

Deep eutectic solvent system based on choline chloride-urea as a pre-treatment for nanofibrillation of wood cellulose

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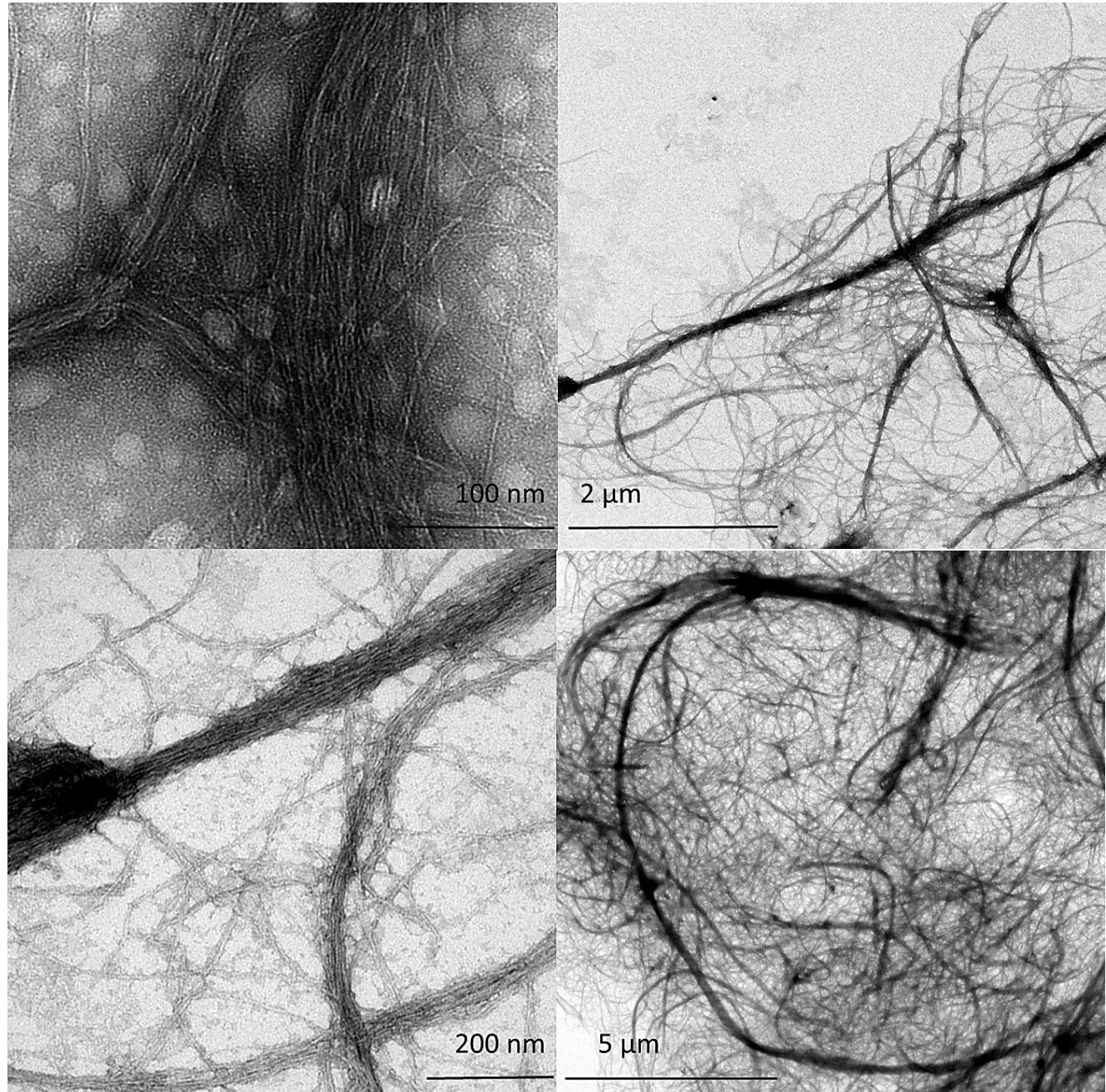


Fig. S1 TEM images of nanocellulosic materials with different magnitudes

Table S1 Percentage of carbon, hydrogen and nitrogen of the birch pulp before and after DES treatment and NFCs

