

Supplementary Information

Substituent directed selectivity in anion recognition by a new class of simple osmium-pyrazole derived receptor

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Table S1 Experimental and DFT calculated selected bond angles ($^{\circ}$) for [1]ClO₄

Bond angles ($^{\circ}$)	[1]ClO ₄	
	X-ray	DFT
N1-Os1-N3	86.9(3)	87.14
N1-Os1-N4	90.5(3)	90.90
N1-Os1-N5	174.2(3)	172.96
N1-Os1-N6	95.9(3)	95.94
N3-Os1-N4	78.7(3)	77.99
N3-Os1-N5	98.2(3)	98.97
N3-Os1-N6	176.0(3)	176.37
N4-Os1-N5	93.2(3)	93.76
N4-Os1-N6	98.4(3)	100.00
N5-Os1-N6	79.2(3)	78.07
N1-Os1-C11	90.0(2)	87.92
N3-Os1-C11	95.7(2)	95.47
N4-Os1-C11	174.4(2)	173.41
N5-Os1-C11	86.7(2)	88.02
N6-Os1-C11	87.1(2)	86.55
N2-H2-C11	123.8	134.22
N2-H2-O1	136.5	-

Table S2 Experimental and DFT calculated selected bond angles (°) for [2]ClO₄

Bond angles (°)	[2]ClO ₄	
	X-ray	DFT
N1-Os1-N3	83.1(2)	86.52
N1-Os1-N4	93.5(2)	94.75
N1-Os1-N5	177.3(3)	172.51
N1-Os1-N6	99.0(2)	96.05
N3-Os1-N4	78.0(2)	77.88
N3-Os1-N5	99.6(2)	99.52
N3-Os1-N6	177.7(2)	176.99
N4-Os1-N5	86.5(2)	90.85
N4-Os1-N6	101.0(3)	100.31
N5-Os1-N6	78.3(2)	78.03
N1-Os1-Cl1	87.66(17)	87.91
N3-Os1-Cl1	96.00(17)	95.16
N4-Os1-Cl1	173.70(19)	172.36
N5-Os1-Cl1	92.59(18)	87.15
N6-Os1-Cl1	84.92(18)	86.49
N2-H2-Cl1	114.9	136.27
N2-H2-O1	155.9	-

Table S3 DFT calculated selected MO compositions for **1ⁿ** and **2ⁿ**

Complex	MO	Fragments	% Contribution
1³⁺ (<i>S</i> = 1)	β -LUMO	Os/bpy/Cl	67/14/12
1²⁺ (<i>S</i> = 1/2)	β -HOMO	Os/bpy/HL ₁	63/15/11
	β -LUMO	Os/bpy/Cl	71/17/09
1⁺ (<i>S</i> = 0)	HOMO	Os/Cl/bpy	64/17/16
	LUMO	bpy	89
1 (<i>S</i> = 1/2)	SOMO	bpy	91
2³⁺ (<i>S</i> = 1)	β -LUMO	Os/HL ₂	59/24
2²⁺ (<i>S</i> = 1/2)	β -HOMO	Os/HL ₂	50/38
	β -LUMO	Os/bpy	70/19
2⁺ (<i>S</i> = 0)	HOMO	Os/bpy/Cl	69/15/11
	LUMO	bpy	88
2 (<i>S</i> = 1/2)	SOMO	bpy	91

Table S4 Composition and energies of selected molecular orbitals of $\mathbf{1}^+$ ($S=0$)

MO	Energy(eV)	Composition			
		Os	HL ₁	bpy	Cl
HOMO-5	-9.696	0.06	0.04	0.37	0.53
HOMO-4	-9.654	0.10	0.03	0.32	0.56
HOMO-3	-9.483	0.03	0.02	0.65	0.30
HOMO-2	-7.919	0.66	0.10	0.20	0.03
HOMO-1	-7.749	0.61	0.02	0.20	0.16
HOMO	-7.547	0.64	0.02	0.16	0.17
LUMO	-4.818	0.09	0.01	0.89	0.01
LUMO+1	-4.660	0.10	0.01	0.88	0.01
LUMO+2	-4.032	0.03	0.01	0.96	0.00
LUMO+3	-3.766	0.05	0.00	0.94	0.00
LUMO+4	-3.742	0.04	0.01	0.95	0.00
LUMO+5	-3.591	0.06	0.02	0.92	0.00

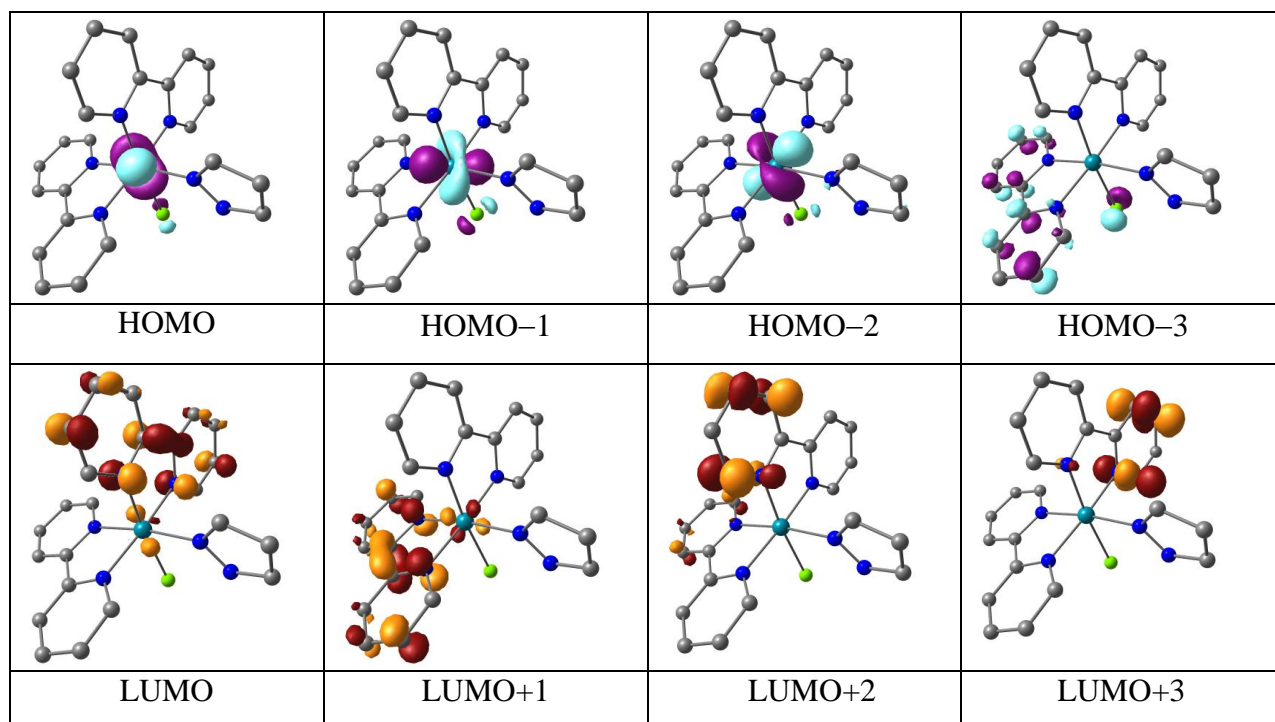


Table S5 Composition and energies of selected molecular orbitals of $\mathbf{1}^{2+}$ ($S=1/2$)

MO	Energy(eV)	Composition			
		Os	HL ₁	bpy	Cl
α -spin					
HOMO-5	-13.136	0.15	0.66	0.15	0.03
HOMO-4	-13.023	0.03	0.12	0.84	0.02
HOMO-3	-12.846	0.03	0.03	0.87	0.07
HOMO-2	-12.621	0.42	0.11	0.20	0.27
HOMO-1	-12.279	0.56	0.09	0.16	0.19
SOMO	-12.193	0.59	0.15	0.15	0.11
LUMO	-8.327	0.06	0.01	0.92	0.00
LUMO+1	-8.108	0.06	0.00	0.92	0.01
LUMO+2	-7.375	0.02	0.01	0.97	0.00
LUMO+3	-7.056	0.03	0.00	0.97	0.00
LUMO+4	-6.985	0.04	0.00	0.96	0.00
LUMO+5	-6.944	0.02	0.01	0.97	0.00
β -spin					
HOMO-5	-13.422	0.08	0.06	0.20	0.66
HOMO-4	-13.034	0.04	0.53	0.38	0.05
HOMO-3	-13.005	0.03	0.28	0.65	0.04
HOMO-2	-12.825	0.00	0.01	0.97	0.02
HOMO-1	-12.020	0.61	0.08	0.16	0.15
HOMO	-11.938	0.63	0.11	0.15	0.11
LUMO	-9.860	0.71	0.03	0.17	0.09
LUMO+1	-8.280	0.08	0.01	0.91	0.01
LUMO+2	-8.081	0.07	0.00	0.91	0.01
LUMO+3	-7.339	0.03	0.01	0.96	0.00
LUMO+4	-7.014	0.03	0.01	0.96	0.00
LUMO+5	-6.970	0.04	0.00	0.96	0.00

