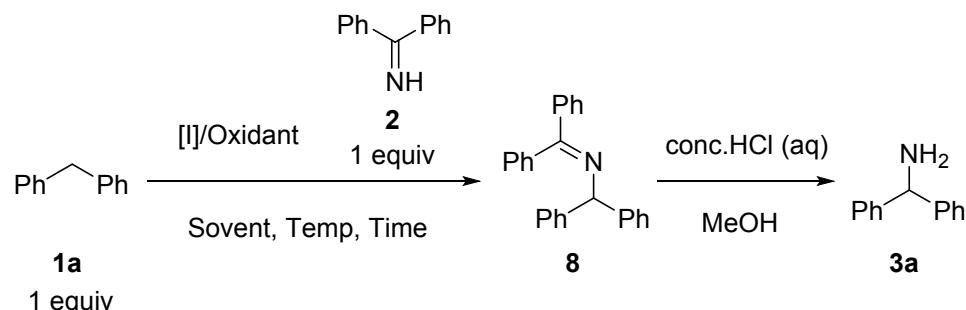


Supporting information

| | |
|---|-----|
| General procedure for the amination of aldehydes | |
| (6) | S30 |
| Characterization of amides | |
| (7) | |
| LC- | |
| MS | S35 |
| ¹ H, ¹³ C and ¹⁹ F spectra | S36 |
| | S76 |

Optimization of reaction conditions for amination of diarylmethanes 1

Table 1s. Optimization of reaction conditions for amination of diarylmethanes 1.



| Entry | [I] or [M] | Oxidant | Solvent | Temp | Time (h) | Yield% ^[b] |
|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------|----------|-----------------------|
| 1 | FeBr ₃ | DTBP | - | 90°C | 48 | 79 |
| 2 | Bu ₄ Nl | TBHP ^[d] | H ₂ O | 100°C | 24 | 35 |
| 3 | Bu ₄ Nl | DTBP | H ₂ O | 100°C | 24 | 0 |
| 4 | Bu ₄ Nl | H ₂ O ₂ | H ₂ O | 100°C | 24 | 0 |
| 5 | Bu ₄ NBr | TBHP ^[d] | H ₂ O | 100°C | 24 | 0 |
| 6 | NIS | TBHP ^[d] | H ₂ O | 100°C | 24 | 66 |
| 7 | KI | TBHP ^[d] | H ₂ O | 100°C | 24 | 67 |
| 8 | PhI | TBHP ^[d] | H ₂ O | 100°C | 24 | 0 |
| 9 | I ₂ | TBHP ^[d] | H ₂ O | 100°C | 24 | 44 |
| 10 | - | TBHP ^[d] | H ₂ O | 100°C | 24 | 0 |
| 11 ^[c] | KI | TBHP ^[d] | H ₂ O | 100°C | 48 | 80 |

[a] Unless otherwise noted, reactions were carried out with diphenylmethane **1a** (1 mmol), benzophenone imine **2** (1 mmol), “I” (0.1 mmol) and oxidant (2 mmol).

[b] Isolated yield of two steps.

[c] benzophenone imine **2** (2 mmol), oxidant (3 mmol) were used.

[d] 70% aqueous solution.

Optimization of reaction conditions for 3-substituted indolin-2-ones 4

Table 2s. Optimization of reaction conditions for 3-substituted indolin-2-ones 4.

The reaction scheme illustrates the synthesis of compound 6a from compound 4a. Compound 4a (1 equiv) reacts with benzophenone imine 2 (2 equiv) in the presence of an oxidant [I] and an solvent under specific temperature and time conditions to form intermediate 9. Intermediate 9 is then treated with conc. HCl (aq) in MeOH to yield the final product 6a.

| Entry | [I] | Oxidant | Solvent | Temp | Time (h) | Yield% ^[b] |
|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|--------|----------|-----------------------|
| 1 | Bu ₄ Nl | TBHP ^[d] | Hexane | Reflux | 6 | 79 |
| 2 | Bu ₄ Nl | TBHP ^[d] | H ₂ O | 100°C | 6 | 45 |
| 3 | Bu ₄ Nl | TBHP ^[d] | H ₂ O | 70°C | 6 | 72 |
| 4 | Bu ₄ Nl | DTBP | H ₂ O | 70°C | 6 | 0 |
| 5 | Bu ₄ Nl | H ₂ O ₂ | H ₂ O | 70°C | 6 | 0 |
| 6 | Bu ₄ NBr | TBHP ^[d] | H ₂ O | 70°C | 6 | 0 |
| 7 | NIS | TBHP ^[d] | H ₂ O | 70°C | 6 | 44 |
| 8 | KI | TBHP ^[d] | H ₂ O | 70°C | 6 | 34 |
| 9 | PhI | TBHP ^[d] | H ₂ O | 70°C | 6 | 0 |
| 10 | I ₂ | TBHP ^[d] | H ₂ O | 70°C | 6 | 49 |
| 11 | - | TBHP ^[d] | H ₂ O | 70°C | 6 | 0 |
| 12 ^[c] | Bu ₄ Nl | TBHP ^[d] | H ₂ O | 70°C | 12 | 83 |

[a] Unless otherwise noted, reactions were carried out with 3-benzylindolin-2-one **4a** (1 mmol), benzophenone imine **2** (1 mmol), “I” (0.1 mmol) and oxidant (2 mmol).

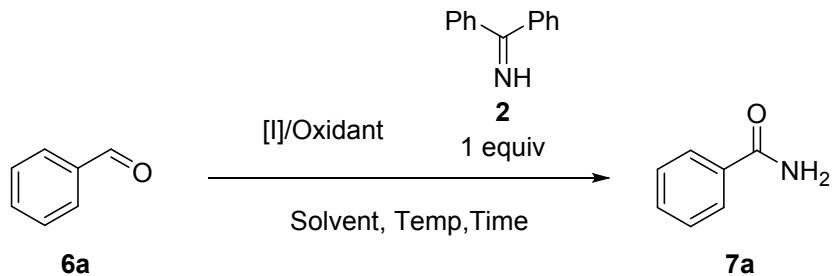
[b] Isolated yield of two steps.

[c] benzophenone imine (2 mmol), oxidant (3 mmol) were used.

[d] 70% aqueous solution.

Optimization of reaction conditions for amination of aldehydes 6

Table 3s. Optimization of reaction conditions for amination of aldehydes 6.



| Entry | [I] or [M] | Oxidant | Solvent | Temp | Time (h) | Yield% ^[b] |
|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|--------|----------|-----------------------|
| 1 | CuBr | TBHP ^[d] | MeCN | Reflux | 12 | 0 |
| 2 | Bu ₄ Nl | TBHP ^[d] | Hexane | Reflux | 12 | 59 |
| 3 | Bu ₄ Nl | TBHP ^[d] | H ₂ O | 100°C | 12 | 60 |
| 4 | Bu ₄ Nl | DTBP | H ₂ O | 100°C | 12 | 0 |
| 5 | Bu ₄ Nl | H ₂ O ₂ | H ₂ O | 100°C | 12 | 0 |
| 6 | Bu ₄ NBr | TBHP ^[d] | H ₂ O | 100°C | 12 | 27 |
| 7 | NIS | TBHP ^[d] | H ₂ O | 100°C | 12 | 24 |
| 8 | KI | TBHP ^[d] | H ₂ O | 100°C | 12 | 46 |
| 9 | PhI | TBHP ^[d] | H ₂ O | 100°C | 12 | 12 |
| 10 | I ₂ | TBHP ^[d] | H ₂ O | 100°C | 12 | 59 |
| 11 | - | TBHP ^[d] | H ₂ O | 100°C | 12 | 35 |
| 12 | Bu ₄ Nl | TBHP ^[d] | H ₂ O | 50°C | 12 | 36 |
| 13 | Bu ₄ Nl | TBHP ^[d] | H ₂ O | 25°C | 12 | <5 |
| 14 ^[c] | Bu ₄ Nl | TBHP ^[d] | H ₂ O | 100°C | 24 | 81 |

[a] Unless otherwise noted, reactions were carried out with benzaldehyde **6a** (1 mmol), benzophenone imine **2** (1 mmol), “I” (0.1 mmol) and oxidant (2 mmol).

[b] Isolated yield of two steps.

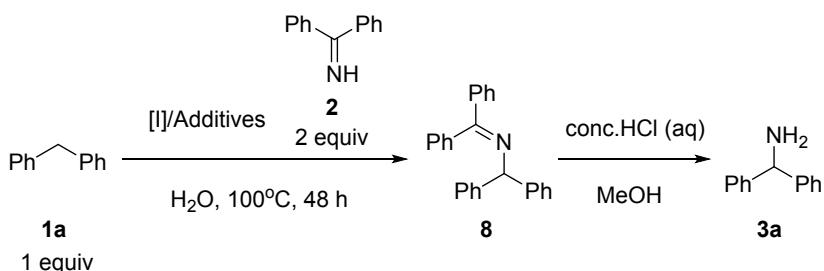
[c] benzophenone imine (2 mmol), oxidant (3 mmol) were used.

[d] 70% aqueous solution.

Control experiments for amination of diarylmethane **1a**

When equivalent TEMPO (a radical-trapping reagent) was added in the amination of diphenylmethane **1a**, the desired amine product **3a** was obtained in trace quantity (Table 1, entry 1). The amination of **1a** did not occur in the presence of KI, I₂, KIO₃ or KIO₄ under neutral conditions (Table 1, entries 2, 3, 5 and 6). In contrast, desired product **3a** was obtained in 78% yield in the presence of I₂ under basic condition (Table 1, entry 4). Hypoiodite anion (IO⁻) might be generated from I₂ under basic condition, and then might be disproportionated to iodite anion (IO₂⁻) and iodide anion (I⁻).^[1] Hence, hypoiodite (+1) or iodite (+3) might be catalytic species for our oxidative amination of diarylmethanes **1**.

Table 4s. Control experiments for amination of diarylmethane **1a**.



| Entry | [I] ^a | Oxidant | Additives | Yield% (3a) ^[b] |
|-------|-------------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1 | KI (0.1 eq) | TBHP (3 eq) | TEMPO (1 eq) | Trace |
| 2 | KI (1 eq) | - | - | 0 |
| 3 | I ₂ (1 eq) | - | - | 0 |
| 4 | I ₂ (1 eq) | - | KOH (2 eq) | 78 |
| 5 | KIO ₃ (1 eq) | - | - | 0 |
| 6 | KIO ₄ (1 eq) | - | - | 0 |

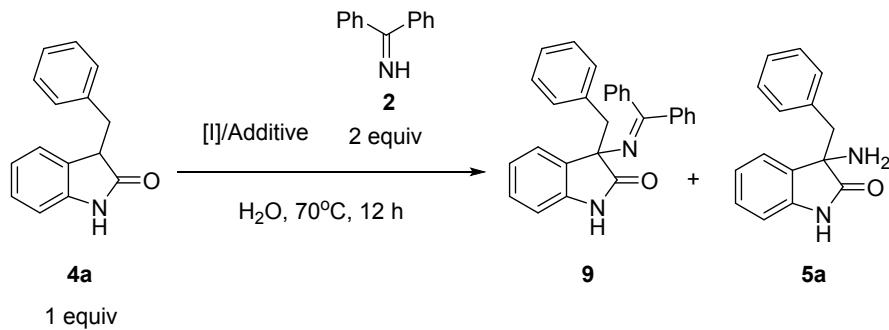
[a] Unless otherwise noted, reactions were carried out with diphenylmethane **1a** (1 mmol) and benzophenone imine **2** (2 mmol).

[b] Isolated yield.

Control experiments for amination of 3-substituted indolin-2-one **4a**

In the presence of equivalent TEMPO, the desired product **5a** and the imine intermediate **9** were obtained in trace quantity employing **4a** as starting material (Table 2, entry 1). No product was observed in the presence of TBAI under neutral condition. On the contrary, amination occurred in the presence of I₂ under neutral condition and primary amine **5a** was obtained in 75% yield (Table 2, entry 3). Notably, in the presence of I₂ under basic condition, imine **9** rather than primary amine **5a** was generated (Table 2, entry 4) which probably resulted from elimination of hydrogen iodide under basic condition so that the imine **9** was not hydrolyzed. Iodate (+5) and periodate (+7) were inert under both neutral and basic conditions (Table 2, entries 5, 6, 7 and 8). Therefore, iodine (0), hypoiodite (+1) or iodite (+3) may be catalytic species for our oxidative amination of 3-substituted indolin-2-ones **4**.

Table 5s. Control experiments for amination of 3-substituted indolin-2-one **4a**.



| Entry | [I] | Oxidant | Additives | Yield%(9/5a) ^[b] |
|-------|--------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1 | TBAI (0.1 eq) | TBHP (3 eq) | TEMPO (1 eq) | Trace |
| 2 | TBAI (1 eq) | - | - | 0/0 |
| 3 | I ₂ (1 eq) | - | - | 0/75 |
| 4 | I ₂ (1 eq) | - | Bu ₄ NOH (2 eq) | 72/0 |
| 5 | NaIO ₃ (1 eq) | - | - | 0/0 |
| 6 | NaIO ₃ (1 eq) | - | Bu ₄ NOH (1 eq) | 0/0 |
| 7 | NaIO ₄ (1 eq) | - | - | 0/0 |
| 8 | NaIO ₄ (1 eq) | - | Bu ₄ NOH (1 eq) | 0/0 |

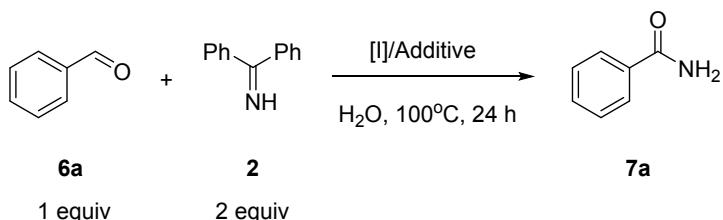
[a] Unless otherwise noted, reactions were carried out with 3-benzylindolin-2-one **4a** (1 mmol) and benzophenone imine **2** (2 mmol).

[b] Isolated yield.

Control experiment for amidation of aldehyde **6a**

The radical-trapping experiment employing TEMPO suggested that a radical intermediate might be involved in our amidation of aldehydes (Table 3, entry 1). No product was observed in the presence of TBAI or I_2 under neutral condition (Table 3, entries 2 and 3). Hypoiodite (+1) and iodite (+3) were inert pre-catalyst for this reaction (Table 3, entry 4). On the contrary, in the presence of iodate (+5) and periodate (+7) amidation occurred under basic conditions (Table 3, entries 6 and 8) in 27% and 49% yields, respectively. Thus, iodate (+5) and periodate (+7) might be catalytic species which promoted our oxidative amidation of aldehyde **6a**.

Table 6s. Control experiment for amidation of aldehyde **6a**.



| Entry | [I](1 eq) | Oxidant | Additives | Yield% ^[b] |
|-------|-----------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 | TBAI (0.1 eq) | TBHP (3 eq) | TEMPO (1 eq) | Trace |
| 2 | TBAI (1 eq) | - | - | 0 |
| 3 | I_2 (1 eq) | - | - | 0 |
| 4 | I_2 (1 eq) | - | Bu_4NOH (2 eq) | 0 |
| 5 | $NaIO_3$ (1 eq) | - | - | 0 |
| 6 | $NaIO_3$ (1 eq) | - | Bu_4NOH (1 eq) | 27 |
| 7 | $NaIO_4$ (1 eq) | - | - | 0 |
| 8 | $NaIO_4$ (1 eq) | - | Bu_4NOH (1 eq) | 49 |

[a] Unless otherwise noted, reactions were carried out with benzaldehyde **6a** (1 mmol) and benzophenone imine **2** (2 mmol).

[b] Isolated yield.

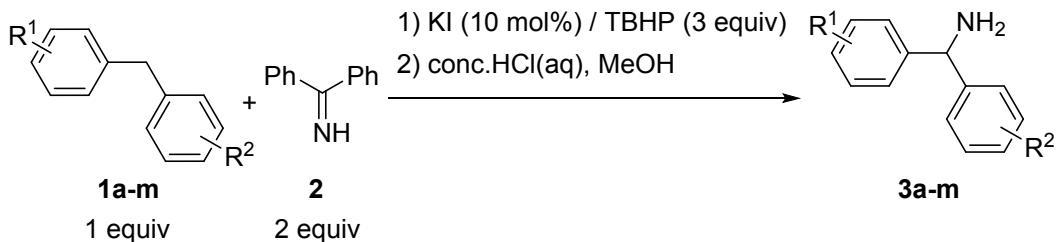
General methods

The reagents (chemicals) were purchased from J&K, Energy Chemical, Adamas, Accela and Shanghai Chemical Reagent Co. and used without further purification. Analytical thin-layer chromatography (TLC) was HSGF 254 (150–200 μm thickness; Yantai Huiyou Co., China). Nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) spectroscopy was performed on a Bruker AMX-400 NMR (IS as TMS). Chemical shifts were reported in parts per million (ppm, δ) downfield from tetramethylsilane. Proton coupling patterns were described as singlet (s), doublet (d), triplet (t), quartet (q), multiplet (m), and broad (br). High-resolution mass spectral analysis (HRMS) was performed on Thermo Fisher Scientific LTQ FT Ultra mass spectrometer at Shanghai Institute of Organic Chemistry, Chinese Academic of Sciences.

Preparation for the starting materials (**1a-m** and **4a-r**)

The starting materials (**6a-p**) were purchased from J&K, Energy Chemical, Adamas, Accela and Shanghai Chemical Reagent Co. and used without further purification. **1a-m** and **4a-r** were prepared as the previously reported methods in the literatures.^[2, 3]

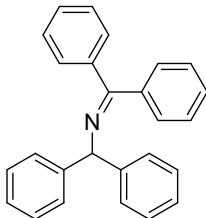
General procedure for the amination of diarylmethanes (**1**)



To a mixture of diarylmethane **1** (1 mmol), KI (16.6 mg, 0.1 mmol, 10 mmol%) and benzophenone imine **2** (362.2 mg, 2 mmol) was added TBHP (70% in water, 386 mg, 3 mmol) at room temperature. After stirring at 100 °C for 48 h, the reaction mixture was poured into saturated Na₂S₂O₃ (aqueous solution, 5 mL), extracted with ethyl acetate (3×5 mL) and washed with brine. The combined organic layers were dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and solvent was removed in vacuo. The residue was dissolved in methanol (5 mL) without further purification. To the solution was added conc. HCl (aqueous solution, 0.5 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred at 50 °C. The reaction was monitored by TLC analysis. After the completion, solvents were removed in vacuo and 10 mL of water was added to the residue. The mixture was washed with diethyl ether (3×3 mL). The aqueous layer was separated and basified with saturated NaHCO₃ (aqueous solution) until pH=9. Then the mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate (3×5 mL) and washed with brine. The combined organic layers were dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and solvent was removed in vacuo to afford analytically

pure primary amine **3**.

