

## Supporting Information

### **NaKV<sub>4</sub>O<sub>9</sub>·2H<sub>2</sub>O: A New 2D Magnetic Compound with 1/5-depleted Square Lattice**

Meiyan Cui<sup>a,b</sup>, Zhangzhen He<sup>a,\*</sup>, Nannan Wang<sup>a</sup>, Yingying Tang<sup>a</sup>, Wenbin Guo<sup>a</sup>,  
Suyun Zhang<sup>a</sup>, Lin Wang<sup>a</sup>, and Hongping Xiang<sup>a</sup>

<sup>a</sup>State Key Laboratory of Structural Chemistry, Fujian Institute of Research on the Structure of Matter, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Fuzhou, Fujian 350002, China.

<sup>b</sup>University of the Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, 100039, P. R. China.

\*E-mail: [hezz@fjirsm.ac.cn](mailto:hezz@fjirsm.ac.cn)

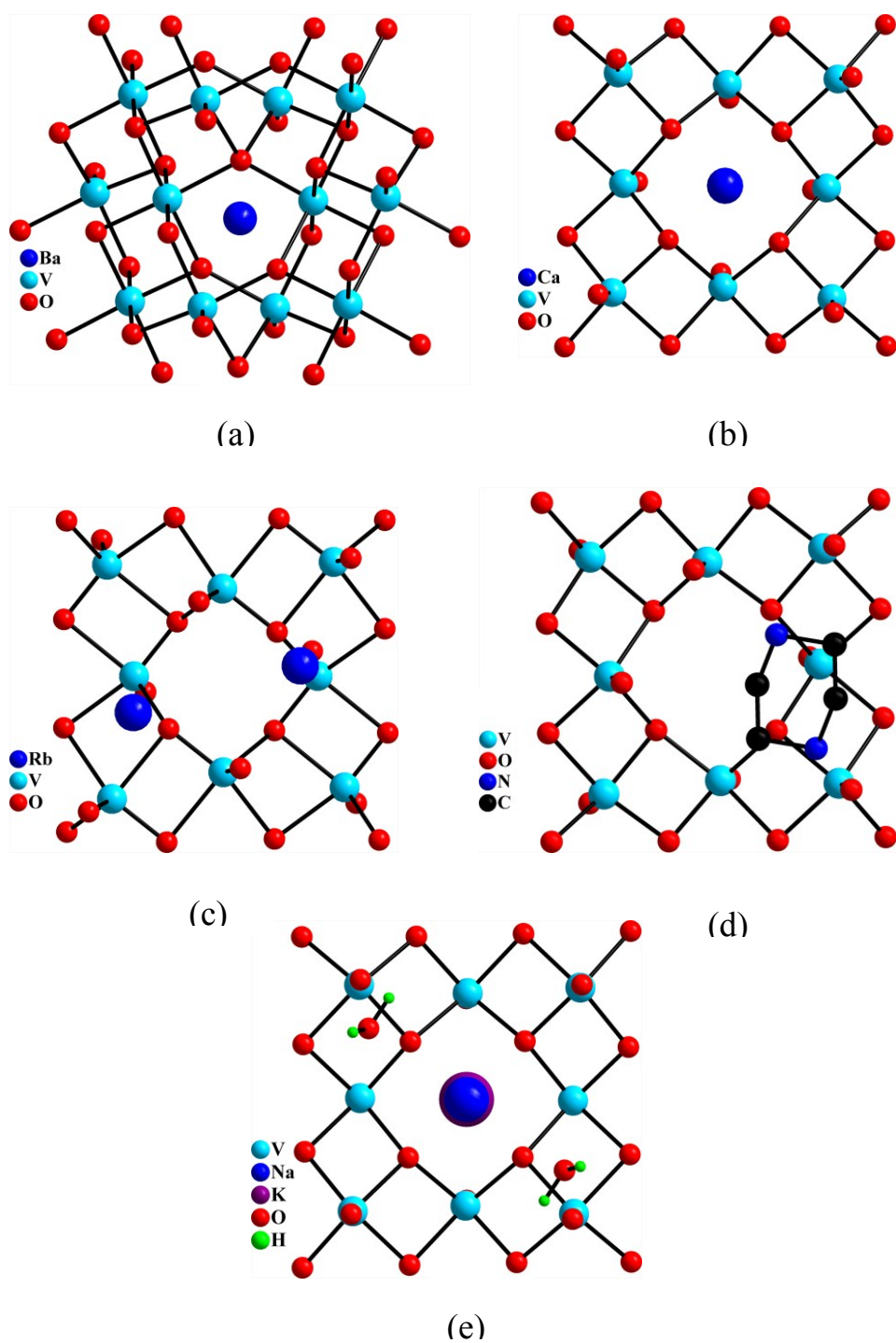
**Figure S1.** The positions of alkaline, alkaline-earth, or organic cations in the interlayer space of MV<sub>4</sub>O<sub>9</sub>/A<sub>2</sub>V<sub>2</sub>O<sub>9</sub> family with a unique spin-lattice.

