

## Nitrogen-Rich 4,4'-Azobis(1,2,4-triazolone) Salts—Synthesis and Promising Properties of a New Family of High-Density Insensitive Materials

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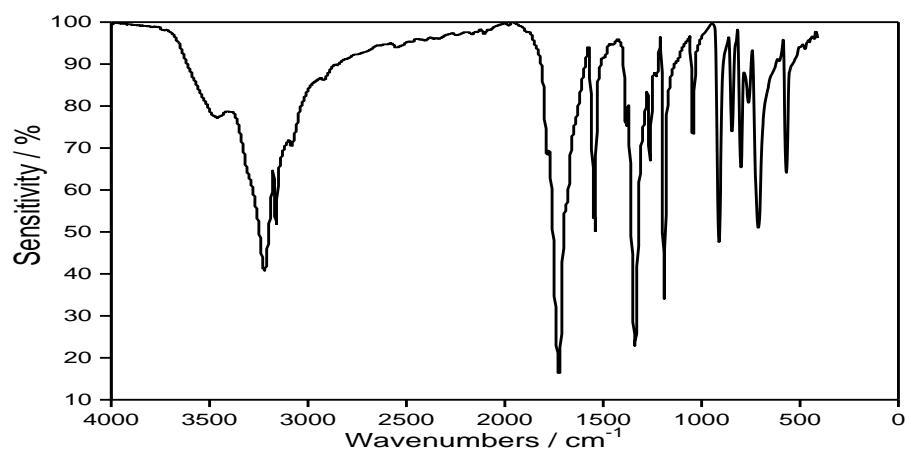
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<b>Figures</b>	3
4,4'-azobis(1,2,4-triazolone), ZTO	3
Figure S1. FTIR (KBr) spectrum of ZTO	3
Figure S2. <sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, <i>d</i> <sub>6</sub> -DMSO) of ZTO	3
Figure S3. Pcking cell of ZTO	4
Lithium salt (1)	5
Figure S4. FTIR (KBr) spectrum of salt 1	5
Figure S5. <sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, <i>d</i> <sub>6</sub> -DMSO) of salt 1	5
Figure S6. Negative (up) and Positive (down) ESI-MS of salt 1	6
Sodium slat (2)	7
Figure S7. FTIR (KBr) spectrum of salt 2	7
Figure S8. <sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, <i>d</i> <sub>6</sub> -DMSO) of salt 2	7
Figure S9. Negative (up) and Positive (down) ESI-MS of salt 2	8
Figure S10. Pcking cell of salt 2	9
Potassium salt (3)	10
Figure S11. FTIR (KBr) spectrum of salt 3	10
Figure S12. <sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, <i>d</i> <sub>6</sub> -DMSO) of salt 3	10
Figure S13. Negative (up) and Positive (down) ESI-MS of salt 3	11
Figure S14. Packing cell of salt 3	12
Caesium salt (4)	13
Figure S15. FTIR (KBr) spectrum of salt 4	13
Figure S16. <sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, <i>d</i> <sub>6</sub> -DMSO) of salt 4	13
Figure S17. Negative (up) and Positive (down) ESI-MS of salt 4	14
Figure S18. Packing cell of salt 4	15
Hydrazine salt (5)	16
Figure S19. FTIR (KBr) spectrum of salt 5	16
Figure S20. <sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, <i>d</i> <sub>6</sub> -DMSO) of salt 5	16
Figure S21. Negative ESI-MS of salt 5	17
Figure S22. Packing cell of salt 5	17
Magnesium salt (6)	18
Figure S23. FTIR (KBr) spectrum of salt 6	18
Figure S24. <sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, <i>d</i> <sub>6</sub> -DMSO) of salt 6	18
Figure S25. ESI-MS of salt 6	19
Figure S26. Packing cell of salt 6	19
Calcium salt (7)	20
Figure S27. FTIR (KBr) spectrum of salt 7	20
Figure S28. <sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, <i>d</i> <sub>6</sub> -DMSO) of salt 7	20
Figure 29. Negative (up) and Positive (down) ESI-MS of salt 7	21
Figure S30. Packing cell of salt 7	21
Strontium salt (8)	22
Figure 31. FTIR (KBr) spectrum of salt 8	22
Figure S32. <sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, <i>d</i> <sub>6</sub> -DMSO) of salt 8	22
Figure 33. Negative (up) and Positive (down) ESI-MS of salt 8	23
Figure S34. Packing cell of salt 8	24
Barium salt (9)	25
Figure S35. FTIR (KBr) spectrum of salt 9	25
Figure S36. <sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, <i>d</i> <sub>6</sub> -DMSO) of salt 9	25

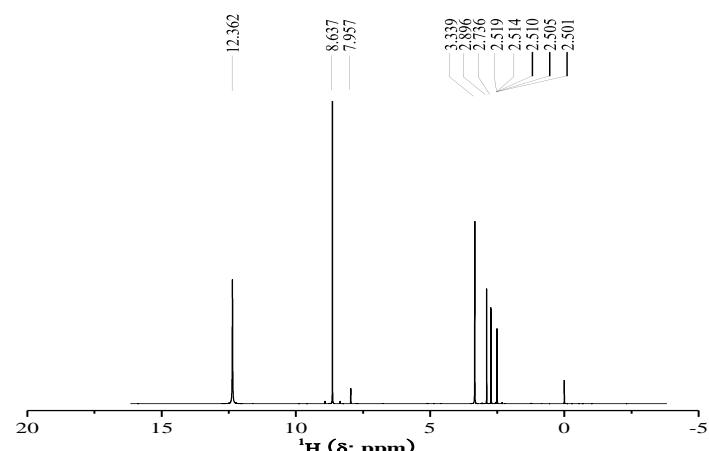
Figure S37. Negative (up) and Positive (down) ESI–MS of salt 9 .....	26
Figure S38. Packing cell of salt 9 .....	27
Thermal analysis.....	28
Figure S39. TG (a) and DTA (b) of ZTO at different heating rates .....	28
Figure S40. TG (a) and DTA (b) of 1 at different heating rates .....	28
Figure S41. TG (a) and DTA (b) of 2 at different heating rates .....	29
Figure S42. TG (a) and DTA (b) of 3 at different heating rates .....	29
Figure S43. TG (a) and DTA (b) of 4 at different heating rates .....	30
Figure S44. TG (a) and DTA (b) of 5 at different heating rates .....	30
Figure S45. TG (a) and DTA (b) of 6 at different heating rates .....	31
Figure S46. TG (a) and DTA (b) of 7 at different heating rates .....	31
Figure S47. TG (a) and DTA (b) of 8 at different heating rates .....	32
Figure S48. TG (a) and DTA (b) of 9 at different heating rates .....	32
<b>Tables</b> .....	33
Table S1 Crystal structure solution and refinement for ZTO and its salts 2–9.....	33
Table S2. Selected bond distances ( $\text{\AA}$ ) of ZTO and its salts.....	34
Table S3. The selected bond angle ( $^\circ$ ) of ZTO and its salts .....	36
Table S4. Torsion angles ( $^\circ$ ) for ZTO and its salts .....	40
Table S5. The selected hydrogen bond distances ( $\text{\AA}$ ) and angles ( $^\circ$ ) of ZTO and its salt.....	45
Table S6. Thermal decomposition peak temperature of ZTO and its salts .....	47
Table S7. Thermal Kinetic parameters obtained by the data in Table 6.....	49

## Figure

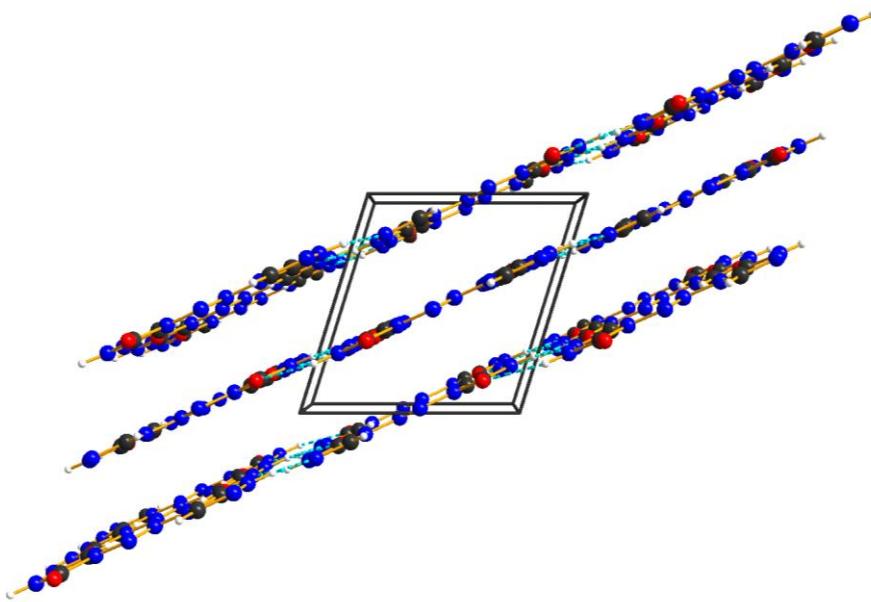
### 4,4'-azobis(1,2,4-triazolone), ZTO



**Figure S1.** FTIR (KBr) spectrum of ZTO

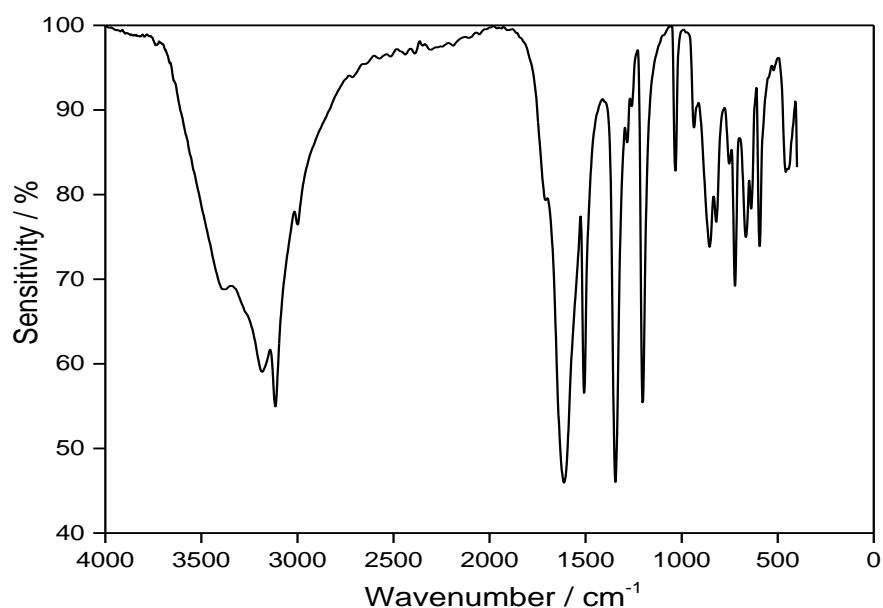


**Figure S2.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum (400 MHz,  $d_6$ -DMSO) of ZTO

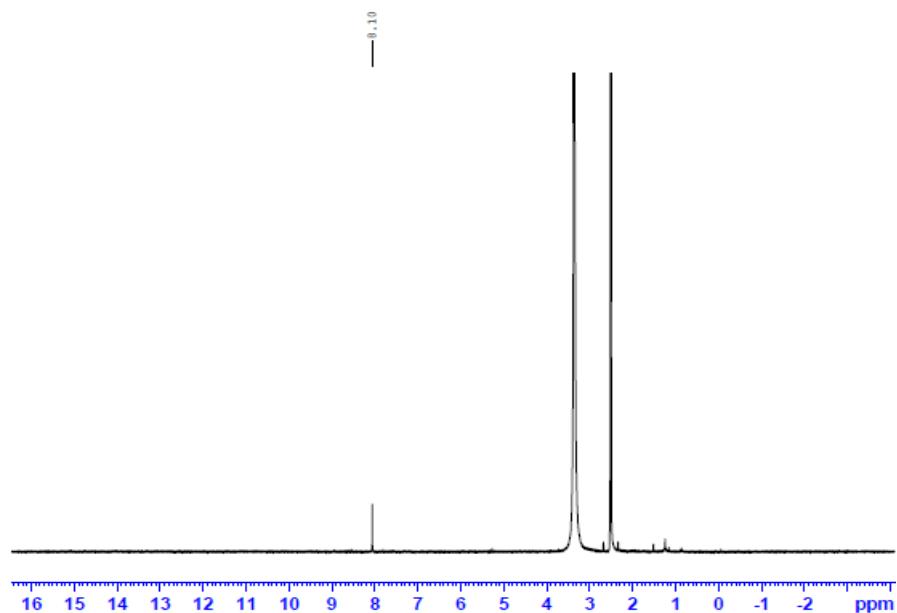


**Figure S3.** Packing cell of ZTO

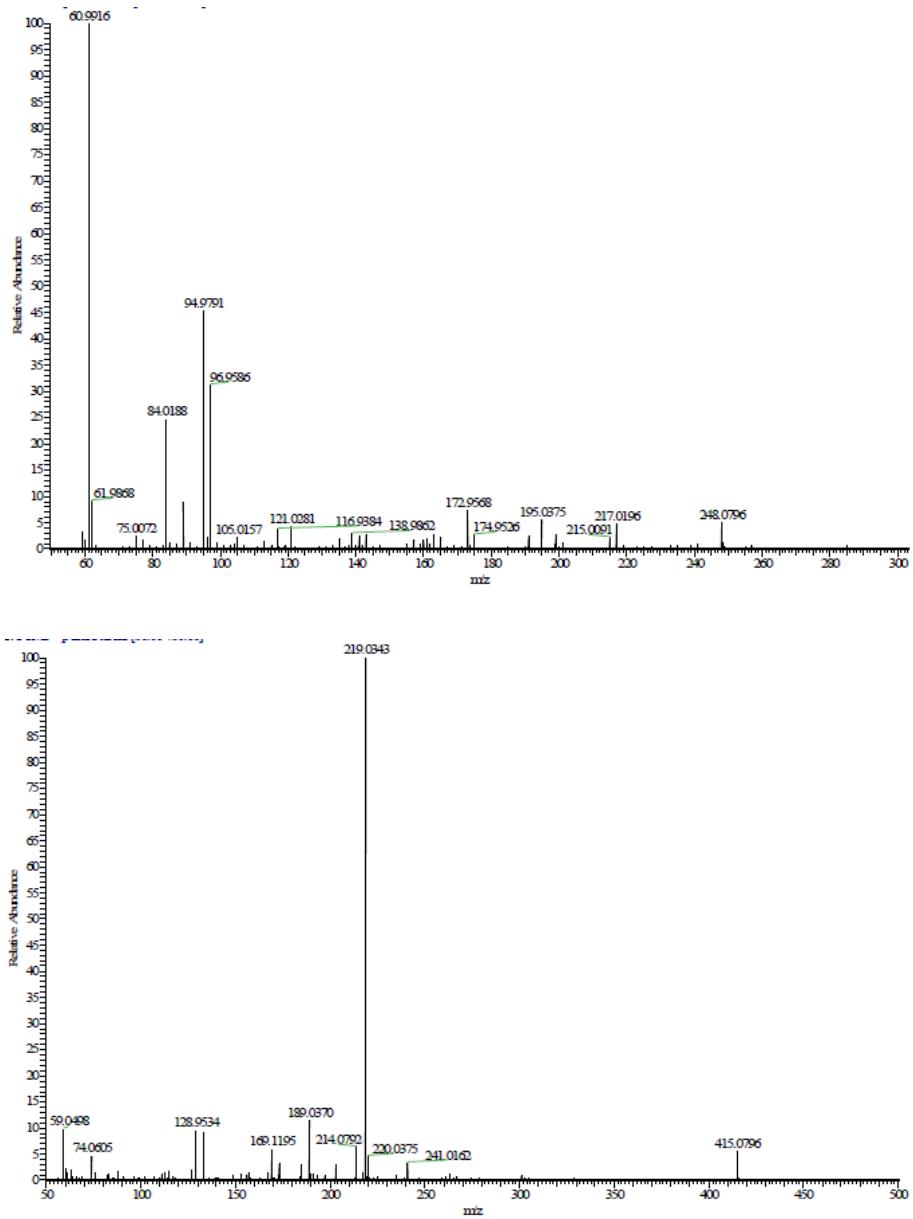
## Lithium salt (1)



**Figure S4.** FTIR (KBr) spectrum of salt **1**

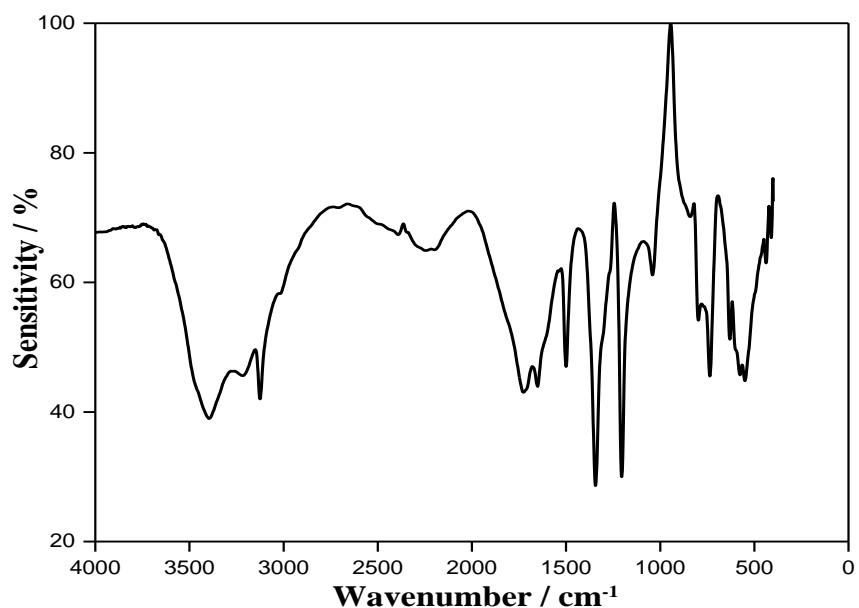


**Figure S5.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, *d*<sub>6</sub>-DMSO) of salt **1**

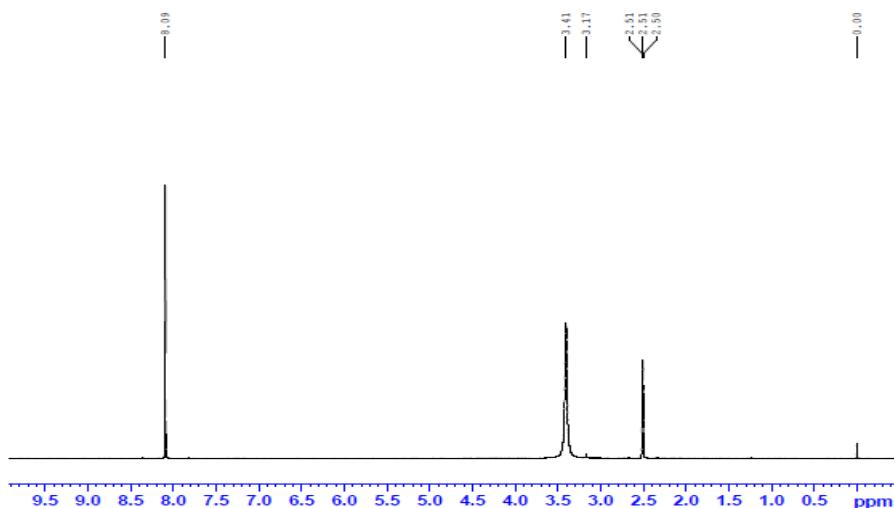


**Figure S6.** Negative (up) and Positive (down) ESI-MS of salt **1**

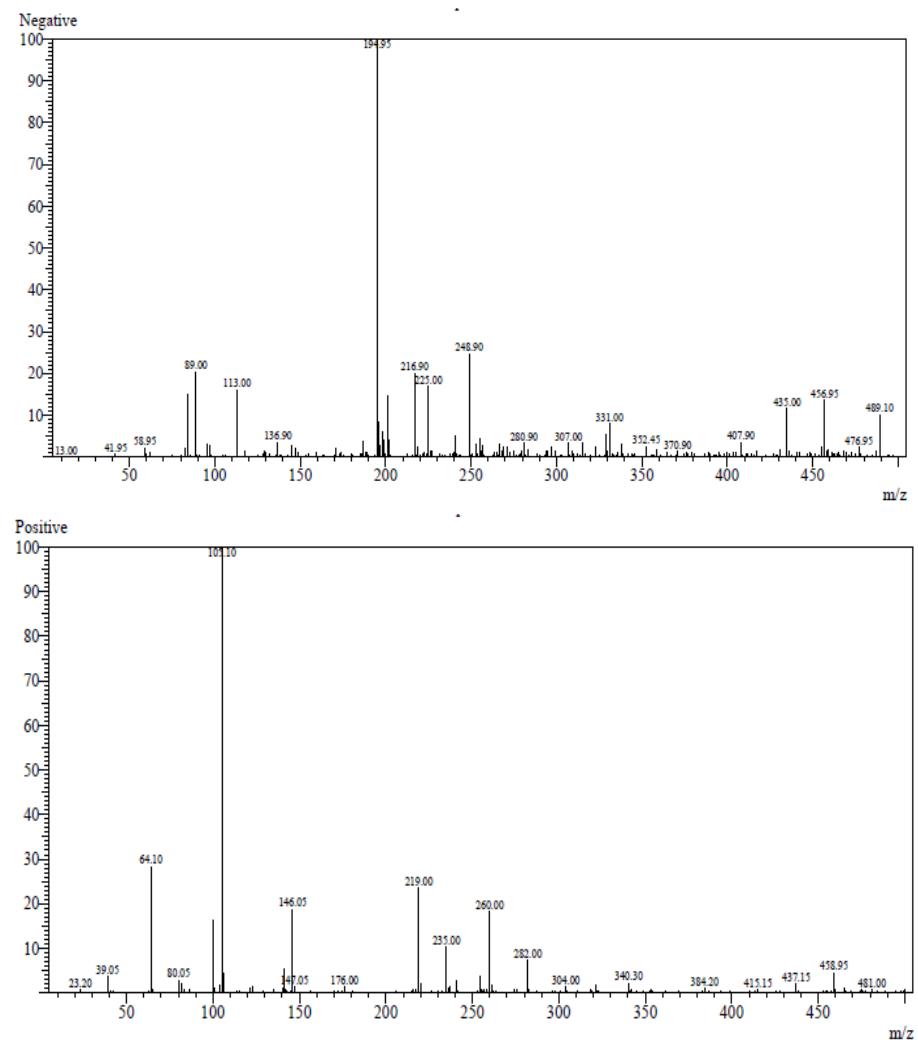
## Sodium salt (2)



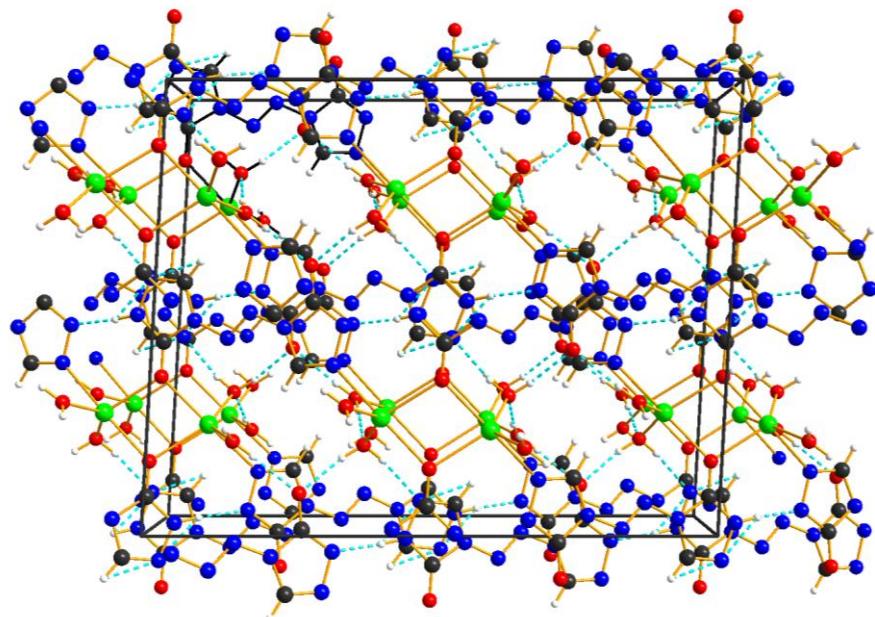
**Figure S7.** FTIR (KBr) spectrum of salt 2



**Figure S8.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, *d*<sub>6</sub>-DMSO) of salt 2

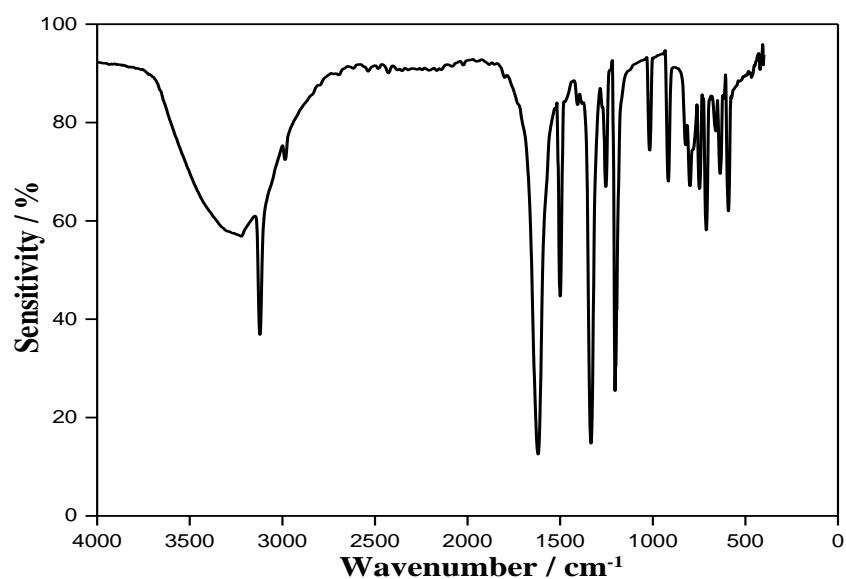


**Figure S9.** Negative (up) and Positive (down) ESI-MS of salt **2**

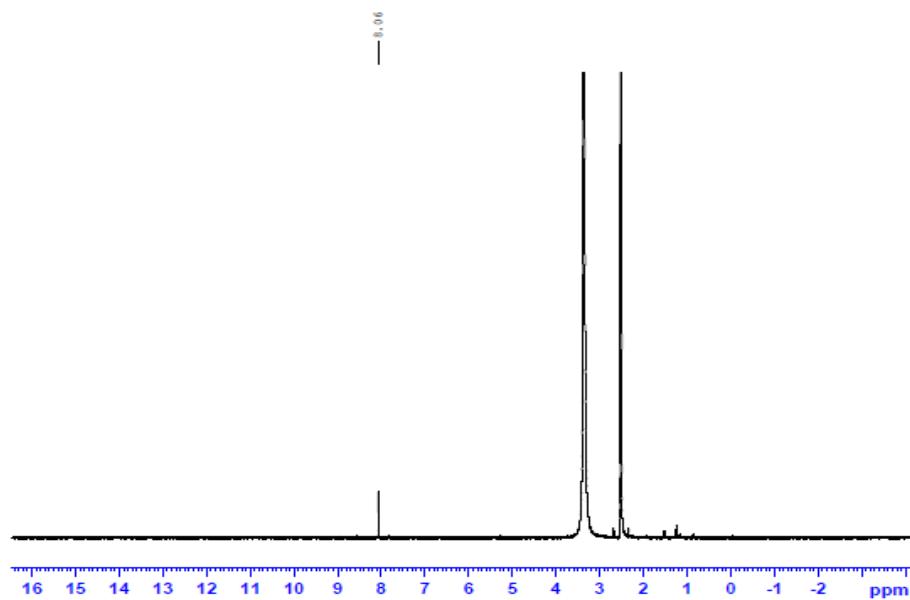


**Figure S10.** Packing cell of salt 2

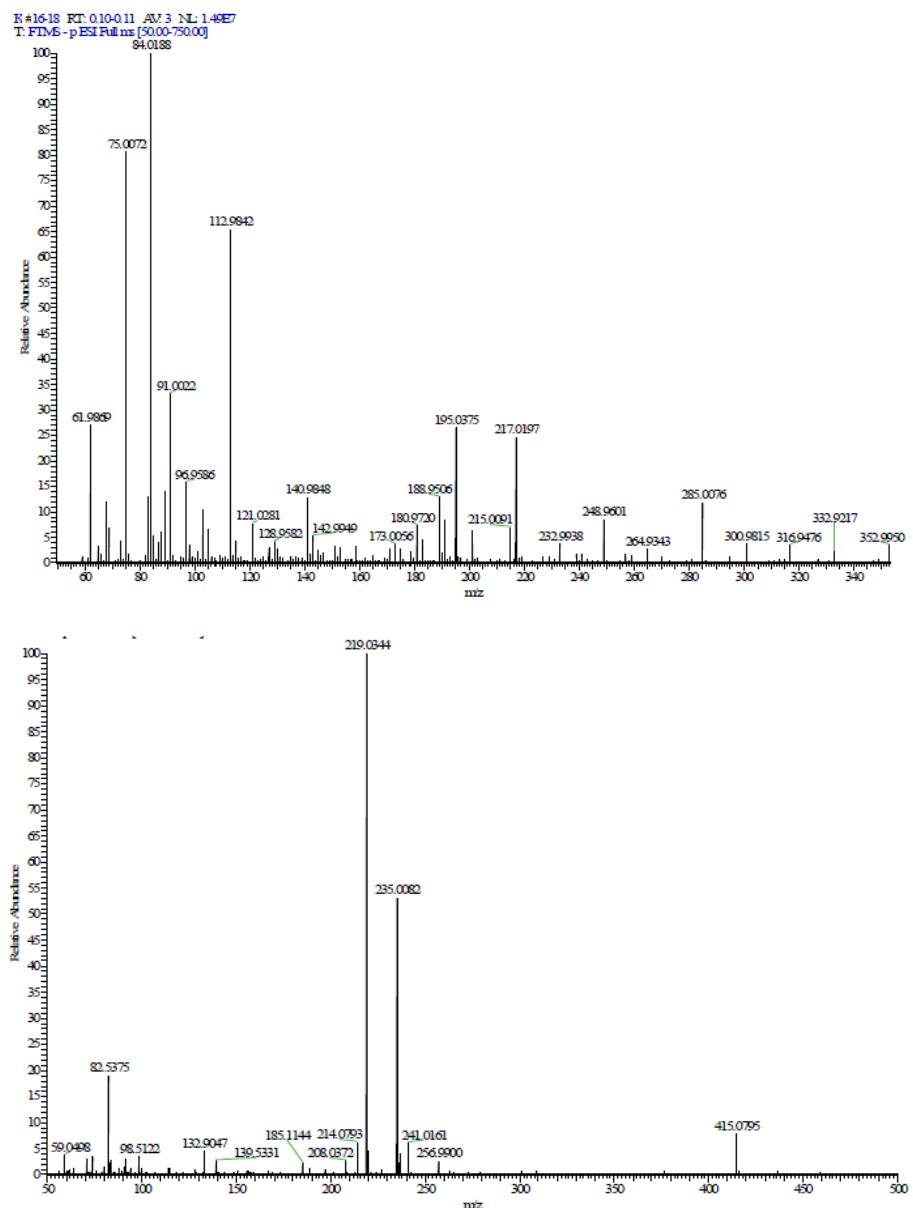
### Potassium salt (3)