Characterization of intermediates **8**

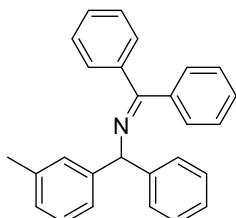


N-benzhydryl-1,1-diphenylmethanimine (8a)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ: 7.71 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 7.62-7.55 (m, 3H), 7.49 (dt, *J* = 14.2, 6.7 Hz, 3H), 7.35 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 8H), 7.26 (dq, *J* = 8.6, 4.1 Hz, 2H), 7.10 (dd, *J* = 6.4, 2.8 Hz, 2H), 5.54 (s, 1H).

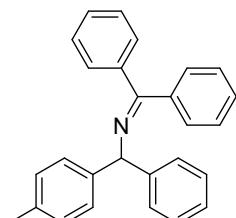
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ: 166.48, 144.55, 139.09, 135.79, 130.37, 128.79, 128.69, 128.42, 128.29, 128.14, 127.13, 127.04, 126.73, 69.27.

HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd C₂₆H₂₂N [M+H]⁺ 348.1747, found 348.1749.



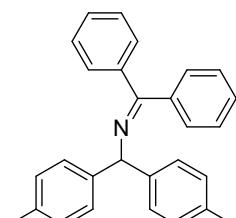
1,1-diphenyl-N-(phenyl(m-tolyl)methyl)methanimine (8b)

MS (ESI) *m/z* calcd C₂₇H₂₄N [M+H]⁺ 362.2, found 362.0.



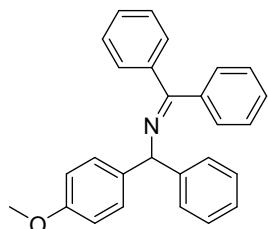
1,1-diphenyl-N-(phenyl(p-tolyl)methyl)methanimine (8c)

MS (ESI) *m/z* calcd C₂₇H₂₄N [M+H]⁺ 362.2, found 362.0.



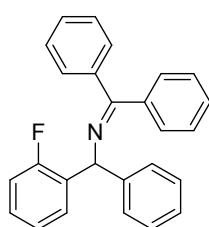
N-(di-p-tolylmethyl)-1,1-diphenylmethanimine (8d)

MS (ESI) m/z calcd C₂₈H₂₆N [M+H]⁺ 376.2, found 376.0.



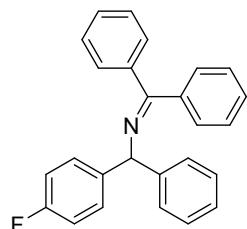
N-((4-methoxyphenyl)(phenyl)methyl)-1,1-diphenylmethanimine (8e)

MS (ESI) m/z calcd C₂₇H₂₄NO [M+H]⁺ 378.2, found 378.0.



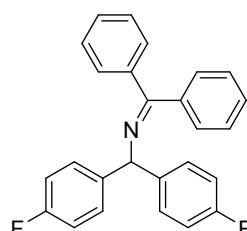
N-((2-fluorophenyl)(phenyl)methyl)-1,1-diphenylmethanimine (8f)

MS (ESI) m/z calcd C₂₆H₂₁FN [M+H]⁺ 366.2, found 366.0.



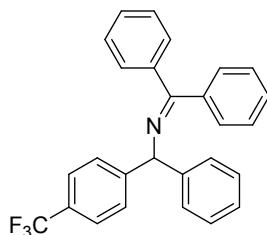
N-((4-fluorophenyl)(phenyl)methyl)-1,1-diphenylmethanimine (8g)

MS (ESI) m/z calcd C₂₆H₂₁FN [M+H]⁺ 366.2, found 366.0.



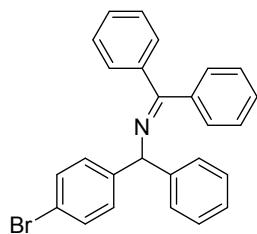
N-(bis(4-fluorophenyl)methyl)-1,1-diphenylmethanimine (8h)

MS (ESI) m/z calcd C₂₆H₂₀F₂N [M+H]⁺ 384.2, found 383.9.



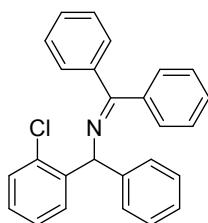
1,1-diphenyl-N-(phenyl(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)methyl)methanimine (8i)

MS (ESI) m/z calcd C₂₇H₂₁F₃N [M+H]⁺ 416.2, found 416.0.



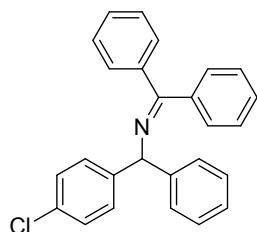
N-((4-bromophenyl)(phenyl)methyl)-1,1-diphenylmethanimine (8j)

MS (ESI) m/z calcd C₂₆H₂₁BrN [M+H]⁺ 426.1, found 425.9.



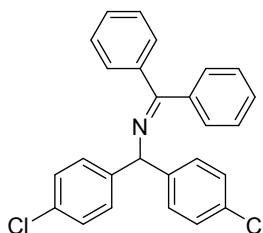
N-((2-chlorophenyl)(phenyl)methyl)-1,1-diphenylmethanimine (8k)

MS (ESI) m/z calcd C₂₆H₂₁ClN [M+H]⁺ 382.1, found 382.0.



N-((4-chlorophenyl)(phenyl)methyl)-1,1-diphenylmethanimine (8l)

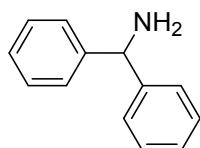
MS (ESI) m/z calcd C₂₆H₂₁ClN [M+H]⁺ 382.1, found 382.0.



N-(bis(4-chlorophenyl)methyl)-1,1-diphenylmethanimine (8m)

MS (ESI) m/z calcd C₂₆H₂₀Cl₂N [M+H]⁺ 416.1, found 415.9.

Characterization of diarylmethylamines (3)

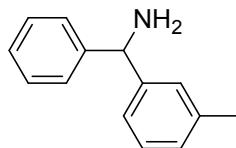


Diphenylmethanamine (3a): 80% yield. Light yellow liquid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 7.36 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 4H), 7.29 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 4H), 7.21 (q, J = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 5.18 (s, 1H), 1.83 (s, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 145.61, 128.53, 127.00, 126.94, 59.78.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd C₁₃H₁₄N [M+H]⁺ 184.1121, found 184.1121.

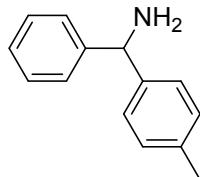


Phenyl(m-tolyl)methanamine (3b): 82% yield. Light yellow liquid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 7.37 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.25-7.13 (m, 4H), 7.04 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 5.19 (s, 1H), 2.52 (s, 2H), 2.32 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 144.30, 144.21, 136.99, 127.39, 127.32, 126.69, 126.52, 125.86, 125.82, 122.89, 58.56, 20.41.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd C₁₄H₁₆N [M+H]⁺ 198.1277, found 198.1276.



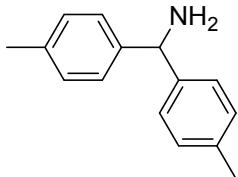
Phenyl(p-tolyl)methanamine (3c): 75% yield. Light yellow liquid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 7.37 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.27-7.21 (t,

3H), 7.11 (d, 2H), 5.20 (s, 1H), 2.74 (s, 2H), 2.32 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 144.60, 141.52, 135.45, 128.09, 127.39, 125.82, 125.77, 125.73, 58.35, 19.98.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{16}\text{N} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 198.1277, found 198.1278.

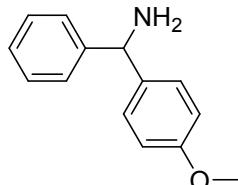


Di-p-tolylmethanamine (3d): 74% yield. Light yellow liquid.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.25 (d, $J = 9.3$ Hz, 4H), 7.10 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 4H), 5.20 (s, 1H), 2.32 (s, 6H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 142.74, 136.52, 129.21, 126.82, 59.19, 21.12.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{18}\text{N} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 212.1434, found 212.1433.

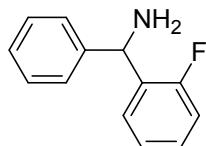


(4-Methoxyphenyl)(phenyl)methanamine (3e): 79% yield. Yellow liquid.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.36 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.30 (dd, $J = 13.5, 7.9$ Hz, 4H), 7.23 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 1H), 6.84 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 5.19 (s, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 2.74 (s, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 157.45, 144.64, 136.59, 127.37, 126.90, 125.79, 125.72, 112.73, 57.96, 54.10.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{16}\text{NO} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 214.1226, found 214.1226.



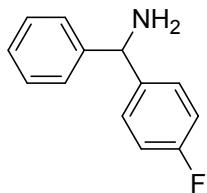
(2-Fluorophenyl)(phenyl)methanamine (3f): 58% yield. Light yellow liquid.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.46 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.40 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.32 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.22 (dd, $J = 12.2, 6.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.12 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.05-6.97 (m, 1H), 5.52 (s, 1H), 2.29 (s, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 160.46, 158.02, 143.07, 131.62, 131.48, 127.52, 127.43, 126.95, 126.91, 126.06, 125.75, 123.24, 123.21, 114.51, 114.29, 52.08, 52.05.

^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : -118.36.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd C₁₃H₁₃NF [M+H]⁺ 202.1027, found 202.1026.



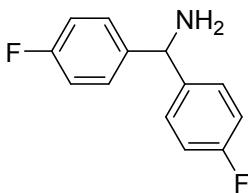
(4-Fluorophenyl)(phenyl)methanamine (3g): 85% yield. Light yellow liquid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 7.33 (dd, J = 16.4, 7.7 Hz, 6H), 7.24 (s, 1H), 6.99 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.24 (s, 1H), 2.65 (s, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 161.97, 159.54, 144.00, 139.88, 129.01, 127.52, 127.47, 127.39, 127.22, 126.10, 125.73, 114.27, 114.06, 57.91.

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : -115.73.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd C₁₃H₁₃NF [M+H]⁺ 202.1027, found 202.1026.



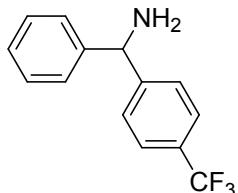
Bis(4-fluorophenyl)methanamine (3h): 83% yield. Light yellow liquid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 7.32 (dd, J = 8.6, 5.5 Hz, 4H), 7.00 (t, J = 8.7 Hz, 4H), 5.20 (s, 1H), 1.81 (s, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 162.02, 159.58, 140.06, 140.03, 127.34, 127.26, 114.37, 114.16, 57.35.

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : -115.7.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd C₁₃H₁₂NF₂ [M+H]⁺ 220.0932, found 220.0931.



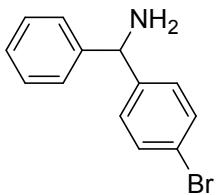
Phenyl(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)methanamine (3i): 70% yield. Light yellow liquid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 7.61-7.49 (m, 4H), 7.33 (dt, J = 15.8, 8.0 Hz, 5H), 5.31 (s, 1H), 2.27 (s, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 148.16, 143.53, 129.05, 127.69, 127.26, 126.39, 126.21, 125.84, 124.46, 124.42, 124.38, 124.35, 58.41.

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ : -67.14.

HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd C₁₄H₁₃NF₃ [M+H]⁺ 252.0995, found 252.0994.

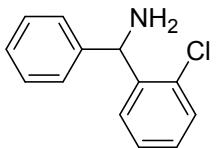


(4-Bromophenyl)(phenyl)methanamine (3j): 82% yield. Light yellow liquid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.43 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.36-7.29 (m, 4H), 7.26 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 4H), 5.18 (s, 1H), 2.14 (s, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 145.10, 144.56, 131.57, 128.74, 128.68, 127.27, 126.86, 120.81, 59.24.

HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd C₁₃H₁₃NBr [M+H]⁺ 262.0226, found 262.0225.

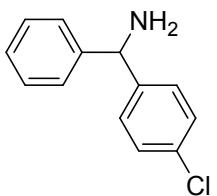


(2-Chlorophenyl)(phenyl)methanamine (3k): 54% yield. Light yellow liquid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.53 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (dd, *J* = 12.7, 7.1 Hz, 3H), 7.25 (s, 2H), 7.19 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 5.66 (s, 1H), 2.33 (s, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 143.80, 142.81, 133.19, 132.47, 130.11, 129.68, 128.46, 128.35, 128.32, 128.23, 127.23, 127.14, 127.12, 55.87.

HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd C₁₃H₁₃NCl [M+H]⁺ 218.0731, found 218.0732.

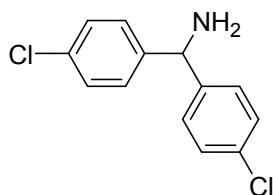


(4-Chlorophenyl)(phenyl)methanamine (3l): 84% yield. Light yellow liquid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.36-7.29 (m, 6H), 7.25 (dd, *J* = 14.8, 7.8 Hz, 3H), 5.20 (s, 1H), 2.18 (s, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 145.16, 144.03, 132.67, 128.67, 128.62, 128.36, 127.26, 126.86, 59.18.

HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd C₁₃H₁₃NCl [M+H]⁺ 218.0731, found 218.0729.



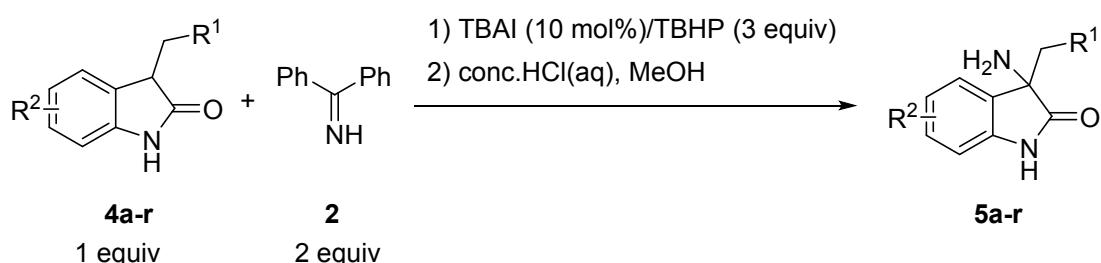
Bis(4-chlorophenyl)methanamine (3m): 73% yield. Light yellow liquid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.29 (s, 8H), 5.17 (s, 1H), 1.72 (s, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 143.60, 132.91, 128.72, 128.20, 58.57.

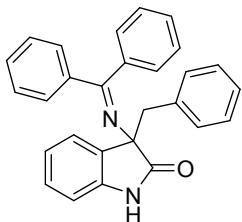
HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd C₁₃H₁₂NCl₂ [M+H]⁺ 252.0341, found 252.0340.

General procedure for the amination of 3-substituted indolin-2-ones (**4**)



To a mixture of 3-substituted indolin-2-ones **4** (1 mmol), TBAI (36.9 mg, 0.1 mmol, 10 mmol%) and benzophenone imine **2** (362.2 mg, 2 mmol) was added TBHP (70% in water, 386 mg, 3 mmol) at room temperature. After stirring at 70 °C for 12 h, the reaction mixture was poured into saturated Na₂S₂O₃ (aqueous solution, 5 mL), extracted with ethyl acetate (3×5 mL) and washed with brine. The combined organic layers were dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and solvent was removed in vacuo. The residue was dissolved in methanol (5 mL) without further purification. To the solution was added conc. HCl (aqueous solution, 0.5 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred at 50 °C. The reaction was monitored by TLC analysis. After the completion, solvents were removed in vacuo and 10 mL of water was added to the residue. The mixture was washed with diethyl ether (3×3 mL). The aqueous layer was separated and basified with saturated NaHCO₃ (aqueous solution) until pH=9. Then the mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate (3×5 mL) and washed with brine. The combined organic layers were dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and solvent was removed in vacuo to afford analytically pure primary amine **5**.

Characterization of intermediates 9

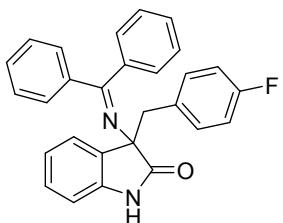


3-benzyl-3-((diphenylmethylene)amino)indolin-2-one (9a)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 9.59 (s, 1H), 7.57-7.49 (m, 2H), 7.45 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.15-6.94 (m, 8H), 6.90 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 6.87-6.79 (m, 1H), 6.46 (s, 2H), 6.20 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 3.65 (d, J = 12.7 Hz, 1H), 3.27 (d, J = 12.7 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 177.92, 169.43, 141.37, 139.72, 135.90, 135.39, 132.91, 130.56, 130.47, 128.12, 128.08, 127.99, 127.74, 127.36, 127.21, 126.98, 126.36, 123.97, 120.95, 109.11, 70.34, 47.08.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd C₂₈H₂₃N₂O [M+H]⁺ 403.1805, found 403.1810.

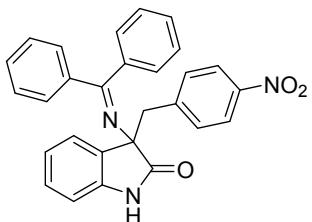


3-((diphenylmethylene)amino)-3-(4-fluorobenzyl)indolin-2-one (9b)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 9.61 (s, 1H), 7.56-7.48 (m, 2H), 7.48-7.42 (m, 1H), 7.38 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.98 (tdd, J = 25.2, 19.3, 14.2 Hz, 8H), 6.87-6.81 (m, 1H), 6.43 (s, 2H), 6.22 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 3.62 (d, J = 12.8 Hz, 1H), 3.26 (d, J = 12.8 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 177.85, 169.59, 141.32, 139.66, 135.89, 132.80, 132.31, 132.23, 131.57, 131.54, 130.50, 128.17, 128.13, 127.99, 127.77, 127.35, 126.99, 123.94, 121.05, 114.06, 113.85, 109.15, 70.27, 46.08.

HRMS (EI) m/z calcd C₂₈H₂₁FN₂O (M⁺) 420.1638, found 420.1639.

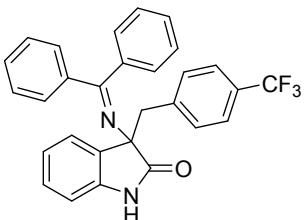


3-((diphenylmethylene)amino)-3-(4-nitrobenzyl)indolin-2-one (9c)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 9.73 (s, 1H), 8.04 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.52 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.46 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.20 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H), 6.87 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 6.46 (s, 2H), 6.25 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 3.73 (d, *J* = 12.5 Hz, 1H), 3.39 (d, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 178.08, 170.47, 146.77, 144.43, 141.65, 140.03, 136.25, 132.96, 132.47, 131.13, 128.93, 128.70, 128.55, 128.36, 127.83, 127.55, 124.54, 122.76, 121.76, 109.83, 70.48, 46.89.

HRMS (EI) *m/z* calcd C₂₈H₂₁N₃O₃ (M⁺) 447.1583, found 447.1586.

