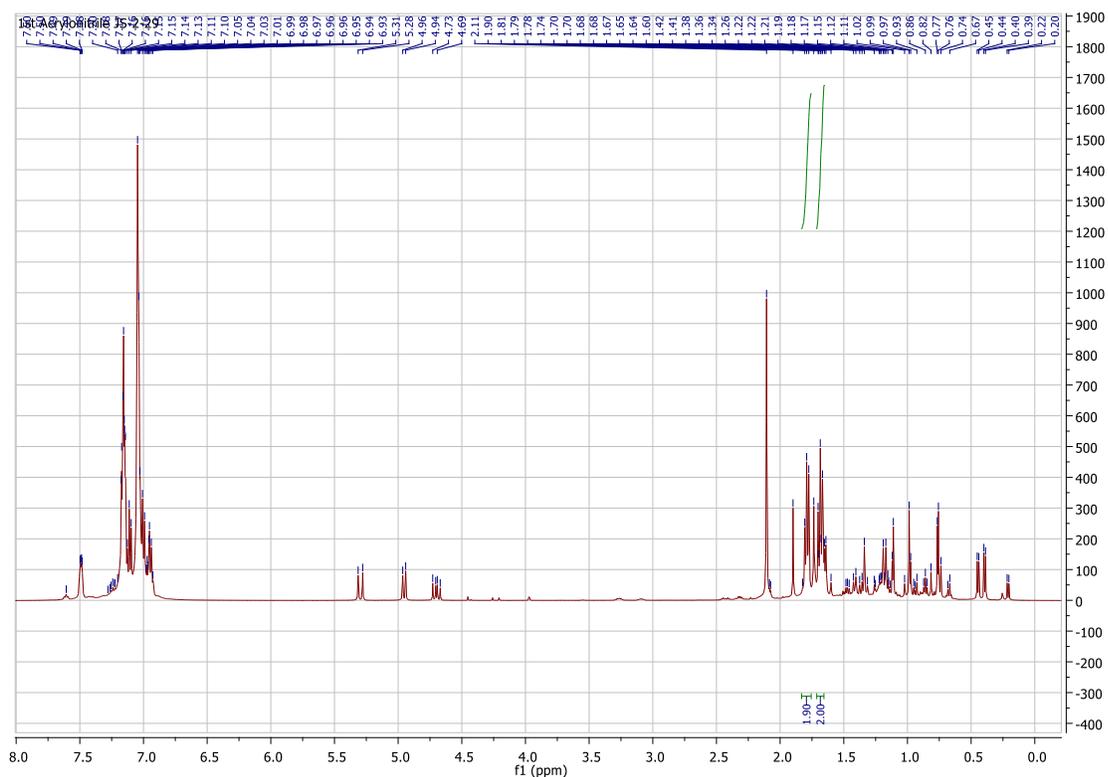


Figure S6: Cp*₂SnCl₂ + Ph₂PH + 4-bromo styrene, ³¹P NMR spectrum, final

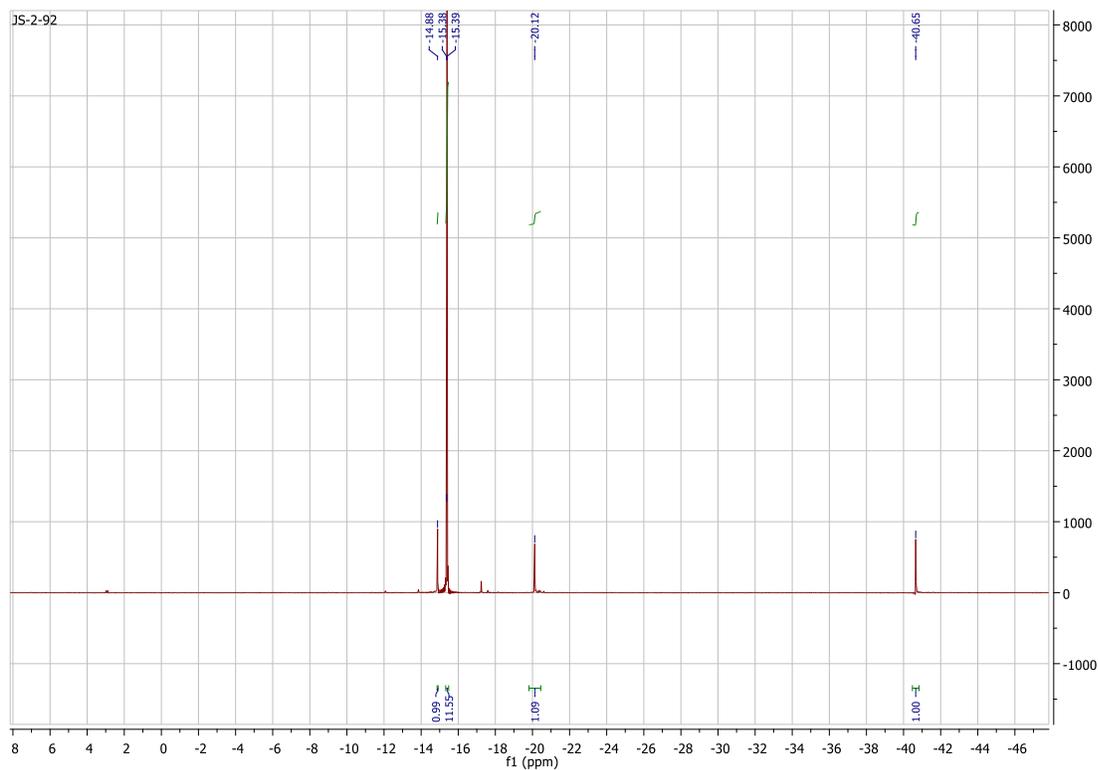


Figure S7: Cp*₂SnCl₂ + Ph₂PH + 4-bromo styrene, ³¹P{¹H} NMR spectrum, final

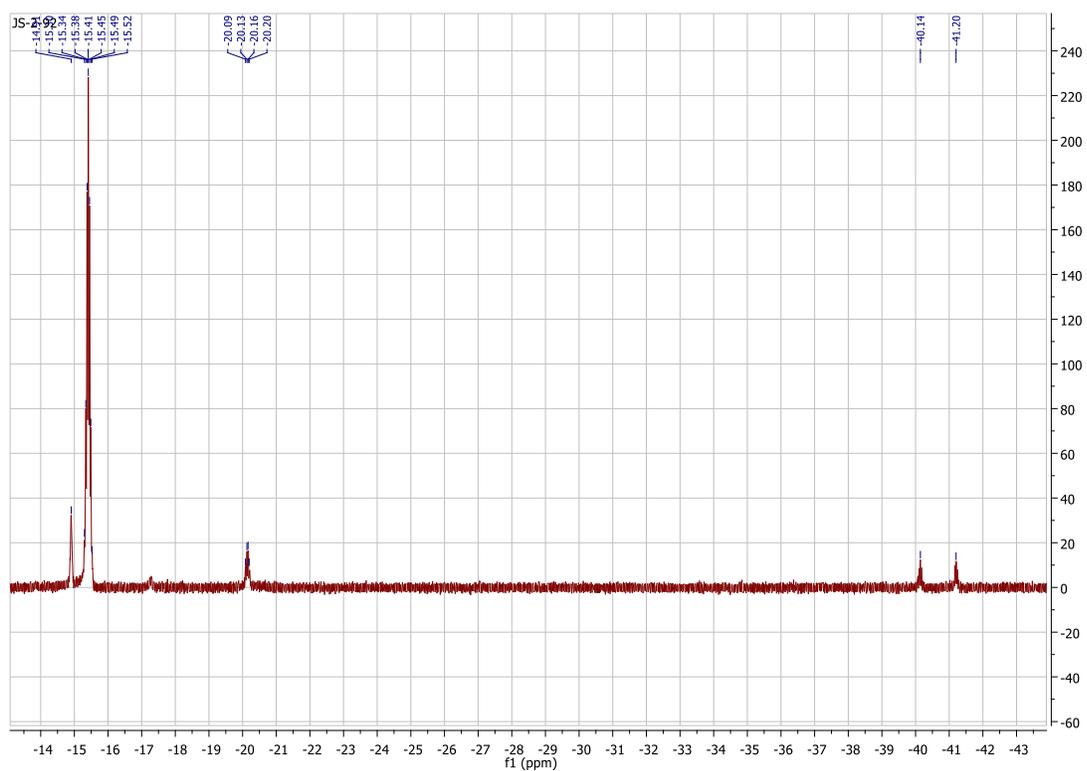


Figure S8: Cp*₂SnCl₂ + Ph₂PH + 4-bromo styrene, ¹H NMR spectrum, final

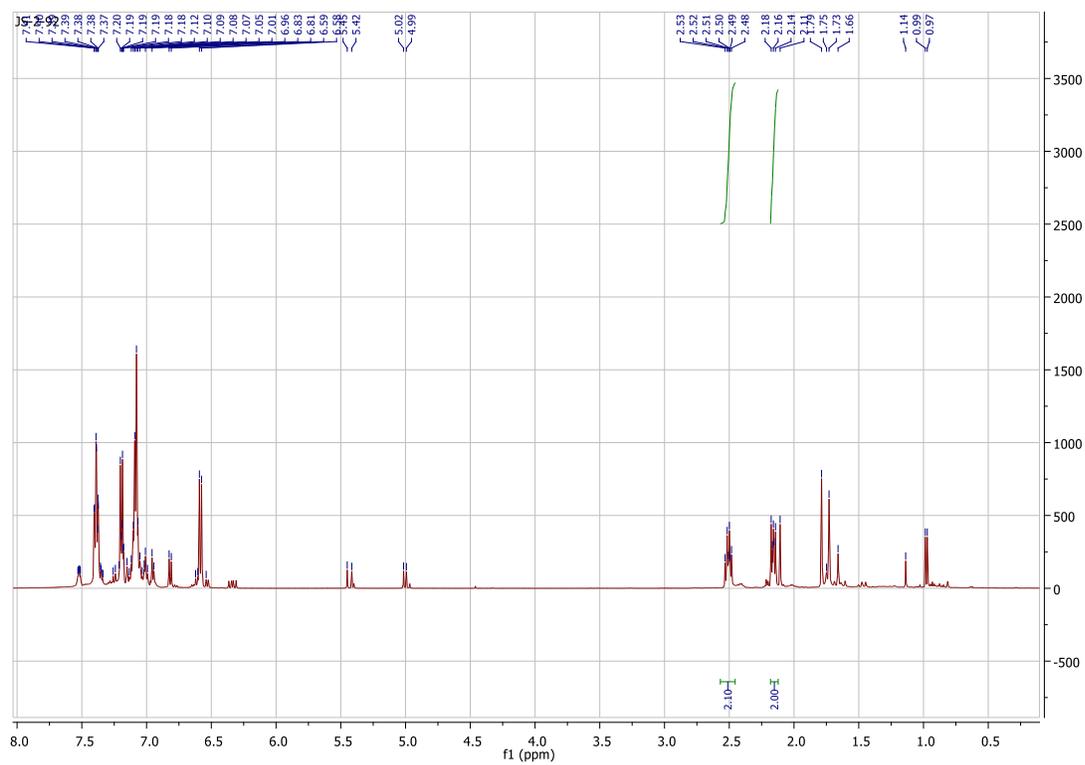


Figure S9: $\text{Cp}^*_2\text{SnCl}_2 + \text{Ph}_2\text{PH} + \text{ethyl acrylate}$, ^{31}P NMR spectrum, final

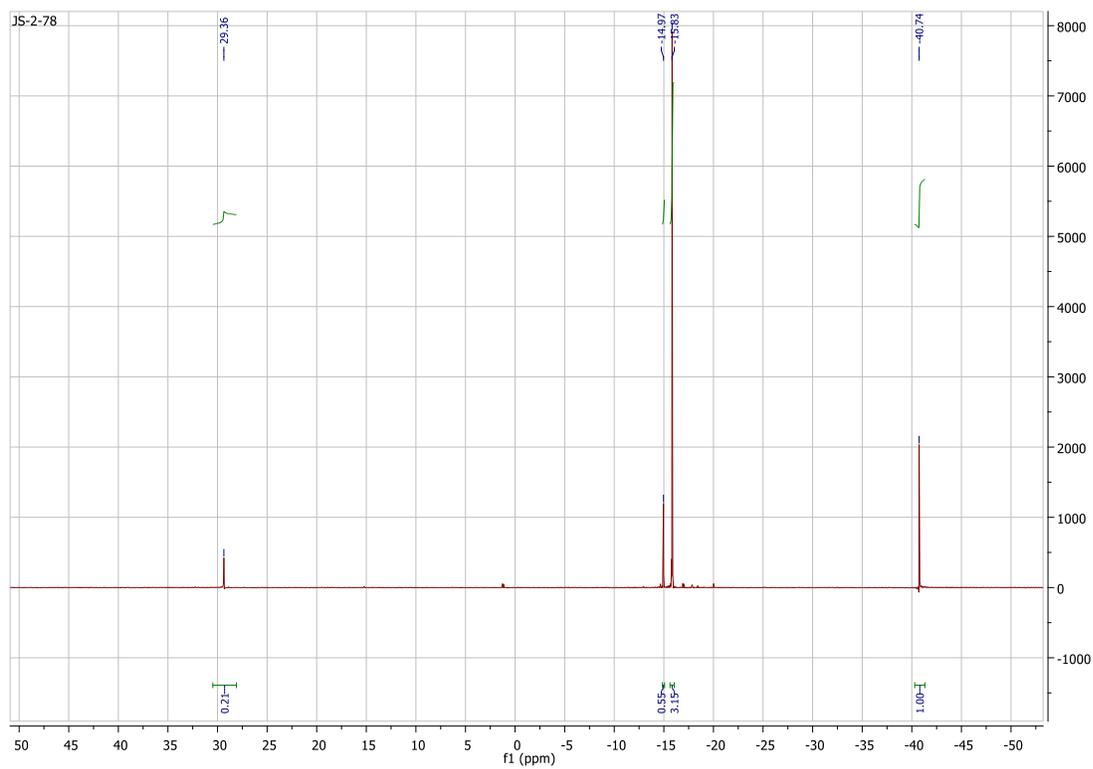


Figure S10: $\text{Cp}^*_2\text{SnCl}_2 + \text{Ph}_2\text{PH} + \text{ethyl acrylate}$, $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum, final

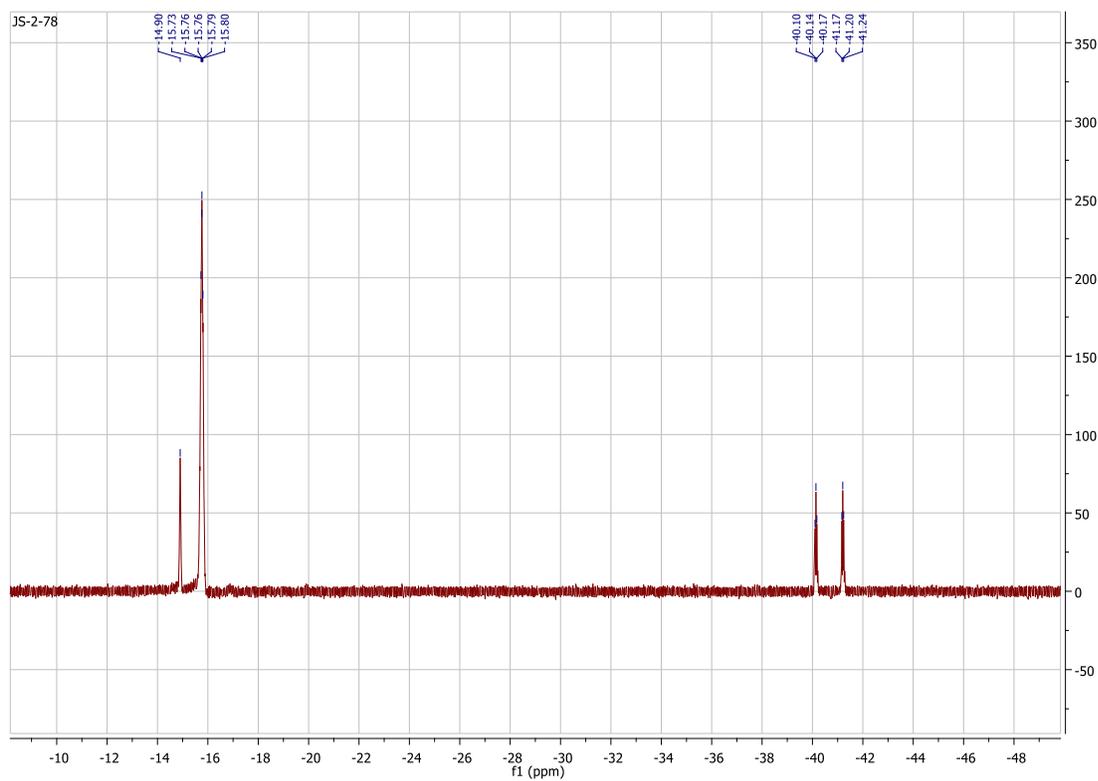


Figure S11: Cp*₂SnCl₂ + Ph₂PH + ethyl acrylate, ¹H NMR spectrum, final

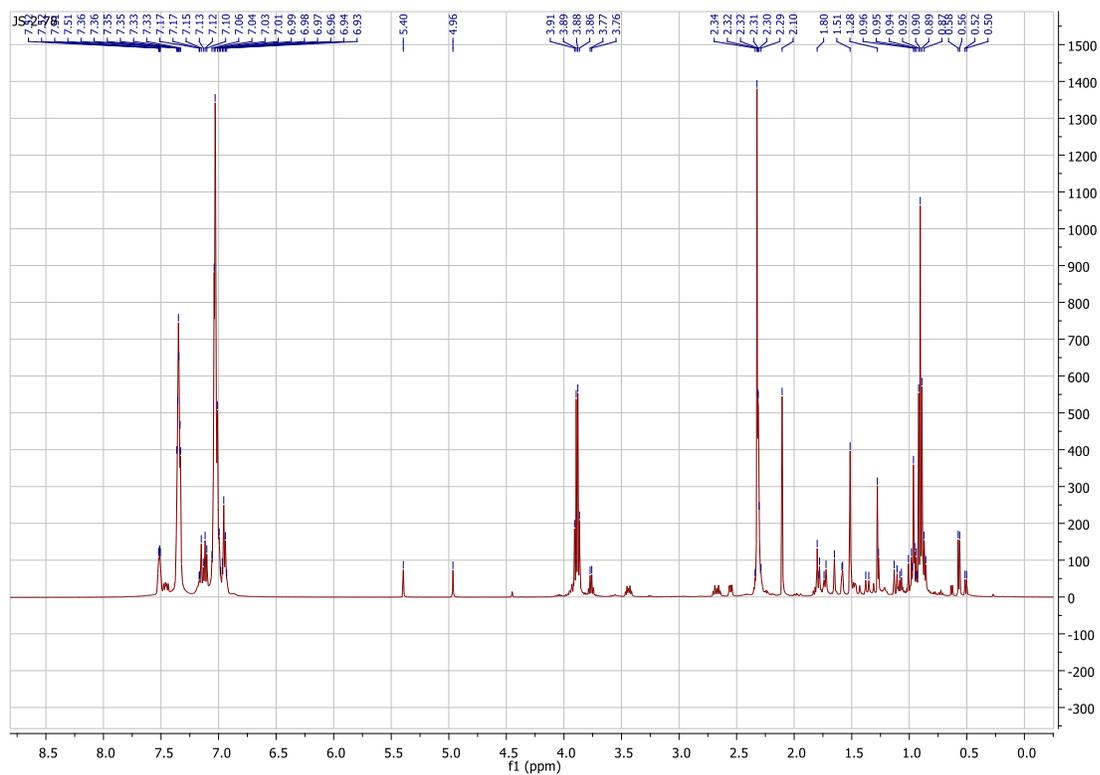


Figure S12: Cp*₂SnCl₂ + Ph₂PH + 4-trifluoromethyl styrene, ³¹P NMR spectrum, final

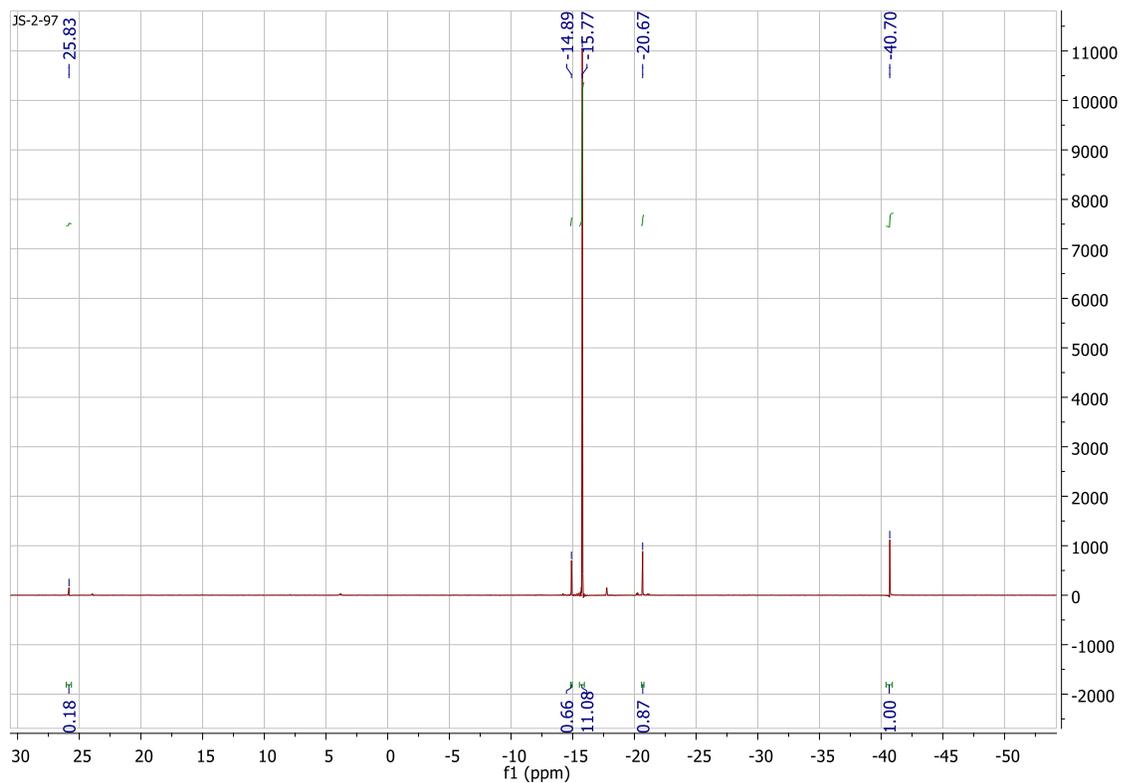


Figure S13: Cp*₂SnCl₂ + Ph₂PH + 4-trifluoromethyl styrene, ³¹P{¹H} NMR spectrum, final

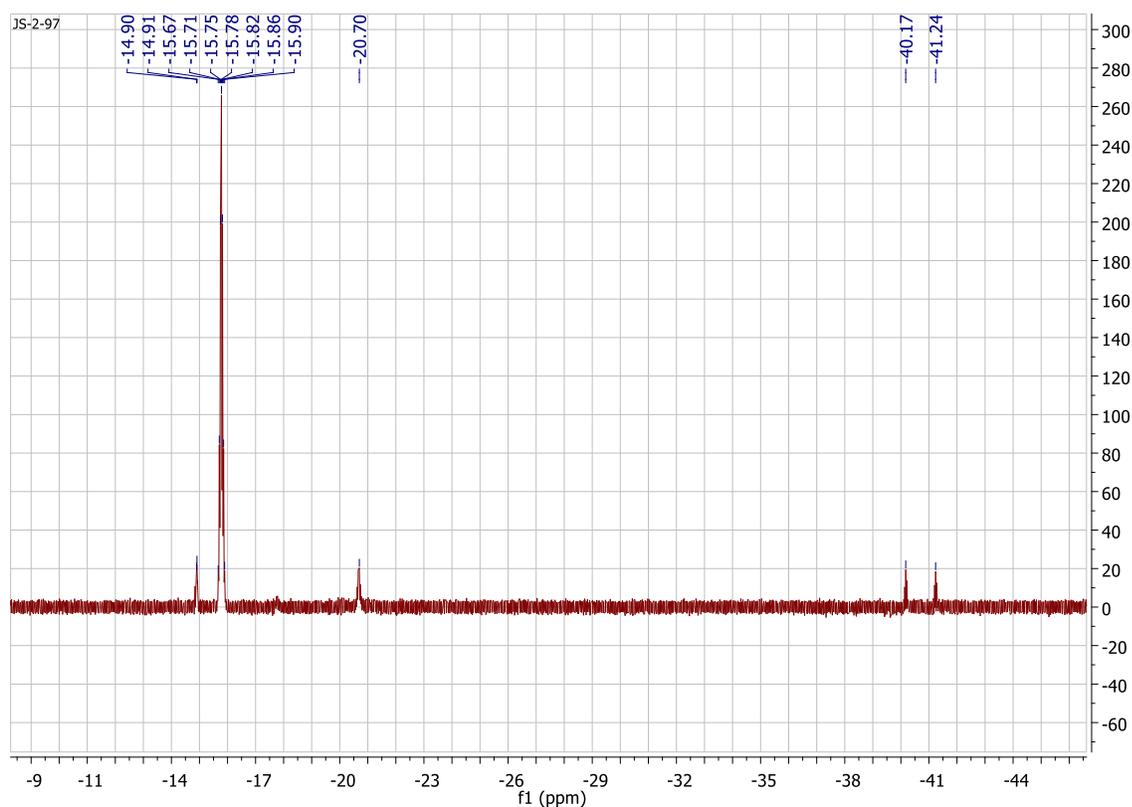


Figure S14: Cp*₂Sn Cl₂ + Ph₂PH + 4-trifluoromethyl styrene, ¹H NMR spectrum, final