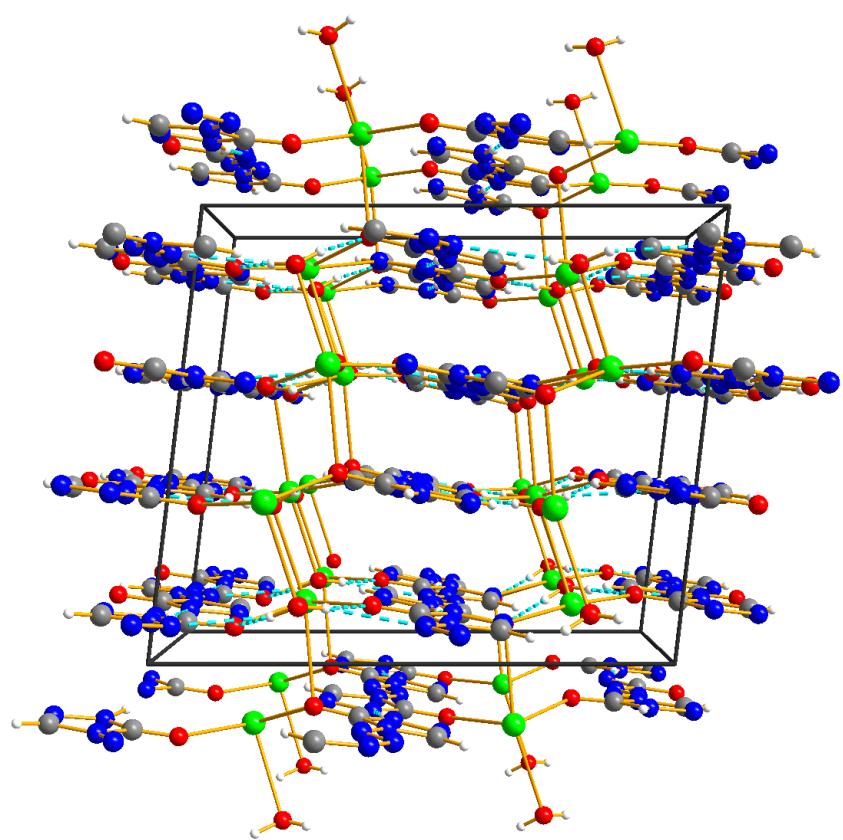
**Figure S11.** FTIR (KBr) spectrum of salt 3



**Figure S12.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, *d*<sub>6</sub>-DMSO) of salt 3

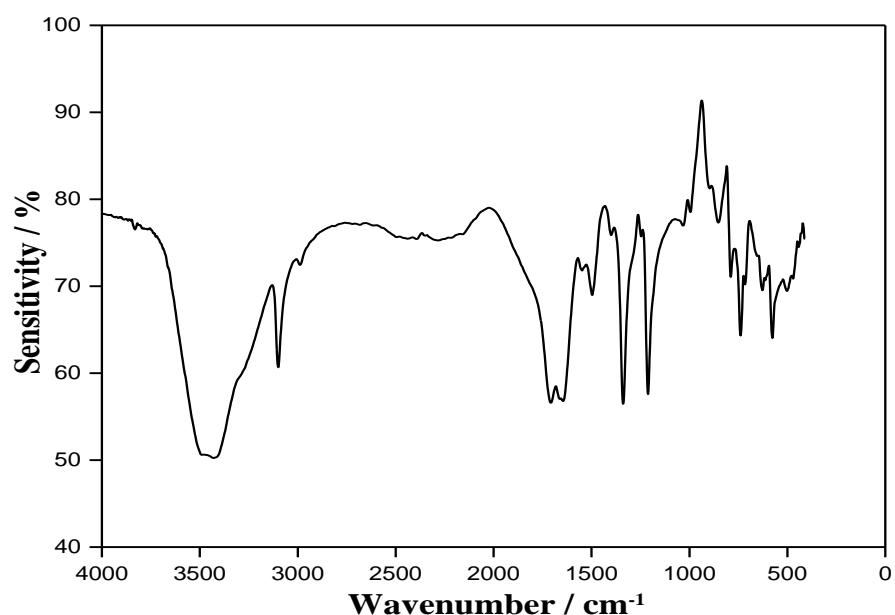


**Figure S13.** Negative (up) and Positive (down) ESI-MS of salt **3**

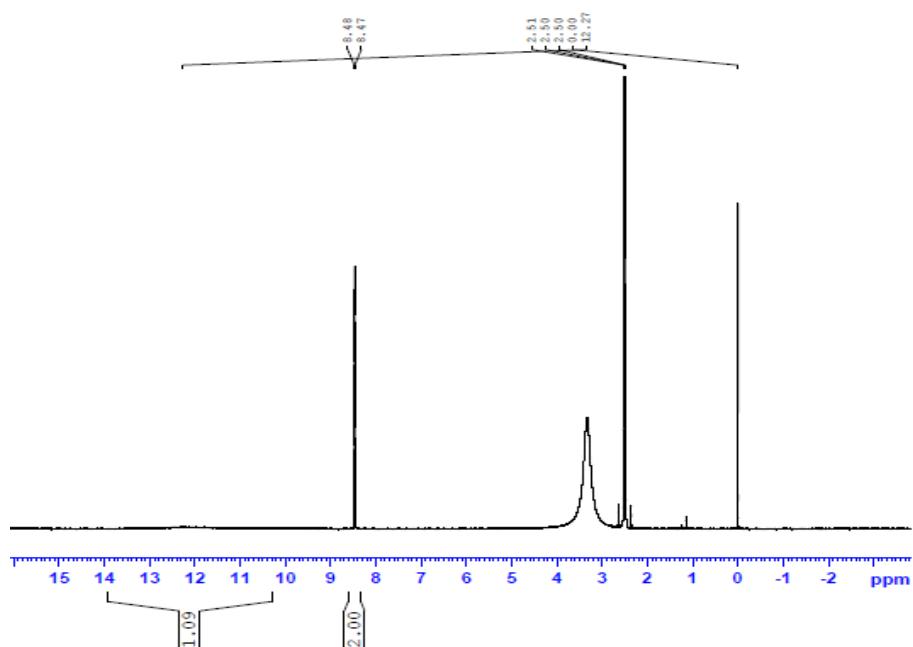


**Figure S14.** Packing cell of salt **3**

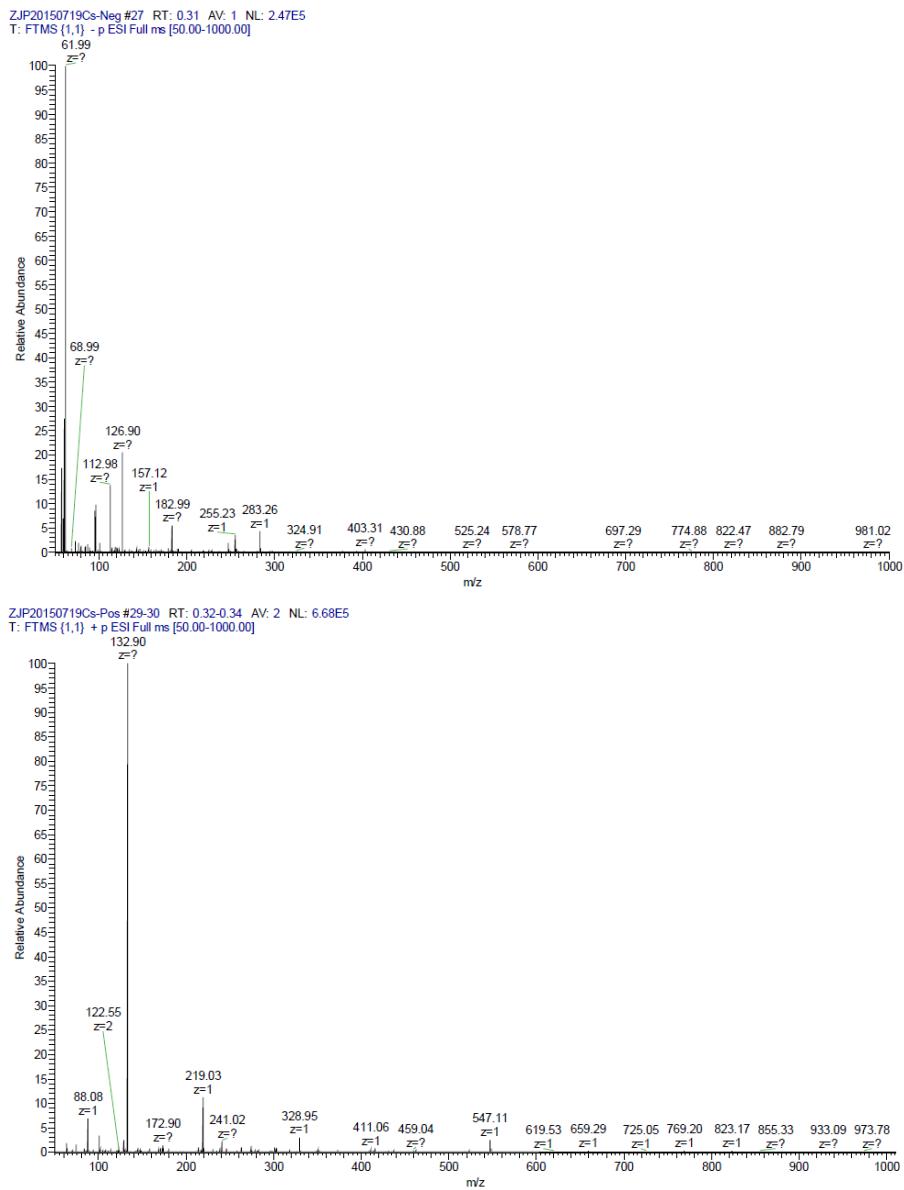
## Caesium salt (4)



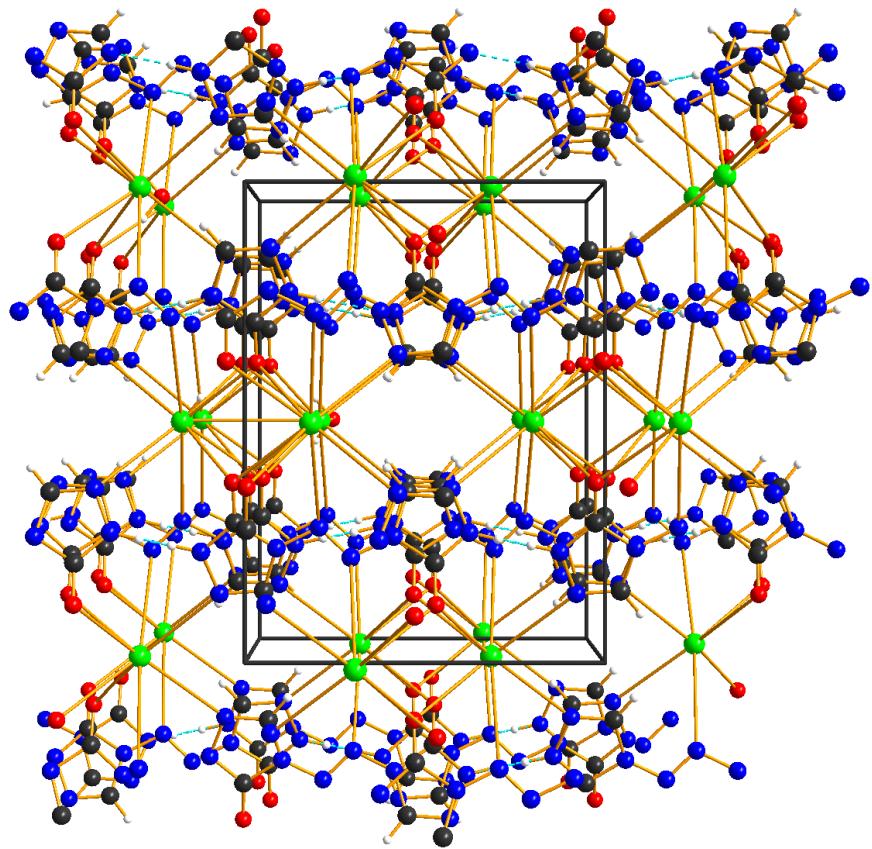
**Figure S15.** FTIR (KBr) spectrum of salt 4



**Figure S16.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (400 MHz,  $d_6$ -DMSO) of salt 4

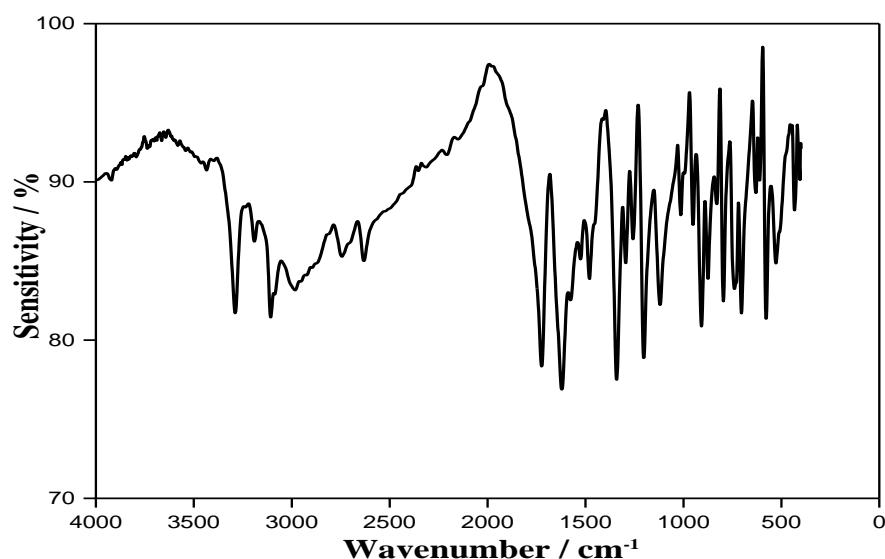


**Figure S17.** Negative (up) and Positive (down) ESI-MS of salt **4**

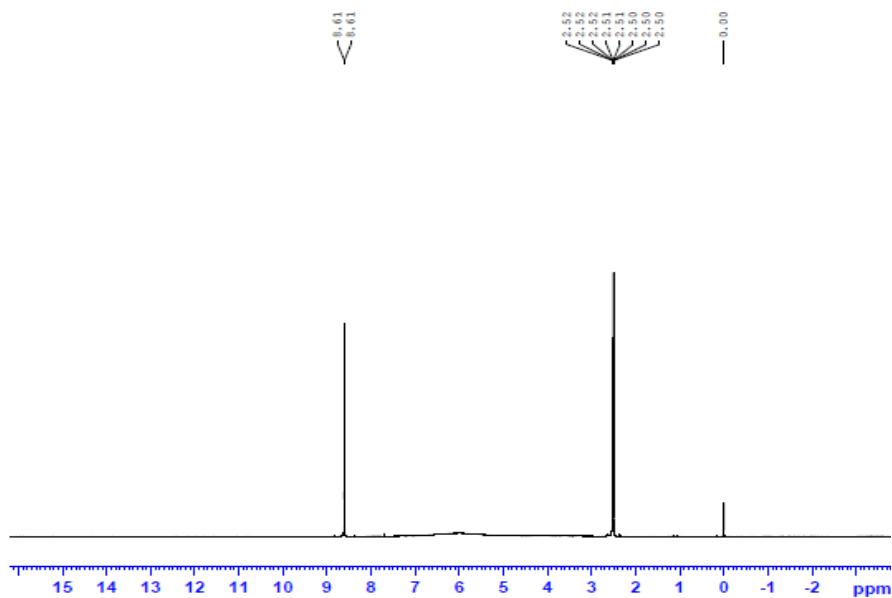


**Figure S18.** Packing cell of salt 4

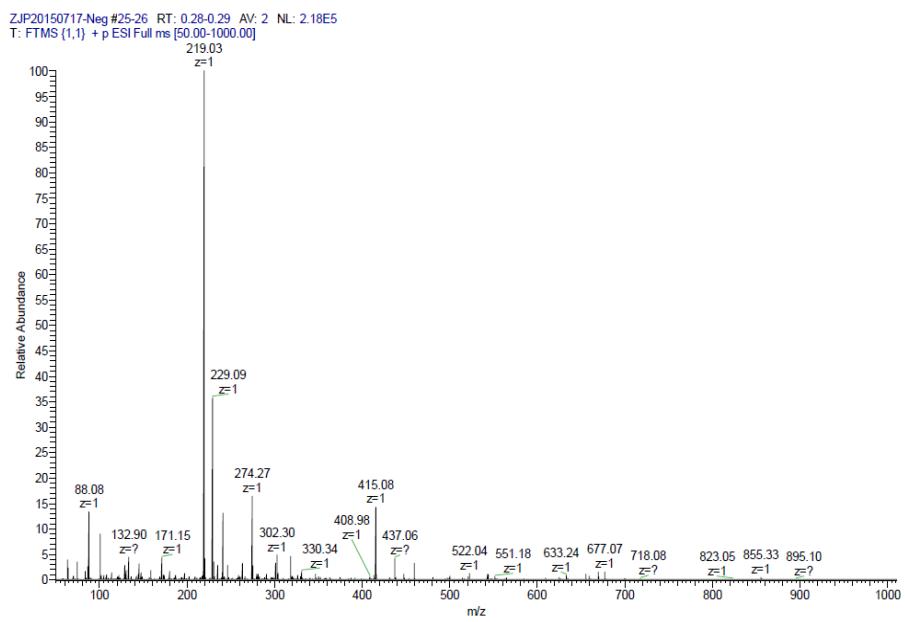
## Hydrazine salt (5)



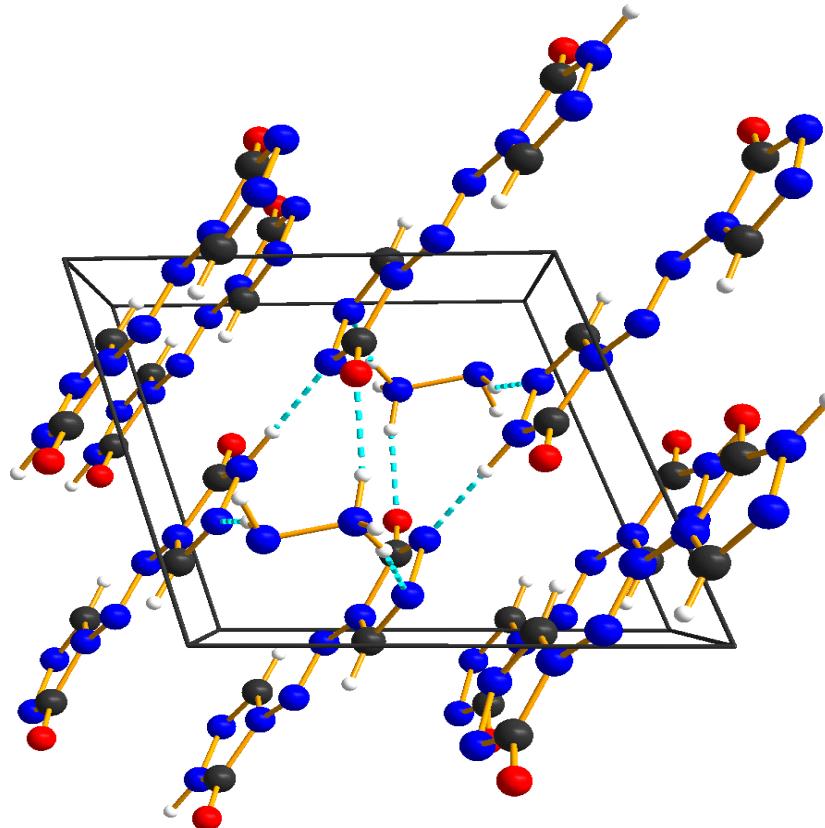
**Figure S19.** FTIR (KBr) spectrum of salt **5**



**Figure S20.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum (400 MHz,  $d_6$ -DMSO) of salt **5**

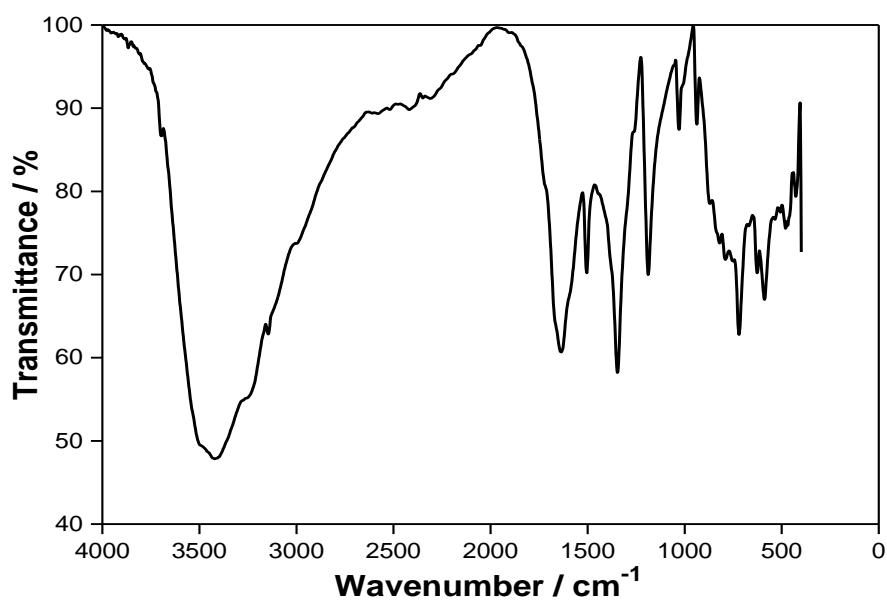


**Figure S21.** Negative ESI-MS of salt 5

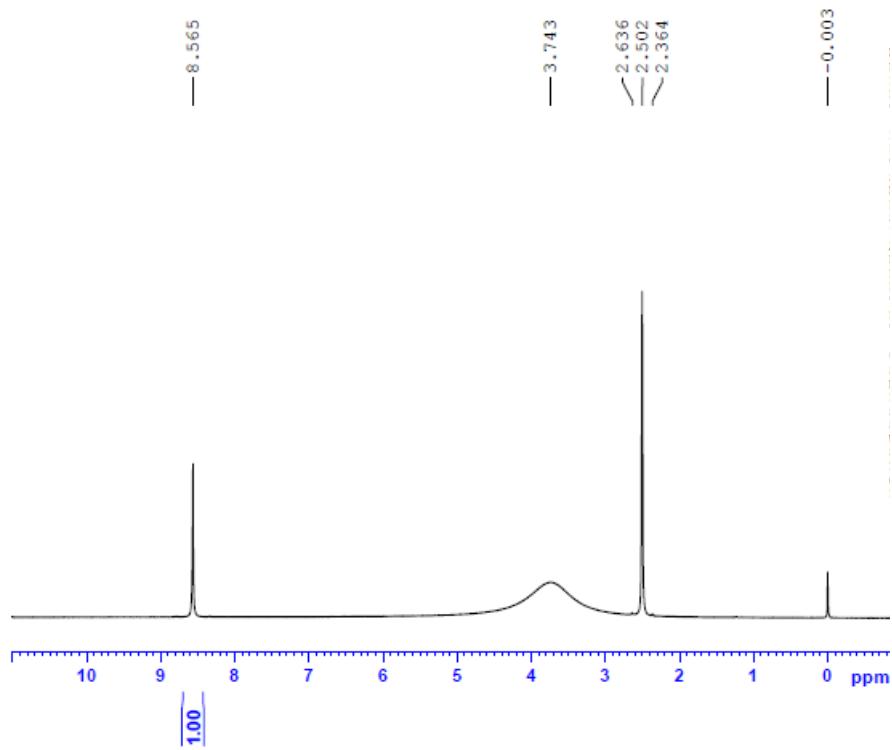


**Figure S22.** Packing cell of salt 5

## Magnesium salt (6)

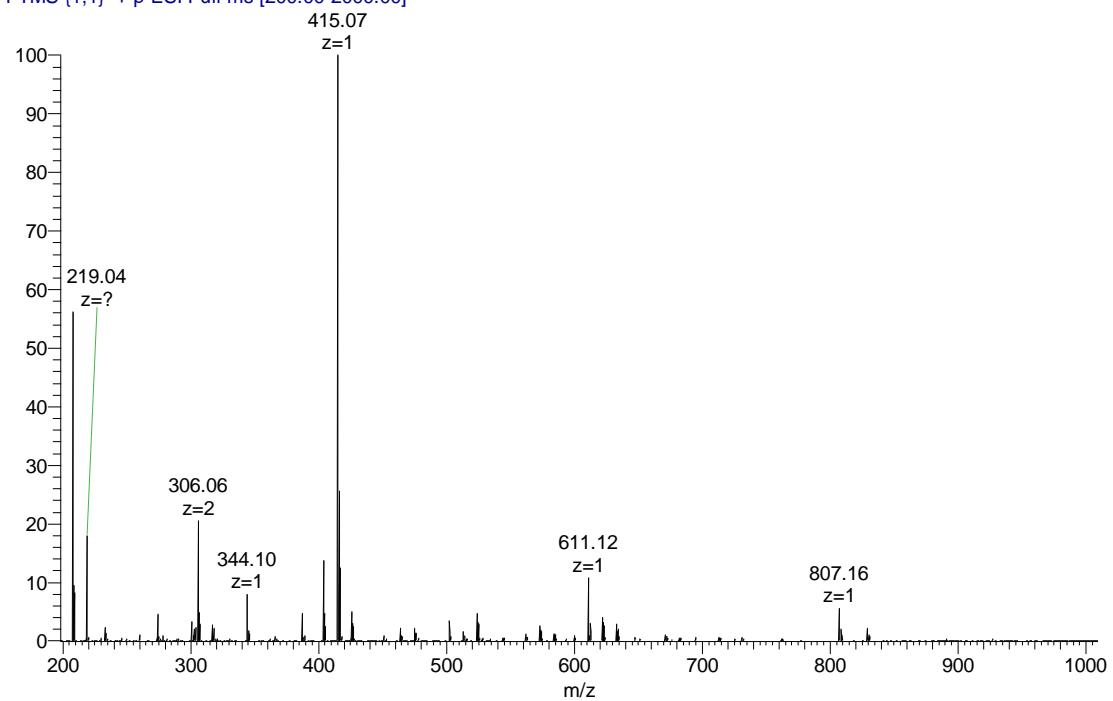


**Figure S23.** FTIR (KBr) spectrum of salt **6**

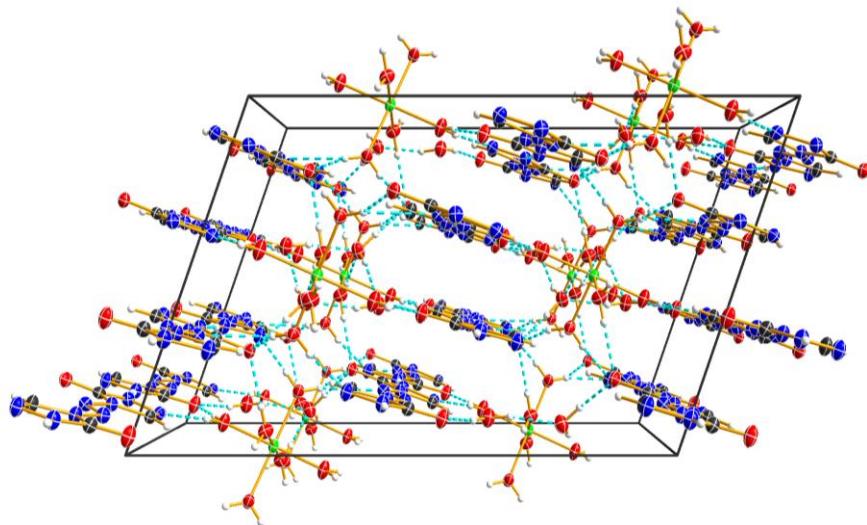


**Figure S24.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum (400 MHz,  $d_6$ -DMSO) of salt **6**.

ZJP-1031-Mg #26-32 RT: 0.23-0.29 AV: 7 NL: 1.35E6  
T: FTMS {1,1} + p ESI Full ms [200.00-2000.00]

