

Supporting Information

Aluminum Methyl, Alkoxide and α -Alkoxy Ester Complexes Supported by
6,6'-Dimethylbiphenyl-Bridged Salen Ligands: Synthesis, Characterization and
Catalysis for *rac*-Lactide Polymerization

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Table of contents

1. Molecular structures

Figure S1. Molecular structure of proligand L^2H_2 .

Figure S2. Molecular structure of complex **1**.

Figure S3. Molecular structure of complex **3**.

Figure S4. Molecular structure of complex **9**.

2. Crystallographic data

Table S1. Crystallographic data for ligand L^2H_2 , complexes **1** and **2**.

Table S2. Crystallographic data for complexes **3**, **6** and **8**.

Table S3. Crystallographic data for complexes **9**, **10** and **11**.

Table S4. Selected bond distances (Å) and angles (°) for complexes **10** and **11**

3. NMR spectra of aluminum complexes 1–11

Figures S5–S26. 1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of complexes **1–11**.

Figure S27. The variable temperature 1H NMR spectra of complex **10**.

Figure S28. ^{27}Al NMR spectra of complexes **5** and **10**.

4. NMR studies

Figure S29. 1H NMR spectra of A) proligand; B) complex **8**; C) the reaction mixture of complex **8** with 50 equiv. of $iPrOH$.

Figure S30. 1H NMR spectrum of the reaction mixture of *rac*-(SalBinap)AlMe and methyl 2-hydroxyisobutyrate.

Figure S31. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of the reaction mixture of *rac*-(SalBinap)AlMe and methyl 2-hydroxyisobutyrate.

Figure S32. ^{27}Al NMR spectrum of the reaction mixture of *rac*-(SalBinap)AlMe and methyl 2-hydroxyisobutyrate.

Figure S33. 1H NMR spectra of the NMR tube reactions between complex **6** and A) BnOH; B) $iPrOH$; C) $tBuOH$.

Figure S34. ^1H NMR spectrum of the NMR tube reactions of complex **5** and one equiv. of $^i\text{PrOH}$ in the presence of 20 equiv. of *rac*-LA.

5. Kinetic studies

Figure S35. Relationship of M_n and the polydispersity index (PDI) of the PLA sample versus monomer conversion catalyzed by complex **2**/ $^i\text{PrOH}$.

Figure S36. Semilogarithmic plots for the polymerization of *rac*-LA promoted by complexes **1–3**.

Figure S37. A) Semilogarithmic plots of $\ln([\text{LA}]_0/[\text{LA}]_t)$ versus time catalyzed by complex **8**; B) Linear plot of $\ln k_{\text{obs}}$ versus $\ln[\text{Al}]$ for the polymerization of *rac*-LA using **8** as an initiator.

6. Microstructure Analysis of Polylactides

Figure S38. ^1H NMR spectrum of the *rac*-LA oligomer produced by complex **8**.

Figure S39. ESI-TOF mass spectrum of the *rac*-LA oligomer produced by complex **8**.

Figure S40. Homonuclear decoupled ^1H NMR spectrum of PLA produced from *rac*-LA using complex **1**/ $^i\text{PrOH}$ as initiator.

Figure S41. ESI-TOF mass spectrum of the *rac*-LA oligomer produced by complex **4** (*rac*-LA] : [**4**] = 20:1, in toluene).

Figure S42. Homonuclear decoupled ^1H NMR spectrum of PLA produced from *rac*-LA using complex **4** as initiator.

1. Molecular structures

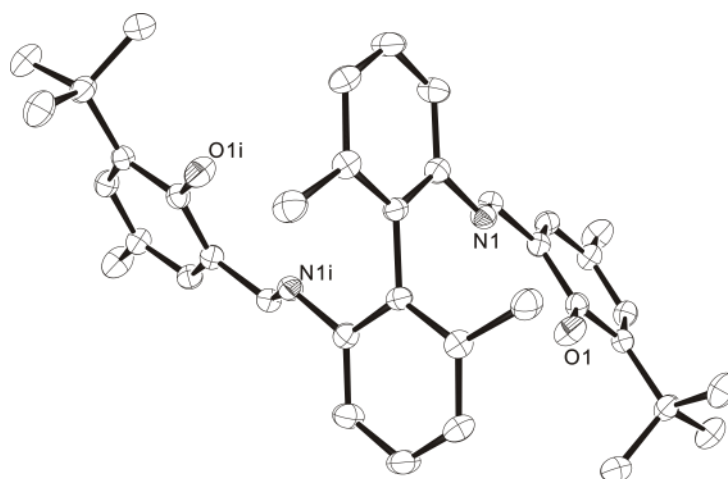


Figure S1. Molecular structure of proligand L^2H_2 (all hydrogen atoms omitted for clarity; thermal ellipsoids drawn at the 50% probability level).

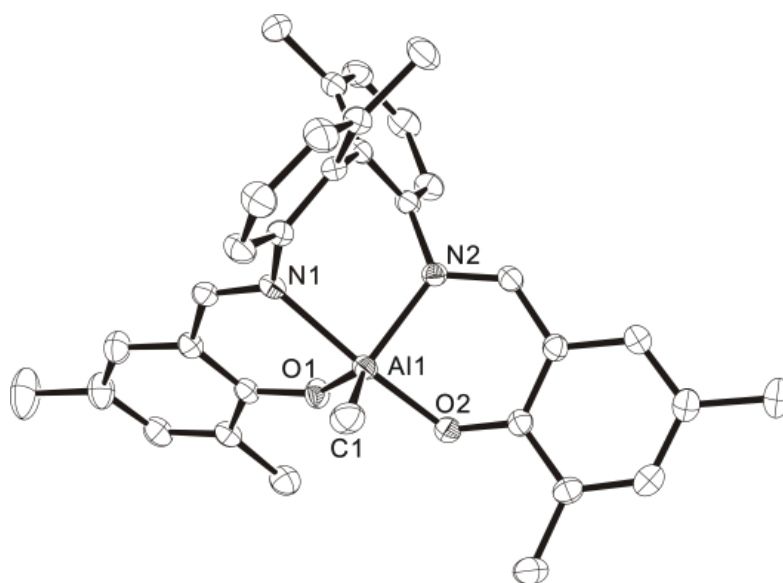


Figure S2. Molecular structure of **1** (all solvent molecules and hydrogen atoms omitted for clarity; thermal ellipsoids drawn at the 50% probability level). Selected bond lengths (Å) and angles (deg): Al1–O1 1.7733(12), Al1–O2 1.8340(12), Al1–N1 2.1142(14), Al1–N2 2.0165(13), Al1–C1 1.9771(18), O1–Al1–O2 91.99(6), O1–Al1–N1 87.62(6), O1–Al1–N2 112.94(6), O2–Al1–N1 175.09(6), O2–Al1–N2 88.68(5), O1–Al1–C1 125.06(7), O2–Al1–C1 93.42(7), N2–Al1–N1 86.96(5), C1–Al1–N1 90.81(7), C1–Al1–N2 121.81(7).

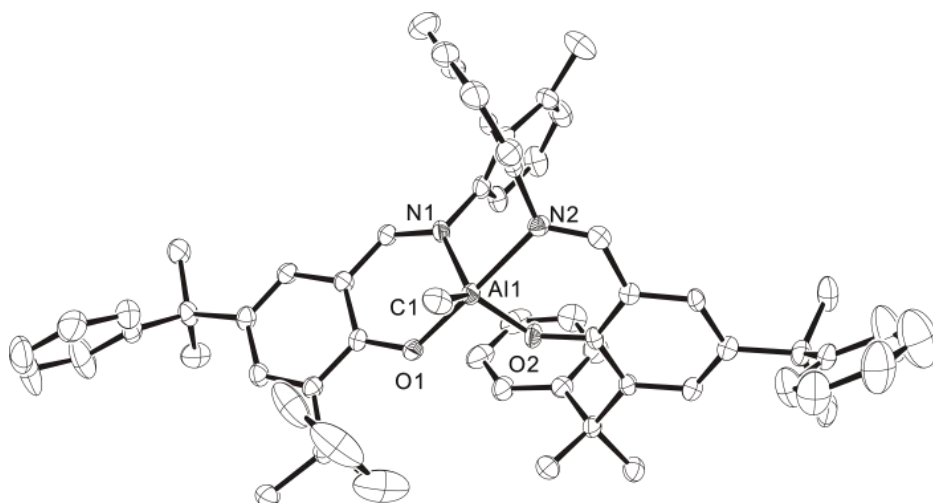


Figure S3. Molecular structure of **3** (all hydrogen atoms omitted for clarity; thermal ellipsoids drawn at the 50% probability level). Selected bond lengths (Å) and angles (deg): Al1–O1 1.852(2), Al1–O2 1.773(2), Al1–N1 1.990(3), Al1–N2 2.112(3), Al1–C1 1.935(4), O1–Al1–O2 92.10(11), O1–Al1–N1 89.29(11), O1–Al1–N2 176.79(11), O2–Al1–N1 109.22(12), O2–Al1–N2 87.48(11), O1–Al1–C1 93.01(14), O2–Al1–C1 127.42(15), N1–Al1–N2 87.85(11), C1–Al1–N1 123.14(15), C1–Al1–N2 89.77(14).

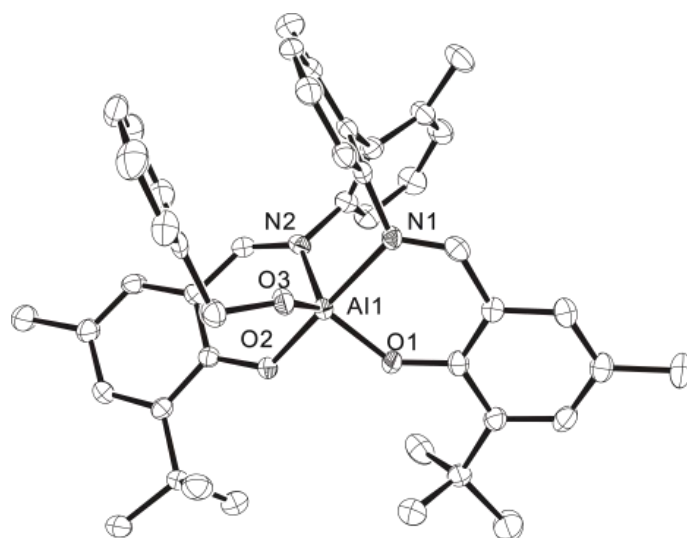


Figure 4. Molecular structure of **9** (all hydrogen atoms omitted for clarity; thermal ellipsoids drawn at the 50% probability level). Selected bond lengths (Å) and angles (deg): Al1–O1 1.758(2), Al1–O2 1.816(2), Al1–O3 1.729(2), Al1–N1 2.044(3), Al1–N2 1.992(3), O1–Al1–O2 90.19(11), O1–Al1–O3 123.80(11), O2–Al1–O3 99.75(12), O1–Al1–N1 88.08(11), O2–Al1–N1 174.58(12), O3–Al1–N1 85.48(12), O1–Al1–N2 116.99(13), O2–Al1–N2 88.32(11), O3–Al1–N2 118.46(12), N1–Al1–N2 87.89(12).

2. Crystallographic data

Table S1. Crystallographic data for proligand **L²H₂**, complexes **1** and **2**

	L²H₂	1	2
Empirical formula	C ₃₈ H ₄₄ N ₂ O ₂	C ₃₆ H ₃₆ AlN ₂ O ₂	C ₃₉ H ₄₅ AlN ₂ O ₂
Formula weight	560.75	555.65	600.75
Temp (K)	130	140(2)	140(2)
Wavelength (Å)	0.71073	0.71073	0.71073
Crystal system	Orthorhombic	Monoclinic	Monoclinic
Space group	A e a 2	C 2/c	C 2/c
<i>a</i> (Å)	9.9750(19)	28.105(3)	29.421(5)
<i>b</i> (Å)	30.060(7)	12.8850(15)	11.873(2)
<i>c</i> (Å)	10.719(2)	17.816(2)	20.751(4)
α (°)	90	90	90
β (°)	90	108.596(2)	109.235(3)
γ (°)	90	90	90
Volume (Å ³)	3214.0(11)	6114.8(12)	6844(2)
Crystal size (mm)	0.32 × 0.12 × 0.03	0.22 × 0.16 × 0.09	0.30 × 0.15 × 0.05
<i>Z</i>	4	8	8
Density _{calcd} (Mg/m ³)	1.159	1.207	1.166
Abs coeff (mm ⁻¹)	0.071	0.101	0.095
<i>F</i> (000)	1208	2360	2567
θ range (°)	1.355 to 30.947	1.529 to 30.537	1.47 to 30.78
Data collected (<i>hkl</i>)	±14, ±43, −15 to 8	−39 to 40, ±18, −25 to 17	−28 to 42, −16 to 17, −29 to 28
Reflns collected/unique	15858/4310	29891/9313	33844/10581
<i>R</i> (int)	0.0764	0.0551	0.1210
Max. and min. transmn	0.7461, 0.5575	0.7461, 0.6927	0.9953, 0.9722
Data/restraints/para	4310 / 1 / 196	9313 / 0 / 378	10581 / 0 / 408
Goodness-of-fit on <i>F</i> ²	1.020	1.015	0.965
Final <i>R</i> ₁ , <i>wR</i> ₂ [<i>I</i> > 2σ(<i>I</i>)]	0.0521, 0.1235	0.0515, 0.1324	0.0717, 0.1589
<i>R</i> ₁ , <i>wR</i> ₂ (all data)	0.0706, 0.1350	0.0911, 0.1561	0.1712, 0.2116
Δρ _{max, min} /e Å ⁻³	0.271, −0.205	0.466, −0.339	0.426, −0.424

Table S2. Crystallographic data for complexes **3**, **6** and **8**

	3	6	8
Empirical formula	C ₆₅ H ₆₅ AlN ₂ O ₂	C ₇₇ H ₈₃ Al ₂ N ₂ O ₂	C ₄₁ H ₄₉ AlN ₂ O ₃
Formula weight	933.17	1122.41	644.80
Temp (K)	140(2)	140(2)	140(2)
Wavelength (Å)	0.71073	0.71073	0.71073
Crystal system	Triclinic	Triclinic	Monoclinic
Space group	P -1	P -1	C 2/c
<i>a</i> (Å)	15.337(3)	11.4917(18)	29.753(3)
<i>b</i> (Å)	18.328(3)	17.564(3)	12.0799(10)
<i>c</i> (Å)	22.205(4)	18.529(3)	21.3364(19)
α (°)	112.830(3)	106.220(3)	90
β (°)	90.449(3)	107.539(3)	104.425(2)
γ (°)	110.283(3)	102.510(3)	90
Volume (Å ³)	5322.4(17)	3234.0(9)	7426.9(11)
Crystal size (mm)	0.220 × 0.160 × 0.100	0.36 × 0.26 × 0.15	0.200 × 0.080 × 0.060
Z	4	2	8
Density _{calcd} (Mg/m ³)	1.165	1.153	1.153
Abs coeff (mm ⁻¹)	0.084	0.093	0.093
<i>F</i> (000)	1992	1202	2768
θ range (°)	1.009 to 27.661	1.24 to 26.00	1.828 to 30.629
Data collected (<i>hkl</i>)	−19 to 20, ±23, −23 to 28	−13 to 14, −21 to 20, ±22	±42, −12 to 17, ±30
Reflns collected/unique	43450/24571	23299/12653	37343/11416
R(int)	0.0799	0.0540	0.0952
Max. and min. transmn	0.7456, 0.6071	0.9862, 0.9674	0.7461, 0.6837
Data/restraints/para	24571 / 36 /1283	12653 / 1 / 294	11416 / 0 / 436
Goodness-of-fit on <i>F</i> ²	0.947	1.026	0.955
Final <i>R</i> ₁ , <i>wR</i> ₂ [<i>I</i> > 2σ(<i>I</i>)]	0.0710, 0.1760	0.0781, 0.2039	0.0572, 0.1106
<i>R</i> ₁ , <i>wR</i> ₂ (all data)	0.1660, 0.2407	0.1331, 0.2653	0.1505, 0.1437
Δρ _{max} , min/e Å ⁻³	0.668, −0.347	1.273, −0.442	0.308, −0.322

Table S3. Crystallographic data for complexes **9**, **10** and **11**

	9	10	11
Empirical formula	C ₄₅ H ₄₉ Al N ₂ O ₃	C ₄₃ H ₅₁ Al N ₂ O ₅	C ₄₂ H ₄₈ Al N ₂ O ₅
Formula weight	692.84	702.83	687.80
Temp (K)	140(2)	143(2)	130
Wavelength (Å)	0.71073	0.71073	0.71073
Crystal system	Orthorhombic	Triclinic	Triclinic
Space group	P 21 21 21	P -1	P -1
<i>a</i> (Å)	12.2232(13)	14.0490(14)	13.950(3)
<i>b</i> (Å)	15.5668(16)	16.3570(17)	16.296(3)
<i>c</i> (Å)	20.211(2)	21.740(2)	21.630(4)
α (°)	90	91.197(2)	91.070(3)
β (°)	90	94.859(2)	95.849(3)
γ (°)	90	113.992(2)	114.041(3)
Volume (Å ³)	3845.6(7)	4539.4(8)	4457.2(14)
Crystal size (mm)	0.200 × 0.160 × 0.080	0.250 × 0.150 × 0.030	0.25 × 0.2 × 0.15
Z	4	4	4
Density _{calcd} (Mg/m ³)	1.197	1.028	1.025
Abs coeff (mm ⁻¹)	0.095	0.084	0.085
<i>F</i> (000)	1480	1504	1468
θ range (°)	1.651 to 30.530	0.942 to 30.754	0.948 to 26.000
Data collected (<i>hkl</i>)	±42, ±22, -24 to 28	-20 to 13, ±23, ±31	-19 to 20, -18 to 23, ±30
Reflns collected/unique	39163/11764	46825/27926	44848/17512
R(int)	0.0981	0.0680	0.0590
Max. and min. transmn	0.7461, 0.6827	0.7461, 0.6275	0.7461, 0.5752
Data/restraints/para	11764 / 0 / 470	27926 / 0 / 945	17512 / 53 / 945
Goodness-of-fit on <i>F</i> ²	0.993	0.861	1.105
Final <i>R</i> ₁ , <i>wR</i> ₂ [<i>I</i> > 2σ(<i>I</i>)]	0.0614, 0.1092	0.0710, 0.1533	0.0787, 0.2097
<i>R</i> ₁ , <i>wR</i> ₂ (all data)	0.1248, 0.1319	0.1835, 0.1793	0.1131, 0.2237
Δρ _{max, min} /e Å ⁻³	0.238, -0.316	0.302, -0.319	0.603, -0.685