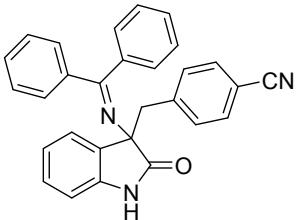


3-((diphenylmethylene)amino)-3-(4-(trifluoromethyl)benzyl)indolin-2-one (9d)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 9.68 (s, 1H), 7.49 (dt, *J* = 14.7, 7.1 Hz, 6H), 7.39 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (dd, *J* = 12.5, 7.7 Hz, 3H), 7.02 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 6.92 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 6.86 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.45 (s, 1H), 6.24 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 3.70 (d, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 1H), 3.37 (d, *J* = 12.5 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 178.15, 170.31, 141.73, 140.90, 140.08, 136.30, 133.11, 131.89, 131.07, 128.83, 128.66, 128.52, 128.31, 127.83, 127.74, 127.52, 127.43, 124.53, 124.49, 124.45, 121.68, 109.74, 70.55, 47.09.

HRMS (EI) *m/z* calcd C₂₉H₂₁F₃N₂O (M⁺) 470.1606, found 470.1602.

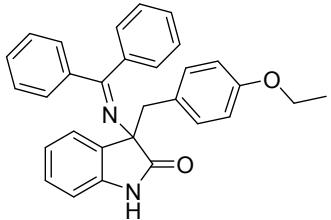


4-((3-((diphenylmethylene)amino)-2-oxoindolin-3-yl)methyl)benzonitrile (9e)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 9.64 (s, 1H), 7.51 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.45 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.24 – 7.15 (m, 3H), 7.00 (dd, *J* = 15.0, 7.9 Hz, 5H), 6.92 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.44 (s, 2H), 6.23 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 3.62 (d, *J* = 12.7 Hz, 1H), 3.27 (d, *J* = 12.7 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 178.26, 170.16, 141.79, 140.11, 136.35, 134.92, 133.21, 132.83, 131.69, 131.04, 128.74, 128.65, 128.51, 128.29, 127.84, 127.70, 127.51, 124.45, 121.62, 109.69, 70.68, 46.72.

HRMS (EI) *m/z* calcd C₂₉H₂₁N₃O (M⁺) 427.1685, found 427.1688.

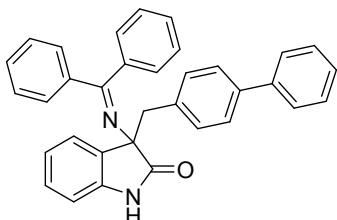


3-((diphenylmethylene)amino)-3-(4-ethoxybenzyl)indolin-2-one (9f)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 9.56 (s, 1H), 7.50 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.48-7.41 (m, 1H), 7.38 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.00 (dd, *J* = 16.8, 9.2 Hz, 3H), 6.91 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (t, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 3H), 6.64 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 6.45 (s, 2H), 6.20 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (q, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.57 (d, *J* = 12.8 Hz, 1H), 3.20 (d, *J* = 12.9 Hz, 1H), 1.26 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 178.50, 169.85, 157.57, 141.90, 140.22, 136.43, 133.57, 131.98, 130.96, 128.63, 128.53, 128.47, 128.23, 127.84, 127.56, 127.48, 124.42, 121.46, 113.56, 109.57, 70.94, 63.13, 46.78, 15.14.

HRMS (EI) *m/z* calcd C₃₀H₂₆N₂O₂ (M⁺) 446.1994, found 446.1996.

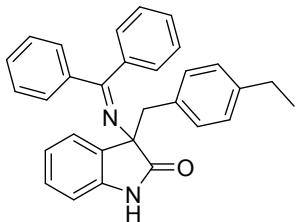


3-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-ylmethyl)-3-((diphenylmethylene)amino)indolin-2-one (9g)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 9.63 (s, 1H), 7.60 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.50-7.35 (m, 7H), 7.31 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.16-6.91 (m, 6H), 6.86 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.46 (s, 2H), 6.22 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 3.67 (d, *J* = 12.7 Hz, 1H), 3.31 (d, *J* = 12.7 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 178.39, 170.01, 141.89, 140.20, 140.15, 138.44, 136.39, 135.29, 133.48, 131.70, 131.02, 129.34, 128.66, 128.51, 128.27, 127.85, 127.71, 127.51, 126.85, 125.88, 124.50, 121.57, 109.67, 70.79, 47.18.

HRMS (EI) *m/z* calcd C₃₄H₂₆N₂O (M⁺) 478.2045, found 478.2044.

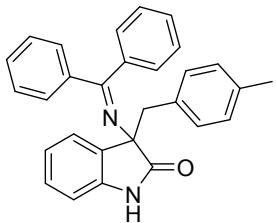


3-((diphenylmethylene)amino)-3-(4-ethylbenzyl)indolin-2-one (9h)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 9.57 (s, 1H), 7.51 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.45 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.00 (dd, *J* = 16.4, 8.8 Hz, 3H), 6.88 (ddd, *J* = 18.6, 16.6, 7.7 Hz, 6H), 6.43 (s, 2H), 6.20 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 3.60 (d, *J* = 12.7 Hz, 1H), 3.23 (d, *J* = 12.7 Hz, 1H), 2.50-2.44 (m, 2H), 1.09 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 178.44, 169.85, 142.04, 141.89, 140.22, 136.40, 133.52, 133.05, 131.00, 128.62, 128.56, 128.48, 128.23, 127.84, 127.48, 127.12, 124.44, 121.45, 109.60, 70.83, 47.23, 28.15, 15.90.

HRMS (EI) *m/z* calcd C₃₀H₂₆N₂O (M⁺) 430.2045, found 430.2046.

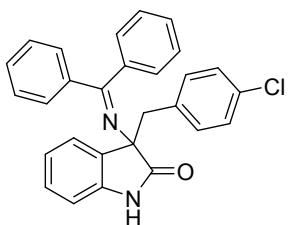


3-((diphenylmethylene)amino)-3-(4-methylbenzyl)indolin-2-one (9i)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 9.55 (s, 1H), 7.51 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.45 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.00 (dd, *J* = 17.2, 9.6 Hz, 3H), 6.91 (dd, *J* = 12.7, 7.6 Hz, 3H), 6.84 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 6.44 (s, 2H), 6.20 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 3.60 (d, *J* = 12.7 Hz, 1H), 3.24 (d, *J* = 12.7 Hz, 1H), 2.18 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 178.42, 169.85, 141.89, 140.21, 136.41, 135.71, 133.50, 132.72, 130.97, 130.91, 128.62, 128.56, 128.47, 128.36, 128.23, 127.84, 127.48, 124.43, 121.46, 109.60, 70.88, 47.24, 21.09.

HRMS (EI) *m/z* calcd C₂₉H₂₄N₂O (M⁺) 416.1889, found 416.1885.

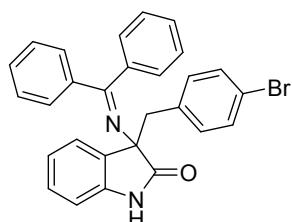


3-(4-chlorobenzyl)-3-((diphenylmethylene)amino)indolin-2-one (9j)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 9.63 (s, 1H), 7.50 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.45 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (t, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 3H), 7.00 (dd, *J* = 16.0, 8.0 Hz, 5H), 6.92 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.43 (s, 2H), 6.22 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 3.61 (d, *J* = 12.7 Hz, 1H), 3.27 (d, *J* = 12.7 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 178.25, 170.16, 141.78, 140.11, 136.34, 134.92, 133.21, 132.83, 131.68, 131.05, 130.10, 129.06, 128.74, 128.66, 128.50, 128.30, 127.84, 127.70, 127.51, 124.45, 121.62, 109.69, 70.68, 46.71.

HRMS (EI) *m/z* calcd C₂₈H₂₁CIN₂O (M⁺) 436.1342, found 436.1344.

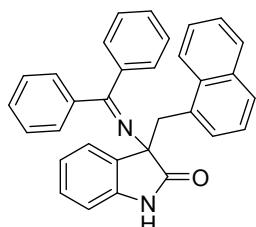


3-(4-bromobenzyl)-3-((diphenylmethylene)amino)indolin-2-one (9k)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 9.64 (s, 1H), 7.51 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.45 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.20 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H), 6.93 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 3H), 6.85 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.44 (s, 2H), 6.23 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 3.60 (d, *J* = 12.7 Hz, 1H), 3.26 (d, *J* = 12.7 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 178.24, 170.17, 141.78, 140.11, 136.34, 135.33, 133.23, 133.20, 131.04, 131.61, 130.10, 129.05, 128.75, 128.65, 128.51, 128.29, 127.84, 127.51, 124.45, 121.62, 120.30, 109.70, 70.61, 46.78.

HRMS (EI) *m/z* calcd C₂₈H₂₁BrN₂O (M⁺) 480.0837, found 480.0839.

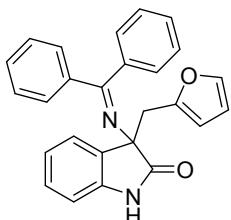


3-((diphenylmethylene)amino)-3-(naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)indolin-2-one (9l)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 9.72 (s, 1H), 8.12 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.83 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.48-7.23 (m, 9H), 7.18 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.13-6.88 (m, 3H), 6.66 (d, *J* = 4.2 Hz, 2H), 6.36 (d, *J* = 79.4 Hz, 2H), 6.25 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 4.07 (d, *J* = 13.5 Hz, 1H), 3.68 (d, *J* = 13.5 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 179.00, 170.11, 141.71, 140.21, 136.33, 133.68, 133.60, 133.36, 132.64, 130.93, 129.85, 128.61, 128.50, 128.19, 127.93, 127.64, 127.44, 125.80, 125.53, 125.49, 125.10, 125.02, 121.24, 109.67, 70.83, 42.75.

HRMS (EI) m/z calcd C₃₂H₂₄N₂O (M⁺) 452.1889, found 452.1906.

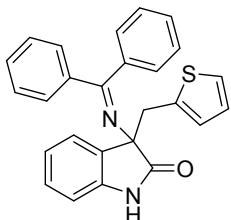


3-((diphenylmethylene)amino)-3-(furan-2-ylmethyl)indolin-2-one (9m)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 9.76 (s, 1H), 7.51 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.48-7.41 (m, 1H), 7.38 (dd, J = 13.2, 5.3 Hz, 3H), 7.21 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.15-6.96 (m, 3H), 6.90-6.79 (m, 2H), 6.49 (s, 2H), 6.34-6.24 (m, 2H), 5.98 (s, 1H), 3.66 (d, J = 14.3 Hz, 1H), 3.28 (d, J = 14.3 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 178.19, 170.13, 151.02, 142.00, 141.94, 140.07, 136.19, 133.49, 131.04, 130.10, 129.06, 128.74, 128.63, 128.50, 128.32, 127.79, 127.53, 124.14, 121.70, 110.86, 109.70, 108.53, 69.39.

HRMS (EI) m/z calcd C₂₆H₂₀N₂O₂ (M⁺) 392.1525, found 392.1529.

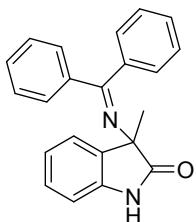


3-((diphenylmethylene)amino)-3-(thiophen-2-ylmethyl)indolin-2-one (9n)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 9.79 (s, 1H), 7.60 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.46 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (d, J = 5.1 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 3H), 6.86 (dd, J = 5.0, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 6.77 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.64 (t, J = 5.7 Hz, 2H), 6.38 (d, J = 47.7 Hz, 2H), 6.31 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 3.74 (d, J = 14.0 Hz, 1H), 3.33 (d, J = 14.1 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 178.25, 170.44, 141.98, 139.92, 138.04, 136.15, 133.14, 131.13, 128.80, 128.65, 128.30, 127.83, 127.54, 126.23, 126.00, 124.25, 121.54, 109.79, 69.88, 41.87.

HRMS (EI) m/z calcd C₂₆H₂₀N₂OS (M⁺) 408.1296, found 408.1298.

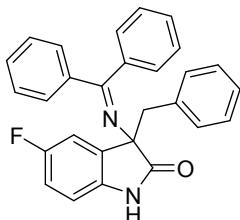


3-((diphenylmethylene)amino)-3-methylindolin-2-one (9o)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 9.81 (s, 1H), 7.47 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.43 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.24 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.08 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H), 6.90 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.43 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 3H), 1.71 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 179.65, 169.90, 141.24, 140.04, 136.28, 136.22, 130.92, 128.57, 128.51, 128.42, 128.37, 127.90, 127.54, 123.26, 122.03, 109.90, 66.20, 29.35.

HRMS (EI) m/z calcd C₂₂H₁₈N₂O (M⁺) 326.1419, found 326.1420.

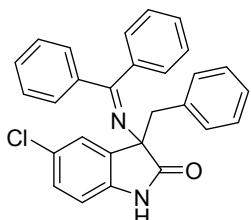


3-benzyl-3-((diphenylmethylene)amino)-5-fluoroindolin-2-one (9p)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 9.66 (s, 1H), 7.53 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.46 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.20 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (t, J = 8.5 Hz, 5H), 7.00 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, 2H), 6.83-6.74 (m, 2H), 6.55 (s, 2H), 6.14 (dd, J = 8.3, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 3.67 (d, J = 12.7 Hz, 1H), 3.30 (d, J = 12.7 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 178.39, 170.50, 159.22, 156.87, 140.02, 138.02, 136.36, 135.57, 134.64, 134.56, 131.13, 130.98, 130.10, 129.06, 128.66, 128.57, 128.37, 127.83, 127.60, 127.00, 114.93, 114.69, 112.39, 112.15, 110.22, 110.14, 71.17, 47.42.

HRMS (EI) m/z calcd C₂₈H₂₁FN₂O (M⁺) 420.1638, found 420.1642.

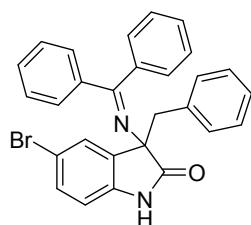


3-benzyl-5-chloro-3-((diphenylmethylene)amino)indolin-2-one (9q)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 9.78 (s, 1H), 7.54 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.47 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.18-6.95 (m, 8H), 6.90 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.50 (s, 2H), 6.19 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 3.68 (d, *J* = 12.7 Hz, 1H), 3.28 (d, *J* = 12.7 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 178.16, 170.53, 140.71, 139.98, 136.34, 135.54, 135.03, 131.16, 131.02, 128.67, 128.59, 128.45, 128.37, 127.83, 127.64, 127.05, 125.47, 124.70, 110.91, 70.91, 47.30.

HRMS (EI) *m/z* calcd C₂₈H₂₁ClN₂O (M⁺) 436.1342, found 436.1347.



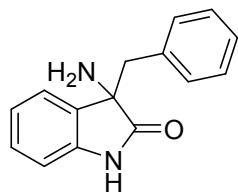
3-benzyl-5-bromo-3-((diphenylmethylene)amino)indolin-2-one (9r)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 9.78 (s, 1H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.47 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.26-7.01 (m, 7H), 7.02-6.96 (m, 3H), 6.51 (s, 2H), 6.15 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 3.67 (d, *J* = 12.7 Hz, 1H), 3.26 (d, *J* = 12.7 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 178.03, 170.52, 141.09, 139.98, 136.33, 135.56, 135.44, 131.21, 131.05, 128.69, 128.59, 128.47, 127.83, 127.65, 127.45, 127.06, 113.08, 111.46, 70.84, 47.26.

HRMS (EI) *m/z* calcd C₂₈H₂₁BrN₂O (M⁺) 480.0837, found 480.0844.

Characterization of 3-aminoindolin-2-ones (5)

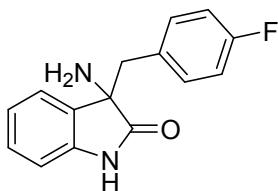


3-Amino-3-benzylindolin-2-one (5a): 83% yield. White solid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 10.02 (s, 1H), 7.24 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.13-6.99 (m, 4H), 6.93 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (dd, *J* = 6.4, 2.7 Hz, 2H), 6.59 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 2.99 (dd, *J* = 42.5, 12.7 Hz, 2H), 2.21 (s, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 181.37, 142.14, 136.27, 132.70, 130.34, 128.68, 127.86, 126.68, 124.76, 121.55, 109.58, 62.96, 45.37.

HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd C₁₅H₁₅N₂O [M+H]⁺ 239.1179, found 239.1178.



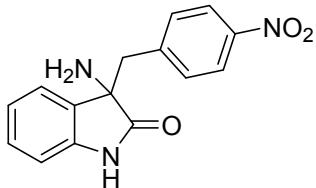
3-Amino-3-(4-fluorobenzyl)indolin-2-one (5b): 75% yield. White solid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 10.03 (s, 1H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.99-6.80 (m, 5H), 6.61 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 2.98 (dd, *J* = 46.4, 12.8 Hz, 2H), 2.21 (s, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 181.34, 162.58, 160.17, 142.09, 132.51, 132.44, 132.41, 132.14, 132.06, 128.78, 124.77, 121.62, 114.69, 114.48, 109.62, 62.93, 44.36.

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: -116.80.

HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd C₁₅H₁₄N₂OF [M+H]⁺ 257.1085, found 257.1084.

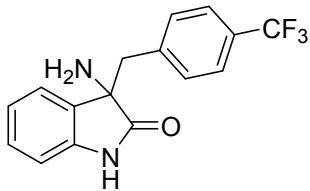


3-Amino-3-(4-nitrobenzyl)indolin-2-one (5c): 64% yield. White solid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 10.14 (s, 1H), 7.97 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (t, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.19-7.07 (m, 3H), 6.95 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.65 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.14 (dd, *J* = 56.8, 12.5 Hz, 2H), 2.37 (s, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 181.00, 146.61, 144.66, 141.93, 132.04, 131.72, 129.00, 124.86, 122.91, 121.78, 109.79, 62.81, 44.74.

HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd C₁₅H₁₄N₃O₃ [M+H]⁺ 284.1030, found 284.1030.



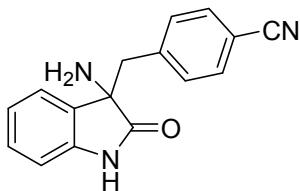
3-Amino-3-(4-(trifluoromethyl)benzyl)indolin-2-one (5d): 70% yield. White solid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 10.09 (s, 1H), 7.45 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.25 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (dd, *J* = 19.3, 7.8 Hz, 3H), 6.95 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.63 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 3.09 (dd, *J* = 50.5, 12.6 Hz, 2H), 2.28 (s, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 181.10, 142.00, 141.22, 132.28, 131.16, 128.92, 127.59, 127.28, 126.15, 124.80, 124.67, 124.64, 123.44, 121.71, 109.69, 62.82, 44.90.

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: -60.81.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd C₁₆H₁₄N₂OF₃ [M+H]⁺ 307.1053, found 307.1052.

