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SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

14

Reformulated meat products protect against ischemia-induced cardiac damage

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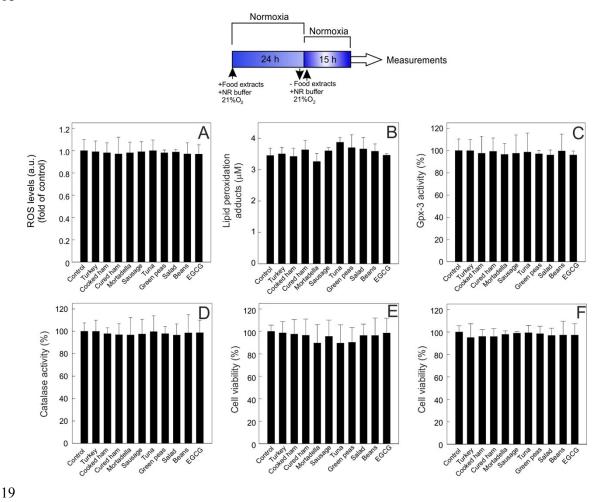
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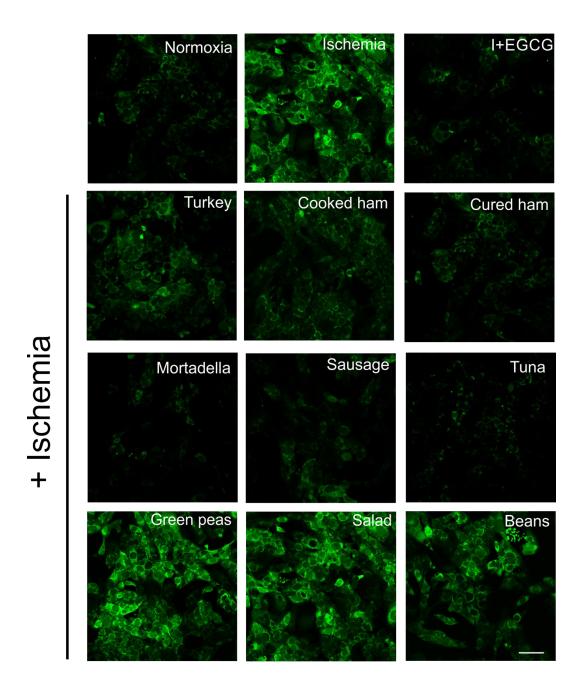
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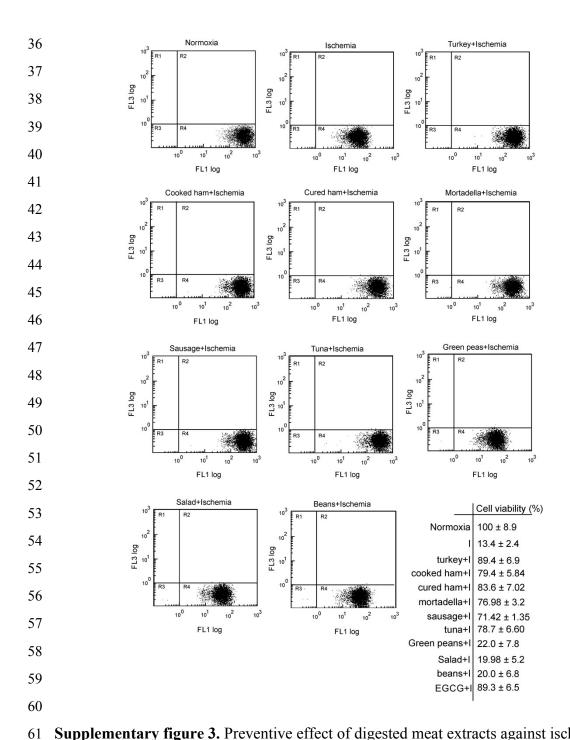
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Supplementary figure 1. Effect of digested meat extracts in absence of ischemic 20 damage. HL-1 cells were pre-treated with 1:5 (v:v, food extract: culture medium) 21 dilution of each digested food extract for 24 hours under normoxic conditions. After 22 that, food extracts were removed and cells incubated 15 hours under normoxic 23 conditions. The sole administration of any digested food extract (1:5, food 24 extract:culture medium) or EGCG (30 µM) had no effect on ROS levels (A), MDA 25 levels (B), Gpx3 activity (C), catalase activity (D) or cell viability (E) compared with 26 untreated cells (control). Arbitrary units: a.u.; Glutathione peroxidase 3: Gpx3. 27

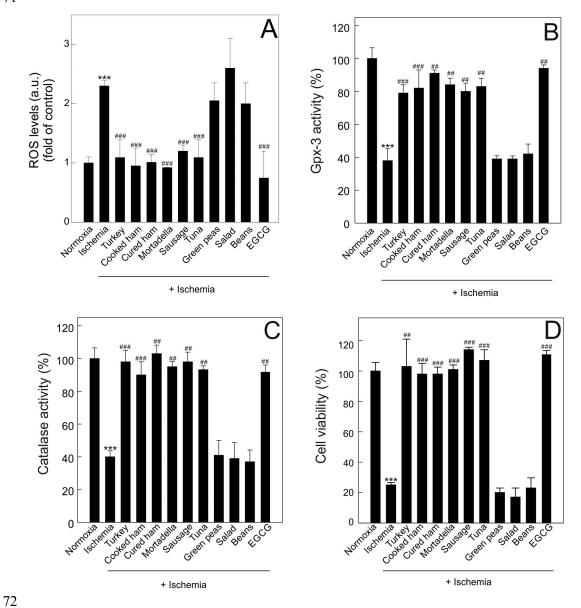


Supplementary figure 2. Preventive effect of digested meat extracts against the increase of ROS level induced by ischemia. ROS level was visualized by confocal microscopy in untreated HL-1 cells (normoxia), HL-1 cells subjected to ischemia for 15 h and HL-1 cells pretreated with 1:5 (v:v, food extract:culture medium) dilution of each digested food extract for 24 h before ischemia induction. 30 μM EGCG, as positive control of cardioprotection. Scale bar 70 μm.



Supplementary figure 3. Preventive effect of digested meat extracts against ischemiainduced cardiomyocyte death. Cell viability was measured by CFDA-SE assay as
described in Methods. The dot plots are representative of untreated HL-1 cells
(normoxia), HL-1 cells under ischemia conditions for 15 h or HL-1 cells pretreated with
1:5 (v:v, food extract:culture medium) dilution of each digested food extract for 24 h
and subsequent induction of ischemia for 15 h. Cell viability data are shown as
percentage of fluorescence compared with control. 30 μM EGCG was used as positive
control of cardioprotection. Ischemia: I.





Supplementary figure 4. Preventive effect of non-digested meat extracts against 73 ischemia-induced damage in cardiomyocyte. ROS levels (A), the activity of antioxidant 74 enzymes GpX-3 (B) and catalase (C) and cell viability by MTT (D) were measured in 75 untreated HL-1 cells (normoxia), HL-1 cells subjected to ischemia for 15 h and HL-1 76 cells pretreated with 1:5 (v:v, food extract:culture medium) dilution of each non-77 digested food extract for 24 h before ischemia induction. 30 µM EGCG was used as 78 positive control of antioxidative effect. Arbitrary units: a.u. Glutathione peroxidase 3: 79 Gpx3. ***p<0.001 vs. normoxia. *p<0.05, *#p<0.01, *##p<0.001 vs. ischemia. 80