Table S4. Selected bond distances (Å) and angles (°) for complexes **10** and **11**

10			
Al1–O1	1.847(2)	Al1–O2	1.8291(19)
Al1–O3	1.817(2)	Al1–O4	2.0296(19)
Al1–N1	2.007(2)	Al1–N2	2.073(2)
O1–Al1–O2	90.48(9)	O1–Al1–O3	97.18(9)
O1–Al1–O4	89.06(8)	O2–Al1–O3	168.09(9)
O2–Al1–O4	88.70(8)	O3–Al1–O4	82.35(8)
O1–Al1–N1	89.03(9)	O1–Al1–N2	175.38(10)
O2–Al1–N1	94.90(9)	O2–Al1–N2	85.19(9)
O3–Al1–N1	94.33(9)	O3–Al1–N2	87.35(9)
O4–Al1–N1	175.93(9)	O4–Al1–N2	92.45(8)
N1–Al1–N2	89.73(9)		
Al2–O6	1.8188(19)	Al2–O7	1.8174(19)
Al2–O8	1.8056(19)	Al2–O9	2.023(2)
Al2–N3	2.090(2)	Al2–N4	2.045(2)
O6–Al2–O7,	96.35(10)	O6–Al2–O8	97.02(11)
O6–Al2–O9	172.33(10)	O7–Al2–O8	96.46(10)
O7–Al2–O9	91.26(9)	O8–Al2–O9	83.04(10)
O6–Al2–N3	87.00(10)	O6–Al2–N4	94.74(11)
O7–Al2–N3	171.18(12)	O7–Al2–N4	86.90(10)
O8–Al2–N3	91.21(11)	O8–Al2–N4	167.32(11)
O9–Al2–N3	85.34(9)	O9–Al2–N4	84.67(10)
N3–Al2–N4	84.68(11)		
11			
Al1–O1	1.822(2)	Al1–O2	1.849(2)
Al1–O3	1.812(2)	Al1–O4	2.039(2)
Al1–N1	2.063(3)	Al1–N2	2.005(3)
O1–Al1–O2	91.47(10)	O1–Al1–O3	169.66(12)
O1–Al1–O4	89.07(10)	O2–Al1–O3	95.16(10)
O2–Al1–O4	89.62(10)	O3–Al1–O4	83.06(10)
O1–Al1–N1	85.33(10)	O1–Al1–N2	93.98(11)
O2–Al1–N1	176.79(11)	O2–Al1–N2	90.11(10)
O3–Al1–N1	87.99(10)	O3–Al1–N2	93.93(11)
O4–Al1–N1	90.16(10)	O4–Al1–N2	176.94(10)
N1–Al1–N2	90.28(11)		
Al2–O6	1.805(2)	Al2–O7	1.828(2)
Al2–O8	1.808(2)	Al2–O9	2.038(2)

Al2-N3	2.079(3)	Al2-N4	2.059(3)
O6-Al2-O7	96.27(9)	O6-Al2-O8	96.88(9)
O6-Al2-O9	171.56(9)	O7-Al2-O8	96.54(9)
O7-Al2-O9	92.13(8)	O8-Al2-O9	82.98(8)
O6-Al2-N3	86.79(9)	O6-Al2-N4	94.56(9)
O7-Al2-N3	170.63(9)	O7-Al2-N4	86.76(9)
O8-Al2-N3	91.87(9)	O8-Al2-N4	167.66(10)
O9-Al2-N3	84.78(9)	O9-Al2-N4	85.02(9)
N3-Al2-N4	84.17(9)		

3. NMR spectra of complexes 1–11

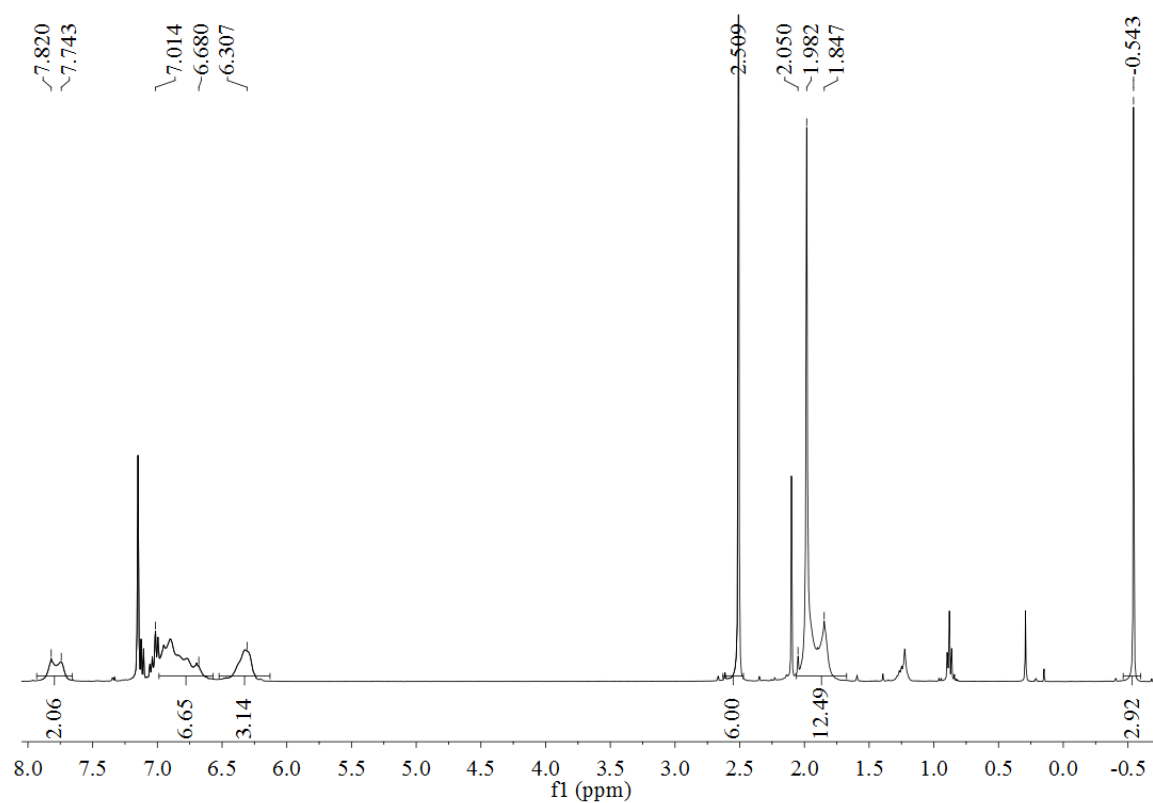


Figure S5. ¹H NMR spectrum of complex **1** (400 MHz, C₆D₆, 25 °C).

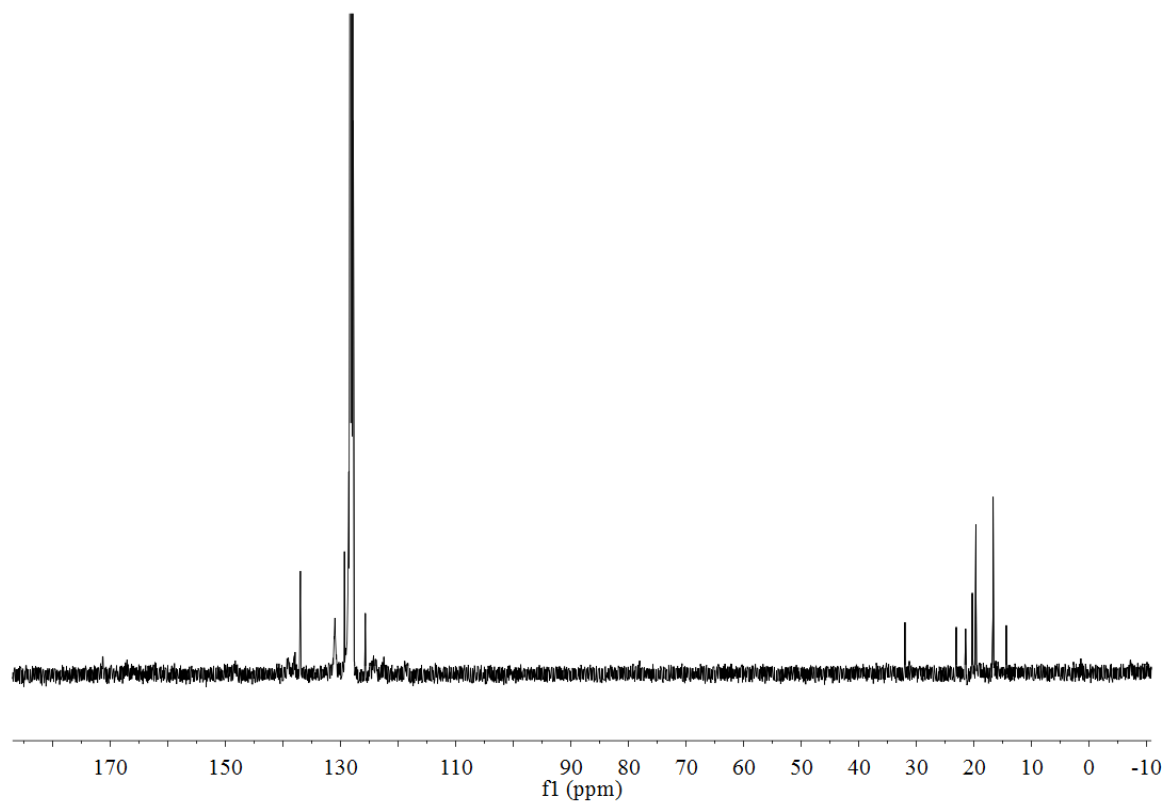


Figure S6. ¹³C NMR spectrum of complex **1** (100 MHz, C₆D₆, 25 °C).

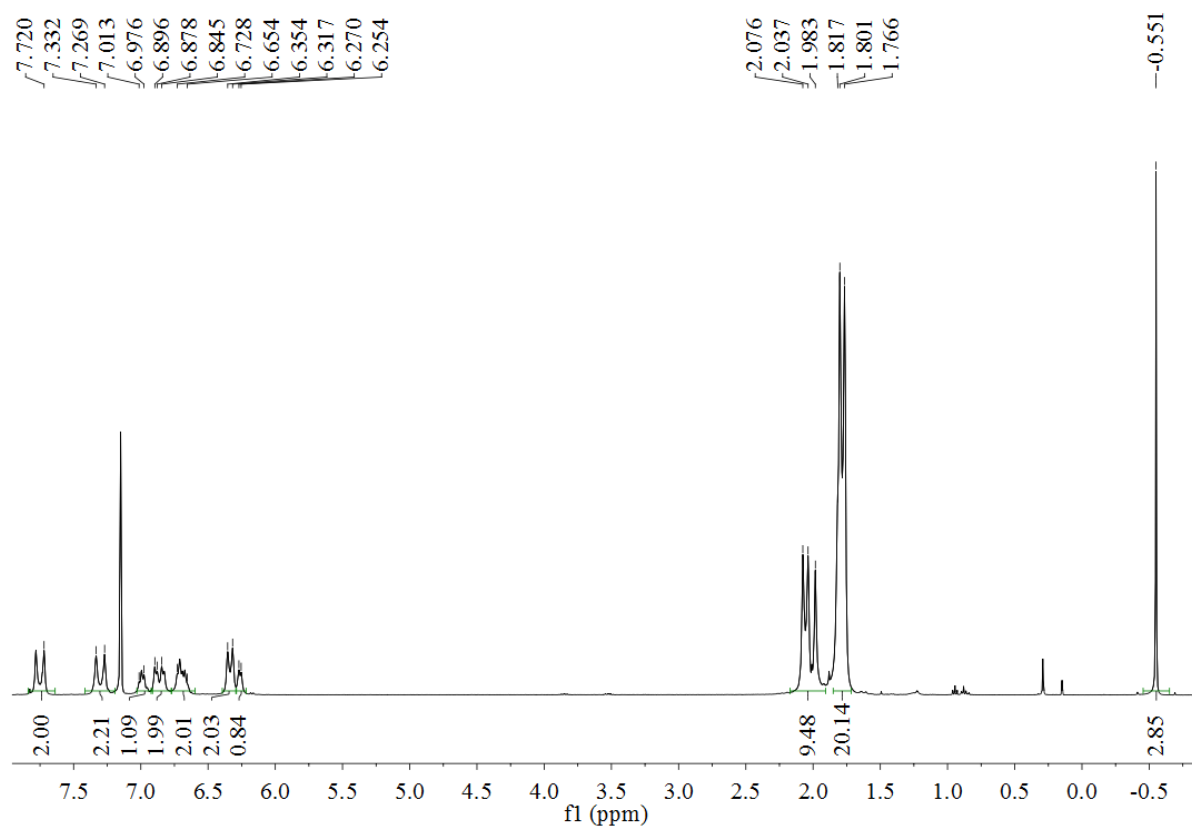


Figure S7. ¹H NMR spectrum of complex 2 (400 MHz, C₆D₆, 25 °C).

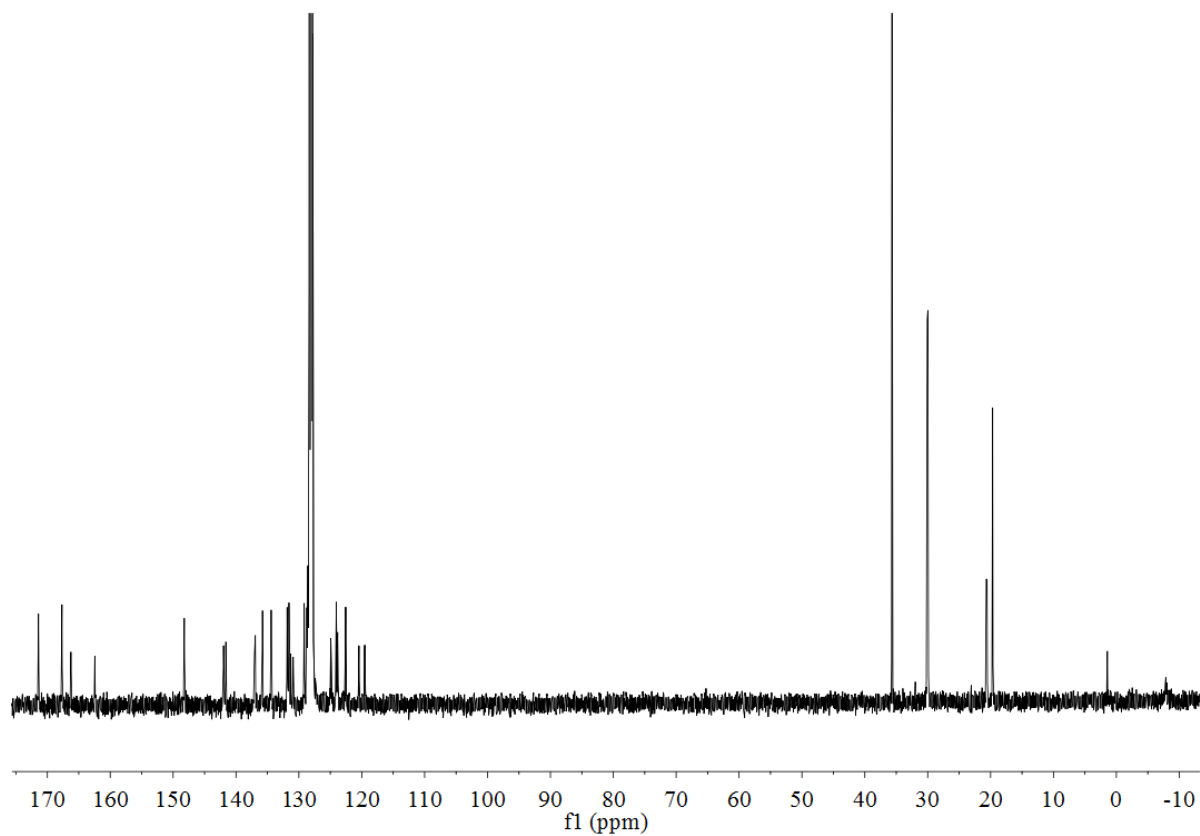


Figure S8. ¹³C NMR spectrum of complex 2 (100 MHz, C₆D₆, 25 °C).