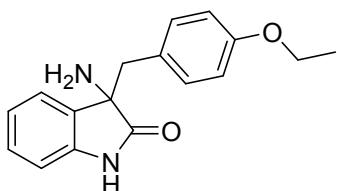


4-((3-Amino-2-oxoindolin-3-yl)methyl)benzonitrile (5e): 74% yield. White solid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 10.06 (s, 1H), 7.24 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.11 (t, J = 9.1 Hz, 3H), 6.94 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 6.63 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 2.99 (dd, J = 47.3, 12.7 Hz, 2H), 2.24 (s, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 181.24, 142.06, 135.29, 132.40, 132.14, 131.51, 128.84, 127.83, 124.78, 121.67, 109.67, 62.88, 44.51.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd C₁₆H₁₄N₃O [M+H]⁺ 264.1131, found 264.1131.

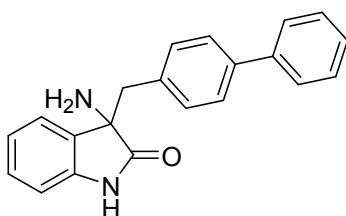


3-Amino-3-(4-ethoxybenzyl)indolin-2-one (5f): 82% yield. White solid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 9.99 (s, 1H), 7.24 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.09 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.93 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.73 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.60 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 3H), 3.86 (q, J = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 2.92 (dd, J = 41.6, 12.9 Hz, 2H), 2.16 (s, 2H), 1.24 (t, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 181.50, 157.43, 142.18, 132.84, 131.30, 128.64, 127.98, 124.71, 121.55, 113.71, 109.56, 63.01, 44.55, 15.13.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd C₁₇H₁₉N₂O₂ [M+H]⁺ 283.1441, found 283.1440.



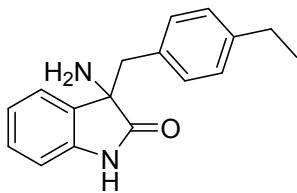
3-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-ylmethyl)-3-aminoindolin-2-one (5g): 84% yield. White solid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 10.06 (s, 1H), 7.57 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (dd, J = 12.0, 5.2 Hz, 4H), 7.35 – 7.25 (m, 2H), 7.11 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.96 (dd, J = 10.5, 8.0 Hz, 3H), 6.63 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.05 (dd, J = 45.0, 12.7 Hz, 2H), 2.26 (s, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 181.34, 142.17, 140.12, 138.30, 135.63, 132.74, 130.98,

129.32, 128.78, 127.69, 126.82, 126.05, 124.80, 121.66, 109.65, 62.92, 44.93.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd C₂₁H₁₉N₂O [M+H]⁺ 315.1492, found 315.1490.

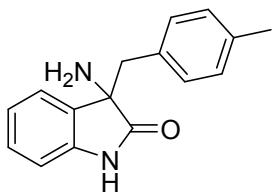


3-Amino-3-(4-ethylbenzyl)indolin-2-one (5h): 78% yield. White solid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 7.74 (s, 1H), 7.29 (s, 1H), 7.19 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.05 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.93 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 6.82 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 6.71 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.09 (dd, J = 45.7, 12.7 Hz, 2H), 2.53 (q, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.05 (s, 2H), 1.15 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 182.59, 142.64, 140.54, 131.85, 131.60, 130.23, 128.94, 127.26, 124.65, 122.47, 110.08, 62.79, 44.70, 28.37, 15.40.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd C₁₇H₁₉N₂O [M+H]⁺ 267.1492, found 267.1491.

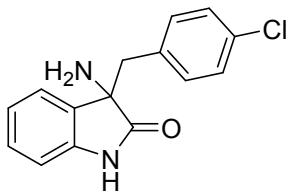


3-Amino-3-(4-methylbenzyl)indolin-2-one (5i): 79% yield. White solid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 8.79 (s, 1H), 7.29-7.21 (m, 1H), 7.17 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.83 (dd, J = 32.9, 7.7 Hz, 4H), 6.72 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 3.04 (dd, J = 43.1, 13.0 Hz, 2H), 2.19 (s, 3H), 1.96 (s, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 182.52, 140.54, 136.28, 131.59, 131.55, 130.12, 128.95, 128.48, 124.62, 122.48, 110.06, 62.85, 44.72, 21.04.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd C₁₆H₁₇N₂O [M+H]⁺ 253.1335, found 253.1334.



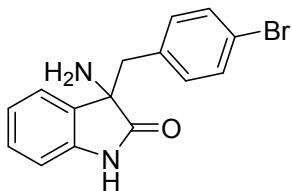
3-Amino-3-(4-chlorobenzyl)indolin-2-one (5j): 80% yield. White solid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ : 10.06 (s, 1H), 7.24 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.11 (t, J = 9.0 Hz, 3H), 6.94 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 6.63 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 2.99 (dd, J = 47.3, 12.7 Hz, 2H), 2.24 (s, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ : 181.24, 142.06, 135.29, 132.40, 132.14, 131.50, 128.84,

127.83, 124.78, 121.67, 109.67, 62.88, 44.51.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd C₁₅H₁₄N₂OCl [M+H]⁺ 273.0789, found 273.0789.

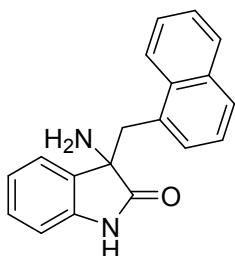


3-Amino-3-(4-bromobenzyl)indolin-2-one (5k): 82% yield. White solid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ : 10.04 (s, 1H), 7.25 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 3H), 7.10 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.94 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.79 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 6.62 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 2.96 (dd, J = 47.2, 12.7 Hz, 2H), 2.27 (s, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ : 181.18, 142.05, 135.71, 132.54, 132.38, 130.76, 128.84, 124.78, 121.68, 120.07, 109.67, 62.81, 44.55.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd C₁₅H₁₄N₂OBr [M+H]⁺ 317.0284, found 317.0282.

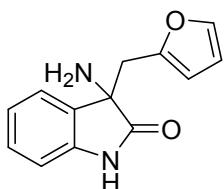


3-Amino-3-(naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)indolin-2-one (5l): 78% yield. White solid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ : 10.03 (s, 1H), 8.12-8.02 (m, 1H), 7.82-7.73 (m, 1H), 7.67 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.27-7.16 (m, 2H), 7.10 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.79 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.56 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 3.53 (s, 2H), 2.32 (s, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ : 181.70, 142.04, 133.58, 132.96, 132.76, 132.63, 128.64, 128.55, 127.41, 125.59, 125.58, 125.21, 125.16, 121.39, 109.52, 63.05.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd C₁₉H₁₇N₂O [M+H]⁺ 289.1335, found 289.1334.



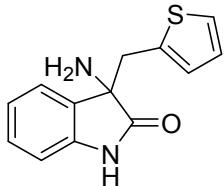
3-Amino-3-(furan-2-ylmethyl)indolin-2-one (5m): 54% yield. Light yellow solid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 9.10 (s, 1H), 7.31-7.17 (m, 2H), 7.14 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.18 (s, 1H), 5.90 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 3.14 (dd, J =

42.9, 14.6 Hz, 2H), 2.04 (s, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 182.21, 149.98, 141.77, 140.47, 131.56, 129.09, 124.41, 122.66, 110.29, 110.20, 108.38, 61.43, 37.28.

HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd C₁₃H₁₃N₂O₂ [M+H]⁺ 229.0972, found 229.0971.

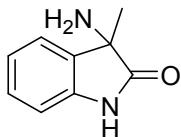


3-Amino-3-(thiophen-2-ylmethyl)indolin-2-one (5n): 80% yield. White solid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.55 (t, *J* = 21.3 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.08 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (d, *J* = 4.9 Hz, 1H), 6.78 (t, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 2H), 6.63 (s, 1H), 3.45-3.25 (m, 2H), 1.86 (s, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 181.85, 140.71, 136.38, 131.07, 129.35, 127.47, 126.34, 124.76, 124.61, 122.81, 110.09, 62.38, 39.20.

HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd C₁₃H₁₃N₂OS [M+H]⁺ 245.0743, found 245.0742.

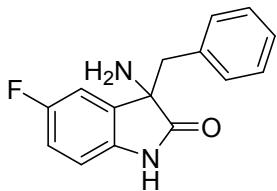


3-Amino-3-methylindolin-2-one (5o): 86% yield. Yellow solid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 8.32 (s, 1H), 7.40 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.08 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.92 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 1.84 (s, 2H), 1.49 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 182.64, 141.55, 135.40, 128.58, 123.80, 121.93, 109.89, 58.06, 26.26.

HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd C₉H₁₁N₂O [M+H]⁺ 163.0866, found 163.0865.



3-Amino-3-benzyl-5-fluoroindolin-2-one (5p): 78% yield. White solid.

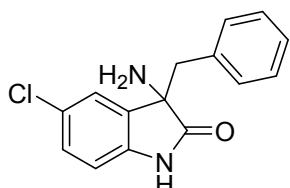
¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 10.05 (s, 1H), 7.13 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 7.11-7.03 (m, 3H), 6.89 (ddd, *J* = 8.0, 7.5, 2.5 Hz, 3H), 6.57 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 3.02 (dd, *J* = 41.8, 12.7 Hz, 2H), 2.34 (s, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 181.26, 159.44, 157.09, 138.23, 138.22, 136.01, 134.77,

134.70, 130.30, 127.96, 126.79, 114.92, 114.69, 112.67, 112.43, 110.25, 110.17, 63.57, 63.56, 45.23.

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: -122.22.

HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd C₁₅H₁₄N₂OF [M+H]⁺ 257.1085, found 257.1084.

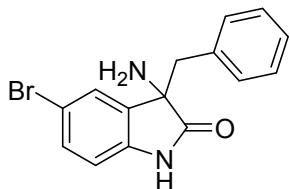


3-Amino-3-benzyl-5-chloroindolin-2-one (5q): 79% yield. White solid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 10.13 (s, 1H), 7.29 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.11-7.04 (m, 3H), 6.86 (dd, *J* = 6.2, 2.8 Hz, 2H), 6.59 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 3.01 (dd, *J* = 48.5, 12.7 Hz, 2H), 2.31 (s, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 181.00, 140.99, 135.96, 135.05, 130.30, 128.43, 127.98, 126.83, 125.64, 125.00, 110.92, 63.36, 45.17.

HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd C₁₅H₁₄N₂OCl [M+H]⁺ 273.0789, found 273.0788.



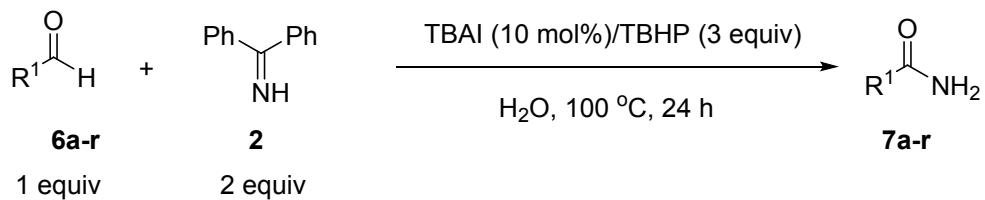
3-Amino-3-benzyl-5-bromoindolin-2-one (5r): 81% yield. White solid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 10.14 (s, 1H), 7.40 (s, 1H), 7.25 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.17-6.98 (m, 3H), 6.95-6.78 (m, 2H), 6.55 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 3.00 (dd, *J* = 50.3, 12.7 Hz, 2H), 2.31 (s, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 180.87, 141.40, 135.96, 135.46, 131.28, 130.32, 127.97, 127.75, 126.84, 113.35, 111.48, 63.33, 45.18.

HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd C₁₅H₁₄N₂OBr [M+H]⁺ 317.0284, found 317.0282.

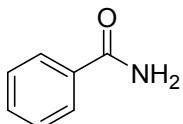
General procedure for the amination of aldehydes (6)



To a mixture of aldehydes **6** (1 mmol), TBAI (36.9 mg, 0.1 mmol, 10 mmol%) and benzophenone imine **2** (362.2 mg, 2 mmol) was added TBHP (70% in water, 386 mg, 3 mmol)

at room temperature. After stirring at 100 °C for 24 h, the reaction mixture was poured into saturated Na₂S₂O₃ (aqueous solution, 5 mL), extracted with ethyl acetate (3×5 mL) and washed with brine. The combined organic layers were dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and solvent was removed in vacuo. The residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate as eluent) to afford analytically pure primary amine **7**.

Characterization of amides (**7**)

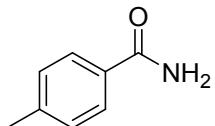


Benzamide (7a): 81% yield. White solid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 8.04 (s, 1H), 7.92 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.58-7.50 (m, 1H), 7.46 (dd, *J* = 11.4, 4.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 168.46, 134.71, 131.69, 128.67, 127.94.

HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd C₇H₈NO [M+H]⁺ 122.0600, found 122.0601.

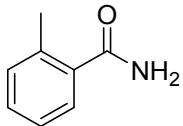


4-Methylbenzamide (7b): 79% yield. White solid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.72 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.26 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 6.02 (d, *J* = 105.1 Hz, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 169.62, 142.61, 130.38, 129.30, 127.42, 21.51.

HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd C₈H₁₀NO [M+H]⁺ 136.0757, found 136.0756.

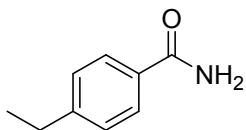


2-Methylbenzamide (7c): 81% yield. White solid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.47 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.26-7.19 (m, 2H), 5.97 (s, 2H), 2.51 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 172.41, 136.31, 135.22, 131.21, 130.29, 126.98, 125.75, 19.99.

HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd C₈H₁₀NO [M+H]⁺ 136.0757, found 136.0756.

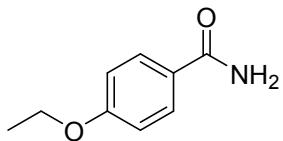


4-Ethylbenzamide (7d): 83% yield. White solid.

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.74 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 5.94 (d, J = 149.4 Hz, 2H), 2.71 (q, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.26 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 169.70, 148.77, 130.70, 129.81, 128.12, 127.51, 126.12, 28.81, 15.29.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd $\text{C}_9\text{H}_{12}\text{NO}$ [M+H]⁺ 150.0913, found 150.0913.

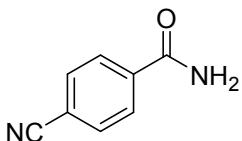


4-Ethoxybenzamide (7e): 84% yield. White solid.

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.80 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.94 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.28 (s, 2H), 4.10 (q, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.45 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, DMSO-d_6) δ : 167.92, 161.33, 129.82, 126.80, 114.21, 63.70, 15.01.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd $\text{C}_9\text{H}_{12}\text{NO}_2$ [M+H]⁺ 166.0863, found 166.0862.

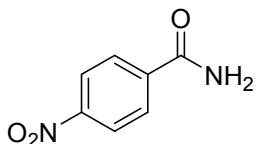


4-Cyanobenzamide (7f): 50% yield. White solid.

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, DMSO-d_6) δ : 8.24 (s, 1H), 8.00 (dd, J = 31.4, 8.3 Hz, 4H), 7.70 (s, 1H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, DMSO-d_6) δ : 166.91, 138.75, 132.84, 128.72, 118.84, 114.11.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd $\text{C}_8\text{H}_7\text{N}_2\text{O}$ [M+H]⁺ 147.0553, found 147.0553.

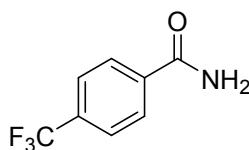


4-Nitrobenzamide (7g): 38% yield. White solid.

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, DMSO-d_6) δ : 8.31 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 3H), 8.12 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.75 (s, 1H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, DMSO-d_6) δ : 166.68, 149.51, 140.44, 129.37, 123.90.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd $\text{C}_7\text{H}_7\text{N}_2\text{O}_3$ [M+H]⁺ 167.0451, found 167.0451.



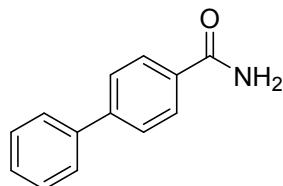
4-(Trifluoromethyl)benzamide (7h): 53% yield. White solid.

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.93 (s, 2H), 7.73 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 5.99 (d, J = 122.0 Hz, 2H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, DMSO-d_6) δ : 167.15, 138.54, 132.10, 131.78, 131.46, 131.15, 128.78, 125.73, 125.69.

$^{19}\text{F NMR}$ (376 MHz, DMSO-d_6) δ : -61.38.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd $\text{C}_8\text{H}_7\text{NOF}_3$ [M+H]⁺ 190.0474, found 190.0473.

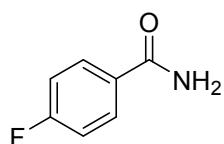


[1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-carboxamide (7i): 89% yield. White solid.

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.92 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.69 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.62 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.48 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.40 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.19 (d, J = 143.5 Hz, 2H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, DMSO-d_6) δ : 168.06, 143.23, 139.70, 133.57, 129.48, 128.65, 128.48, 127.34, 126.92.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{12}\text{NO}$ [M+H]⁺ 198.0913, found 198.0912.



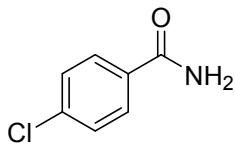
4-Fluorobenzamide (7j): 77% yield. White solid.

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.85 (dd, J = 8.6, 5.3 Hz, 2H), 7.14 (t, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.09 (s, 2H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, DMSO-d_6) δ : 167.31, 165.62, 163.16, 131.21, 131.18, 130.62, 130.53, 115.65, 115.43.

$^{19}\text{F NMR}$ (376 MHz, DMSO-d_6) δ : -109.56.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd $\text{C}_8\text{H}_7\text{NOF}_3$ [M+H]⁺ 190.0474, found 190.0473.

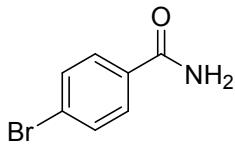


4-Chlorobenzamide (7k): 64% yield. White solid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.77 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.03 (s, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 167.30, 136.56, 133.48, 129.87, 128.75.

HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd C₇H₇NOCl [M+H]⁺ 156.0211, found 156.0209.

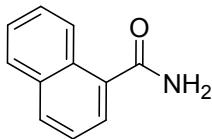


4-Bromobenzamide (7l): 65% yield. White solid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.70 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.60 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 5.98 (d, *J* = 142.0 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 167.39, 133.86, 131.70, 130.07, 125.49.

HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd C₇H₇NOBr [M+H]⁺ 199.9706, found 199.9704.

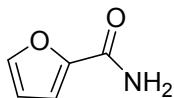


1-Naphthamide (7m): 70% yield. White solid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 8.34 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 8.09-7.94 (m, 3H), 7.70-7.61 (m, 2H), 7.56 (ddd, *J* = 20.2, 10.9, 6.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 171.12, 135.13, 133.68, 130.26, 130.21, 128.65, 127.08, 126.60, 126.08, 125.63, 125.41.

HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd C₁₁H₁₀NO [M+H]⁺ 172.0757, found 172.0756.

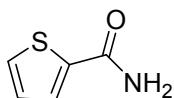


Furan-2-carboxamide (7n): 51% yield. Yellow solid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.48 (d, *J* = 0.8 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 6.53 (dd, *J* = 3.4, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 6.05 (d, *J* = 207.7 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 159.89, 148.50, 145.46, 114.08, 112.24.

HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd C₅H₆NO₂ [M+H]⁺ 112.0393, found 112.0393.

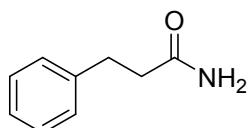


Thiophene-2-carboxamide (7o): 82% yield. White solid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.58 (d, *J* = 3.7 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (d, *J* = 4.9 Hz, 1H), 7.11 (dd, *J* = 4.8, 3.9 Hz, 1H), 5.95 (s, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 163.35, 140.78, 131.44, 129.13, 128.35.

HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd C₅H₆NOS [M+H]⁺ 128.0165, found 128.0164.



3-Phenylpropanamide (7p): 70% yield. White solid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.30 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3H), 5.58 (d, *J* = 54.8 Hz, 2H), 2.98 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 2.55 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H).

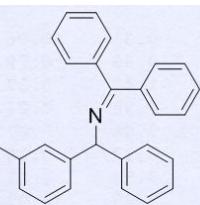
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 174.00, 139.65, 127.54, 127.28, 125.27, 36.48, 30.36.

HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd C₉H₁₂NO [M+H]⁺ 150.0913, found 150.0913.

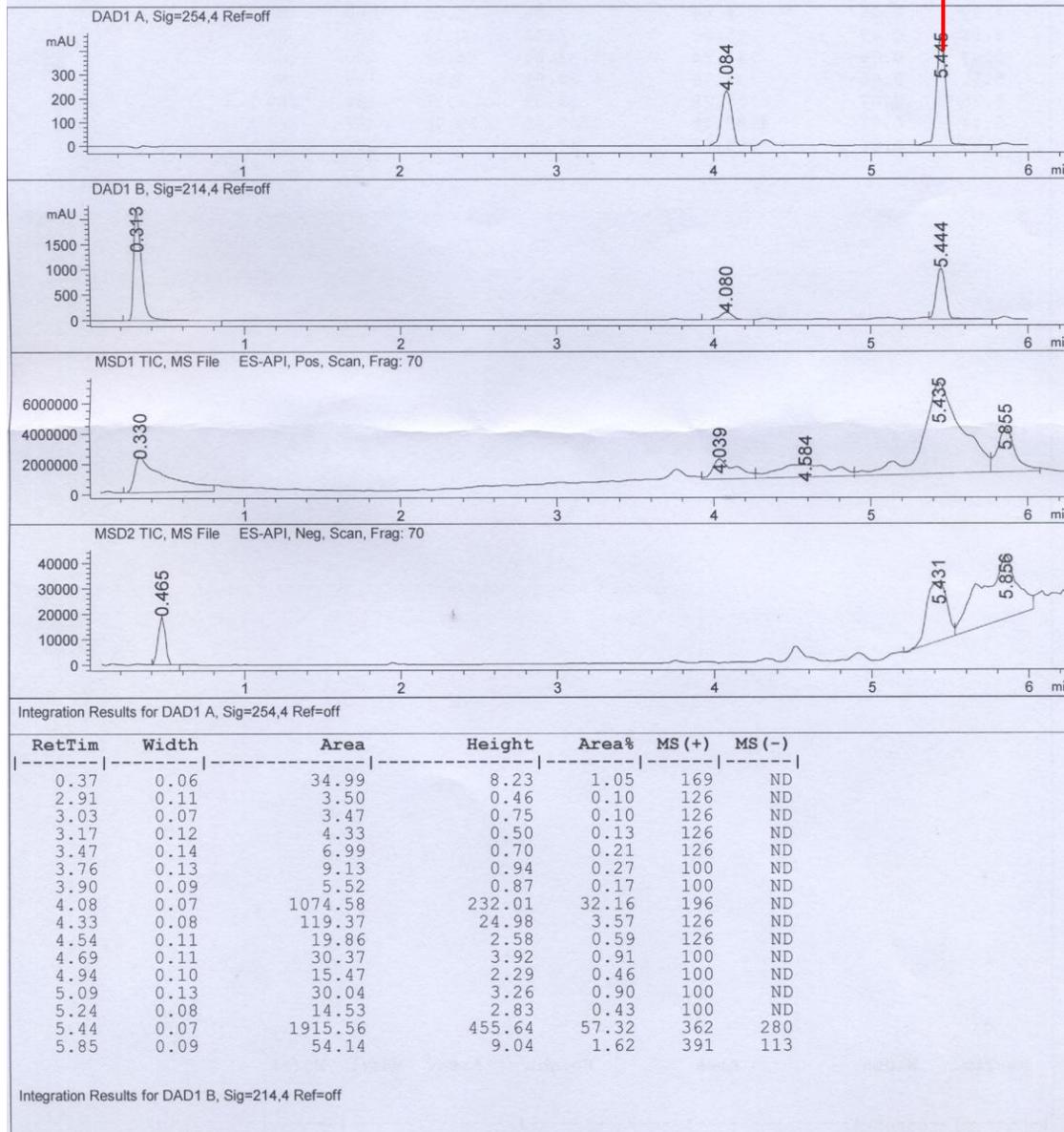
References:

- [1] S. Yamada, D. Morizono and K. Yamamoto, *Tetrahedron Lett.* 1992, **33**, 4629.
- [2] L. Cheng, L. Liu, D. Wang, Y. Chen, *Org. Lett.* 2009, **11**, 3874-3877.
- [3] Y. Cheng, W. Dong, L. Wang, K. Parthasarathy, C. Bolm, *Org. Lett.* 2014, **16**, 2000-2002

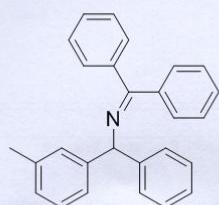
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 Method Info : Flow: 2.0 mL/min.
 Gradient: B%: 1.0 min, 5%; 5.0 min, 95%; 6.0 min, 95%.
 Column: Agilent SB-C18, 3.5 um, 4.6*50 mm.
 Column Temperature: 50 degree.
 MS Scan Range: m/z 100 - 1000. Scan Rate: 1.06 sec/cycle.
 Instrument information: Agilent 1200 Series + 6140 Quadrupole LC/MS.



8b

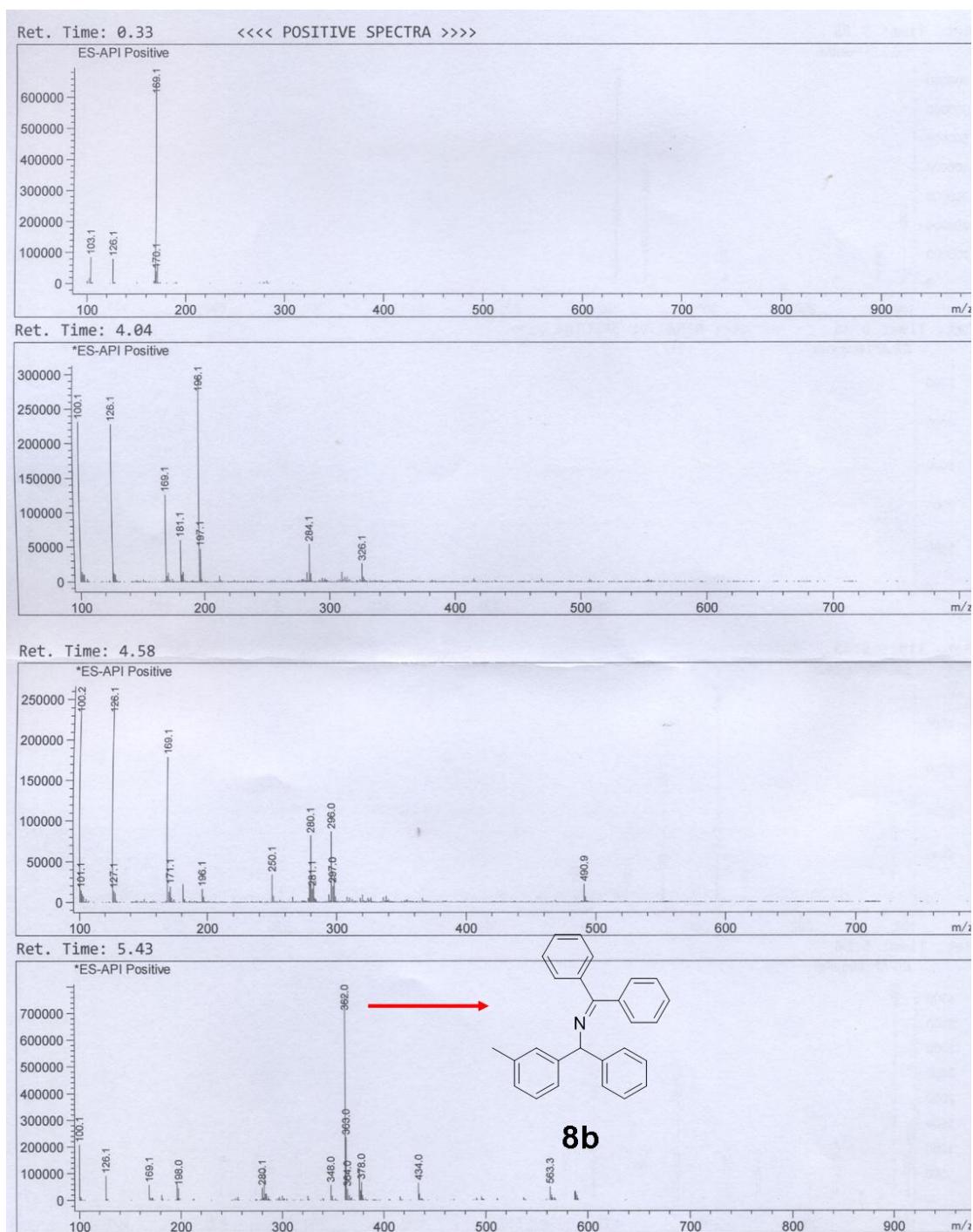


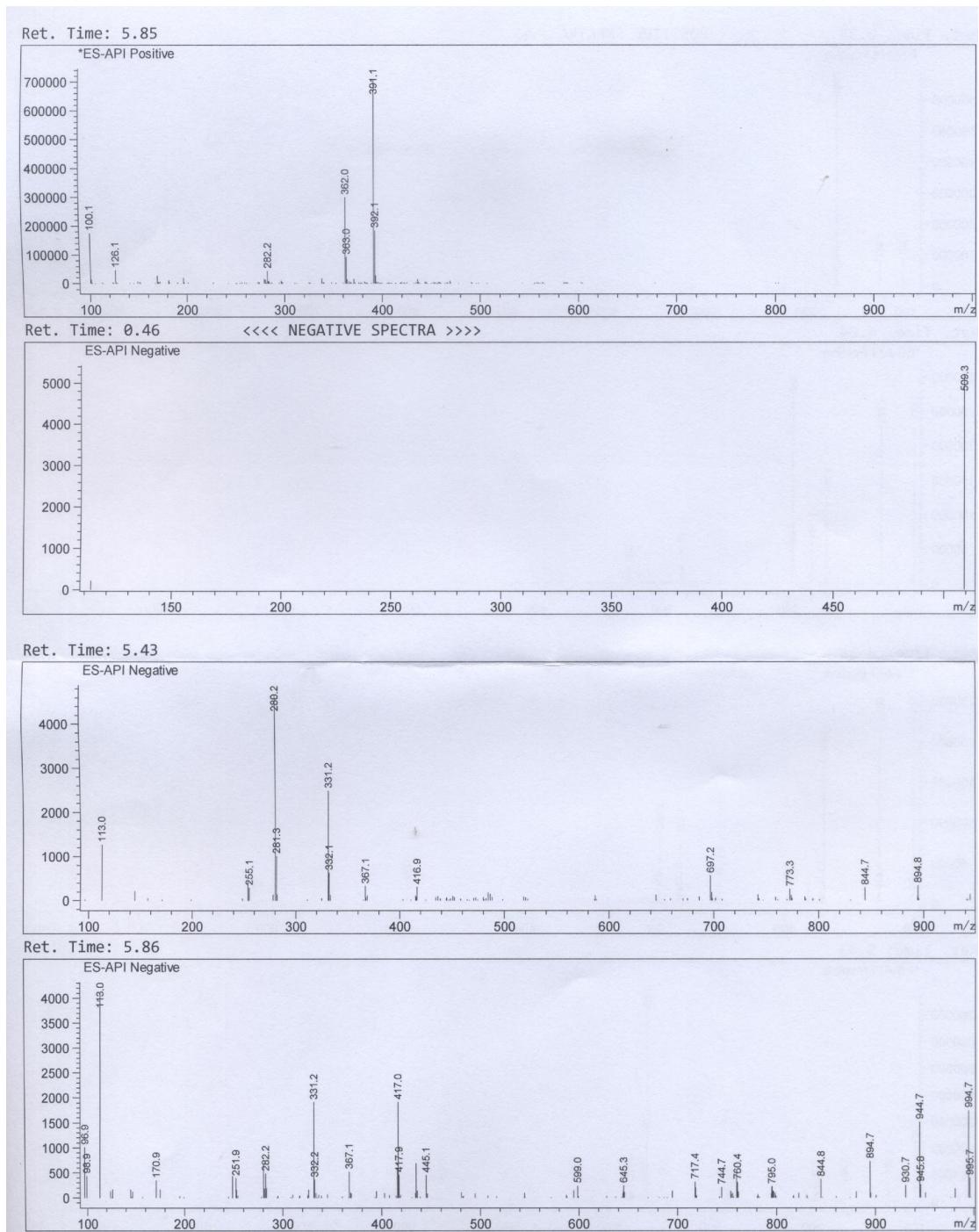
| | | | | | | |
|------|------|---------|---------|-------|-----|-----|
| 0.31 | 0.06 | 7726.45 | 2186.95 | 54.87 | 169 | ND |
| 0.98 | 0.29 | 102.36 | 4.56 | 0.73 | 169 | ND |
| 1.47 | 0.37 | 158.96 | 5.33 | 1.13 | 169 | ND |
| 2.92 | 0.07 | 3.65 | 0.81 | 0.03 | 126 | ND |
| 3.04 | 0.07 | 2.87 | 0.62 | 0.02 | 126 | ND |
| 3.17 | 0.06 | 2.08 | 0.51 | 0.01 | 126 | ND |
| 3.54 | 0.11 | 5.09 | 0.66 | 0.04 | 126 | ND |
| 3.75 | 0.07 | 104.82 | 20.95 | 0.74 | 100 | ND |
| 3.84 | 0.06 | 27.96 | 6.72 | 0.20 | 100 | ND |
| 4.08 | 0.09 | 826.07 | 145.28 | 5.87 | 196 | ND |
| 4.33 | 0.08 | 130.33 | 26.67 | 0.93 | 126 | ND |
| 4.53 | 0.11 | 40.27 | 5.14 | 0.29 | 126 | ND |
| 4.68 | 0.11 | 68.95 | 9.64 | 0.49 | 100 | ND |
| 4.79 | 0.05 | 6.66 | 1.86 | 0.05 | 100 | ND |
| 4.92 | 0.09 | 15.32 | 2.42 | 0.11 | 100 | ND |
| 5.07 | 0.06 | 143.24 | 31.64 | 1.02 | 100 | ND |
| 5.11 | 0.06 | 139.18 | 32.81 | 0.99 | 198 | ND |
| 5.35 | 0.07 | 187.29 | 39.39 | 1.33 | 196 | 280 |
| 5.44 | 0.07 | 4190.15 | 1009.45 | 29.75 | 362 | 280 |
| 5.85 | 0.07 | 200.68 | 47.06 | 1.43 | 391 | 113 |



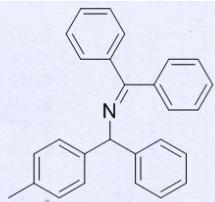
8b

| RetTim | Width | Area | Height | Area% | MS (+) | MS (-) |
|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|
| ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |

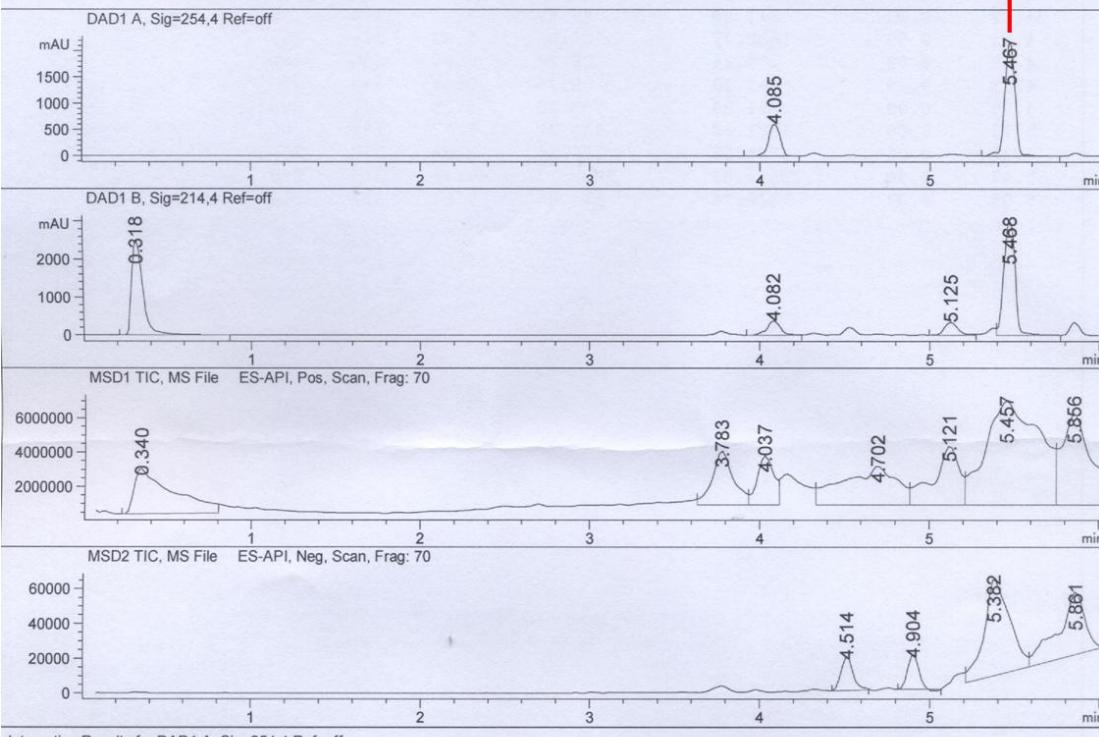




Injection Date : 03-Aug-15, 09:41:19
 Sample Name : 3C
 Acq. Operator : jd701092
 Spec. Reported : MS Integration
 Acq. Method : C:\Chem32\1\METHODS\5_95_5MIN_NEG.M
 Analysis Method : C:\Chem32\1\METHODS\5_95_5MIN_NEG.M
 Sample Info : Easy-Access Method: '5MIN_5%-95%' Custom 1: Custom 2:
 Method Info : Flow: 2.0 mL/min.
 Gradient: B%: 1.0 min, 5%; 5.0 min, 95%; 6.0 min, 95%.
 Column: Agilent SB-C18, 3.5 um, 4.6*50 mm.
 Column Temperature: 50 degree.
 MS Scan Range: m/z 100 - 1000. Scan Rate: 1.06 sec/cycle.
 Instrument information: Agilent 1200 Series + 6140 Quadrupole LC/MS.