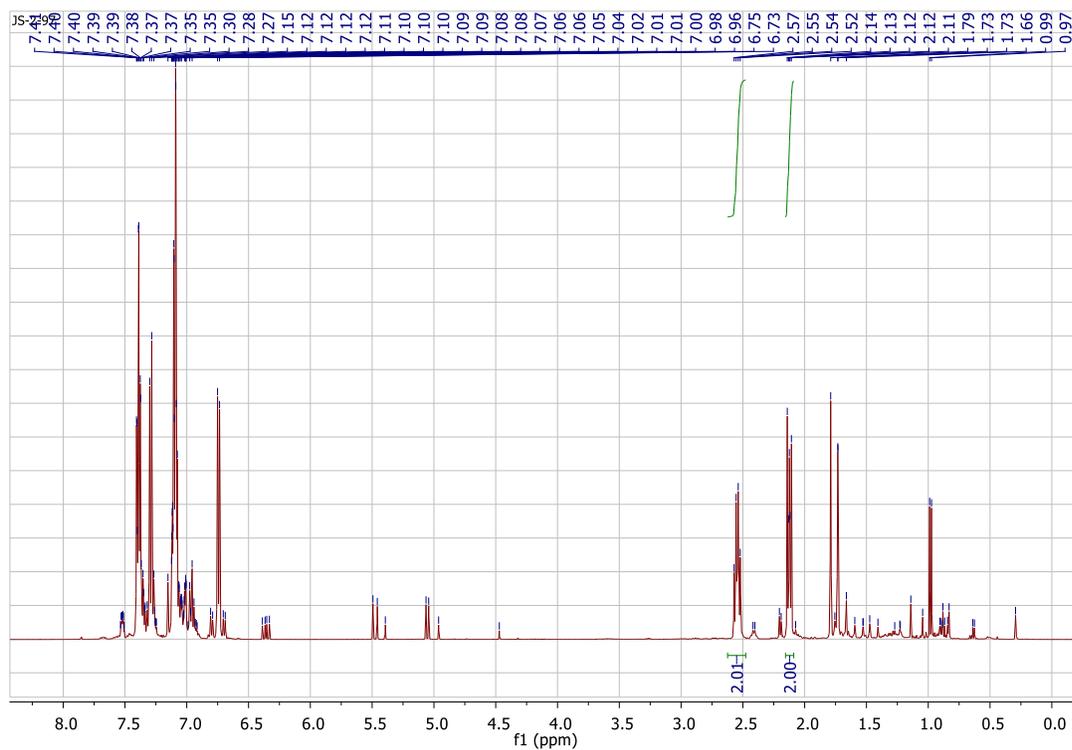


Figure S15: $\text{Cp}^*_2\text{SnCl}_2 + \text{Ph}_2\text{PH} + 4\text{-methyl styrene}$, ^{31}P NMR spectrum, final

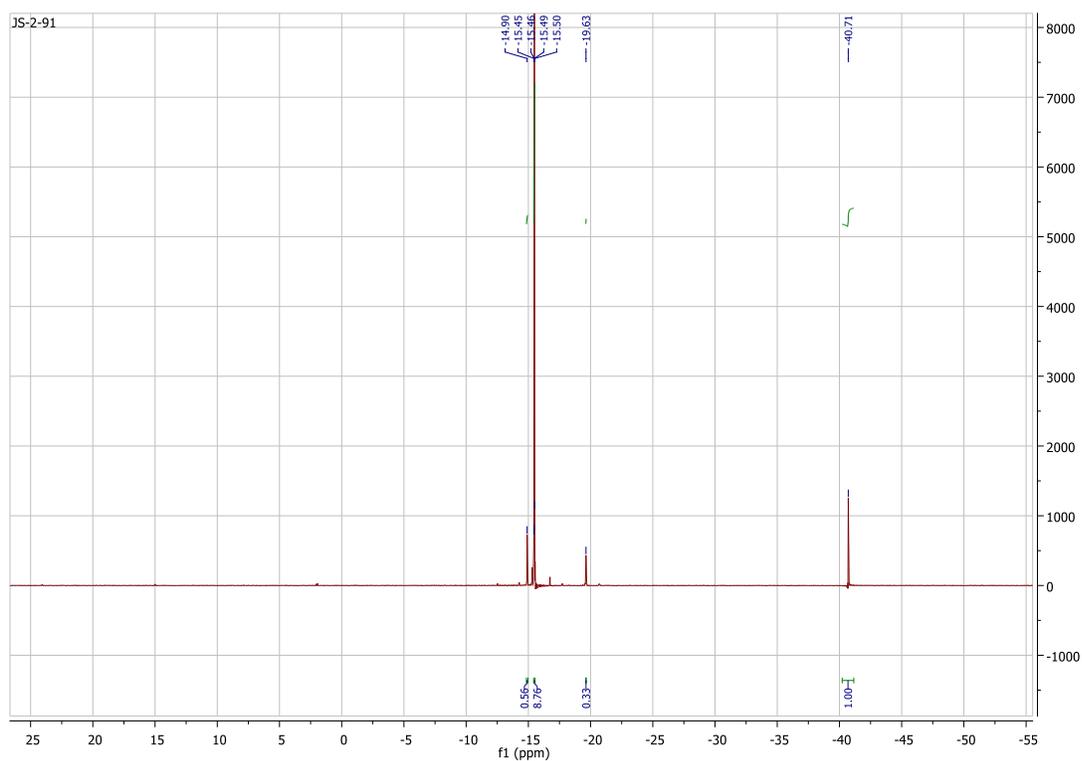


Figure S16: $\text{Cp}^*_2\text{SnCl}_2 + \text{Ph}_2\text{PH} + 4\text{-methyl styrene}$, $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum, final