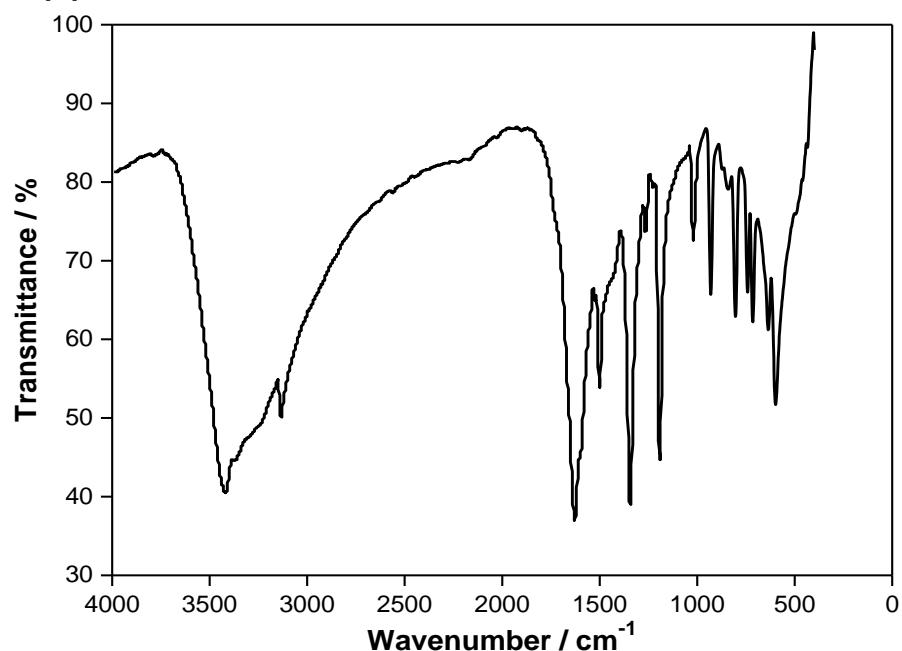


**Figure S25.** ESI - MS of salt **6**

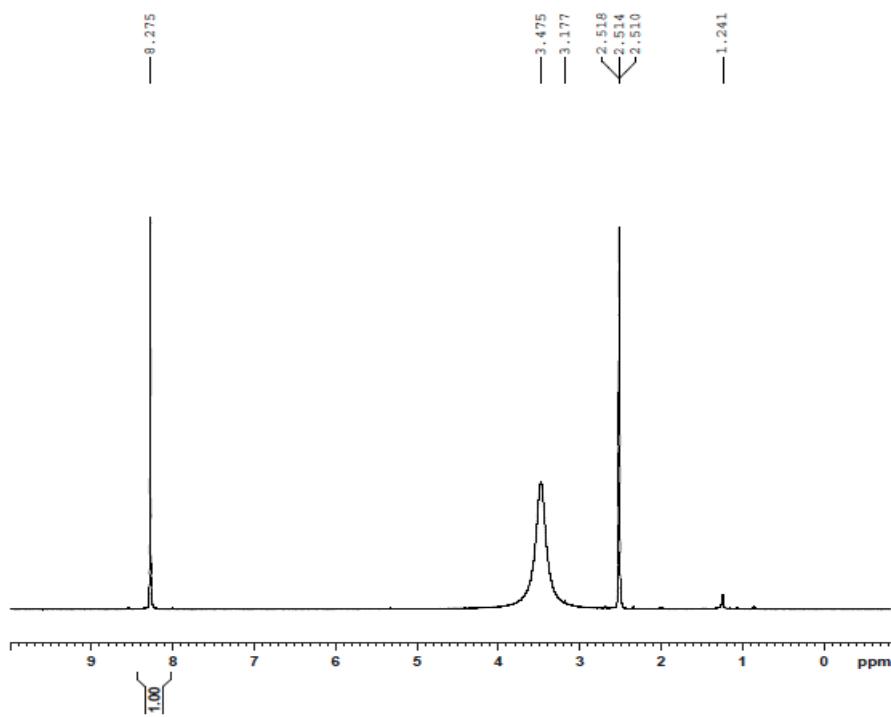


**Figure S26.** Packing cell of salt **6**

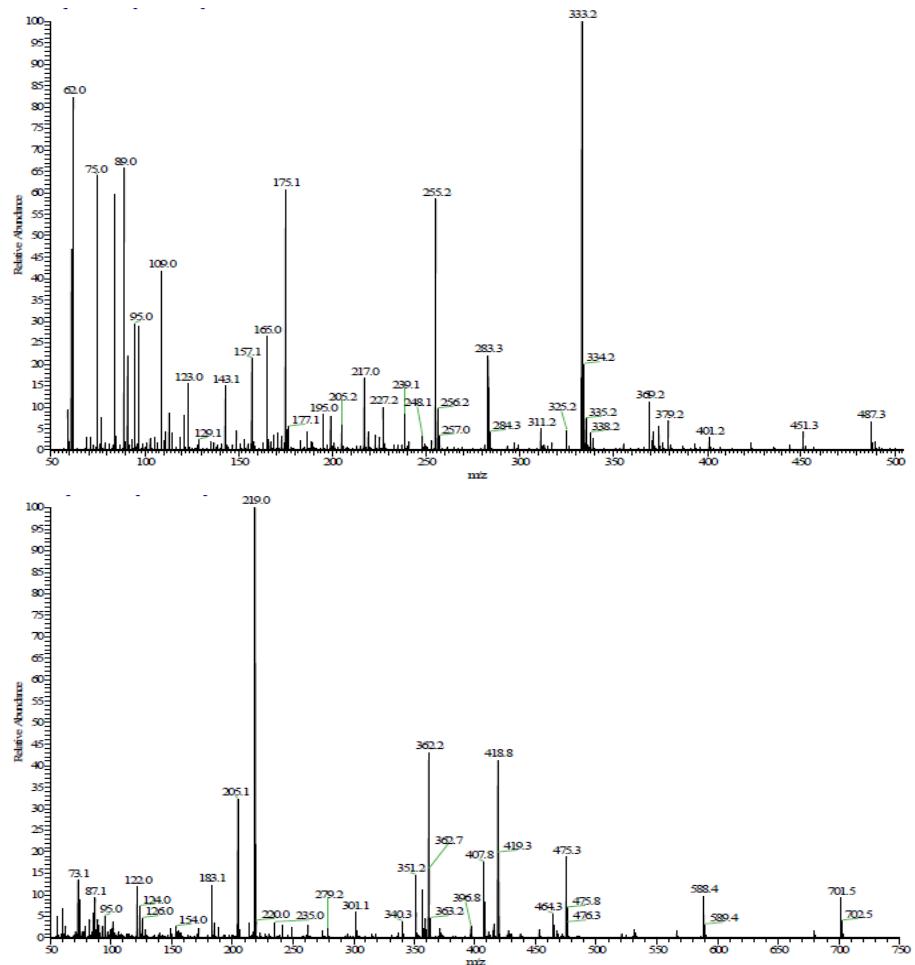
## Calcium salt (7)



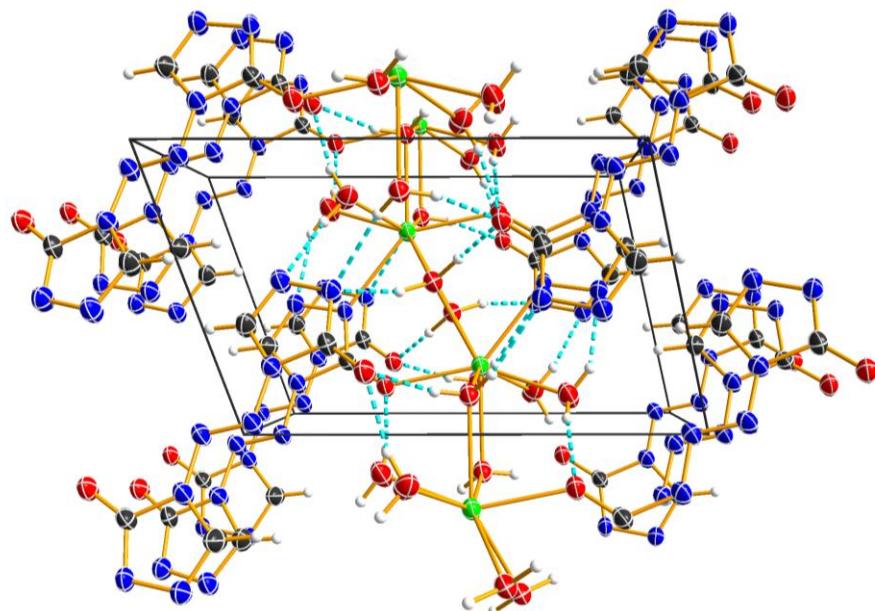
**Figure S27.** FTIR (KBr) spectrum of salt 7



**Figure S28.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum (400 MHz,  $d_6$ -DMSO) of salt 7

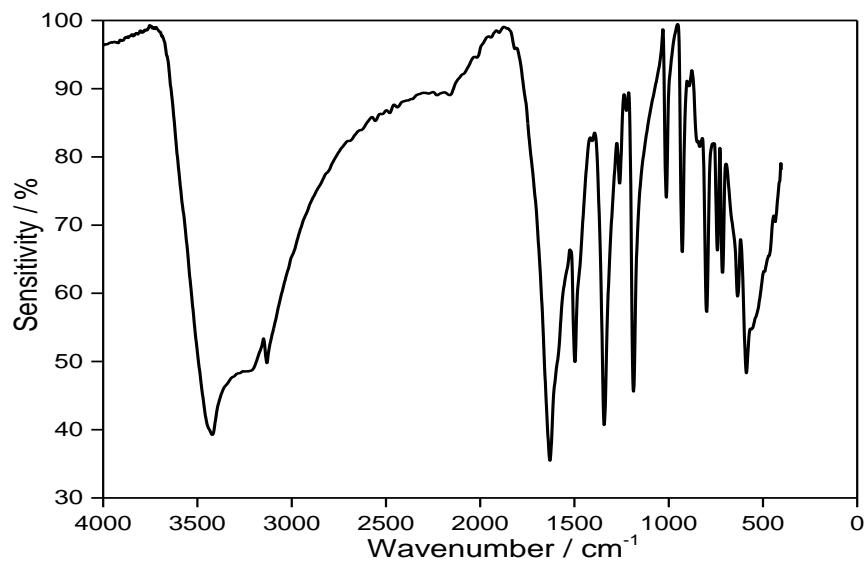


**Figure 29.** Negative (up) and Positive (down) ESI-MS of salt 7

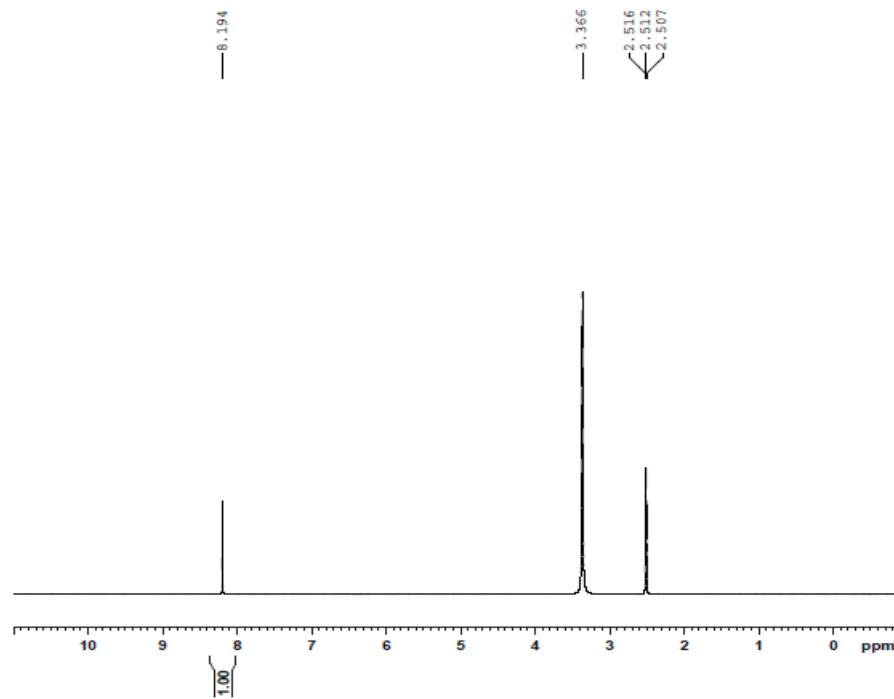


**Figure S30.** Packing cell of salt 7

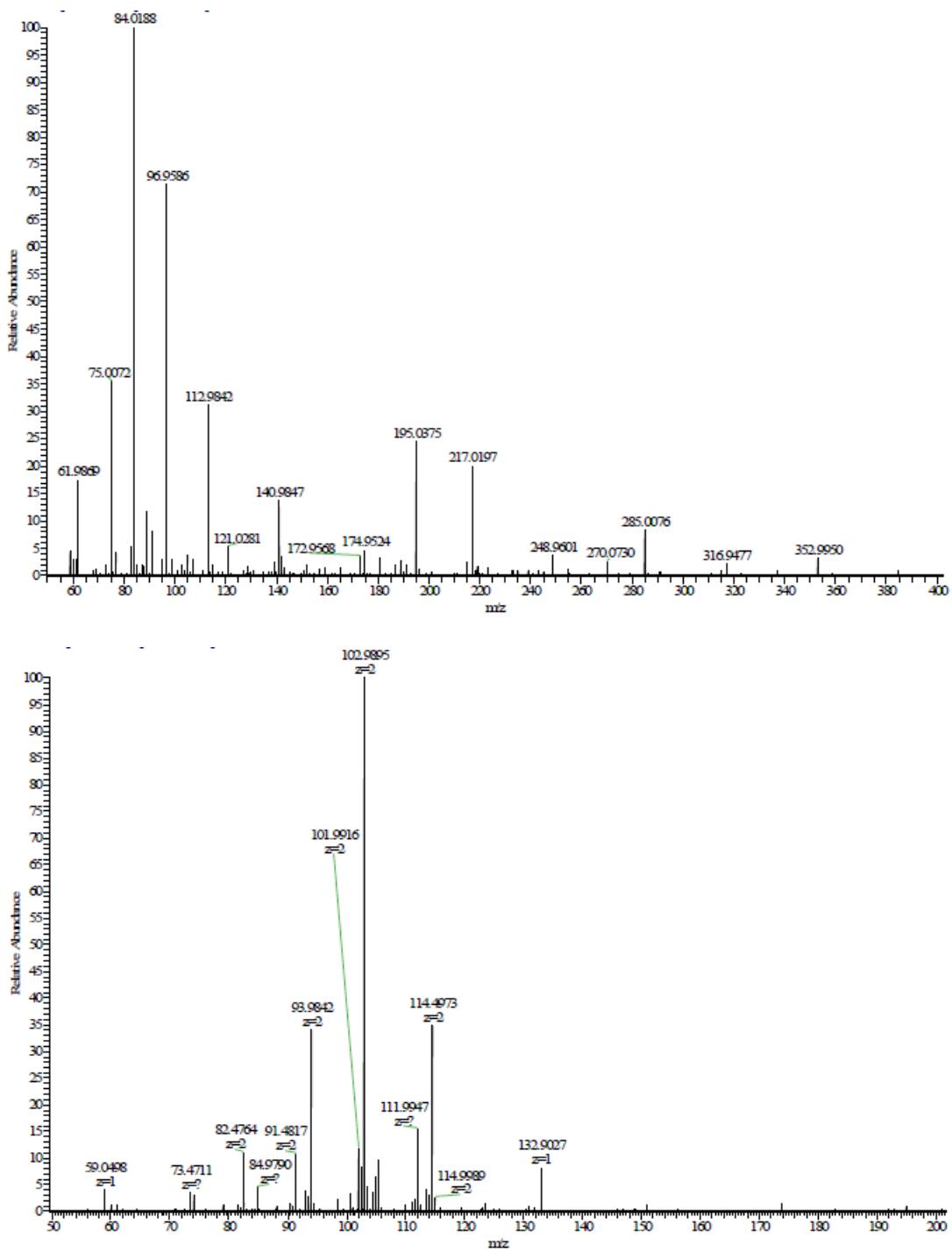
## Strontium salt (8)



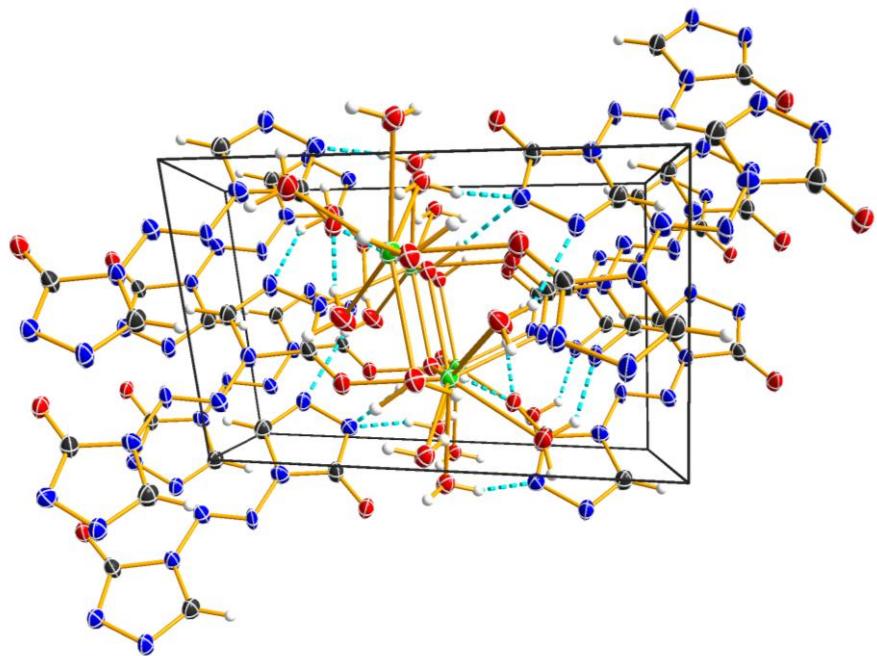
**Figure 31.** FTIR (KBr) spectrum of salt **8**



**Figure S32.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, *d*<sub>6</sub>-DMSO) of salt **8**

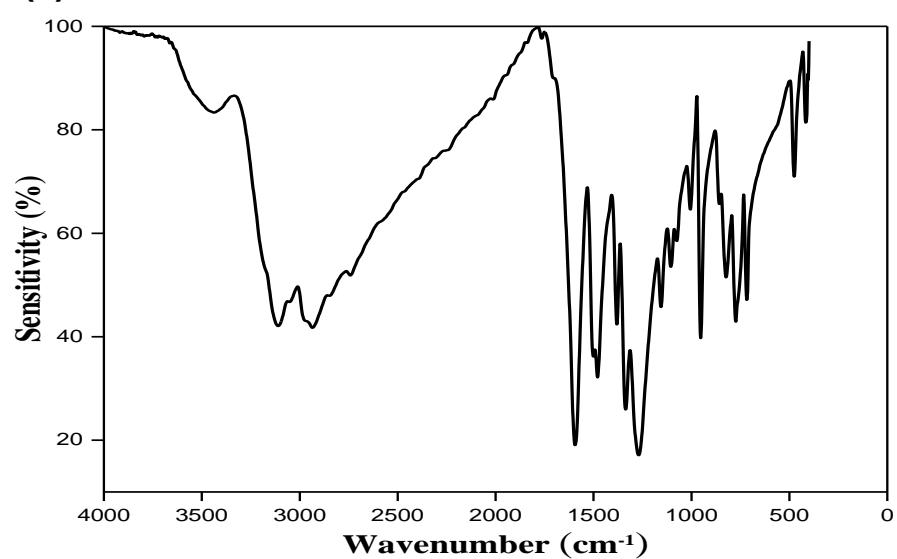


**Figure 33.** Negative (up) and Positive (down) ESI-MS of salt **8**

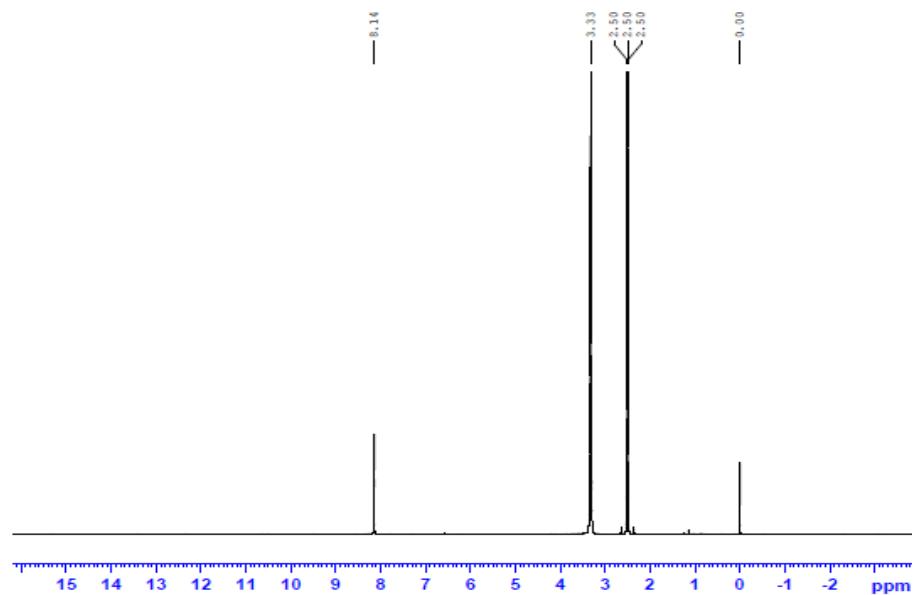


**Figure S34.** Packing cell of salt **8**

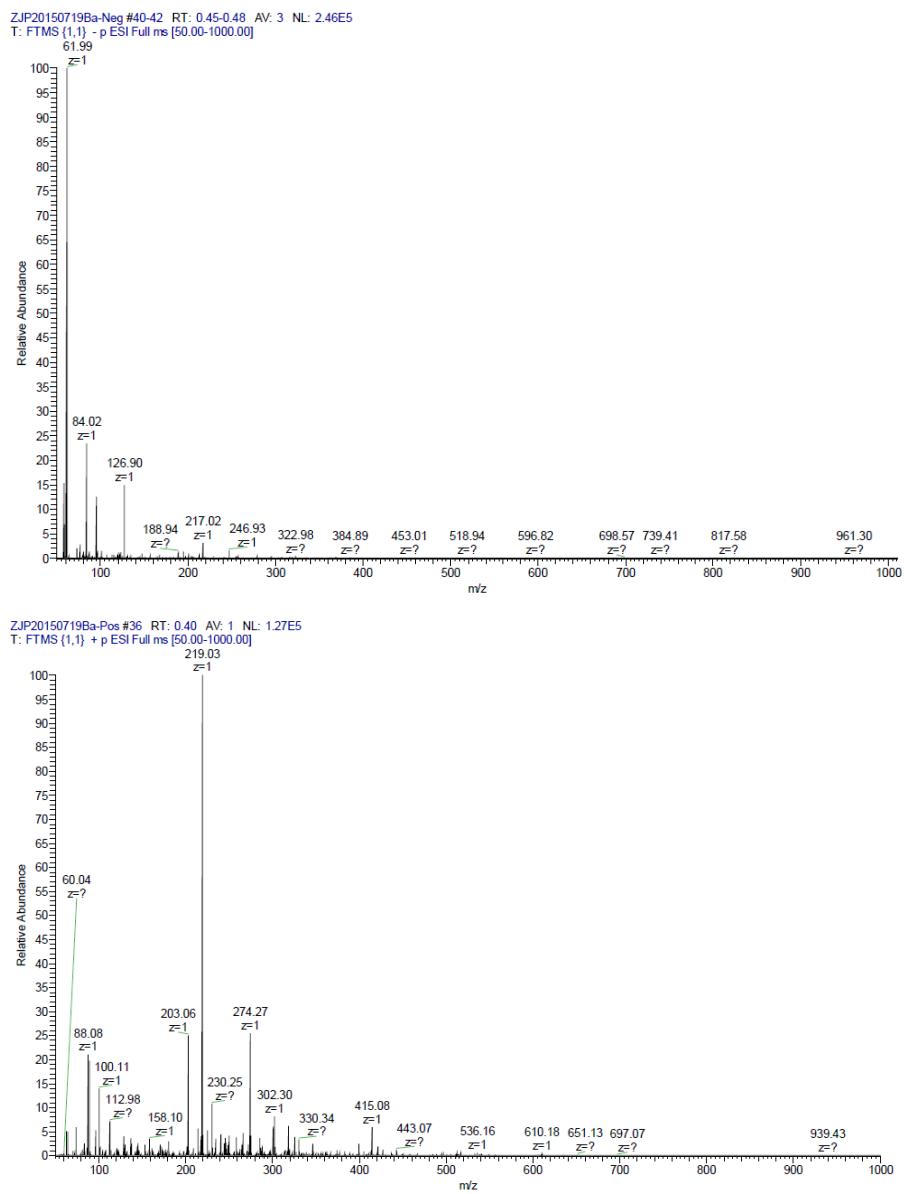
### Barium salt (9)