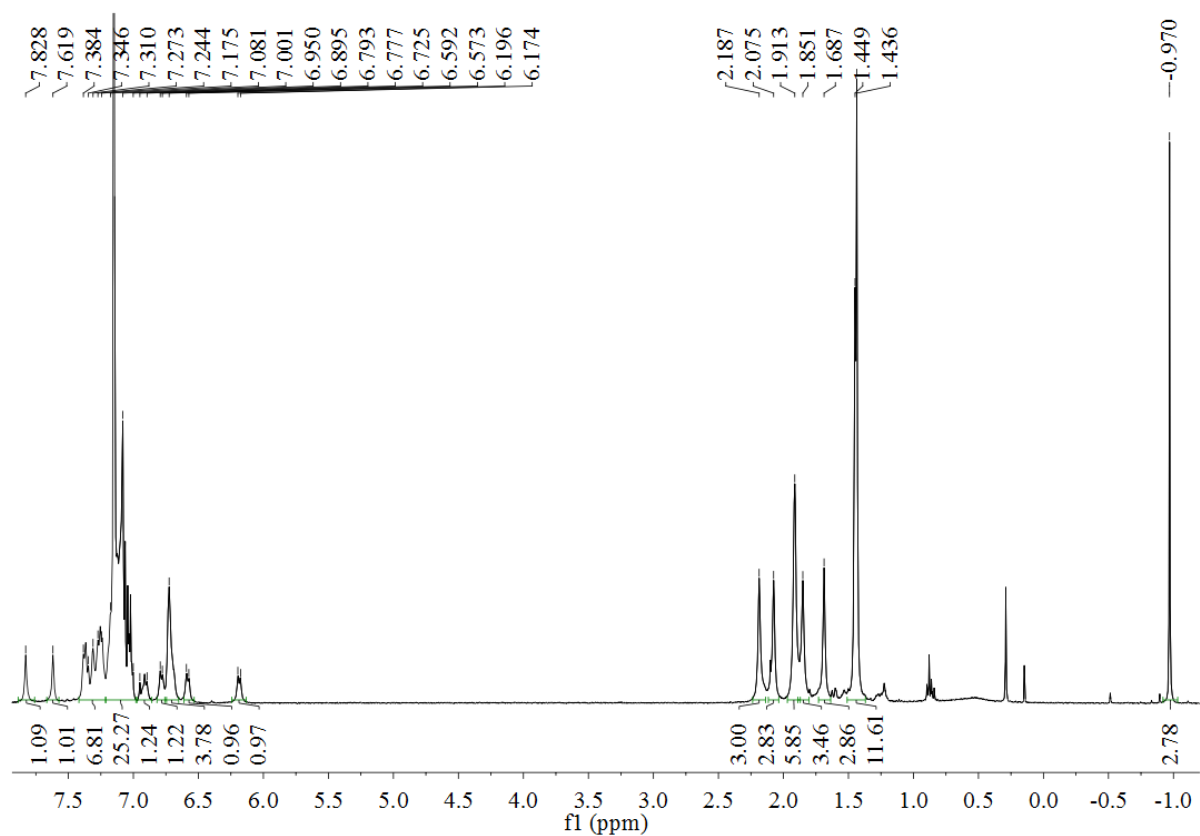


Figure S9. ¹H NMR spectrum of complex **3** (400 MHz, C₆D₆, 25 °C).

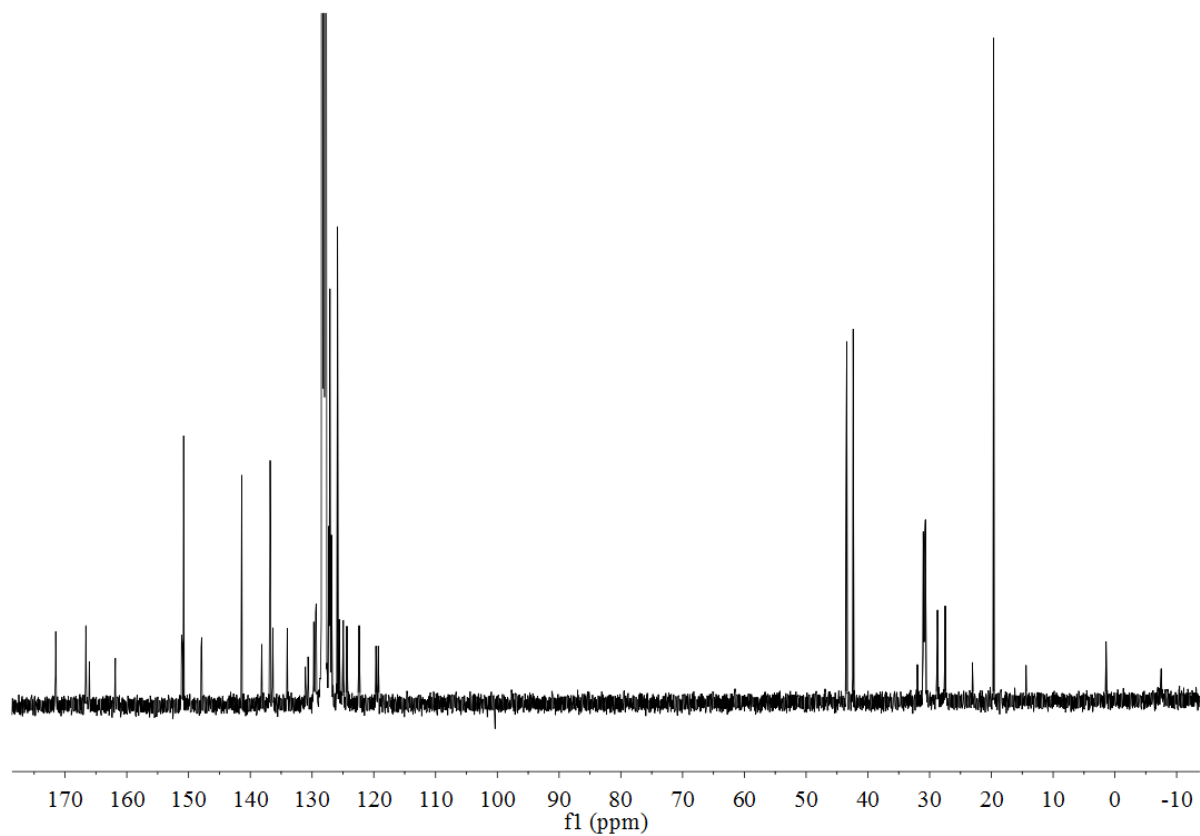


Figure S10. ¹³C NMR spectrum of complex **3** (100 MHz, C₆D₆, 25 °C).

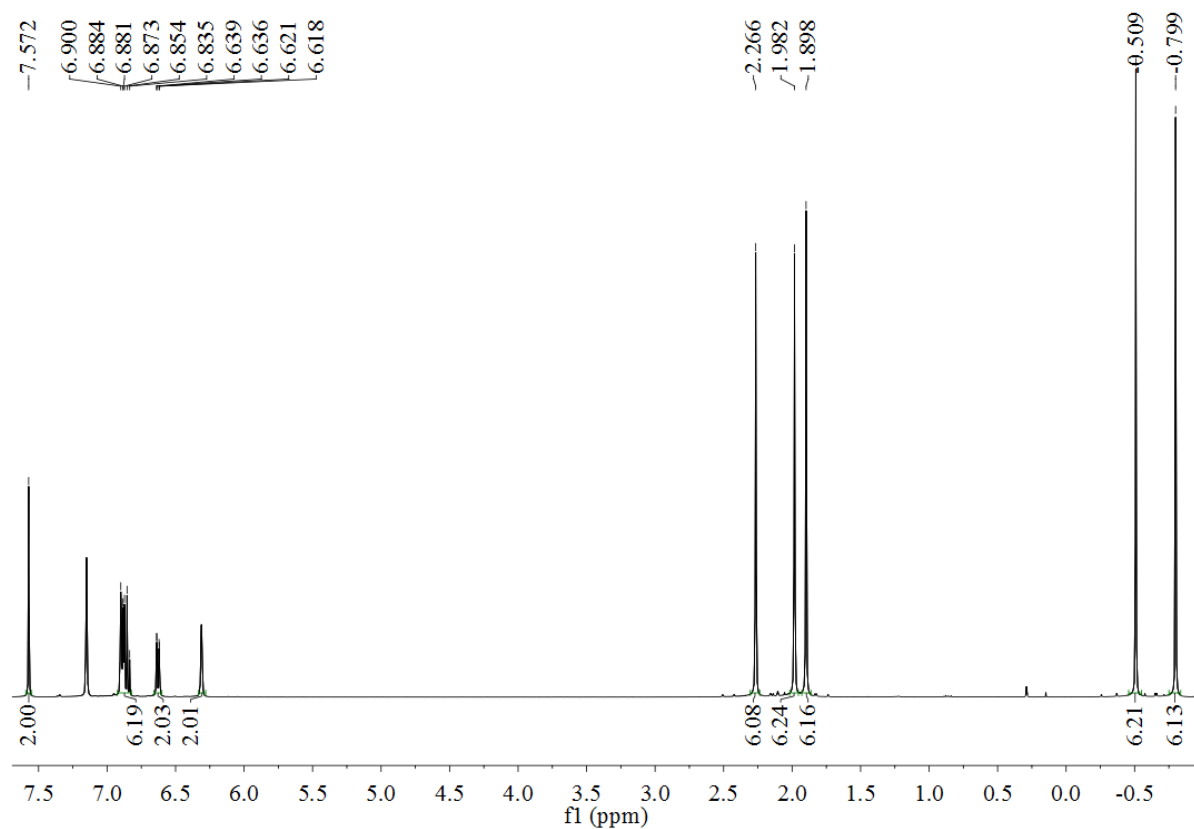


Figure S11. ¹H NMR spectrum of complex **4** (400 MHz, C₆D₆, 25 °C).

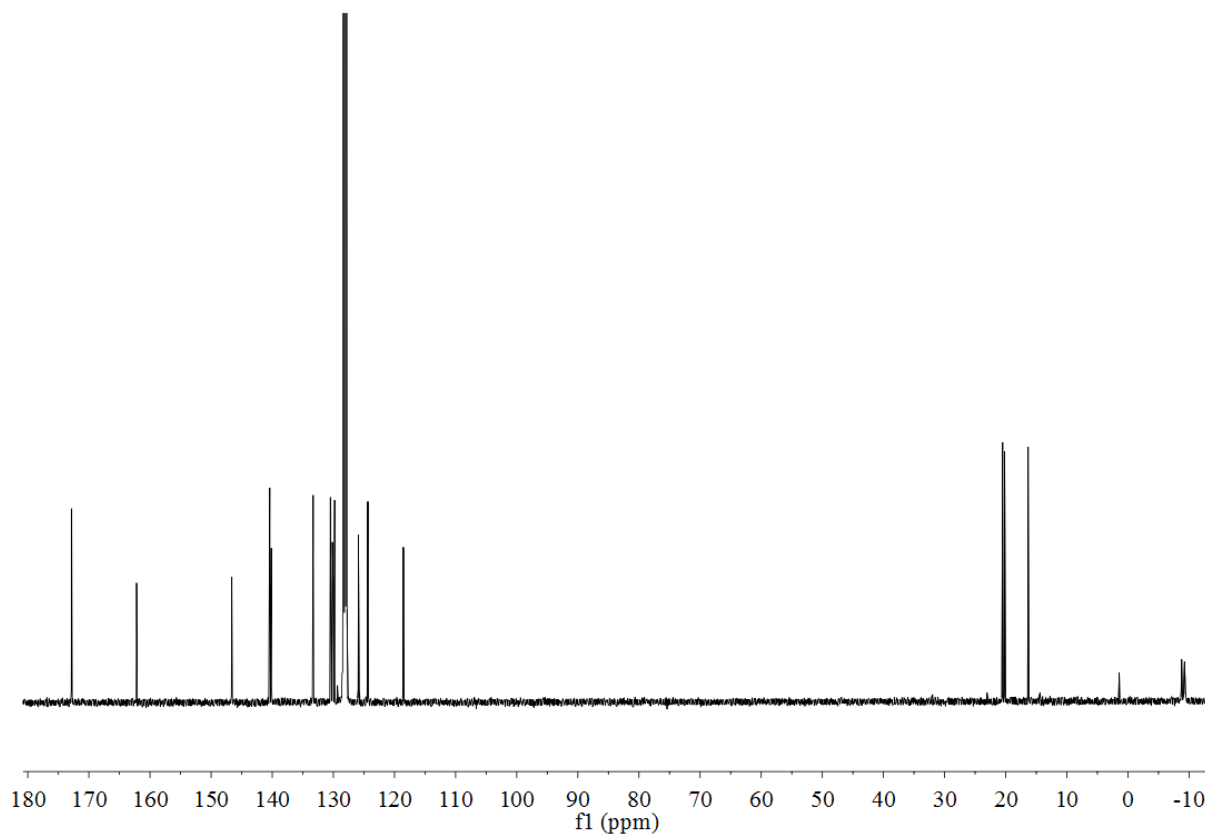


Figure S12. ¹³C NMR spectrum of complex **4** (100 MHz, C₆D₆, 25 °C).

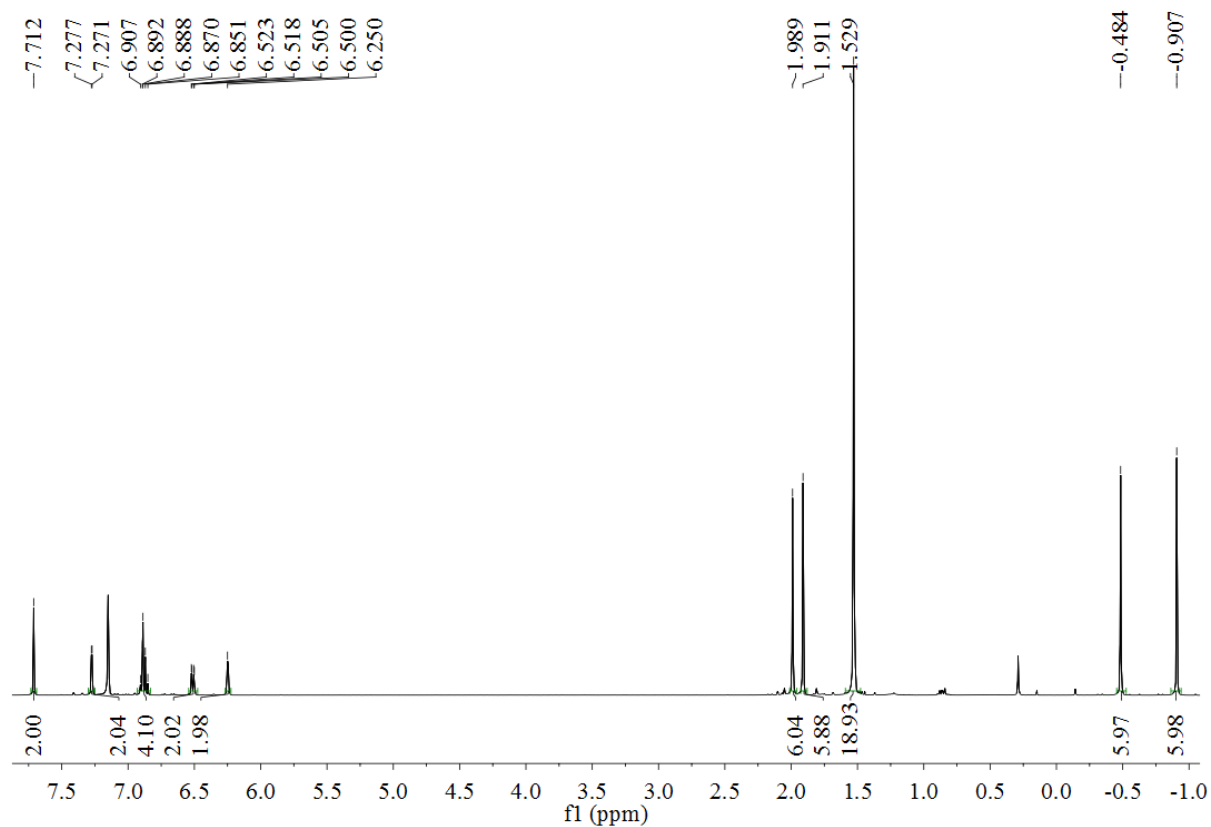


Figure S13. ¹H NMR spectrum of complex 5 (400 MHz, C₆D₆, 25 °C).

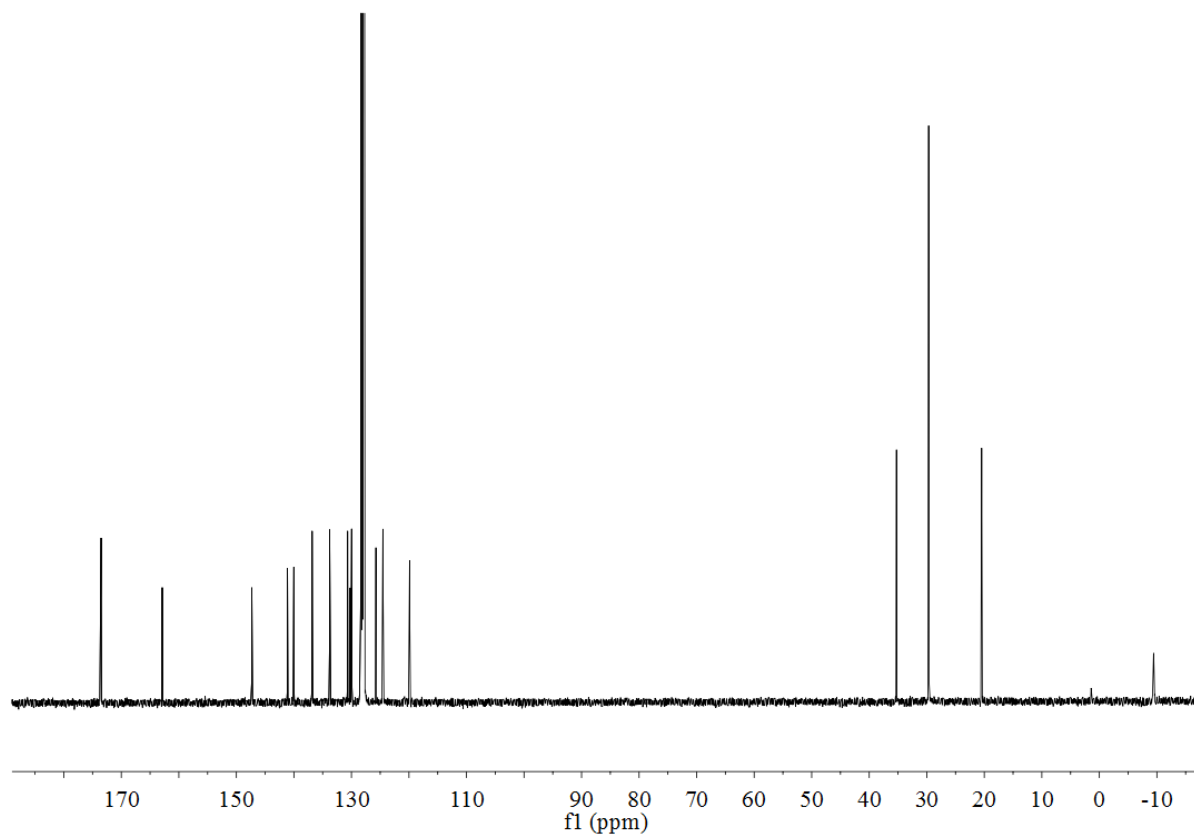


Figure S14. ¹³C NMR spectrum of complex 5 (100 MHz, C₆D₆, 25 °C).