**Figure S2.** The susceptibility fitted using a Bleaney Bowers equation.

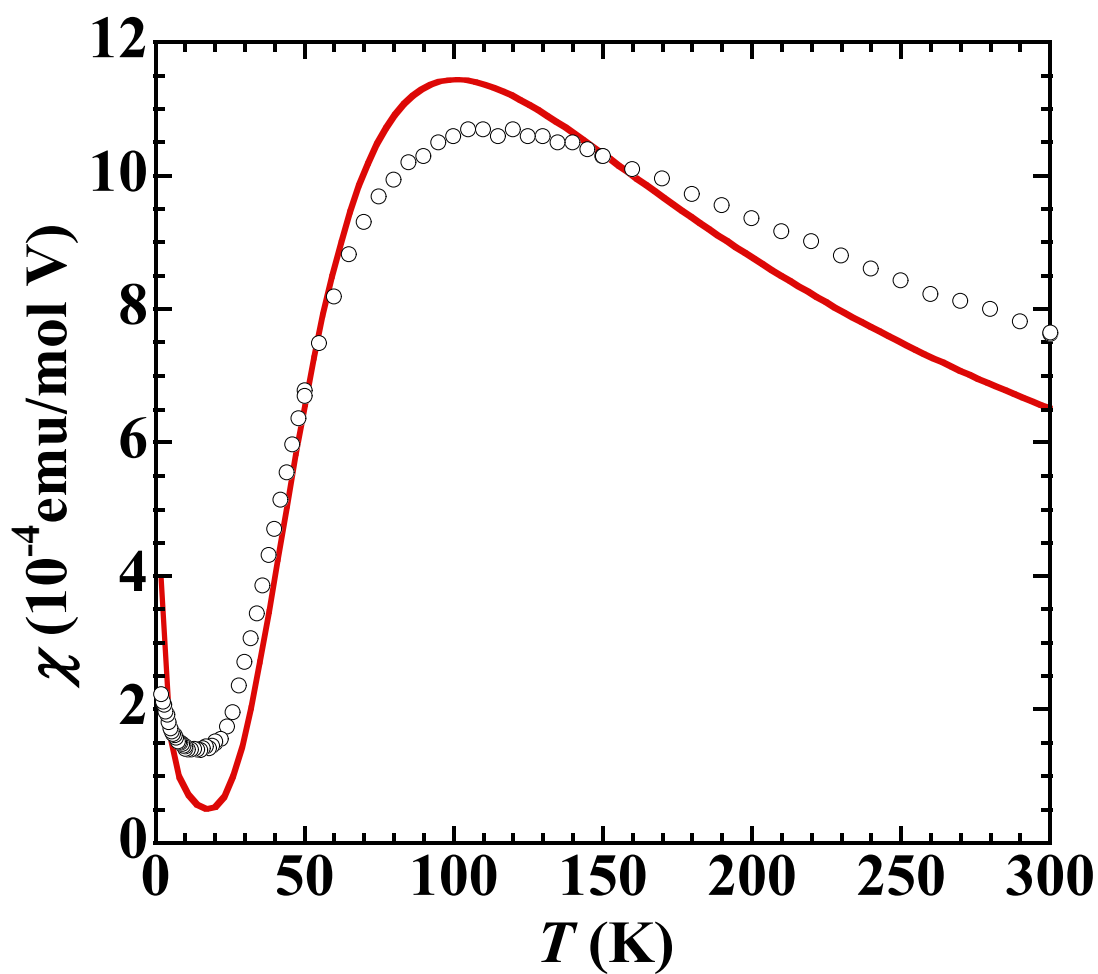
**Table S1.** Atomic coordinates and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters for NaKV<sub>4</sub>O<sub>9</sub>·2H<sub>2</sub>O.