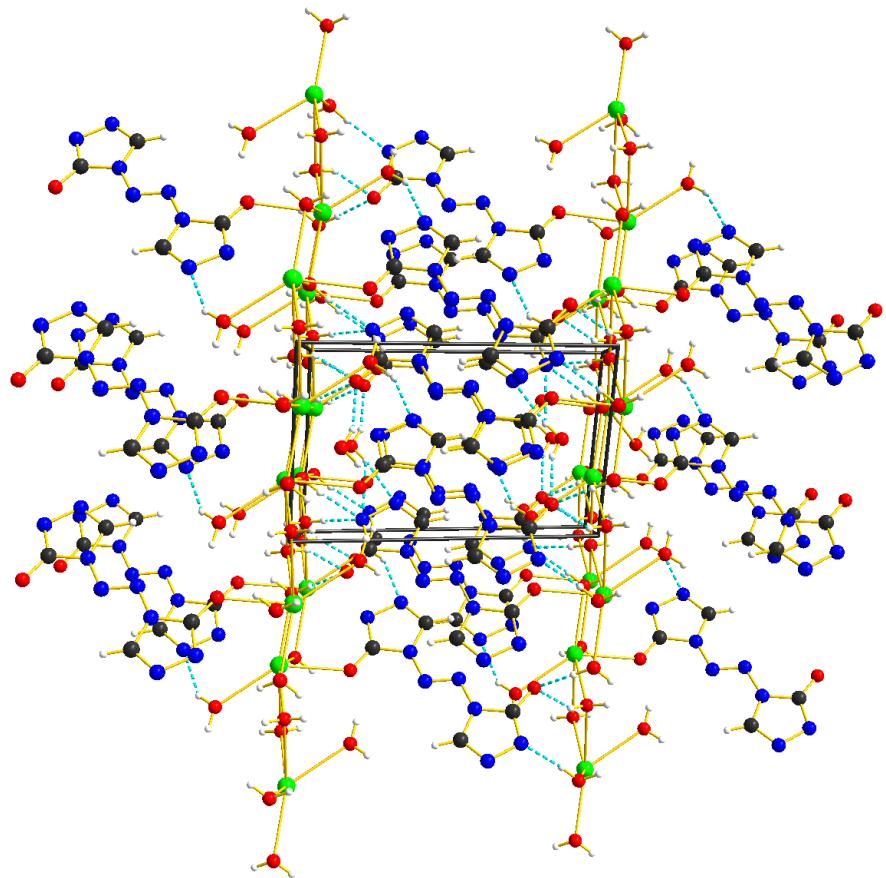
**Figure S35.** FTIR (KBr) spectrum of salt **9**



**Figure S36.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum (400 MHz,  $d_6$ -DMSO) of salt **9**

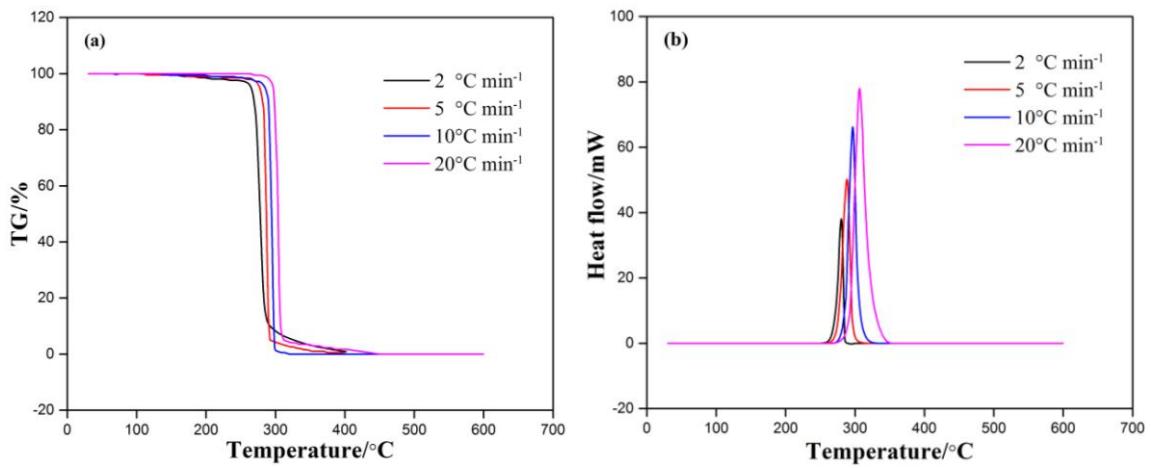


**Figure S37.** Negative (up) and Positive (down) ESI-MS of salt **9**



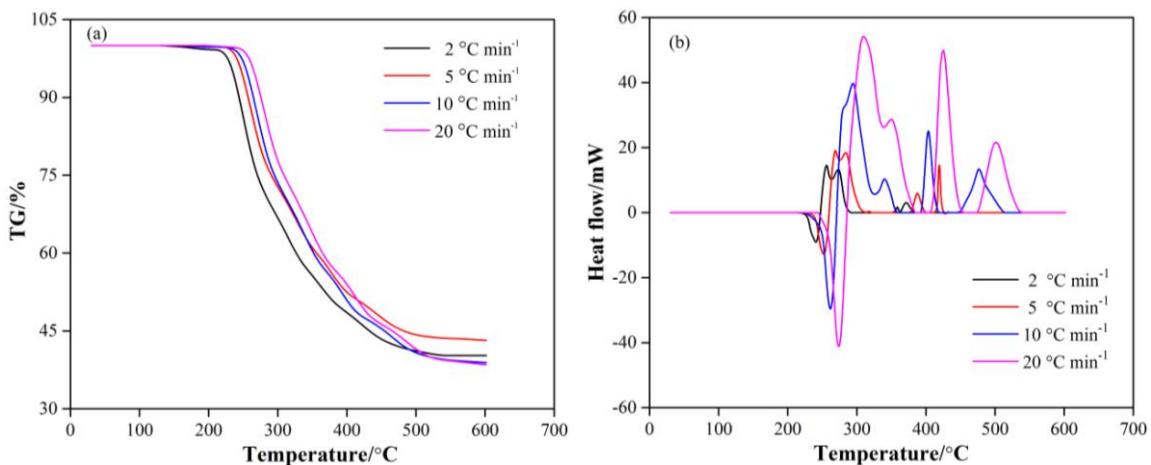
**Figure S38.** Packing cell of salt **9**

## Thermal analysis

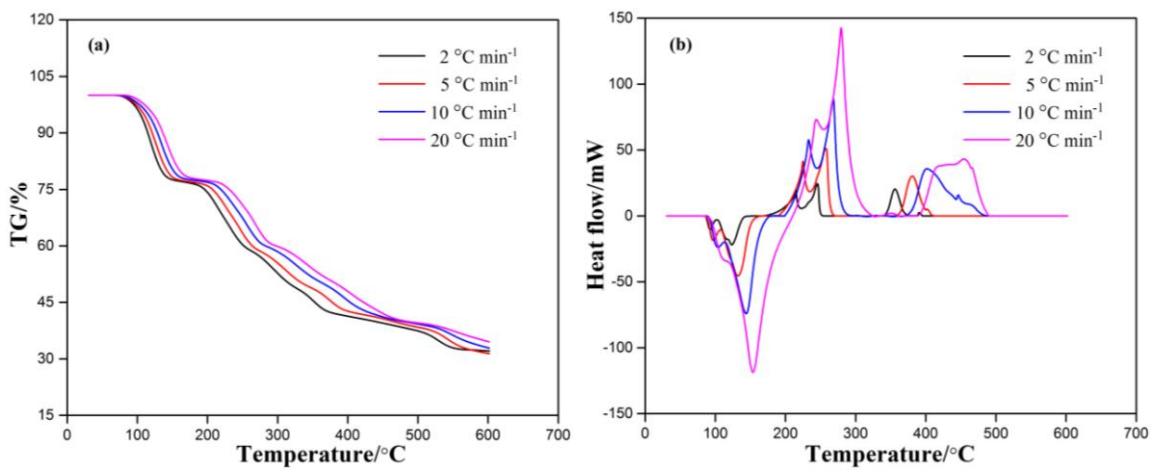


**Figure S39.** TG (a) and DTA (b) of ZTO at different heating rates

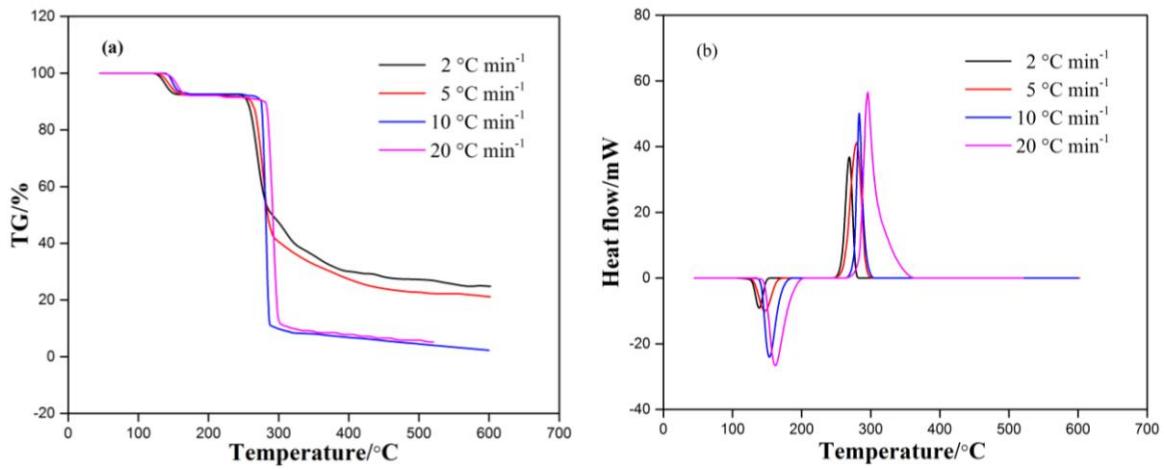
5



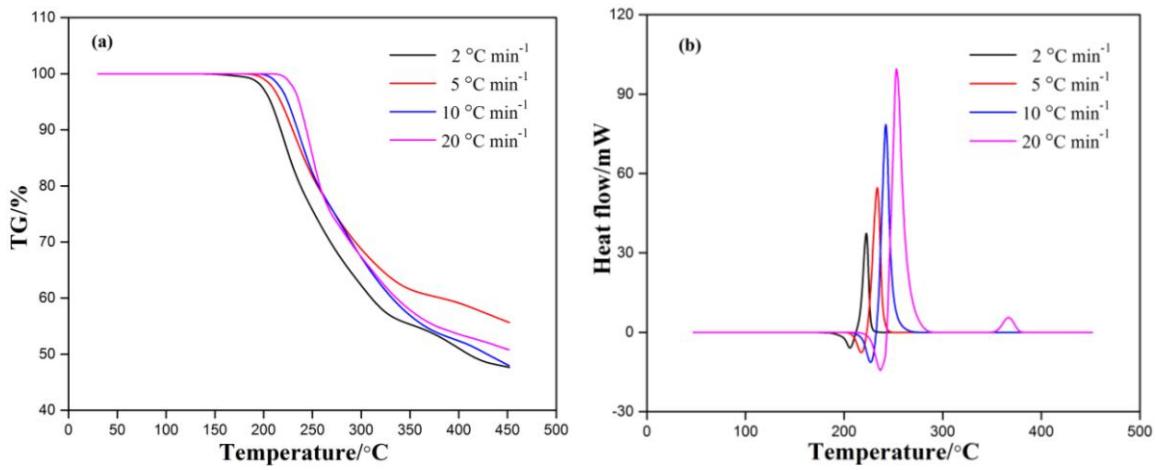
**Figure S40.** TG (a) and DTA (b) of **1** at different heating rates



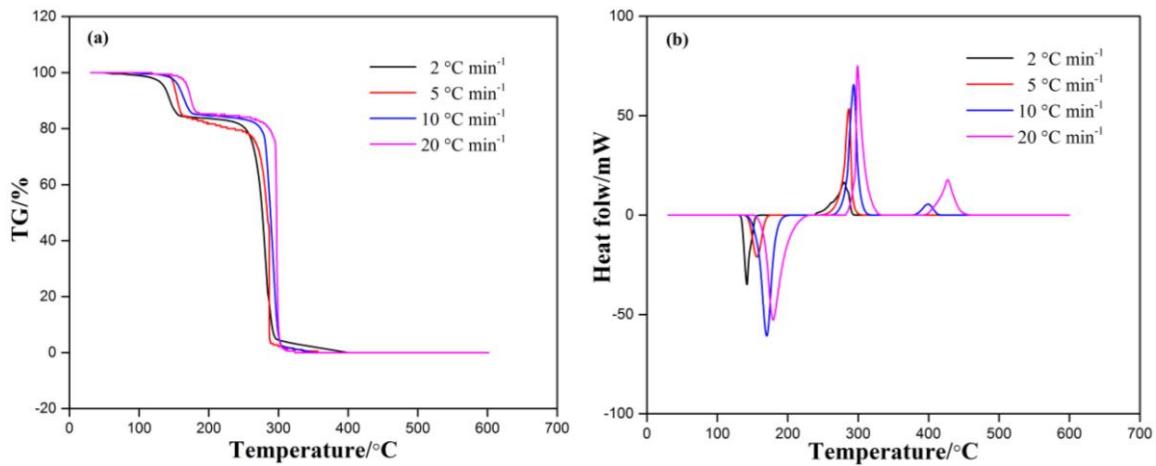
**Figure S41.** TG (a) and DTA (b) of **2** at different heating rates



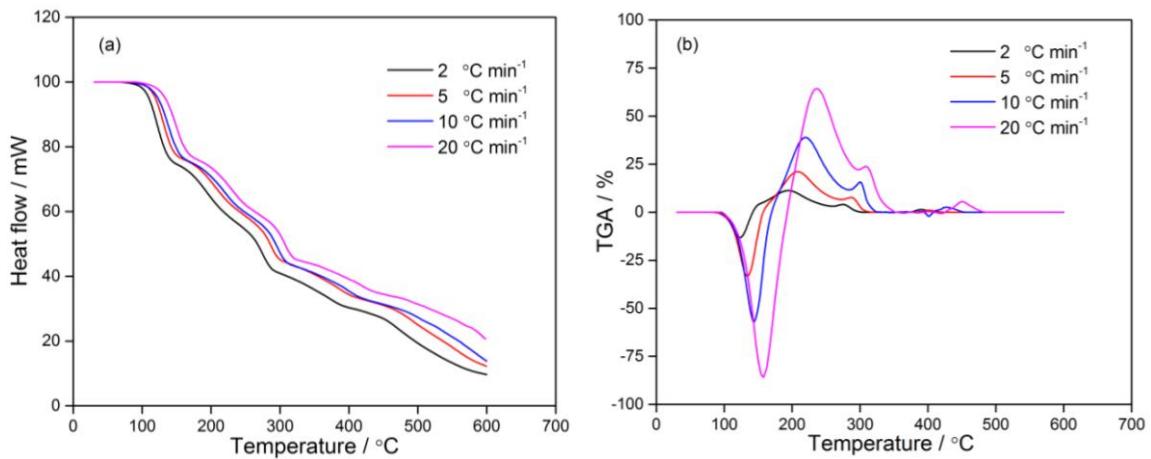
**Figure S42.** TG (a) and DTA (b) of **3** at different heating rates



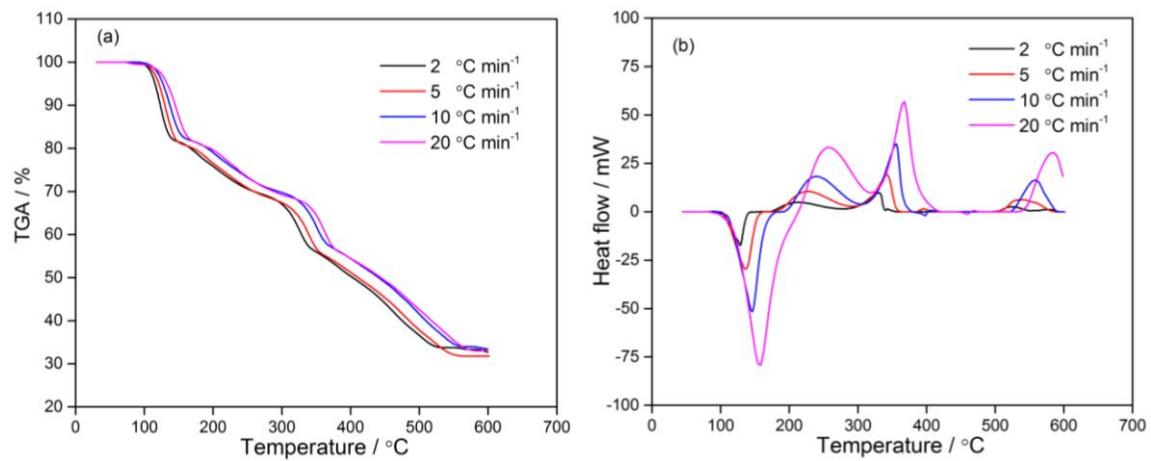
**Figure S43.** TG (a) and DTA (b) of **4** at different heating rates



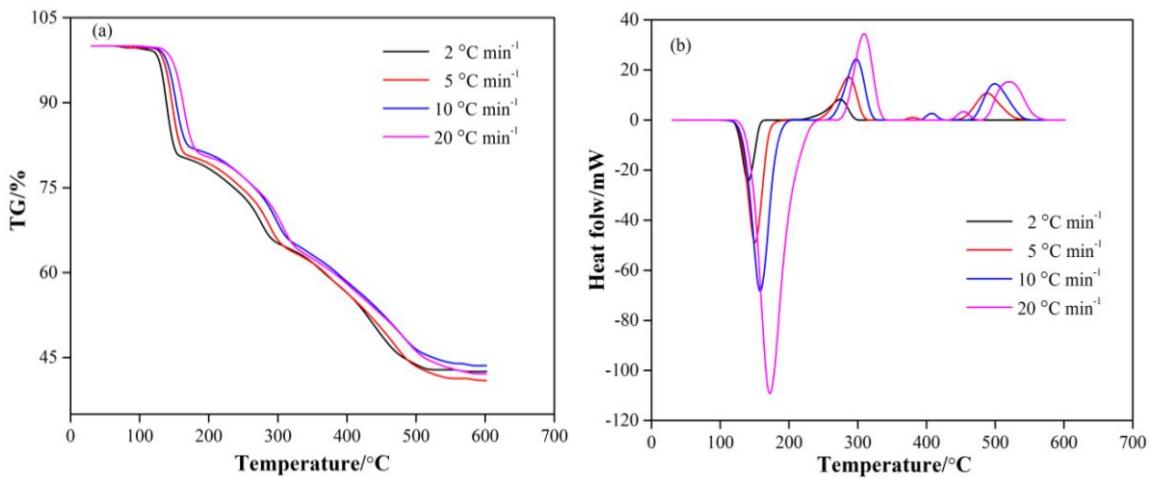
**Figure S44.** TG (a) and DTA (b) of **5** at different heating rates



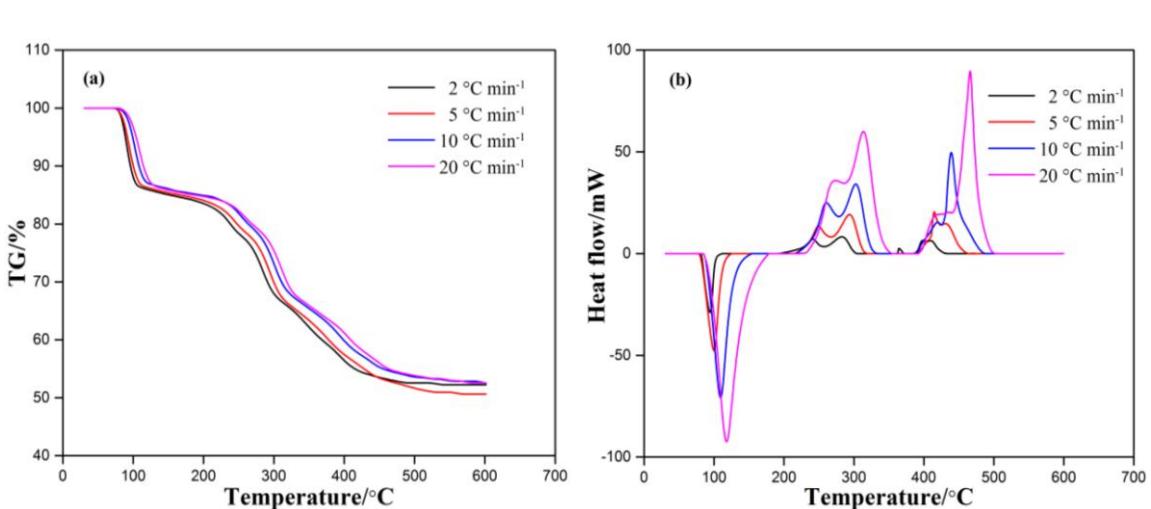
**Figure S45.** TG (a) and DTA (b) of **6** at different heating rates



**Figure S46.** TG (a) and DTA (b) of **7** at different heating rates



**Figure S47.** TG (a) and DTA (b) of **8** at different heating rates



**Figure S48.** TG (a) and DTA (b) of **9** at different heating rates

## Table

**Table S1** Crystal structure solution and refinement for ZTO and its salts **2–9**.

	<b>ZTO</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>
Chemical formula	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>4</sub> N <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>7</sub> N <sub>8</sub> NaO <sub>4</sub>	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>10</sub> N <sub>16</sub> K <sub>2</sub> O <sub>6</sub>	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>5</sub> CsN <sub>8</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> N <sub>10</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>26</sub> N <sub>16</sub> O <sub>14</sub> Mg	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>26</sub> N <sub>16</sub> O <sub>14</sub> Ca	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> N <sub>8</sub> O <sub>6</sub> Sr	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>20</sub> N <sub>16</sub> O <sub>12</sub> Ba <sub>2</sub>
Mw /g mol <sup>-1</sup>	196.15	254.17	504.52	344.05	228.20	594.76	612.56	699.58	807.08
Crystal size /mm	0.37×0.20×0.14	0.18×0.17×0.16	0.37×0.16×0.15	0.21×0.20×0.19	0.22×0.20×0.18	0.19×0.11×0.07	0.13×0.09×0.05	0.09×0.06×0.03	0.22×0.12×0.08
Crystal system	Monoclinic	Monoclinic	Monoclinic	Orthorhombic	Triclinic	Monoclinic	Triclinic	Triclinic	Triclinic
Crystal group	<i>P</i> 2 <sub>1</sub> / <i>c</i>	<i>C</i> 2/ <i>c</i>	<i>P</i> 2 <sub>1</sub> / <i>c</i>	<i>Pnna</i>	<i>P</i> –1	<i>C</i> 2/ <i>c</i>	<i>P</i> –1	<i>P</i> –1	<i>P</i> –1
<i>a</i> / Å	7.581(3)	19.421(15)	14.345(4)	6.8101(13)	7.7212(5)	19.528(5)	7.555(3)	7.603(3)	7.6249(18)
<i>b</i> / Å	6.325(3)	6.514(5)	10.332(3)	13.764(3)	8.2866(5)	10.445(3)	7.692(3)	7.714(2)	7.8460(16)
<i>c</i> / Å	7.891(4)	15.382(12)	12.600(4)	10.311(2)	8.3755(5)	12.557(3)	11.022(5)	11.324(4)	11.723(3)
<i>a</i> /°	90	90	90	90	62.6840(10)	90	75.555(15)	73.482(16)	70.520(8)
<i>β</i> /°	107.344(5)	93.234(16)	96.748(3)	90	71.5710(10)	110.294(2)	87.243(16)	86.381(18)	85.079(10)
<i>γ</i> /°	90	90	90	90	83.2530(10)	90	61.775(12)	63.029(9)	64.007(7)
<i>v</i> / Å <sup>3</sup>	361.1(3)	1943(3)	1854.7(9)	966.6(3)	451.47(5)	2402(11)	544.7(4)	565.8(3)	592.8(2)
<i>z</i>	2	8	4	4	2	4	1	2	1
ρ <sub>calc.</sub> /g cm <sup>-3</sup>	1.804	1.738	1.807	2.378	1.679	1.644	1.867	2.077	2.261
μ mm <sup>-1</sup>	0.150	0.187	0.584	3.842	0.138	0.173	0.622	4.809	3.392
<i>F</i> (000)	200	1040	1024	656	236	1240	316	352	388
θ range /°	2.81–31.51	2.10–24.86	2.56–31.48	2.47–25.01	2.77–25.14	3.06–31.49	3.07–31.53	3.09–31.49	2.98–31.50
<i>λ</i> (Moka)/Å	0.71073	0.71073	0.71073	0.71073	0.71073	0.71073	0.71073	0.71073	0.71073
Temp. /K	153(2)	293(2)	153(2)	296(2)	296(2)	153(2)	153(2)	153(2)	153(2)
Refl. collected	3404	4338	22348	5565	2911	11865	8063	8470	8849
Refl. unique	1194	1668	6095	850	1602	3922	3488	3665	3870
<i>R</i> (int)	0.0218	0.0669	0.0455	0.0153	0.0107	0.0256	0.0811	0.0844	0.0310
Data /rest. /param.	1194/0/68	1668/4/170	6095/0/314	850/0/74	1602/0/158	3922/0/222	3488/13/194	3665/12/190	3870/14/205
GOOF	1.003	1.091	1.003	1.067	1.048	1.002	0.842	0.897	1.000
R <sub>1</sub> , wR <sub>2</sub> [ <i>I</i> >2σ( <i>I</i> )]	R <sub>1</sub> =0.0392	R <sub>1</sub> =0.0631	R <sub>1</sub> =0.0545	R <sub>1</sub> =0.0133	R <sub>1</sub> =0.0359	R <sub>1</sub> =0.0387	R <sub>1</sub> =0.0801	R <sub>1</sub> =0.0701	R <sub>1</sub> =0.0332
	wR <sub>2</sub> =0.0968	wR <sub>2</sub> =0.1552	wR <sub>2</sub> =0.1371	wR <sub>2</sub> =0.0323	wR <sub>2</sub> =0.0962	wR <sub>2</sub> =0.0932	wR <sub>2</sub> =0.2191	wR <sub>2</sub> =0.1832	wR <sub>2</sub> =0.0734
R <sub>1</sub> , wR <sub>2</sub> (all data)	R <sub>1</sub> =0.0484	R <sub>1</sub> =0.0779	R <sub>1</sub> =0.0713	R <sub>1</sub> =0.0149	R <sub>1</sub> =0.0398	R <sub>1</sub> =0.0547	R <sub>1</sub> =0.1105	R <sub>1</sub> =0.0885	R <sub>1</sub> =0.0369
	wR <sub>2</sub> =0.1040	wR <sub>2</sub> =0.1660	wR <sub>2</sub> =0.1515	wR <sub>2</sub> =0.0335	wR <sub>2</sub> =0.0998	wR <sub>2</sub> =0.1014	wR <sub>2</sub> =0.2421	wR <sub>2</sub> =0.1900	wR <sub>2</sub> =0.0762
Index range	–11≤ <i>h</i> ≤11	–22≤ <i>h</i> ≤22	–19≤ <i>h</i> ≤20	–7≤ <i>h</i> ≤8	–9≤ <i>h</i> ≤9	–28≤ <i>h</i> ≤28	–11≤ <i>h</i> ≤11	–11≤ <i>h</i> ≤11	–10≤ <i>h</i> ≤11
	–9≤ <i>k</i> ≤5	–7≤ <i>k</i> ≤7	–15≤ <i>k</i> ≤15	–16≤ <i>k</i> ≤16	–9≤ <i>k</i> ≤9	–15≤ <i>k</i> ≤14	–11≤ <i>k</i> ≤11	–11≤ <i>k</i> ≤11	–11≤ <i>k</i> ≤11
	–11≤ <i>l</i> ≤11	–12≤ <i>l</i> ≤17	–18≤ <i>l</i> ≤15	–10≤ <i>l</i> ≤12	–9≤ <i>l</i> ≤9	–18≤ <i>l</i> ≤18	–16≤ <i>l</i> ≤16	–16≤ <i>l</i> ≤16	–17≤ <i>l</i> ≤17
CCDC numbers	1048057	1063734	1420716	1420255	1413030	1435798	1439859	1440023	1415595