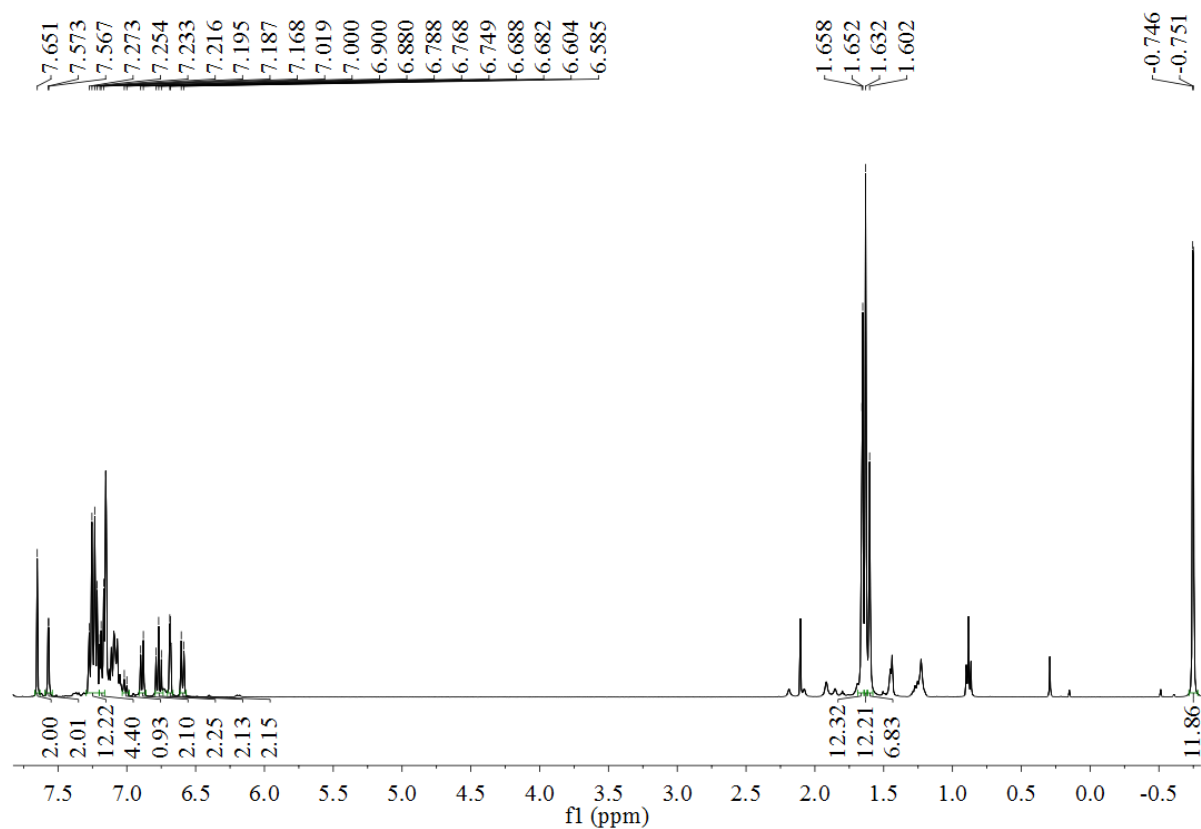


Figure S15. ¹H NMR spectrum of complex **6** (400 MHz, C₆D₆, 25 °C).

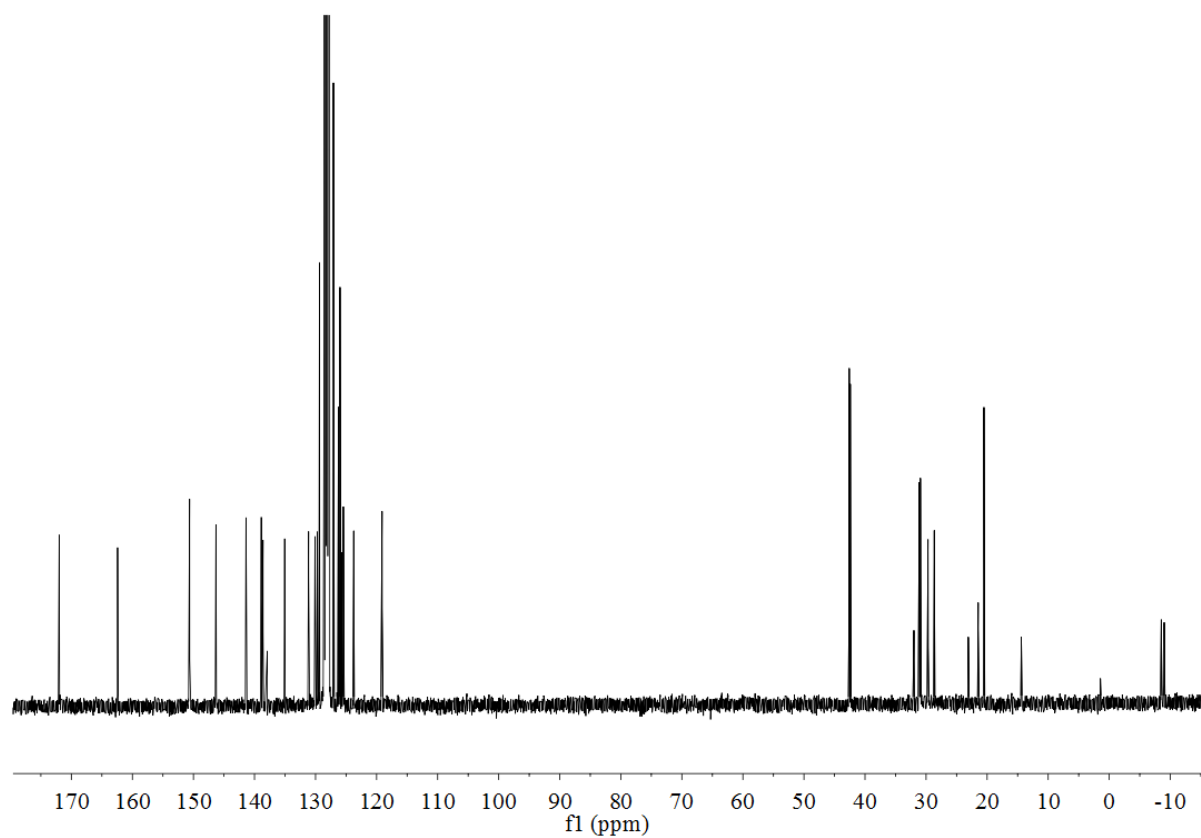


Figure S16. ¹³C NMR spectrum of complex **6** (100 MHz, C₆D₆, 25 °C).

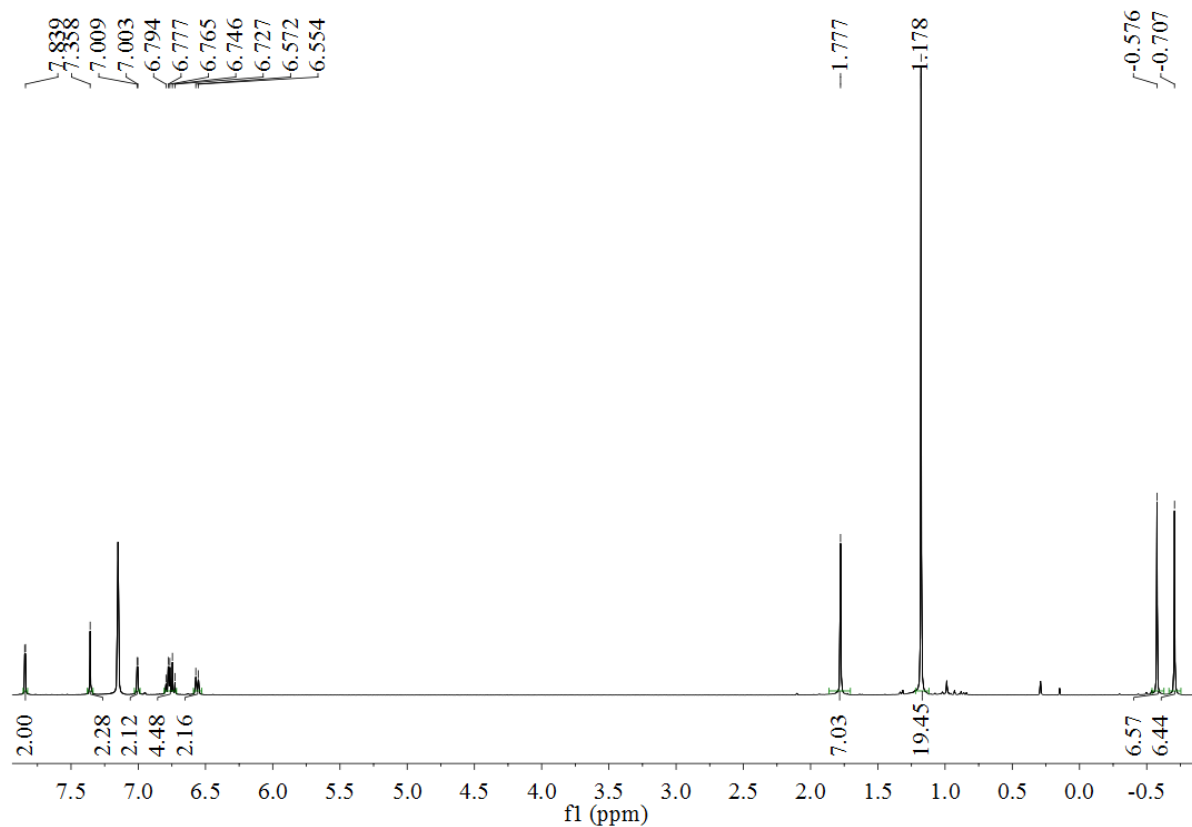


Figure S17. ¹H NMR spectrum of complex **7** (400 MHz, C₆D₆, 25 °C).

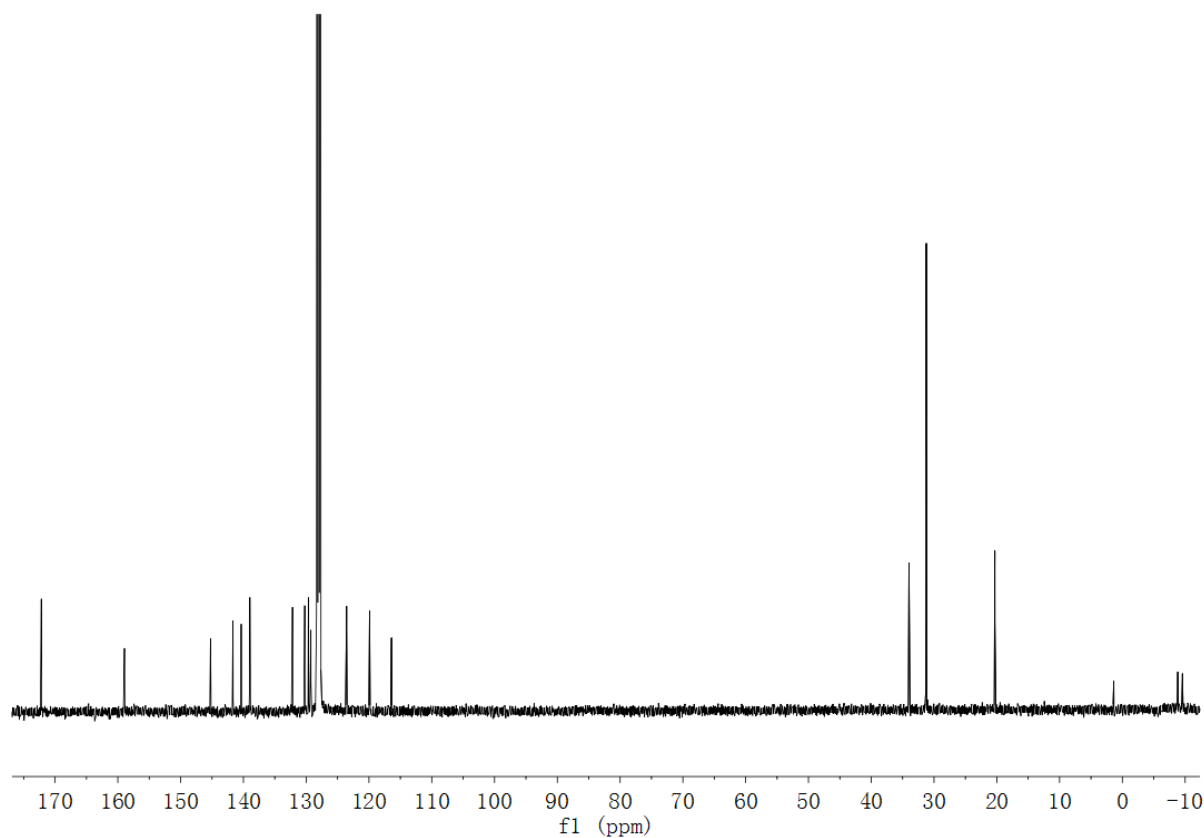


Figure S18. ¹³C NMR spectrum of complex **7** (100 MHz, C₆D₆, 25 °C).

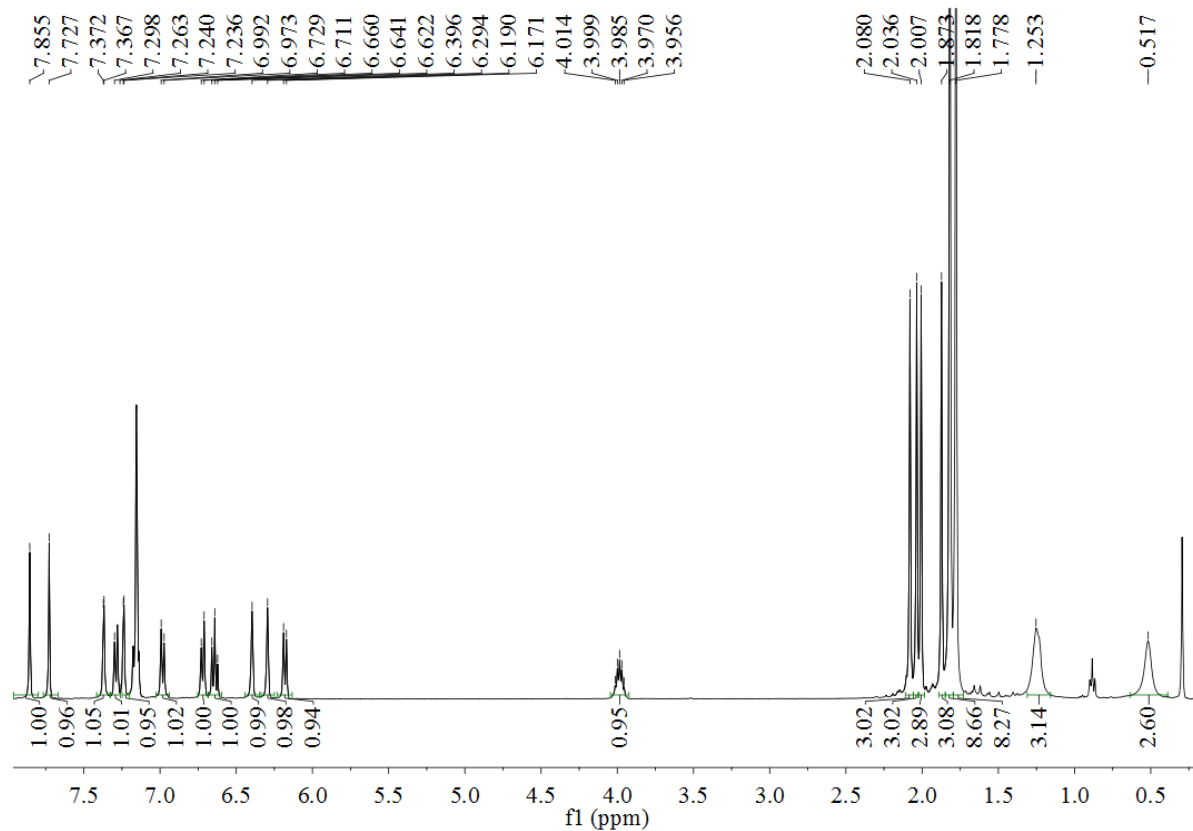


Figure S19. ¹H NMR spectrum of complex **8** (400 MHz, C₆D₆, 25 °C).