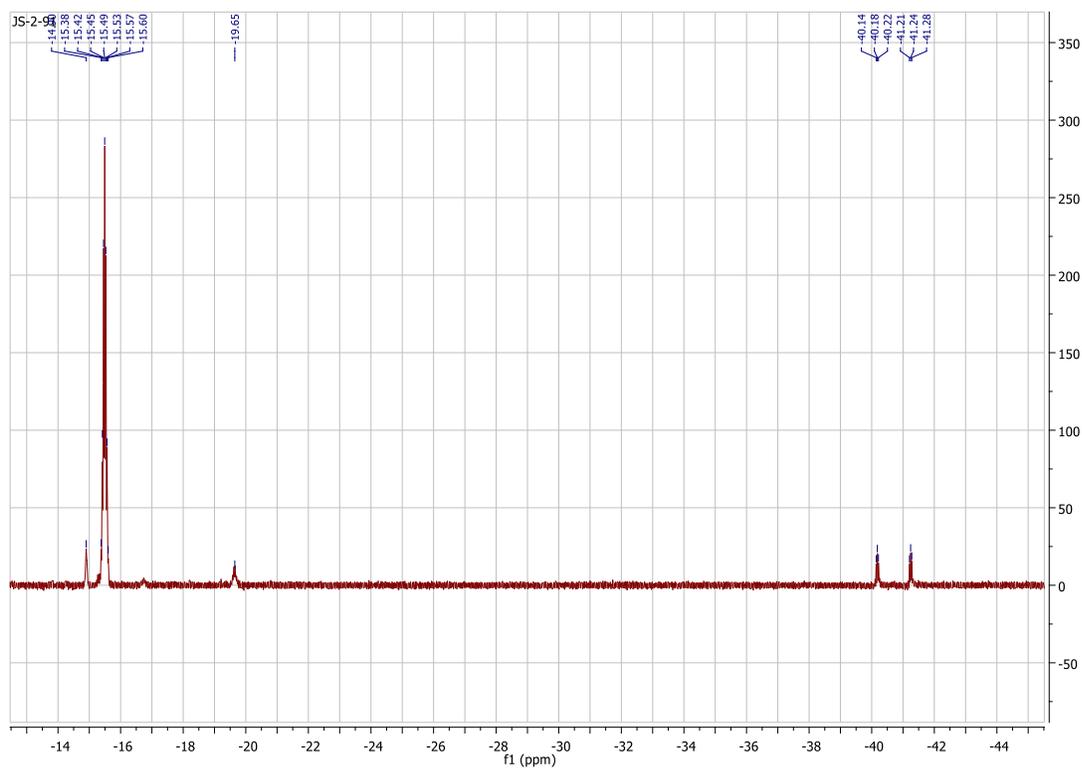


Figure S17: Cp*₂Sn Cl₂ + Ph₂PH + 4-methyl styrene, ¹H NMR spectrum, final

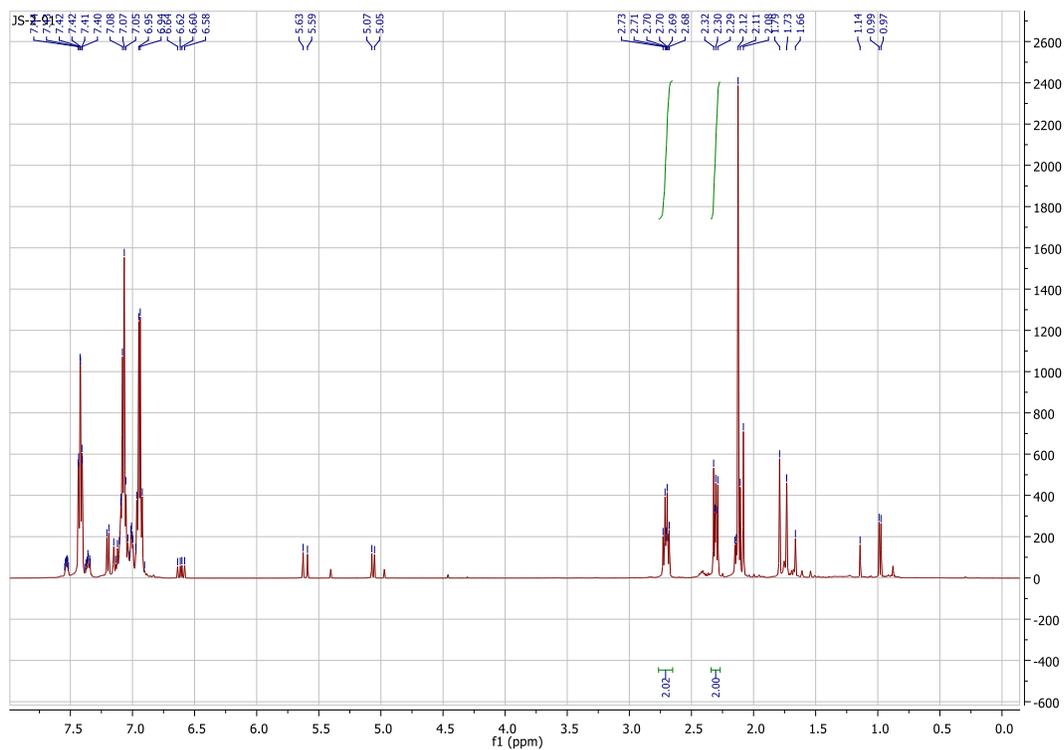


Figure S18: Cp*₂SnCl₂ + Ph₂PH + phenyl acetylene, ³¹P NMR spectrum, final

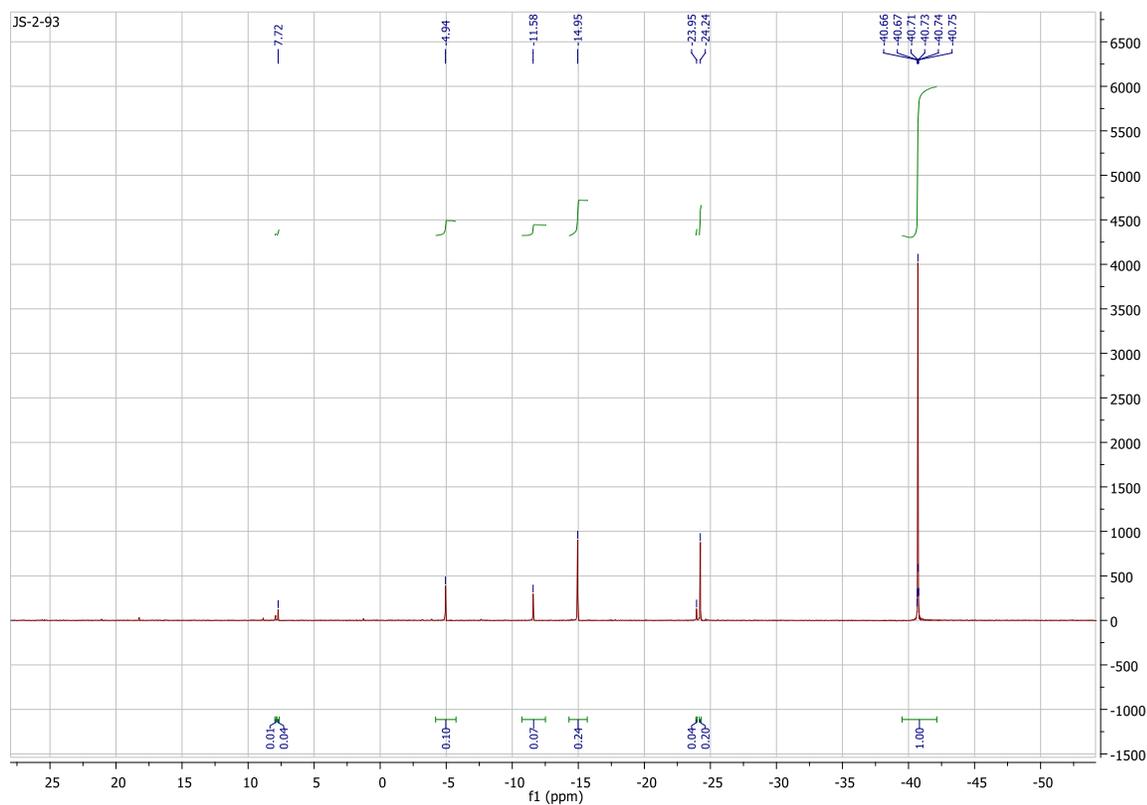


Figure S19: Cp*₂SnCl₂ + Ph₂PH + phenyl acetylene, ³¹P{¹H} NMR spectrum, final

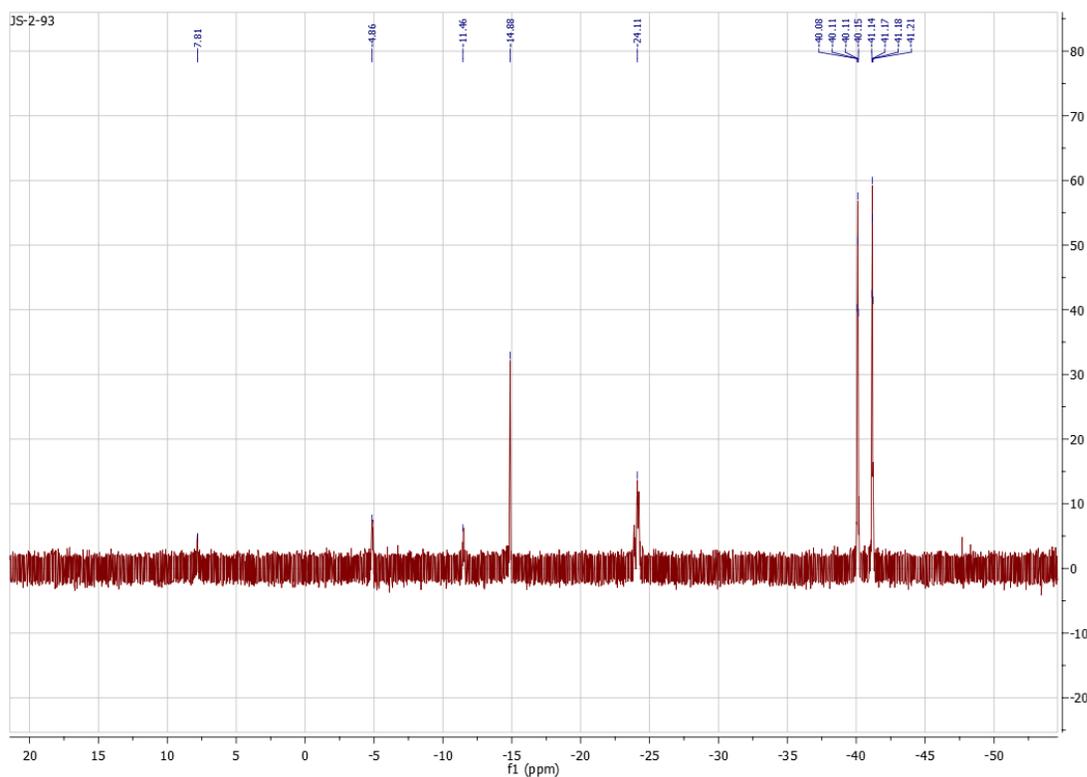


Figure S20: Cp*₂Sn Cl₂ + Ph₂PH + phenyl acetylene, ¹H NMR spectrum, final

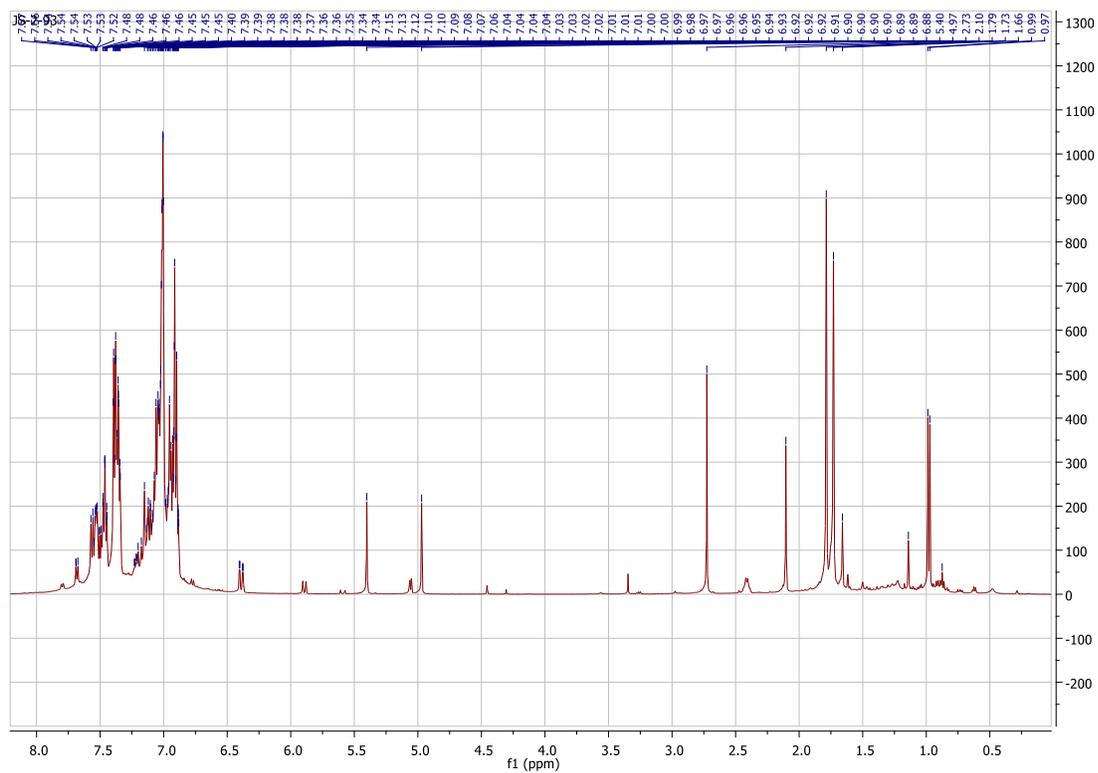


Figure S21: Cp*₂SnCl₂ + Ph₂PH + styrene, ³¹P NMR spectrum, final

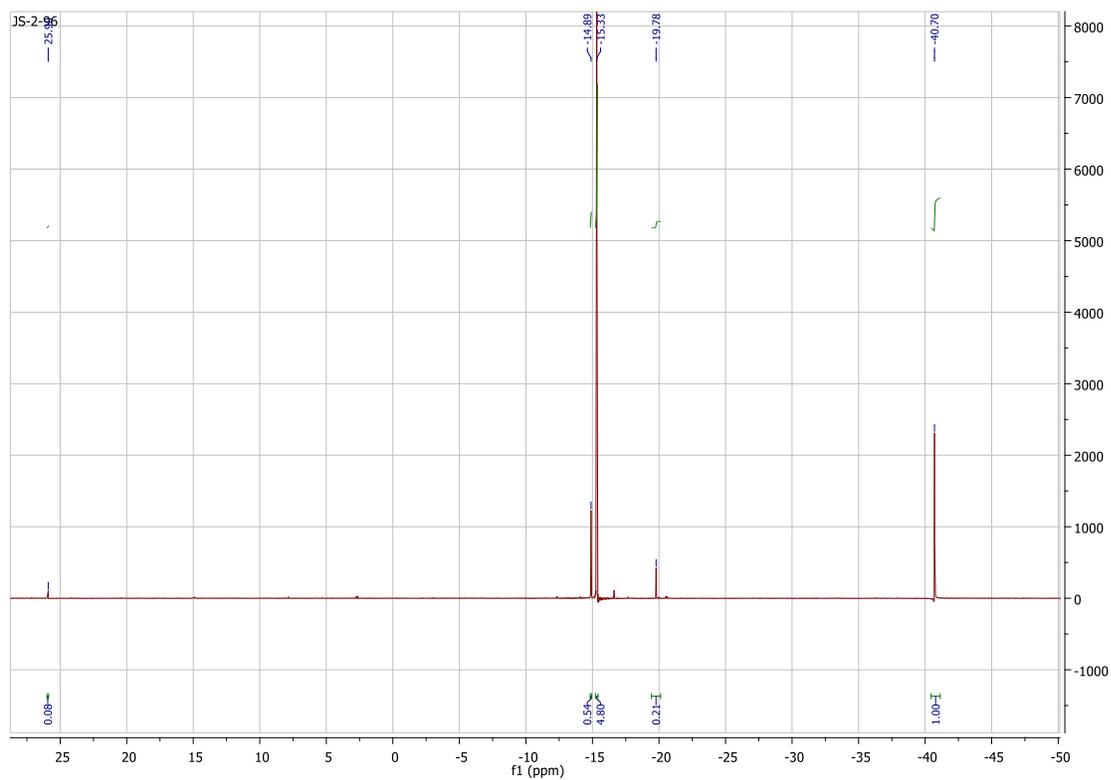


Figure S22: Cp*₂SnCl₂ + Ph₂PH + styrene, ³¹P{¹H} NMR spectrum, final

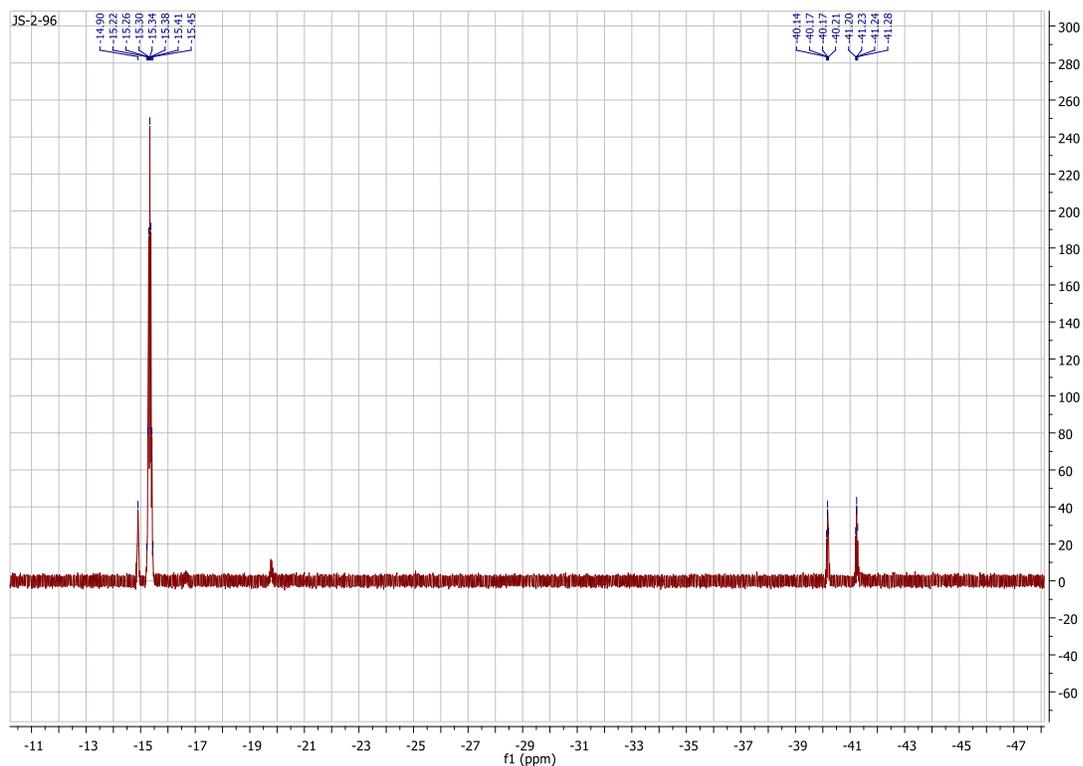


Figure S23: Cp*₂Sn Cl₂ + Ph₂PH + styrene, ¹H NMR spectrum, final

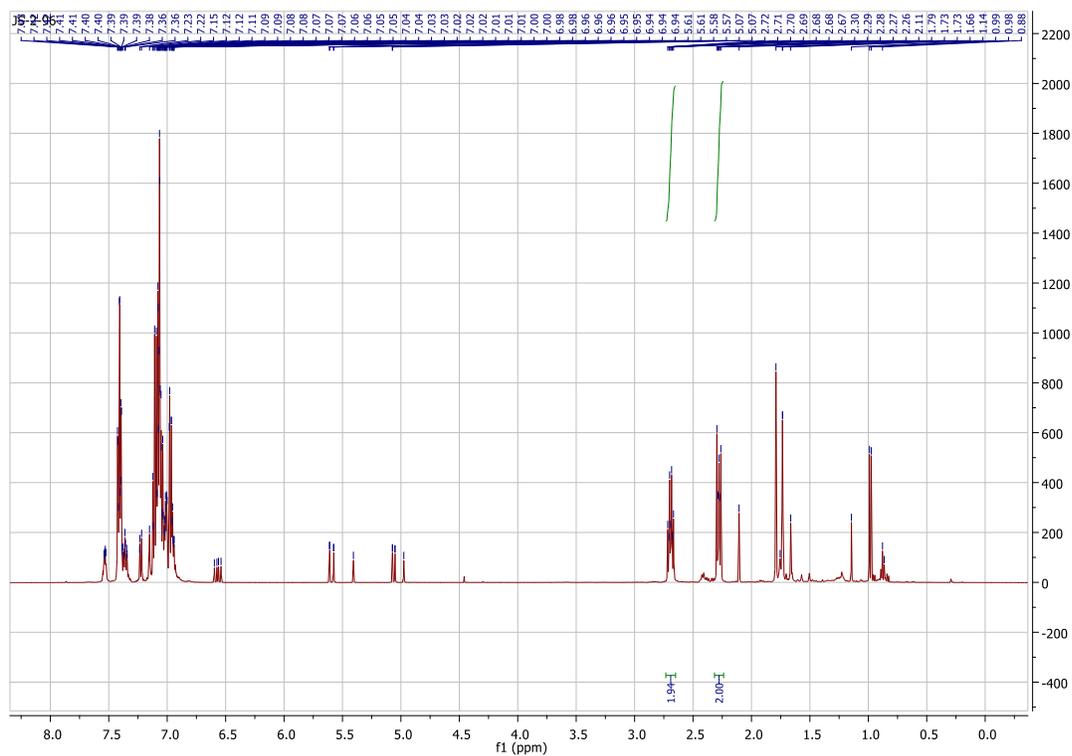


Figure S24: Cp*₂SnCl₂ + Ph₂PH + vinyl ethyl ether, ³¹P NMR spectrum, final

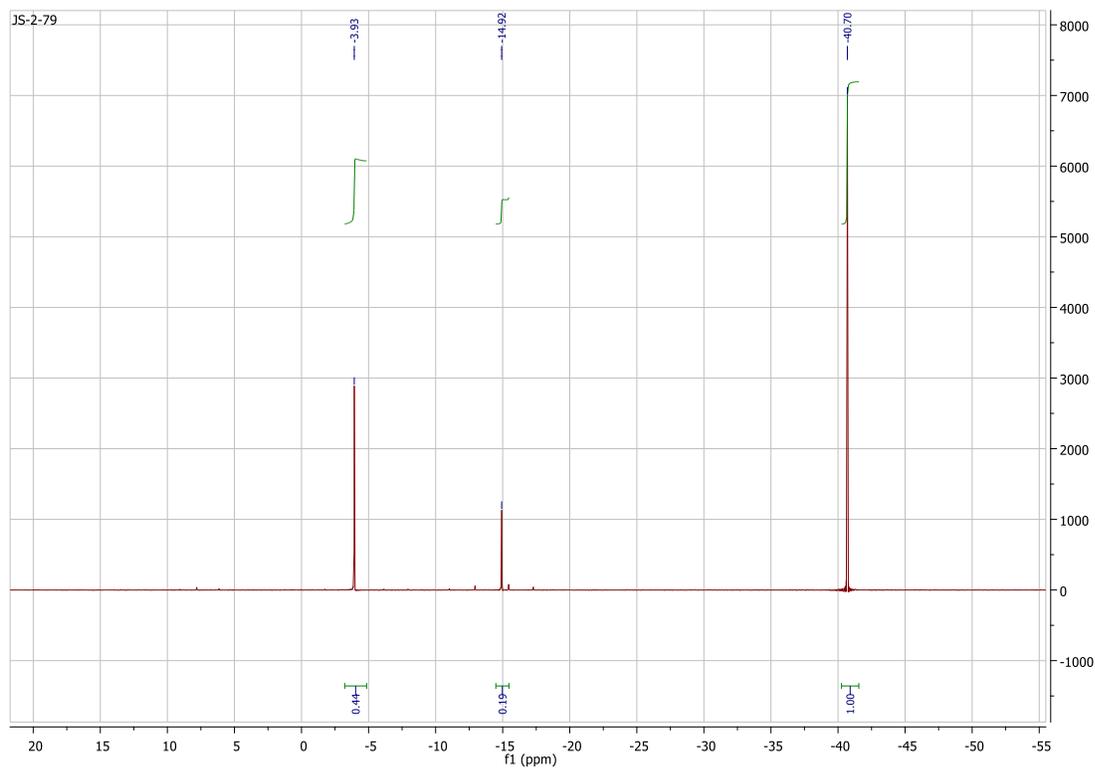


Figure S27: Cp*₂SnCl₂ + Ph₂PH + styrene, ³¹P NMR spectrum, final

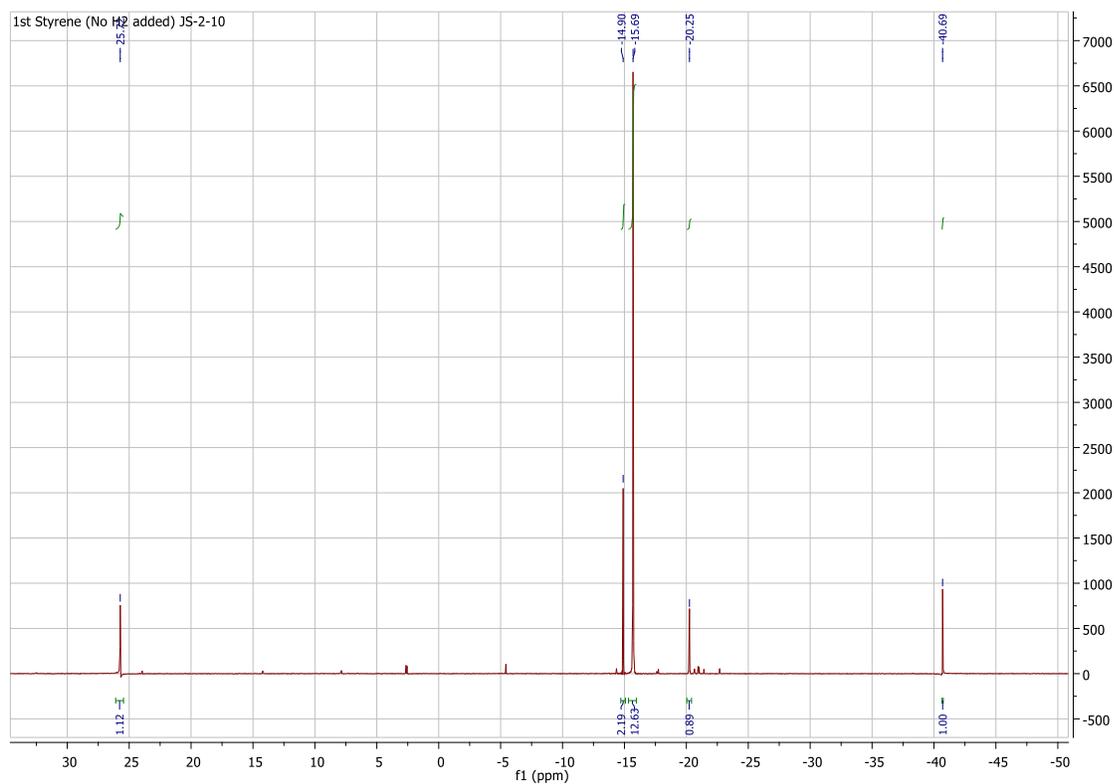


Figure S28: Cp*₂SnCl₂ + Ph₂PH + styrene, ¹H NMR spectrum, final

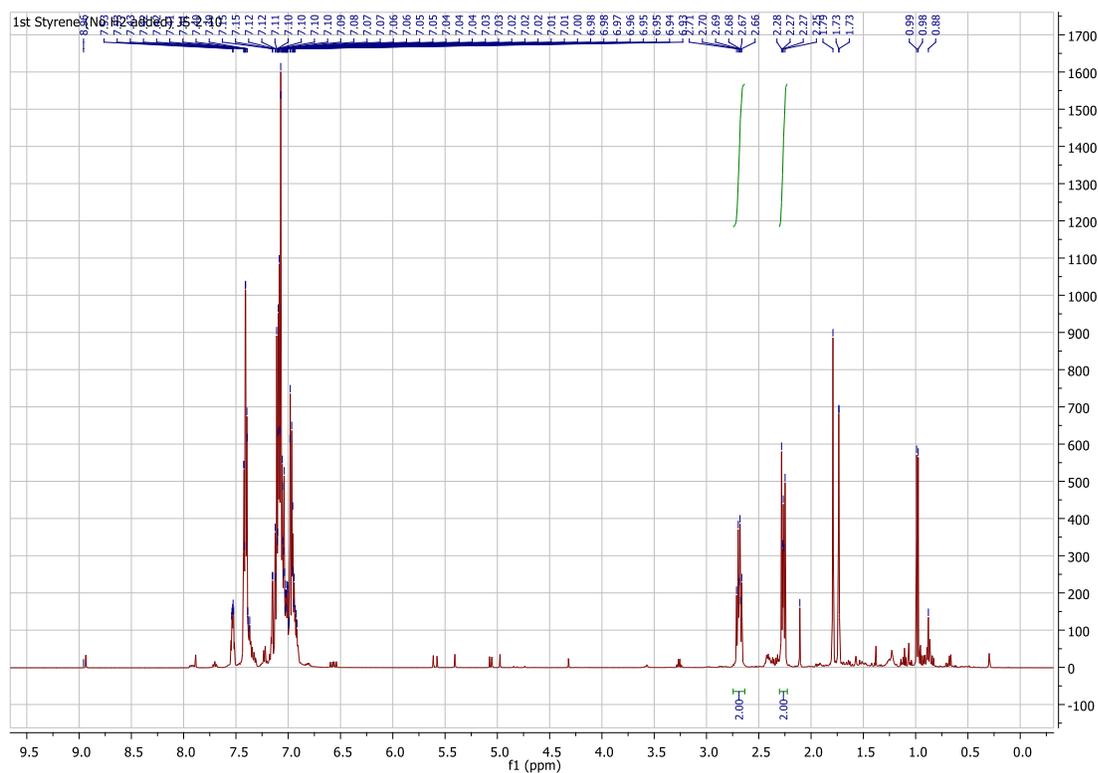


Figure S31: $\text{Ph}_2\text{SnCl}_2 + \text{Ph}_2\text{PH} + \text{ethyl acrylate}$, ^{31}P NMR spectrum, final

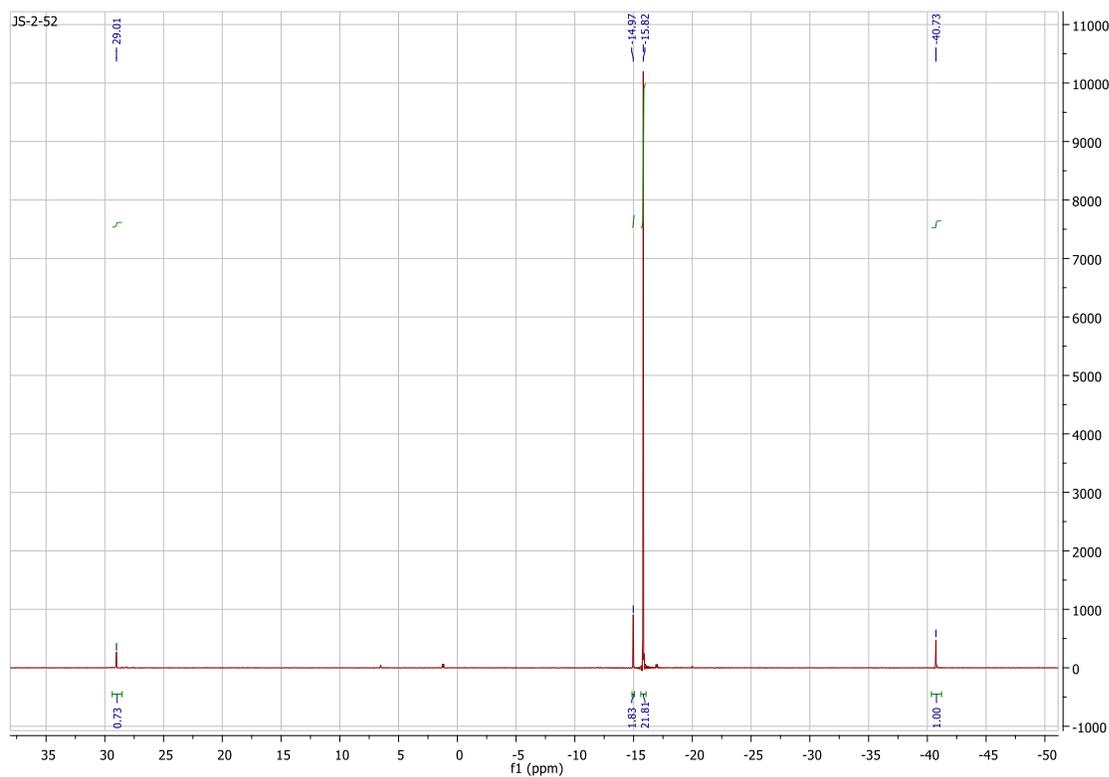


Figure S32: $\text{Ph}_2\text{Sn Cl}_2 + \text{Ph}_2\text{PH} + \text{ethyl acrylate}$, ^1H NMR spectrum, final

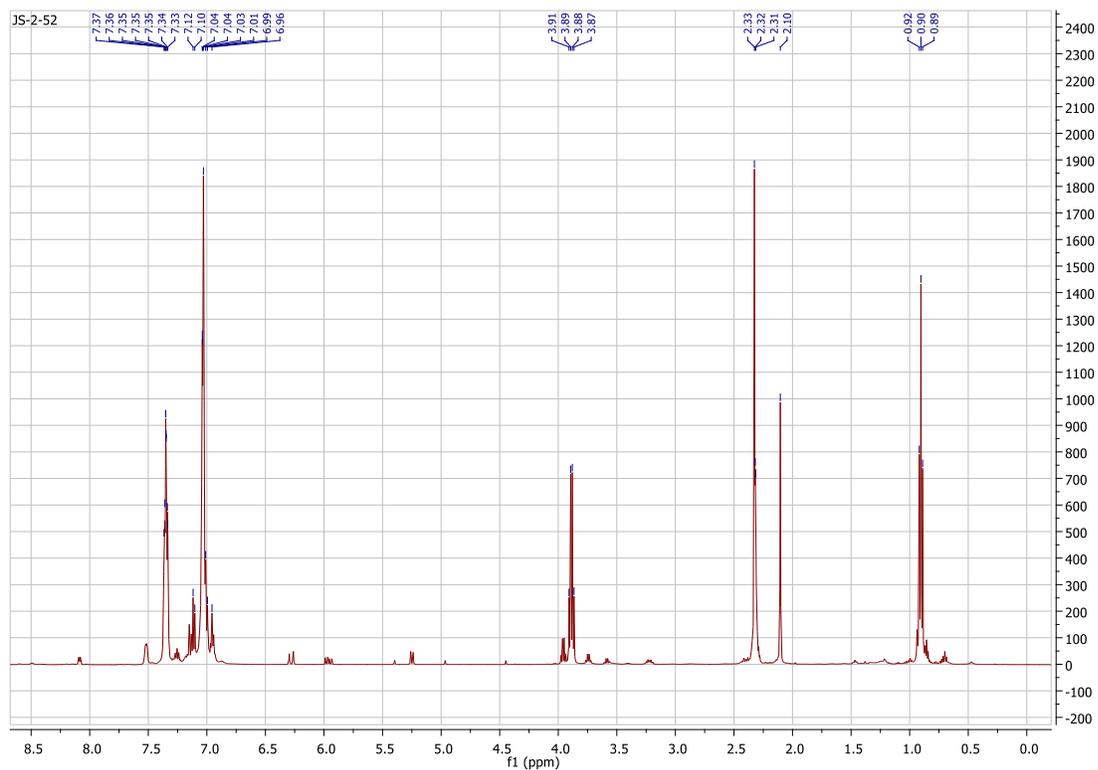


Figure S33: $\text{Ph}_2\text{SnCl}_2 + \text{Ph}_2\text{PH} + \text{vinyl ethyl ether}$, ^{31}P NMR spectrum, final

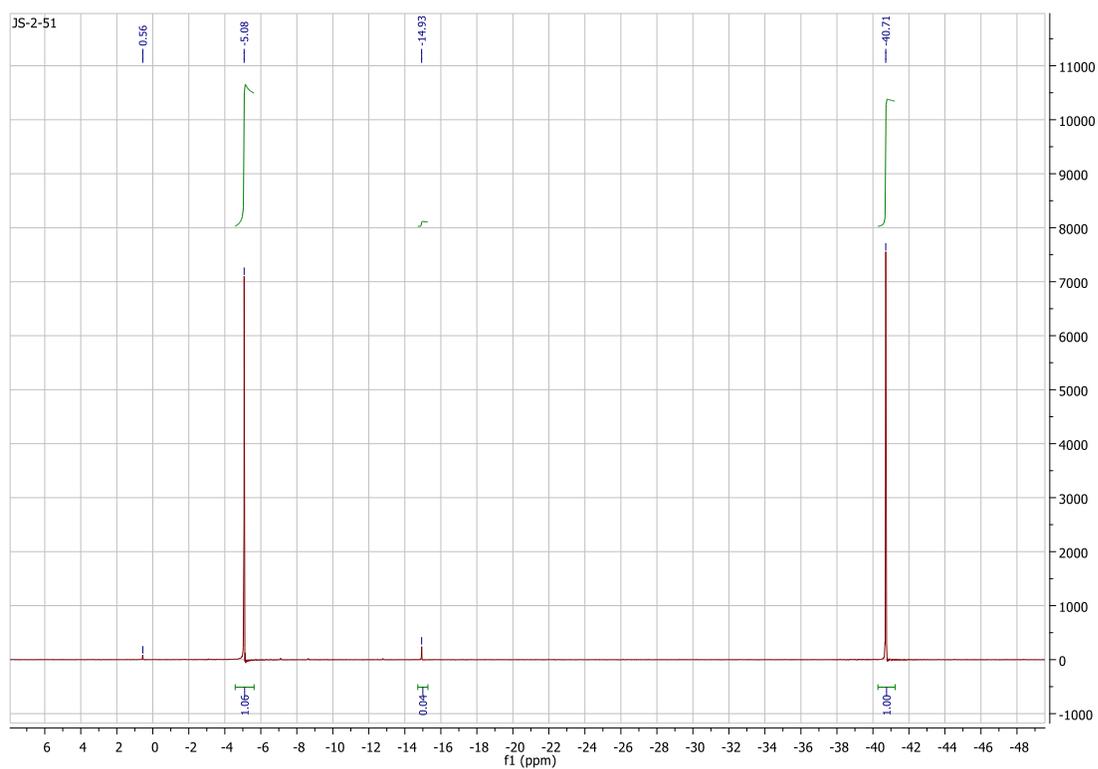


Figure S34: $\text{Ph}_2\text{SnCl}_2 + \text{Ph}_2\text{PH} + \text{vinyl ethyl ether}$, ^1H NMR spectrum, final

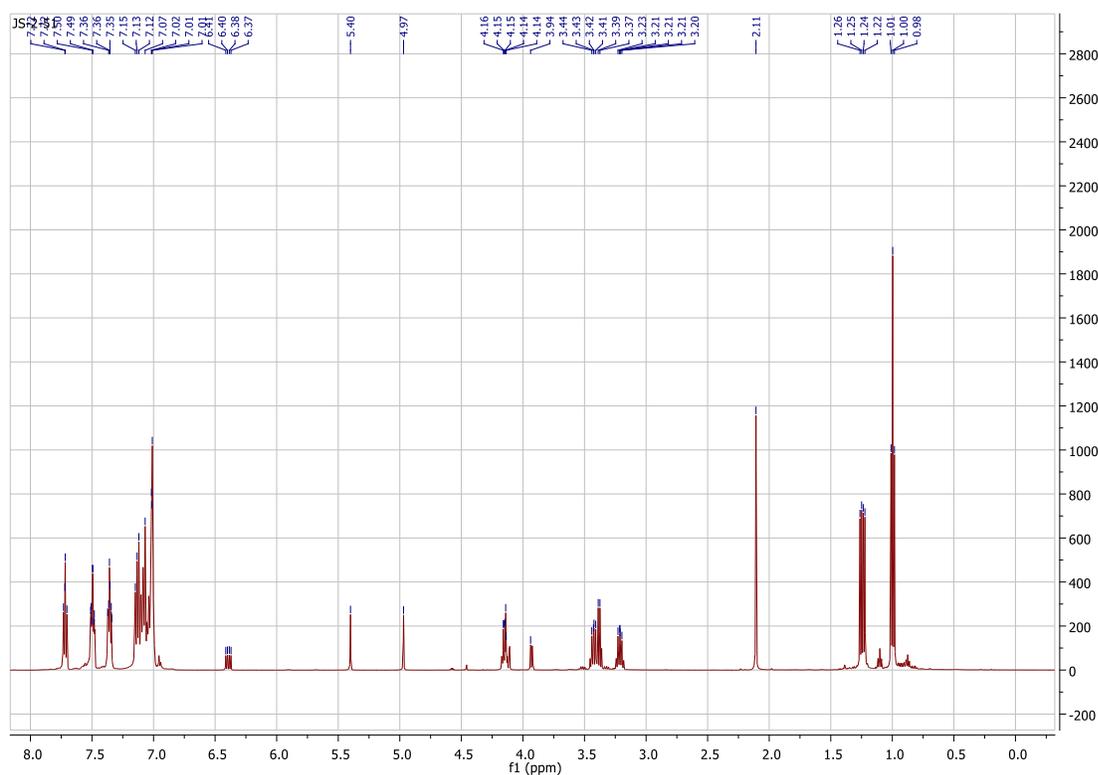


Figure S35: $\text{Ph}_2\text{SnCl}_2 + \text{Ph}_2\text{PH} + 2\text{-vinyl pyridine}$, ^{31}P NMR spectrum, final

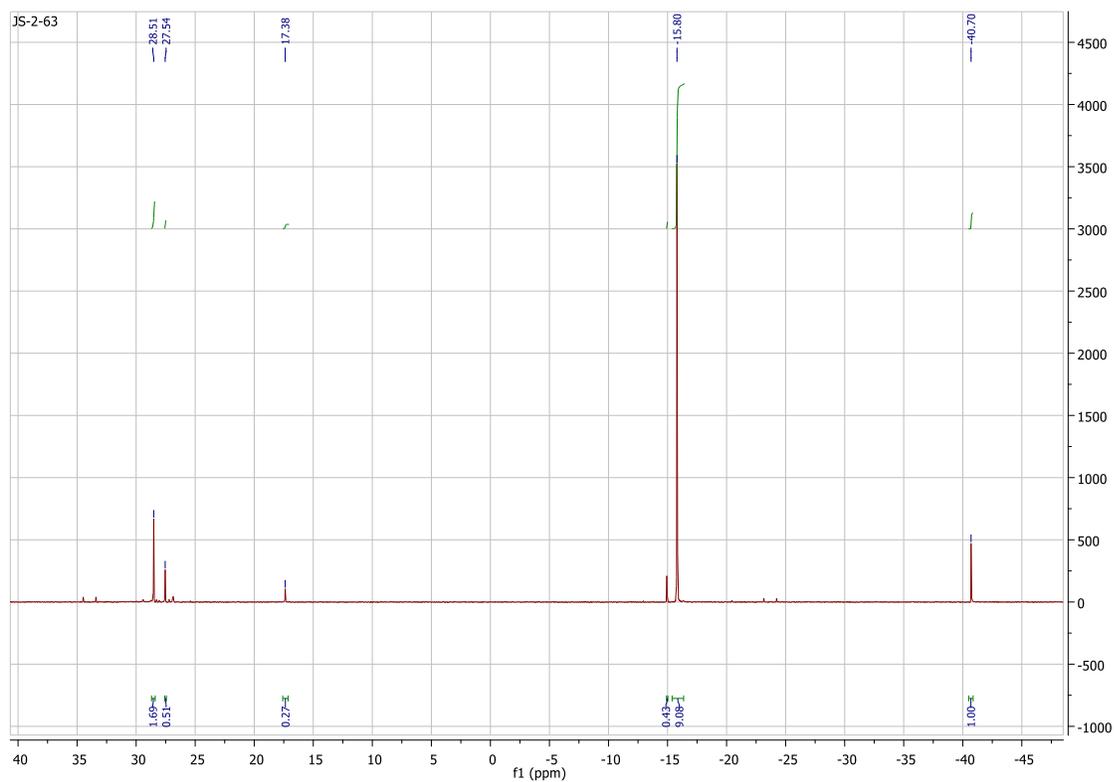


Figure S36: $\text{Ph}_2\text{Sn Cl}_2 + \text{Ph}_2\text{PH} + 2\text{-vinyl pyridine}$, ^1H NMR spectrum, final

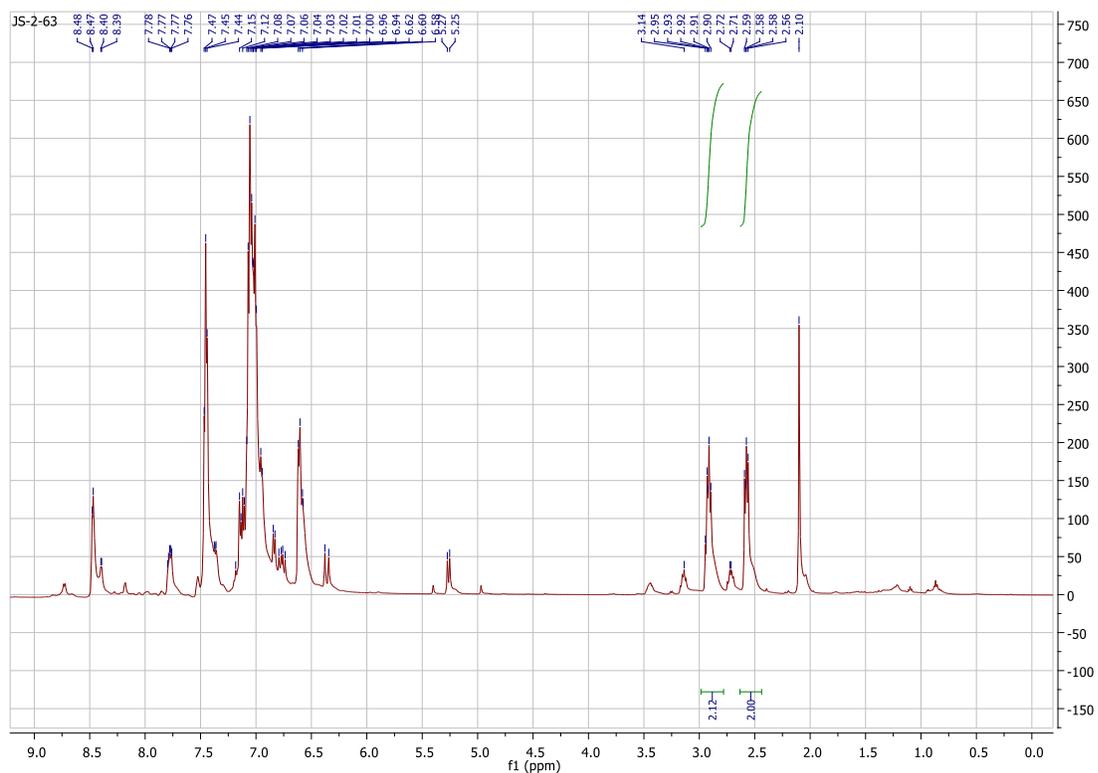


Figure S37: $\text{Ph}_2\text{SnCl}_2 + \text{Ph}_2\text{PH} + 2\text{-vinyl pyridine}$, ^{31}P NMR spectrum, final

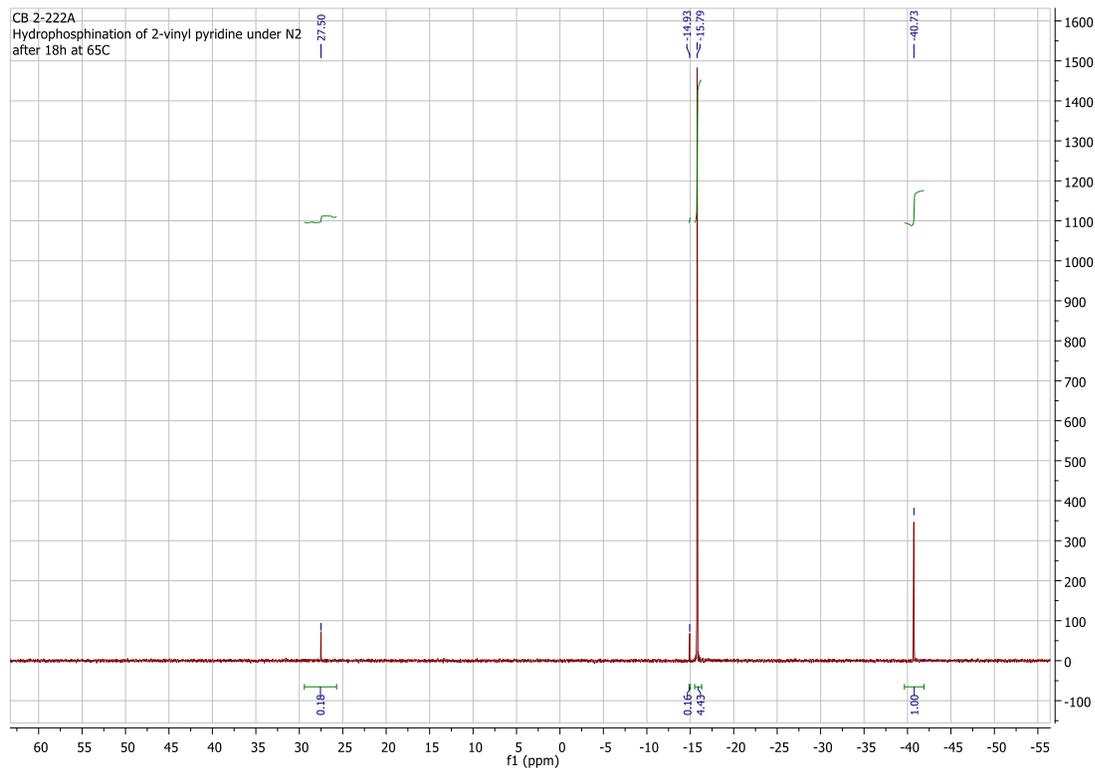


Figure S38: $\text{Ph}_2\text{SnCl}_2 + \text{Ph}_2\text{PH} + 2\text{-vinyl pyridine}$, ^1H NMR spectrum, final