**Table S2.** Selected bond distances ( $\text{\AA}$ ) of ZTO and its salts

Compound	Bond	length	Bond	length	Bond	length
<b>ZTO</b>	C(1)–N(1)	1.2952	C(2)–N(2)	1.3596	N(4)–N(4 <sup>#1</sup> )	1.2525
	C(1)–N(3)	1.3760	C(2)–N(3)	1.4112	C(2)–O(1)	1.2144
	N(1)–N(2)	1.3815	N(3)–N(4)	1.3707		
<b>2</b>	Na(1)–O(4)	2.319(4)	N(1)–C(1)	1.325(4)	C(3)–N(6)	1.392(4)
	Na(1)–O(1)	2.329(3)	N(1)–N(2)	1.380(4)	N(4)–N(5)	1.236(4)
	Na(1)–O(1 <sup>#1</sup> )	2.392(3)	C(1)–N(3)	1.387(4)	C(4)–N(8)	1.277(5)
	Na(1)–O(3)	2.419(4)	O(2)–C(3)	1.228(4)	C(4)–N(6)	1.365(5)
	Na(1)–N(8 <sup>#2</sup> )	2.527(3)	N(2)–C(2)	1.270(5)	N(5)–N(6)	1.355(4)
	Na(1)–Na(1 <sup>#1</sup> )	3.647(4)	C(2)–N(3)	1.369(4)	N(7)–N(8)	1.393(4)
	O(1)–C(1)	1.221(4)	N(3)–N(4)	1.362(4)	N(8)–Na(1 <sup>#3</sup> )	2.527(3)
	O(1)–Na(1 <sup>#1</sup> )	2.392(3)	C(3)–N(7)	1.314(5)		
<b>3</b>	K(1)–O(4 <sup>#1</sup> )	2.6811(15)	O(2)–K(1 <sup>#2</sup> )	2.6820(15)	N(7)–N(8)	1.413(2)
	K(1)–O(2 <sup>#2</sup> )	2.6820(15)	O(3)–C(5)	1.245(2)	N(8)–C(4)	1.302(2)
	K(1)–O(5)	2.7302(19)	O(3)–K(2 <sup>#4</sup> )	2.6643(15)	N(8)–K(2 <sup>#1</sup> )	2.8651(18)
	K(1)–O(1)	2.8063(18)	O(4)–C(7)	1.226(2)	N(9)–C(5)	1.336(2)
	K(1)–N(10)	2.9004(18)	O(4)–K(1 <sup>#5</sup> )	2.6811(15)	N(9)–N(10)	1.407(2)
	K(1)–N(2 <sup>#3</sup> )	2.9724(17)	N(1)–C(1)	1.342(2)	N(10)–C(6)	1.296(2)
	K(1)–C(1)	3.408(2)	N(1)–N(2)	1.391(2)	N(11)–N(12)	1.357(2)
	K(1)–K(2)	4.1531(11)	N(2)–C(2)	1.296(2)	N(11)–C(6)	1.386(2)
	K(2)–O(3 <sup>#4</sup> )	2.6642(15)	N(2)–K(1 <sup>#3</sup> )	2.9724(17)	N(11)–C(5)	1.413(2)
	K(2)–O(1)	2.7159(15)	N(3)–N(4)	1.375(2)	N(12)–N(13)	1.250(2)
	K(2)–O(6)	2.7686(19)	N(3)–C(2)	1.385(2)	N(13)–N(14)	1.371(2)
	K(2)–N(8 <sup>#5</sup> )	2.8651(18)	N(3)–C(1)	1.395(2)	N(14)–C(8)	1.384(2)
	K(2)–N(16 <sup>#6</sup> )	2.9789(18)	N(4)–N(5)	1.248(2)	N(14)–C(7)	1.405(2)
	K(2)–N(10)	3.019(2)	N(5)–N(6)	1.360(2)	N(15)–C(7)	1.345(2)
	K(2)–C(6)	3.495(2)	N(6)–C(4)	1.382(2)	N(15)–N(16)	1.395(2)
	O(1)–C(1)	1.237(2)	N(6)–C(3)	1.410(2)	N(16)–C(8)	1.302(2)
	O(2)–C(3)	1.251(2)	N(7)–C(3)	1.334(2)	N(16)–K(2 <sup>#6</sup> )	2.9789(18)
<b>4</b>	O(1)–C(2)	1.228(2)	Cs(1)–N(1 <sup>#5</sup> )	3.2825(16)	N(1)–N(2)	1.399(2)
	O(1)–Cs(1 <sup>#1</sup> )	3.0910(13)	Cs(1)–N(1 <sup>#6</sup> )	3.2825(16)	N(1)–Cs(1 <sup>#8</sup> )	3.2825(16)
	O(1)–Cs(1)	3.2208(14)	Cs(1)–O(2 <sup>#7</sup> )	3.4169(7)	N(2)–C(2)	1.337(2)
	O(2)–Cs(1)	3.4169(7)	Cs(1)–N(4 <sup>#1</sup> )	3.5214(16)	N(3)–N(4)	1.3684(19)
	O(2)–Cs(1 <sup>#2</sup> )	3.4169(7)	Cs(1)–N(4 <sup>#3</sup> )	3.5214(16)	N(3)–C(1)	1.383(2)
	Cs(1)–O(1 <sup>#3</sup> )	3.0910(13)	Cs(1)–C(2)	3.7696(18)	N(3)–C(2)	1.409(2)
	Cs(1)–O(1 <sup>#1</sup> )	3.0910(13)	Cs(1)–C(2 <sup>#4</sup> )	3.7696(18)	N(4)–N(4 <sup>#9</sup> )	1.253(3)
	Cs(1)–O(1 <sup>#4</sup> )	3.2208(14)	N(1)–C(1)	1.286(2)	N(4)–Cs(1 <sup>#1</sup> )	3.5214(16)
<b>5</b>	C(1)–O(1)	1.2543(18)	C(3)–O(2)	1.2225(19)	N(4)–N(5)	1.2495(19)
	C(1)–N(1)	1.3268(19)	C(3)–N(8)	1.345(2)	N(5)–N(6)	1.3767(17)
	C(1)–N(3)	1.4039(19)	C(3)–N(6)	1.4039(19)	N(7)–N(8)	1.3824(19)
	C(2)–N(2)	1.292(2)	C(4)–N(7)	1.282(2)	N(9)–N(10)	1.439(2)
	C(2)–N(3)	1.3758(19)	C(4)–N(6)	1.378(2)		

**Table S2 (continued)**

Compound	Bond	length	Bond	length	Bond	length
<b>6</b>	Mg(1)–O(5)	2.0575(10)	O(2)–C(3)	1.2640(15)	N(4)–N(5)	1.2526(14)
	Mg(1)–O(5 <sup>#1</sup> )	2.0576(10)	N(1)–C(1)	1.3455(15)	N(5)–N(6)	1.3676(13)
	Mg(1)–O(4)	2.0593(10)	N(1)–N(2)	1.3860(14)	N(6)–C(4)	1.3794(14)
	Mg(1)–O(4 <sup>#1</sup> )	2.0594(10)	N(2)–C(2)	1.2948(16)	N(6)–C(3)	1.4046(14)
	Mg(1)–O(3 <sup>#1</sup> )	2.1023(10)	N(3)–N(4)	1.3789(13)	N(7)–C(3)	1.3289(15)
	Mg(1)–O(3)	2.1023(10)	N(3)–C(2)	1.3816(15)	N(7)–N(8)	1.4071(14)
	O(1)–C(1)	1.2388(15)	N(3)–C(1)	1.3938(14)	N(8)–C(4)	1.2966(15)
<b>7</b>	Ca(1)–O(1)	2.404(3)	O(1)–C(1)	1.258(4)	N(3)–C(1)	1.409(4)
	Ca(1)–O(5)	2.426(3)	O(2)–C(3)	1.259(4)	N(4)–N(5)	1.257(4)
	Ca(1)–O(6)	2.429(3)	O(3)–Ca(1) <sup>#1</sup>	2.523(3)	N(5)–N(6)	1.369(4)
	Ca(1)–O(3)	2.511(3)	O(4)–Ca(1) <sup>#2</sup>	2.584(3)	N(6)–C(4)	1.390(4)
	Ca(1)–O(3) <sup>#1</sup>	2.523(3)	N(1)–C(1)	1.342(4)	N(6)–C(3)	1.404(4)
	Ca(1)–O(4)	2.577(3)	N(1)–N(2)	1.404(4)	N(7)–C(3)	1.324(4)
	Ca(1)–O(4) <sup>#2</sup>	2.584(3)	N(1)–Ca(1) <sup>#1</sup>	2.591(3)	N(7)–N(8)	1.408(4)
	Ca(1)–N(1) <sup>#1</sup>	2.591(3)	N(2)–C(2)	1.300(5)	N(8)–C(4)	1.298(5)
	Ca(1)–Ca(1) <sup>#1</sup>	4.0521(18)	N(3)–C(2)	1.367(4)		
	Ca(1)–Ca(1) <sup>#2</sup>	4.2154(19)	N(3)–N(4)	1.385(4)		
<b>8</b>	Sr(1) – O(1) <sup>#1</sup>	2.540(4)	N(1) – C(1)	1.338(7)	N(7) – C(3)	1.334(7)
	Sr(1) – O(5)	2.578(4)	N(1) – N(2)	1.397(6)	N(7) – N(8)	1.403(6)
	Sr(1) – O(3) <sup>#1</sup>	2.591(4)	N(2) – C(2)	1.309(7)	N(8) – C(4)	1.303(7)
	Sr(1) – O(6)	2.607(5)	N(3) – N(4)	1.380(6)	C(1) – O(1)	1.263(7)
	Sr(1) – O(4) <sup>#2</sup>	2.643(4)	N(3) – C(2)	1.383(7)	C(3) – O(2)	1.261(6)
	Sr(1) – O(3)	2.661(4)	N(3) – C(1)	1.420(7)	O(1) – Sr(1) <sup>#1</sup>	2.540(4)
	Sr(1) – O(4)	2.671(4)	N(4) – N(5)	1.239(6)	O(3) – Sr(1) <sup>#1</sup>	2.591(4)
	Sr(1) – N(1)	2.747(5)	N(5) – N(6)	1.376(6)	O(4) – Sr(1) <sup>#2</sup>	2.643(4)
	Sr(1) – Sr(1) <sup>#1</sup>	4.2239(15)	N(6) – C(4)	1.388(7)		
	Sr(1) – Sr(1) <sup>#2</sup>	4.2894(17)	N(6) – C(3)	1.392(7)		
<b>9</b>	Ba(1)–O(3 <sup>#1</sup> )	2.708(2)	C(1)–O(1)	1.261(4)	N(1)–N(2)	1.410(4)
	Ba(1)–O(2)	2.709(2)	C(1)–N(1)	1.332(4)	N(2)–C(2)	1.297(4)
	Ba(1)–O(4)	2.724(2)	C(1)–N(3)	1.392(4)	N(8)–C(3)	1.339(4)
	Ba(1)–O(6)	2.766(2)	C(4)–N(7)	1.300(4)	N(8)–N(7)	1.411(4)
	Ba(1)–O(4 <sup>#2</sup> )	2.796(2)	C(4)–N(6)	1.378(4)	N(8)–Ba(1 <sup>#1</sup> )	2.915(3)
	Ba(1)–O(3)	2.827(2)	O(2)–C(3)	1.255(4)	O(3)–Ba(1 <sup>#1</sup> )	2.708(2)
	Ba(1)–O(5)	2.895(3)	N(5)–N(4)	1.248(3)	O(4)–Ba(1 <sup>#2</sup> )	2.796(2)
	Ba(1)–N(8 <sup>#1</sup> )	2.915(3)	N(5)–N(6)	1.370(3)	O(5)–Ba(1 <sup>#3</sup> )	3.175(3)
	Ba(1)–O(5 <sup>#3</sup> )	3.175(3)	N(4)–N(3)	1.377(3)	N(1)–N(2)	1.4049(18)
	Ba(1)–Ba(1 <sup>#2</sup> )	4.3889(10)	N(3)–C(2)	1.380(4)	N(3)–N(4)	1.3698(17)
	Ba(1)–Ba(1 <sup>#1</sup> )	4.4470(9)	N(6)–C(3)	1.411(4)		

**Table S3.** The selected bond angle (°) of ZTO and its salts

ZTO	C(1)–N(1)–N(2)	105.48(8)	C(1)–N(3)–C(2)	109.10(9)	O(1)–C(2)–N(3)	127.92(9)
	C(2)–N(2)–N(1)	113.56(9)	N(4 <sup>#1</sup> )–N(4)–N(3)	110.12(11)	N(2)–C(2)–N(3)	101.42(9)
	N(4)–N(3)–C(1)	130.70(8)	N(1)–C(1)–N(3)	110.43(9)		
	N(4)–N(3)–C(2)	120.19(9)	O(1)–C(2)–N(2)	130.66(10)		
<b>2</b>	O(4)–Na(1)–O(1)	110.68(12)	O(1)–Na(1)–O(3)	88.37(11)	N(2)–C(2)–N(3)	109.9(3)
	O(4)–Na(1)–O(1 <sup>#1</sup> )	100.88(12)	O(1 <sup>#1</sup> )–Na(1)–O(3)	123.31(11)	N(4)–N(3)–C(2)	129.3(3)
	O(1)–Na(1)–O(1 <sup>#1</sup> )	77.48(11)	O(4)–Na(1)–N(8 <sup>#2</sup> )	84.06(12)	N(4)–N(3)–C(1)	122.7(3)
	O(4)–Na(1)–O(3)	135.05(13)	O(1)–Na(1)–N(8 <sup>#2</sup> )	164.98(12)	C(2)–N(3)–C(1)	107.9(3)
	O(1)–Na(1)–O(3)	88.37(11)	O(1 <sup>#1</sup> )–Na(1)–N(8 <sup>#2</sup> )	103.23(12)	O(2)–C(3)–N(7)	130.2(3)
	O(1 <sup>#1</sup> )–Na(1)–O(3)	123.31(11)	O(3)–Na(1)–N(8 <sup>#2</sup> )	78.68(11)	O(2)–C(3)–N(6)	124.6(3)
	O(4)–Na(1)–N(8 <sup>#2</sup> )	84.06(12)	O(4)–Na(1)–Na(1 <sup>#1</sup> )	118.16(9)	N(7)–C(3)–N(6)	105.2(3)
	O(1)–Na(1)–N(8 <sup>#2</sup> )	164.98(12)	O(1)–Na(1)–Na(1 <sup>#1</sup> )	40.06(7)	N(5)–N(4)–N(3)	109.2(3)
	O(1 <sup>#1</sup> )–Na(1)–N(8 <sup>#2</sup> )	103.23(12)	O(1 <sup>#1</sup> )–Na(1)–Na(1 <sup>#1</sup> )	38.80(7)	N(8)–C(4)–N(6)	109.7(3)
	O(3)–Na(1)–N(8 <sup>#2</sup> )	78.68(11)	O(3)–Na(1)–Na(1 <sup>#1</sup> )	102.77(8)	N(4)–N(5)–N(6)	113.2(3)
	O(4)–Na(1)–Na(1 <sup>#1</sup> )	118.16(9)	N(8 <sup>#2</sup> )–Na(1)–Na(1 <sup>#1</sup> )	135.70(10)	N(5)–N(6)–C(4)	132.6(3)
	O(1)–Na(1)–Na(1) <sup>#1</sup>	40.06(7)	C(1)–O(1)–Na(1)	132.4(2)	N(5)–N(6)–C(3)	119.7(3)
	O(1 <sup>#1</sup> )–Na(1)–Na(1 <sup>#1</sup> )	38.80(7)	C(1)–O(1)–Na(1 <sup>#1</sup> )	126.0(2)	C(4)–N(6)–C(3)	107.7(3)
	O(3)–Na(1)–Na(1 <sup>#1</sup> )	102.77(8)	Na(1)–O(1)–Na(1 <sup>#1</sup> )	101.14(11)	C(3)–N(7)–N(8)	110.3(3)
	N(8 <sup>#2</sup> )–Na(1)–Na(1 <sup>#1</sup> )	135.70(10)	C(1)–N(1)–N(2)	111.2(3)	C(4)–N(8)–N(7)	107.2(3)
	O(4)–Na(1)–O(1)	110.68(12)	O(1)–C(1)–N(1)	129.3(3)	C(4)–N(8)–Na(1 <sup>#3</sup> )	135.8(3)
	O(4)–Na(1)–O(1 <sup>#1</sup> )	100.88(12)	O(1)–C(1)–N(3)	126.6(3)	N(7)–N(8)–Na(1 <sup>#3</sup> )	115.9(2)
	O(1)–Na(1)–O(1 <sup>#1</sup> )	77.48(11)	N(1)–C(1)–N(3)	104.1(3)		
	O(4)–Na(1)–O(3)	135.05(13)	C(2)–N(2)–N(1)	106.9(3)		
<b>3</b>	O(4 <sup>#1</sup> )–K(1)–O(2 <sup>#2</sup> )	84.33(5)	N(10)–K(1)–C(1)	101.14(5)	O(3 <sup>#4</sup> )–K(2)–N(10)	92.22(5)
	O(4 <sup>#1</sup> )–K(1)–O(5)	83.81(5)	N(2 <sup>#3</sup> )–K(1)–C(1)	76.00(5)	O(1)–K(2)–N(10)	86.34(5)
	O(2 <sup>#2</sup> )–K(1)–O(5)	96.61(5)	O(4 <sup>#1</sup> )–K(1)–K(2)	85.02(4)	O(6)–K(2)–N(10)	171.04(5)
	O(4 <sup>#1</sup> )–K(1)–O(1)	78.47(5)	O(2 <sup>#2</sup> )–K(1)–K(2)	123.73(4)	N(8 <sup>#5</sup> )–K(2)–N(10)	83.20(5)
	O(2 <sup>#2</sup> )–K(1)–O(1)	83.33(5)	O(5)–K(1)–K(2)	136.63(4)	N(16 <sup>#6</sup> )–K(2)–N(10)	77.88(5)
	O(5)–K(1)–O(1)	162.20(5)	O(1)–K(1)–K(2)	40.41(3)	O(3 <sup>#4</sup> )–K(2)–C(6)	106.55(5)
	O(4 <sup>#1</sup> )–K(1)–N(10)	94.30(5)	N(10)–K(1)–K(2)	46.62(4)	O(1)–K(2)–C(6)	102.76(5)
	O(2 <sup>#2</sup> )–K(1)–N(10)	170.34(5)	N(2 <sup>#3</sup> )–K(1)–K(2)	86.12(4)	O(6)–K(2)–C(6)	157.50(5)
	O(5)–K(1)–N(10)	92.74(5)	C(1)–K(1)–K(2)	55.92(4)	N(8 <sup>#5</sup> )–K(2)–C(6)	68.93(5)
	O(1)–K(1)–N(10)	87.02(5)	O(3 <sup>#4</sup> )–K(2)–O(1)	86.65(5)	N(16 <sup>#6</sup> )–K(2)–C(6)	62.12(5)
	O(4 <sup>#1</sup> )–K(1)–N(2 <sup>#3</sup> )	167.51(5)	O(3 <sup>#4</sup> )–K(2)–O(6)	93.88(5)	N(10)–K(2)–C(6)	21.38(4)
	O(2 <sup>#2</sup> )–K(1)–N(2 <sup>#3</sup> )	93.32(5)	O(1)–K(2)–O(6)	87.45(5)	O(3 <sup>#4</sup> )–K(2)–K(1)	89.72(4)
	O(5)–K(1)–N(2 <sup>#3</sup> )	108.66(5)	O(3 <sup>#4</sup> )–K(2)–N(8 <sup>#5</sup> )	175.40(5)	O(1)–K(2)–K(1)	42.06(3)
	O(1)–K(1)–N(2 <sup>#3</sup> )	89.08(5)	O(1)–K(2)–N(8 <sup>#5</sup> )	93.48(5)	O(6)–K(2)–K(1)	129.11(4)
	N(10)–K(1)–N(2 <sup>#3</sup> )	85.95(5)	O(6)–K(2)–N(8 <sup>#5</sup> )	90.73(5)	N(8 <sup>#5</sup> )–K(2)–K(1)	87.31(4)
	O(4 <sup>#1</sup> )–K(1)–C(1)	91.73(5)	O(3 <sup>#4</sup> )–K(2)–N(16 <sup>#6</sup> )	93.27(5)	N(16 <sup>#6</sup> )–K(2)–K(1)	122.17(4)
	O(2 <sup>#2</sup> )–K(1)–C(1)	69.40(5)	O(1)–K(2)–N(16) <sup>#6</sup>	164.21(5)	N(10)–K(2)–K(1)	44.29(4)
	O(5)–K(1)–C(1)	165.72(5)	O(6)–K(2)–N(16 <sup>#6</sup> )	108.30(5)	C(6)–K(2)–K(1)	61.78(4)
	O(1)–K(1)–C(1)	20.13(4)	N(8 <sup>#5</sup> )–K(2)–N(16 <sup>#6</sup> )	85.35(5)	C(1)–O(1)–K(2)	127.55(12)
	C(1)–O(1)–K(1)	108.54(12)	C(2)–N(2)–K(1 <sup>#3</sup> )	141.44(13)	N(9)–N(10)–K(2)	101.50(11)
	K(2)–O(1)–K(1)	97.53(5)	N(7)–N(8)–K(2) <sup>#1</sup>	109.46(11)	K(1)–N(10)–K(2)	89.09(5)
	C(3)–O(2)–K(1 <sup>#2</sup> )	133.39(12)	C(5)–N(9)–N(10)	109.20(15)	O(1)–C(1)–N(3)	126.72(17)
	C(5)–O(3)–K(2 <sup>#4</sup> )	133.70(12)	C(6)–N(10)–N(9)	108.46(16)	N(1)–C(1)–N(3)	103.20(15)
	C(7)–O(4)–K(1 <sup>#5</sup> )	130.79(12)	C(6)–N(10)–K(1)	138.71(14)	O(1)–C(1)–K(1)	51.33(10)
	C(1)–N(1)–N(2)	112.66(15)	N(9)–N(10)–K(1)	108.72(11)	N(1)–C(1)–K(1)	110.96(12)
	C(2)–N(2)–N(1)	105.58(16)	C(6)–N(10)–K(2)	100.51(13)	N(3)–C(1)–K(1)	113.86(12)

**Table S3. (continued)**

N(2)–C(2)–N(3)	110.04(17)	C(4)–N(8)–N(7)	107.64(16)	O(1)–C(1)–N(1)	130.07(17)	
O(2)–C(3)–N(7)	129.53(17)	C(4)–N(8)–K(2) <sup>#1</sup>	141.36(14)	N(7)–C(3)–N(6)	106.34(16)	
O(2)–C(3)–N(6)	124.13(16)	N(12)–N(11)–C(6)	131.35(15)	N(8)–C(4)–N(6)	109.71(17)	
N(1)–N(2)–K(1 <sup>#3</sup> )	112.12(11)	N(12)–N(11)–C(5)	121.02(15)	O(3)–C(5)–N(9)	130.42(17)	
N(4)–N(3)–C(2)	131.62(15)	C(6)–N(11)–C(5)	107.48(15)	O(3)–C(5)–N(11)	123.75(16)	
N(4)–N(3)–C(1)	119.74(15)	N(13)–N(12)–N(11)	111.44(15)	N(9)–C(5)–N(11)	105.83(16)	
C(2)–N(3)–C(1)	108.51(15)	N(12)–N(13)–N(14)	110.92(15)	N(10)–C(6)–N(11)	109.03(17)	
N(5)–N(4)–N(3)	110.89(15)	N(13)–N(14)–C(8)	131.78(15)	N(10)–C(6)–K(2)	58.12(11)	
N(4)–N(5)–N(6)	111.78(15)	N(13)–N(14)–C(7)	119.31(15)	N(11)–C(6)–K(2)	113.12(12)	
N(5)–N(6)–C(4)	131.88(15)	C(8)–N(14)–C(7)	108.89(15)	O(4)–C(7)–N(15)	130.68(17)	
N(5)–N(6)–C(3)	120.90(15)	C(7)–N(15)–N(16)	113.05(15)	O(4)–C(7)–N(14)	126.70(17)	
C(4)–N(6)–C(3)	107.11(15)	C(8)–N(16)–K(2 <sup>#6</sup> )	142.09(13)	N(15)–C(7)–N(14)	102.62(15)	
C(3)–N(7)–N(8)	109.18(15)	N(15)–N(16)–K(2 <sup>#6</sup> )	112.39(11)	N(16)–C(8)–N(14)	109.97(16)	
4	C(2)–O(1)–Cs(1 <sup>#1</sup> )	129.08(11)	O(1)–Cs(1)–O(2)	50.82(4)	N(1 <sup>#5</sup> )–Cs(1)–N(4 <sup>#3</sup> )	107.26(4)
	C(2)–O(1)–Cs(1)	107.11(11)	N(1 <sup>#5</sup> )–Cs(1)–O(2)	105.60(4)	N(1 <sup>#6</sup> )–Cs(1)–N(4 <sup>#3</sup> )	68.57(4)
	Cs(1 <sup>#1</sup> )–O(1)–Cs(1)	110.65(4)	N(1 <sup>#6</sup> )–Cs(1)–O(2)	66.93(4)	O(2)–Cs(1)–N(4 <sup>#3</sup> )	120.74(3)
	Cs(1)–O(2)–Cs(1 <sup>#2</sup> )	170.45(7)	O(1 <sup>#3</sup> )–Cs(1)–O(2 <sup>#7</sup> )	70.49(4)	O(2 <sup>#7</sup> )–Cs(1)–N(4 <sup>#3</sup> )	58.74(3)
	O(1 <sup>#3</sup> )–Cs(1)–O(1 <sup>#1</sup> )	85.53(5)	O(1 <sup>#1</sup> )–Cs(1)–O(2 <sup>#7</sup> )	117.14(4)	N(4 <sup>#1</sup> )–Cs(1)–N(4 <sup>#3</sup> )	174.66(5)
	O(1 <sup>#3</sup> )–Cs(1)–O(1 <sup>#4</sup> )	69.35(4)	O(1 <sup>#4</sup> )–Cs(1)–O(2 <sup>#7</sup> )	50.82(4)	O(1 <sup>#3</sup> )–Cs(1)–C(2)	56.00(4)
	O(1 <sup>#1</sup> )–Cs(1)–O(1 <sup>#4</sup> )	66.47(2)	O(1)–Cs(1)–O(2 <sup>#7</sup> )	135.81(3)	O(1 <sup>#1</sup> )–Cs(1)–C(2)	84.50(4)
	O(1 <sup>#3</sup> )–Cs(1)–O(1)	66.47(2)	N(1 <sup>#5</sup> )–Cs(1)–O(2 <sup>#7</sup> )	66.93(4)	O(1 <sup>#4</sup> )–Cs(1)–C(2)	119.57(4)
	O(1 <sup>#1</sup> )–Cs(1)–O(1)	69.35(4)	N(1 <sup>#6</sup> )–Cs(1)–O(2 <sup>#7</sup> )	105.60(4)	O(1)–Cs(1)–C(2)	18.15(4)
	O(1 <sup>#4</sup> )–Cs(1)–O(1)	118.40(5)	O(2)–Cs(1)–O(2 <sup>#7</sup> )	170.45(7)	N(1 <sup>#5</sup> )–Cs(1)–C(2)	158.84(4)
	O(1 <sup>#3</sup> )–Cs(1)–N(1 <sup>#5</sup> )	137.25(4)	O(1 <sup>#3</sup> )–Cs(1)–N(4 <sup>#1</sup> )	135.26(3)	N(1 <sup>#6</sup> )–Cs(1)–C(2)	74.09(4)
	O(1 <sup>#1</sup> )–Cs(1)–N(1 <sup>#5</sup> )	110.44(4)	O(1 <sup>#1</sup> )–Cs(1)–N(4 <sup>#1</sup> )	50.07(3)	O(2)–Cs(1)–C(2)	64.30(3)
	O(1 <sup>#4</sup> )–Cs(1)–N(1 <sup>#5</sup> )	80.94(4)	O(1 <sup>#4</sup> )–Cs(1)–N(4 <sup>#1</sup> )	85.49(4)	O(2 <sup>#7</sup> )–Cs(1)–C(2)	120.53(3)
	O(1)–Cs(1)–N(1 <sup>#5</sup> )	155.95(4)	O(1)–Cs(1)–N(4 <sup>#1</sup> )	97.26(4)	N(4 <sup>#1</sup> )–Cs(1)–C(2)	115.23(4)
	O(1 <sup>#3</sup> )–Cs(1)–N(1 <sup>#6</sup> )	110.44(4)	N(1 <sup>#5</sup> )–Cs(1)–N(4 <sup>#1</sup> )	68.57(4)	N(4 <sup>#3</sup> )–Cs(1)–C(2)	67.37(4)
	O(1 <sup>#1</sup> )–Cs(1)–N(1 <sup>#6</sup> )	137.25(4)	N(1 <sup>#6</sup> )–Cs(1)–N(4 <sup>#1</sup> )	107.26(4)	O(1 <sup>#3</sup> )–Cs(1)–C(2 <sup>#4</sup> )	84.50(4)
	O(1) <sup>#4</sup> –Cs(1)–N(1) <sup>#6</sup>	155.95(4)	O(2)–Cs(1)–N(4 <sup>#1</sup> )	58.74(3)	O(1 <sup>#1</sup> )–Cs(1)–C(2 <sup>#4</sup> )	56.00(4)
	O(1)–Cs(1)–N(1) <sup>#6</sup>	80.94(4)	O(2 <sup>#7</sup> )–Cs(1)–N(4 <sup>#1</sup> )	120.74(3)	O(1 <sup>#4</sup> )–Cs(1)–C(2 <sup>#4</sup> )	18.15(4)
	N(1) <sup>#5</sup> –Cs(1)–N(1) <sup>#6</sup>	84.88(6)	O(1 <sup>#3</sup> )–Cs(1)–N(4 <sup>#3</sup> )	50.07(3)	O(1)–Cs(1)–C(2 <sup>#4</sup> )	119.57(4)
	O(1) <sup>#3</sup> –Cs(1)–O(2)	117.14(4)	O(1 <sup>#1</sup> )–Cs(1)–N(4 <sup>#3</sup> )	135.26(3)	N(1 <sup>#5</sup> )–Cs(1)–C(2 <sup>#4</sup> )	74.09(4)
	O(1) <sup>#1</sup> –Cs(1)–O(2)	70.49(4)	O(1 <sup>#4</sup> )–Cs(1)–N(4 <sup>#3</sup> )	97.25(4)	N(1 <sup>#6</sup> )–Cs(1)–C(2 <sup>#4</sup> )	158.84(4)
	O(1) <sup>#4</sup> –Cs(1)–O(2)	135.81(3)	O(1)–Cs(1)–N(4 <sup>#3</sup> )	85.49(4)	O(2)–Cs(1)–C(2 <sup>#4</sup> )	120.53(3)
	O(2 <sup>#7</sup> )–Cs(1)–C(2 <sup>#4</sup> )	64.30(3)	N(4)–N(3)–C(1)	131.30(15)	O(1)–C(2)–N(2)	130.38(17)
	N(4 <sup>#1</sup> )–Cs(1)–C(2 <sup>#4</sup> )	67.37(4)	N(4)–N(3)–C(2)	120.68(15)	O(1)–C(2)–N(3)	125.31(16)
	N(4 <sup>#3</sup> )–Cs(1)–C(2 <sup>#4</sup> )	115.23(4)	C(1)–N(3)–C(2)	107.65(14)	N(2)–C(2)–N(3)	104.30(16)
	C(1)–N(1)–N(2)	106.95(15)	N(4 <sup>#9</sup> )–N(4)–N(3)	110.65(19)	O(1)–C(2)–Cs(1)	54.75(9)
	C(1)–N(1)–Cs(1 <sup>#8</sup> )	141.34(13)	N(4 <sup>#9</sup> )–N(4)–Cs(1 <sup>#1</sup> )	128.45(11)	N(2)–C(2)–Cs(1)	93.35(10)
	N(2)–N(1)–Cs(1 <sup>#8</sup> )	110.93(10)	N(3)–N(4)–Cs(1 <sup>#1</sup> )	110.64(10)	N(3)–C(2)–Cs(1)	133.28(11)
	C(2)–N(2)–N(1)	111.02(14)	N(1)–C(1)–N(3)	110.07(16)	N(4)–N(5)–N(6)	109.57(12)
5	O(1)–C(1)–N(1)	130.10(14)	N(7)–C(4)–N(6)	110.61(14)	N(5)–N(6)–C(4)	130.40(12)
	O(1)–C(1)–N(3)	123.39(13)	C(1)–N(1)–N(2)	108.57(12)	N(5)–N(6)–C(3)	121.31(12)
	N(1)–C(1)–N(3)	106.51(13)	C(2)–N(2)–N(1)	108.55(12)	C(4)–N(6)–C(3)	108.27(12)
	N(2)–C(2)–N(3)	109.07(14)	N(4)–N(3)–C(2)	131.88(12)	C(4)–N(7)–N(8)	105.77(12)
	O(2)–C(3)–N(8)	130.30(14)	N(4)–N(3)–C(1)	120.77(12)	C(3)–N(8)–N(7)	112.91(13)
	O(2)–C(3)–N(6)	127.27(14)	C(2)–N(3)–C(1)	107.30(12)		
	N(8)–C(3)–N(6)	102.42(13)	N(5)–N(4)–N(3)	111.21(12)		