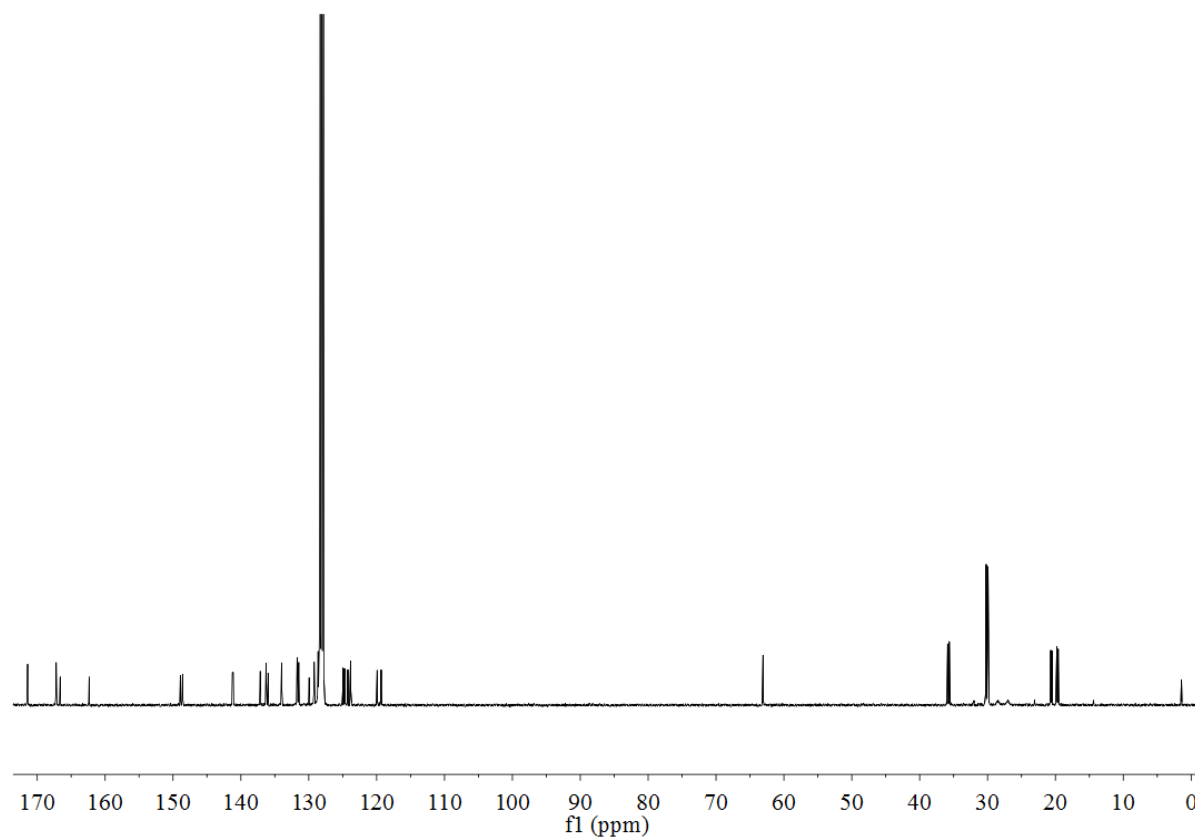


Figure S20. ¹³C NMR spectrum of complex **8** (100 MHz, C₆D₆, 25 °C).

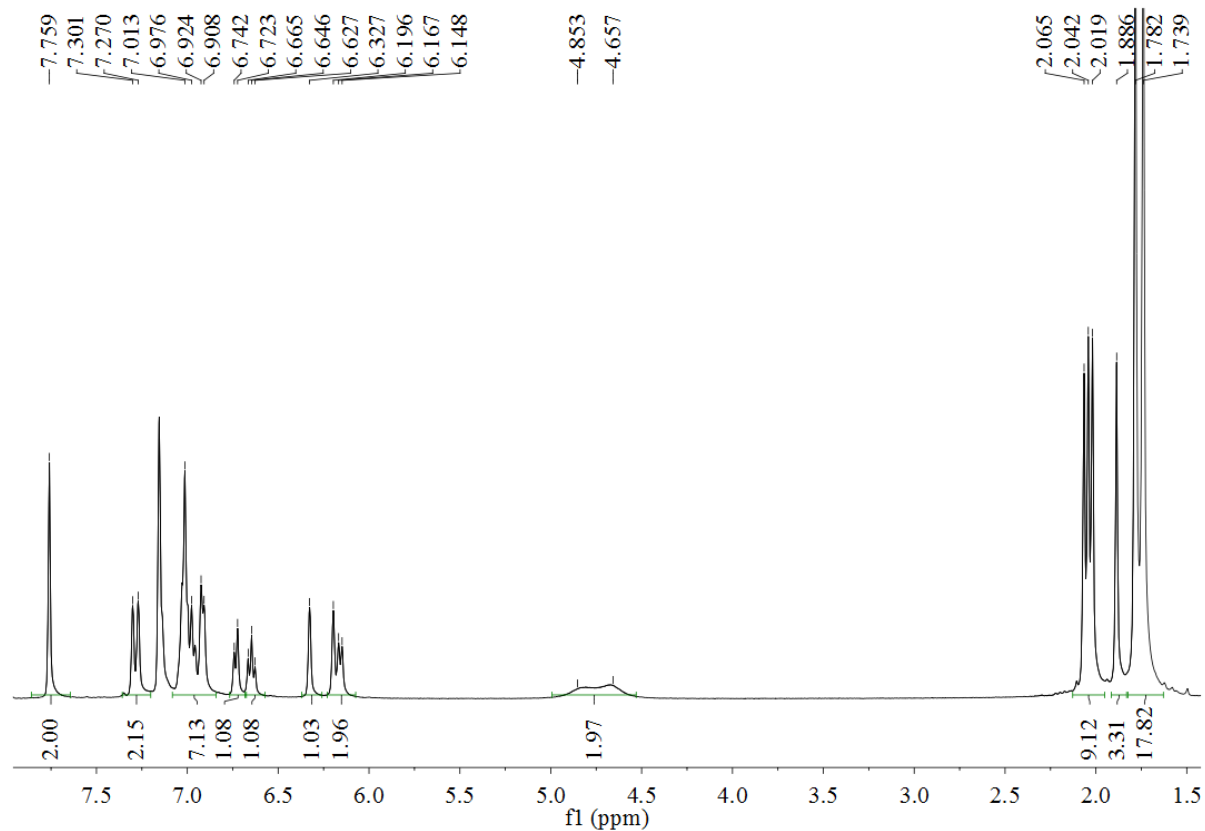


Figure S21. ¹H NMR spectrum of complex **9** (400 MHz, C₆D₆, 25 °C).

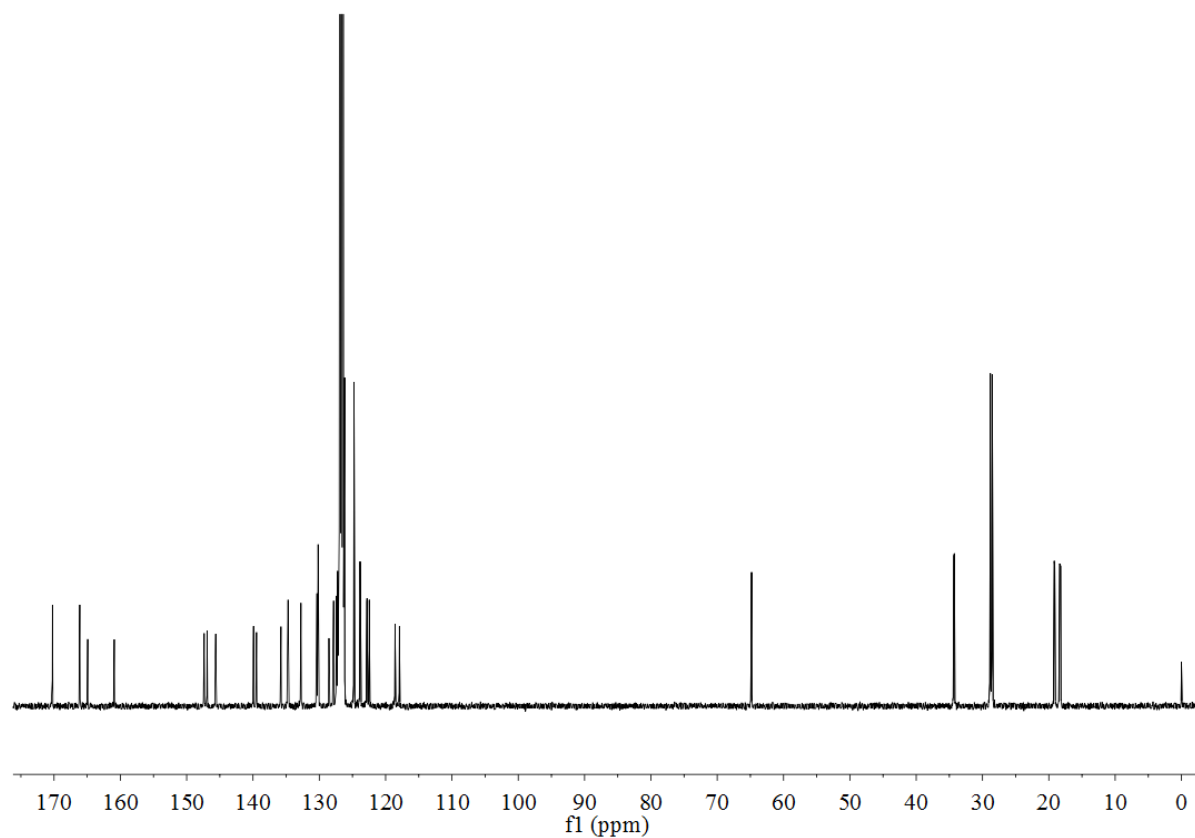


Figure S22. ¹³C NMR spectrum of complex **9** (100 MHz, C₆D₆, 25 °C).

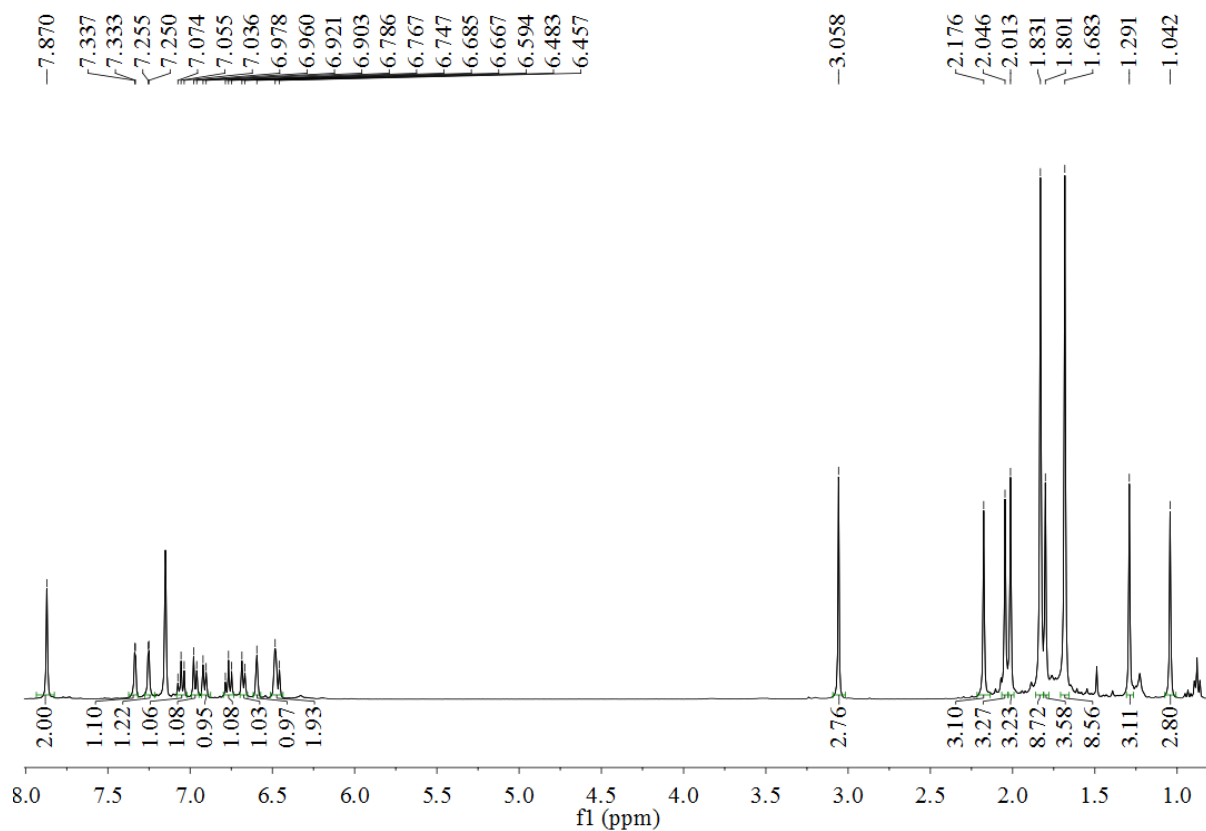


Figure S23. ¹H NMR spectrum of complex **10** (400 MHz, C₆D₆, 25 °C).

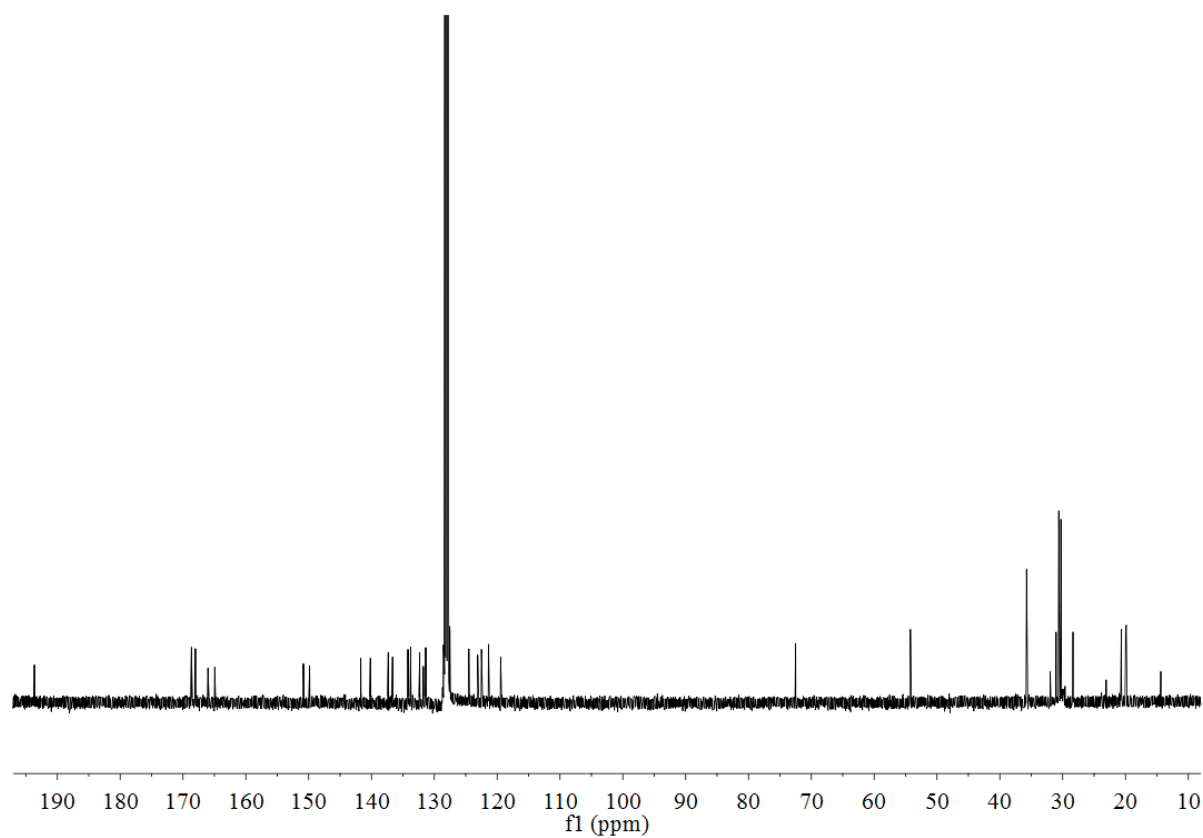


Figure S24. ¹³C NMR spectrum of complex **10** (100 MHz, C₆D₆, 25 °C).

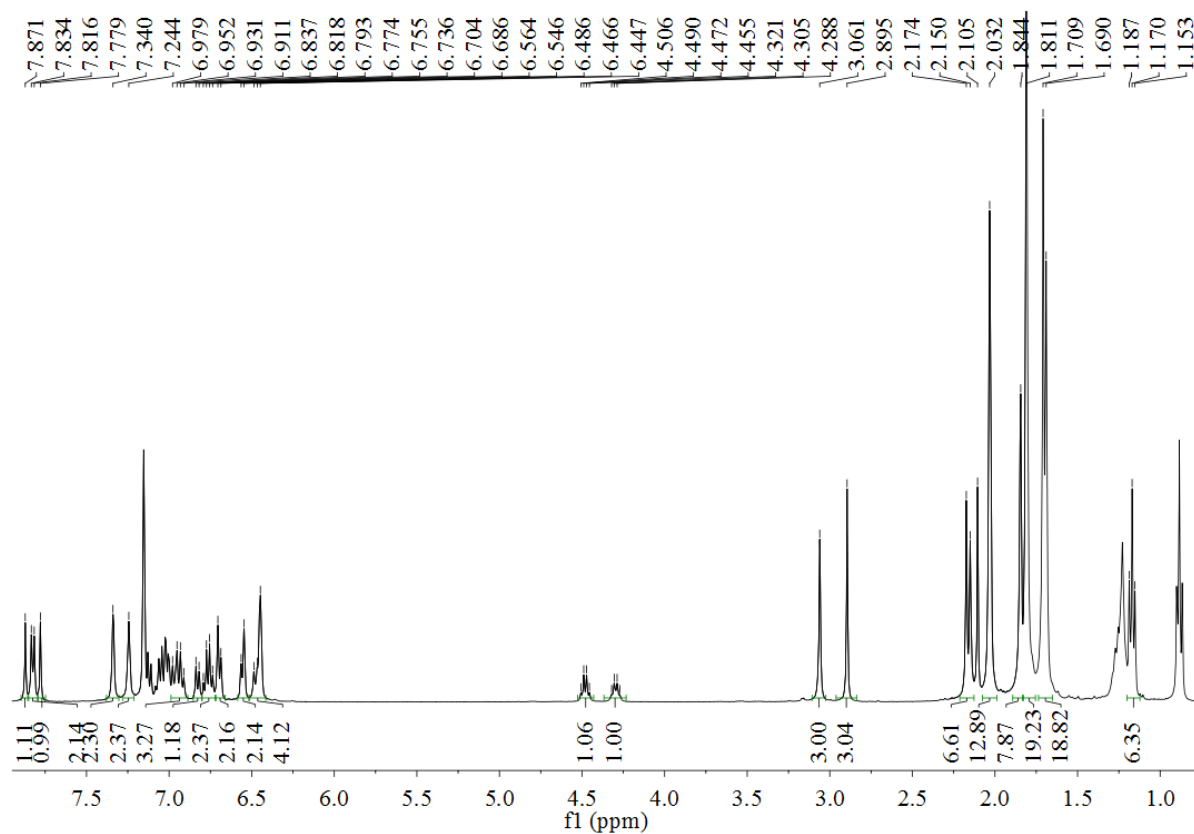


Figure S25. ^1H NMR spectrum of complex **11** (400 MHz, C_6D_6 , 25 $^\circ\text{C}$).