**Table S2.** Anisotropic displacement parameters for NaKV<sub>4</sub>O<sub>9</sub>·2H<sub>2</sub>O.

**Table S3.** Bond lengths and angles for NaKV<sub>4</sub>O<sub>9</sub>·2H<sub>2</sub>O.



**Figure S1.** The positions of alkaline, alkaline-earth, or organic cations in the interlayer space of  $MV_4O_9/A_2V_2O_9$  family with a unique spin-lattice for (a)  $BaV_4O_9$ , (b)  $Ca/SrV_4O_9$ , (c)  $Rb_2/Cs_2V_4O_9$ , (d)  $[H_2N(CH_2)_4NH_2]V_4O_9$ , and (e)  $NaKV_4O_9 \cdot 2H_2O$ .



**Figure S2.** The susceptibility fitted using a Bleaney Bowers equation. The red line is a fit using a Bleaney Bowers equation expressed as  $\chi_{\text{raw}} = Ng^2\mu_B^2/kT[3+\exp(\Delta/T)] + C'/(T-\theta') + \chi_0$ .

**Table S1.** Atomic coordinates ( $\times 10^4$ ) and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$ ) for  $\text{NaKV}_4\text{O}_9 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ .  $U(\text{eq})$  is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized  $U_{ij}$  tensor.

atom	x	y	z	$U(\text{eq})$
V(1)	2068(1)	2102(1)	8436(1)	10(1)
V(2)	973(1)	2954(1)	5384(1)	10(1)
Na	5000	6524(2)	2500	22(1)
K	0	4871(1)	2500	26(1)
O(1)	3947(3)	2515(2)	9608(3)	13(1)
O(2)	2913(3)	2541(2)	6450(3)	12(1)
O(3)	0	2584(3)	7500	13(1)
O(4)	2084(4)	1064(2)	8345(3)	20(1)
O(5)	960(4)	3992(2)	5230(3)	22(1)
H(6A)	3753	4939	3278	55(1)
H(6B)	3089	5405	4534	55(1)

**Table S2.** Anisotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$ ) for  $\text{NaKV}_4\text{O}_9 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ . The anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form:  $-2 \pi^2 [ h^2 a^{*2} U_{11} + \dots + 2 h k a^* b^* U_{12} ]$ .

atom	U11	U22	U33	U23	U13	U12
V(1)	8(1)	17(1)	5(1)	-1(1)	-1(1)	0(1)
V(2)	7(1)	17(1)	7(1)	1(1)	-1(1)	0(1)
Na	19(1)	28(1)	20(1)	0	3(1)	0
K	32(1)	28(1)	18(1)	0	1(1)	0
O(1)	8(1)	27(2)	3(1)	-3(1)	-2(1)	1(1)
O(2)	7(1)	21(2)	8(1)	0(1)	1(1)	1(1)
O(3)	8(2)	25(2)	5(2)	0	-1(1)	0
O(4)	28(2)	18(2)	15(1)	-2(1)	-2(1)	-2(1)
O(5)	26(2)	19(2)	20(1)	0(1)	1(1)	1(1)
O(6)	70(3)	35(2)	32(2)	-11(2)	19(2)	-20(2)