**Table S3. (continued)**

<b>6</b>	O(5)–Mg(1)–O(5 <sup>#1</sup> )	180.0	O(4)–Mg(1)–O(3)	88.41(4)	C(4)–N(6)–C(3)	107.32(9)
	O(5)–Mg(1)–O(4)	87.30(4)	O(4) <sup>#1</sup> –Mg(1)–O(3)	91.59(4)	C(3)–N(7)–N(8)	108.48(9)
	O(5 <sup>#1</sup> )–Mg(1)–O(4)	92.70(4)	O(3) <sup>#1</sup> –Mg(1)–O(3)	180.00(5)	C(4)–N(8)–N(7)	108.62(9)
	O(5)–Mg(1)–O(4 <sup>#1</sup> )	92.70(4)	C(1)–N(1)–N(2)	111.91(9)	O(1)–C(1)–N(1)	130.75(10)
	O(5 <sup>#1</sup> )–Mg(1)–O(4 <sup>#1</sup> )	87.30(4)	C(2)–N(2)–N(1)	106.40(9)	O(1)–C(1)–N(3)	125.80(10)
	O(4)–Mg(1)–O(4 <sup>#1</sup> )	180.00(5)	N(4)–N(3)–C(2)	131.80(9)	N(1)–C(1)–N(3)	103.45(10)
	O(5)–Mg(1)–O(3 <sup>#1</sup> )	89.70(4)	N(4)–N(3)–C(1)	119.54(9)	N(2)–C(2)–N(3)	109.64(10)
	O(5 <sup>#1</sup> )–Mg(1)–O(3 <sup>#1</sup> )	90.30(4)	C(2)–N(3)–C(1)	108.59(9)	O(2)–C(3)–N(7)	130.75(10)
	O(4)–Mg(1)–O(3 <sup>#1</sup> )	91.59(4)	N(5)–N(4)–N(3)	110.60(9)	O(2)–C(3)–N(6)	122.58(10)
	O(4) <sup>#1</sup> –Mg(1)–O(3 <sup>#1</sup> )	88.41(4)	N(4)–N(5)–N(6)	110.84(9)	N(7)–C(3)–N(6)	106.66(10)
	O(5)–Mg(1)–O(3)	90.30(4)	N(5)–N(6)–C(4)	131.75(9)	N(8)–C(4)–N(6)	108.91(10)
	O(5) <sup>#1</sup> –Mg(1)–O(3)	89.70(4)	N(5)–N(6)–C(3)	120.75(9)		
<b>7</b>	O(1)–Ca(1)–O(5)	118.21(10)	O(3)–Ca(1)–N(1) <sup>#1</sup>	69.31(9)	C(1)–N(1)–N(2)	107.7(3)
	O(1)–Ca(1)–O(6)	143.96(9)	O(3) <sup>#1</sup> –Ca(1)–N(1) <sup>#1</sup>	73.56(9)	C(1)–N(1)–Ca(1) <sup>#1</sup>	134.8(2)
	O(5)–Ca(1)–O(6)	74.60(10)	O(4)–Ca(1)–N(1) <sup>#1</sup>	106.52(10)	N(2)–N(1)–Ca(1) <sup>#1</sup>	117.2(2)
	O(1)–Ca(1)–O(3)	74.61(9)	O(4) <sup>#2</sup> –Ca(1)–N(1) <sup>#1</sup>	140.93(9)	C(2)–N(2)–N(1)	109.4(3)
	O(5)–Ca(1)–O(3)	139.92(9)	O(1)–Ca(1)–Ca(1) <sup>#1</sup>	73.26(7)	C(2)–N(3)–N(4)	129.0(3)
	O(6)–Ca(1)–O(3)	118.83(10)	O(5)–Ca(1)–Ca(1) <sup>#1</sup>	107.14(7)	C(2)–N(3)–C(1)	108.0(3)
	O(1)–Ca(1)–O(3) <sup>#1</sup>	78.55(9)	O(6)–Ca(1)–Ca(1) <sup>#1</sup>	138.44(8)	N(4)–N(3)–C(1)	123.0(3)
	O(5)–Ca(1)–O(3) <sup>#1</sup>	73.26(9)	O(3)–Ca(1)–Ca(1) <sup>#1</sup>	36.50(6)	N(5)–N(4)–N(3)	109.5(3)
	O(6)–Ca(1)–O(3) <sup>#1</sup>	136.20(9)	O(3) <sup>#1</sup> –Ca(1)–Ca(1) <sup>#1</sup>	36.29(6)	N(4)–N(5)–N(6)	111.7(3)
	O(3)–Ca(1)–O(3) <sup>#1</sup>	72.79(9)	O(4)–Ca(1)–Ca(1) <sup>#1</sup>	114.60(7)	N(5)–N(6)–C(4)	131.7(3)
	O(1)–Ca(1)–O(4)	83.61(9)	O(4) <sup>#2</sup> –Ca(1)–Ca(1) <sup>#1</sup>	151.39(7)	N(5)–N(6)–C(3)	121.8(3)
	O(5)–Ca(1)–O(4)	137.20(9)	N(1) <sup>#1</sup> –Ca(1)–Ca(1) <sup>#1</sup>	66.73(7)	C(4)–N(6)–C(3)	106.4(3)
	O(6)–Ca(1)–O(4)	68.26(9)	O(1)–Ca(1)–Ca(1) <sup>#2</sup>	79.75(7)	C(3)–N(7)–N(8)	108.2(3)
	O(3)–Ca(1)–O(4)	78.80(8)	O(5)–Ca(1)–Ca(1) <sup>#2</sup>	108.47(7)	C(4)–N(8)–N(7)	108.7(3)
	O(3) <sup>#1</sup> –Ca(1)–O(4)	149.54(8)	O(6)–Ca(1)–Ca(1) <sup>#2</sup>	64.24(7)	O(1)–C(1)–N(1)	129.8(3)
	O(1)–Ca(1)–O(4) <sup>#2</sup>	79.68(9)	O(3)–Ca(1)–Ca(1) <sup>#2</sup>	111.25(6)	O(1)–C(1)–N(3)	123.9(3)
	O(5)–Ca(1)–O(4) <sup>#2</sup>	77.59(9)	O(3) <sup>#1</sup> –Ca(1)–Ca(1) <sup>#2</sup>	155.85(7)	N(1)–C(1)–N(3)	106.3(3)
	O(6)–Ca(1)–O(4) <sup>#2</sup>	70.16(9)	O(4)–Ca(1)–Ca(1) <sup>#2</sup>	35.30(6)	N(2)–C(2)–N(3)	108.6(3)
	O(3)–Ca(1)–O(4) <sup>#2</sup>	141.73(9)	O(4) <sup>#2</sup> –Ca(1)–Ca(1) <sup>#2</sup>	35.19(6)	O(2)–C(3)–N(7)	129.1(3)
	O(3) <sup>#1</sup> –Ca(1)–O(4) <sup>#2</sup>	128.96(9)	N(1) <sup>#1</sup> –Ca(1)–Ca(1) <sup>#2</sup>	130.53(7)	O(2)–C(3)–N(6)	123.2(3)
	O(4)–Ca(1)–O(4) <sup>#2</sup>	70.50(10)	Ca(1) <sup>#1</sup> –Ca(1)–Ca(1) <sup>#2</sup>	142.45(4)	N(7)–C(3)–N(6)	107.6(3)
	O(1)–Ca(1)–N(1) <sup>#1</sup>	139.38(9)	C(1)–O(1)–Ca(1)	133.8(2)	N(8)–C(4)–N(6)	109.0(3)
	O(5)–Ca(1)–N(1) <sup>#1</sup>	81.16(10)	Ca(1)–O(3)–Ca(1) <sup>#1</sup>	107.21(9)		
	O(6)–Ca(1)–N(1) <sup>#1</sup>	72.78(10)	Ca(1)–O(4)–Ca(1) <sup>#2</sup>	109.50(10)		
<b>8</b>	O(1) <sup>#1</sup> –Sr(1)–O(5)	144.78(13)	O(6)–Sr(1)–N(1)	81.19(16)	C(2)–N(2)–N(1)	109.4(4)
	O(1) <sup>#1</sup> –Sr(1)–O(3) <sup>#1</sup>	80.25(13)	O(4) <sup>#2</sup> –Sr(1)–N(1)	138.62(13)	N(4)–N(3)–C(2)	129.8(5)
	O(5)–Sr(1)–O(3) <sup>#1</sup>	134.97(13)	O(3)–Sr(1)–N(1)	68.82(13)	N(4)–N(3)–C(1)	122.8(4)
	O(1) <sup>#1</sup> –Sr(1)–O(6)	124.66(16)	O(4)–Sr(1)–N(1)	101.99(14)	C(2)–N(3)–C(1)	107.3(4)
	O(5)–Sr(1)–O(6)	74.27(15)	O(1) <sup>#1</sup> –Sr(1)–Sr(1) <sup>#1</sup>	71.85(9)	N(5)–N(4)–N(3)	110.2(4)
	O(3) <sup>#1</sup> –Sr(1)–O(6)	75.64(13)	O(5)–Sr(1)–Sr(1) <sup>#1</sup>	134.18(10)	N(4)–N(5)–N(6)	111.6(5)
	O(1) <sup>#1</sup> –Sr(1)–O(4) <sup>#2</sup>	84.41(13)	O(3) <sup>#1</sup> –Sr(1)–Sr(1) <sup>#1</sup>	37.03(9)	N(5)–N(6)–C(4)	132.0(5)
	O(5)–Sr(1)–O(4) <sup>#2</sup>	70.08(13)	O(6)–Sr(1)–Sr(1) <sup>#1</sup>	109.94(10)	N(5)–N(6)–C(3)	121.3(5)
	O(3) <sup>#1</sup> –Sr(1)–O(4) <sup>#2</sup>	133.57(13)	O(4) <sup>#2</sup> –Sr(1)–Sr(1) <sup>#1</sup>	155.34(9)	C(4)–N(6)–C(3)	106.7(4)
	O(6)–Sr(1)–O(4) <sup>#2</sup>	77.94(14)	O(3)–Sr(1)–Sr(1) <sup>#1</sup>	35.89(8)	C(3)–N(7)–N(8)	108.1(4)
	O(1) <sup>#1</sup> –Sr(1)–O(3)	70.75(13)	O(4)–Sr(1)–Sr(1) <sup>#1</sup>	109.62(9)	C(4)–N(8)–N(7)	108.4(5)
	O(5)–Sr(1)–O(3)	114.72(14)	N(1)–Sr(1)–Sr(1) <sup>#1</sup>	65.92(10)	O(1)–C(1)–N(1)	130.7(5)
	O(3) <sup>#1</sup> –Sr(1)–O(3)	72.92(14)	O(1) <sup>#1</sup> –Sr(1)–Sr(1) <sup>#2</sup>	81.47(9)	O(1)–C(1)–N(3)	123.0(5)

**Table S3. (continued)**

8	O(4) <sup>#2</sup> –Sr(1)–O(3)	140.49(12)	O(3) <sup>#1</sup> –Sr(1)–Sr(1) <sup>#2</sup>	160.28(9)	N(2)–C(2)–N(3)	108.4(5)
	O(1) <sup>#1</sup> –Sr(1)–O(4)	81.85(13)	O(6)–Sr(1)–Sr(1) <sup>#2</sup>	109.39(10)	O(2)–C(3)–N(7)	128.4(5)
	O(5)–Sr(1)–O(4)	67.75(14)	O(4) <sup>#2</sup> –Sr(1)–Sr(1) <sup>#2</sup>	36.40(9)	O(2)–C(3)–N(6)	124.0(5)
	O(3) <sup>#1</sup> –Sr(1)–O(4)	146.07(12)	O(3)–Sr(1)–Sr(1) <sup>#2</sup>	107.72(8)	N(7)–C(3)–N(6)	107.7(5)
	O(6)–Sr(1)–O(4)	137.73(13)	O(4)–Sr(1)–Sr(1) <sup>#2</sup>	35.96(9)	N(8)–C(4)–N(6)	109.1(5)
	O(4) <sup>#2</sup> –Sr(1)–O(4)	72.35(15)	N(1)–Sr(1)–Sr(1) <sup>#2</sup>	126.28(11)	C(1)–O(1)–Sr(1) <sup>#1</sup>	133.8(4)
	O(3)–Sr(1)–O(4)	74.05(12)	Sr(1) <sup>#1</sup> –Sr(1)–Sr(1) <sup>#2</sup>	140.27(3)	Sr(1) <sup>#1</sup> –O(3)–Sr(1)	107.08(14)
	O(1) <sup>#1</sup> –Sr(1)–N(1)	136.36(14)	C(1)–N(1)–N(2)	108.6(4)	Sr(1) <sup>#2</sup> –O(4)–Sr(1)	107.65(15)
	O(5)–Sr(1)–N(1)	70.03(14)	C(1)–N(1)–Sr(1)	133.6(4)		
	O(3) <sup>#1</sup> –Sr(1)–N(1)	72.89(13)	N(2)–N(1)–Sr(1)	116.8(3)		
9	O(3 <sup>#1</sup> )–Ba(1)–O(2)	82.47(7)	O(5)–Ba(1)–N(8 <sup>#1</sup> )	81.32(8)	Ba(1 <sup>#2</sup> )–Ba(1)–Ba(1 <sup>#1</sup> )	136.302(10)
	O(3 <sup>#1</sup> )–Ba(1)–O(4)	141.87(7)	O(3 <sup>#1</sup> )–Ba(1)–O(5 <sup>#3</sup> )	74.69(6)	O(1)–C(1)–N(1)	128.5(3)
	O(2)–Ba(1)–O(4)	92.60(7)	O(2)–Ba(1)–O(5 <sup>#3</sup> )	67.27(7)	O(1)–C(1)–N(3)	124.2(3)
	O(3 <sup>#1</sup> )–Ba(1)–O(6)	132.96(7)	O(4)–Ba(1)–O(5 <sup>#3</sup> )	68.64(6)	N(1)–C(1)–N(3)	107.4(2)
	O(2)–Ba(1)–O(6)	142.32(8)	O(6)–Ba(1)–O(5 <sup>#3</sup> )	126.62(7)	N(7)–C(4)–N(6)	109.0(3)
	O(4)–Ba(1)–O(6)	67.57(7)	O(4 <sup>#2</sup> )–Ba(1)–O(5 <sup>#3</sup> )	127.01(6)	C(3)–O(2)–Ba(1)	133.3(2)
	O(3 <sup>#1</sup> )–Ba(1)–O(4 <sup>#2</sup> )	139.42(6)	O(3)–Ba(1)–O(5 <sup>#3</sup> )	124.53(6)	N(4)–N(5)–N(6)	110.5(2)
	O(2)–Ba(1)–O(4 <sup>#2</sup> )	77.90(7)	O(5)–Ba(1)–O(5 <sup>#3</sup> )	66.36(8)	N(5)–N(4)–N(3)	111.2(2)
	O(4)–Ba(1)–O(4 <sup>#2</sup> )	74.66(7)	N(8 <sup>#1</sup> )–Ba(1)–O(5 <sup>#3</sup> )	136.18(7)	N(4)–N(3)–C(2)	132.9(3)
	O(6)–Ba(1)–O(4 <sup>#2</sup> )	66.30(8)	O(3 <sup>#1</sup> )–Ba(1)–Ba(1 <sup>#2</sup> )	166.39(5)	N(4)–N(3)–C(1)	120.2(2)
	O(3 <sup>#1</sup> )–Ba(1)–O(3)	73.08(8)	O(2)–Ba(1)–Ba(1 <sup>#2</sup> )	83.95(5)	C(2)–N(3)–C(1)	106.9(2)
	O(2)–Ba(1)–O(3)	64.75(7)	O(4)–Ba(1)–Ba(1 <sup>#2</sup> )	37.90(5)	N(5)–N(6)–C(4)	131.2(3)
	O(4)–Ba(1)–O(3)	137.96(7)	O(6)–Ba(1)–Ba(1 <sup>#2</sup> )	60.47(6)	N(5)–N(6)–C(3)	121.6(2)
	O(6)–Ba(1)–O(3)	108.36(8)	O(4 <sup>#2</sup> )–Ba(1)–Ba(1 <sup>#2</sup> )	36.76(4)	C(4)–N(6)–C(3)	107.1(2)
	O(4 <sup>#2</sup> )–Ba(1)–O(3)	66.46(6)	O(3)–Ba(1)–Ba(1 <sup>#2</sup> )	101.91(5)	C(1)–N(1)–N(2)	108.2(2)
	O(3 <sup>#1</sup> )–Ba(1)–O(5)	79.03(7)	O(5)–Ba(1)–Ba(1 <sup>#2</sup> )	109.91(5)	C(2)–N(2)–N(1)	108.0(2)
	O(2)–Ba(1)–O(5)	133.09(7)	N(8 <sup>#1</sup> )–Ba(1)–Ba(1 <sup>#2</sup> )	120.03(6)	C(3)–N(8)–N(7)	107.7(2)
	O(4)–Ba(1)–O(5)	77.12(7)	O(5 <sup>#3</sup> )–Ba(1)–Ba(1 <sup>#2</sup> )	99.06(4)	C(3)–N(8)–Ba(1 <sup>#1</sup> )	133.2(2)
	O(6)–Ba(1)–O(5)	75.40(8)	O(3 <sup>#1</sup> )–Ba(1)–Ba(1 <sup>#1</sup> )	37.45(5)	N(7)–N(8)–Ba(1 <sup>#1</sup> )	117.71(17)
	O(4 <sup>#2</sup> )–Ba(1)–O(5)	138.74(6)	O(2)–Ba(1)–Ba(1 <sup>#1</sup> )	69.46(5)	C(4)–N(7)–N(8)	109.1(3)
	O(3)–Ba(1)–O(5)	144.33(6)	O(4)–Ba(1)–Ba(1 <sup>#1</sup> )	161.99(5)	O(2)–C(3)–N(8)	130.2(3)
	O(3 <sup>#1</sup> )–Ba(1)–N(8 <sup>#1</sup> )	70.59(7)	O(6)–Ba(1)–Ba(1 <sup>#1</sup> )	127.96(5)	O(2)–C(3)–N(6)	122.9(3)
	O(2)–Ba(1)–N(8 <sup>#1</sup> )	131.27(7)	O(4 <sup>#2</sup> )–Ba(1)–Ba(1 <sup>#1</sup> )	102.04(4)	N(8)–C(3)–N(6)	107.0(2)
	O(4)–Ba(1)–N(8 <sup>#1</sup> )	133.22(7)	O(3)–Ba(1)–Ba(1 <sup>#1</sup> )	35.63(5)	N(2)–C(2)–N(3)	109.5(3)
	O(6)–Ba(1)–N(8 <sup>#1</sup> )	67.01(7)	O(5)–Ba(1)–Ba(1 <sup>#1</sup> )	113.61(5)	Ba(1 <sup>#1</sup> )–O(3)–Ba(1)	106.92(8)
	O(4 <sup>#2</sup> )–Ba(1)–N(8 <sup>#1</sup> )	96.80(7)	N(8 <sup>#1</sup> )–Ba(1)–Ba(1 <sup>#1</sup> )	64.40(5)	Ba(1)–O(4)–Ba(1 <sup>#2</sup> )	105.34(7)
	O(3)–Ba(1)–N(8 <sup>#1</sup> )	68.81(7)	O(5 <sup>#3</sup> )–Ba(1)–Ba(1 <sup>#1</sup> )	101.51(4)	Ba(1)–O(5)–Ba(1 <sup>#3</sup> )	113.64(8)