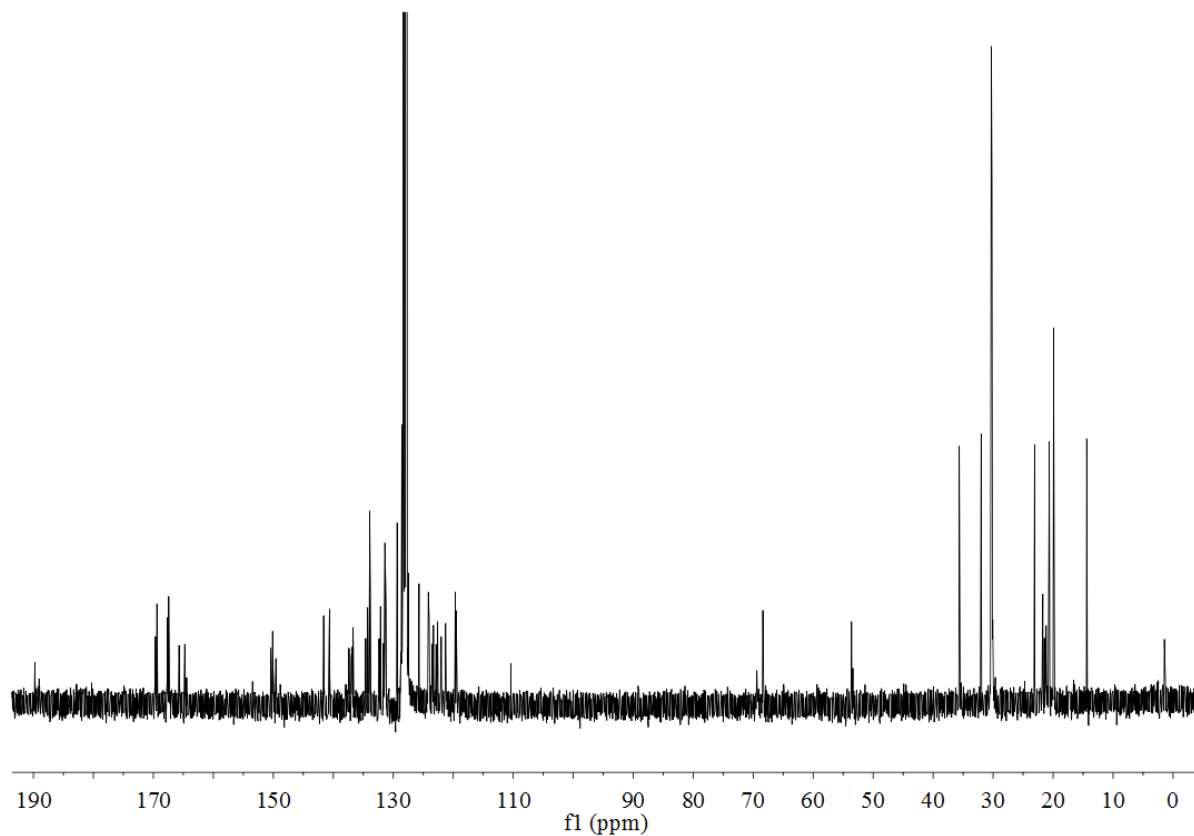
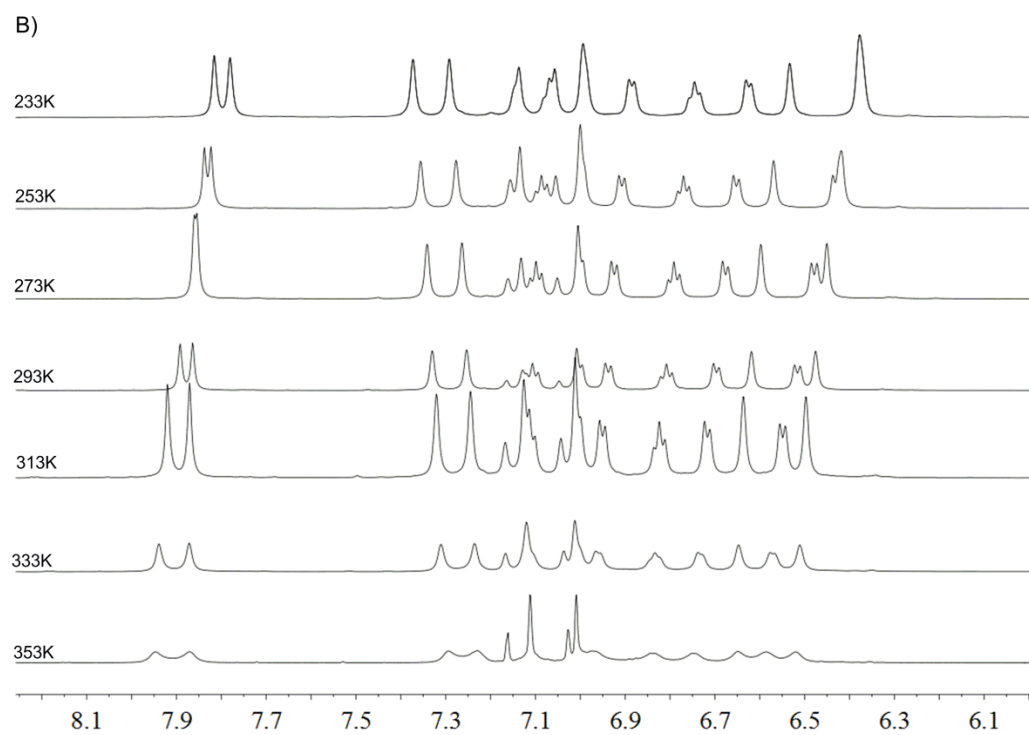
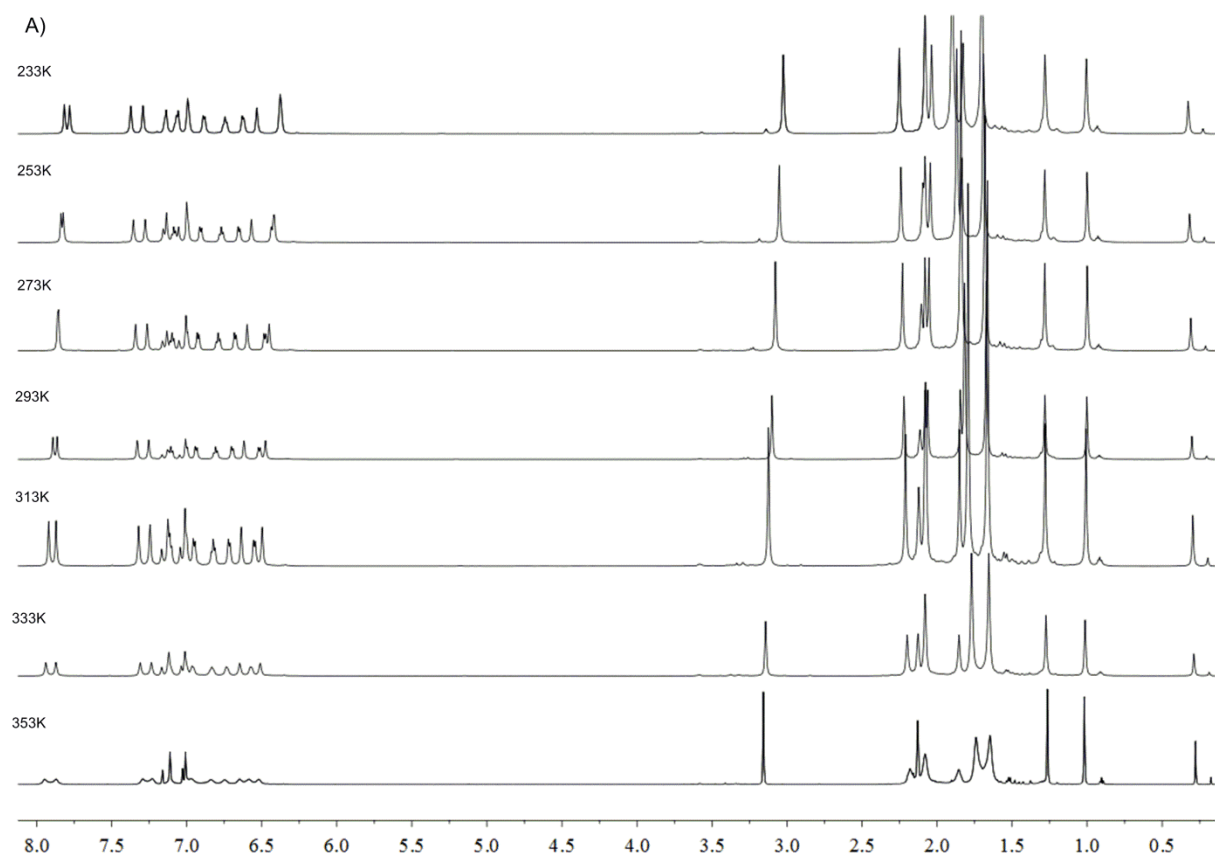


Figure S26. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of complex **11** (100 MHz, C_6D_6 , 25 $^\circ\text{C}$).



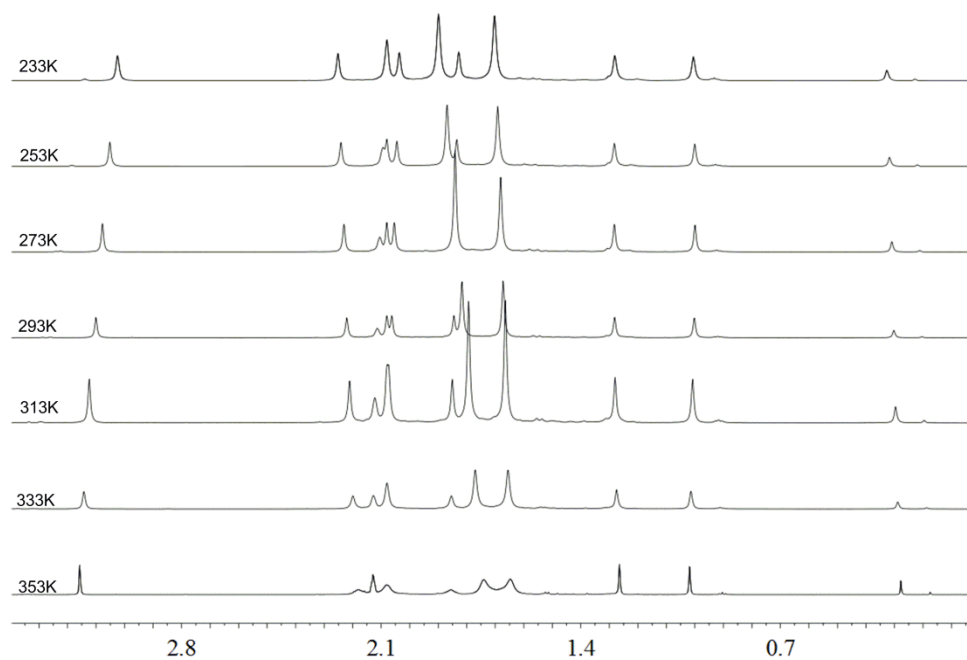
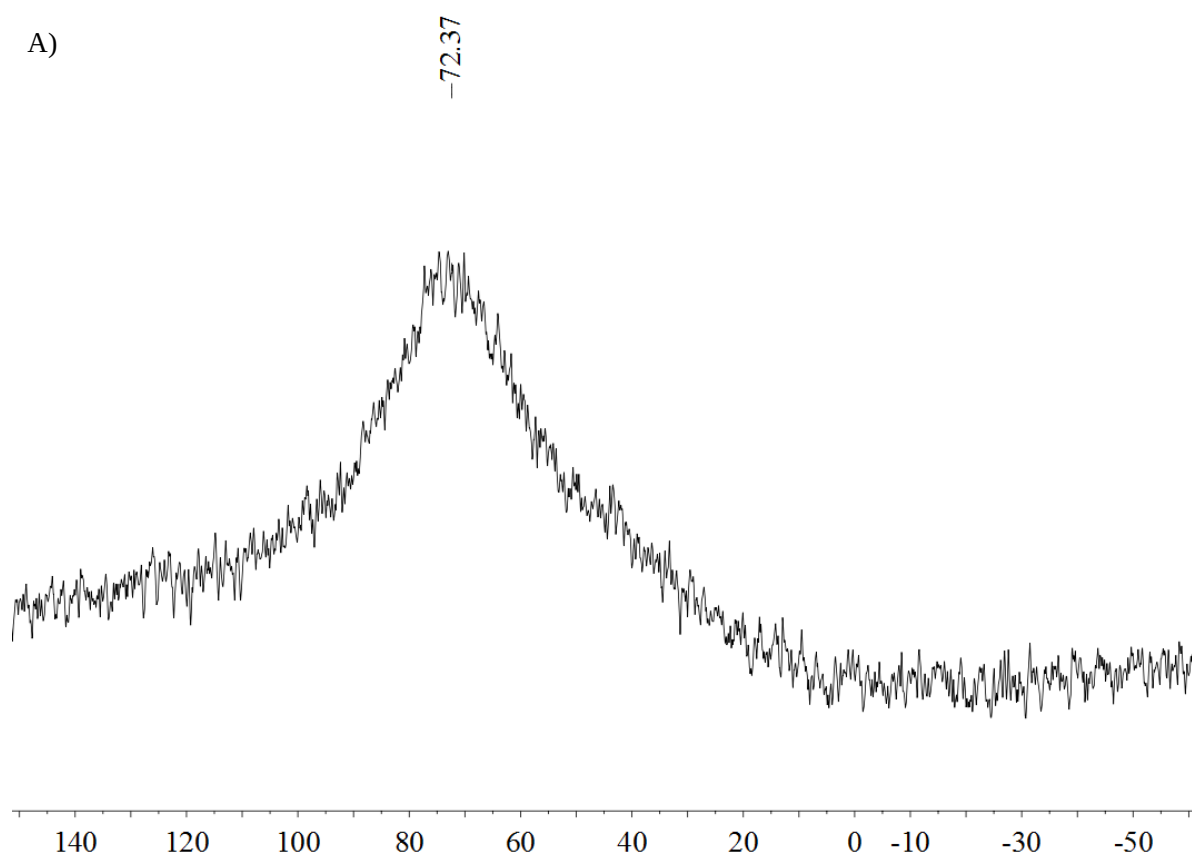


Figure S27. The variable temperature ^1H NMR spectra of complex **10**: A) the whole spectra; B) partial signals are shown (400 MHz, toluene- d_8).



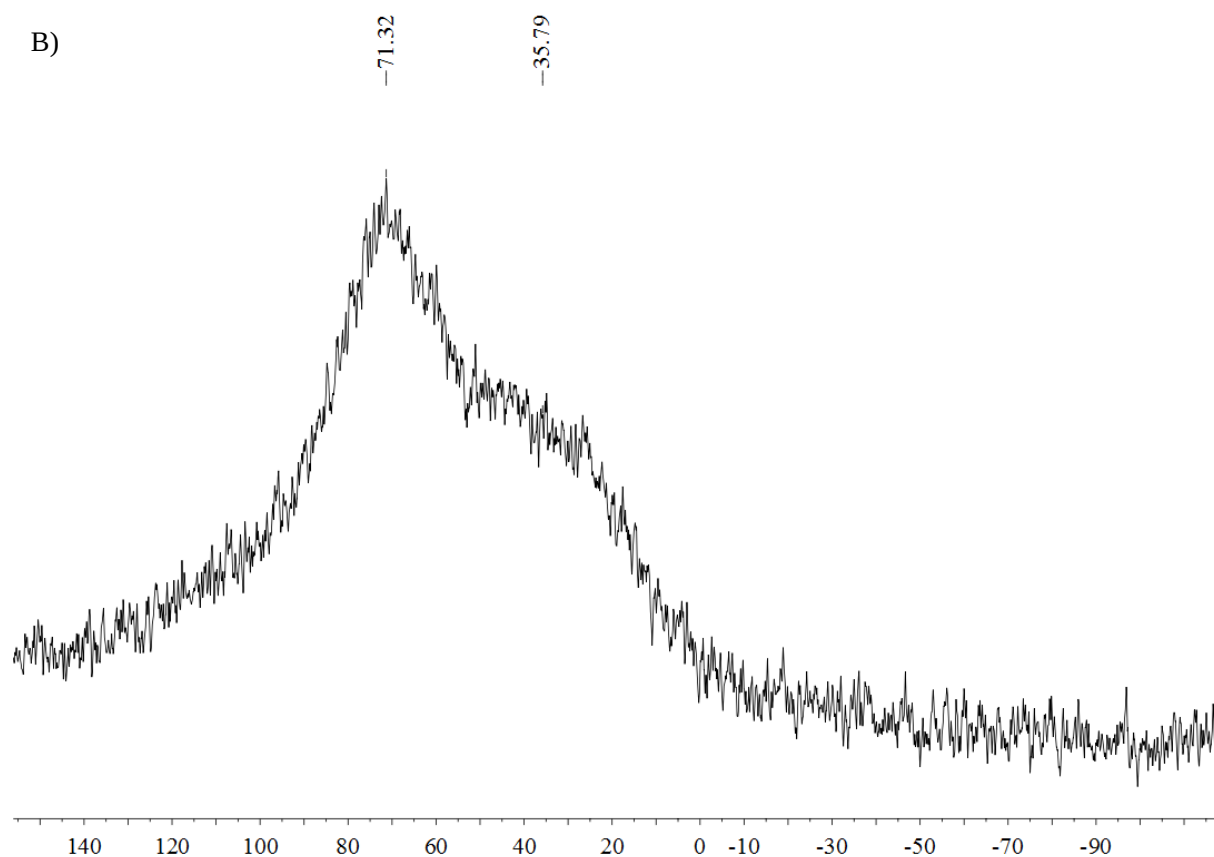


Figure S28. ^{27}Al NMR spectrum of A) complex **5**; B) complex **10** (130.3 MHz, CDCl_3 , r.t.).