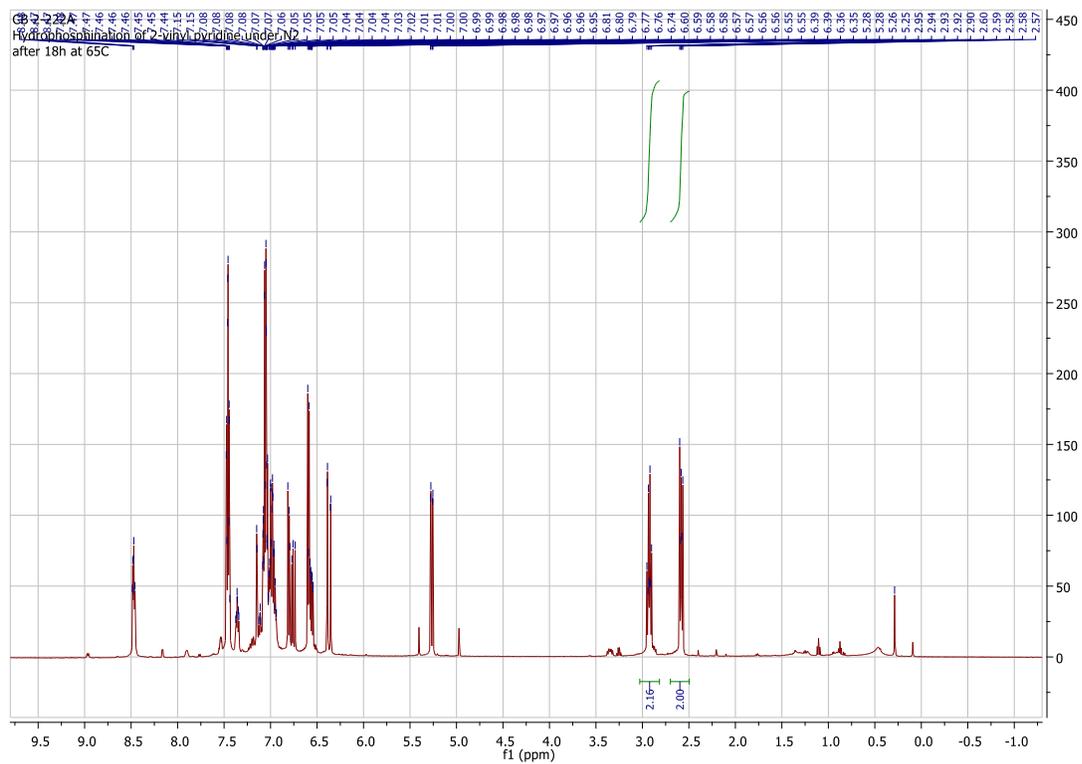


Figure S39: Cp*₂Sn + Ph₂PH + acrylonitrile, ³¹P NMR spectrum, final

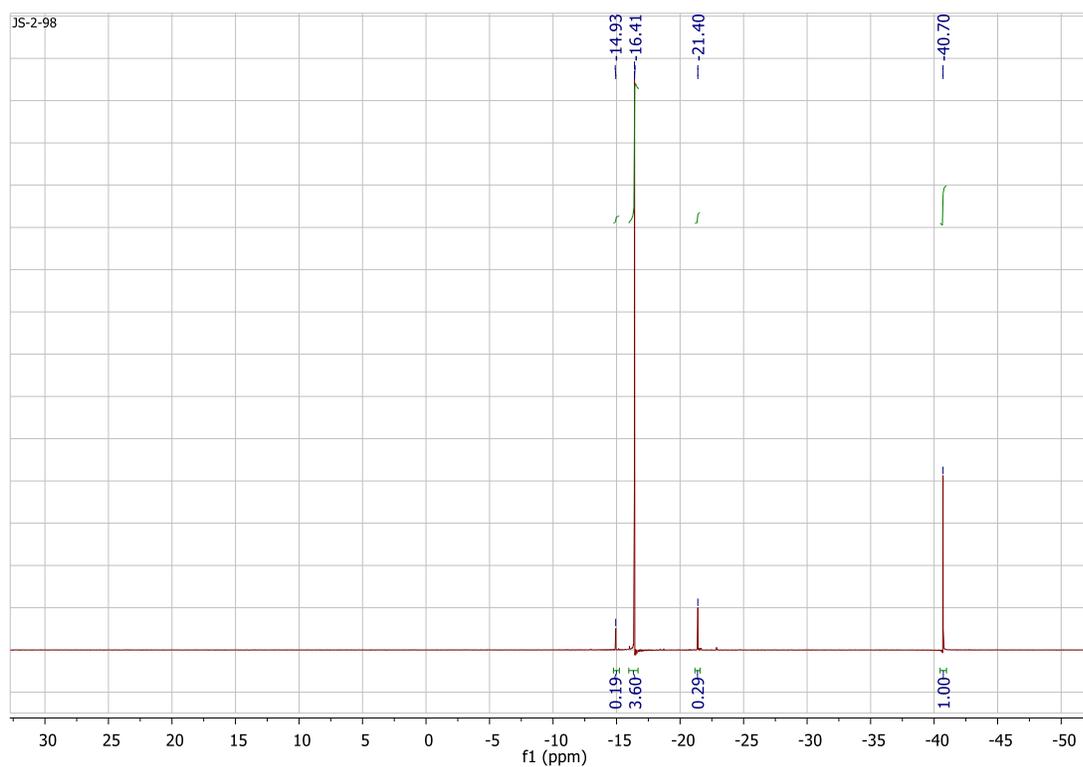


Figure S40: Cp*₂Sn + Ph₂PH + acrylonitrile, ¹H NMR spectrum, final

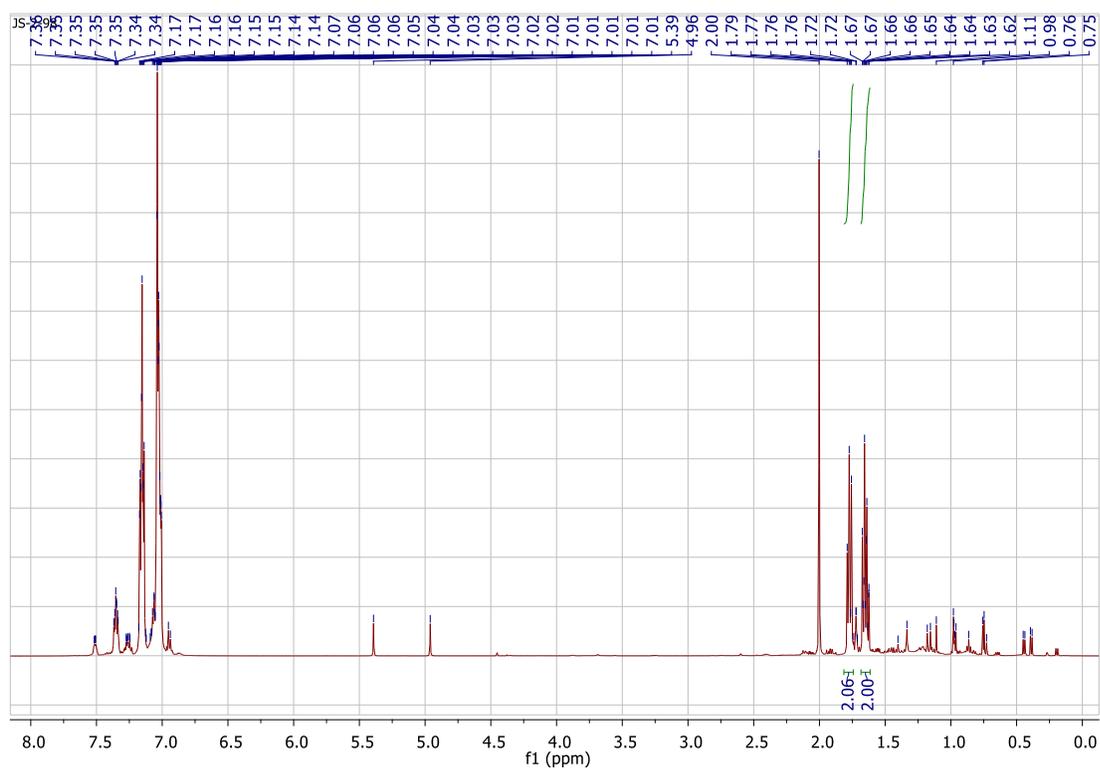


Figure S41: Cp*₂Sn + Ph₂PH + styrene, ³¹P NMR spectrum, final

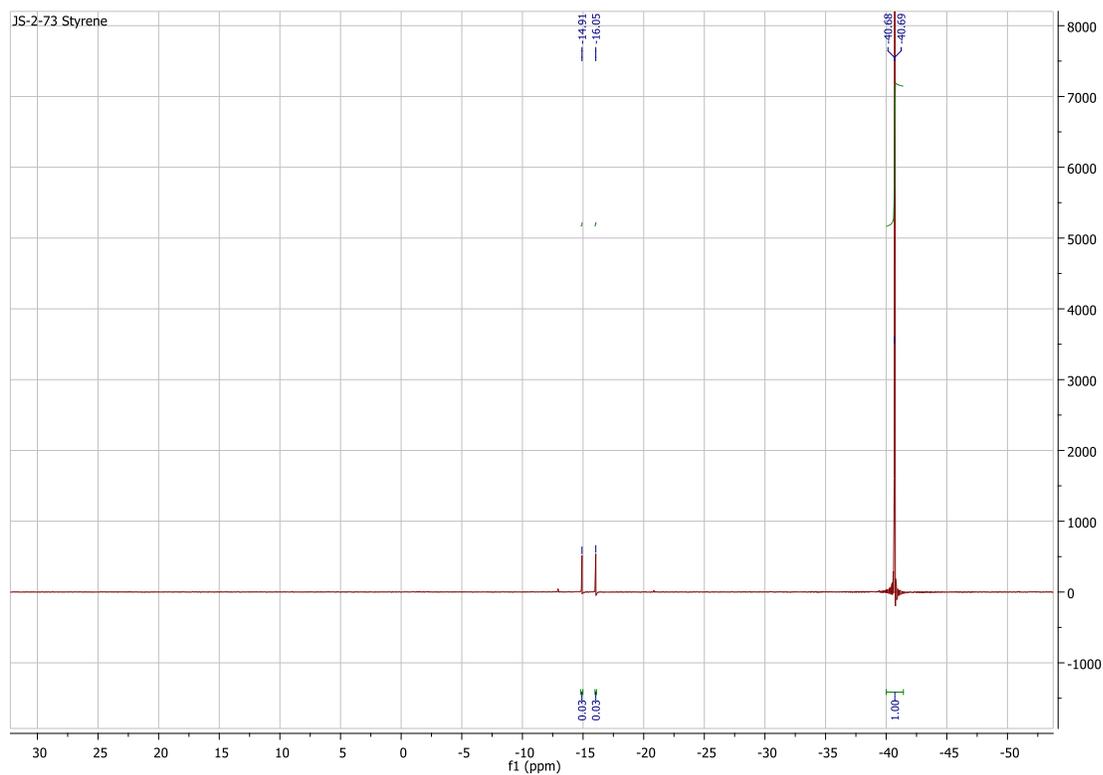


Figure S42: Cp*₂Sn + Ph₂PH + styrene, ¹H NMR spectrum, final

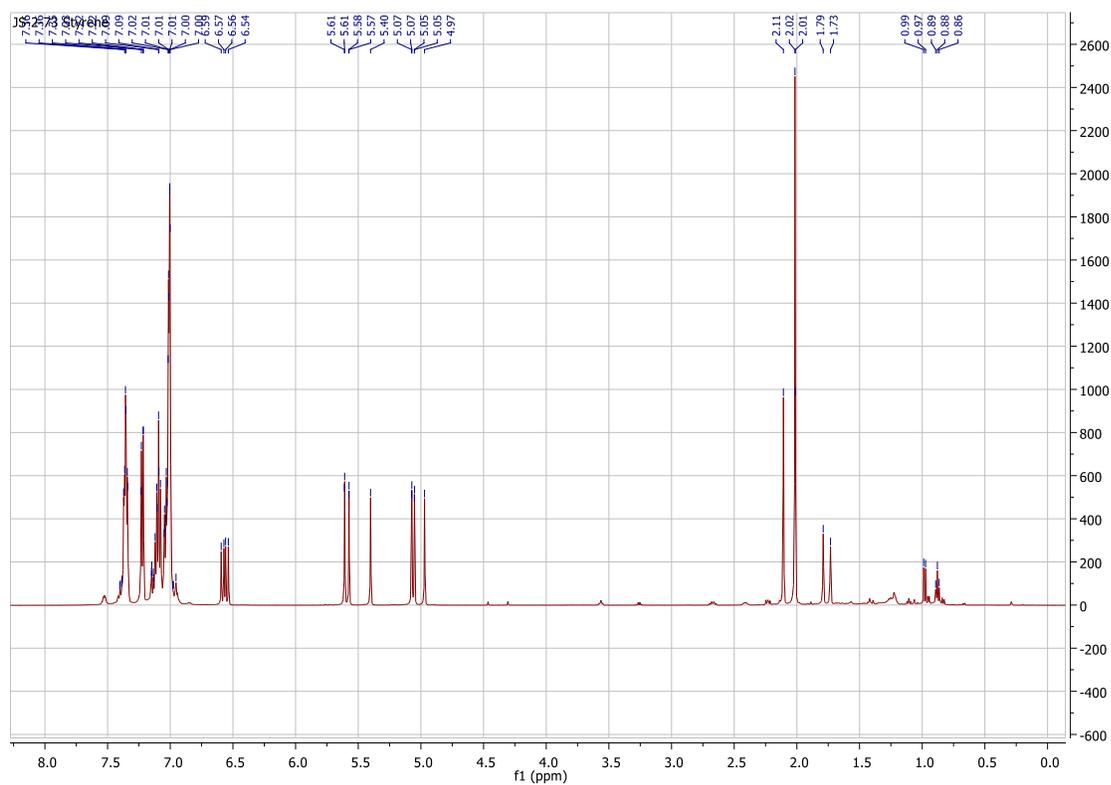


Figure S43: Cp*₂Sn + Ph₂PH + 2-vinyl pyridine, ³¹P NMR spectrum, final

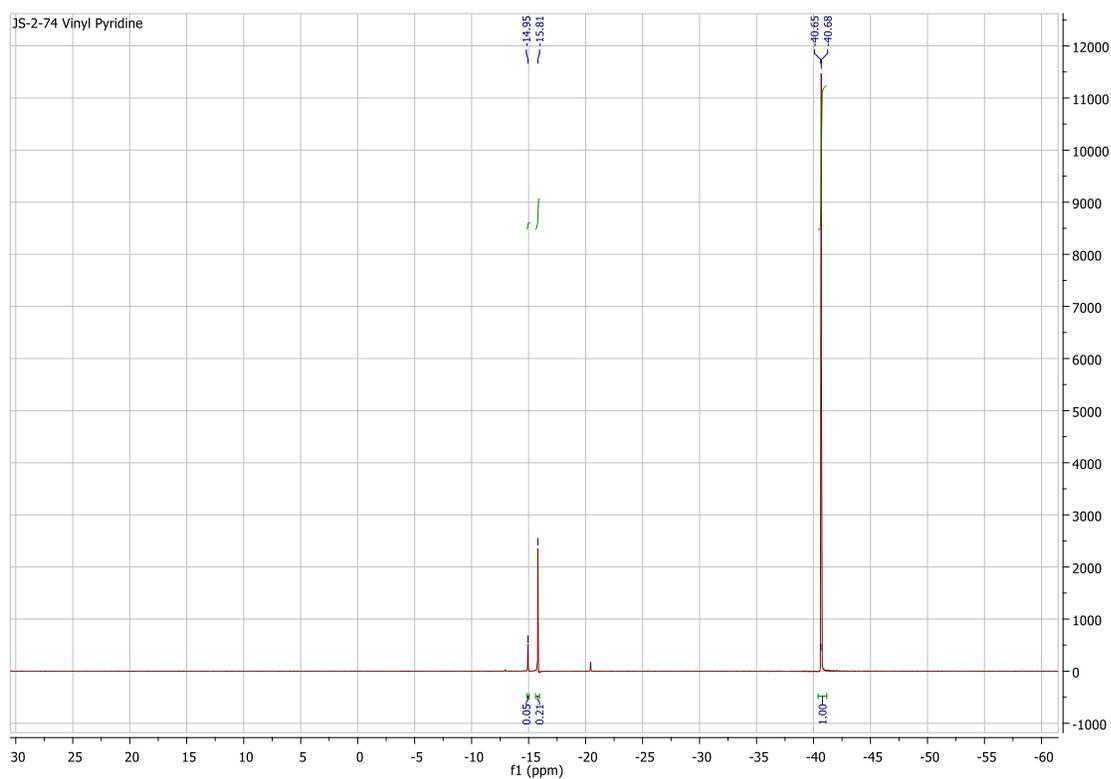


Figure S44: Cp*₂Sn + Ph₂PH + 2-vinyl pyridine, ¹H NMR spectrum, final

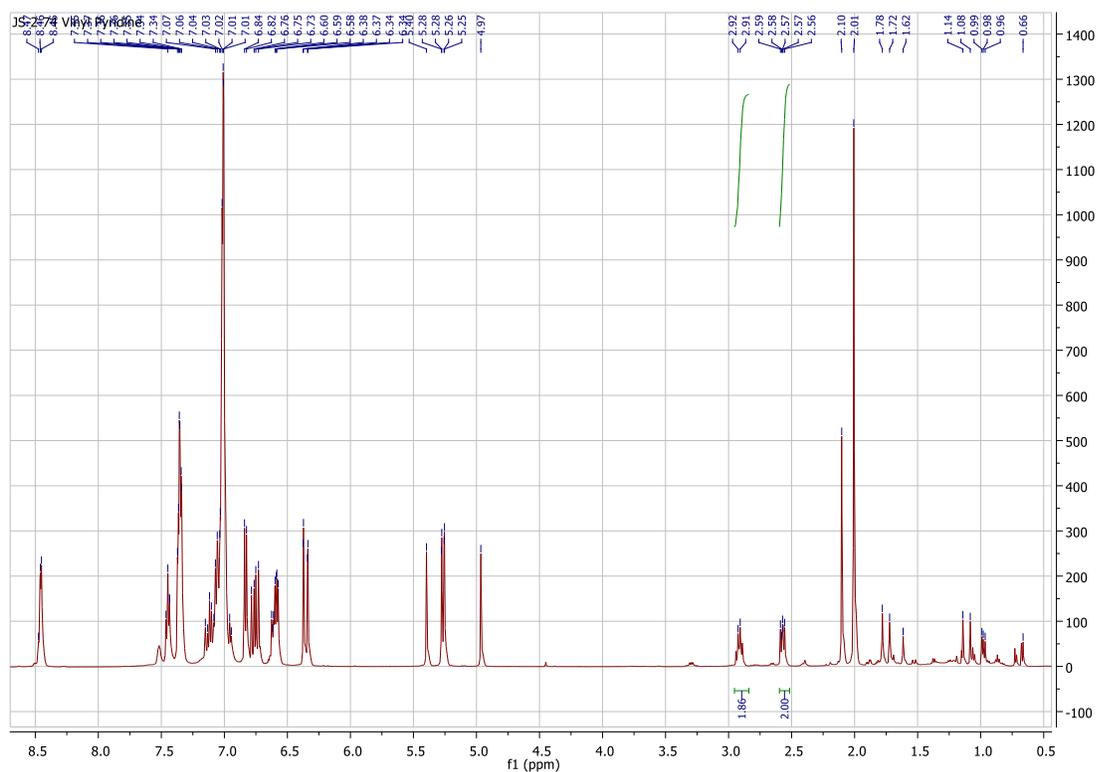


Figure S45: Cp*₂Sn + Ph₂PH, ³¹P NMR spectrum, final

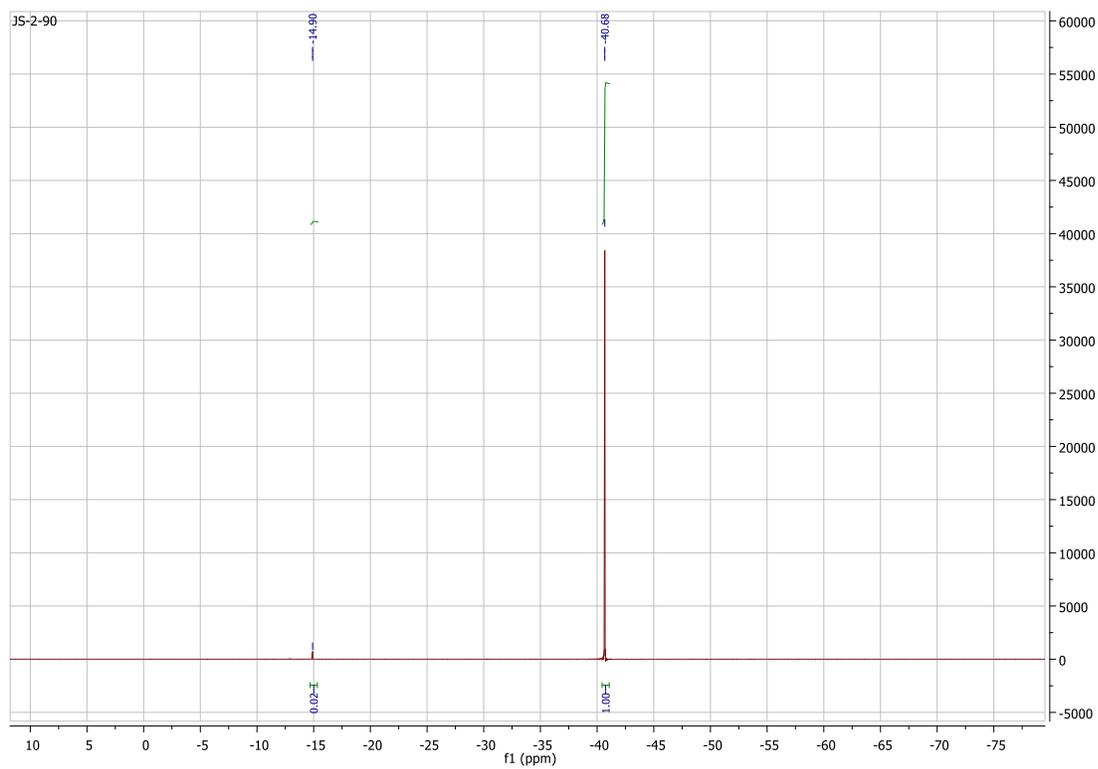


Figure S46: Cp*₂SnCl₂ + Ph₂PH, ³¹P NMR spectrum, final

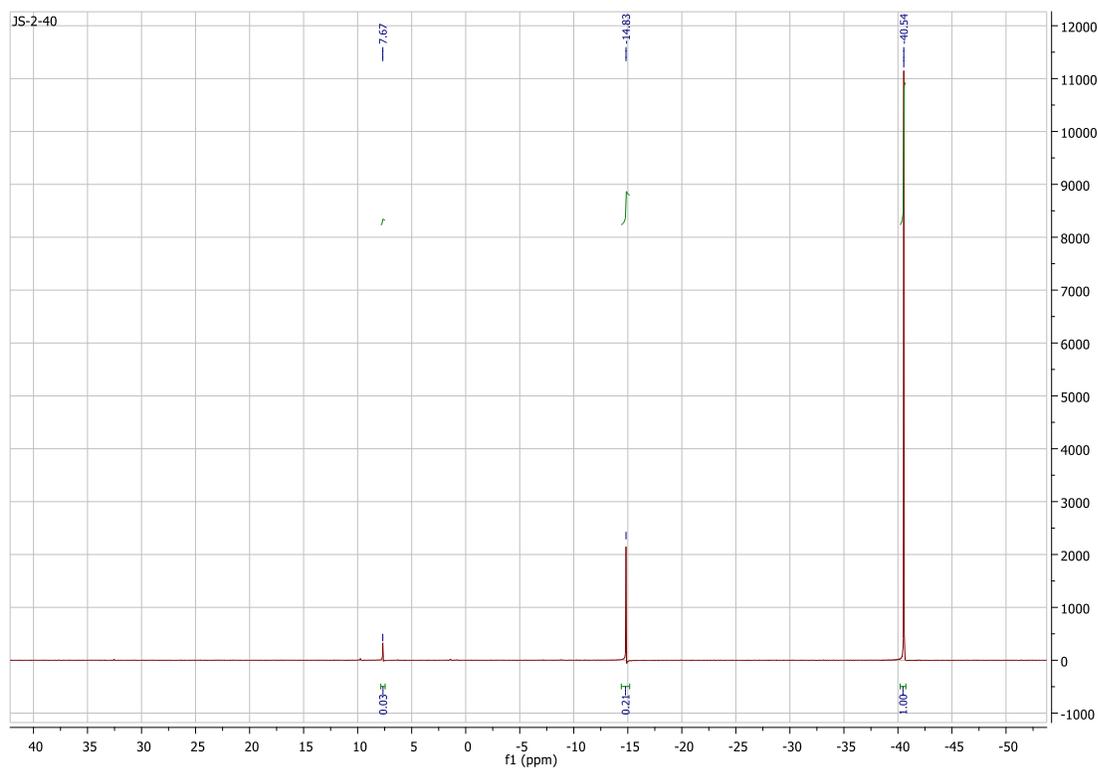


Figure S47: $\text{Ph}_2\text{SnCl}_2 + \text{Ph}_2\text{PH}$, ^{31}P NMR spectrum, final