**Table S4.** Torsion angles ( $\text{ }^\circ$ ) for ZTO and its salts

ZTO C(1)–N(1)–N(2)–C(2)	-0.14(13)	N(4)–N(3)–C(1)–N(1)	-179.72(10)	N(4)–N(3)–C(2)–O(1)	-0.34(16)
C(1)–N(3)–N(4)–N(4 <sup>#1</sup> )	-1.07(18)	C(2)–N(3)–C(1)–N(1)	0.47(13)	C(1)–N(3)–C(2)–O(1)	179.49(11)
C(2)–N(3)–N(4)–N(4 <sup>#1</sup> )	178.72(11)	N(1)–N(2)–C(2)–O(1)	-179.60(11)	N(4)–N(3)–C(2)–N(2)	179.66(9)
N(2)–N(1)–C(1)–N(3)	-0.21(12)	N(1)–N(2)–C(2)–N(3)	0.40(12)	C(1)–N(3)–C(2)–N(2)	-0.50(11)
<b>2</b>					
O(4)–Na(1)–O(1)–C(1)	-77.9(3)	N(2)–N(1)–C(1)–N(3)	-0.7(4)	N(8)–C(4)–N(6)–N(5)	179.4(3)
O(1 <sup>#1</sup> )–Na(1)–O(1)–C(1)	-175.0(3)	C(1)–N(1)–N(2)–C(2)	0.5(4)	N(8)–C(4)–N(6)–C(3)	-0.7(4)
O(3)–Na(1)–O(1)–C(1)	60.3(3)	N(1)–N(2)–C(2)–N(3)	0.0(4)	O(2)–C(3)–N(6)–N(5)	1.3(5)
N(8 <sup>#2</sup> )–Na(1)–O(1)–C(1)	90.6(5)	N(2)–C(2)–N(3)–N(4)	176.3(3)	N(7)–C(3)–N(6)–N(5)	-179.5(3)
Na(1 <sup>#1</sup> )–Na(1)–O(1)–C(1)	172.5(4)	N(2)–C(2)–N(3)–C(1)	-0.5(4)	O(2)–C(3)–N(6)–C(4)	-178.6(3)
O(4)–Na(1)–O(1)–Na(1 <sup>#1</sup> )	109.57(13)	O(1)–C(1)–N(3)–N(4)	2.0(5)	N(7)–C(3)–N(6)–C(4)	0.6(4)
O(1 <sup>#1</sup> )–Na(1)–O(1)–Na(1 <sup>#1</sup> )	12.51(15)	N(1)–C(1)–N(3)–N(4)	-176.3(3)	O(2)–C(3)–N(7)–N(8)	178.8(3)
O(3)–Na(1)–O(1)–Na(1 <sup>#1</sup> )	-112.18(12)	O(1)–C(1)–N(3)–C(2)	179.0(3)	N(6)–C(3)–N(7)–N(8)	-0.4(4)
N(8 <sup>#2</sup> )–Na(1)–O(1)–Na(1 <sup>#1</sup> )	-81.9(4)	N(1)–C(1)–N(3)–C(2)	0.7(4)	N(6)–C(4)–N(8)–N(7)	0.5(4)
Na(1)–O(1)–C(1)–N(1)	-160.8(3)	C(2)–N(3)–N(4)–N(5)	1.0(5)	N(6)–C(4)–N(8)–Na(1 <sup>#3</sup> )	-165.9(3)
Na(1 <sup>#1</sup> )–O(1)–C(1)–N(1)	10.1(5)	C(1)–N(3)–N(4)–N(5)	177.3(3)	C(3)–N(7)–N(8)–C(4)	-0.1(4)
Na(1)–O(1)–C(1)–N(3)	21.3(5)	N(3)–N(4)–N(5)–N(6)	179.9(3)	C(3)–N(7)–N(8)–Na(1 <sup>#3</sup> )	169.5(2)
Na(1 <sup>#1</sup> )–O(1)–C(1)–N(3)	-167.8(3)	N(4)–N(5)–N(6)–C(4)	0.3(5)	O(6)–K(2)–O(1)–C(1)	-52.27(16)
N(2)–N(1)–C(1)–O(1)	-179.0(3)	N(4)–N(5)–N(6)–C(3)	-179.5(3)	N(8 <sup>#5</sup> )–K(2)–O(1)–C(1)	38.31(16)
<b>3</b>					
O(4 <sup>#1</sup> )–K(1)–K(2)–O(3 <sup>#4</sup> )	-7.26(5)	N(10)–K(1)–K(2)–N(16 <sup>#6</sup> )	-0.23(6)	N(2 <sup>#3</sup> )–K(1)–O(1)–C(1)	-48.74(12)
O(2 <sup>#2</sup> )–K(1)–K(2)–O(3 <sup>#4</sup> )	-87.04(6)	N(2 <sup>#3</sup> )–K(1)–K(2)–N(16 <sup>#6</sup> )	87.86(6)	K(2)–K(1)–O(1)–C(1)	-133.84(13)
O(5)–K(1)–K(2)–O(3 <sup>#4</sup> )	68.26(7)	C(1)–K(1)–K(2)–N(16 <sup>#6</sup> )	163.56(5)	O(4 <sup>#1</sup> )–K(1)–O(1)–K(2)	-95.90(5)
O(1)–K(1)–K(2)–O(3 <sup>#4</sup> )	-85.31(6)	O(4 <sup>#1</sup> )–K(1)–K(2)–N(10)	-100.72(6)	O(2 <sup>#2</sup> )–K(1)–O(1)–K(2)	178.55(5)
N(10)–K(1)–K(2)–O(3 <sup>#4</sup> )	93.46(6)	O(2 <sup>#2</sup> )–K(1)–K(2)–N(10)	179.50(6)	O(5)–K(1)–O(1)–K(2)	-90.58(16)
N(2 <sup>#3</sup> )–K(1)–K(2)–O(3 <sup>#4</sup> )	-178.45(5)	O(5)–K(1)–K(2)–N(10)	-25.20(7)	N(10)–K(1)–O(1)–K(2)	-0.90(5)
C(1)–K(1)–K(2)–O(3 <sup>#4</sup> )	-102.75(5)	O(1)–K(1)–K(2)–N(10)	-178.77(6)	N(2 <sup>#3</sup> )–K(1)–O(1)–K(2)	85.10(5)
O(4 <sup>#1</sup> )–K(1)–K(2)–O(1)	78.05(6)	N(2 <sup>#3</sup> )–K(1)–K(2)–N(10)	88.09(6)	C(1)–K(1)–O(1)–K(2)	133.84(13)
O(2 <sup>#2</sup> )–K(1)–K(2)–O(1)	-1.73(6)	C(1)–K(1)–K(2)–N(10)	163.79(6)	C(1)–N(1)–N(2)–C(2)	-0.3(2)
O(5)–K(1)–K(2)–O(1)	153.57(7)	O(4 <sup>#1</sup> )–K(1)–K(2)–C(6)	-116.28(5)	C(1)–N(1)–N(2)–K(1 <sup>#3</sup> )	171.42(12)
N(10)–K(1)–K(2)–O(1)	178.77(6)	O(2 <sup>#2</sup> )–K(1)–K(2)–C(6)	163.94(5)	C(2)–N(3)–N(4)–N(5)	-5.4(3)
N(2 <sup>#3</sup> )–K(1)–K(2)–O(1)	-93.14(6)	O(5)–K(1)–K(2)–C(6)	-40.75(7)	C(1)–N(3)–N(4)–N(5)	179.25(16)
C(1)–K(1)–K(2)–O(1)	-17.44(6)	O(1)–K(1)–K(2)–C(6)	165.67(6)	N(3)–N(4)–N(5)–N(6)	-179.94(15)
O(4 <sup>#1</sup> )–K(1)–K(2)–O(6)	87.51(6)	N(10)–K(1)–K(2)–C(6)	-15.56(6)	N(4)–N(5)–N(6)–C(4)	-1.3(3)
O(2 <sup>#2</sup> )–K(1)–K(2)–O(6)	7.73(6)	N(2 <sup>#3</sup> )–K(1)–K(2)–C(6)	72.53(5)	N(4)–N(5)–N(6)–C(3)	-177.07(16)
O(5)–K(1)–K(2)–O(6)	163.03(7)	C(1)–K(1)–K(2)–C(6)	148.24(5)	C(3)–N(7)–N(8)–C(4)	0.2(2)
O(1)–K(1)–K(2)–O(6)	9.46(6)	O(3 <sup>#4</sup> )–K(2)–O(1)–C(1)	-146.30(16)	C(3)–N(7)–N(8)–K(2 <sup>#1</sup> )	-168.81(12)
N(10)–K(1)–K(2)–O(6)	-171.77(7)	N(16 <sup>#6</sup> )–K(2)–O(1)–C(1)	123.5(2)	C(5)–N(9)–N(10)–C(6)	-0.3(2)
N(2 <sup>#3</sup> )–K(1)–K(2)–O(6)	-83.68(6)	N(10)–K(2)–O(1)–C(1)	121.26(16)	C(5)–N(9)–N(10)–K(1)	-162.02(13)
C(1)–K(1)–K(2)–O(6)	-7.98(6)	C(6)–K(2)–O(1)–C(1)	107.48(16)	C(5)–N(9)–N(10)–K(2)	105.00(14)
O(4 <sup>#1</sup> )–K(1)–K(2)–N(8 <sup>#5</sup> )	176.25(5)	K(1)–K(2)–O(1)–C(1)	120.40(17)	O(4 <sup>#1</sup> )–K(1)–N(10)–C(6)	-176.0(2)
O(2 <sup>#2</sup> )–K(1)–K(2)–N(8 <sup>#5</sup> )	96.48(6)	O(3 <sup>#4</sup> )–K(2)–O(1)–K(1)	93.30(5)	O(2 <sup>#2</sup> )–K(1)–N(10)–C(6)	102.5(3)
O(5)–K(1)–K(2)–N(8 <sup>#5</sup> )	-108.22(7)	O(6)–K(2)–O(1)–K(1)	-172.66(5)	O(5)–K(1)–N(10)–C(6)	-92.0(2)
O(1)–K(1)–K(2)–N(8 <sup>#5</sup> )	98.21(6)	N(8 <sup>#5</sup> )–K(2)–O(1)–K(1)	-82.09(5)	O(1)–K(1)–N(10)–C(6)	105.8(2)
N(10)–K(1)–K(2)–N(8 <sup>#5</sup> )	-83.02(6)	N(16 <sup>#6</sup> )–K(2)–O(1)–K(1)	3.11(19)	N(2 <sup>#3</sup> )–K(1)–N(10)–C(6)	16.5(2)
N(2 <sup>#3</sup> )–K(1)–K(2)–N(8 <sup>#5</sup> )	5.07(5)	N(10)–K(2)–O(1)–K(1)	0.86(5)	C(1)–K(1)–N(10)–C(6)	91.3(2)
C(1)–K(1)–K(2)–N(8 <sup>#5</sup> )	80.77(5)	C(6)–K(2)–O(1)–K(1)	-12.92(5)	K(2)–K(1)–N(10)–C(6)	105.0(2)
O(4 <sup>#1</sup> )–K(1)–K(2)–N(16 <sup>#6</sup> )	-100.95(6)	O(4 <sup>#1</sup> )–K(1)–O(1)–C(1)	130.26(12)	O(4 <sup>#1</sup> )–K(1)–N(10)–N(9)	-22.86(13)
O(2 <sup>#2</sup> )–K(1)–K(2)–N(16 <sup>#6</sup> )	179.27(5)	O(2 <sup>#2</sup> )–K(1)–O(1)–C(1)	44.71(12)	O(2 <sup>#2</sup> )–K(1)–N(10)–N(9)	-104.3(3)
O(5)–K(1)–K(2)–N(16 <sup>#6</sup> )	-25.43(7)	O(5)–K(1)–O(1)–C(1)	135.58(17)	O(5)–K(1)–N(10)–N(9)	61.14(12)
O(1)–K(1)–K(2)–N(16 <sup>#6</sup> )	-179.00(6)	N(10)–K(1)–O(1)–C(1)	-134.73(12)	O(1)–K(1)–N(10)–N(9)	-101.05(12)

**Table S4.** (Continued)

<b>3</b>	N(2 <sup>#3</sup> )–K(1)–N(10)–N(9)	169.67(13)	N(4)–N(3)–C(1)–O(1)	−5.2(3)	K(2 <sup>#4</sup> )–O(3)–C(5)–N(11)	−170.74(13)
	C(1)–K(1)–N(10)–N(9)	−115.47(12)	C(2)–N(3)–C(1)–O(1)	178.38(19)	N(10)–N(9)–C(5)–O(3)	179.3(2)
	K(2)–K(1)–N(10)–N(9)	−101.84(13)	N(4)–N(3)–C(1)–N(1)	175.88(16)	N(10)–N(9)–C(5)–N(11)	0.4(2)
	O(4 <sup>#1</sup> )–K(1)–N(10)–K(2)	78.99(5)	C(2)–N(3)–C(1)–N(1)	−0.5(2)	N(12)–N(11)–C(5)–O(3)	4.6(3)
	O(2 <sup>#2</sup> )–K(1)–N(10)–K(2)	−2.5(3)	N(4)–N(3)–C(1)–K(1)	−63.75(18)	C(6)–N(11)–C(5)–O(3)	−179.38(18)
	O(5)–K(1)–N(10)–K(2)	162.98(5)	C(2)–N(3)–C(1)–K(1)	119.87(13)	N(12)–N(11)–C(5)–N(9)	−176.38(16)
	O(1)–K(1)–N(10)–K(2)	0.80(4)	O(4 <sup>#1</sup> )–K(1)–C(1)–O(1)	−48.43(12)	C(6)–N(11)–C(5)–N(9)	−0.4(2)
	N(2 <sup>#3</sup> )–K(1)–N(10)–K(2)	−88.49(5)	O(2 <sup>#2</sup> )–K(1)–C(1)–O(1)	−131.71(12)	N(9)–N(10)–C(6)–N(11)	0.1(2)
	C(1)–K(1)–N(10)–K(2)	−13.63(5)	O(5)–K(1)–C(1)–O(1)	−119.8(2)	K(1)–N(10)–C(6)–N(11)	153.30(15)
	O(3 <sup>#4</sup> )–K(2)–N(10)–C(6)	133.09(13)	N(10)–K(1)–C(1)–O(1)	46.30(12)	K(2)–N(10)–C(6)–N(11)	−105.94(14)
	O(1)–K(2)–N(10)–C(6)	−140.41(13)	N(2 <sup>#3</sup> )–K(1)–C(1)–O(1)	129.23(12)	N(9)–N(10)–C(6)–K(2)	106.01(16)
	O(6)–K(2)–N(10)–C(6)	−94.1(3)	K(2)–K(1)–C(1)–O(1)	34.37(10)	K(1)–N(10)–C(6)–K(2)	−100.8(2)
	N(8 <sup>#5</sup> )–K(2)–N(10)–C(6)	−46.46(13)	O(4 <sup>#1</sup> )–K(1)–C(1)–N(1)	−173.62(12)	N(12)–N(11)–C(6)–N(10)	175.62(18)
	N(16 <sup>#6</sup> )–K(2)–N(10)–C(6)	40.22(13)	O(2 <sup>#2</sup> )–K(1)–C(1)–N(1)	103.09(13)	C(5)–N(11)–C(6)–N(10)	0.2(2)
	K(1)–K(2)–N(10)–C(6)	−139.58(15)	O(5)–K(1)–C(1)–N(1)	115.0(2)	N(12)–N(11)–C(6)–K(2)	113.02(18)
	O(3 <sup>#4</sup> )–K(2)–N(10)–N(9)	21.60(11)	O(1)–K(1)–C(1)–N(1)	−125.19(19)	C(5)–N(11)–C(6)–K(2)	−62.42(16)
	O(1)–K(2)–N(10)–N(9)	108.10(11)	N(10)–K(1)–C(1)–N(1)	−78.89(13)	O(3 <sup>#4</sup> )–K(2)–C(6)–N(10)	−49.57(13)
	O(6)–K(2)–N(10)–N(9)	154.4(3)	N(2 <sup>#3</sup> )–K(1)–C(1)–N(1)	4.03(12)	O(1)–K(2)–C(6)–N(10)	40.70(13)
	N(8 <sup>#5</sup> )–K(2)–N(10)–N(9)	−157.95(11)	K(2)–K(1)–C(1)–N(1)	−90.82(12)	O(6)–K(2)–C(6)–N(10)	156.03(14)
	N(16 <sup>#6</sup> )–K(2)–N(10)–N(9)	−71.27(11)	O(4 <sup>#1</sup> )–K(1)–C(1)–N(3)	70.48(12)	N(8 <sup>#5</sup> )–K(2)–C(6)–N(10)	129.52(14)
	C(6)–K(2)–N(10)–N(9)	−111.49(18)	O(2 <sup>#2</sup> )–K(1)–C(1)–N(3)	−12.80(11)	N(16 <sup>#6</sup> )–K(2)–C(6)–N(10)	−134.42(14)
	K(1)–K(2)–N(10)–N(9)	108.93(11)	O(5)–K(1)–C(1)–N(3)	−0.9(3)	K(1)–K(2)–C(6)–N(10)	30.92(12)
	O(3) <sup>#4</sup> –K(2)–N(10)–K(1)	−87.33(5)	O(1)–K(1)–C(1)–N(3)	118.91(19)	O(3 <sup>#4</sup> )–K(2)–C(6)–N(11)	49.17(13)
	O(1)–K(2)–N(10)–K(1)	−0.83(4)	N(10)–K(1)–C(1)–N(3)	165.21(12)	O(1)–K(2)–C(6)–N(11)	139.45(12)
	O(6)–K(2)–N(10)–K(1)	45.5(3)	N(2 <sup>#3</sup> )–K(1)–C(1)–N(3)	−111.87(13)	O(6)–K(2)–C(6)–N(11)	−105.22(16)
	N(8) <sup>#5</sup> –K(2)–N(10)–K(1)	93.12(6)	K(2)–K(1)–C(1)–N(3)	153.28(13)	N(8 <sup>#5</sup> )–K(2)–C(6)–N(11)	−131.73(13)
	N(16) <sup>#6</sup> –K(2)–N(10)–K(1)	179.80(5)	N(1)–N(2)–C(2)–N(3)	0.0(2)	N(16 <sup>#6</sup> )–K(2)–C(6)–N(11)	−35.67(12)
	C(6)–K(2)–N(10)–K(1)	139.58(15)	K(1 <sup>#3</sup> )–N(2)–C(2)–N(3)	−167.70(14)	N(10)–K(2)–C(6)–N(11)	98.75(18)
	C(6)–N(11)–N(12)–N(13)	3.0(3)	N(4)–N(3)–C(2)–N(2)	−175.48(18)	K(1)–K(2)–C(6)–N(11)	129.66(13)
	C(5)–N(11)–N(12)–N(13)	177.88(16)	C(1)–N(3)–C(2)–N(2)	0.3(2)	K(1 <sup>#5</sup> )–O(4)–C(7)–N(15)	−21.0(3)
	N(11)–N(12)–N(13)–N(14)	−178.14(15)	K(1 <sup>#2</sup> )–O(2)–C(3)–N(7)	13.7(3)	K(1 <sup>#5</sup> )–O(4)–C(7)–N(14)	158.98(14)
	N(12)–N(13)–N(14)–C(8)	−1.4(3)	K(1 <sup>#2</sup> )–O(2)–C(3)–N(6)	−166.94(13)	N(16)–N(15)–C(7)–O(4)	179.0(2)
	N(12)–N(13)–N(14)–C(7)	−179.69(16)	N(8)–N(7)–C(3)–O(2)	178.6(2)	N(16)–N(15)–C(7)–N(14)	−1.0(2)
	C(7)–N(15)–N(16)–C(8)	0.7(2)	N(8)–N(7)–C(3)–N(6)	−0.8(2)	N(13)–N(14)–C(7)–O(4)	−0.4(3)
	C(7)–N(15)–N(16)–K(2) <sup>#6</sup>	178.55(12)	N(5)–N(6)–C(3)–O(2)	−1.7(3)	C(8)–N(14)–C(7)–O(4)	−179.09(19)
	K(2)–O(1)–C(1)–N(1)	−29.9(3)	C(4)–N(6)–C(3)–O(2)	−178.39(19)	N(13)–N(14)–C(7)–N(15)	179.60(16)
	K(1)–O(1)–C(1)–N(1)	85.7(2)	N(5)–N(6)–C(3)–N(7)	177.78(16)	C(8)–N(14)–C(7)–N(15)	0.9(2)
	K(2)–O(1)–C(1)–N(3)	151.58(14)	C(4)–N(6)–C(3)–N(7)	1.1(2)	N(15)–N(16)–C(8)–N(14)	−0.1(2)
	K(1)–O(1)–C(1)–N(3)	−92.8(2)	N(7)–N(8)–C(4)–N(6)	0.5(2)	K(2 <sup>#6</sup> )–N(16)–C(8)–N(14)	−176.81(14)
	K(2)–O(1)–C(1)–K(1)	−115.59(15)	K(2 <sup>#1</sup> )–N(8)–C(4)–N(6)	163.79(15)	N(13)–N(14)–C(8)–N(16)	−179.00(19)
	N(2)–N(1)–C(1)–O(1)	−178.30(19)	N(5)–N(6)–C(4)–N(8)	−177.16(19)	C(7)–N(14)–C(8)–N(16)	−0.6(2)
	N(2)–N(1)–C(1)–N(3)	0.5(2)	C(3)–N(6)–C(4)–N(8)	−1.0(2)		
	N(2)–N(1)–C(1)–K(1)	−121.81(13)	K(2 <sup>#4</sup> )–O(3)–C(5)–N(9)	10.5(3)		
<b>4</b>	C(2)–O(1)–Cs(1)–O(1 <sup>#3</sup> )	50.98(10)	C(2)–O(1)–Cs(1)–N(1 <sup>#5</sup> )	−120.72(13)	C(2)–O(1)–Cs(1)–O(2 <sup>#7</sup> )	37.01(13)
	Cs(1 <sup>#1</sup> )–O(1)–Cs(1)–O(1 <sup>#3</sup> )	−94.20(6)	Cs(1 <sup>#1</sup> )–O(1)–Cs(1)–N(1 <sup>#5</sup> )	94.11(9)	Cs(1 <sup>#1</sup> )–O(1)–Cs(1)–O(2 <sup>#7</sup> )	−108.17(6)
	C(2)–O(1)–Cs(1)–O(1 <sup>#1</sup> )	145.17(14)	C(2)–O(1)–Cs(1)–N(1 <sup>#6</sup> )	−66.10(12)	C(2)–O(1)–Cs(1)–N(4 <sup>#1</sup> )	−172.51(11)
	Cs(1 <sup>#1</sup> ) O(1)–Cs(1)–O(1 <sup>#1</sup> )	0.0	Cs(1 <sup>#1</sup> )–O(1)–Cs(1)–N(1 <sup>#6</sup> )	148.73(5)	Cs(1 <sup>#1</sup> )–O(1)–Cs(1)–N(4 <sup>#1</sup> )	42.32(5)
	C(2)–O(1)–Cs(1)–O(1 <sup>#4</sup> )	98.70(11)	C(2)–O(1)–Cs(1)–O(2)	−133.64(13)	C(2)–O(1)–Cs(1)–N(4 <sup>#3</sup> )	2.89(11)
	Cs(1 <sup>#1</sup> )–O(1)–Cs(1)–O(1 <sup>#4</sup> )	−46.47(3)	Cs(1 <sup>#1</sup> )–O(1)–Cs(1)–O(2)	81.18(5)	Cs(1 <sup>#1</sup> )–O(1)–Cs(1)–N(4 <sup>#3</sup> )	−142.29(4)

**Table S4. (Continued)**

	Cs(1 <sup>#1</sup> )—O(1)—Cs(1)—C(2)	-145.17(14)	Cs(1 <sup>#1</sup> )—O(1)—C(2)—N(2)	-163.98(14) O(1 <sup>#3</sup> )—Cs(1)—C(2)—N(2)	100.34(11)
	C(2)—O(1)—Cs(1)—C(2 <sup>#4</sup> )	119.43(12)	Cs(1)—O(1)—C(2)—N(2)	59.5(2) O(1 <sup>#1</sup> )—Cs(1)—C(2)—N(2)	-171.35(11)
	Cs(1 <sup>#1</sup> )—O(1)—Cs(1)—C(2 <sup>#4</sup> )	-25.74(6)	Cs(1 <sup>#1</sup> )—O(1)—C(2)—N(3)	14.6(3) O(1 <sup>#4</sup> )—Cs(1)—C(2)—N(2)	129.70(10)
	Cs(1 <sup>#2</sup> )—O(2)—Cs(1)—O(1 <sup>#3</sup> )	-38.27(3)	Cs(1)—O(1)—C(2)—N(3)	-121.88(15) O(1)—Cs(1)—C(2)—N(2)	-138.88(18)
	Cs(1 <sup>#2</sup> )—O(2)—Cs(1)—O(1 <sup>#1</sup> )	35.79(3)	Cs(1 <sup>#1</sup> )—O(1)—C(2)—Cs(1)	136.49(15) N(1 <sup>#5</sup> )—Cs(1)—C(2)—N(2)	-35.00(18)
	Cs(1 <sup>#2</sup> )—O(2)—Cs(1)—O(1 <sup>#4</sup> )	49.37(5)	N(1)—N(2)—C(2)—O(1)	179.61(18) N(1 <sup>#6</sup> )—Cs(1)—C(2)—N(2)	-28.74(11)
	Cs(1 <sup>#2</sup> )—O(2)—Cs(1)—O(1)	-43.04(4)	N(1)—N(2)—C(2)—N(3)	0.80(19) O(2)—Cs(1)—C(2)—N(2)	-100.38(11)
	Cs(1 <sup>#2</sup> )—O(2)—Cs(1)—N(1 <sup>#5</sup> )	142.40(3)	N(1)—N(2)—C(2)—Cs(1)	-135.56(12) O(2 <sup>#7</sup> )—Cs(1)—C(2)—N(2)	70.27(12)
	Cs(1 <sup>#2</sup> )—O(2)—Cs(1)—N(1 <sup>#6</sup> )	-140.30(3)	N(4)—N(3)—C(2)—O(1)	6.8(3) N(4 <sup>#1</sup> )—Cs(1)—C(2)—N(2)	-130.66(11)
	Cs(1 <sup>#2</sup> )—O(2)—Cs(1)—O(2 <sup>#7</sup> )	180.0	C(1)—N(3)—C(2)—O(1)	-179.43(17) N(4 <sup>#3</sup> )—Cs(1)—C(2)—N(2)	44.24(10)
	Cs(1 <sup>#2</sup> )—O(2)—Cs(1)—N(4 <sup>#1</sup> )	90.23(4)	N(4)—N(3)—C(2)—N(2)	-174.30(15) C(2 <sup>#4</sup> )—Cs(1)—C(2)—N(2)	149.55(11)
	Cs(1 <sup>#2</sup> )—O(2)—Cs(1)—N(4 <sup>#3</sup> )	-95.97(3)	C(1)—N(3)—C(2)—N(2)	-0.53(18) O(1 <sup>#3</sup> )—Cs(1)—C(2)—N(3)	-12.93(14)
	Cs(1 <sup>#2</sup> )—O(2)—Cs(1)—C(2)	-57.52(3)	N(4)—N(3)—C(2)—Cs(1)	-65.5(2) O(1 <sup>#1</sup> )—Cs(1)—C(2)—N(3)	75.38(15)
	Cs(1 <sup>#2</sup> )—O(2)—Cs(1)—C(2 <sup>#4</sup> )	61.94(4)	C(1)—N(3)—C(2)—Cs(1)	108.31(16) O(1 <sup>#4</sup> )—Cs(1)—C(2)—N(3)	16.43(17)
	C(1)—N(1)—N(2)—C(2)	-0.8(2)	O(1 <sup>#3</sup> )—Cs(1)—C(2)—O(1)	-120.78(11) O(1)—Cs(1)—C(2)—N(3)	107.9(2)
	Cs(1 <sup>#8</sup> )—N(1)—N(2)—C(2)	171.31(11)	O(1 <sup>#1</sup> )—Cs(1)—C(2)—O(1)	-32.47(13) N(1 <sup>#5</sup> )—Cs(1)—C(2)—N(3)	-148.27(14)
	C(1)—N(3)—N(4)—N(4 <sup>#9</sup> )	20.58(19)	O(1 <sup>#4</sup> )—Cs(1)—C(2)—O(1)	-91.43(12) N(1 <sup>#6</sup> )—Cs(1)—C(2)—N(3)	-142.01(16)
	C(2)—N(3)—N(4)—N(4 <sup>#9</sup> )	-167.34(11)	N(1 <sup>#5</sup> )—Cs(1)—C(2)—O(1)	103.87(15) O(2)—Cs(1)—C(2)—N(3)	146.35(17)
	C(1)—N(3)—N(4)—Cs(1 <sup>#1</sup> )	169.02(15)	N(1 <sup>#6</sup> )—Cs(1)—C(2)—O(1)	110.14(12) O(2 <sup>#7</sup> )—Cs(1)—C(2)—N(3)	-43.00(17)
	C(2)—N(3)—N(4)—Cs(1 <sup>#1</sup> )	-18.90(17)	O(2)—Cs(1)—C(2)—O(1)	38.50(11) N(4 <sup>#1</sup> )—Cs(1)—C(2)—N(3)	116.07(15)
	N(2)—N(1)—C(1)—N(3)	0.4(2)	O(2 <sup>#7</sup> )—Cs(1)—C(2)—O(1)	-150.85(11) N(4 <sup>#3</sup> )—Cs(1)—C(2)—N(3)	-69.03(15)
	Cs(1 <sup>#8</sup> )—N(1)—C(1)—N(3)	-167.73(13)	N(4 <sup>#1</sup> )—Cs(1)—C(2)—O(1)	8.22(12) C(2 <sup>#4</sup> )—Cs(1)—C(2)—N(3)	36.28(14)
	N(4)—N(3)—C(1)—N(1)	172.92(16)	N(4 <sup>#3</sup> )—Cs(1)—C(2)—O(1)	-176.88(12)	
	C(2)—N(3)—C(1)—N(1)	0.1(2)	C(2 <sup>#4</sup> )—Cs(1)—C(2)—O(1)	-71.57(11)	
<b>5</b>	N(3)—C(1)—N(1)—N(2)	0.3(2)	O(1)—C(1)—N(3)—C(2)	-179.8(2) N(2)—C(2)—N(3)—N(4)	177.4(2)
	O(1)—C(1)—N(1)—N(2)	179.7(2)	O(1)—C(1)—N(3)—N(4)	2.6(2) N(8)—C(3)—N(6)—C(4)	-1.3(2)
	N(1)—C(1)—N(3)—C(2)	-0.3(2)	N(3)—C(2)—N(2)—N(1)	-0.1(2) N(8)—C(3)—N(6)—C(4)	-179.7(1)
	N(1)—C(1)—N(3)—N(4)	-177.9(1)	N(2)—C(2)—N(3)—C(1)	0.2(2) O(2)—C(3)—N(6)—C(4)	177.9(2)
	O(2)—C(3)—N(6)—N(5)	-0.5(3)	N(6)—C(4)—N(7)—N(8)	0.1(2) N(4)—N(5)—N(6)—C(3)	177.3(1)
	N(6)—C(3)—N(8)—N(7)	1.4(2)	C(1)—N(1)—N(2)—C(2)	-0.1(2) N(4)—N(5)—N(6)—C(4)	-0.7(2)
	O(2)—C(3)—N(8)—N(7)	-177.7(2)	C(1)—N(3)—N(4)—N(5)	177.4(1) C(4)—N(7)—N(8)—C(3)	-1.0(2)
	N(7)—C(4)—N(6)—C(3)	0.8(2)	C(2)—N(3)—N(4)—N(5)	0.5(2)	
	N(7)—C(4)—N(6)—N(5)	179.0(1)	N(3)—N(4)—N(5)—N(6)	-179.8(1)	
<b>6</b>	C(1)—N(1)—N(2)—C(2)	-0.58(14)	N(4)—N(3)—C(1)—O(1)	2.52(18) N(5)—N(6)—C(3)—O(2)	-4.98(16)
	C(2)—N(3)—N(4)—N(5)	-0.04(17)	C(2)—N(3)—C(1)—O(1)	179.90(12) C(4)—N(6)—C(3)—O(2)	179.28(10)
	C(1)—N(3)—N(4)—N(5)	176.62(10)	N(4)—N(3)—C(1)—N(1)	-177.73(9) N(5)—N(6)—C(3)—N(7)	175.14(9)
	N(3)—N(4)—N(5)—N(6)	-179.38(8)	C(2)—N(3)—C(1)—N(1)	-0.35(12) C(4)—N(6)—C(3)—N(7)	-0.60(12)
	N(4)—N(5)—N(6)—C(4)	-6.24(16)	N(1)—N(2)—C(2)—N(3)	0.33(13) N(7)—N(8)—C(4)—N(6)	-0.06(12)
	N(4)—N(5)—N(6)—C(3)	179.21(10)	N(4)—N(3)—C(2)—N(2)	176.95(11) N(5)—N(6)—C(4)—N(8)	-174.68(10)
	C(3)—N(7)—N(8)—C(4)	-0.33(12)	C(1)—N(3)—C(2)—N(2)	0.01(14) C(3)—N(6)—C(4)—N(8)	0.40(12)
	N(2)—N(1)—C(1)—O(1)	-179.70(12)	N(8)—N(7)—C(3)—O(2)	-179.30(11)	
	N(2)—N(1)—C(1)—N(3)	0.56(13)	N(8)—N(7)—C(3)—N(6)	0.57(12)	
<b>7</b>	O(5)—Ca(1)—O(1)—C(1)	-89.3(3)	Ca(1) <sup>#1</sup> —Ca(1)—O(1)—C(1)	11.5(3) O(4) <sup>#2</sup> —Ca(1)—O(3)—Ca(1) <sup>#1</sup>	-132.07(12)
	O(6)—Ca(1)—O(1)—C(1)	167.7(3)	Ca(1) <sup>#2</sup> —Ca(1)—O(1)—C(1)	165.1(3) N(1) <sup>#1</sup> —Ca(1)—O(3)—Ca(1) <sup>#1</sup>	78.48(10)
	O(3)—Ca(1)—O(1)—C(1)	49.5(3)	O(1)—Ca(1)—O(3)—Ca(1) <sup>#1</sup>	-82.52(10) Ca(1) <sup>#2</sup> —Ca(1)—O(3)—Ca(1) <sup>#1</sup>	-154.76(7)
	O(3) <sup>#1</sup> —Ca(1)—O(1)—C(1)	-25.5(3)	O(5)—Ca(1)—O(3)—Ca(1) <sup>#1</sup>	33.23(18) O(1)—Ca(1)—O(4)—Ca(1) <sup>#2</sup>	81.29(10)
	O(4)—Ca(1)—O(1)—C(1)	129.6(3)	O(6)—Ca(1)—O(3)—Ca(1) <sup>#1</sup>	133.79(10) O(5)—Ca(1)—O(4)—Ca(1) <sup>#2</sup>	-44.11(17)
	O(4) <sup>#2</sup> —Ca(1)—O(1)—C(1)	-159.1(3)	O(3) <sup>#1</sup> —Ca(1)—O(3)—Ca(1) <sup>#1</sup>	0 O(6)—Ca(1)—O(4)—Ca(1) <sup>#2</sup>	-75.74(11)
	N(1) <sup>#1</sup> —Ca(1)—O(1)—C(1)	21.7(4)	O(4)—Ca(1)—O(3)—Ca(1) <sup>#1</sup>	-168.90(11) O(3)—Ca(1)—O(4)—Ca(1) <sup>#2</sup>	156.80(11)