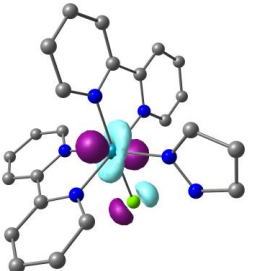
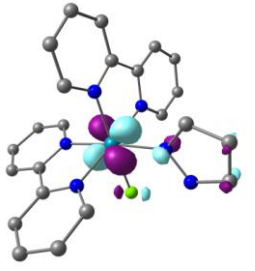
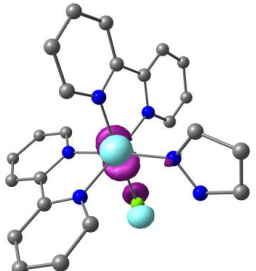
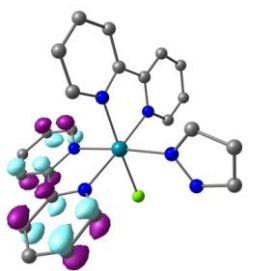
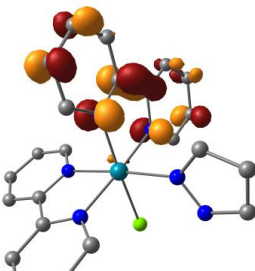
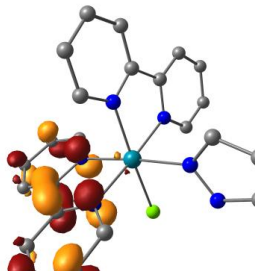
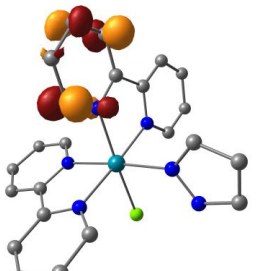
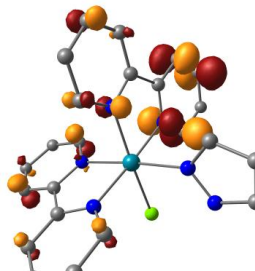
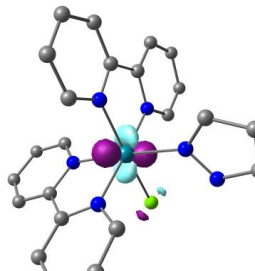
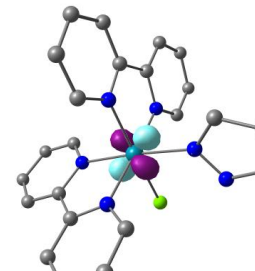
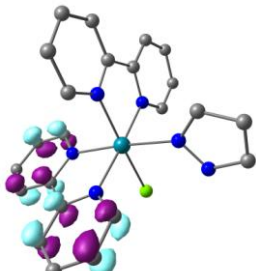
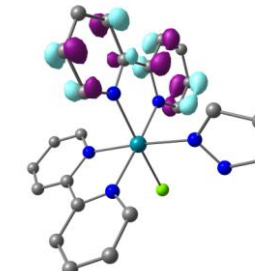
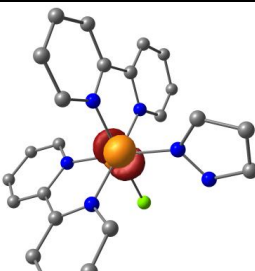
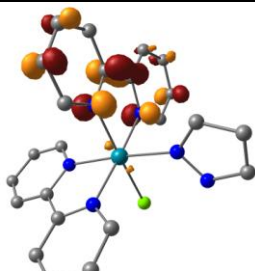
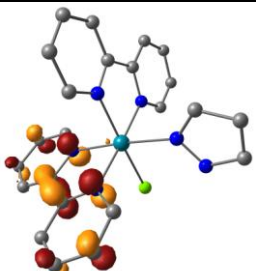
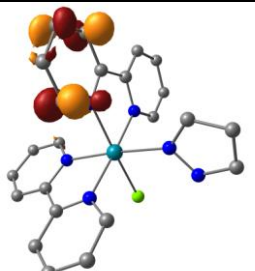
α -spin			
			
SOMO	HOMO-1	HOMO-2	HOMO-3
			
LUMO	LUMO+1	LUMO+2	LUMO+3
β -spin			
			
HOMO	HOMO-1	HOMO-2	HOMO-3
			
LUMO	LUMO+1	LUMO+2	LUMO+3

Table S6 Composition and energies of selected molecular orbitals of $\mathbf{1}^{3+}$ ($S=1$)

MO	Energy(eV)	Composition			
		Os	HL ₁	bpy	Cl
α -spin					
HOMO-5	-17.015	0.39	0.02	0.27	0.32
HOMO-4	-16.858	0.23	0.63	0.11	0.04
HOMO-3	-16.676	0.46	0.06	0.25	0.22
HOMO-2	-16.343	0.20	0.72	0.06	0.02
SOMO 2	-16.129	0.01	0.01	0.97	0.01
SOMO 1	-16.050	0.01	0.00	0.99	0.00
LUMO	-11.537	0.05	0.01	0.94	0.00
LUMO+1	-11.448	0.04	0.00	0.94	0.01
LUMO+2	-10.910	0.46	0.03	0.32	0.19
LUMO+3	-10.479	0.03	0.02	0.95	0.00
LUMO+4	-10.402	0.34	0.10	0.56	0.00
LUMO+5	-10.249	0.06	0.02	0.92	0.00
β -spin					
HOMO-5	-17.225	0.02	0.01	0.55	0.42
HOMO-4	-17.091	0.05	0.63	0.31	0.01
HOMO-3	-16.576	0.24	0.61	0.14	0.01
HOMO-2	-16.143	0.04	0.01	0.94	0.01
HOMO-1	-16.051	0.09	0.05	0.83	0.03
HOMO	-16.007	0.37	0.26	0.26	0.12
LUMO	-14.358	0.67	0.07	0.14	0.12
LUMO+1	-14.101	0.68	0.06	0.13	0.13
LUMO+2	-11.487	0.06	0.01	0.93	0.00
LUMO+3	-11.347	0.32	0.00	0.92	0.01
LUMO+4	-10.470	0.28	0.01	0.55	0.12
LUMO+5	-10.431	0.05	0.03	0.58	0.11

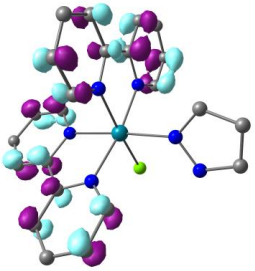
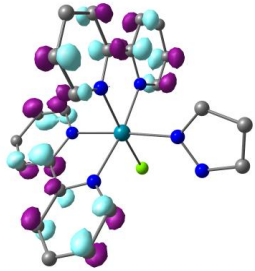
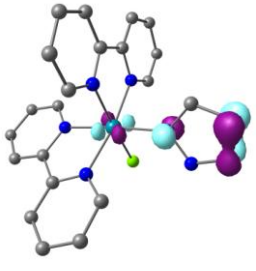
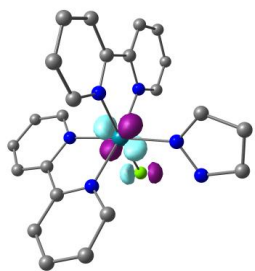
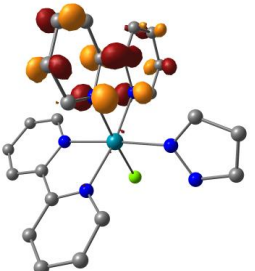
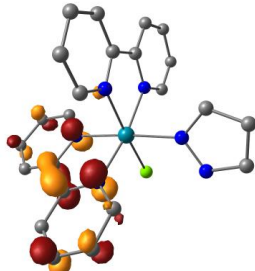
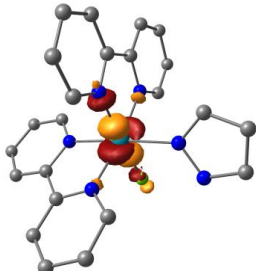
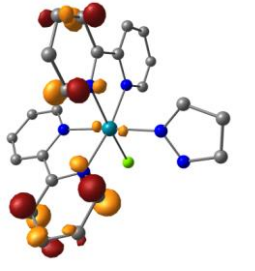
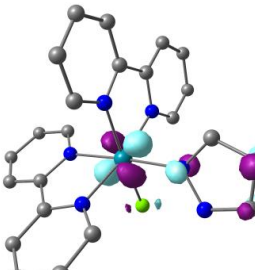
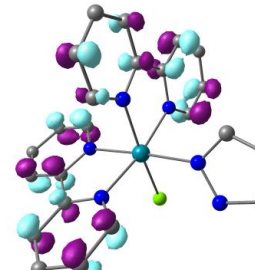
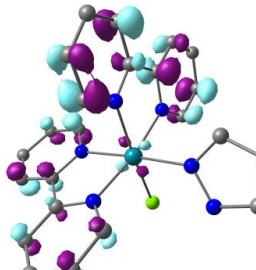
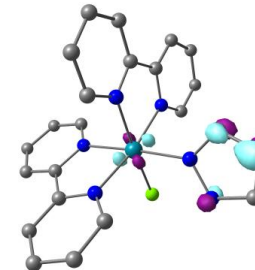
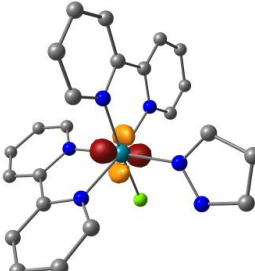
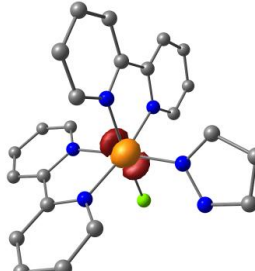
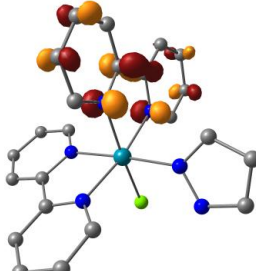
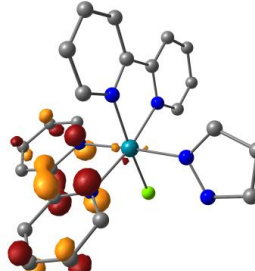
α -spin			
			