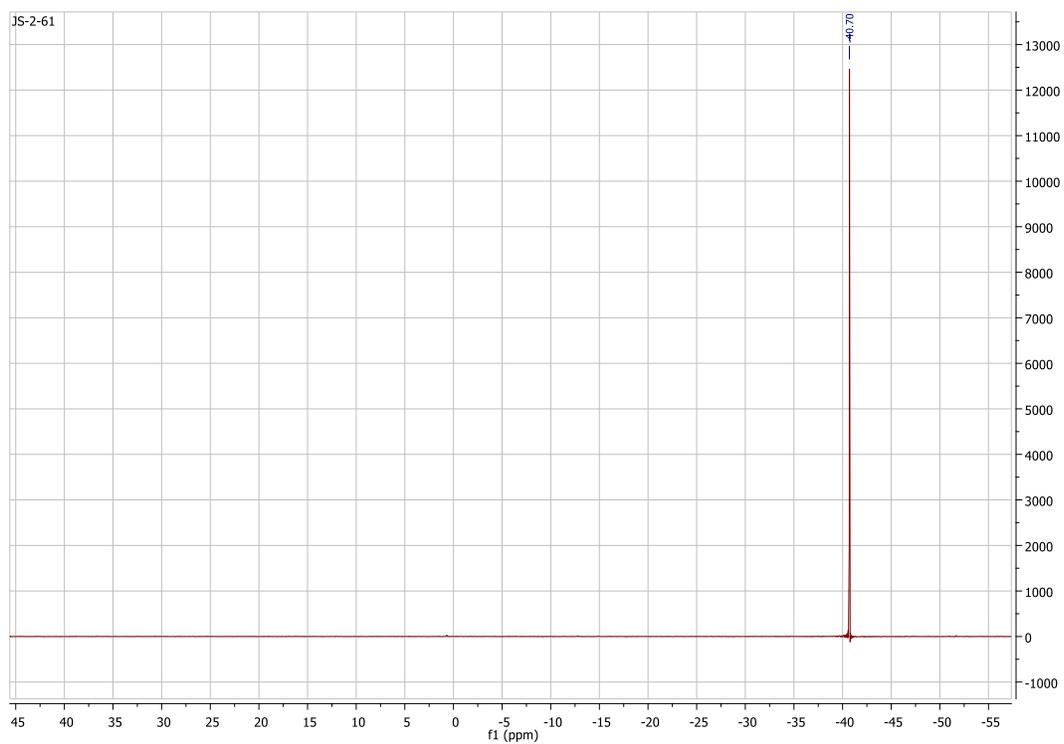


Figure S48: $\text{Ph}_2\text{PH} + 2\text{-vinyl pyridine}$, ^{31}P NMR spectrum, final

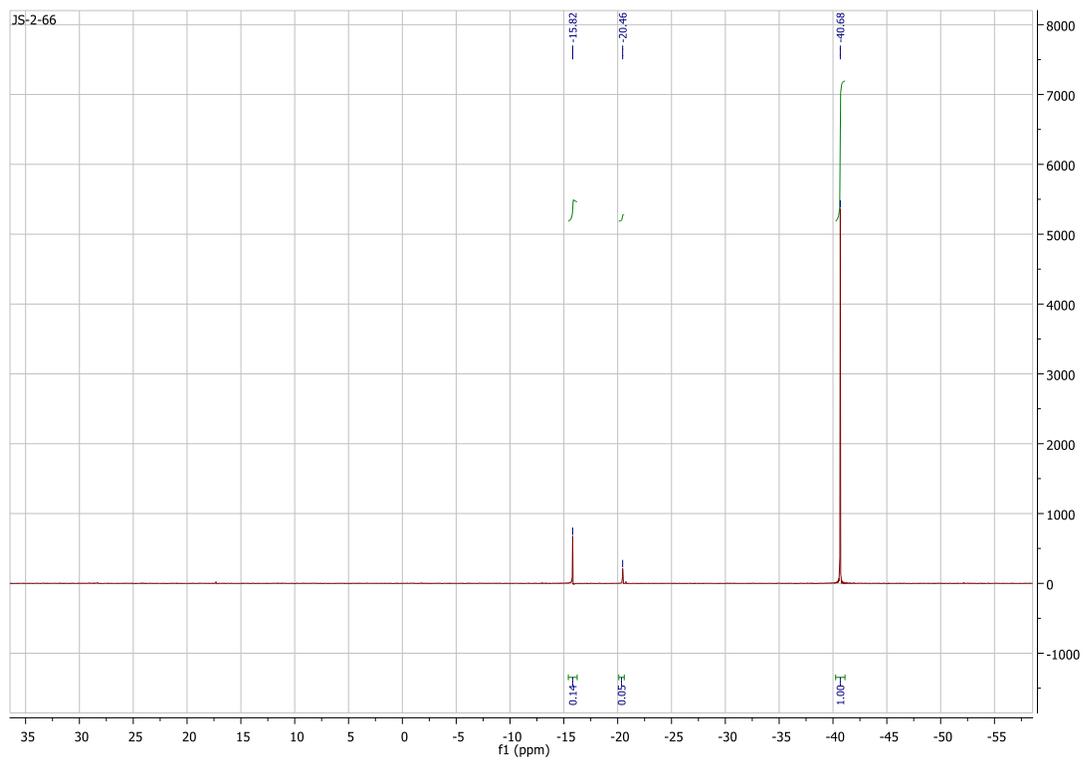


Figure S49: Ph₂PH + 2-vinyl pyridine, ¹H NMR spectrum, final

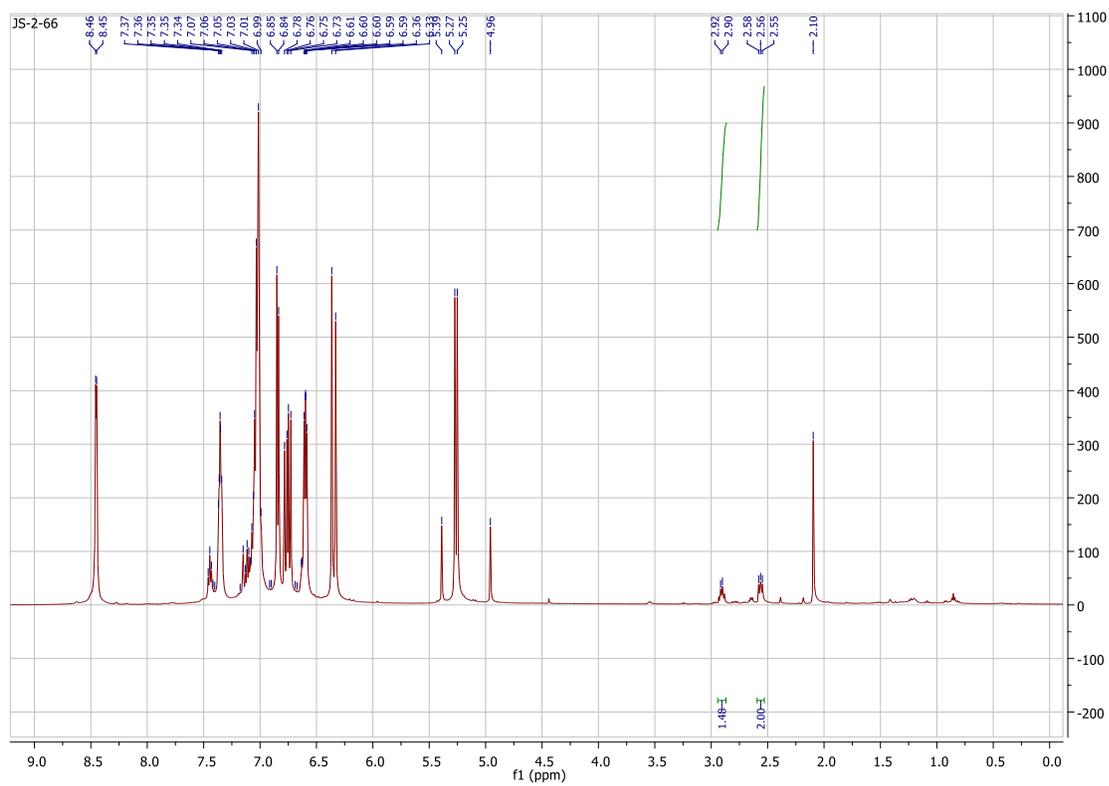


Figure S50: GC – MS (EI) of (4-bromophenylethyl) diphenylphosphine

MS Data Review Active Chromatogram and Spectrum Plots - 10/27/2015 5:17 PM

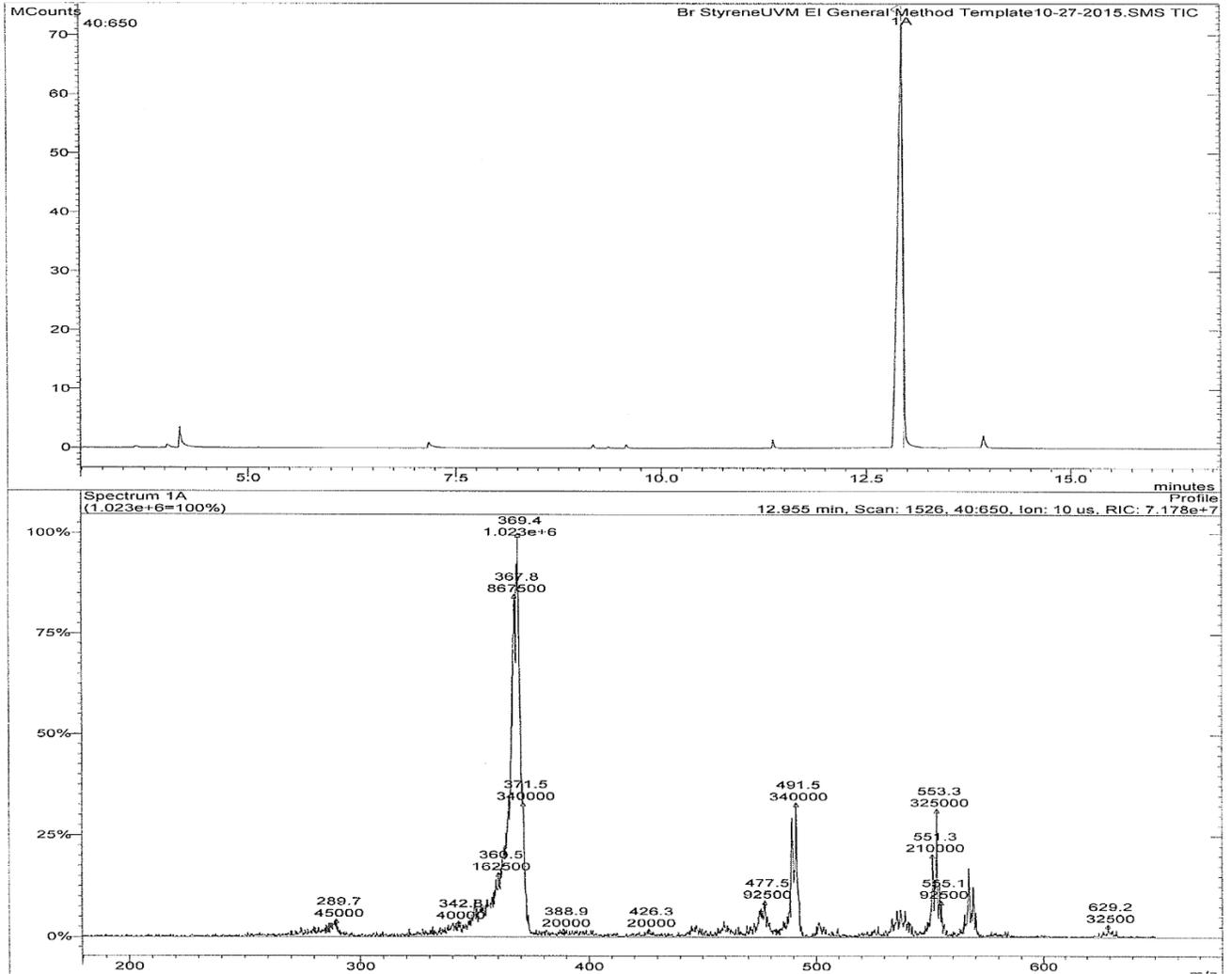


Figure S51: GC – MS (EI) of (4-trifluoromethylphenylethyl) diphenylphosphine

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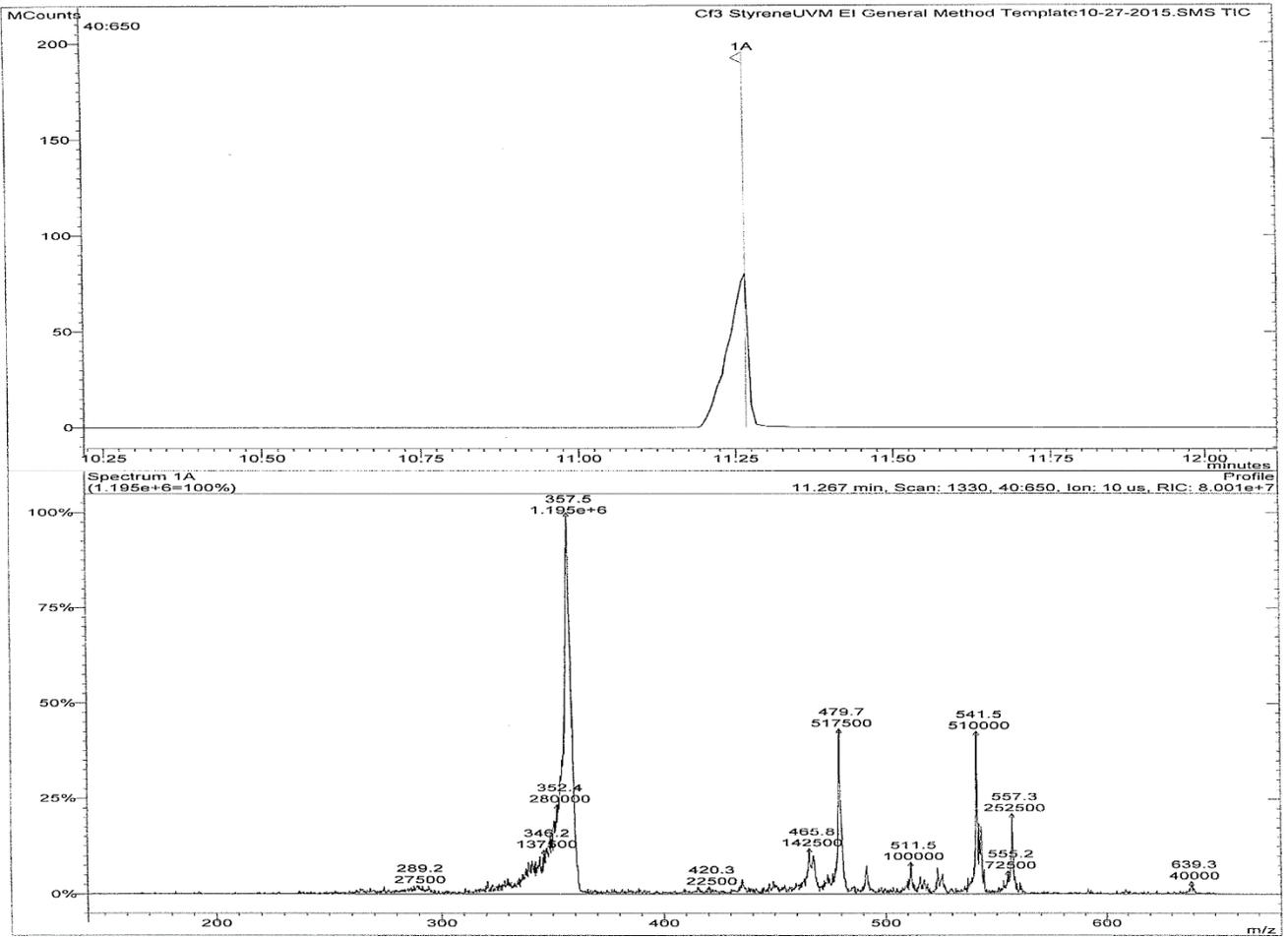


Figure S52: $B(C_6F_5)_3 + Ph_2PH + styrene + N_2$ at 65 °C for 18 hours, ^{31}P NMR, final

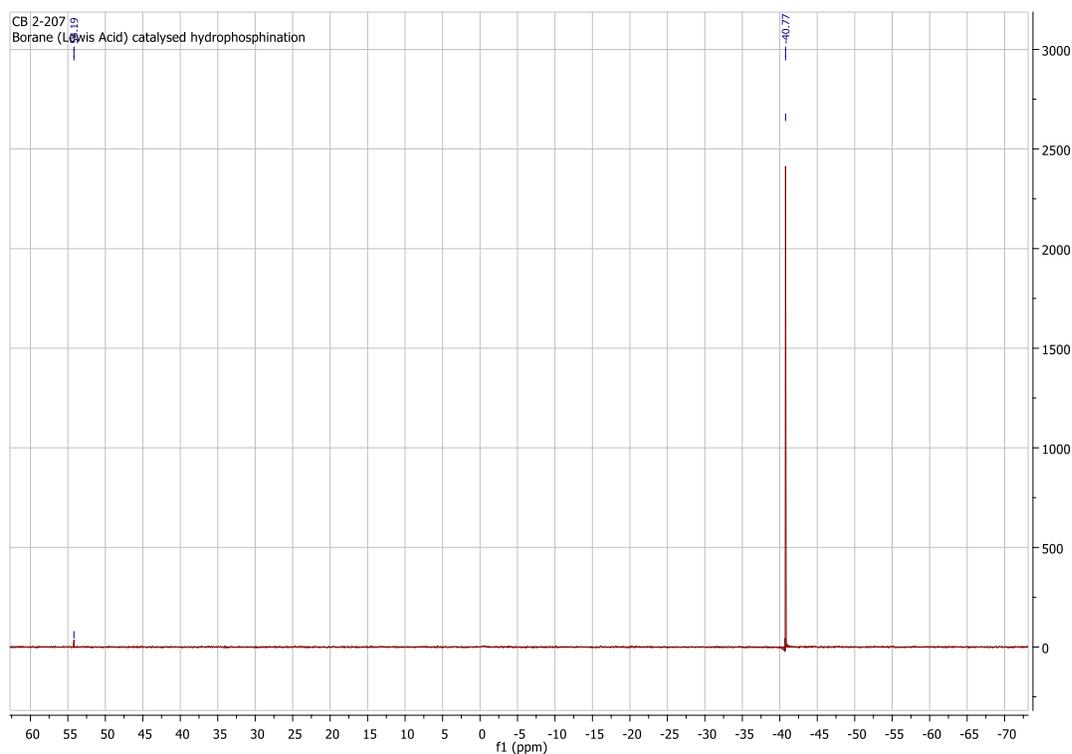


Figure S53: $B(C_6F_5)_3 + Ph_2PH + styrene + N_2$ at 100 °C for 20 hours, ^{31}P NMR, final

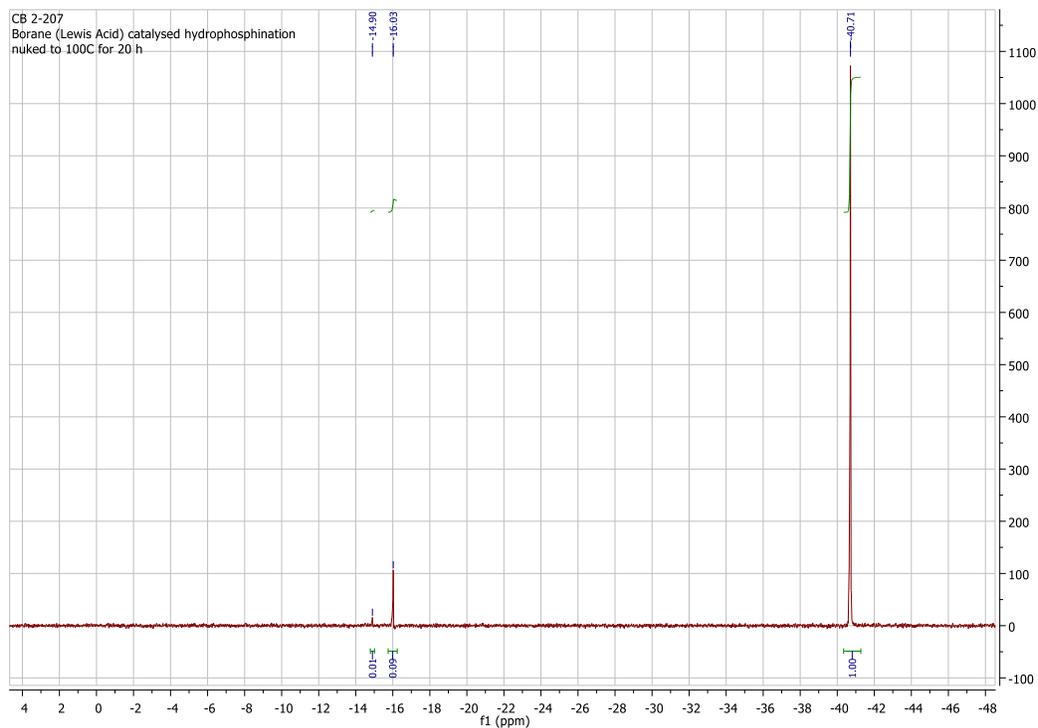


Figure S54: $B(C_6F_5)_3 + Ph_2PH + 4\text{-bromo styrene} + N_2$ at $100\text{ }^\circ C$ for 18 hours, ^{31}P NMR, final

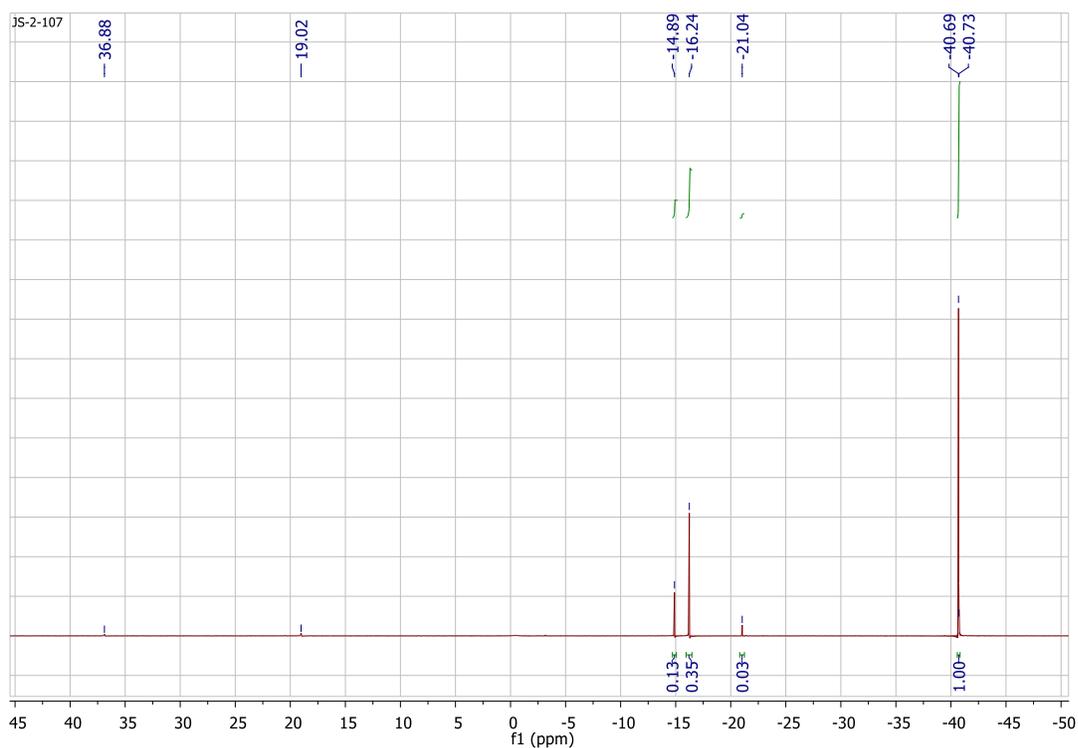


Figure S55: $B(C_6F_5)_3 + Ph_2PH + 4\text{-Bromo Styrene} + N_2$ at $100\text{ }^\circ C$ for 18 hours, 1H NMR, final

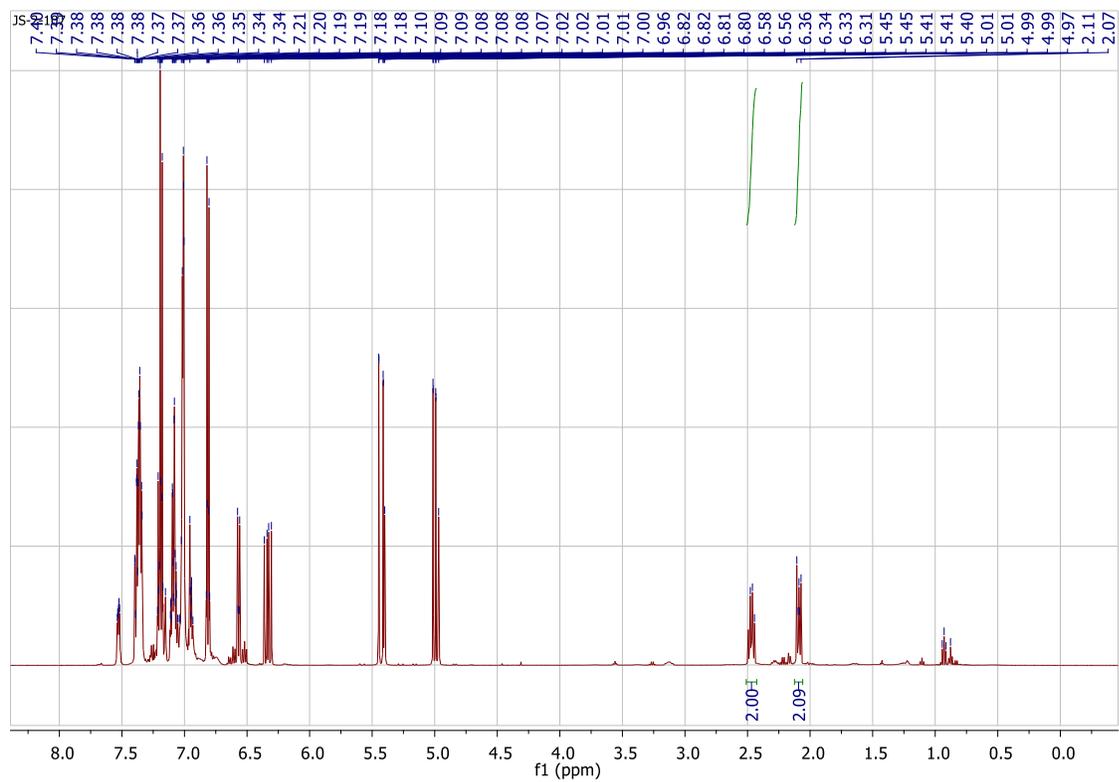


Figure S56: $B(C_6F_5)_3 + Ph_2PH + 4\text{-methyl styrene} + N_2$ at $100\text{ }^\circ C$ for 18 hours, ^{31}P NMR, final