Sample	C (%)	H (%)	N (%)
Birch	43.2	6.0	0
Birch-DES	43.5	6.3	0
NFC1	42.9	6.4	0.3
NFC2	43.0	6.5	0
NFC3	43.2	6.4	0

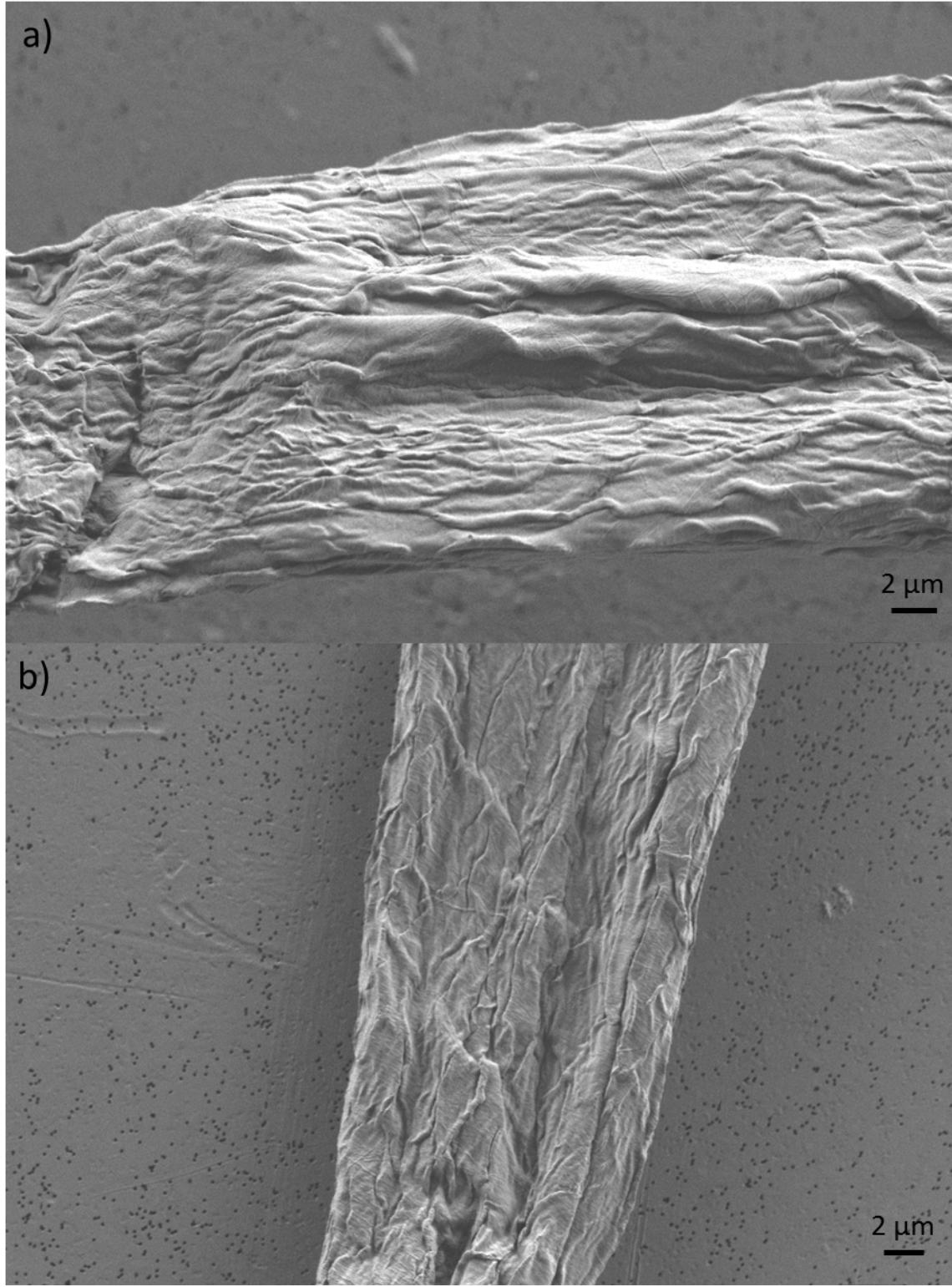


Fig. S2 SEM images of a) raw and b) DES treated cellulose fibers