SOMO 1	SOMO 2	HOMO-2	HOMO-3
			
LUMO	LUMO+1	LUMO+2	LUMO+3
β -spin			
			
HOMO	HOMO-1	HOMO-2	HOMO-3
			
LUMO	LUMO+1	LUMO+2	LUMO+3

Table S7 Composition and energies of selected molecular orbitals of **1** ($S=1/2$)

MO	Energy(eV)	Composition			
		Os	HL ₁	bpy	Cl
α -spin					
HOMO-5	-6.418	0.00	0.01	0.91	0.08
HOMO-4	-6.291	0.00	0.00	0.99	0.00
HOMO-3	-4.606	0.69	0.08	0.21	0.02
HOMO-2	-4.485	0.67	0.01	0.21	0.11
HOMO-1	-4.262	0.72	0.03	0.16	0.09
SOMO 1	-2.342	0.08	0.01	0.91	0.01
LUMO	-1.625	0.13	0.01	0.85	0.01
LUMO+1	-0.669	0.04	0.01	0.94	0.00
LUMO+2	-0.526	0.03	0.01	0.96	0.00
LUMO+3	-0.346	0.04	0.02	0.95	0.00
LUMO+4	-0.293	0.09	0.01	0.90	0.00
LUMO+5	0.155	0.06	0.89	0.04	0.00
β -spin					
HOMO-5	-6.632	0.06	0.02	0.16	0.75
HOMO-4	-6.293	0.00	0.00	0.93	0.06
HOMO-3	-6.079	0.01	0.00	0.98	0.00
HOMO-2	-4.577	0.69	0.05	0.20	0.07
HOMO-1	-4.393	0.70	0.05	0.19	0.05
HOMO	-4.237	0.72	0.02	0.16	0.10
LUMO	-1.314	0.09	0.00	0.90	0.01
LUMO+1	-1.072	0.09	0.02	0.89	0.00
LUMO+2	-0.618	0.05	0.01	0.93	0.01
LUMO+3	-0.440	0.03	0.01	0.96	0.00
LUMO+4	-0.256	0.06	0.02	0.92	0.00
LUMO+5	-0.158	0.05	0.01	0.94	0.00

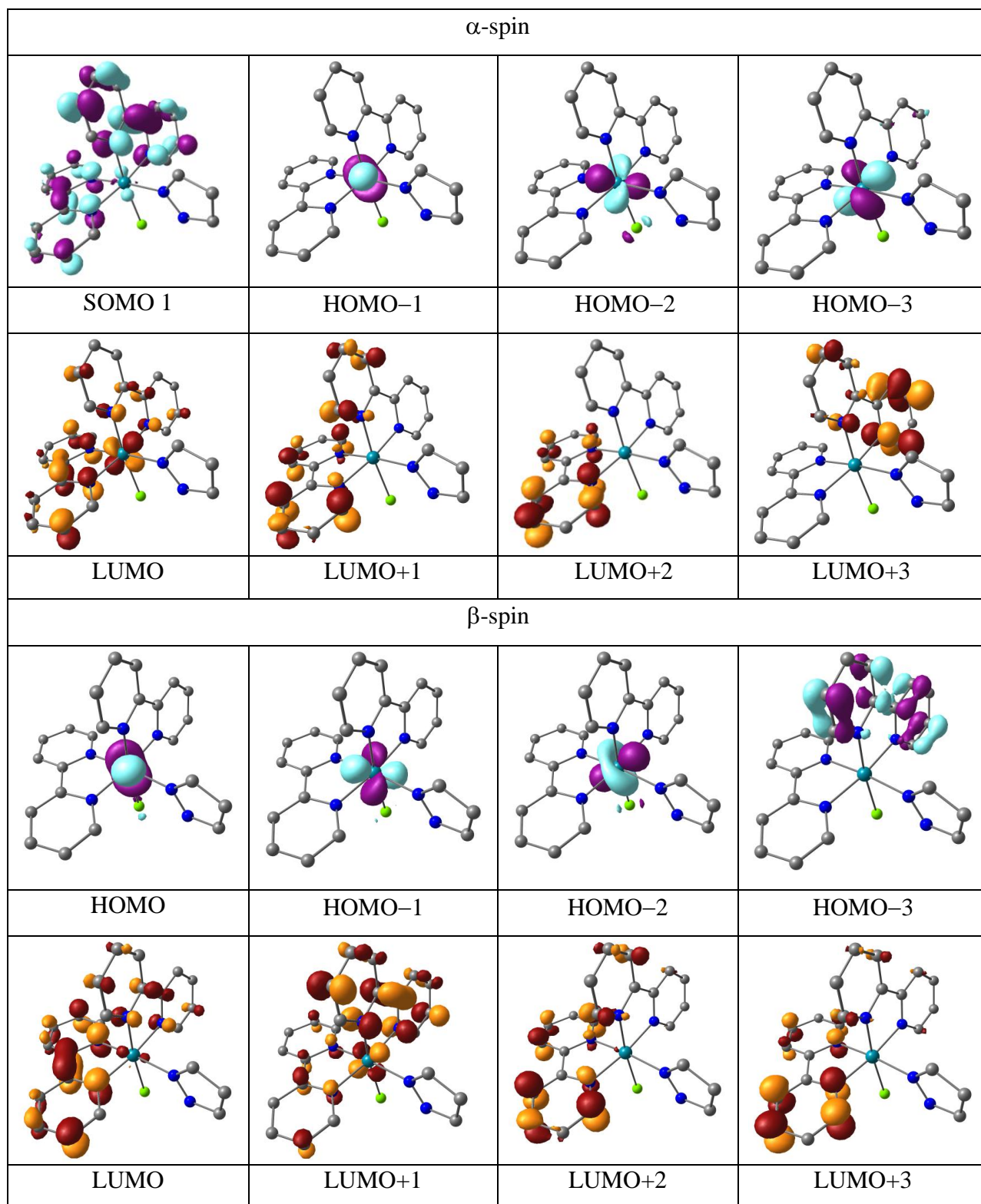


Table S8 Composition and energies of selected molecular orbitals of 2^+ ($S=0$)

MO	Energy(eV)	Composition			
		Os	HL ₂	bpy	Cl
HOMO-5	-9.607	0.06	0.39	0.46	0.09
HOMO-4	-9.547	0.01	0.06	0.75	0.18
HOMO-3	-9.357	0.01	0.69	0.23	0.07
HOMO-2	-7.870	0.62	0.07	0.21	0.10
HOMO-1	-7.737	0.66	0.07	0.18	0.08
HOMO	-7.593	0.69	0.04	0.15	0.11
LUMO	-4.885	0.10	0.02	0.88	0.01
LUMO+1	-4.673	0.09	0.00	0.89	0.01
LUMO+2	-4.035	0.03	0.02	0.94	0.00
LUMO+3	-3.714	0.04	0.02	0.94	0.00
LUMO+4	-3.686	0.05	0.00	0.94	0.00
LUMO+5	-3.593	0.05	0.01	0.94	0.00

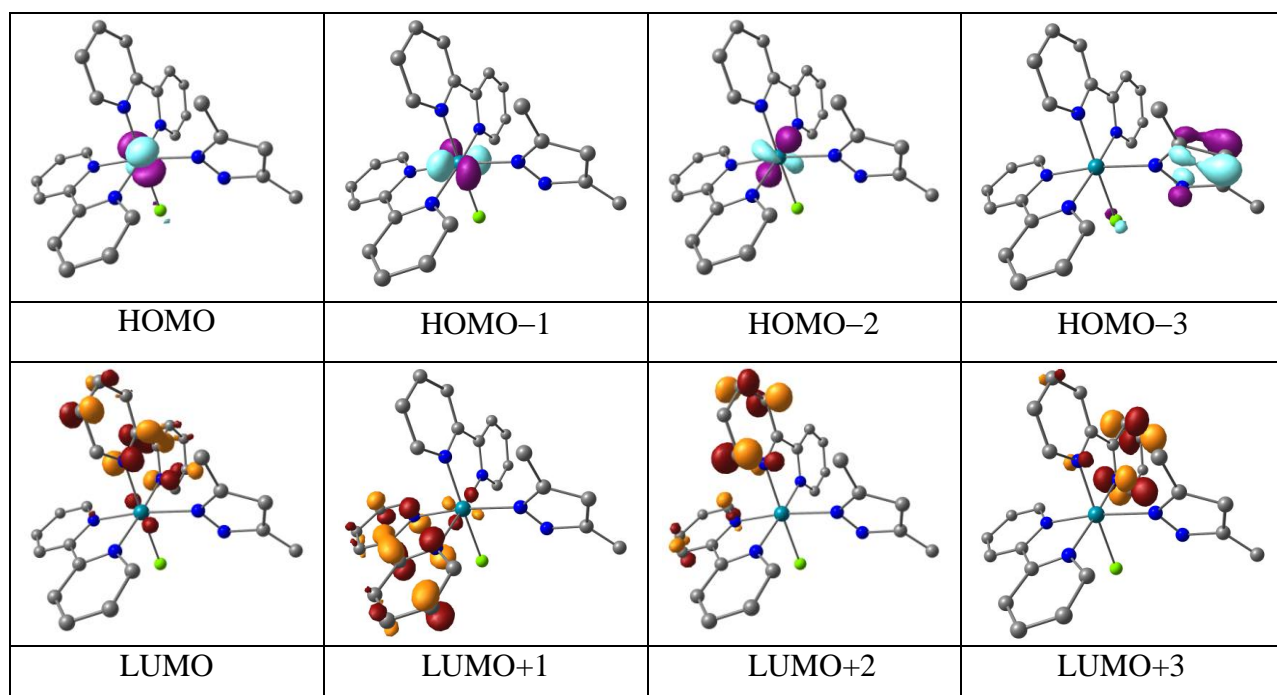


Table S9 Composition and energies of selected molecular orbitals of 2^{2+} ($S=1/2$)