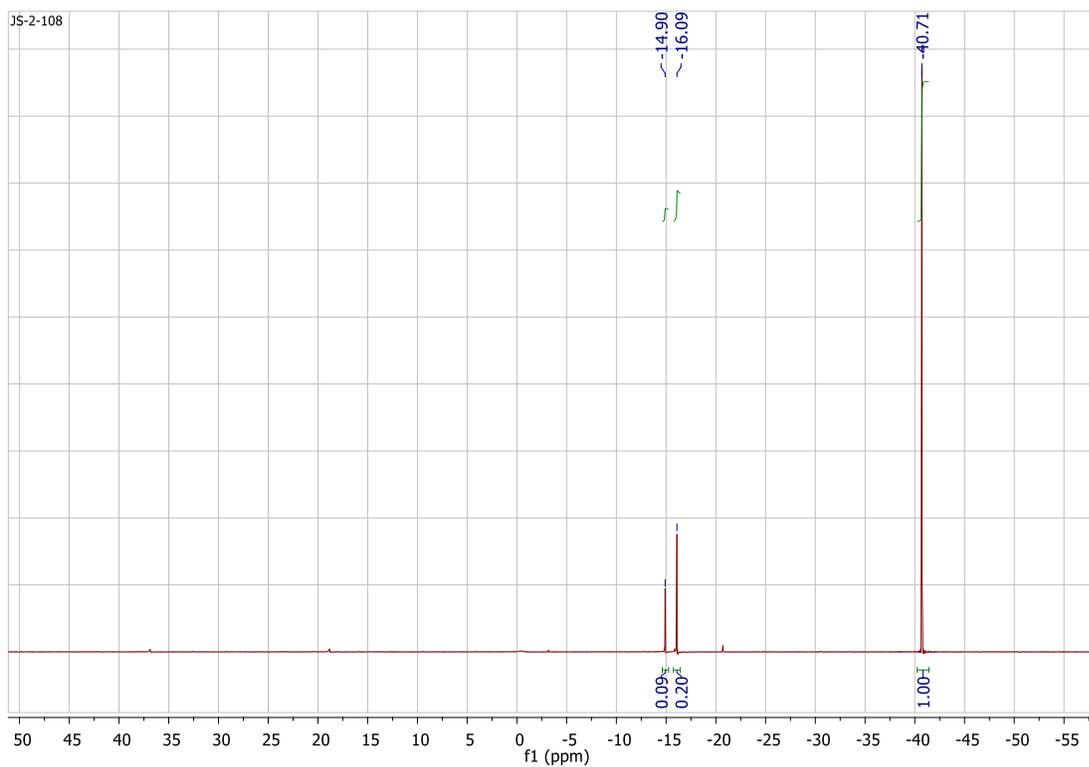


Figure S57: $B(C_6F_5)_3 + Ph_2PH + 4\text{-methyl styrene} + N_2$ at $100\text{ }^\circ C$ for 18 hours, 1H NMR, final

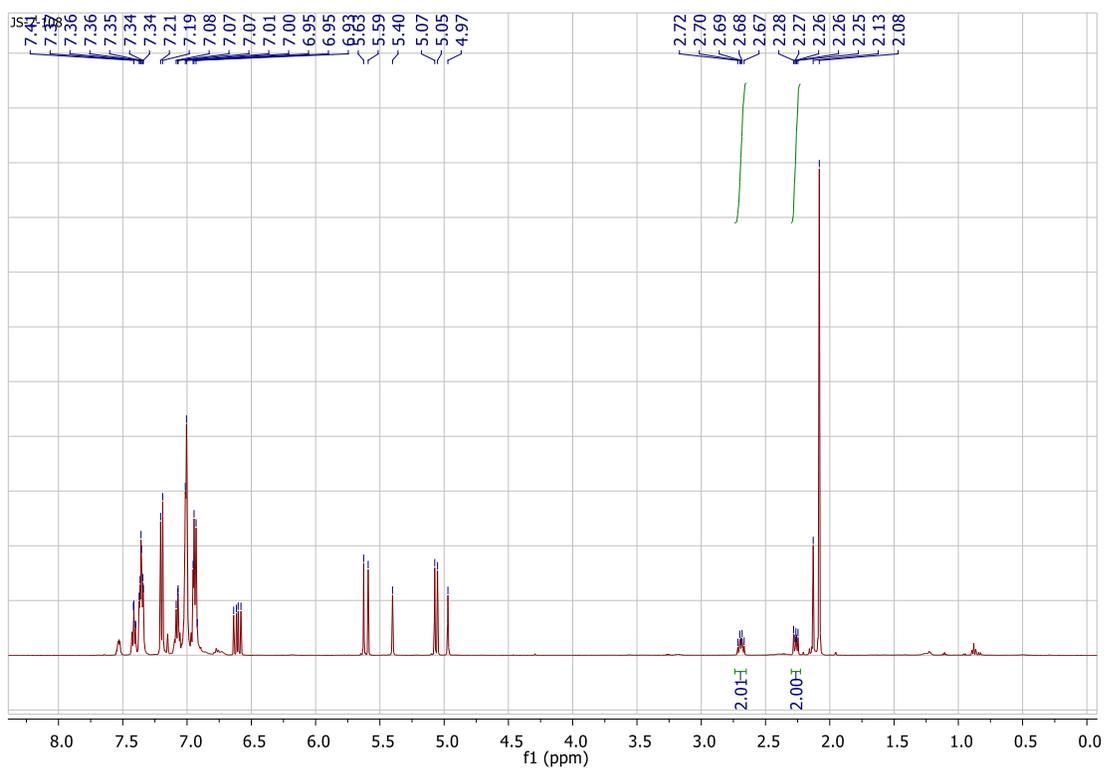


Figure S58: $B(C_6F_5)_3 + Ph_2PH + 4$ -trifluoromethyl styrene + N_2 at 100 °C for 18 hours, ^{31}P NMR, final

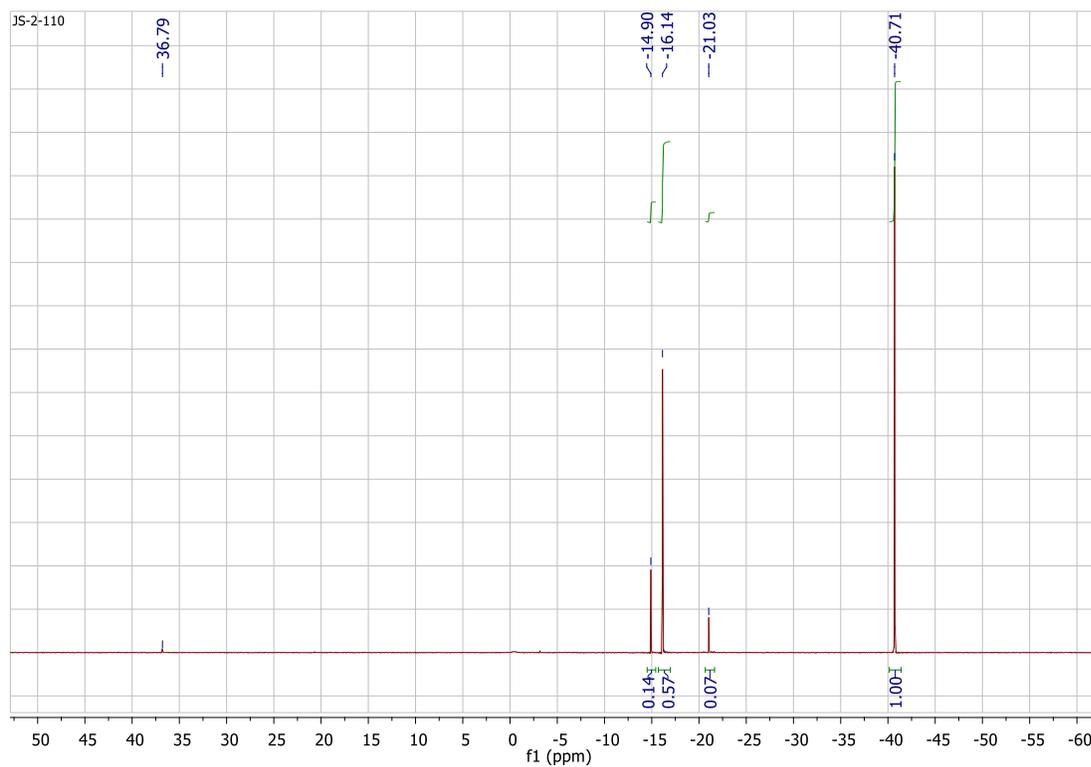


Figure S59: $B(C_6F_5)_3 + Ph_2PH + 4$ -trifluoromethyl styrene + N_2 at 100 °C for 18 hours, 1H NMR, final

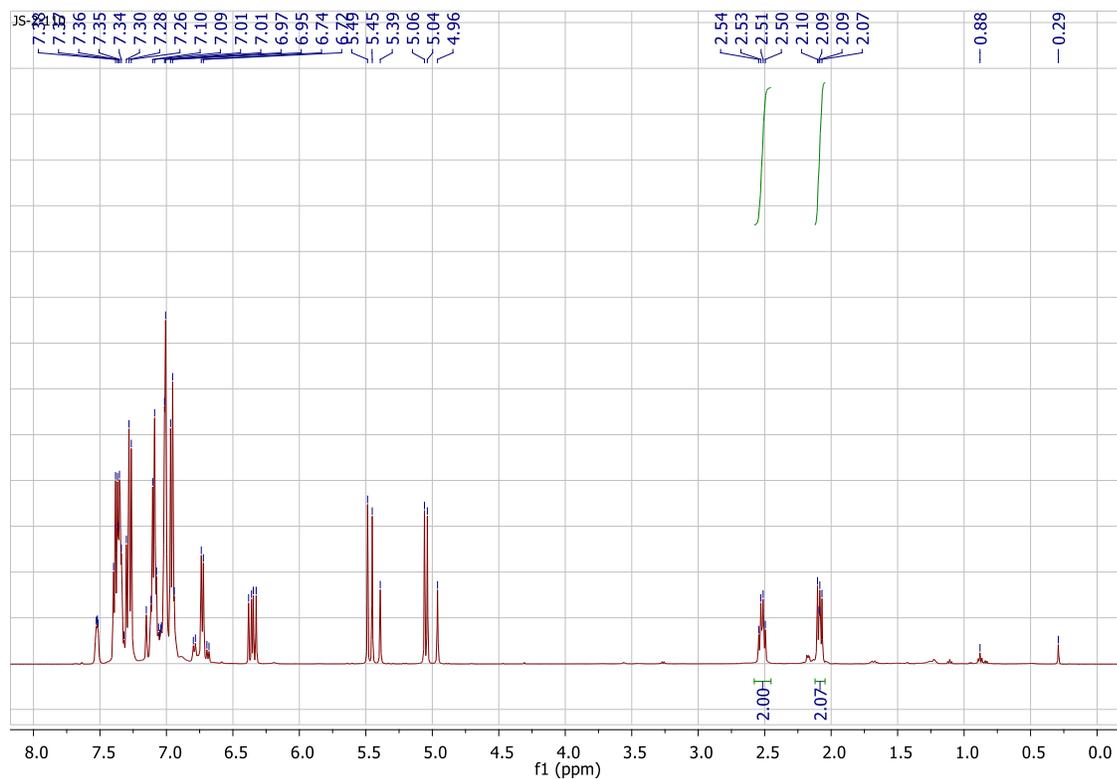


Figure S60: $B(C_6F_5)_3 + Ph_2PH + acrylonitrile + N_2$ at 100 °C for 18 hours, ^{31}P NMR, final

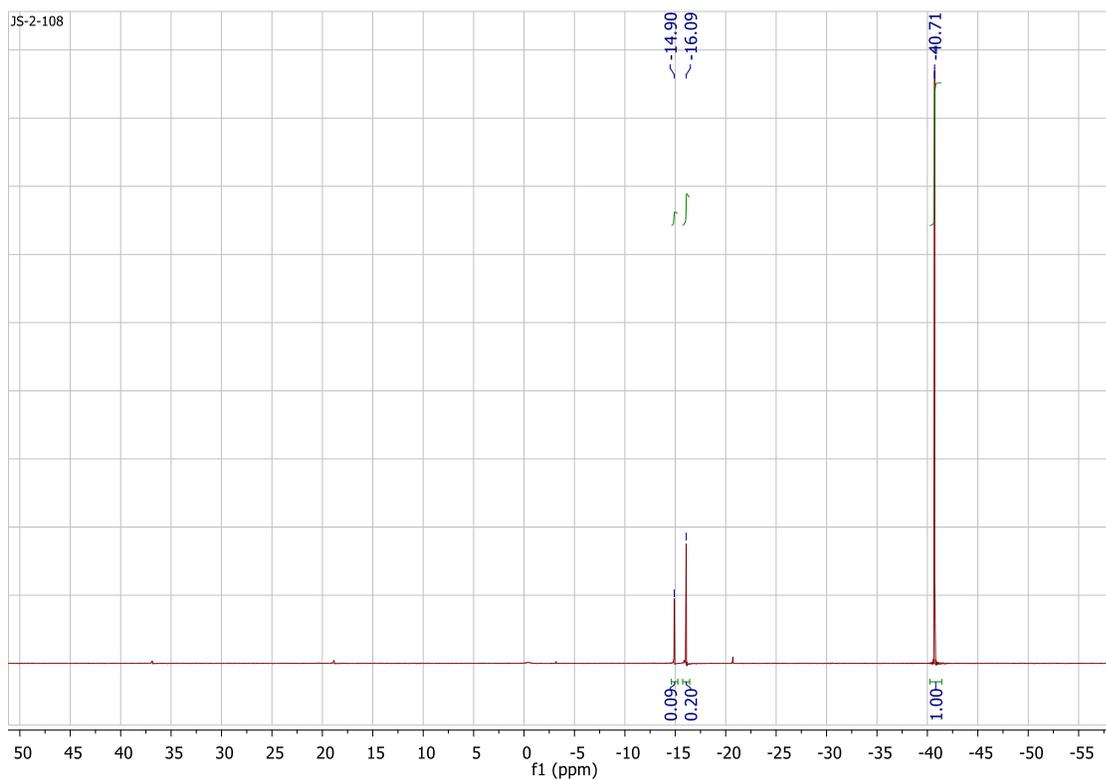


Figure S61: $B(C_6F_5)_3 + Ph_2PH + acrylonitrile + N_2$ at 100 °C for 18 hours, 1H NMR, final

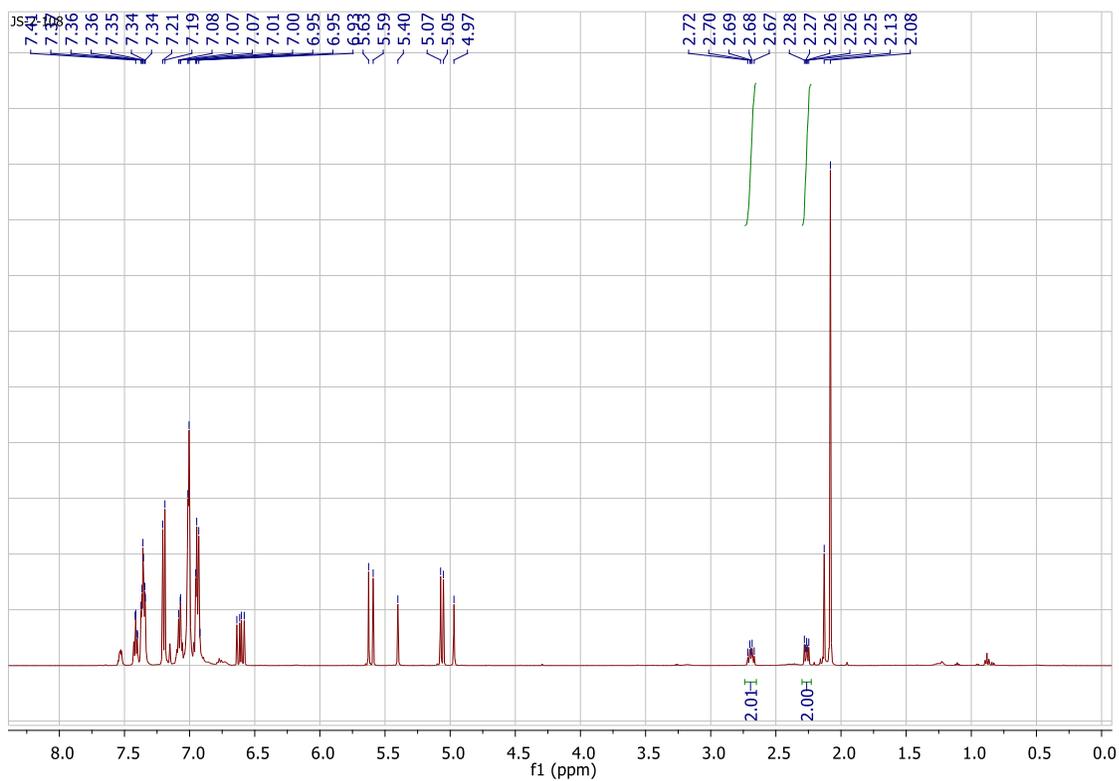


Figure S62: $B(C_6F_5)_3 + Ph_2PH + 2\text{-vinyl pyridine} + N_2$ at 100 °C for 18 hours, ^{31}P NMR, final

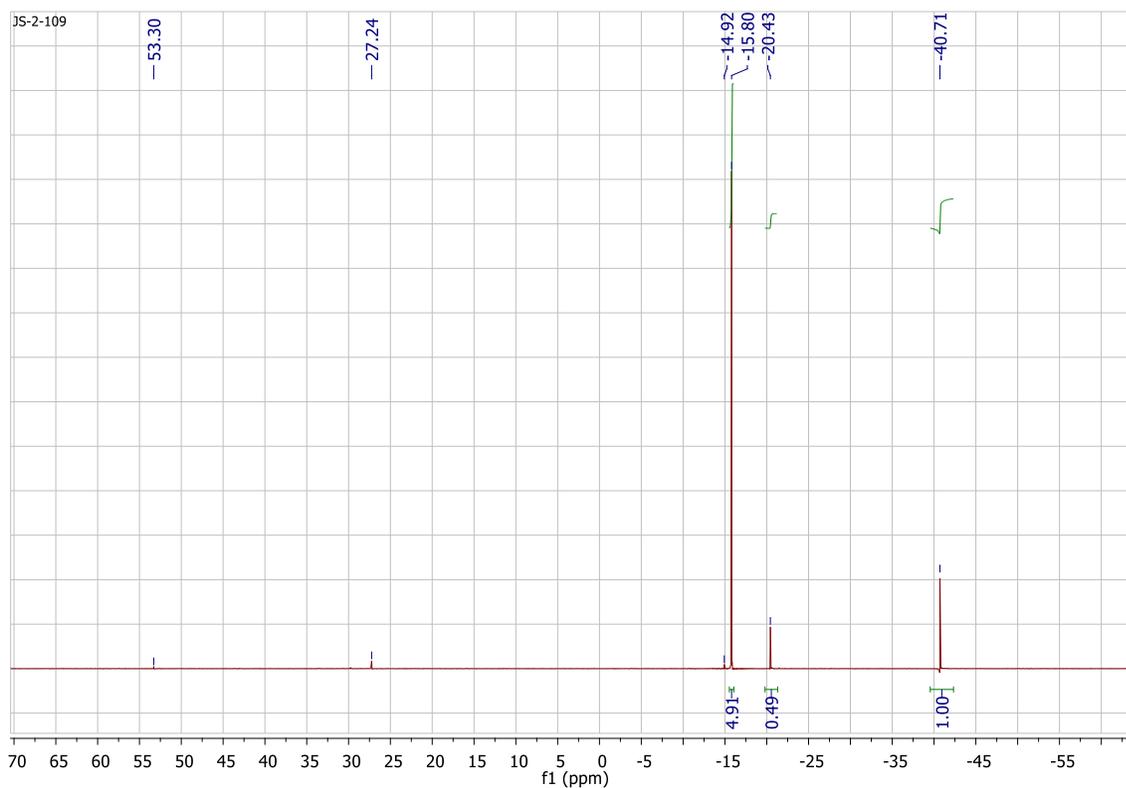


Figure S63: $B(C_6F_5)_3 + Ph_2PH + 2\text{-vinyl pyridine} + N_2$ at 100 °C for 18 hours, 1H NMR, final

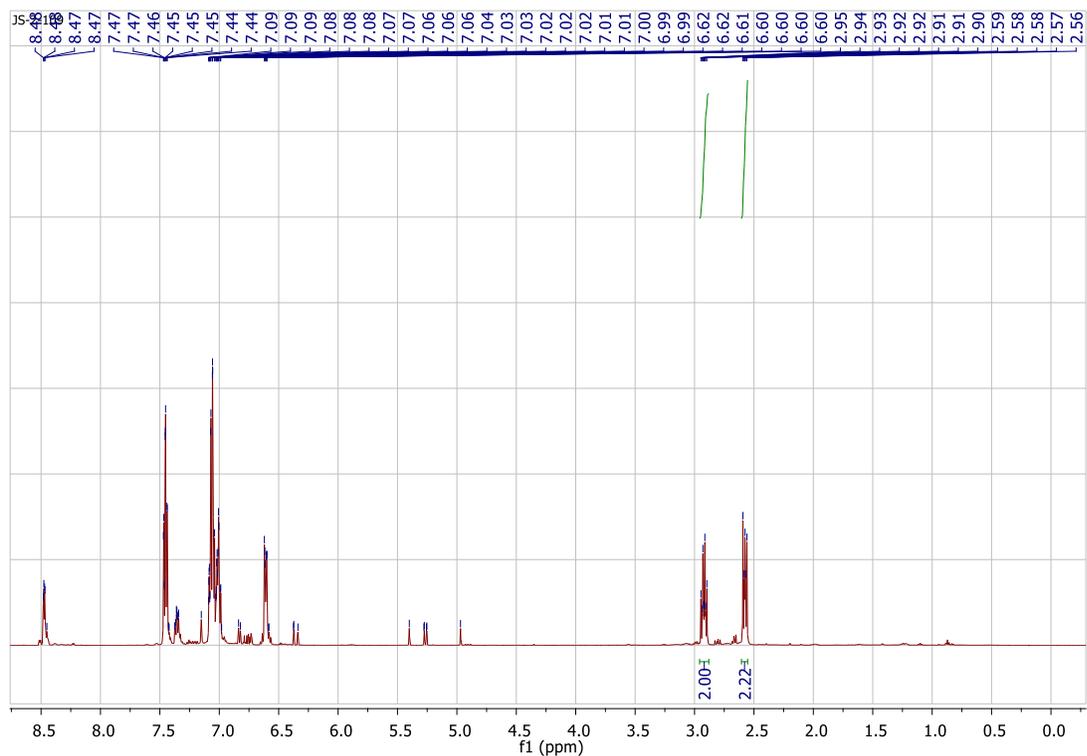


Figure S64: $B(C_6F_5)_3 + Ph_2PH + \text{vinyl ethyl ether} + N_2$ at 100 °C for 18 hours, ^{31}P NMR, final

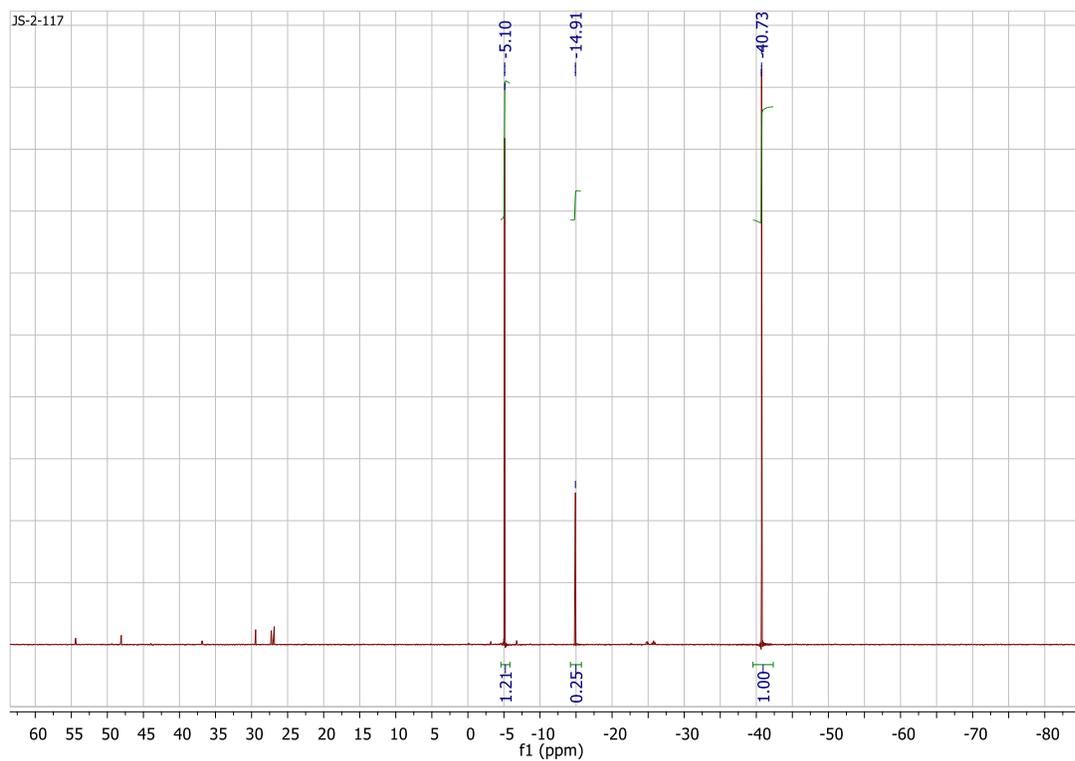


Figure S65: $B(C_6F_5)_3 + Ph_2PH + \text{vinyl ethyl ether} + N_2$ at 100 °C for 18 hours, 1H NMR, final

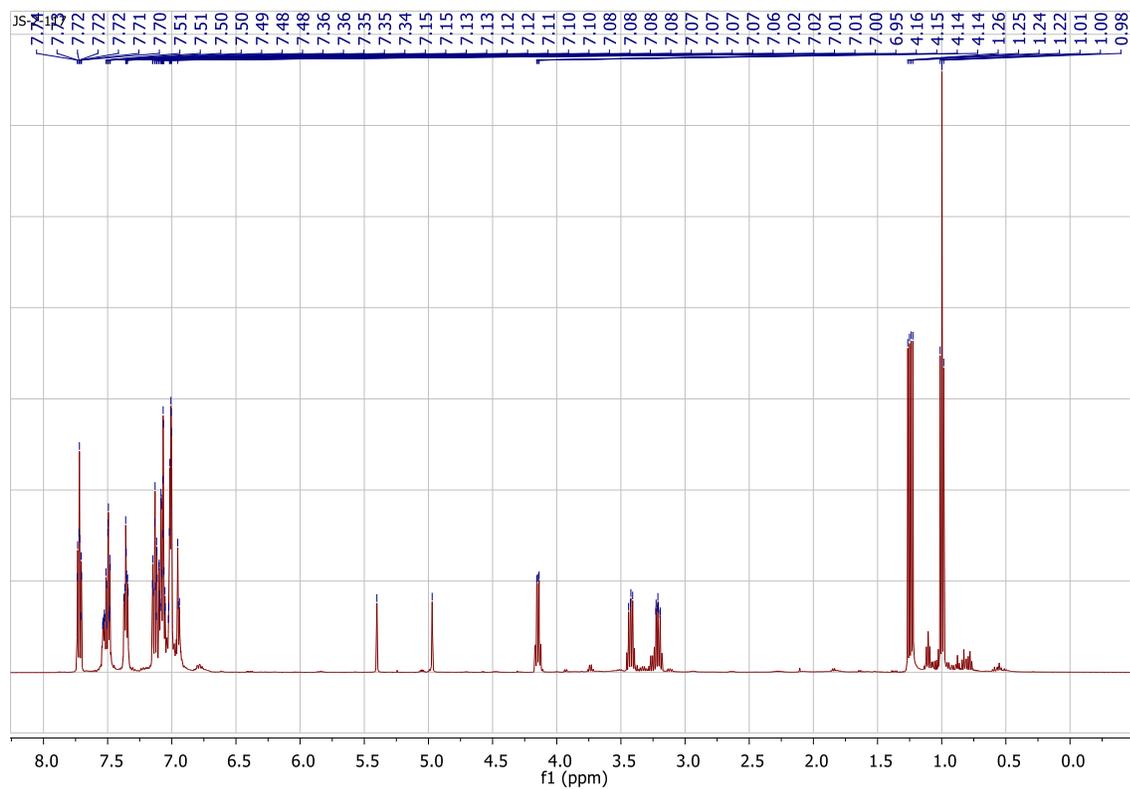


Figure S66: $B(C_6F_5)_3 + Ph_2PH + ethyl\ acrylate + N_2$ at $100\ ^\circ C$ for 18 hours, ^{31}P NMR, final