8c

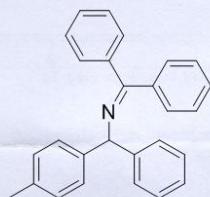


Integration Results for DAD1 A, Sig=254.4 Ref=off

| RetTim | Width | Area | Height | Area% | MS (+) | MS (-) |
|--------|-------|---------|---------|-------|--------|--------|
| 0.25 | 0.06 | 17.02 | 3.85 | 0.13 | 169 | ND |
| 0.34 | 0.07 | 48.40 | 9.91 | 0.37 | 169 | ND |
| 1.57 | 0.30 | 11.37 | 0.47 | 0.09 | 169 | ND |
| 2.91 | 0.11 | 50.89 | 7.07 | 0.39 | 169 | ND |
| 3.29 | 0.11 | 12.06 | 1.58 | 0.09 | 126 | ND |
| 3.40 | 0.10 | 11.88 | 1.80 | 0.09 | 126 | ND |
| 3.54 | 0.09 | 7.18 | 1.15 | 0.05 | 126 | ND |
| 3.77 | 0.13 | 31.14 | 3.30 | 0.24 | 181 | ND |
| 4.09 | 0.08 | 2881.76 | 608.32 | 21.99 | 196 | ND |
| 4.32 | 0.08 | 249.43 | 53.93 | 1.90 | 126 | ND |
| 4.53 | 0.08 | 101.30 | 19.04 | 0.77 | 126 | 255 |
| 4.70 | 0.11 | 51.69 | 6.84 | 0.39 | 126 | ND |
| 4.95 | 0.08 | 24.99 | 4.37 | 0.19 | 126 | 283 |
| 5.13 | 0.14 | 286.48 | 31.99 | 2.19 | 286 | ND |
| 5.47 | 0.07 | 9086.40 | 2175.66 | 69.34 | 362 | 280 |
| 5.85 | 0.07 | 232.17 | 54.69 | 1.77 | 391 | 113 |

Integration Results for DAD1 B, Sig=214.4 Ref=off

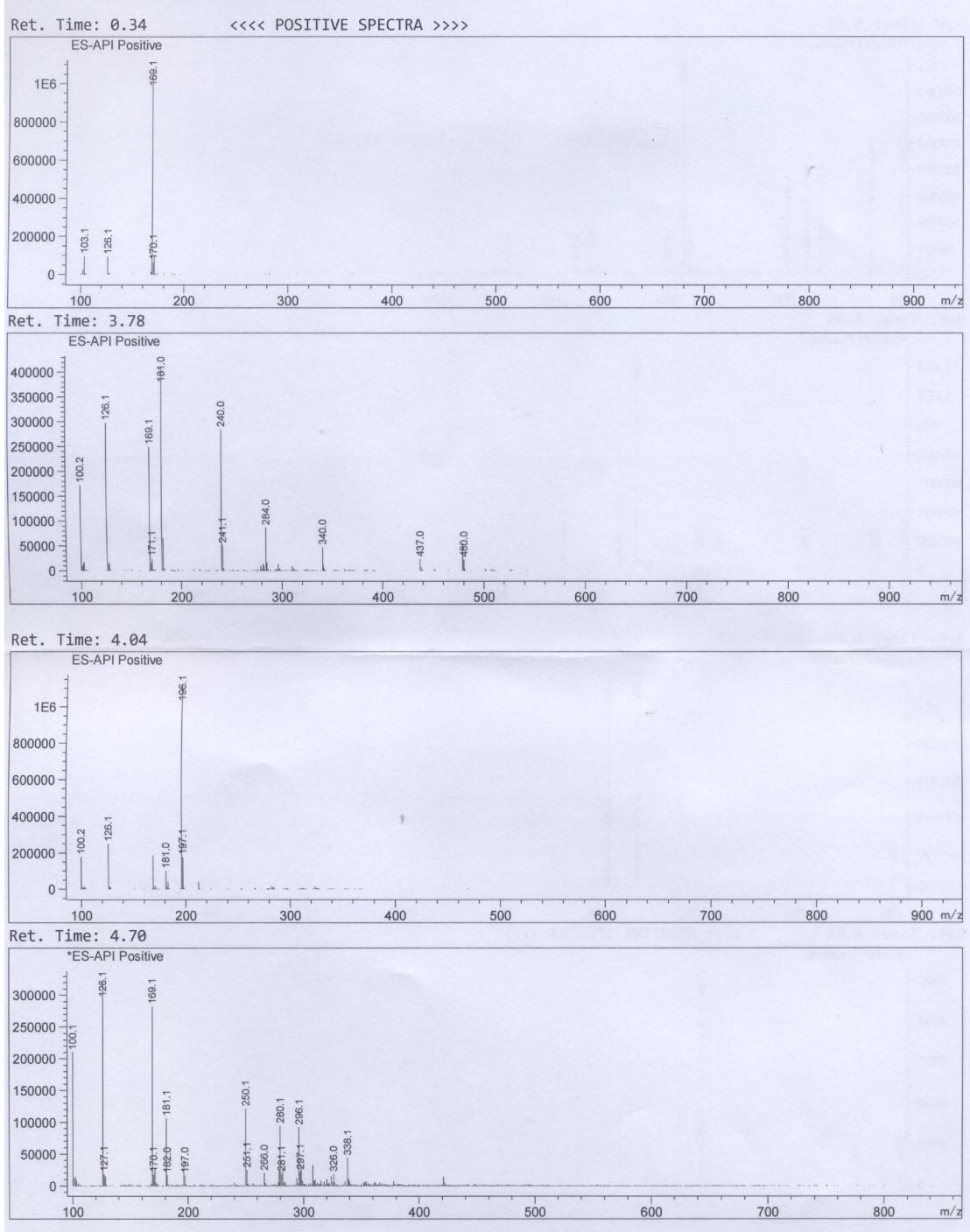
| | | | | | | |
|------|------|----------|---------|-------|-----|-----|
| 0.32 | 0.07 | 11685.82 | 2509.90 | 34.04 | 169 | ND |
| 0.99 | 0.26 | 148.62 | 7.39 | 0.43 | 169 | ND |
| 1.47 | 0.40 | 222.14 | 6.72 | 0.65 | 169 | ND |
| 2.54 | 0.10 | 7.06 | 1.07 | 0.02 | 169 | ND |
| 2.70 | 0.07 | 2.04 | 0.53 | 0.01 | 169 | ND |
| 2.90 | 0.09 | 28.84 | 5.09 | 0.08 | 169 | ND |
| 3.01 | 0.04 | 2.32 | 0.88 | 0.01 | 126 | ND |
| 3.09 | 0.09 | 12.59 | 1.86 | 0.04 | 126 | ND |
| 3.27 | 0.10 | 12.05 | 1.94 | 0.04 | 126 | ND |
| 3.40 | 0.09 | 10.73 | 1.66 | 0.03 | 126 | ND |
| 3.54 | 0.08 | 12.09 | 2.05 | 0.04 | 126 | ND |
| 3.77 | 0.08 | 591.52 | 101.82 | 1.72 | 181 | ND |
| 4.08 | 0.09 | 2168.19 | 376.37 | 6.32 | 196 | ND |
| 4.32 | 0.08 | 247.88 | 49.40 | 0.72 | 126 | ND |
| 4.53 | 0.08 | 1005.77 | 207.86 | 2.93 | 126 | 255 |
| 4.69 | 0.09 | 170.61 | 28.22 | 0.50 | 250 | ND |
| 4.81 | 0.09 | 63.33 | 9.25 | 0.18 | 126 | 283 |
| 4.95 | 0.08 | 51.87 | 9.38 | 0.15 | 126 | 283 |
| 5.13 | 0.09 | 1981.50 | 339.21 | 5.77 | 286 | ND |
| 5.38 | 0.05 | 685.55 | 194.54 | 2.00 | 378 | 280 |
| 5.47 | 0.08 | 13841.81 | 2999.17 | 40.32 | 362 | 280 |
| 5.85 | 0.07 | 1376.16 | 333.84 | 4.01 | 391 | 113 |

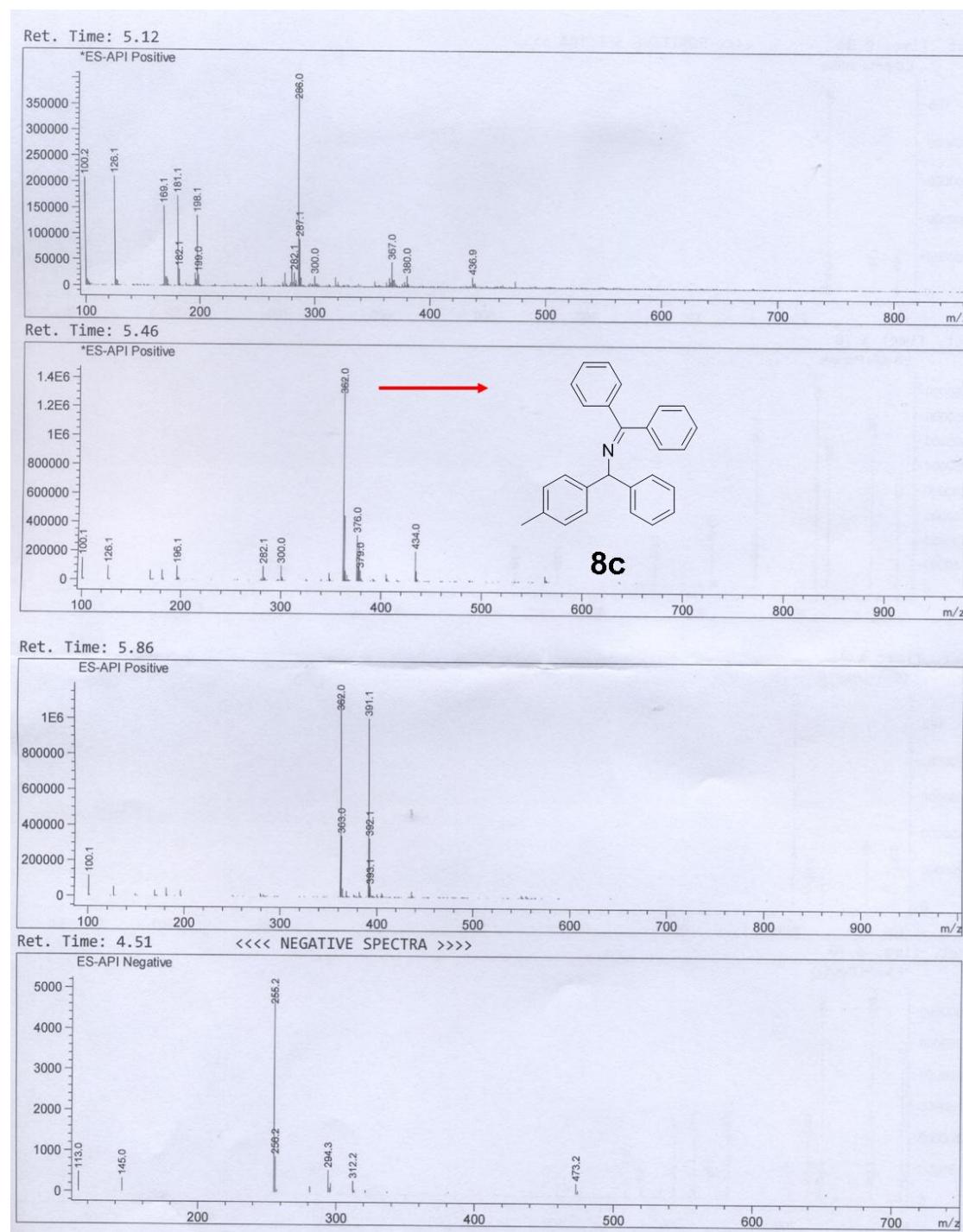


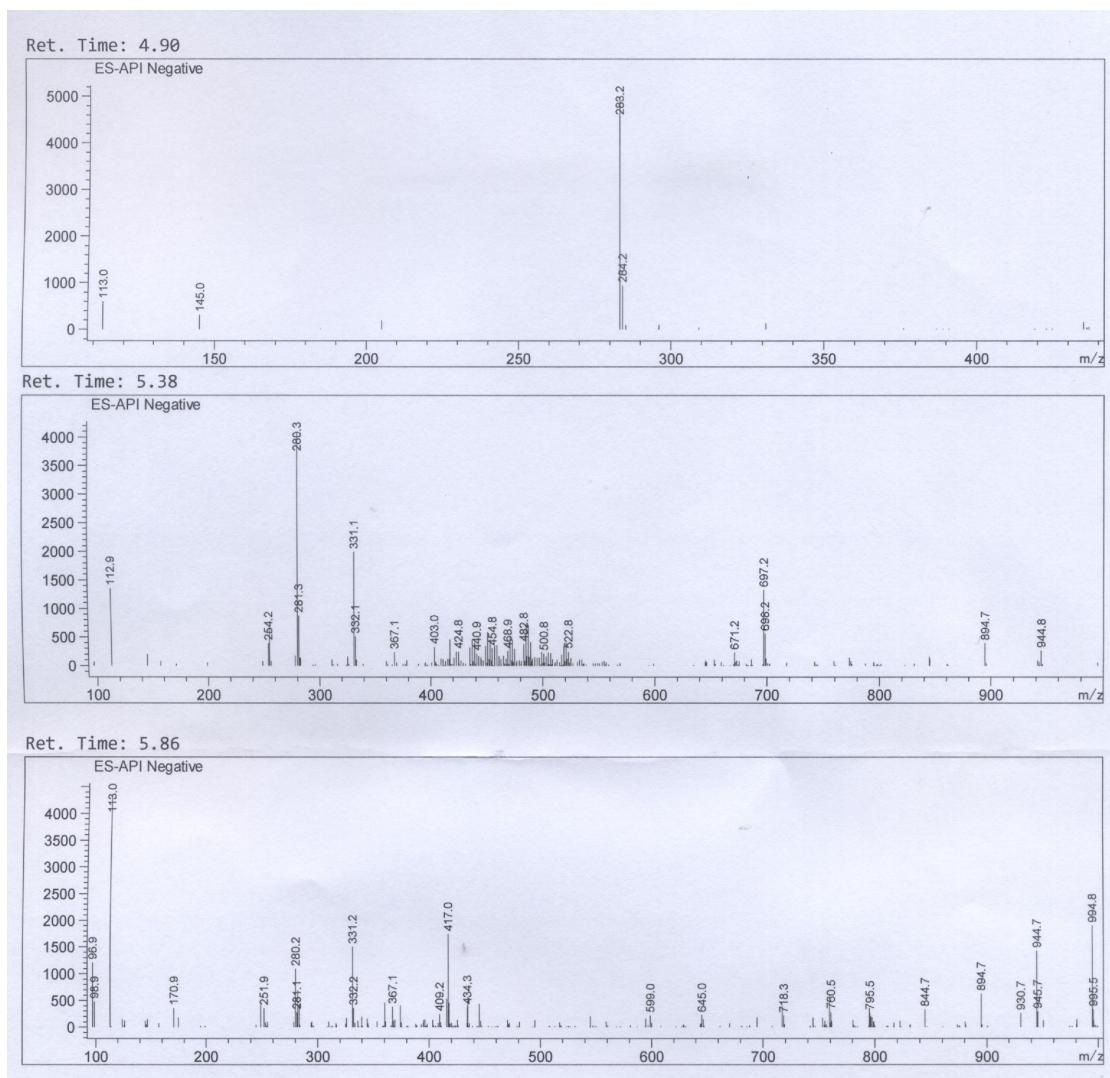
8c

| RetTim | Width | Area | Height | Area% | MS (+) | MS (-) |
|--------|-------|------|--------|-------|--------|--------|
|--------|-------|------|--------|-------|--------|--------|

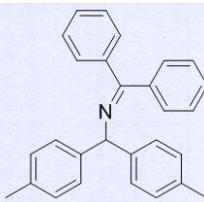
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|



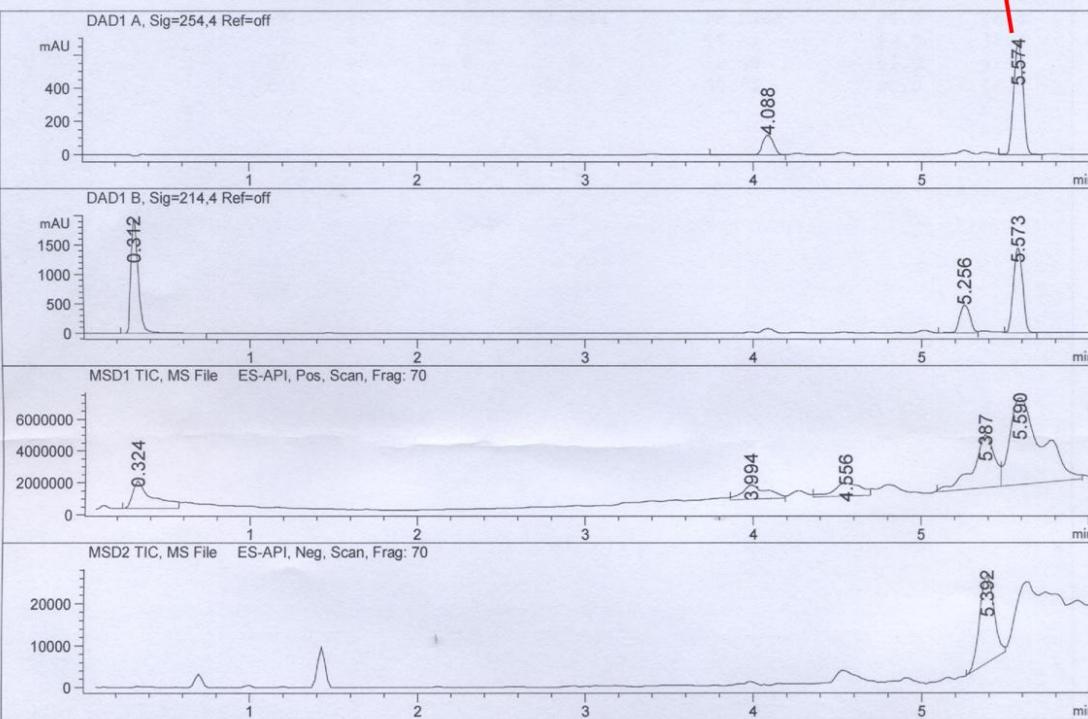




Injection Date : 03-Aug-15, 10:22:53
 Sample Name : 3D
 Acq. Operator : jd701092
 Spec. Reported : MS Integration
 Acq. Method : C:\Chem32\1\METHODS\5_95_5MIN_NEG.M
 Analysis Method : C:\Chem32\1\METHODS\5_95_5MIN_NEG.M
 Sample Info : Easy-Access Method: '5MIN_5%-95%' Custom 1: Custom 2:
 Method Info : Flow: 2.0 mL/min.
 Gradient: B%: 1.0 min, 5%; 5.0 min, 95%; 6.0 min, 95%.
 Column: Agilent SB-C18, 3.5 um, 4.6*50 mm.
 Column Temperature: 50 degree.
 MS Scan Range: m/z 100 - 1000. Scan Rate: 1.06 sec/cycle.
 Instrument information: Agilent 1200 Series + 6140 Quadrupole LC/MS.