MO	Energy(eV)	Composition			
		Os	HL ₂	bpy	Cl
α -spin					
HOMO-5	-12.939	0.12	0.12	0.73	0.03
HOMO-4	-12.799	0.06	0.02	0.84	0.08
HOMO-3	-12.595	0.38	0.23	0.22	0.17
HOMO-2	-12.400	0.20	0.55	0.08	0.17
HOMO-1	-12.193	0.57	0.05	0.15	0.23
SOMO	-11.843	0.41	0.49	0.10	0.01
LUMO	-8.264	0.07	0.01	0.92	0.00
LUMO+1	-8.047	0.06	0.00	0.93	0.01
LUMO+2	-7.323	0.02	0.02	0.96	0.00
LUMO+3	-6.996	0.03	0.01	0.96	0.00
LUMO+4	-6.933	0.03	0.01	0.95	0.00
LUMO+5	-6.880	0.02	0.01	0.97	0.00
β -spin					
HOMO-5	-13.010	0.12	0.29	0.58	0.00
HOMO-4	-12.883	0.16	0.34	0.47	0.02
HOMO-3	-12.769	0.00	0.00	0.99	0.01
HOMO-2	-12.406	0.08	0.85	0.04	0.04
HOMO-1	-11.930	0.63	0.02	0.16	0.20
HOMO	-11.674	0.50	0.38	0.12	0.01
LUMO	-9.761	0.70	0.02	0.19	0.10
LUMO+1	-8.189	0.09	0.01	0.89	0.01
LUMO+2	-8.024	0.07	0.00	0.92	0.01
LUMO+3	-7.277	0.03	0.02	0.95	0.00
LUMO+4	-6.965	0.03	0.01	0.95	0.00
LUMO+5	-6.913	0.04	0.01	0.95	0.00

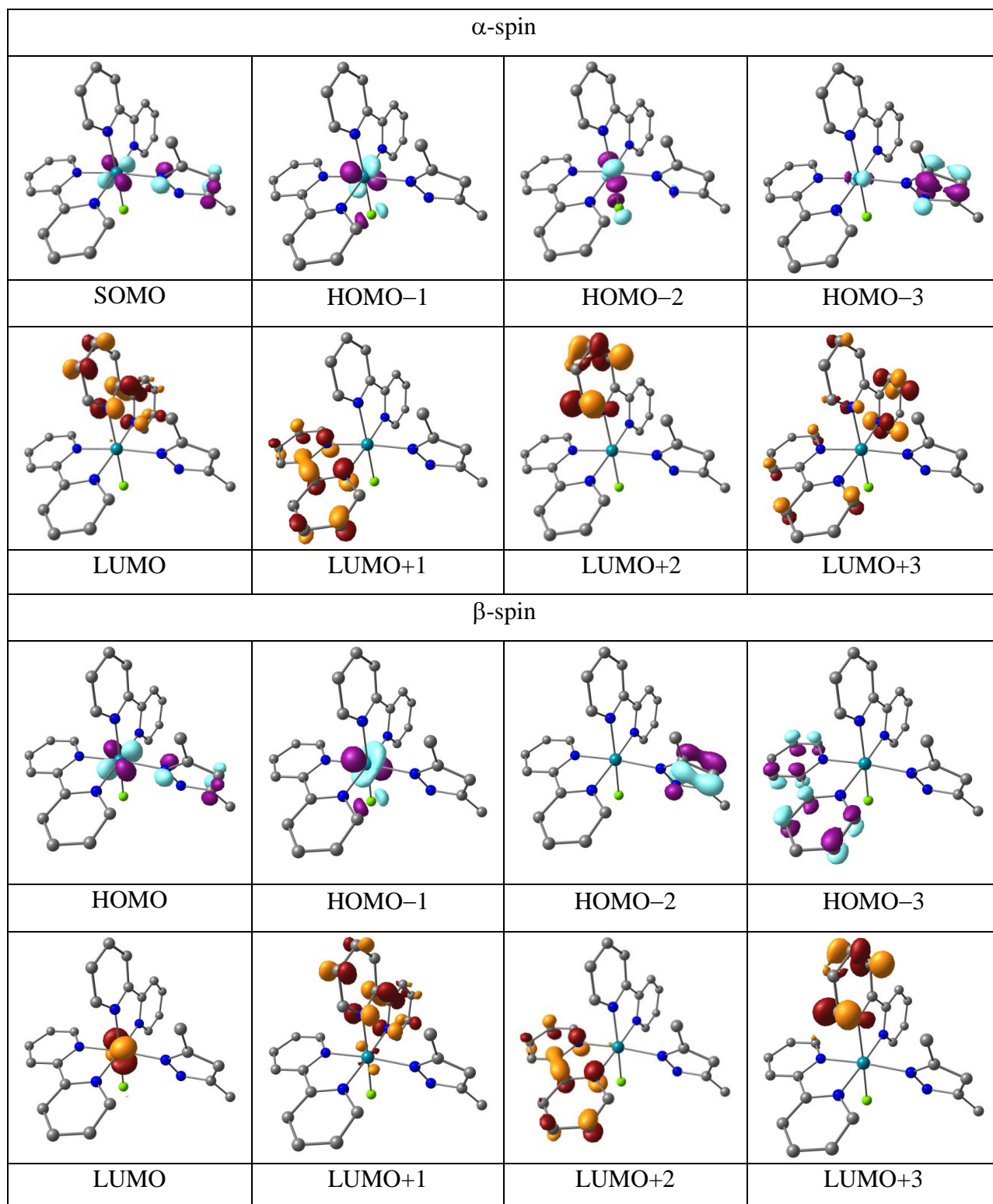


Table S10 Composition and energies of selected molecular orbitals of 2^{3+} ($S=1$)

MO	Energy(eV)	Composition			
		Os	HL ₂	bpy	Cl
α -spin					
HOMO-5	-16.533	0.40	0.09	0.20	0.09
HOMO-4	-16.312	0.20	0.63	0.11	0.06
HOMO-3	-16.278	0.45	0.07	0.21	0.27
HOMO-2	-16.040	0.13	0.64	0.22	0.00
SOMO 2	-15.958	0.06	0.24	0.66	0.03
SOMO 1	-15.787	0.01	0.00	0.98	0.00
LUMO	-11.390	0.05	0.01	0.94	0.00
LUMO+1	-11.162	0.05	0.00	0.94	0.01
LUMO+2	-10.498	0.44	0.05	0.33	0.18
LUMO+3	-10.326	0.04	0.03	0.92	0.01
LUMO+4	-10.138	0.28	0.08	0.64	0.00
LUMO+5	-10.093	0.22	0.05	0.72	0.01
β -spin					
HOMO-5	-16.910	0.03	0.02	0.48	0.47
HOMO-4	-16.496	0.18	0.64	0.18	0.00
HOMO-3	-16.093	0.27	0.54	0.13	0.06
HOMO-2	-16.001	0.03	0.06	0.90	0.01
HOMO-1	-15.791	0.00	0.00	0.99	0.00
HOMO	-15.657	0.42	0.28	0.13	0.16
LUMO	-14.085	0.59	0.24	0.13	0.05
LUMO+1	-13.682	0.68	0.01	0.14	0.17
LUMO+2	-11.275	0.07	0.01	0.91	0.00
LUMO+3	-11.108	0.06	0.00	0.93	0.01
LUMO+4	-10.283	0.03	0.02	0.95	0.00
LUMO+5	-10.120	0.24	0.04	0.62	0.10