**Table S3.** Bond lengths [Å] and angles [deg] for NaKV<sub>4</sub>O<sub>9</sub>·2H<sub>2</sub>O.

V(1)-O(4)	1.609(3)	V(1)-O(2)	1.932(3)
V(1)-O(1)	1.937(3)	V(1)-O(1)#1	1.938(3)
V(1)-O(3)	2.016(2)	V(2)-O(5)	1.611(3)
V(2)-O(1)#5	1.931(3)	V(2)-O(2)	1.936(3)
V(2)-O(2)#4	1.953(3)	V(2)-O(3)	2.033(2)
Na-O(6)	2.327(4)	Na-O(6)#8	2.327(4)
Na-O(2)#3	2.412(3)	Na-O(2)#9	2.412(3)
Na-O(1)#9	2.471(3)	Na-O(1)#3	2.471(3)
K-O(5)#7	2.714(4)	K-O(5)#9	2.714(4)
K-O(5)#12	2.771(4)	K-O(5)	2.771(4)
K-O(4)#5	2.901(4)	K-O(4)#4	2.901(4)
K-O(6)	3.026(5)	K-O(6)#12	3.026(5)
O(4)-V(1)-O(2)	107.87(14)	O(4)-V(1)-O(1)	110.26(14)
O(2)-V(1)-O(1)	91.53(12)	O(4)-V(1)-O(1)#1	110.44(14)
O(2)-V(1)-O(1)#1	141.40(15)	O(1)-V(1)-O(1)#1	79.70(12)
O(4)-V(1)-O(3)	110.99(15)	O(2)-V(1)-O(3)	81.13(10)
O(1)-V(1)-O(3)	138.38(16)	O(1)#1-V(1)-O(3)	81.10(10)
O(5)-V(2)-O(1)#5	110.04(14)	O(5)-V(2)-O(2)	111.76(14)
O(1)#5-V(2)-O(2)	137.93(14)	O(5)-V(2)-O(2)#4	109.30(14)
O(1)#5-V(2)-O(2)#4	90.03(12)	O(2)-V(2)-O(2)#4	80.77(12)
O(5)-V(2)-O(3)	110.37(15)	O(1)#5-V(2)-O(3)	80.83(10)
O(2)-V(2)-O(3)	80.57(10)	O(2)#4-V(2)-O(3)	140.05(15)
O(6)-Na-O(6)#8	87.6(2)	O(6)-Na-O(2)#3	135.69(13)
O(6)#8-Na-O(2)#3	98.70(15)	O(6)-Na-O(2)#9	98.70(15)
O(6)#8-Na-O(2)#9	135.69(13)	O(2)#3-Na-O(2)#9	106.21(18)
O(6)-Na-O(1)#9	87.81(13)	O(6)#8-Na-O(1)#9	155.14(12)
O(2)#3-Na-O(1)#9	68.45(11)	O(2)#9-Na-O(1)#9	69.17(11)
O(6)-Na-O(1)#3	155.14(12)	O(6)#8-Na-O(1)#3	87.81(13)
O(2)#3-Na-O(1)#3	69.17(11)	O(2)#9-Na-O(1)#3	68.45(11)
O(1)#9-Na-O(1)#3	105.97(17)	O(5)#7-K-O(5)#9	99.11(15)
O(5)#7-K-O(5)#12	144.41(12)	O(5)#9-K-O(5)#12	79.86(12)
O(5)#7-K-O(5)	79.86(12)	O(5)#9-K-O(5)	144.41(12)
O(5)#12-K-O(5)	121.17(15)	O(5)#7-K-O(4)#5	84.54(10)
O(5)#9-K-O(4)#5	137.90(9)	O(5)#12-K-O(4)#5	73.97(10)
O(5)-K-O(4)#5	77.67(10)	O(5)#7-K-O(4)#4	137.90(9)
O(5)#9-K-O(4)#4	84.54(10)	O(5)#12-K-O(4)#4	77.67(10)
O(5)-K-O(4)#4	73.97(10)	O(4)#5-K-O(4)#4	120.19(14)
O(5)#7-K-O(6)	83.41(11)	O(5)#9-K-O(6)	74.84(11)
O(5)#12-K-O(6)	129.20(9)	O(5)-K-O(6)	69.68(10)
O(4)#5-K-O(6)	146.68(10)	O(4)#4-K-O(6)	56.88(11)
O(5)#7-K-O(6)#12	74.84(11)	O(5)#9-K-O(6)#12	83.41(11)

O(5)#12-K-O(6)#12	69.68(10)	O(5)-K-O(6)#12	129.20(9)
O(4)#5-K-O(6)#12	56.88(11)	O(4)#4-K-O(6)#12	146.68(10)
O(6)-K-O(6)#12	146.28(17)		

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

- |                             |                           |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| #1 $-x+1/2, -y+1/2, -z+2$   | #2 $-x, y, -z+3/2$        |
| #3 $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$       | #4 $-x+1/2, -y+1/2, -z+1$ |
| #5 $x-1/2, -y+1/2, z-1/2$   | #6 $x-1/2, y-1/2, z$      |
| #7 $-x, -y+1, -z+1$         | #8 $-x+1, y, -z+1/2$      |
| #9 $x, -y+1, z-1/2$         | #10 $x+1/2, y+1/2, z$     |
| #11 $-x+1/2, y+1/2, -z+1/2$ | #12 $-x, y, -z+1/2$       |
| #13 $x+1/2, -y+1/2, z+1/2$  |                           |