4. NMR studies

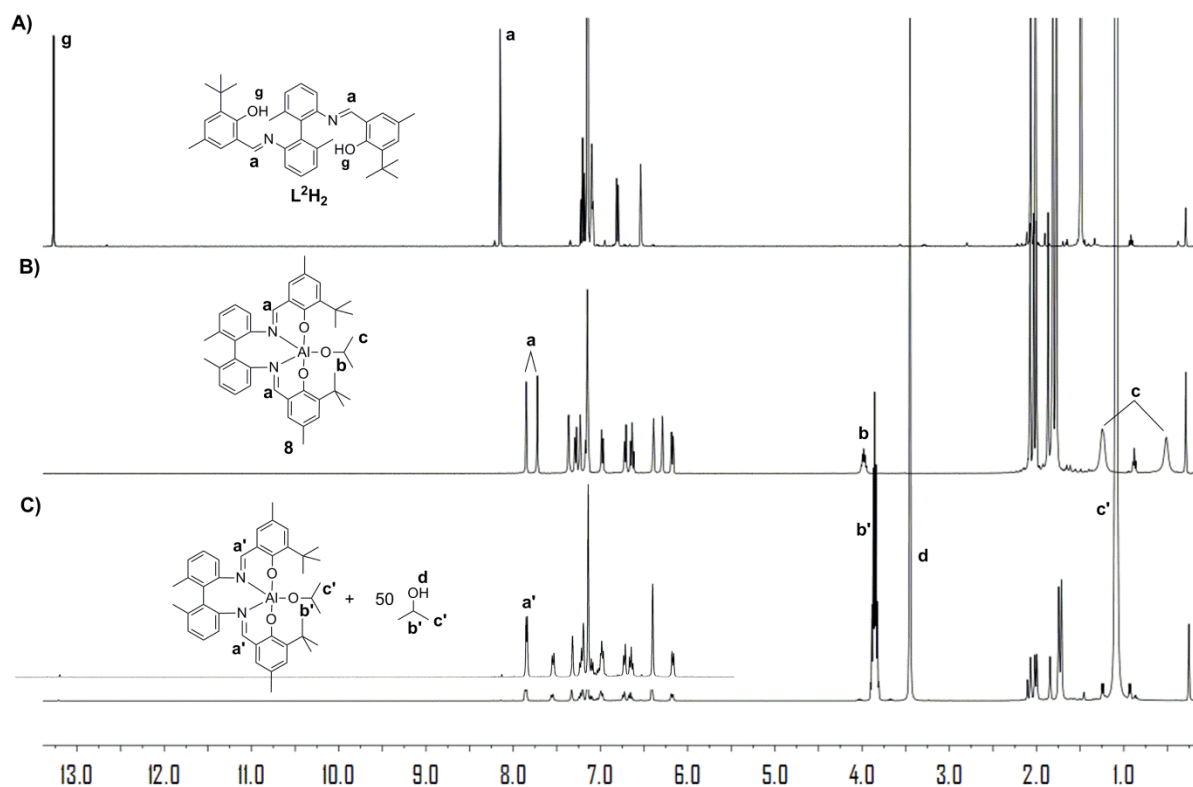


Figure S29. ^1H NMR spectra of A) proligand; B) complex **8**; C) the reaction mixture of complex **8** and 50 equiv. of $i\text{PrOH}$ (C_6D_6 , 400 MHz, r.t.).

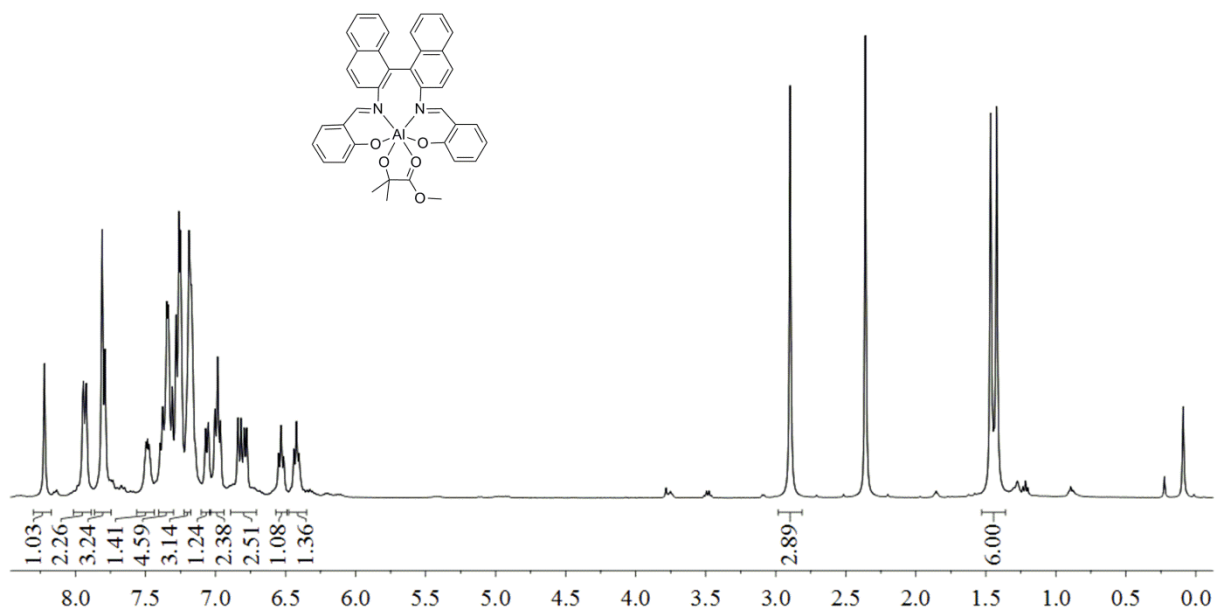


Figure S30. ^1H NMR spectrum of the reaction mixture of $\text{rac}-(\text{SalBinap})\text{AlMe}$ and methyl 2-hydroxyisobutyrate (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , r.t.).

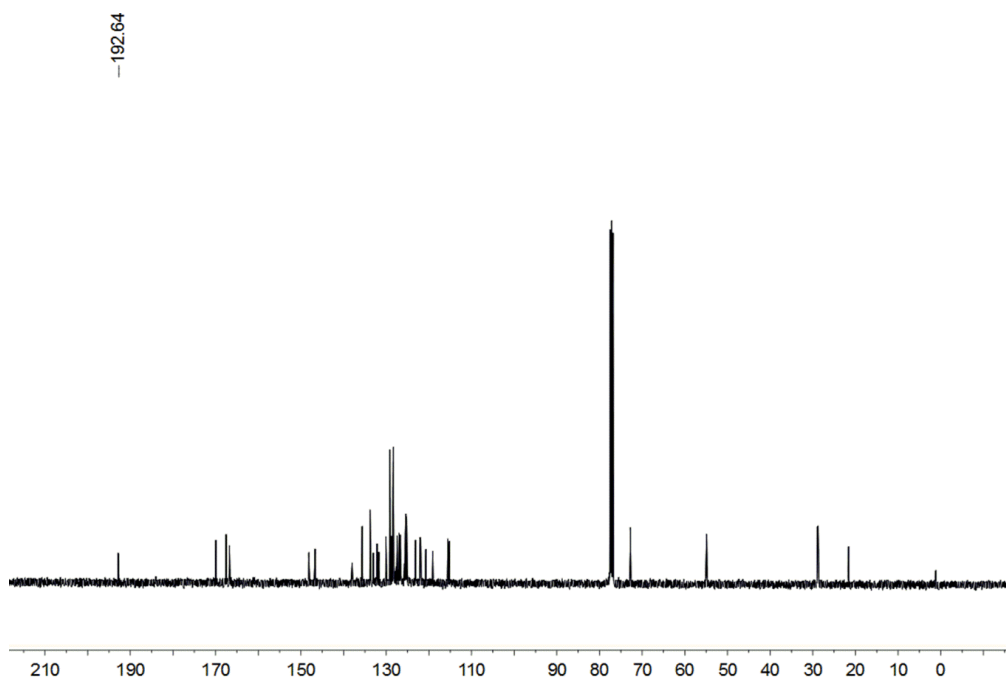


Figure S31. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of the reaction mixture of *rac*-(SalBinap)AlMe and methyl 2-hydroxyisobutyrate (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , r.t.).

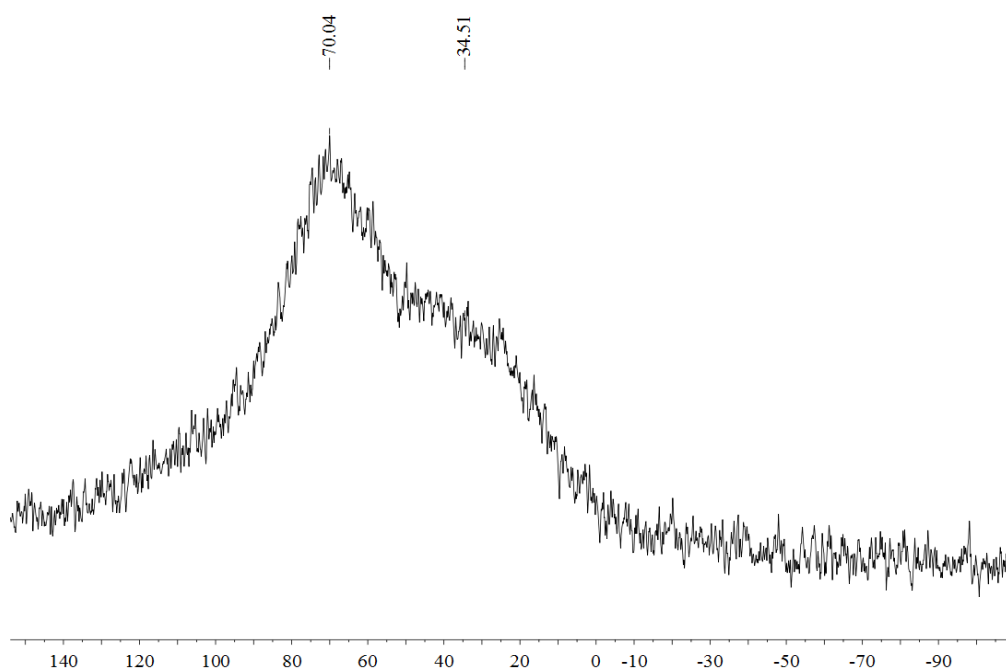


Figure S32. ^{27}Al NMR spectrum of the reaction mixture of *rac*-(SalBinap)AlMe and methyl 2-hydroxyisobutyrate (CDCl_3 , 130.3 MHz, r.t.).*

* The extremely low symmetric property around the Al center led to the weak signal in ^{27}Al NMR in Figure S28 and S32, when even more than 100 mg complex was added to the NMR tube and detected for about 10 hours. ([a] N. Nomura, T. Aoyama, R. Ishii and T. Kondo, *Macromolecules*, 2005, **38**, 5363–5366; [b] H. Du, A. H. Velders, P. J. Dijkstra, J. Sun, Z. Zhong, X. Chen and J. Feijen, *Chem. Eur. J.*, 2009, **15**, 9836–9845.)

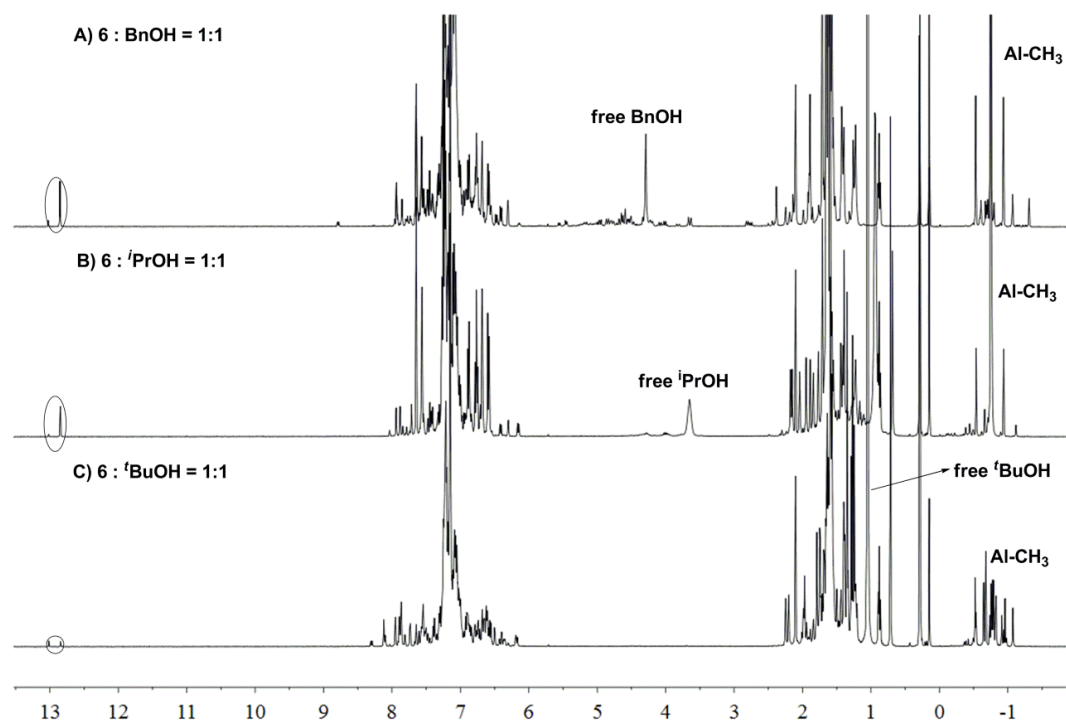


Figure S33. ^1H NMR spectra of the NMR tube reactions between complex **6** and A) BnOH, determined immediately after mixing; B) $i\text{PrOH}$, determined immediately after mixing; C) $t\text{BuOH}$, determined after mixing for 12 h at 80 $^\circ\text{C}$ (All in C_6D_6 , 400 MHz, r.t.).

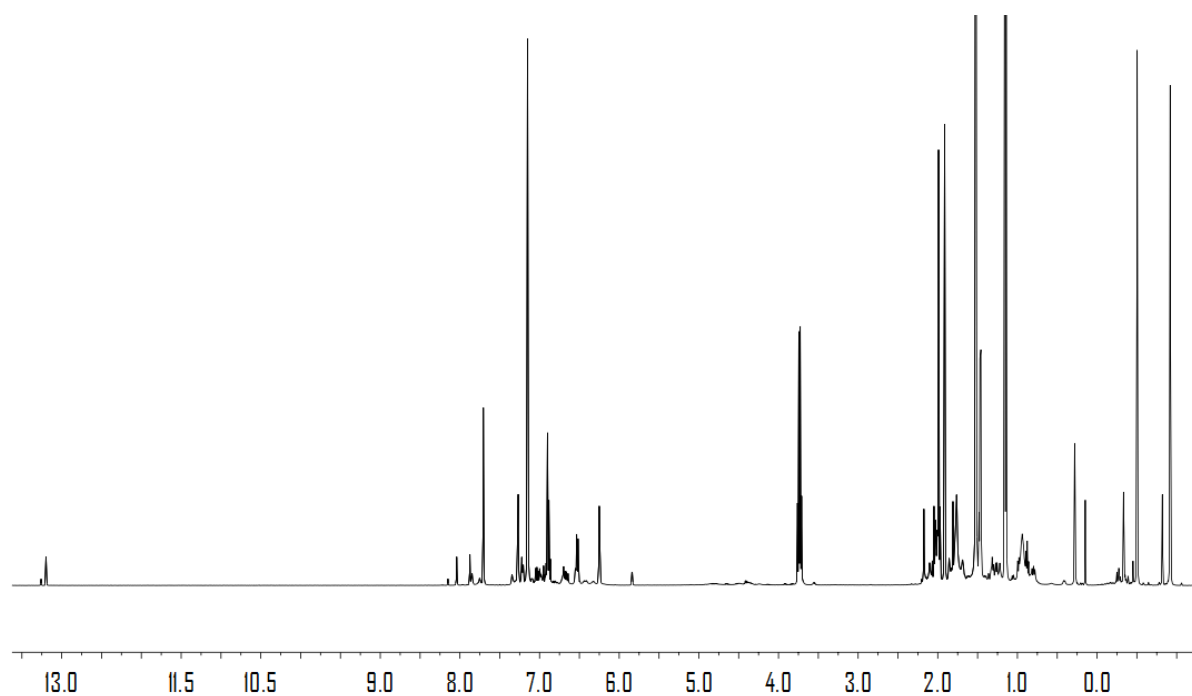


Figure S34. ^1H NMR spectrum of the NMR tube reactions of complex **5** and one equiv. of $i\text{PrOH}$ in the presence of 20 equiv. of *rac*-LA (C_6D_6 , 400 MHz, r.t.).

5. Kinetic studies

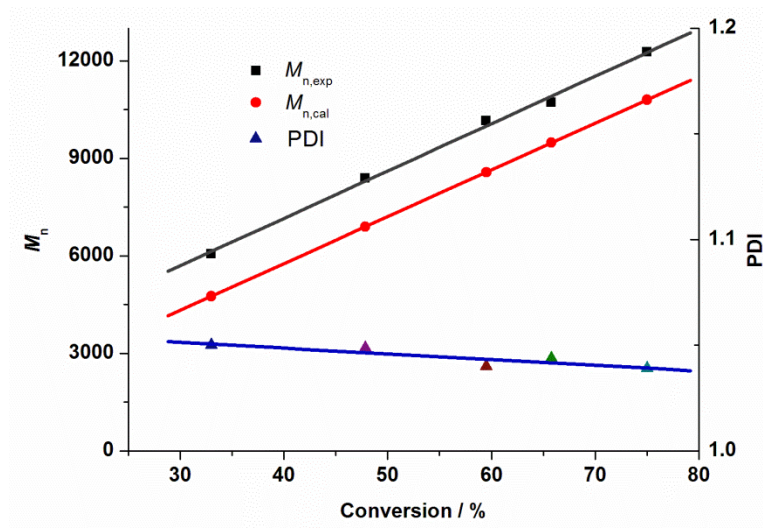


Figure S35. Relationship of M_n and the polydispersity index (PDI) of the PLA samples versus monomer conversion obtained by complex **2** ($[rac\text{-}LA]_0 = 1.0$ M, $[rac\text{-}LA]_0 : [2]_0 : [i\text{PrOH}]_0 = 100:1:1$, 110 °C, in toluene).