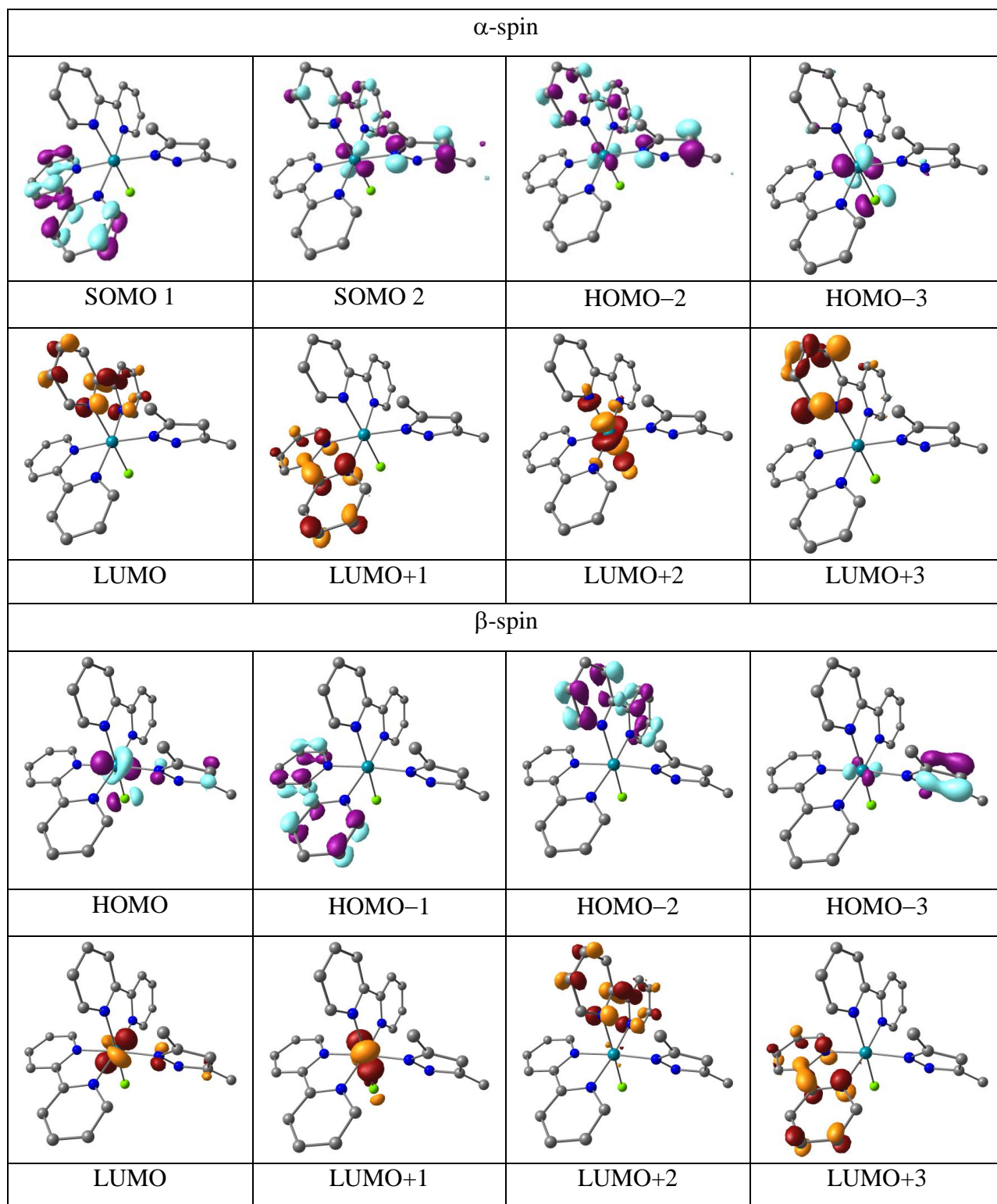


Table S11 Composition and energies of selected molecular orbitals of **2** ($S=1/2$)

MO	Energy(eV)	Composition			
		Os	HL ₂	bpy	Cl
α -spin					
HOMO-5	-6.376	0.00	0.01	0.87	0.03
HOMO-4	-6.270	0.00	0.03	0.97	0.08
HOMO-3	-4.518	0.71	0.10	0.18	0.17
HOMO-2	-4.481	0.65	0.02	0.23	0.17
HOMO-1	-4.212	0.72	0.02	0.16	0.23
SOMO	-2.308	0.08	0.01	0.91	0.01
LUMO	-1.606	0.13	0.01	0.85	0.01
LUMO+1	-0.635	0.04	0.03	0.92	0.00
LUMO+2	-0.491	0.03	0.01	0.96	0.00
LUMO+3	-0.333	0.04	0.01	0.95	0.00
LUMO+4	-0.273	0.09	0.03	0.88	0.00
LUMO+5	0.253	0.04	0.92	0.04	0.00
β -spin					
HOMO-5	-6.525	0.04	0.18	0.15	0.63
HOMO-4	-6.242	0.00	0.01	0.92	0.07
HOMO-3	-6.067	0.01	0.02	0.97	0.00
HOMO-2	-4.509	0.67	0.05	0.20	0.09
HOMO-1	-4.391	0.73	0.07	0.18	0.03
HOMO	-4.169	0.71	0.01	0.17	0.10
LUMO	-1.262	0.08	0.00	0.90	0.01
LUMO+1	-1.069	0.09	0.03	0.88	0.00
LUMO+2	-0.581	0.05	0.03	0.92	0.01
LUMO+3	-0.409	0.04	0.01	0.95	0.00
LUMO+4	-0.229	0.05	0.01	0.94	0.00
LUMO+5	-0.160	0.06	0.03	0.91	0.00

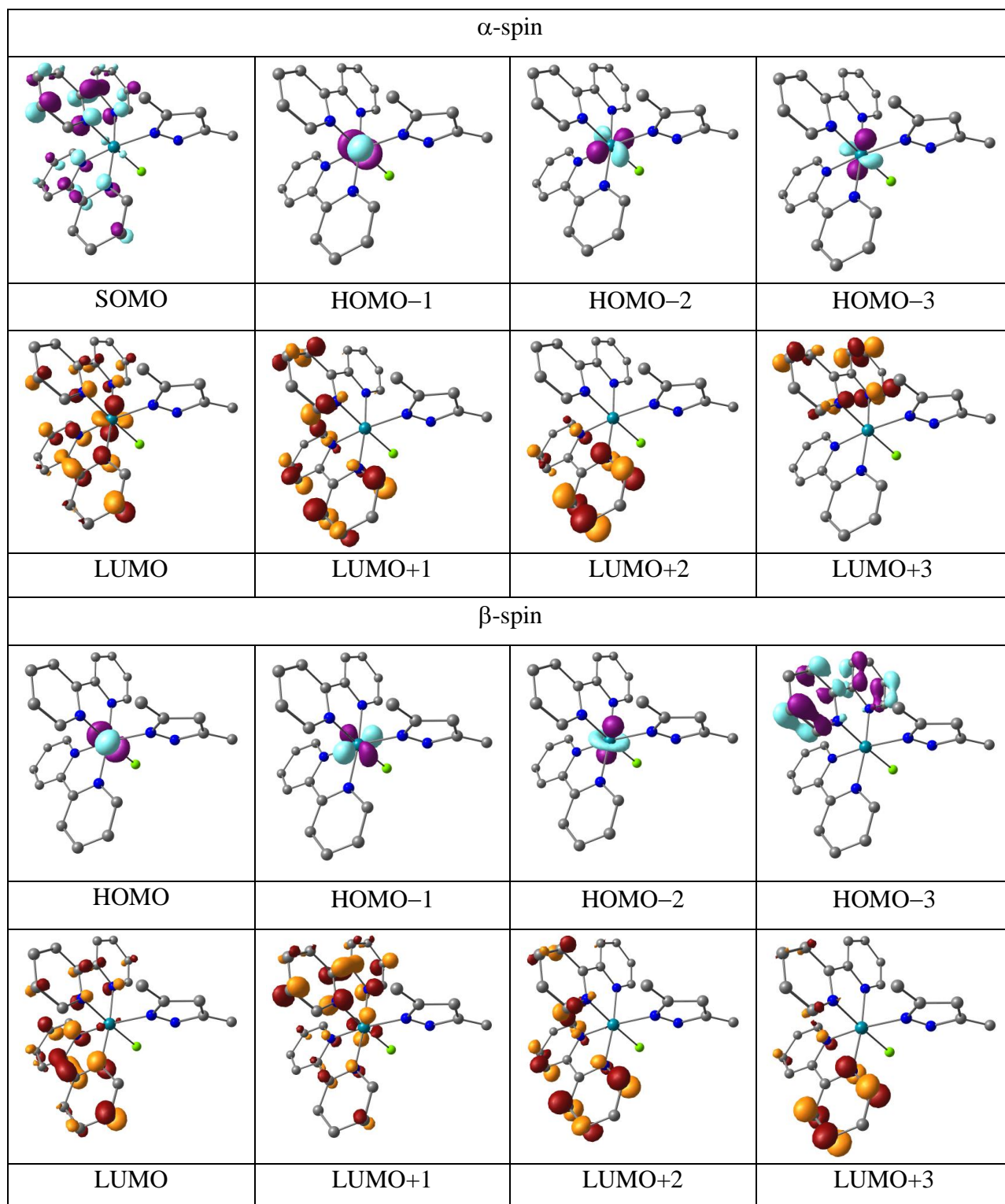


Table S12 DFT calculated Mulliken spin densities in the paramagnetic states of **1ⁿ** and **2ⁿ**

Complex	Os1	HL	bpy	Cl
1 ³⁺ (<i>S</i> =1)	1.497	0.129	0.096	0.278
1 ²⁺ (<i>S</i> =1/2)	0.893	0.014	0.007	0.087
1 (<i>S</i> =1/2)	-0.058	0.002	1.055	0.001
2 ³⁺ (<i>S</i> =1)	1.427	0.291	0.076	0.204
2 ²⁺ (<i>S</i> =1/2)	0.888	-0.013	0.016	0.106
2 (<i>S</i> =1/2)	-0.056	0.001	1.062	0.002

Table S13 TD-DFT ((U)B3LYP/CPCM/CH₃CN) calculated electronic transitions for **1ⁿ** and **2ⁿ**