8d



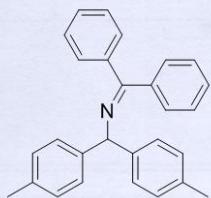
Integration Results for DAD1 A, Sig=254.4 Ref=off

| RetTim | Width | Area | Height | Area% | MS (+) | MS (-) |
|--------|-------|---------|--------|-------|--------|--------|
| 0.37 | 0.06 | 51.85 | 11.22 | 1.40 | 169 | ND |
| 2.90 | 0.11 | 3.36 | 0.47 | 0.09 | 100 | ND |
| 3.41 | 0.11 | 36.78 | 5.08 | 0.99 | 126 | ND |
| 4.09 | 0.07 | 532.86 | 117.42 | 14.35 | 126 | ND |
| 4.26 | 0.10 | 47.21 | 7.47 | 1.27 | 100 | ND |
| 4.53 | 0.08 | 71.19 | 13.49 | 1.92 | 100 | ND |
| 4.72 | 0.11 | 23.03 | 2.93 | 0.62 | 100 | ND |
| 4.94 | 0.16 | 37.17 | 2.98 | 1.00 | 100 | ND |
| 5.25 | 0.09 | 143.07 | 24.82 | 3.85 | 195 | ND |
| 5.38 | 0.08 | 75.08 | 14.72 | 2.02 | 314 | 280 |
| 5.57 | 0.06 | 2645.69 | 676.16 | 71.23 | 376 | ND |
| 5.78 | 0.12 | 47.15 | 5.30 | 1.27 | 376 | 113 |

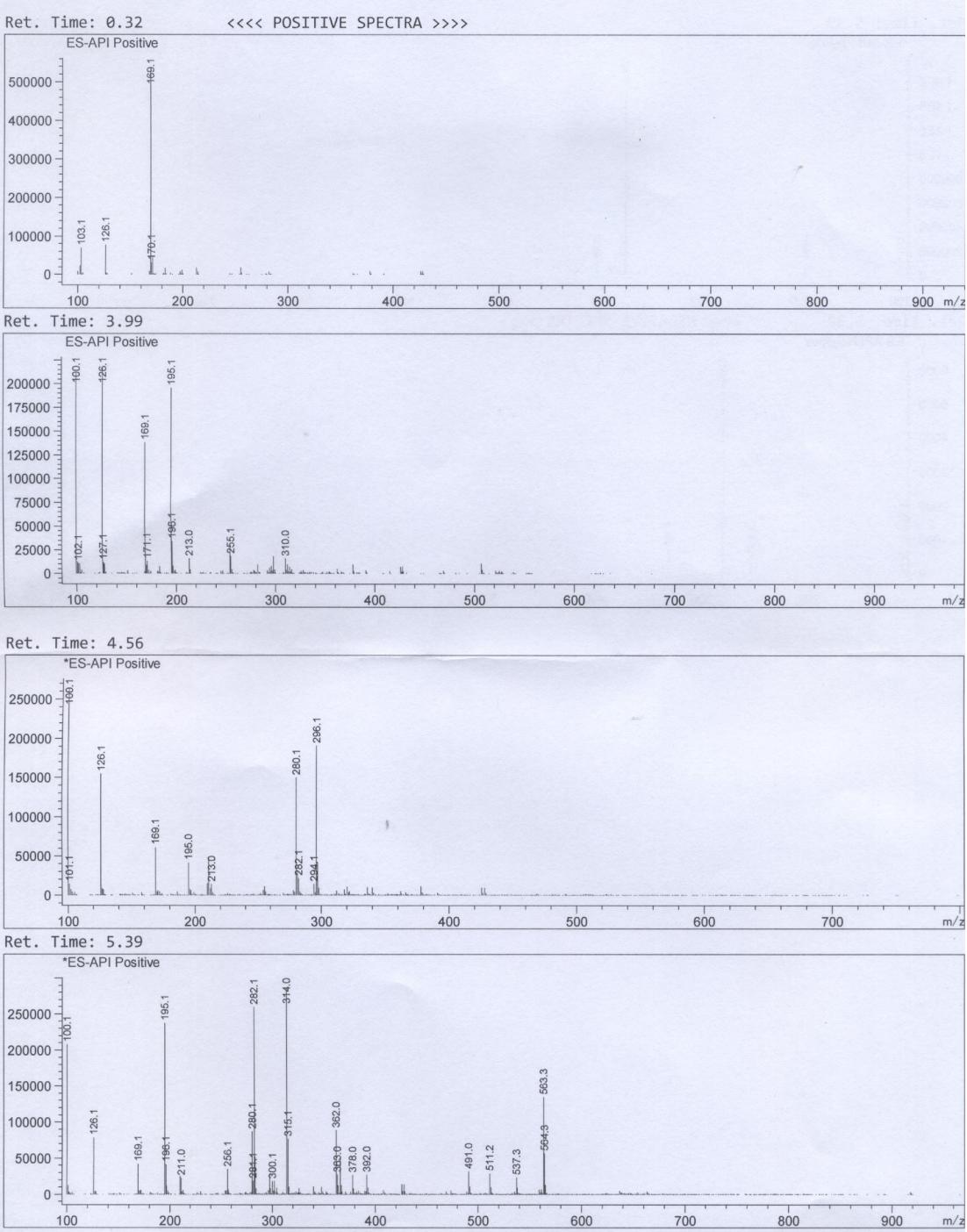
Integration Results for DAD1 B, Sig=214.4 Ref=off

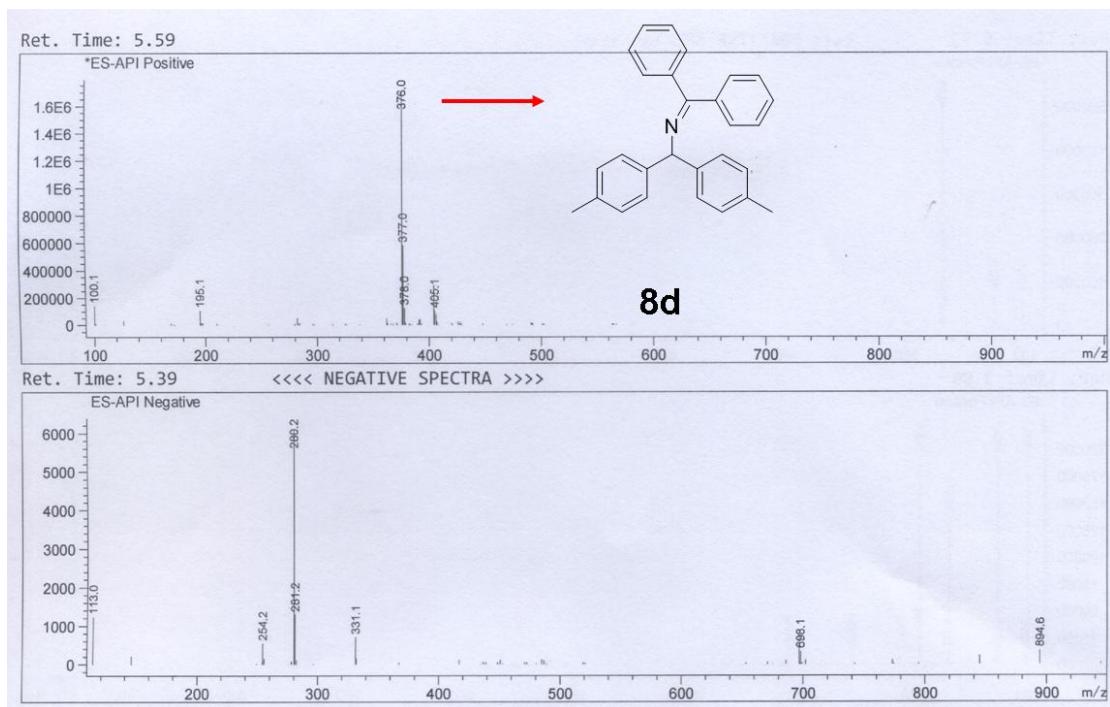
| RetTim | Width | Area | Height | Area% | MS (+) | MS (-) |
|--------|-------|---------|---------|-------|--------|--------|
| 0.31 | 0.05 | 5950.29 | 1932.71 | 39.52 | 169 | ND |
| 0.97 | 0.27 | 72.82 | 3.49 | 0.48 | 169 | ND |

| | | | | | | |
|------|------|---------|---------|-------|-----|-----|
| 1.47 | 0.36 | 150.31 | 5.12 | 1.00 | 126 | ND |
| 2.85 | 0.09 | 4.72 | 0.71 | 0.03 | 100 | ND |
| 3.41 | 0.09 | 20.95 | 3.83 | 0.14 | 126 | ND |
| 3.99 | 0.07 | 86.40 | 20.20 | 0.57 | 126 | ND |
| 4.09 | 0.08 | 361.69 | 79.18 | 2.40 | 100 | ND |
| 4.26 | 0.10 | 72.68 | 10.38 | 0.48 | 100 | ND |
| 4.53 | 0.09 | 93.18 | 16.64 | 0.62 | 100 | ND |
| 4.71 | 0.08 | 27.69 | 4.74 | 0.18 | 100 | ND |
| 4.77 | 0.03 | 5.20 | 3.11 | 0.03 | 100 | ND |
| 4.86 | 0.10 | 32.88 | 4.63 | 0.22 | 100 | ND |
| 5.01 | 0.08 | 196.74 | 42.51 | 1.31 | 100 | ND |
| 5.26 | 0.07 | 2060.02 | 474.97 | 13.68 | 195 | ND |
| 5.37 | 0.07 | 160.40 | 33.12 | 1.07 | 314 | 280 |
| 5.47 | 0.04 | 30.81 | 12.27 | 0.20 | 362 | 280 |
| 5.57 | 0.06 | 5629.54 | 1446.00 | 37.39 | 376 | ND |
| 5.71 | 0.04 | 18.72 | 7.54 | 0.12 | 376 | 113 |
| 5.78 | 0.10 | 68.91 | 9.96 | 0.46 | 404 | 113 |
| 5.97 | 0.08 | 13.90 | 3.09 | 0.09 | 376 | 113 |

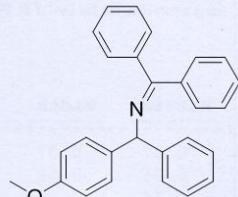


8d

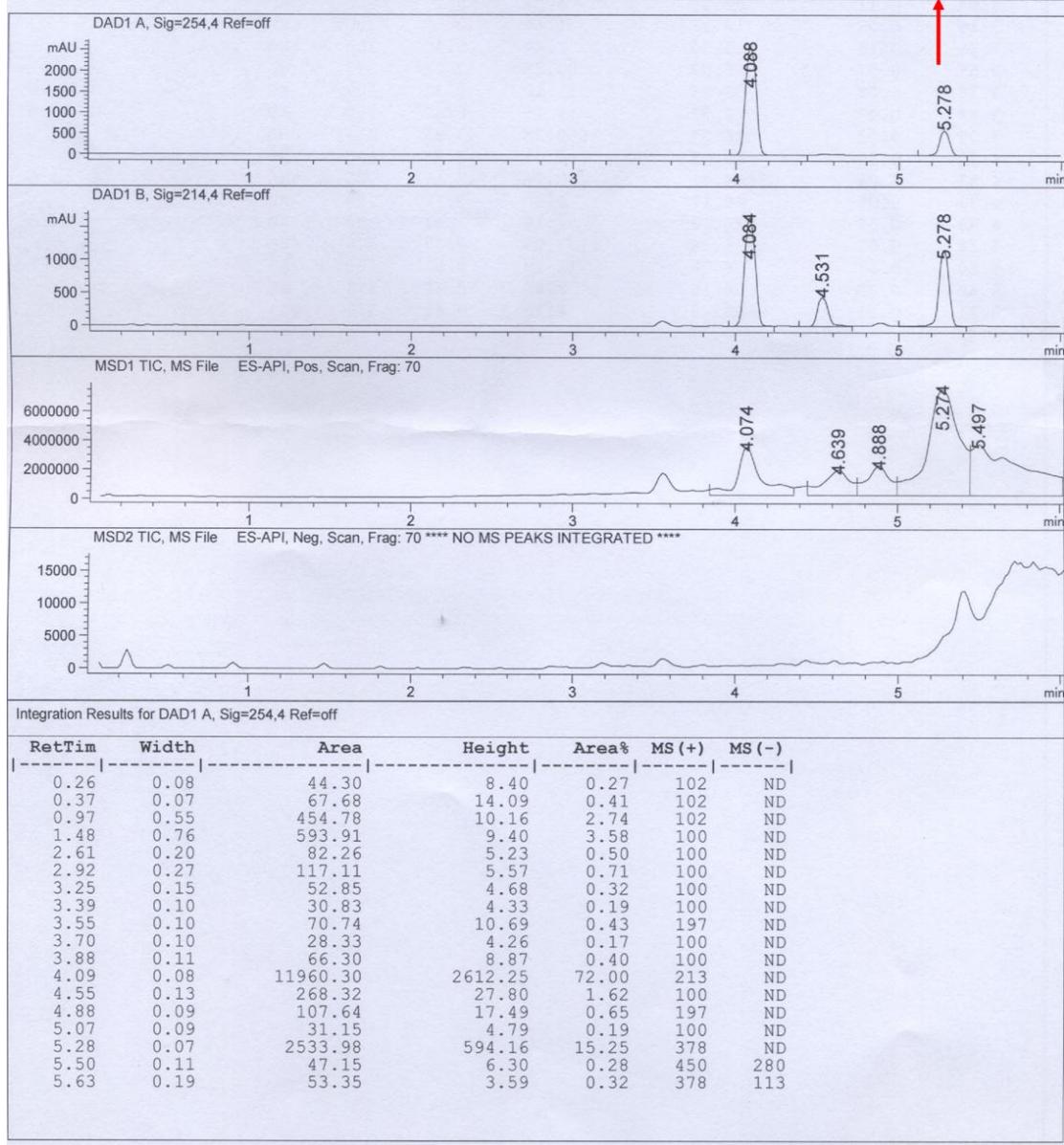




Injection Date : 03-Aug-15, 11:20:19
 Sample Name : 3E
 Acq. Operator : jd701092
 Spec. Reported : MS Integration
 Acq. Method : C:\Chem32\1\METHODS\5_95_5MIN_NEG.M
 Analysis Method : C:\Chem32\1\METHODS\5_95_5MIN_NEG.M
 Sample Info : Easy-Access Method: '5MIN_5%-95%' Custom 1: Custom 2:
 Method Info : Flow: 2.0 mL/min.
 Gradient: B%: 1.0 min, 5%; 5.0 min, 95%; 6.0 min, 95%.
 Column: Agilent SB-C18, 3.5 um, 4.6*50 mm.
 Column Temperature: 50 degree.
 MS Scan Range: m/z 100 - 1000. Scan Rate: 1.06 sec/cycle.
 Instrument information: Agilent 1200 Series + 6140 Quadrupole LC/MS.