**Table S4. (Continued)**

7	O(3)#1–Ca(1)–O(4)–Ca(1)#2	135.52(15)	Ca(1)–O(1)–C(1)–N(1)	-8.5(6)	C(1)–N(3)–C(2)–N(2)	0.0(4)
	O(4)#2–Ca(1)–O(4)–Ca(1)#2	0	Ca(1)–O(1)–C(1)–N(3)	170.8(2)	N(8)–N(7)–C(3)–O(2)	-179.9(4)
	N(1)#1–Ca(1)–O(4)–Ca(1)#2	-138.95(10)	N(2)–N(1)–C(1)–O(1)	178.3(4)	N(8)–N(7)–C(3)–N(6)	-0.1(4)
	Ca(1)#1–Ca(1)–O(4)–Ca(1)#2	149.56(7)	Ca(1)#1–N(1)–C(1)–O(1)	-7.6(6)	N(5)–N(6)–C(3)–O(2)	-0.4(6)
	C(1)–N(1)–N(2)–C(2)	1.2(4)	N(2)–N(1)–C(1)–N(3)	-1.1(4)	C(4)–N(6)–C(3)–O(2)	180.0(3)
	Ca(1)#1–N(1)–N(2)–C(2)	-174.1(3)	Ca(1)#1–N(1)–C(1)–N(3)	172.9(2)	N(5)–N(6)–C(3)–N(7)	179.8(3)
	C(2)–N(3)–N(4)–N(5)	6.8(5)	C(2)–N(3)–C(1)–O(1)	-178.8(4)	C(4)–N(6)–C(3)–N(7)	0.2(4)
	C(1)–N(3)–N(4)–N(5)	-176.7(3)	N(4)–N(3)–C(1)–O(1)	4.1(6)	N(7)–N(8)–C(4)–N(6)	0.1(4)
	N(3)–N(4)–N(5)–N(6)	-178.2(3)	C(2)–N(3)–C(1)–N(1)	0.7(4)	N(5)–N(6)–C(4)–N(8)	-179.8(4)
	N(4)–N(5)–N(6)–C(4)	0.6(6)	N(4)–N(3)–C(1)–N(1)	-176.4(3)	C(3)–N(6)–C(4)–N(8)	-0.2(4)
	N(4)–N(5)–N(6)–C(3)	-179.0(3)	N(1)–N(2)–C(2)–N(3)	-0.7(4)	C(1)–N(3)–C(2)–N(2)	0.0(4)
	C(3)–N(7)–N(8)–C(4)	0.0(4)	N(4)–N(3)–C(2)–N(2)	176.9(4)		
8	O(1)#1–Sr(1)–N(1)–C(1)	33.3(6)	N(3)–N(4)–N(5)–N(6)	-179.4(4)	N(5)–N(6)–C(4)–N(8)	-179.3(6)
	O(5)–Sr(1)–N(1)–C(1)	-175.3(6)	N(4)–N(5)–N(6)–C(4)	-1.0(8)	C(3)–N(6)–C(4)–N(8)	-0.9(7)
	O(3)#1–Sr(1)–N(1)–C(1)	-21.3(5)	N(4)–N(5)–N(6)–C(3)	-179.1(5)	N(1)–C(1)–O(1)–Sr(1)#1	-13.5(10)
	O(6)–Sr(1)–N(1)–C(1)	-98.9(5)	C(3)–N(7)–N(8)–C(4)	-0.7(6)	N(3)–C(1)–O(1)–Sr(1)#1	165.7(4)
	O(4)#2–Sr(1)–N(1)–C(1)	-159.2(5)	N(2)–N(1)–C(1)–O(1)	179.2(6)	O(1)#1–Sr(1)–O(3)–Sr(1)#1	85.39(15)
	O(3)–Sr(1)–N(1)–C(1)	56.6(5)	Sr(1)–N(1)–C(1)–O(1)	-12.6(10)	O(5)–Sr(1)–O(3)–Sr(1)#1	-132.25(14)
	O(4)–Sr(1)–N(1)–C(1)	124.0(5)	N(2)–N(1)–C(1)–N(3)	0.0(6)	O(3)#1–Sr(1)–O(3)–Sr(1)#1	0
	Sr(1)#1–Sr(1)–N(1)–C(1)	17.7(5)	Sr(1)–N(1)–C(1)–N(3)	168.1(4)	O(6)–Sr(1)–O(3)–Sr(1)#1	-36.5(3)
	Sr(1)#2–Sr(1)–N(1)–C(1)	153.5(5)	N(4)–N(3)–C(1)–O(1)	2.7(9)	O(4)#2–Sr(1)–O(3)–Sr(1)#1	139.53(16)
	O(1)#1–Sr(1)–N(1)–N(2)	-159.3(3)	C(2)–N(3)–C(1)–O(1)	-179.4(6)	O(4)–Sr(1)–O(3)–Sr(1)#1	172.15(16)
	O(5)–Sr(1)–N(1)–N(2)	-7.9(4)	N(4)–N(3)–C(1)–N(1)	-178.0(5)	N(1)–Sr(1)–O(3)–Sr(1)#1	-77.82(16)
	O(3)#1–Sr(1)–N(1)–N(2)	146.1(4)	C(2)–N(3)–C(1)–N(1)	-0.1(6)	Sr(1)#2–Sr(1)–O(3)–Sr(1)#1	159.34(9)
	O(6)–Sr(1)–N(1)–N(2)	68.5(4)	N(1)–N(2)–C(2)–N(3)	-0.2(7)	O(1)#1–Sr(1)–O(4)–Sr(1)#2	-86.69(15)
	O(4)#2–Sr(1)–N(1)–N(2)	8.2(5)	N(4)–N(3)–C(2)–N(2)	177.9(5)	O(5)–Sr(1)–O(4)–Sr(1)#2	75.15(16)
	O(3)–Sr(1)–N(1)–N(2)	-136.0(4)	C(1)–N(3)–C(2)–N(2)	0.2(7)	O(3)#1–Sr(1)–O(4)–Sr(1)#2	-145.38(17)
	O(4)–Sr(1)–N(1)–N(2)	-68.6(4)	N(8)–N(7)–C(3)–O(2)	179.8(6)	O(6)–Sr(1)–O(4)–Sr(1)#2	47.5(3)
	Sr(1)#1–Sr(1)–N(1)–N(2)	-174.9(4)	N(8)–N(7)–C(3)–N(6)	0.2(6)	O(4)#2–Sr(1)–O(4)–Sr(1)#2	0
	Sr(1)#2–Sr(1)–N(1)–N(2)	-39.1(4)	N(5)–N(6)–C(3)–O(2)	-0.6(9)	O(3)–Sr(1)–O(4)–Sr(1)#2	-158.91(16)
	C(1)–N(1)–N(2)–C(2)	0.2(7)	C(4)–N(6)–C(3)–O(2)	-179.2(5)	N(1)–Sr(1)–O(4)–Sr(1)#2	137.51(15)
	Sr(1)–N(1)–N(2)–C(2)	-170.3(4)	N(5)–N(6)–C(3)–N(7)	179.0(5)	Sr(1)#1–Sr(1)–O(4)–Sr(1)#2	-154.04(10)
	C(2)–N(3)–N(4)–N(5)	5.0(8)	C(4)–N(6)–C(3)–N(7)	0.4(6)		
	C(1)–N(3)–N(4)–N(5)	-177.6(5)	N(7)–N(8)–C(4)–N(6)	1.0(7)		
9	O(3#1)–Ba(1)–O(2)–C(3)	6.1(3)	C(1)–N(1)–N(2)–C(2)	-0.5(4)	N(8#1)–Ba(1)–O(3)–Ba(1#1)	-75.25(8)
	O(4)–Ba(1)–O(2)–C(3)	148.1(3)	N(6)–C(4)–N(7)–N(8)	0.4(4)	O(5#3)–Ba(1)–O(3)–Ba(1#1)	57.02(10)
	O(6)–Ba(1)–O(2)–C(3)	-156.4(3)	C(3)–N(8)–N(7)–C(4)	-0.2(4)	Ba(1#2)–Ba(1)–O(3)–Ba(1#1)	166.93(5)
	O(4#2)–Ba(1)–O(2)–C(3)	-138.2(3)	Ba(1#1)–N(8)–N(7)–C(4)	168.0(2)	O(3#1)–Ba(1)–O(4)–Ba(1#2)	157.81(8)
	O(3)–Ba(1)–O(2)–C(3)	-68.7(3)	Ba(1)–O(2)–C(3)–N(8)	24.6(5)	O(2)–Ba(1)–O(4)–Ba(1#2)	76.70(8)
	O(5)–Ba(1)–O(2)–C(3)	73.3(3)	Ba(1)–O(2)–C(3)–N(6)	-155.0(2)	O(6)–Ba(1)–O(4)–Ba(1#2)	-70.26(9)
	N(8#1)–Ba(1)–O(2)–C(3)	-49.7(3)	N(7)–N(8)–C(3)–O(2)	-179.7(3)	O(4#2)–Ba(1)–O(4)–Ba(1#2)	0.0
	O(5#3)–Ba(1)–O(2)–C(3)	82.6(3)	Ba(1)#1–N(8)–C(3)–O(2)	14.5(5)	O(3)–Ba(1)–O(4)–Ba(1#2)	22.66(12)
	Ba(1#2)–Ba(1)–O(2)–C(3)	-175.0(3)	N(7)–N(8)–C(3)–N(6)	-0.1(3)	O(5)–Ba(1)–O(4)–Ba(1#2)	-149.58(8)
	Ba(1#1)–Ba(1)–O(2)–C(3)	-30.3(3)	Ba(1)#1–N(8)–C(3)–N(6)	-165.8(2)	N(8#1)–Ba(1)–O(4)–Ba(1#2)	-84.88(11)
	N(6)–N(5)–N(4)–N(3)	179.8(3)	N(5)–N(6)–C(3)–O(2)	-1.0(5)	O(5#3)–Ba(1)–O(4)–Ba(1#2)	141.04(9)
	N(5)–N(4)–N(3)–C(2)	3.5(5)	C(4)–N(6)–C(3)–O(2)	-180.0(3)	Ba(1#1)–Ba(1)–O(4)–Ba(1#2)	81.69(17)
	N(5)–N(4)–N(3)–C(1)	179.9(3)	N(5)–N(6)–C(3)–N(8)	179.3(3)	O(3#1)–Ba(1)–O(5)–Ba(1#3)	77.95(8)
	O(1)–C(1)–N(3)–N(4)	2.3(5)	C(4)–N(6)–C(3)–N(8)	0.3(4)	O(2)–Ba(1)–O(5)–Ba(1#3)	9.29(12)
	N(1)–C(1)–N(3)–N(4)	-178.6(3)	N(1)–N(2)–C(2)–N(3)	-0.4(4)	O(4)–Ba(1)–O(5)–Ba(1#3)	-72.08(8)

**Table S4. (Continued)**

O(1)–C(1)–N(3)–C(2)	179.5(3)	N(4)–N(3)–C(2)–N(2)	177.8(3)	O(6)–Ba(1)–O(5)–Ba(1 <sup>#3</sup> )	-141.90(9)
N(1)–C(1)–N(3)–C(2)	-1.4(3)	C(1)–N(3)–C(2)–N(2)	1.1(4)	O(4 <sup>#2</sup> )–Ba(1)–O(5)–Ba(1 <sup>#3</sup> )	-119.84(9)
N(4)–N(5)–N(6)–C(4)	-2.8(5)	O(3 <sup>#1</sup> )–Ba(1)–O(3)–Ba(1 <sup>#1</sup> )	0.0	O(3)–Ba(1)–O(5)–Ba(1 <sup>#3</sup> )	116.84(10)
N(4)–N(5)–N(6)–C(3)	178.6(3)	O(2)–Ba(1)–O(3)–Ba(1 <sup>#1</sup> )	89.55(9)	N(8 <sup>#1</sup> )–Ba(1)–O(5)–Ba(1 <sup>#3</sup> )	149.72(9)
N(7)–C(4)–N(6)–N(5)	-179.3(3)	O(4)–Ba(1)–O(3)–Ba(1 <sup>#1</sup> )	152.93(7)	O(5 <sup>#3</sup> )–Ba(1)–O(5)–Ba(1 <sup>#3</sup> )	0.0
N(7)–C(4)–N(6)–C(3)	-0.5(4)	O(6)–Ba(1)–O(3)–Ba(1 <sup>#1</sup> )	-130.50(8)	Ba(1 <sup>#2</sup> )–Ba(1)–O(5)–Ba(1 <sup>#3</sup> )	-91.39(7)
O(1)–C(1)–N(1)–N(2)	-179.7(3)	O(4 <sup>#2</sup> )–Ba(1)–O(3)–Ba(1 <sup>#1</sup> )	176.84(9)	Ba(1 <sup>#1</sup> )–Ba(1)–O(5)–Ba(1 <sup>#3</sup> )	92.66(7)
N(3)–C(1)–N(1)–N(2)	1.1(3)	O(5)–Ba(1)–O(3)–Ba(1 <sup>#1</sup> )	-40.11(14)		

**Table S5.** The selected hydrogen bond distances ( $\text{\AA}$ ) and angles ( $^\circ$ ) of ZTO and its salts

Compound	D–H…A	d(D…H)	d(H…A)	$\angle$ DHA	d(D…A)
<b>ZTO</b>	N(2)–H(2)…O(1)	0.90	2.53	129	3.17
	N(2)–H(2)…N(1)	0.09	2.08	149	2.89
<b>2</b>	O(3)–H(3WC)…O(2)	0.86	1.92	167	2.76
	N(1)–H(1A)…N(7)	0.86	1.78	173	2.63
	O(3)–H(3WB)…N(2)	0.86	1.98	172	2.83
	O(4)–H(4WB)…O(2)	0.86	1.99	174	2.85
	O(4)–H(4WA)…O(3)	0.86	2.01	176	2.87
<b>3</b>	N(1)–H(1)…N(7)	1.05	1.66	176	2.70
	O(5)–H(05A)…O(1)	0.80	2.32	151	3.04
	O(5)–H(05B)…O(3)	0.82	2.12	158	2.89
	O(5)–H(05B)…N(12)	0.82	2.60	130	3.18
	O(6)–H(06A)…O(4)	0.89	2.07	153	2.89
	O(6)–H(06A)…N(13)	0.89	2.54	131	3.20
	O(6)–H(06B)…O(2)	0.82	2.10	155	2.86
	O(6)–H(06B)…N(5)	0.82	2.62	132	3.23
	N(15)–H(15)…N(9)	1.06	1.65	172	2.71
<b>4</b>	N(2)–H(2A)…N(2)	0.86	1.81	172	2.67
	C(1)–H(1A)…O(2)	0.93	2.42	166	2.33
<b>5</b>	N(8)–H(1N)…N(1)	0.95	1.80	176	2.75
	N(9)–H(2N)…O(2)	0.89	2.34	150	3.14
	N(9)–H(3N)…N(7)	0.91	2.20	160	3.08
	N(10)–H(10A)…O(1)	0.89	1.90	166	2.77
	N(10)–H(10B)…O(1)	0.89	1.96	163	2.83
	N(10)–H(10C)…N(2)	0.89	2.09	155	2.92
<b>6</b>	N(1) – H(1N) …N(7)	0.98	1.76	177	2.75
	O(3) – H(3A) …O(2)	0.87	2.19	147	2.97
	O(3) – H(3A) …N(5)	0.87	2.51	141	3.23
	O(3) – H(3B) …N(2)	0.86	2.01	165	2.85
	O(4) – H(4A) …O(6)	0.82	1.93	174	2.74
	O(4) – H(4B) …O(2)	0.87	1.92	174	2.79
	O(5) – H(5A) …O(1)	0.90	1.83	178	2.73
	O(5) – H(5B) …N(8)	0.87	1.99	169	2.85
	O(6) – H(6A) …O(2)	0.90	1.80	166	2.68
	O(6) – H(6B) …O(7)	0.82	1.93	158	2.71
	O(7) – H(7A) …O(6)	0.88	1.91	164	2.76
	O(7) – H(7B) …O(1)	0.92	1.97	171	2.88

**Table S5 (continue)**

<b>7</b>	O(3)–H(3A)…O(2)	0.99	1.71	174	2.70
	O(3)–H(3B)…N(7)	0.99	1.94	165	2.91
	O(4)–H(4A)…O(2)	0.84	1.92	161	2.73
	O(4)–H(4B)…N(7)	0.85	2.17	162	2.99
	O(5)–H(5A)…O(2)	0.85	1.89	167	2.72
	O(5)–H(5B)…N(7)	0.84	2.49	125	3.05
	O(5)–H(5B)…N(8)	0.84	2.08	158	2.87
	O(6)–H(6A)…O(1)	0.82	1.93	166	2.74
	O(6)–H(6B)…N(2)	0.84	2.07	136	2.74
<b>8</b>	O(3)–H(3A)…O(2)	0.99	1.69	175	2.68
	O(3)–H(3B)…N(7)	0.99	1.95	165	2.91
	O(4)–H(4A)…N(7)	0.83	2.16	148	2.89
	O(5)–H(5A)…O(1)	0.84	1.99	156	2.78
	O(5)–H(5B)…N(2)	0.85	2.10	135	2.77
	O(6)–H(6A)…O(2)	0.83	1.91	168	2.73
	O(6)–H(6B)…N(8)	0.84	2.17	149	2.91
<b>9</b>	O(3)–H(03A)…O(1)	0.84	1.83	169	2.65
	O(3)–H(03B)…N(1)	0.84	2.11	164	2.93
	O(4)–H(04A)…O(1)	0.85	1.94	150	2.71
	O(4)–H(04B)…N(1)	0.84	1.98	169	2.81
	O(5)–H(05A)…N(1)	0.83	2.58	135	3.22
	O(5)–H(05A)…N(2)	0.83	2.19	168	3.01
	O(5)–H(05B)…O(1)	0.84	1.98	156	2.77
	O(6)–H(06A)…O(2)	0.84	2.03	155	2.82
	O(6)–H(06B)…N(7)	0.84	2.07	149	2.82

**Table S6.** Thermal decomposition peak temperature of ZTO and its salts

Compound	$\beta / \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C min}^{-1}$	endothermic stage		exothermic stage		
		$T_{\text{o1}}/ \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$	$T_{\text{p1}}/ \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$	$T_{\text{o2}}/ \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$	$T_{\text{p2}}/ \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$	$T_{\text{o3}}/ \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$
<b>ZTO</b>	2	—	—	278.98	282.40	—
	5	—	—	287.44	288.75	—
	10	—	—	293.86	295.80	—
	20	—	—	300.41	304.61	—
<b>1</b>	2	228.08	240.70	246.14	256.17	266.19
	5	241.19	251.67	257.81	268.97	276.91
	10	249.98	261.39	275.09	294.76	329.88
	20	260.91	273.27	289.44	312.12	339.66
<b>2</b>	2	86.91	123.45	209.59	214.58	234.66
	5	88.70	132.10	216.88	224.78	365.16
	10	91.58	143.88	222.02	233.00	381.42
	20	125.85	153.66	230.94	244.09	394.58
<b>3</b>	2	130.35	135.10	259.33	269.25	—
	5	136.80	145.29	274.26	278.09	—
	10	140.12	149.39	279.70	284.23	—
	20	146.86	162.29	285.34	291.09	—
<b>4</b>	2	200.21	206.03	218.31	222.96	—
	5	210.02	218.34	229.19	233.99	—
	10	220.31	227.14	237.67	242.09	—
	20	229.01	237.92	247.05	252.43	—
<b>5</b>	2	141.69	148.08	276.29	278.06	—
	5	153.41	159.29	284.30	285.97	—
	10	161.83	169.64	290.42	292.78	—
	20	166.09	179.29	294.70	299.01	—
<b>6</b>	2	106.67	122.58	142.81	190.82	269.87
	5	114.74	134.38	154.80	207.06	281.44
	10	120.47	143.73	167.89	219.40	287.66
	20	127.28	156.74	197.82	235.61	299.90
<b>7</b>	2	115.96	128.65	177.87	208.57	307.46
	5	118.56	138.04	187.54	226.15	318.38
	10	122.39	145.64	199.51	237.68	326.07
	20	125.77	156.77	218.36	257.88	341.78
<b>8</b>	2	125.74	143.62	257.75	274.94	—
	5	134.94	152.94	265.90	286.99	374.55
	10	136.66	159.79	275.04	297.54	400.43
	20	147.46	172.33	292.51	307.18	445.42
						454.17

**Table S6** (continue)

<b>9</b>	2	81.84	94.28	228.55	241.15	264.18	281.90
	5	83.52	99.88	232.91	248.77	275.67	293.38
	10	89.49	109.37	243.50	260.44	286.63	302.57
	20	94.92	117.86	247.91	272.93	297.24	313.44

\* $\beta$ : heating rates;  $T_e$ : extrapolated onset temperature in the DSC curve;  $T_p$ : maximum peak temperature in the DSC curve; 1, 2 and 3 represents the decomposition stage of title compounds.

**Table S7.** Thermal Kinetic parameters obtained by the data in Table 6

Compound	parameters	endothermic stage	exothermic stage	
		$T_{p1}/\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$	$T_{p2}/\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$	$T_{p3}/\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$
<b>ZTO</b>	$E_K/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	—	263.612	—
	$r_K$	—	0.991	—
	$A/\text{s}^{-1}$	—	$1.552 \times 10^{22}$	—
	$E_O/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	—	259.633	—
	$r_K$	—	0.991	—
	$E_a/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	—	261.622	—
<b>1</b>	$E_K/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	157.109	89.724	56.618
	$r_K$	0.998	0.982	0.922
	$A/\text{s}^{-1}$	$2.518 \times 10^{13}$	$1.793 \times 10^6$	$5.585 \times 10^2$
	$E_O/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	157.778	94.117	63.060
	$r_K$	0.998	0.985	0.942
	$E_a/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	157.444	91.921	59.839
<b>2</b>	$E_K/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	97.141	156.220	152.570
	$r_K$	0.993	0.997	0.999
	$A/\text{s}^{-1}$	$2.213 \times 10^{10}$	$1.546 \times 10^{14}$	$6.152 \times 10^{12}$
	$E_O/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	98.869	156.486	153.537
	$r_K$	0.994	0.997	0.999
	$E_a/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	98.005	156.353	153.054
<b>3</b>	$E_K/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	120.220	260.361	—
	$r_K$	0.981	0.999	—
	$A/\text{s}^{-1}$	$8.543 \times 10^{12}$	$2.667 \times 10^{22}$	—
	$E_O/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	120.987	256.338	—
	$r_K$	0.983	0.999	—
	$E_a/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	120.604	258.349	—
<b>4</b>	$E_K/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	139.866	163.231	—
	$r_K$	0.999	0.999	—
	$A/\text{s}^{-1}$	$3.822 \times 10^{12}$	$3.288 \times 10^{14}$	—
	$E_O/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	140.812	162.330	—
	$r_K$	0.999	0.999	—
	$E_a/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	140.339	163.266	—
<b>5</b>	$E_K/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	108.706	276.923	—
	$r_K$	0.999	0.999	—
	$A/\text{s}^{-1}$	$9.450 \times 10^{10}$	$3.863 \times 10^{23}$	—
	$E_O/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	110.265	272.212	—
	$r_K$	0.999	0.999	—
	$E_a/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	109.485	274.567	—

\* $E_K$  &  $E_O$ : the apparent activation energy calculated by Kissinger's method and Ozawa–Doyle's method, respectively; A: the pre-exponential factor;  $r_K$  &  $r_O$ : linear correlation coefficient determined by Kissinger's method and Ozawa–Doyle's method, respectively.

**Table S7.** (continued)

Compound	parameters	endothermic stage	exothermic stage	
		$T_{p1}/\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$	$T_{p2}/\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$	$T_{p1}/\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$
<b>6</b>	$E_K/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	89.151	93.600	141.205
	$r_K$	0.997	0.998	0.996
	$A/\text{s}^{-1}$	$1.938 \times 10^9$	$9.150 \times 10^7$	$8.160 \times 10^{10}$
	$E_O/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	91.277	96.666	143.178
	$r_O$	0.997	0.999	0.997
<b>7</b>	$E_a/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	90.214	95.132	142.191
	$E_K/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	111.374	92.335	179.732
	$r_K$	0.995	0.994	0.999
	$A/\text{s}^{-1}$	$1.053 \times 10^{12}$	$2.648 \times 10^7$	$8.467 \times 10^{12}$
	$E_O/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	112.467	95.792	180.716
<b>8</b>	$r_K$	0.995	0.995	0.999
	$E_a/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	111.921	94.064	180.224
	$E_K/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	117.493	178.111	–
	$r_K$	0.989	0.999	–
	$A/\text{s}^{-1}$	$1.862 \times 10^{12}$	$2.303 \times 10^{14}$	–
<b>9</b>	$E_O/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	118.547	178.277	–
	$r_K$	0.991	0.999	–
	$E_a/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	118.020	178.194	–
	$E_K/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	105.189	154.449	188.886
	$r_K$	0.985	0.985	0.999
	$A/\text{s}^{-1}$	$3.808 \times 10^{12}$	$1.493 \times 10^{12}$	$1.468 \times 10^{14}$
	$E_O/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	106.004	155.248	188.635
	$r_K$	0.987	0.986	0.999
	$E_a/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	105.597	154.849	188.635

$E_K$  &  $E_O$ : the apparent activation energy calculated by Kissinger's method and Ozawa–Doyle's method, respectively; A: the pre-exponential factor;  $r_K$  &  $r_O$ : linear correlation coefficient determined by Kissinger's method and Ozawa–Doyle's method, respectively.