λ /nm (expt.) (ϵ /dm ³ mol ⁻¹ cm ⁻¹)	λ /nm (DFT) (<i>f</i>)	Transition	Character
1²⁺ (S=1/2)			
518(3180)	517(0.003)	HOMO-2(β) \rightarrow LUMO(β)(0.99)	bpy(π) \rightarrow Os(d π)
485(4760)	462(0.011)	HOMO-4(β) \rightarrow LUMO(β)(0.97)	HL ₁ (π)/bpy(π) \rightarrow Os(d π)
383(20340)	365(0.032)	HOMO-1(α) \rightarrow LUMO+1(α)(0.70)	Os(d π)/Cl(π) \rightarrow bpy(π^*)
287(94310)	271(0.073)	HOMO-5(α) \rightarrow LUMO(α)(0.35)	HL ₁ (π)/bpy(π) \rightarrow bpy(π^*)
		HOMO-8(β) \rightarrow LUMO+1(β)(0.15)	Cl(π)/bpy(π) \rightarrow bpy(π^*)
	260(0.051)	HOMO-8(β) \rightarrow LUMO+1(β)(0.31)	bpy(π)/Cl(π) \rightarrow bpy(π^*)
	HOMO-10(α) \rightarrow LUMO(α)(0.21)	bpy(π) \rightarrow bpy(π^*)	
1⁺ (S=0)			
724(7970)	612(0.008)	HOMO \rightarrow LUMO(0.68)	Os(d π)/Cl(π) \rightarrow bpy(π^*)
	598(0.002)	HOMO \rightarrow LUMO+1(0.68)	Os(d π)/Cl(π) \rightarrow bpy(π^*)
520(29330)	491(0.193)	HOMO-2 \rightarrow LUMO(0.59)	Os(d π)/bpy(π) \rightarrow bpy(π^*)
427(25760)	463(0.025)	HOMO-2 \rightarrow LUMO+1(0.58)	Os(d π)/bpy(π) \rightarrow bpy(π^*)
		368(0.031)	HOMO-2 \rightarrow LUMO+2(0.55)
	355(29820)	322(0.097)	HOMO-2 \rightarrow LUMO+5(0.44)
294(186320)	361(0.134)	HOMO-2 \rightarrow LUMO+3(0.26)	Os(d π)/bpy(π) \rightarrow bpy(π^*)
		HOMO-1 \rightarrow LUMO+3(0.46)	Os(d π)/Cl(π) \rightarrow bpy(π^*)
	278(0.695)	HOMO-2 \rightarrow LUMO+2(0.15)	Os(d π)/bpy(π) \rightarrow bpy(π^*)
		HOMO-3 \rightarrow LUMO+1(0.51)	bpy(π)/Cl(π) \rightarrow bpy(π^*)
2²⁺ (S=1/2)			
522(2060)	517(0.003)	HOMO-3(β) \rightarrow LUMO(β)(0.99)	bpy(π) \rightarrow Os(d π)
490(3890)	491(0.011)	HOMO-5(β) \rightarrow LUMO(β)(0.87)	bpy(π)/HL ₂ (π) \rightarrow Os(d π)
387(14760)	390(0.031)	SOMO(α) \rightarrow LUMO(α)(0.59)	HL ₂ (π)/Os(d π) \rightarrow bpy(π^*)
	426(0.013)	HOMO(β) \rightarrow LUMO+2(β)(0.58)	Os(d π)/HL ₂ (π) \rightarrow bpy(π^*)
286(71130)	276(0.122)	HOMO-8(α) \rightarrow LUMO+1(α)(0.33)	bpy(π) \rightarrow bpy(π^*)
		HOMO-4(α) \rightarrow LUMO+1(α)(0.20)	Cl(π)/bpy(π) \rightarrow bpy(π^*)
2⁺ (S=0)			
734(7210)	610(0.007)	HOMO \rightarrow LUMO(0.68)	Os(d π)/bpy(π) \rightarrow bpy(π^*)
	604(0.003)	HOMO \rightarrow LUMO+1(0.68)	Os(d π)/bpy(π) \rightarrow bpy(π^*)
524(24550)	499(0.168)	HOMO-2 \rightarrow LUMO(0.51)	Os(d π)/bpy(π) \rightarrow bpy(π^*)
	540(0.004)	HOMO-1 \rightarrow LUMO(0.47)	Os(d π)/bpy(π) \rightarrow bpy(π^*)
		HOMO-2 \rightarrow LUMO+1(0.36)	Os(d π)/bpy(π) \rightarrow bpy(π^*)
430(21690)	410(0.001)	HOMO-1 \rightarrow LUMO+2(0.67)	Os(d π)/bpy(π) \rightarrow bpy(π^*)
355(23760)	360(0.008)	HOMO-1 \rightarrow LUMO+5(0.62)	Os(d π)/bpy(π) \rightarrow bpy(π^*)
296(147200)	279(0.309)	HOMO-5 \rightarrow LUMO+1(0.52)	bpy(π)/HL ₂ (π) \rightarrow bpy(π^*)
	287(0.053)	HOMO-4 \rightarrow LUMO(0.42)	bpy(π)/Cl(π) \rightarrow bpy(π^*)
		HOMO-4 \rightarrow LUMO+1(0.22)	bpy(π)/Cl(π) \rightarrow bpy(π^*)

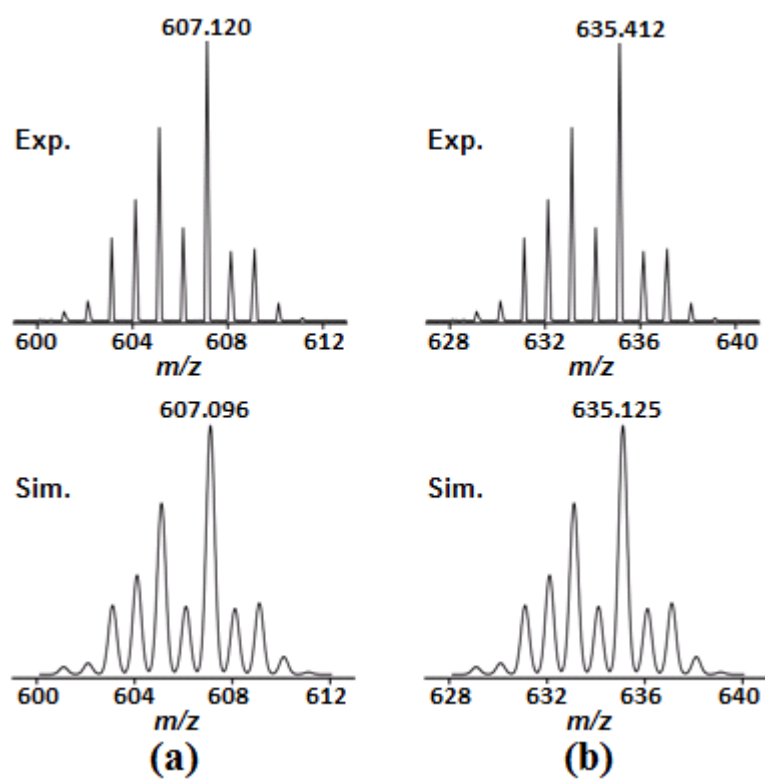


Fig. S1 ESI-MS of (a) $[1]\text{ClO}_4$ and (b) $[2]\text{ClO}_4$ in CH_3CN .

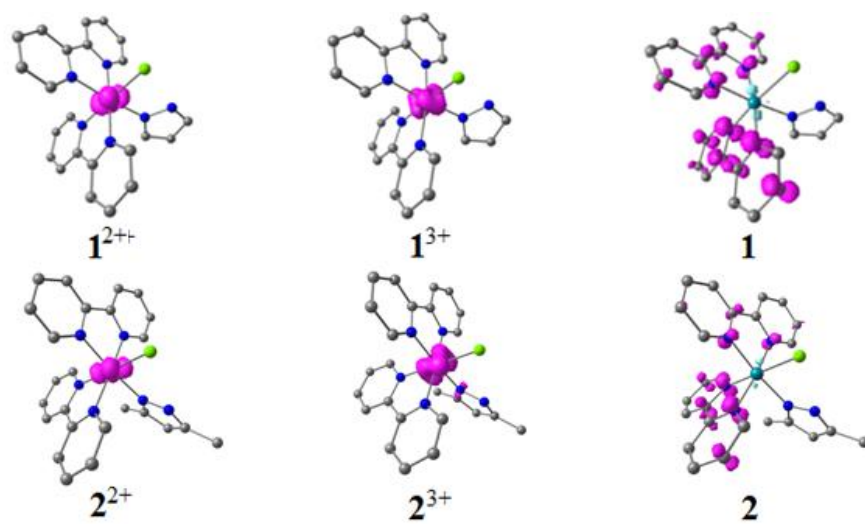


Fig. S2 DFT calculated Mulliken spin density plots for paramagnetic forms of 1^n and 2^n .

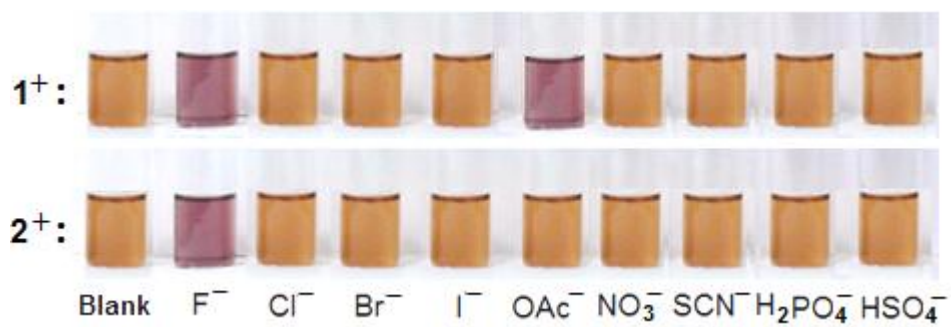


Fig. S3 The visual change in colour of 1^+ and 2^+ ($5 \times 10^{-5} \text{ mol dm}^{-3}$) in CH_3CN on addition of eight equivalents of the TBA salt of anions.