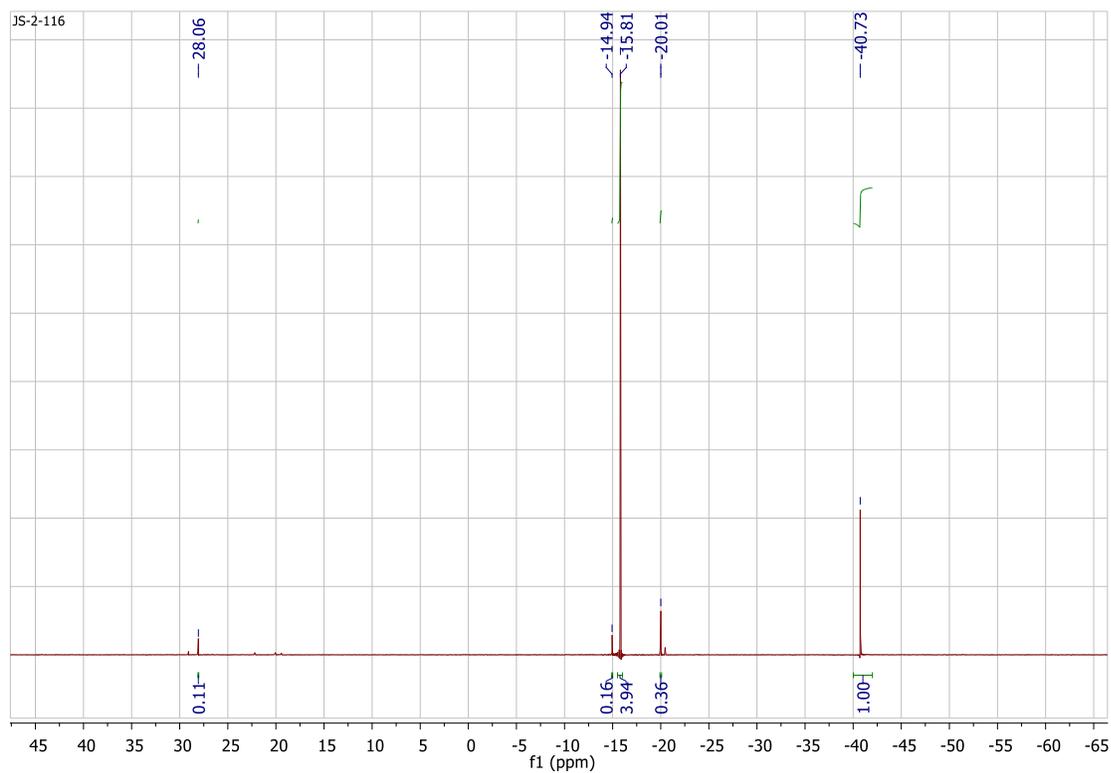


Figure S67: $B(C_6F_5)_3 + Ph_2PH + ethyl\ acrylate + N_2$ at $100\ ^\circ C$ for 18 hours, 1H NMR, final

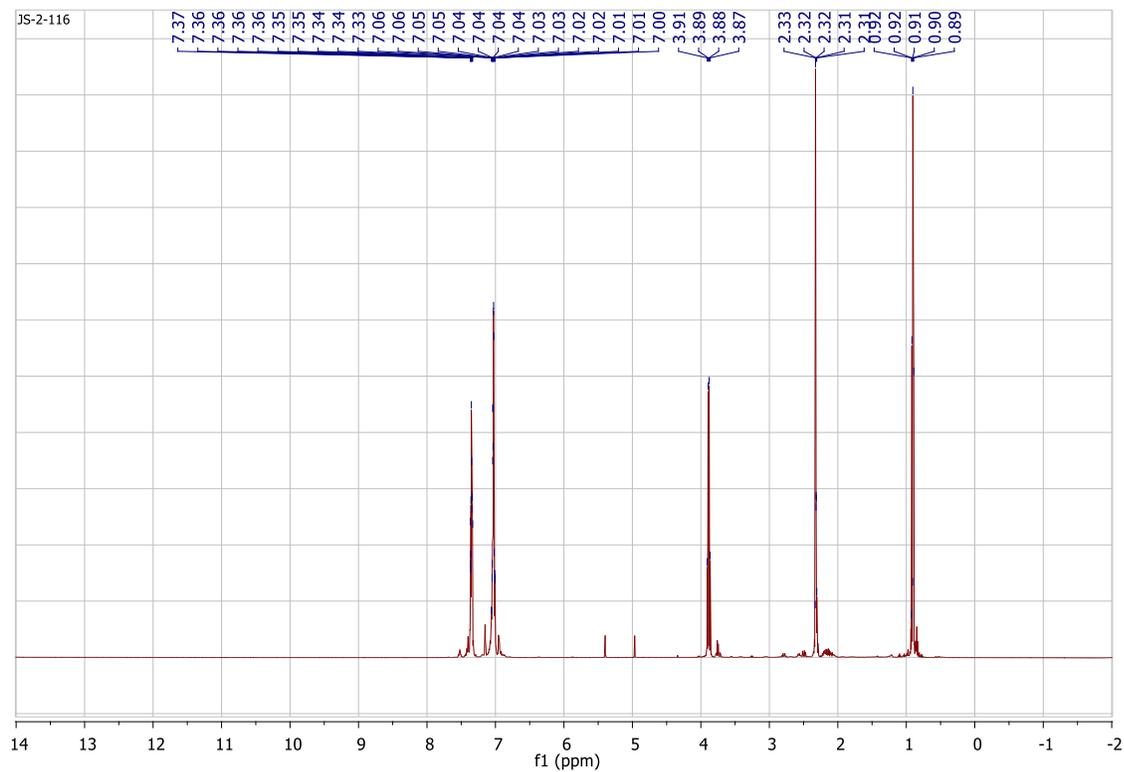


Figure S68: $\text{Cp}^*_2\text{SnCl}_2 + \text{Ph}_2\text{PH} + \text{Ph}_2\text{PD} + \text{Styrene} + \text{H}_2$, ^{31}P NMR, final

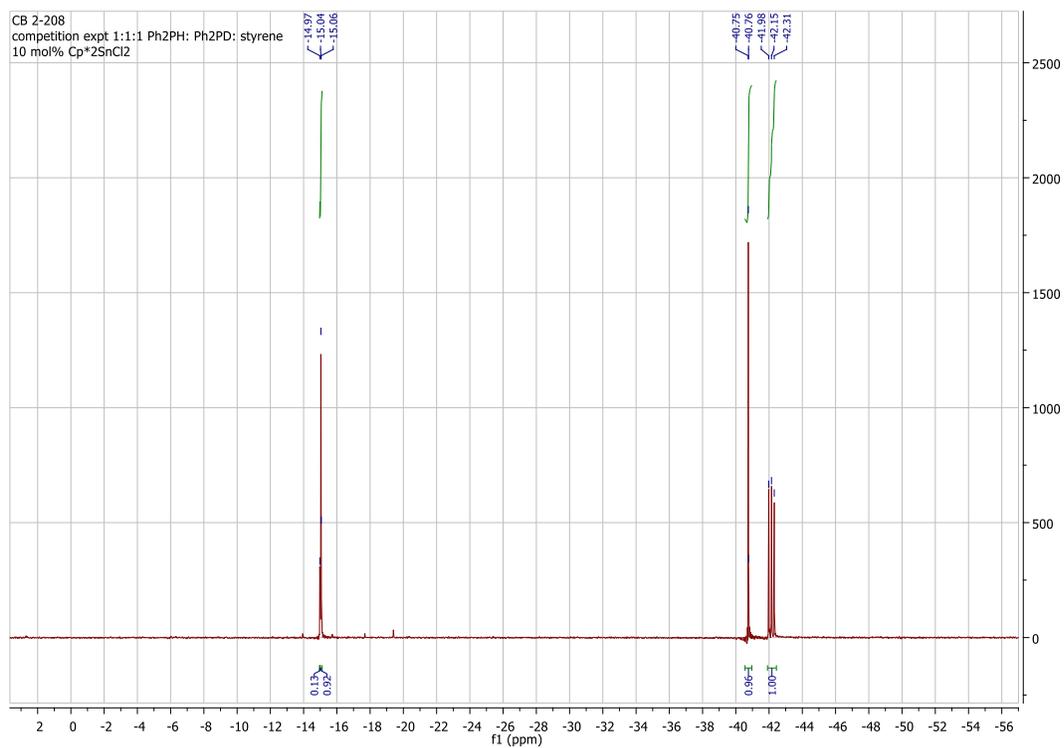


Figure S69: $\text{Cp}^*_2\text{SnCl}_2 + \text{Ph}_2\text{PH} + \text{Ph}_2\text{PD} + \text{Styrene} + \text{H}_2$, ^1H NMR, final

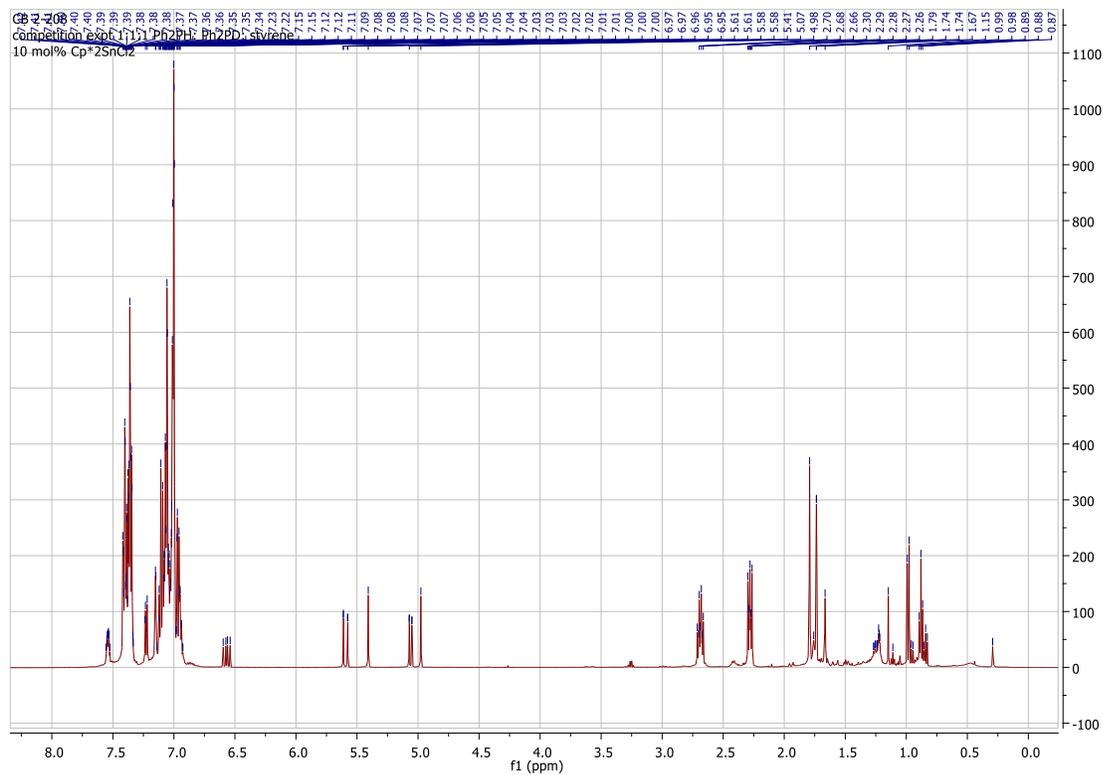


Figure S70: Ph₂PH + styrene + N₂ at 100 °C for 18 hours, ³¹P NMR, final

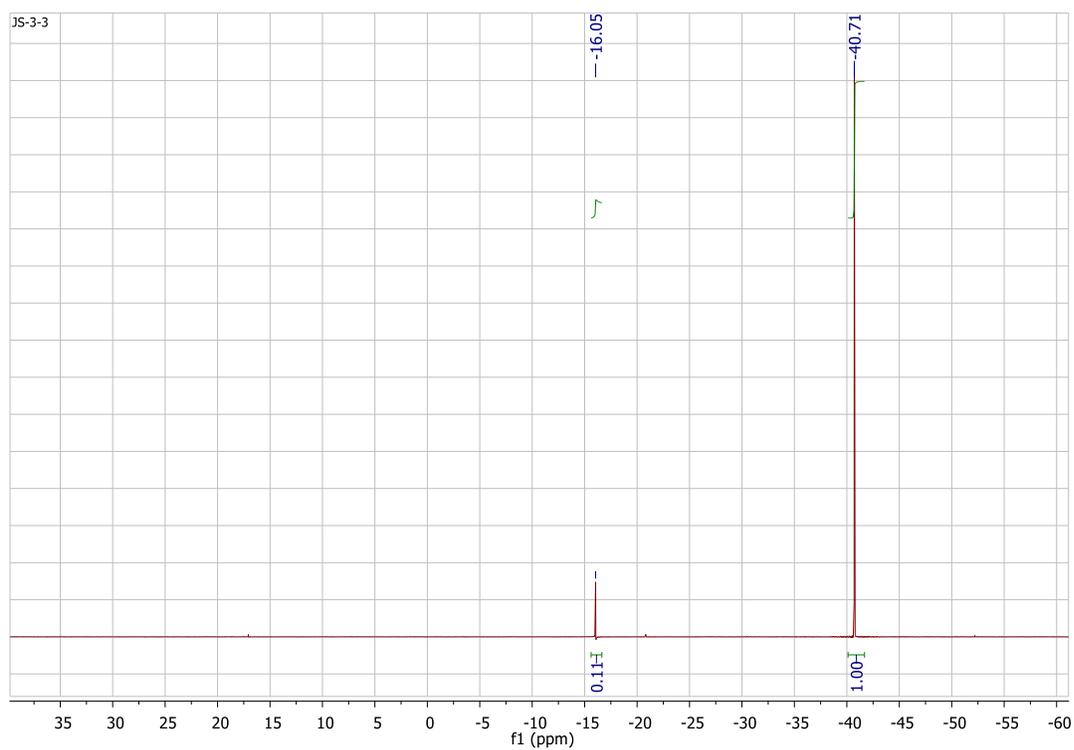


Figure S71: Ph₂PH + styrene + N₂ at 100 °C for 18 hours, ¹H NMR, final

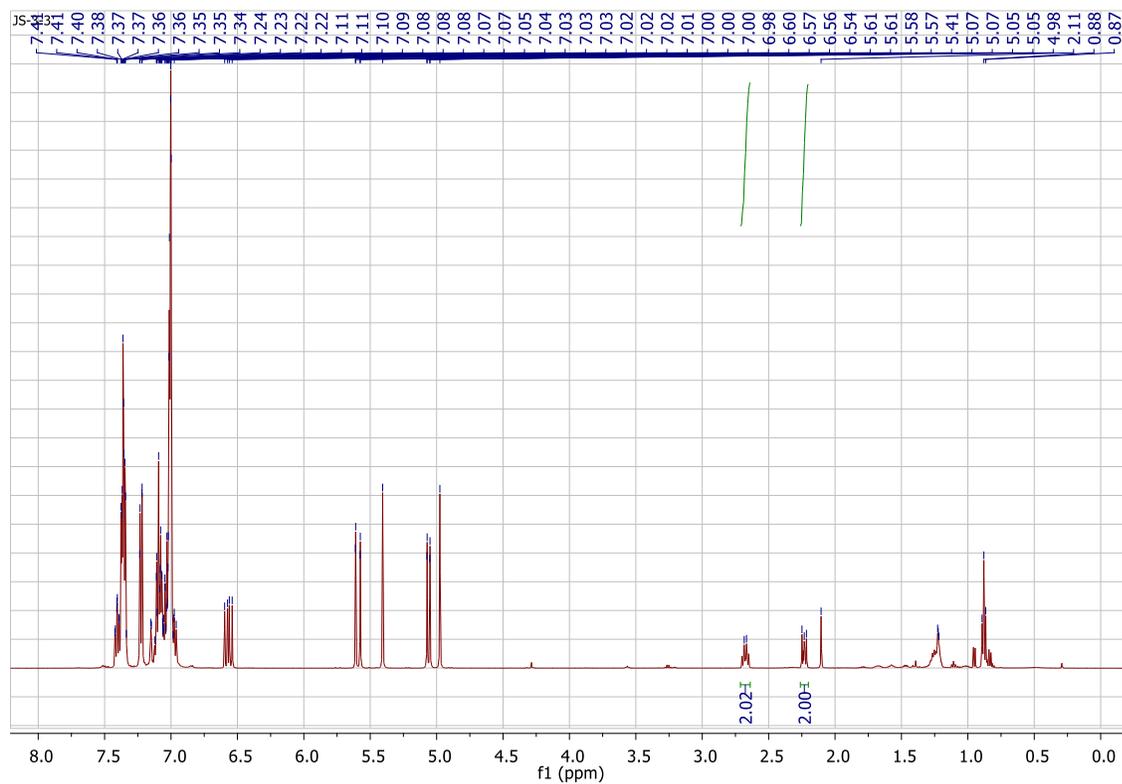


Figure S72: Ph₂PH + 4-bromo styrene + N₂ at 100 °C for 18 hours, ³¹P NMR, final

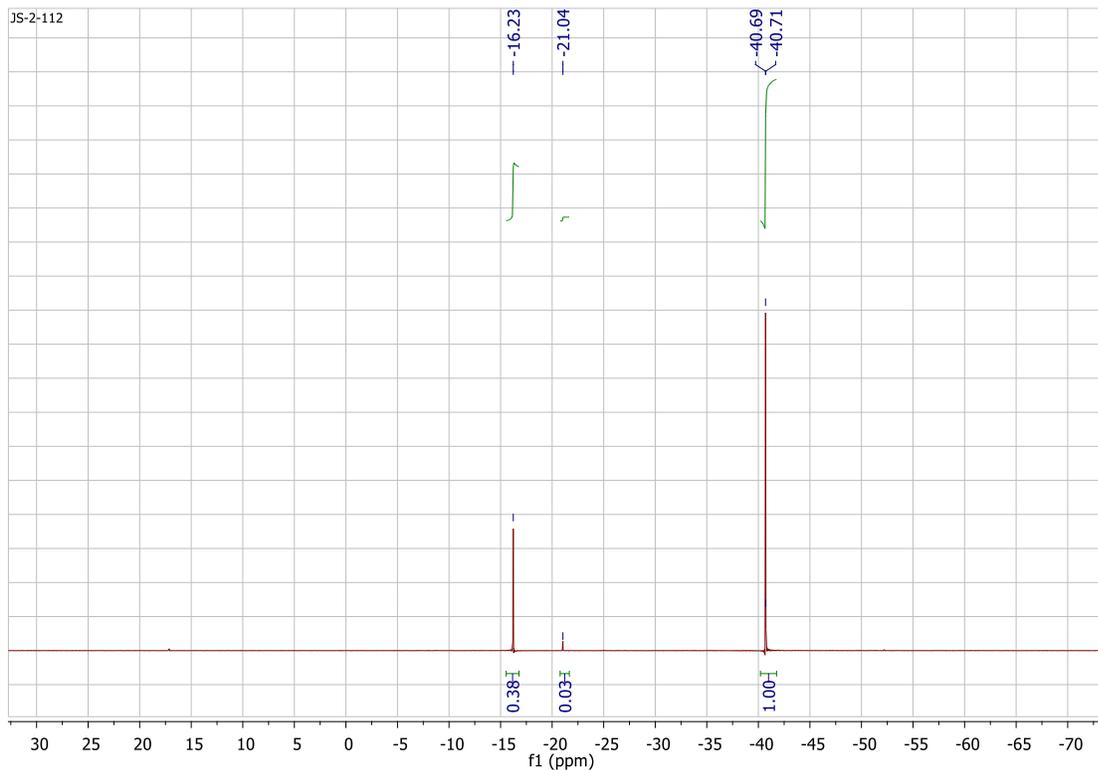


Figure S73: Ph₂PH + 4-Bromo Styrene + N₂ at 100 °C for 18 hours, ¹H NMR, final

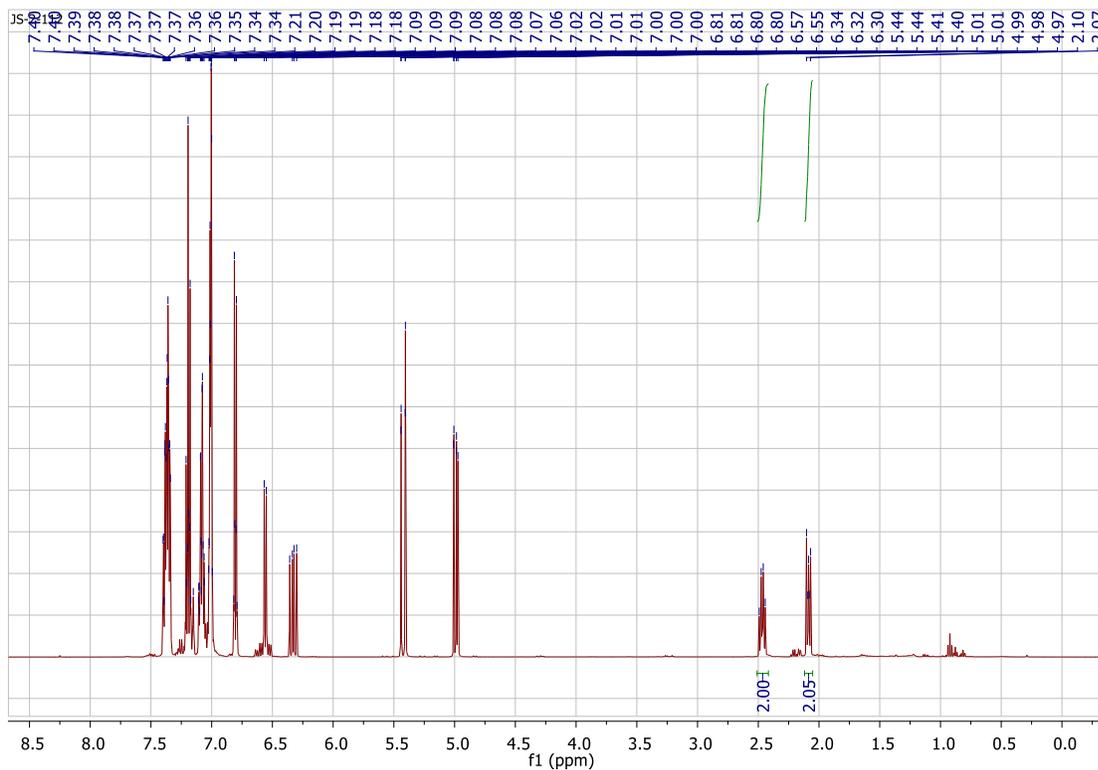


Figure S74: Ph₂PH + 4-methyl styrene + N₂ at 100 °C for 18 hours, ³¹P NMR, final

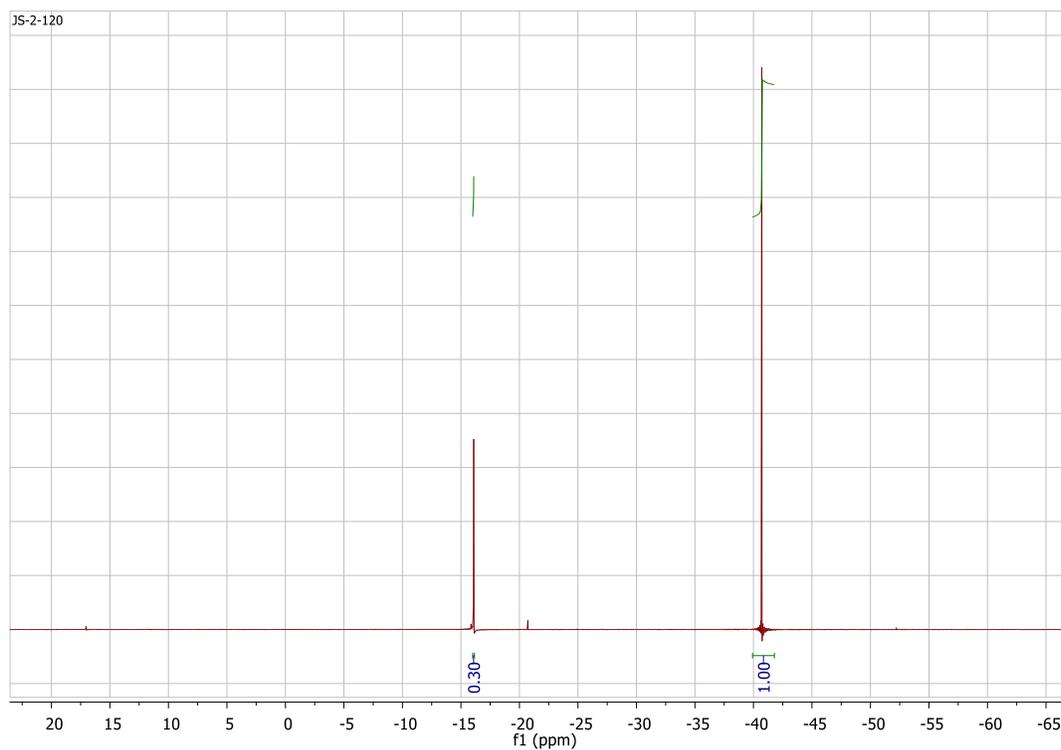


Figure S75: Ph₂PH + 4-methyl styrene + N₂ at 100 °C for 18 hours, ¹H NMR, final

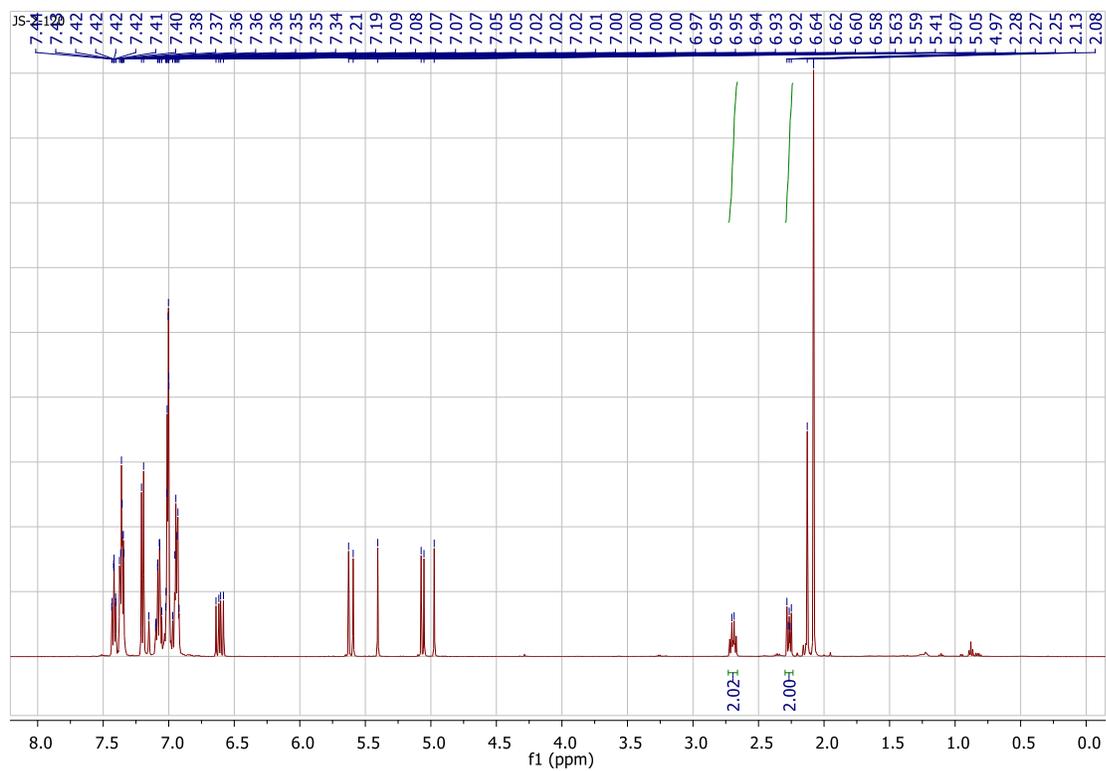


Figure S76: Ph₂PH + 4-trifluoromethyl styrene + N₂ at 100 °C for 18 hours, ³¹P NMR, final