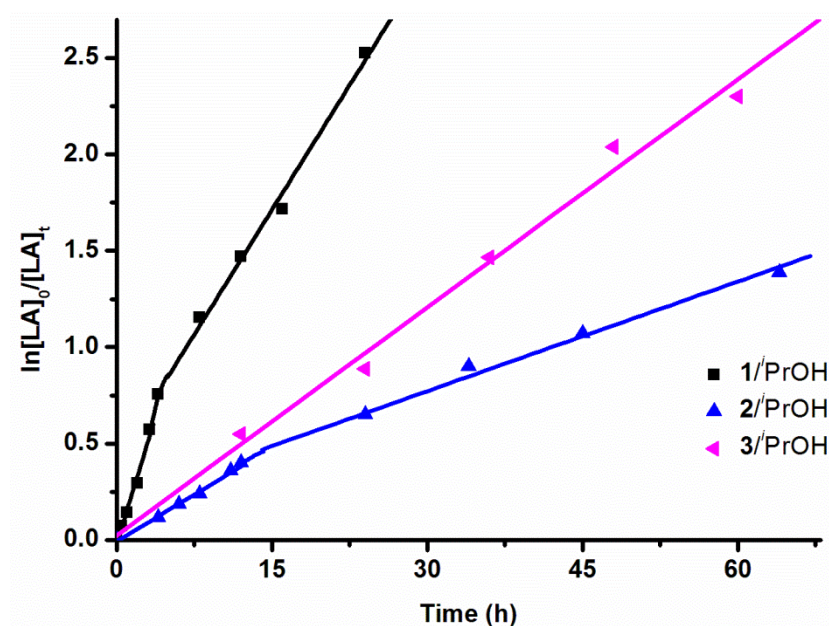


Figure S36. Semilogarithmic plots for the polymerization of *rac*-LA initiated by complexes **1–3**/*i*PrOH. ($[rac\text{-}LA]_0 : [Al]_0 : [i\text{PrOH}]_0 = 100:1:1$, $[rac\text{-}LA]_0 = 1.0$ M, 110 °C, toluene) For **1**, first stage, $k_{app} = (18.9 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-2} \text{ h}^{-1}$, $R = 0.990$; second stage, $k_{app} = (8.60 \pm 0.39) \times 10^{-2} \text{ h}^{-1}$, $R = 0.997$. For **2**, first stage, $k_{app} = (3.23 \pm 0.18) \times 10^{-2} \text{ h}^{-1}$, $R = 0.996$; second stage, $k_{app} = (1.89 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-2} \text{ h}^{-1}$, $R = 0.996$. For **3**, $k_{app} = (3.94 \pm 0.18) \times 10^{-2} \text{ h}^{-1}$, $R = 0.996$.

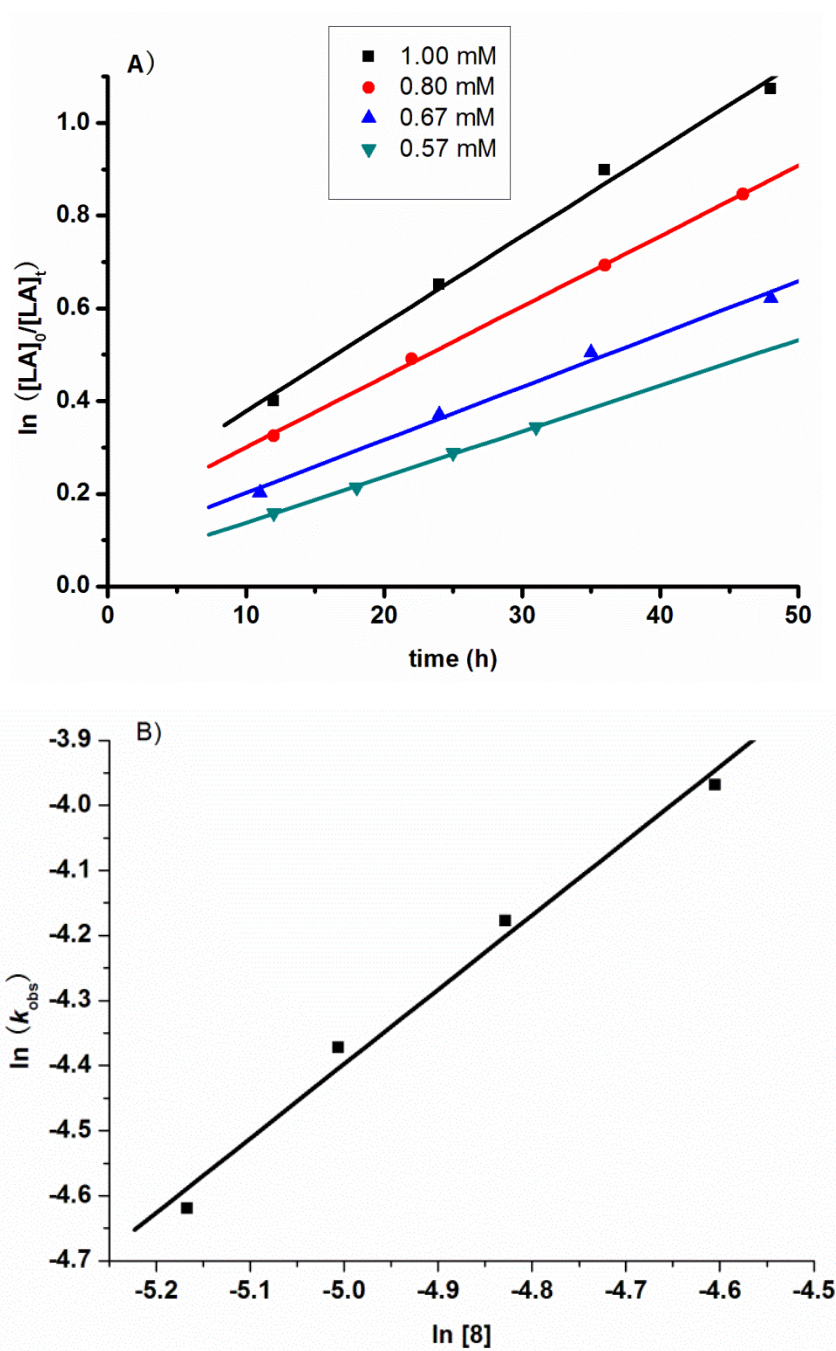


Figure S37. A) Linear plots of $\ln([LA]_0/[LA]_t)$ versus time; B) Linear plot of $\ln k_{obs}$ versus $\ln [8]$ for the polymerization of *rac*-LA using **8** as an initiator ($[rac\text{-}LA]_0 = 1.0$ M; $[Al]_0 = 0.01, 0.008, 0.0067, 0.0057$ M in toluene at 110 °C).

6. Microstructure analysis of polylactides

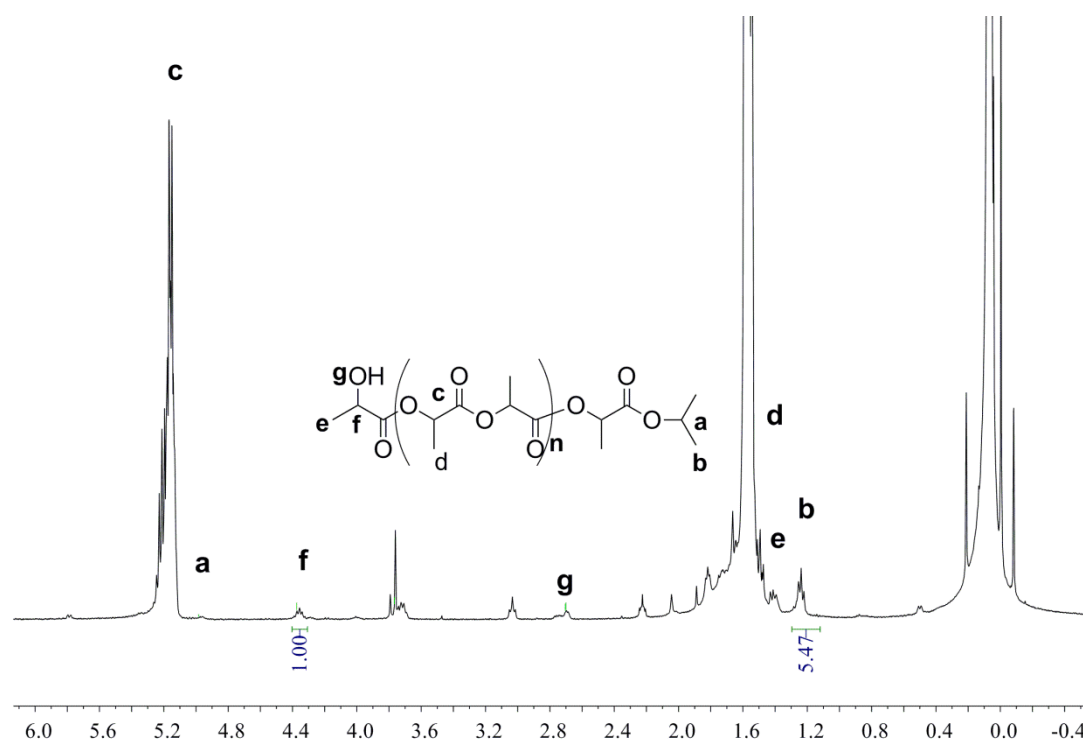


Figure S38. ^1H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of *rac*-LA oligomer produced by complex **8** ($[\textit{rac}\text{-LA}]_0 : [\mathbf{8}]_0 = 20:1$, in toluene).

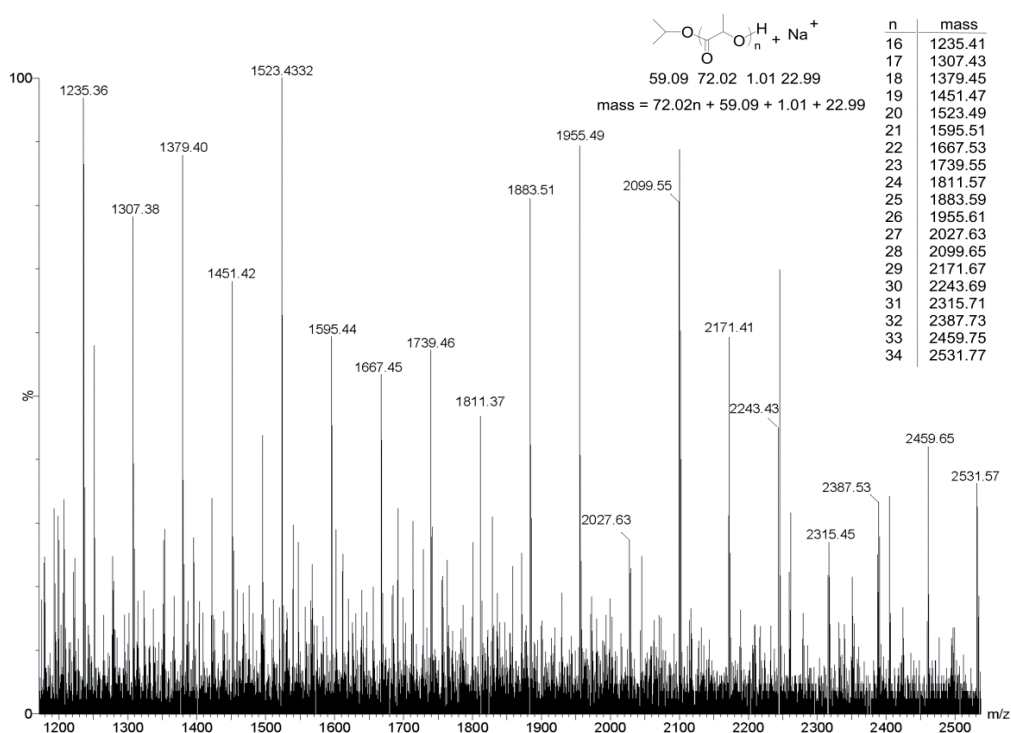


Figure S39. ESI-TOF mass spectrum of the *rac*-LA oligomer produced by complex **8** ($[\textit{rac}\text{-LA}]_0 : [\mathbf{8}]_0 = 20:1$, in toluene).

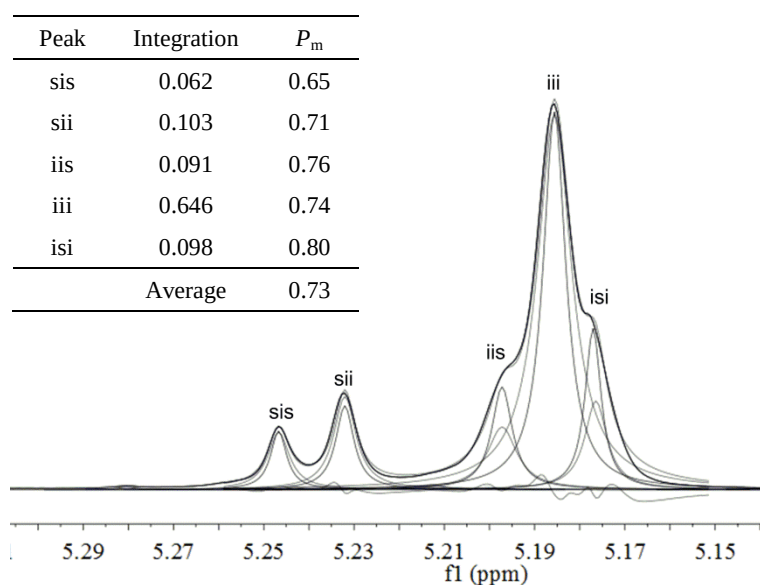


Figure S40. Homonuclear decoupled ^1H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of PLA produced from *rac*-LA using complex **1**/ i PrOH as initiator ($[\text{rac-LA}]_0 = 1.0$ M, $[\text{rac-LA}]_0 : [\mathbf{1}]_0 : [i\text{PrOH}]_0 = 100:1:1$, in toluene, 110°C , 92% monomer conversion, $P_m = 0.73$).

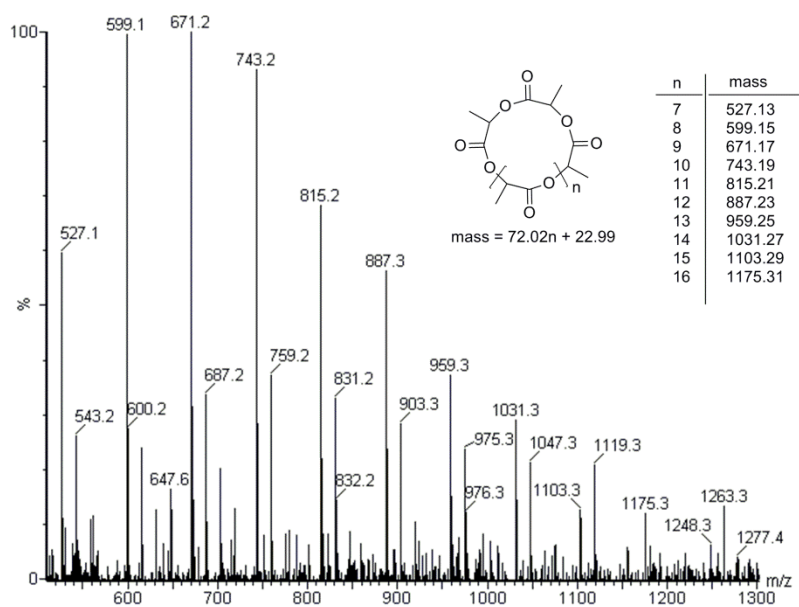


Figure S41. ESI-TOF mass spectrum of the *rac*-LA oligomer produced by complex **4** ($[\text{rac-LA}]_0 : [\mathbf{4}]_0 = 20:1$, in toluene).

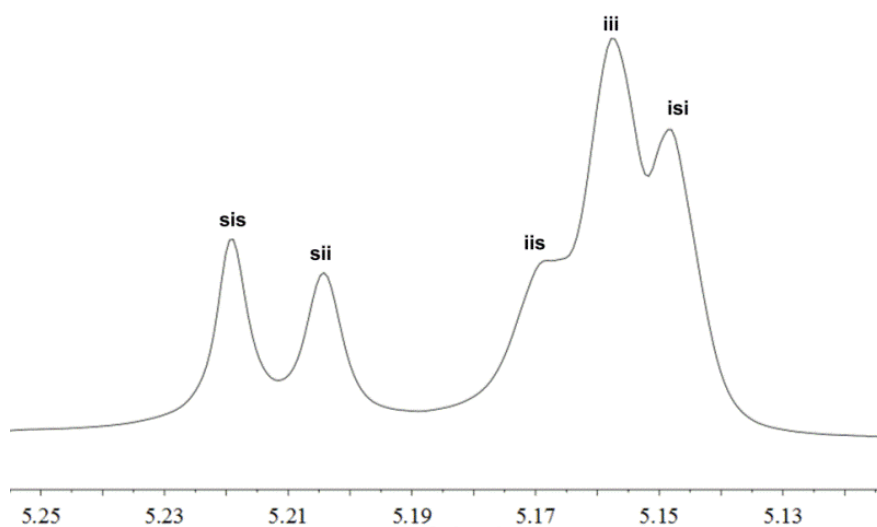


Figure S42. Homonuclear decoupled ^1H NMR spectrum of PLA produced from *rac*-LA using complex **4** as initiator ($[\textit{rac}\text{-LA}]_0 = 1.0$ M, $[\textit{rac}\text{-LA}]_0 : [\mathbf{4}]_0 = 100:1$, in toluene, 110°C , 90% monomer conversion, $P_m = 0.56$).