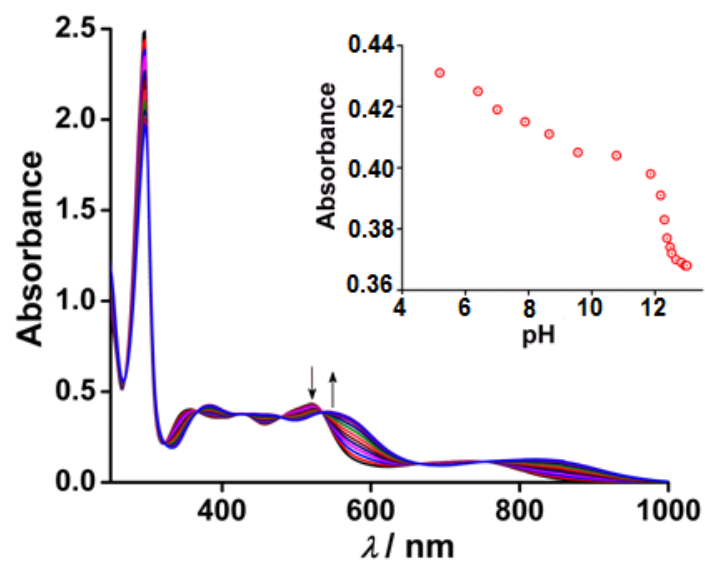


Fig. S4 Electronic spectra of 1^+ as a function of pH in 1:1 $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}-\text{H}_2\text{O}$. Inset shows the change in absorbance at 520 nm with the pH.

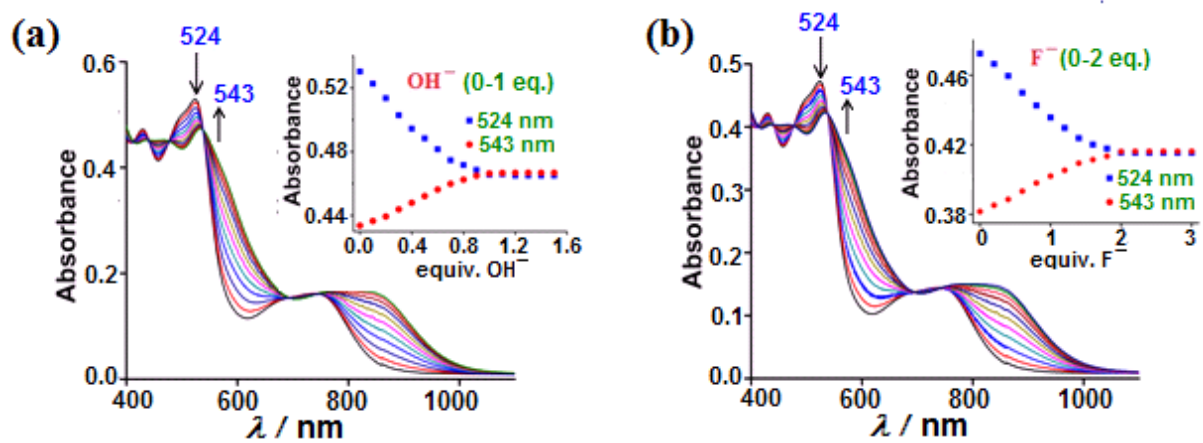


Fig. S5 UV-vis spectral changes of 2^+ ($5 \times 10^{-5} \text{ mol dm}^{-3}$) in CH_3CN on gradual additions of (a) OH^- and (b) F^- . The insets show the changes in absorbance at 524 nm and 543 nm for OH^- and F^- as a function of the equivalents of respective anions.

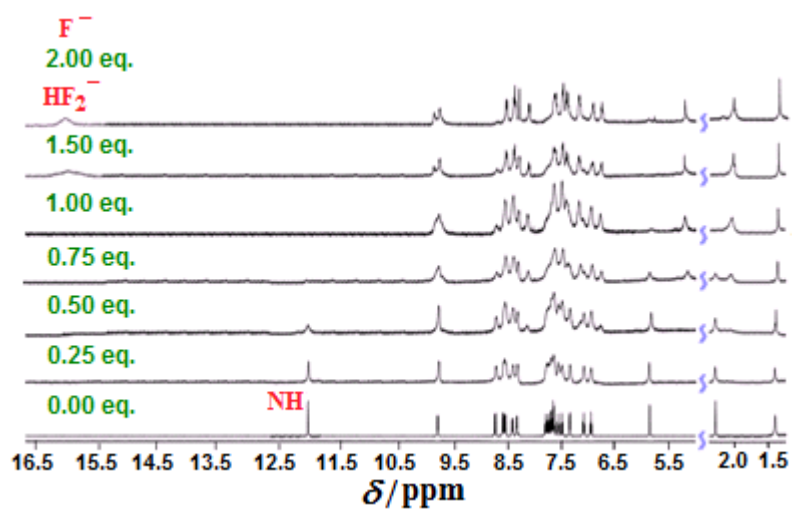


Fig. S6 ¹H-NMR titration of 2⁺ in (CD₃)₂SO in presence of TBA salt of F⁻ ion (0-2 equivalents).

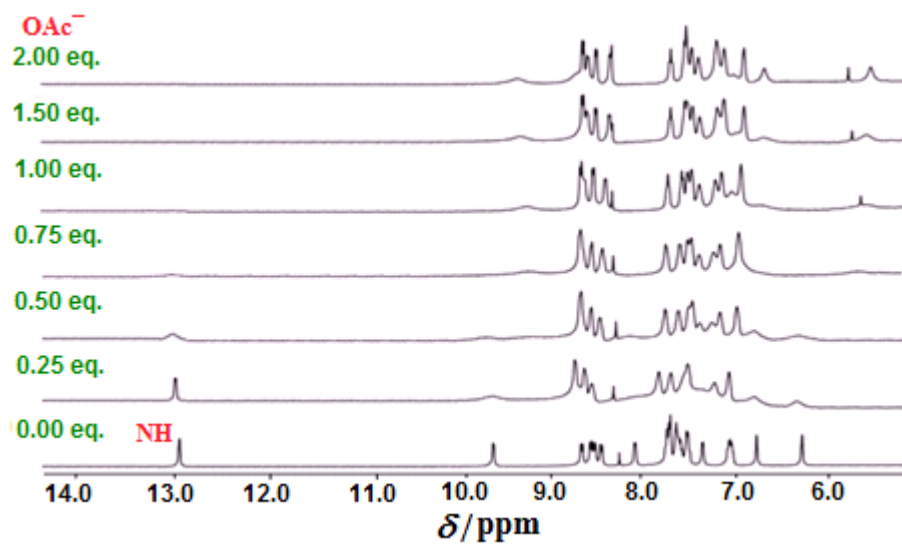


Fig. S7 $^1\text{H-NMR}$ titration of 1^+ in $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{SO}$ in presence of TBA salt of OAc^- ion (0-2 equivalents).

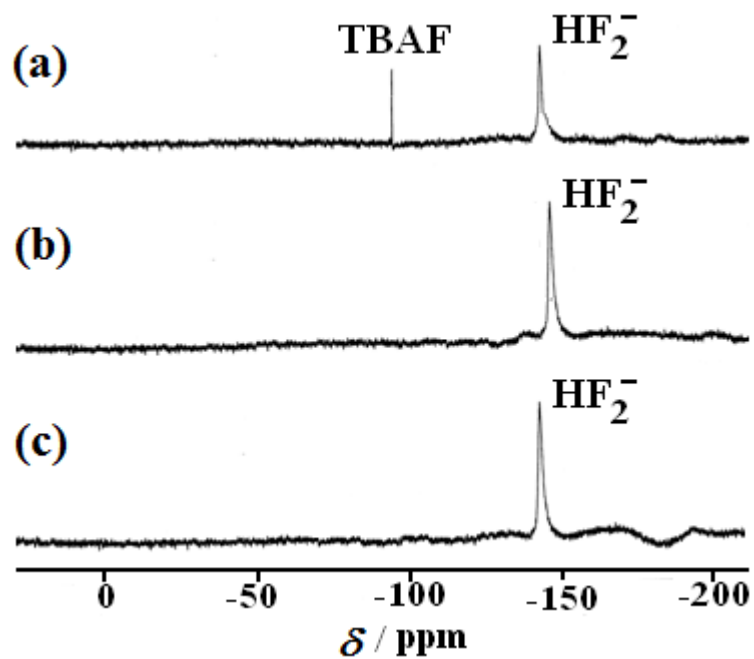


Fig. S8 ^{19}F -NMR spectra in $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{SO}$ of (a) TBAF (b) TBAF in presence of one equivalent of $\mathbf{1}^+$ and (c) TBAF in presence of one equivalent of $\mathbf{2}^+$. Trifluoro-toluene is used as an internal standard ($\delta = -62.23$) at 298 K.