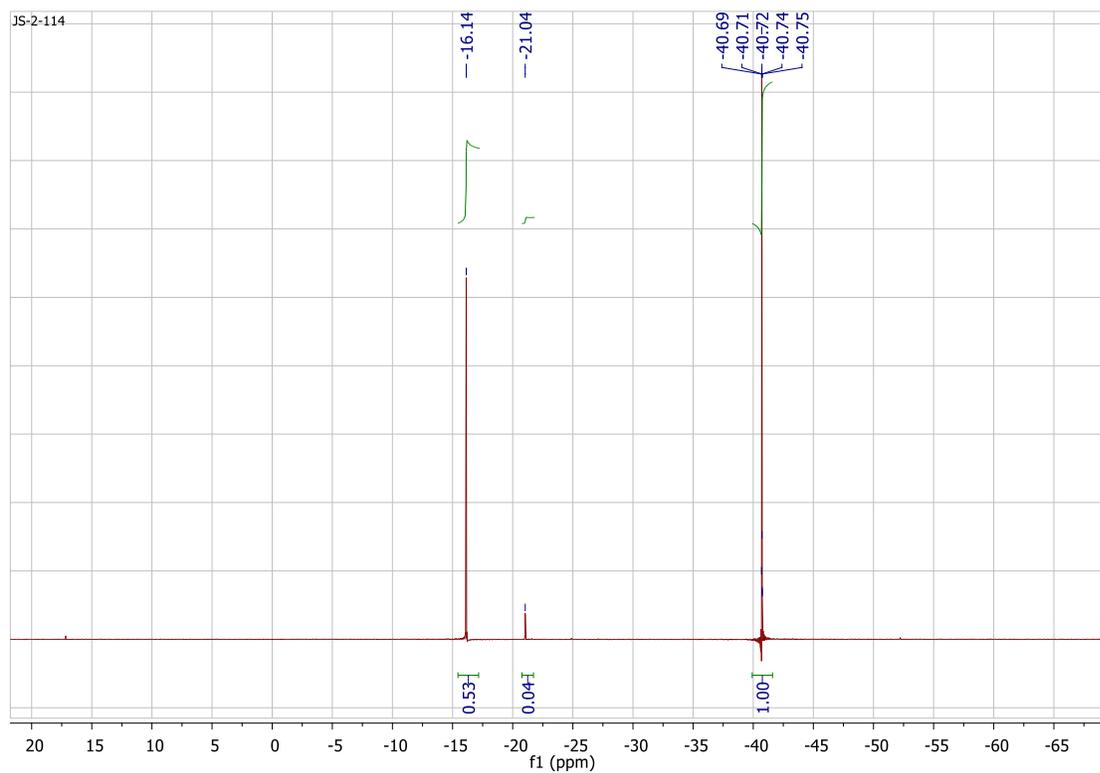


Figure S77: Ph₂PH + 4-trifluoromethyl styrene + N₂ at 100 °C for 18 hours, ¹H NMR, final

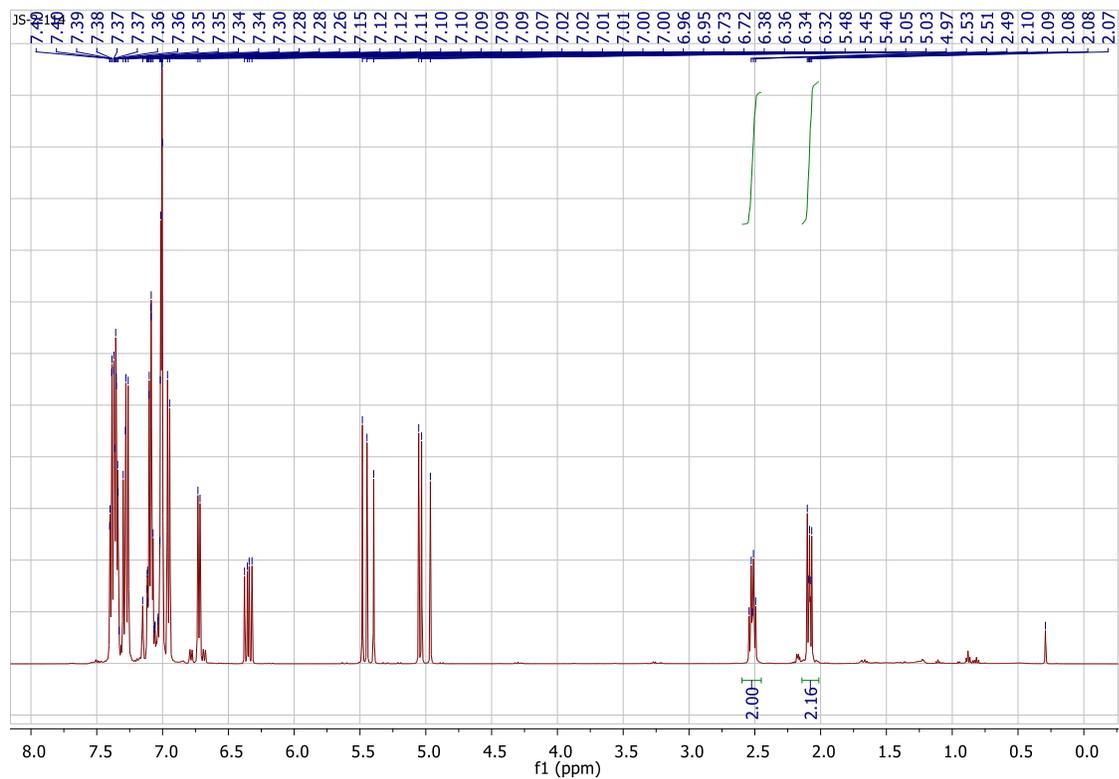


Figure S78: Ph₂PH + acrylonitrile + N₂ at 100 °C for 18 hours, ³¹P NMR, final

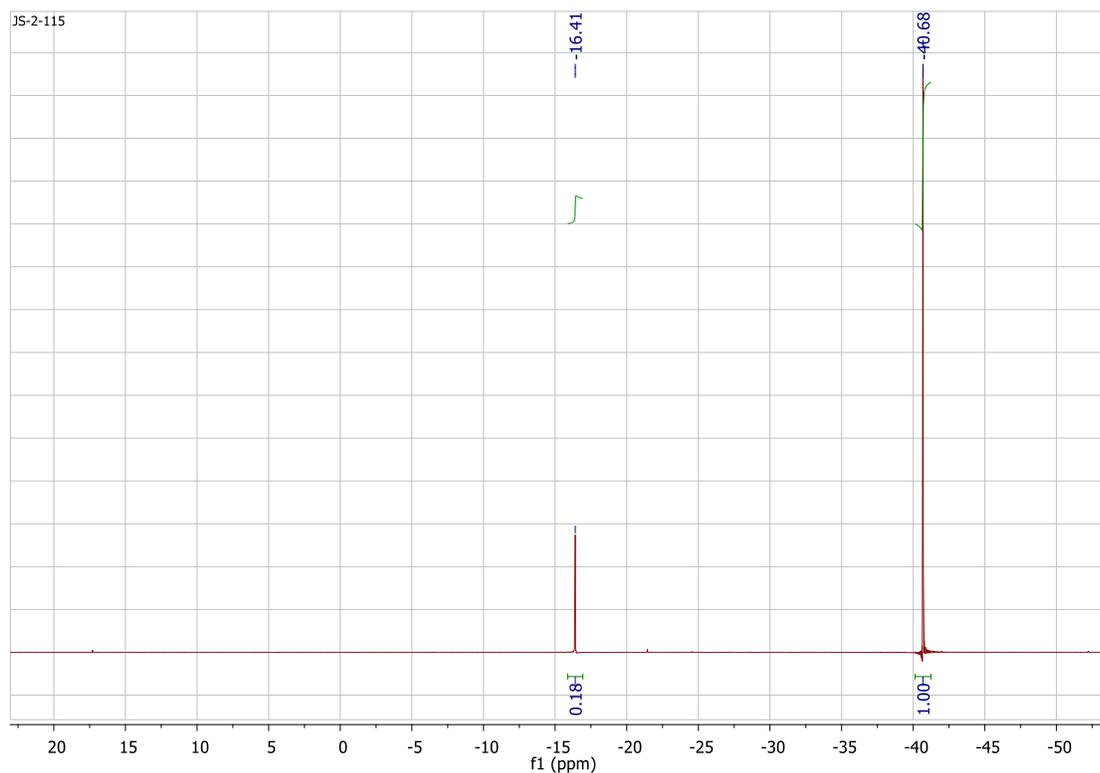


Figure S79: Ph₂PH + acrylonitrile + N₂ at 100 °C for 18 hours, ¹H NMR, final

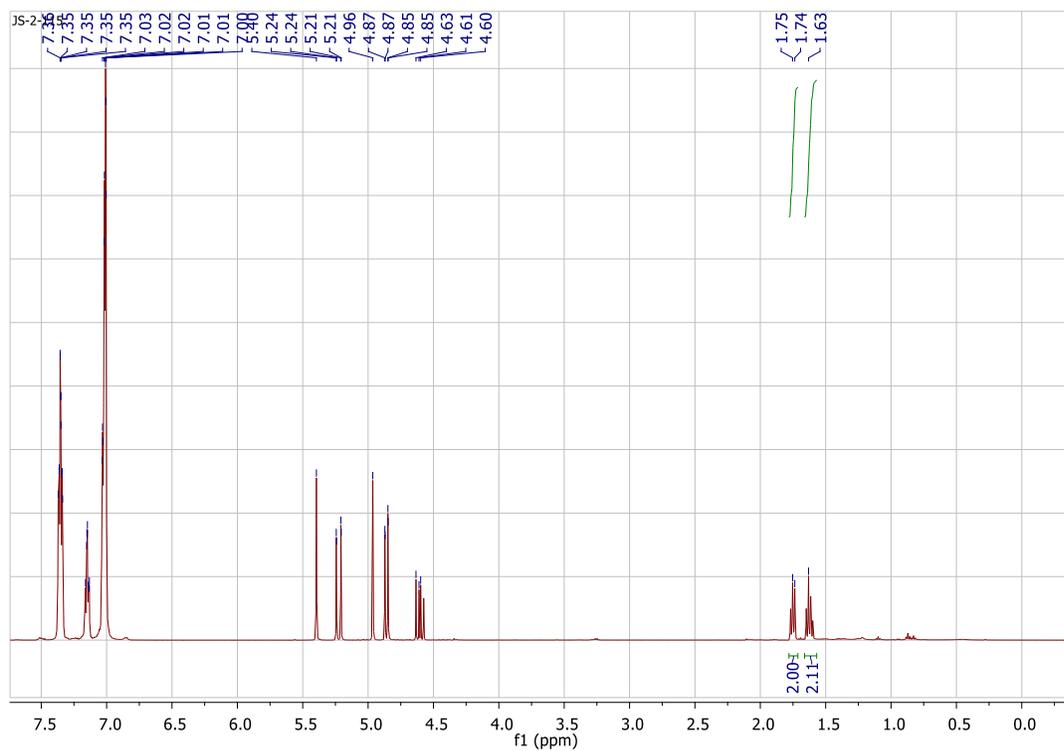


Figure S80: Ph₂PH + 2-vinyl pyridine + N₂ at 100 °C for 18 hours, ³¹P NMR, final

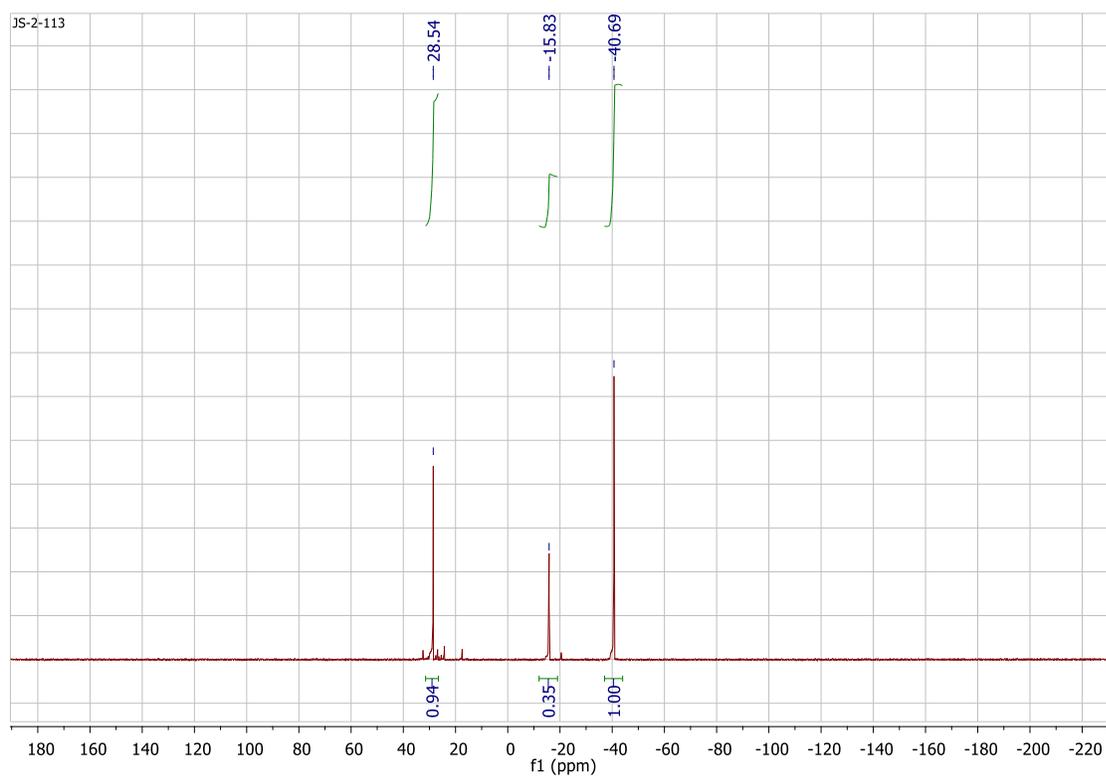


Figure S81: Ph₂PH + 2-vinyl pyridine + N₂ at 100 °C for 18 hours, ¹H NMR, final

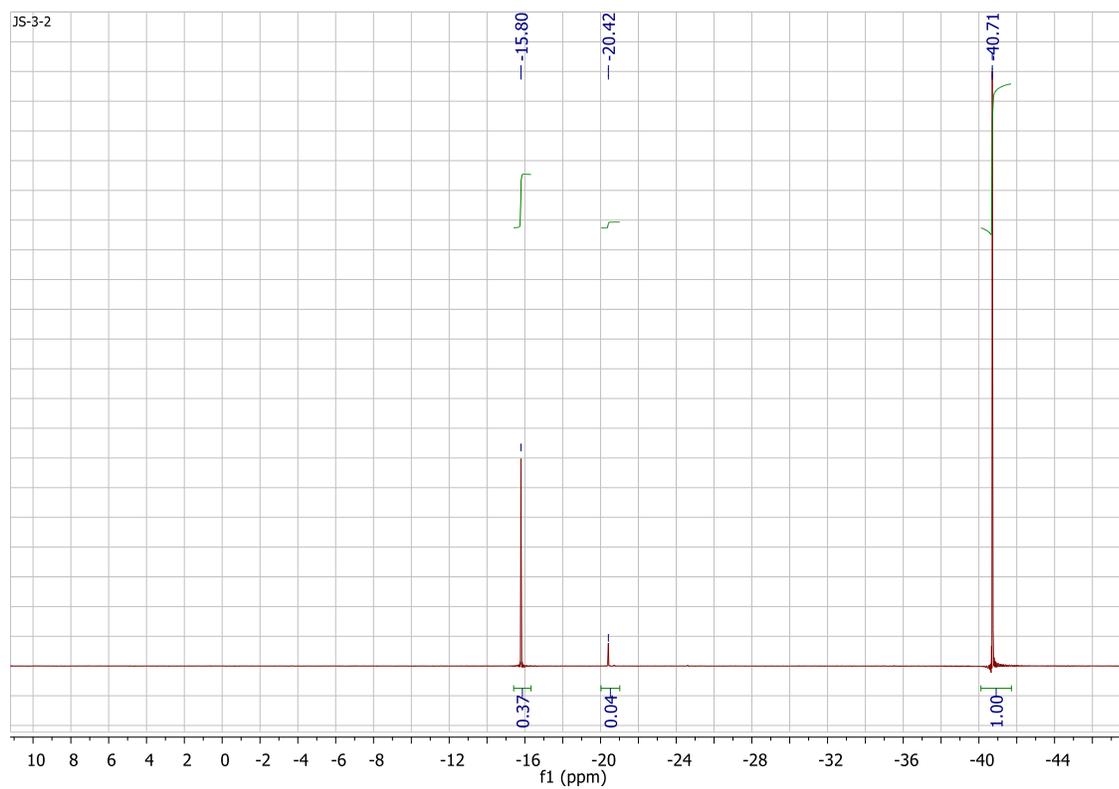


Figure S82: Ph₂PH + vinyl ether + N₂ at 100 °C for 18 hours, ³¹P NMR, final

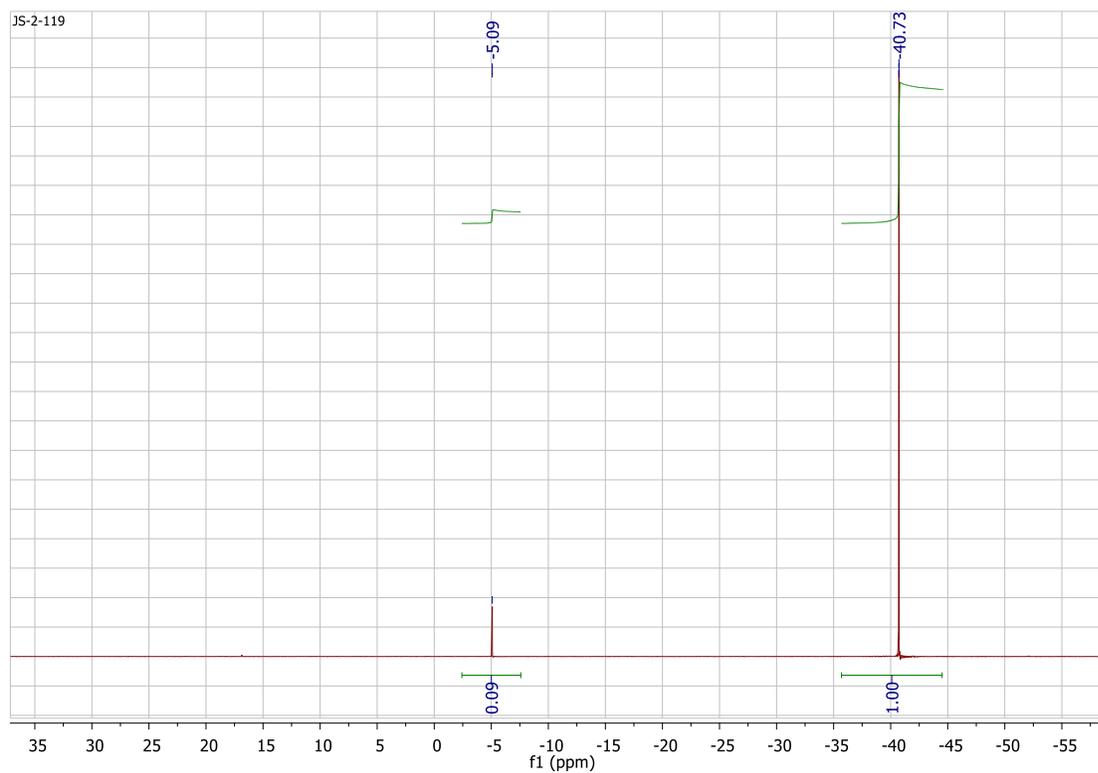


Figure S83: Ph₂PH + vinyl ether + N₂ at 100 °C for 18 hours, ¹H NMR, final

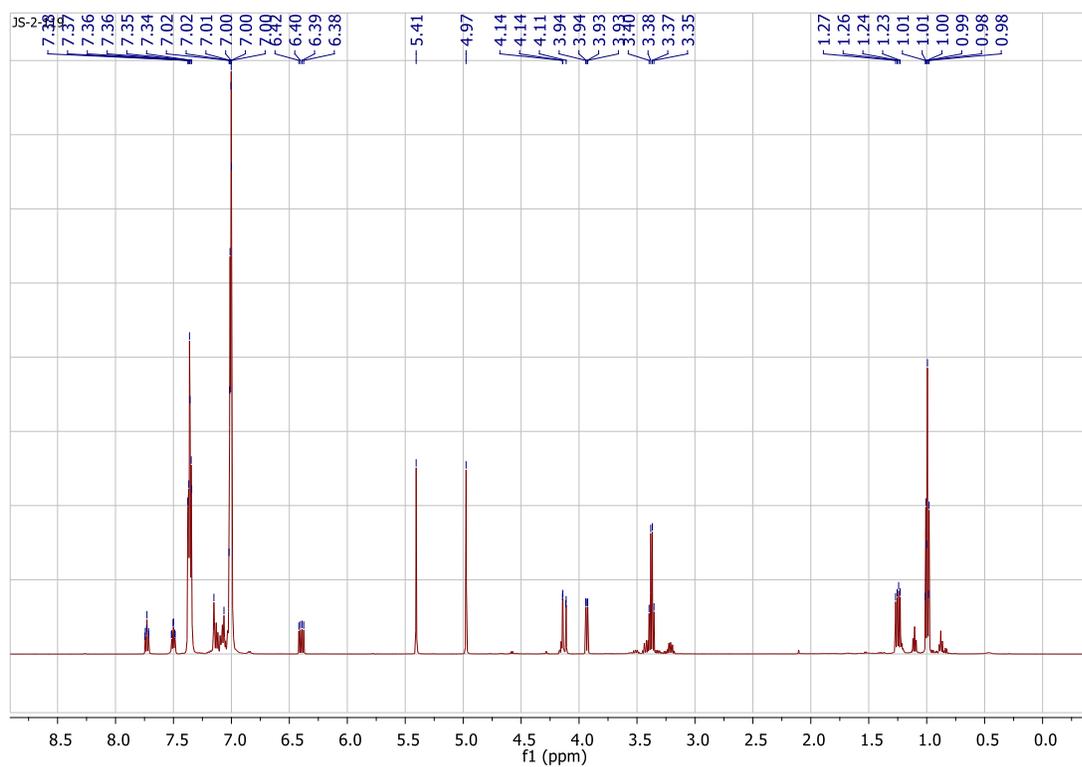


Figure S84: Ph₂PH + ethyl acrylate + N₂ at 100 °C for 18 hours, ³¹P NMR, final

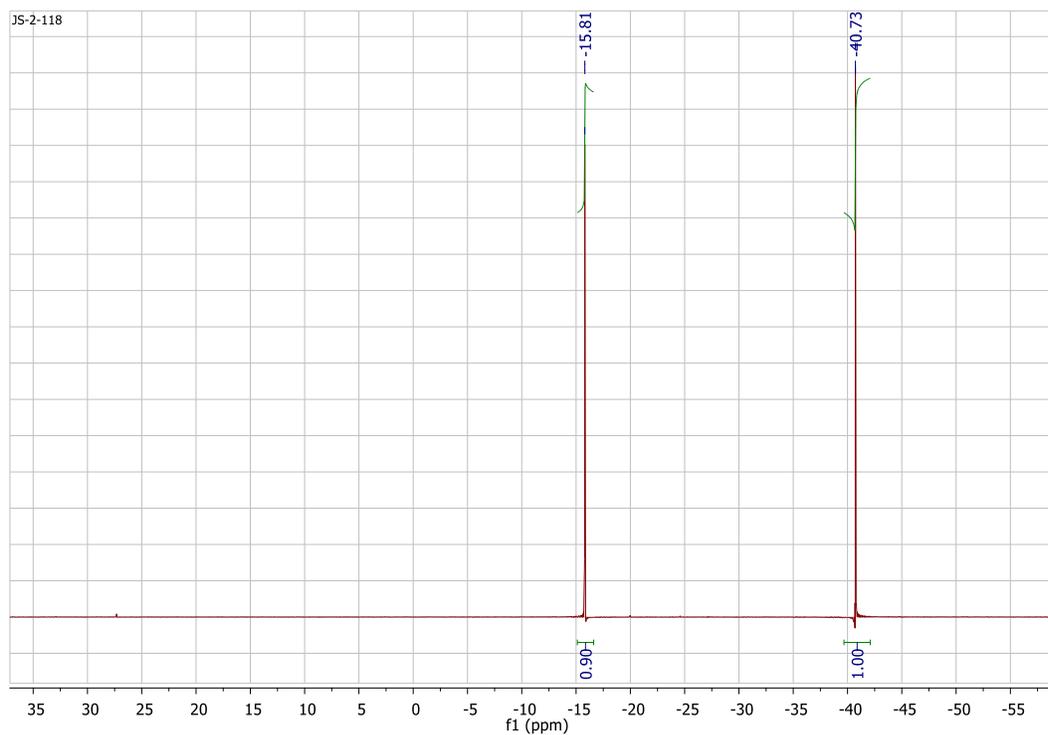


Figure S85: Ph₂PH + ethyl acrylate + N₂ at 100 °C for 18 hours, ¹H NMR,