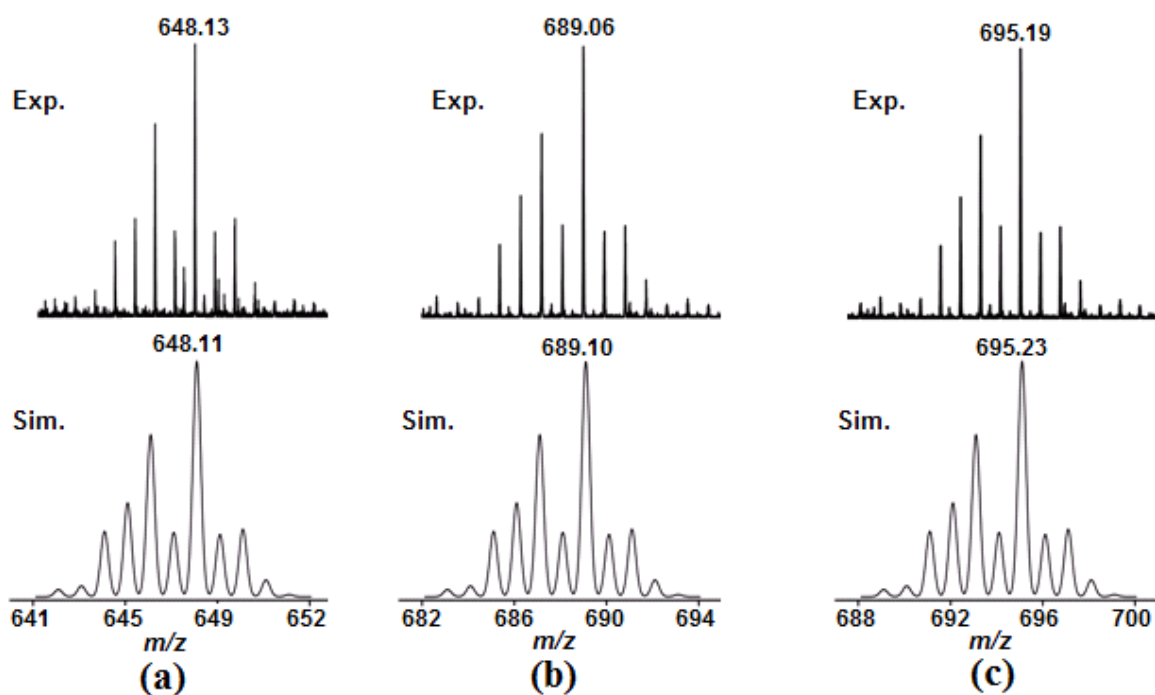


Fig. S9 ESI-MS in CH_3CN of *in situ* generated (a) $[\mathbf{1}^+.\text{F}^-+\text{Na}^+]$, (b) $[\mathbf{1}^+.\text{OAc}^-+\text{Na}^+]$ and (c) $[\mathbf{2}^+.\text{F}^-+\text{CH}_3\text{CN}+\text{H}^+]$ by the addition of F^- and OAc^- , respectively, in the solution of $\mathbf{1}^+$ and $\mathbf{2}^+$.

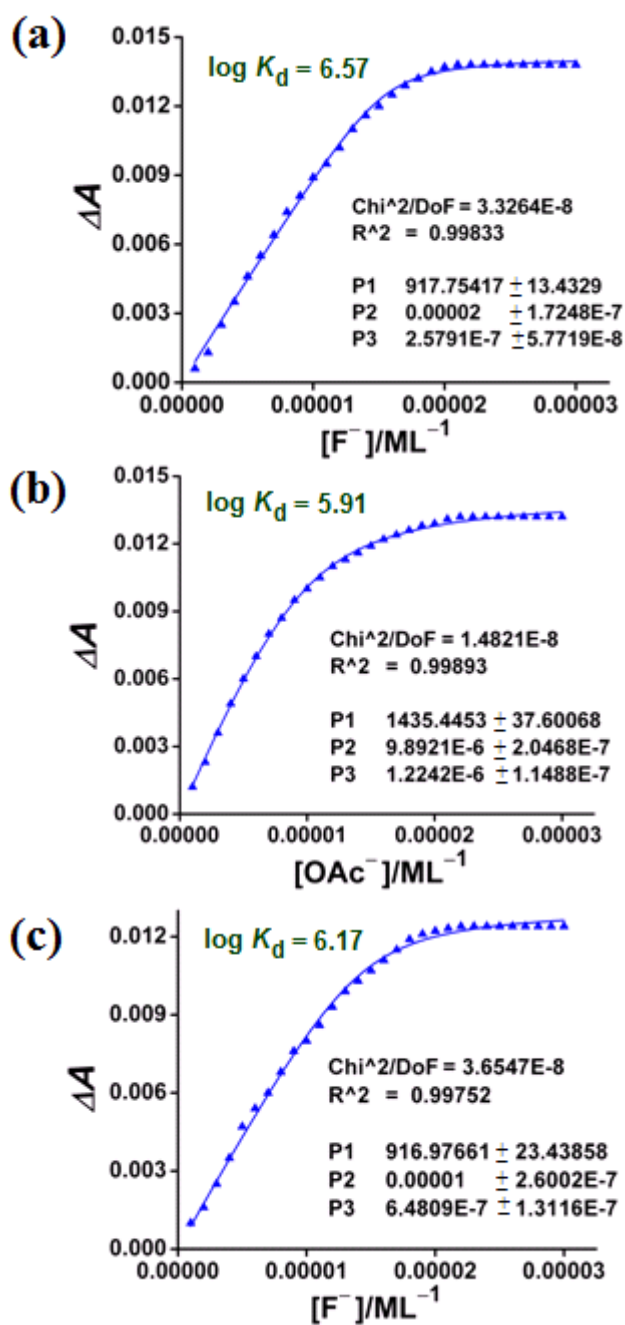


Fig. S10 Plots of the changes in absorbance (ΔA) in CH_3CN with respect to the initial absorbance of 1^+ ($10^{-5} \text{ mol dm}^{-3}$) at 520 nm and 2^+ ($10^{-5} \text{ mol dm}^{-3}$) at 524 nm on each addition of (a) F^- , (b) OAc^- and (c) F^- versus the concentration of the respective anions.

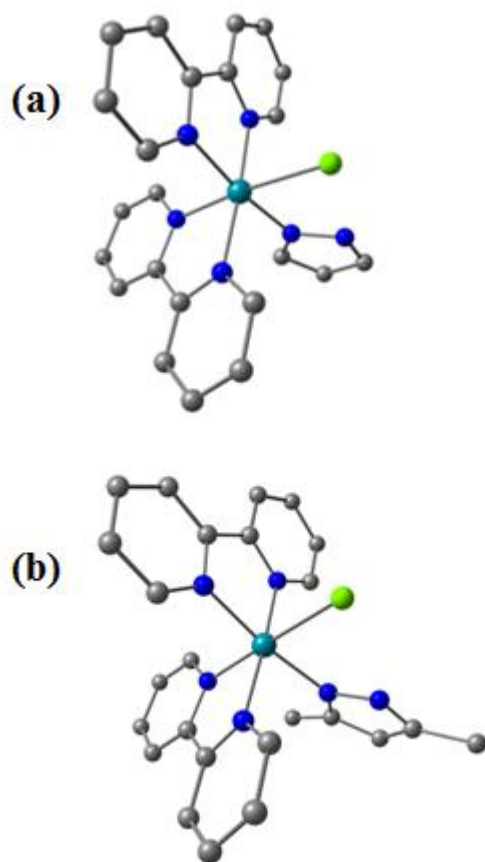


Fig. S11 DFT optimised structures of 1^+ and 2^+ .

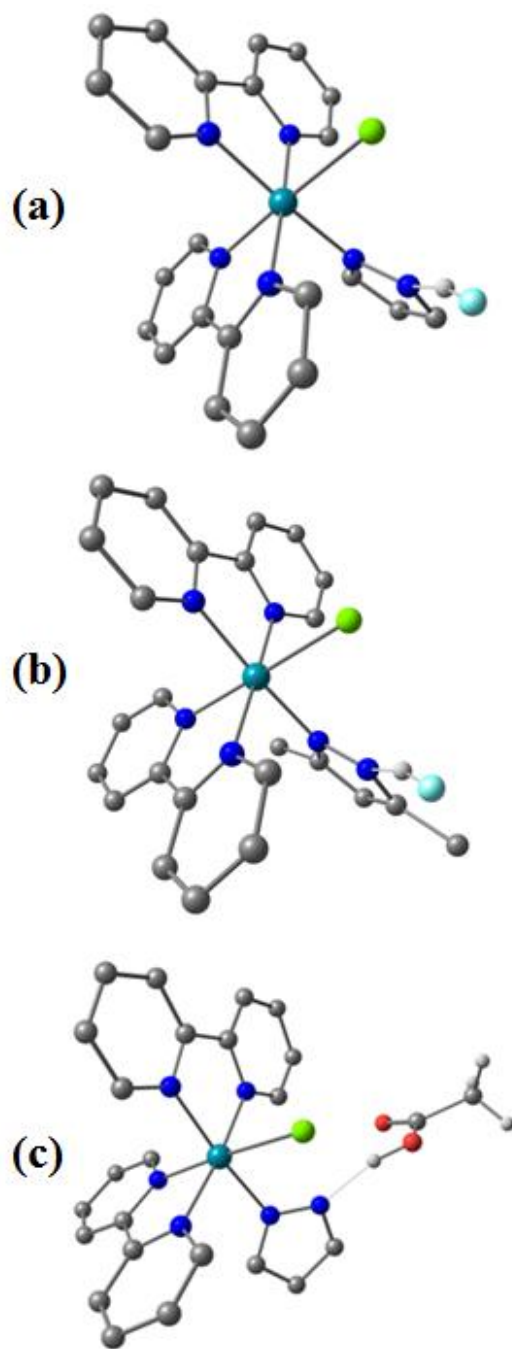


Fig. S12 DFT optimised structures of (a) $[1^+ \cdots F^-]$ (**A**), (b) $[2^+ \cdots F^-]$ (**A'**) and (c) $[1^+ \cdots OAc^-]$

(B).