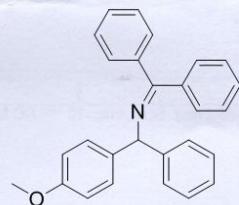


8e

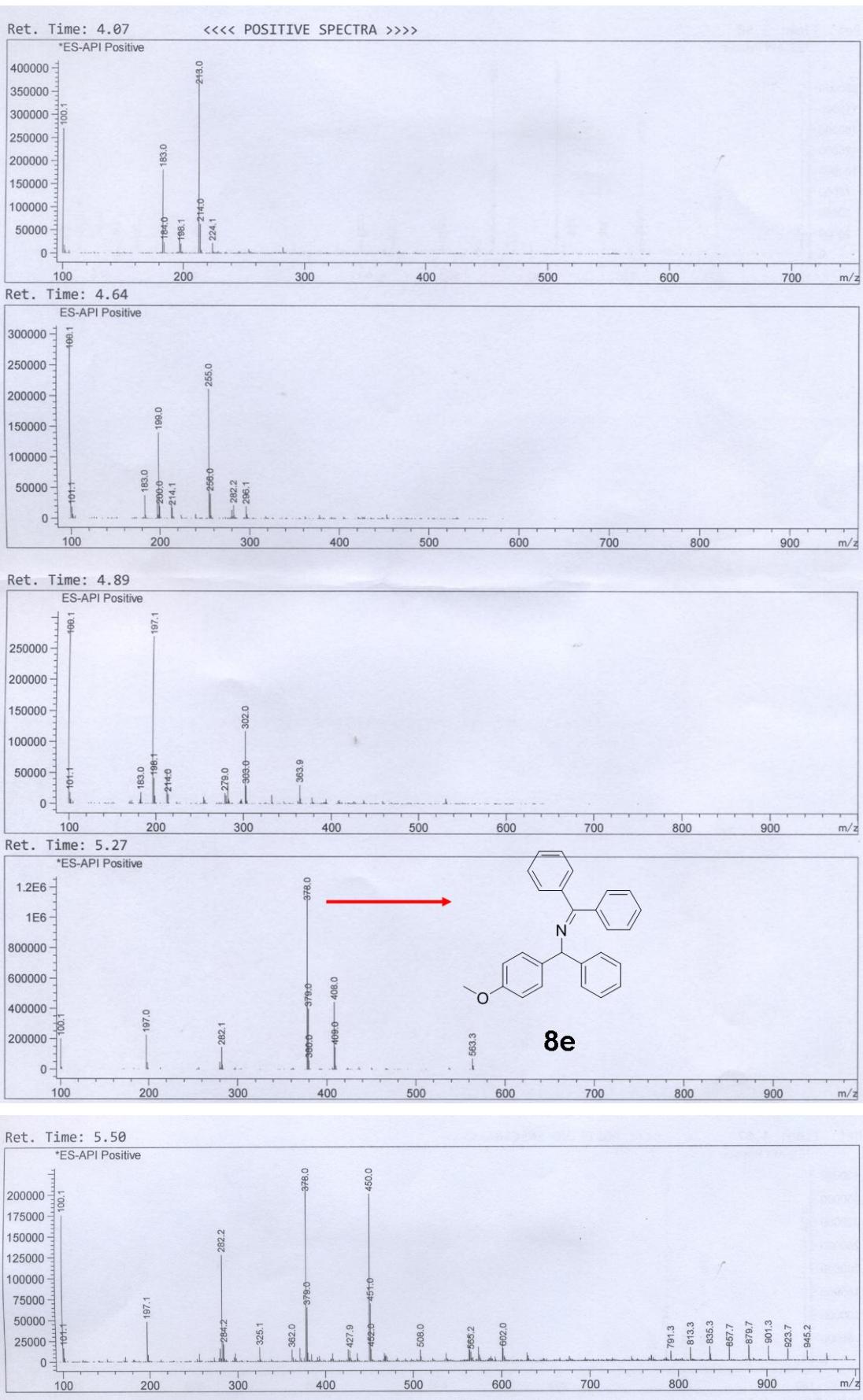


Integration Results for DAD1 B, Sig=214.4 Ref=off

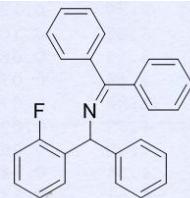
| RetTim | Width | Area | Height | Area% | MS (+) | MS (-) |
|--------|-------|---------|---------|-------|--------|--------|
| 0.27 | 0.07 | 54.59 | 12.16 | 0.32 | 102 | ND |
| 0.36 | 0.06 | 63.84 | 15.26 | 0.37 | 102 | ND |
| 0.54 | 0.18 | 177.57 | 13.08 | 1.03 | 102 | ND |
| 0.96 | 0.40 | 385.21 | 11.94 | 2.24 | 102 | ND |
| 1.48 | 0.53 | 600.55 | 14.32 | 3.49 | 100 | ND |
| 2.61 | 0.16 | 33.69 | 2.76 | 0.20 | 100 | ND |
| 2.91 | 0.10 | 29.88 | 4.04 | 0.17 | 100 | ND |
| 3.03 | 0.11 | 39.35 | 5.06 | 0.23 | 100 | ND |
| 3.19 | 0.08 | 10.37 | 1.66 | 0.06 | 100 | ND |
| 3.35 | 0.10 | 17.20 | 2.44 | 0.10 | 100 | ND |
| 3.55 | 0.07 | 365.09 | 80.83 | 2.12 | 197 | ND |
| 3.70 | 0.08 | 52.98 | 11.22 | 0.31 | 100 | ND |
| 3.87 | 0.09 | 72.97 | 12.75 | 0.42 | 100 | ND |
| 4.08 | 0.08 | 7546.27 | 1660.73 | 43.83 | 213 | ND |
| 4.30 | 0.10 | 45.03 | 6.41 | 0.26 | 100 | ND |
| 4.53 | 0.08 | 2084.71 | 440.76 | 12.11 | 100 | ND |
| 4.73 | 0.05 | 20.17 | 5.90 | 0.12 | 100 | ND |
| 4.89 | 0.08 | 270.22 | 51.19 | 1.57 | 100 | ND |
| 5.28 | 0.07 | 5126.36 | 1173.99 | 29.77 | 378 | ND |
| 5.50 | 0.11 | 98.92 | 13.79 | 0.57 | 450 | 280 |
| 5.62 | 0.09 | 54.15 | 8.45 | 0.31 | 378 | ND |
| 5.71 | 0.13 | 69.79 | 6.78 | 0.41 | 378 | 113 |



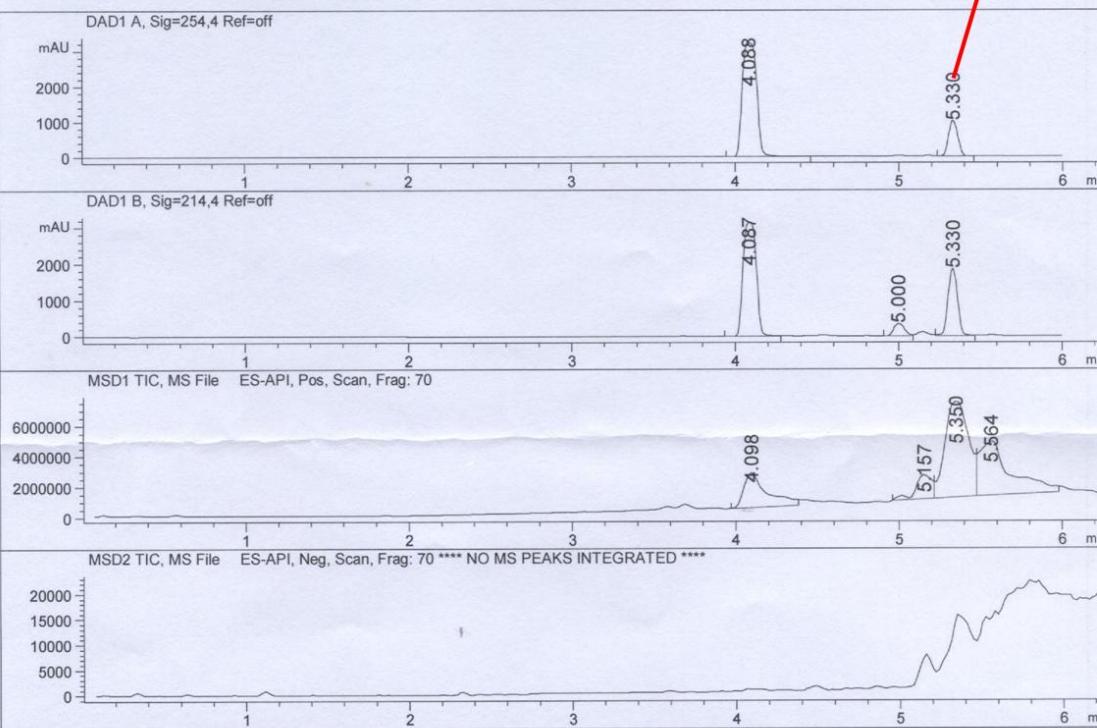
8e



Injection Date : 31-Jul-15, 10:05:56
 Sample Name : 3F
 Acq. Operator : jd701092
 Spec. Reported : MS Integration
 Acq. Method : C:\Chem32\1\METHODS\5_95_5MIN_NEG.M
 Analysis Method : C:\Chem32\1\METHODS\5_95_5MIN_NEG.M
 Sample Info : Easy-Access Method: '5MIN_5%-95%' Custom 1: Custom 2:
 Method Info : Flow: 2.0 mL/min.
 Gradient: B%: 1.0 min, 5%; 5.0 min, 95%; 6.0 min, 95%.
 Column: Agilent SB-C18, 3.5 um, 4.6*50 mm.
 Column Temperature: 50 degree.
 MS Scan Range: m/z 100 - 1000. Scan Rate: 1.06 sec/cycle.
 Instrument information: Agilent 1200 Series + 6140 Quadrupole LC/MS.



8f



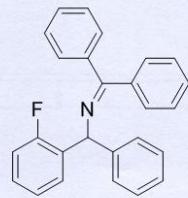
Integration Results for DAD1 A, Sig=254.4 Ref=off

| RetTim | Width | Area | Height | Area% | MS (+) | MS (-) |
|--------|-------|----------|---------|-------|--------|--------|
| 0.36 | 0.06 | 40.57 | 10.39 | 0.17 | 151 | ND |
| 4.09 | 0.10 | 19553.84 | 3216.17 | 81.54 | 183 | ND |
| 4.54 | 0.11 | 122.32 | 15.07 | 0.51 | 100 | ND |
| 5.00 | 0.08 | 125.31 | 26.09 | 0.52 | 100 | ND |
| 5.17 | 0.08 | 86.67 | 17.75 | 0.36 | 198 | ND |
| 5.33 | 0.06 | 3984.56 | 1010.76 | 16.62 | 366 | ND |
| 5.57 | 0.11 | 64.52 | 8.35 | 0.27 | 366 | ND |
| 5.77 | 0.09 | 2.87 | 0.44 | 0.01 | 366 | 113 |

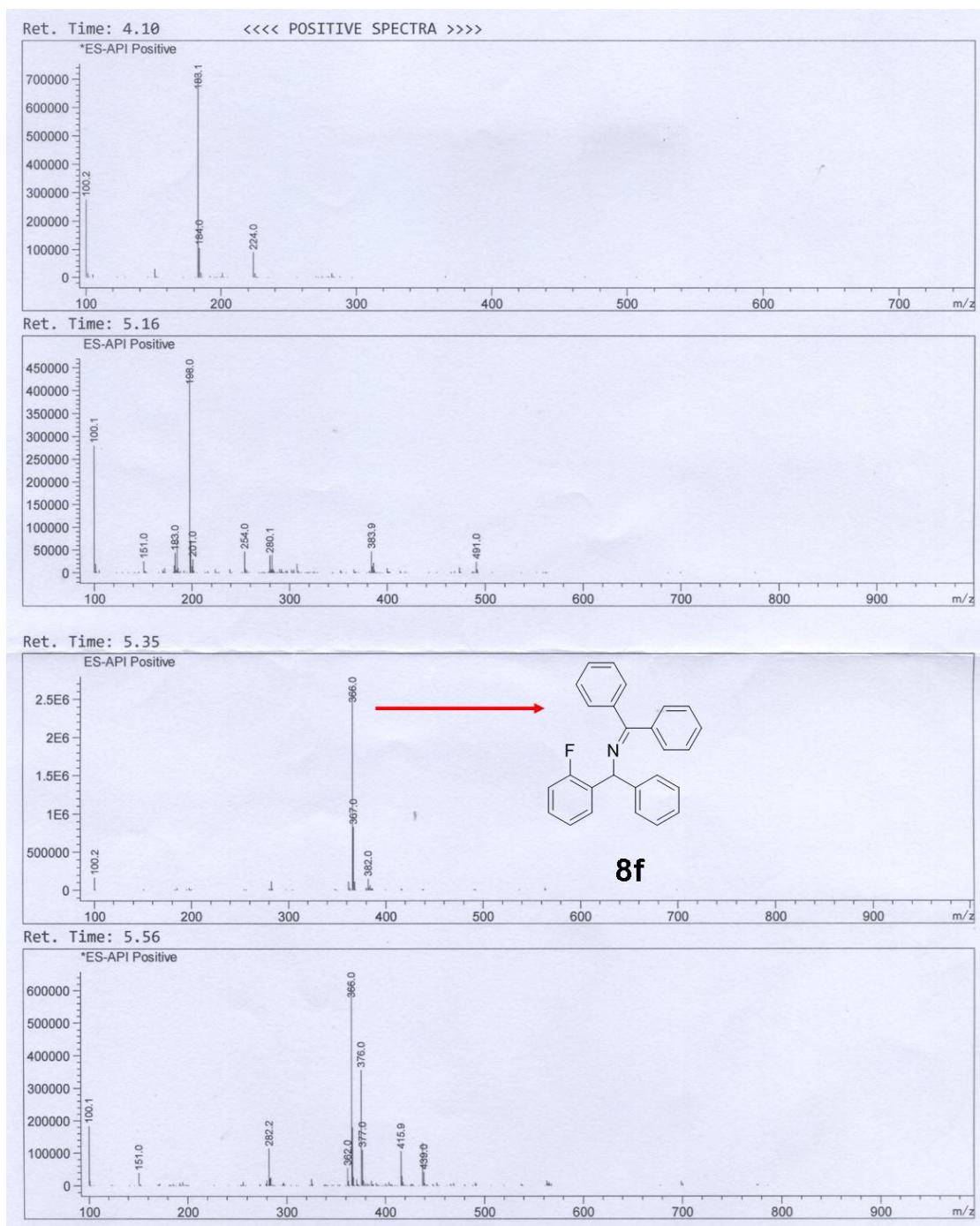
Integration Results for DAD1 B, Sig=214.4 Ref=off

| RetTim | Width | Area | Height | Area% | MS (+) | MS (-) |
|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|
| 0.28 | 0.11 | 89.02 | 12.10 | 0.31 | 151 | ND |
| 0.36 | 0.05 | 54.22 | 14.06 | 0.19 | 151 | ND |
| 0.53 | 0.19 | 209.47 | 14.27 | 0.72 | 151 | ND |
| 0.95 | 0.36 | 379.04 | 13.40 | 1.31 | 151 | ND |
| 1.46 | 0.23 | 248.92 | 13.86 | 0.86 | 151 | ND |
| 1.89 | 0.36 | 343.23 | 12.86 | 1.19 | 100 | ND |

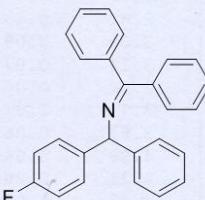
| | | | | | | |
|------|------|----------|---------|-------|-----|-----|
| 2.79 | 0.13 | 11.33 | 1.20 | 0.04 | 100 | ND |
| 3.03 | 0.10 | 11.75 | 1.84 | 0.04 | 100 | ND |
| 3.58 | 0.06 | 17.76 | 4.54 | 0.06 | 100 | ND |
| 3.68 | 0.07 | 38.33 | 9.05 | 0.13 | 100 | ND |
| 3.88 | 0.07 | 3.70 | 0.81 | 0.01 | 100 | ND |
| 4.09 | 0.09 | 17469.09 | 3140.74 | 60.44 | 183 | ND |
| 4.30 | 0.08 | 50.05 | 9.88 | 0.17 | 183 | ND |
| 4.54 | 0.12 | 207.97 | 25.14 | 0.72 | 100 | ND |
| 4.81 | 0.12 | 45.98 | 5.40 | 0.16 | 100 | ND |
| 5.00 | 0.07 | 1556.35 | 343.46 | 5.38 | 100 | ND |
| 5.14 | 0.08 | 501.81 | 104.28 | 1.74 | 198 | ND |
| 5.33 | 0.07 | 7514.16 | 1847.53 | 26.00 | 366 | ND |
| 5.57 | 0.10 | 139.71 | 19.35 | 0.48 | 316 | ND |
| 5.75 | 0.11 | 10.46 | 1.30 | 0.04 | 316 | 113 |



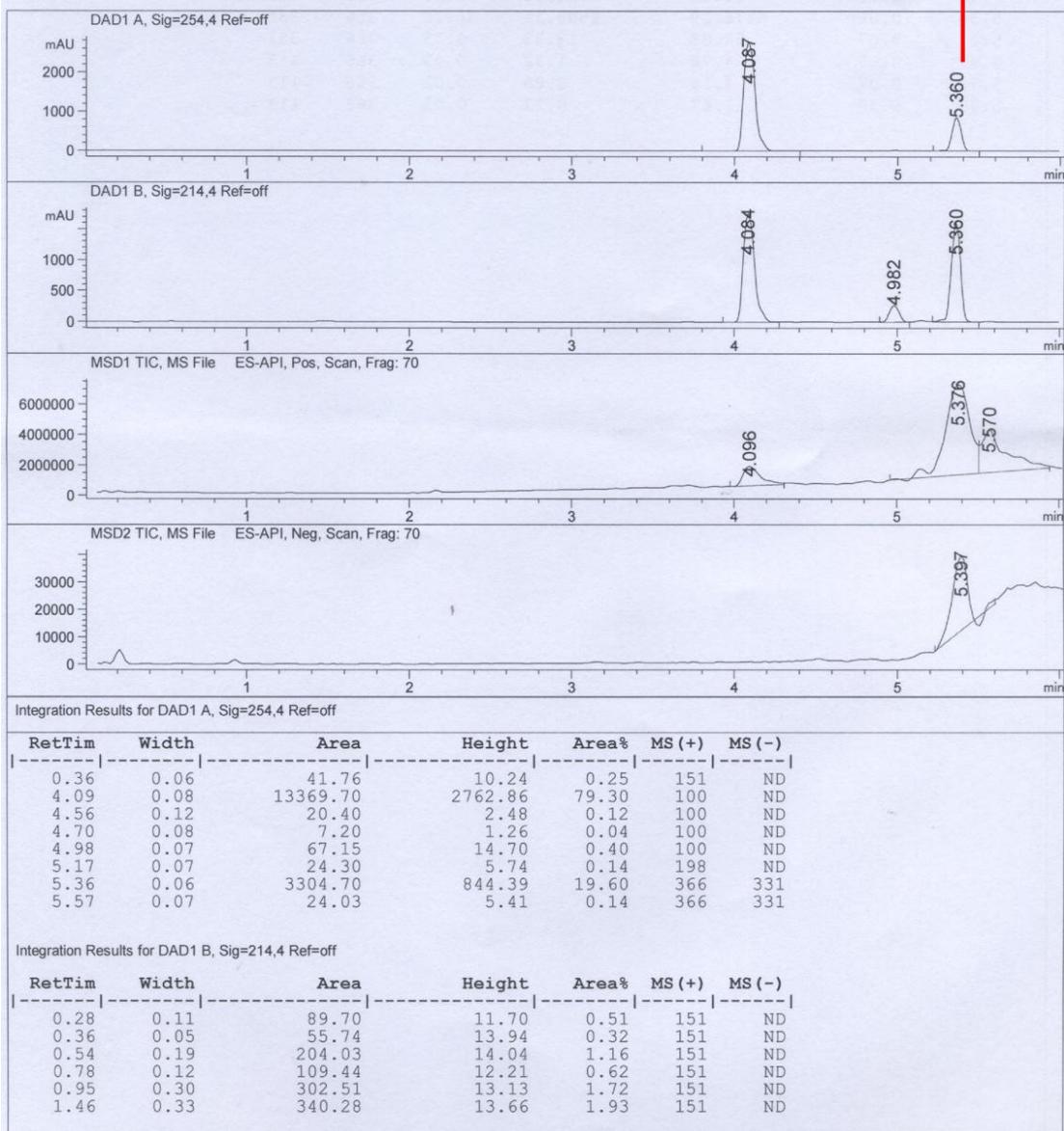
8f



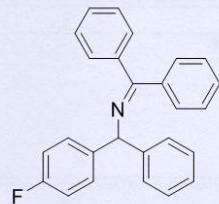
Injection Date : 31-Jul-15, 09:33:56 Seq. Line : 0
 Sample Name : 3G Location : P2-D-05
 Acq. Operator : jd701092 Inj : 0
 Spec. Reported : MS Integration Inj Volume : 5 ul
 Acq. Method : C:\Chem32\1\METHODS\5_95_5MIN_NEG.M
 Analysis Method : C:\Chem32\1\METHODS\5_95_5MIN_NEG.M
 Sample Info : Easy-Access Method: '5MIN_5%-95%' Custom 1: Custom 2:
 Method Info : Flow: 2.0 mL/min.
 Gradient: B%: 1.0 min, 5%; 5.0 min, 95%; 6.0 min, 95%.
 Column: Agilent SB-C18, 3.5 um, 4.6*50 mm.
 Column Temperature: 50 degree.
 MS Scan Range: m/z 100 - 1000. Scan Rate: 1.06 sec/cycle
 Instrument information: Agilent 1200 Series + 6140 Quadrupole



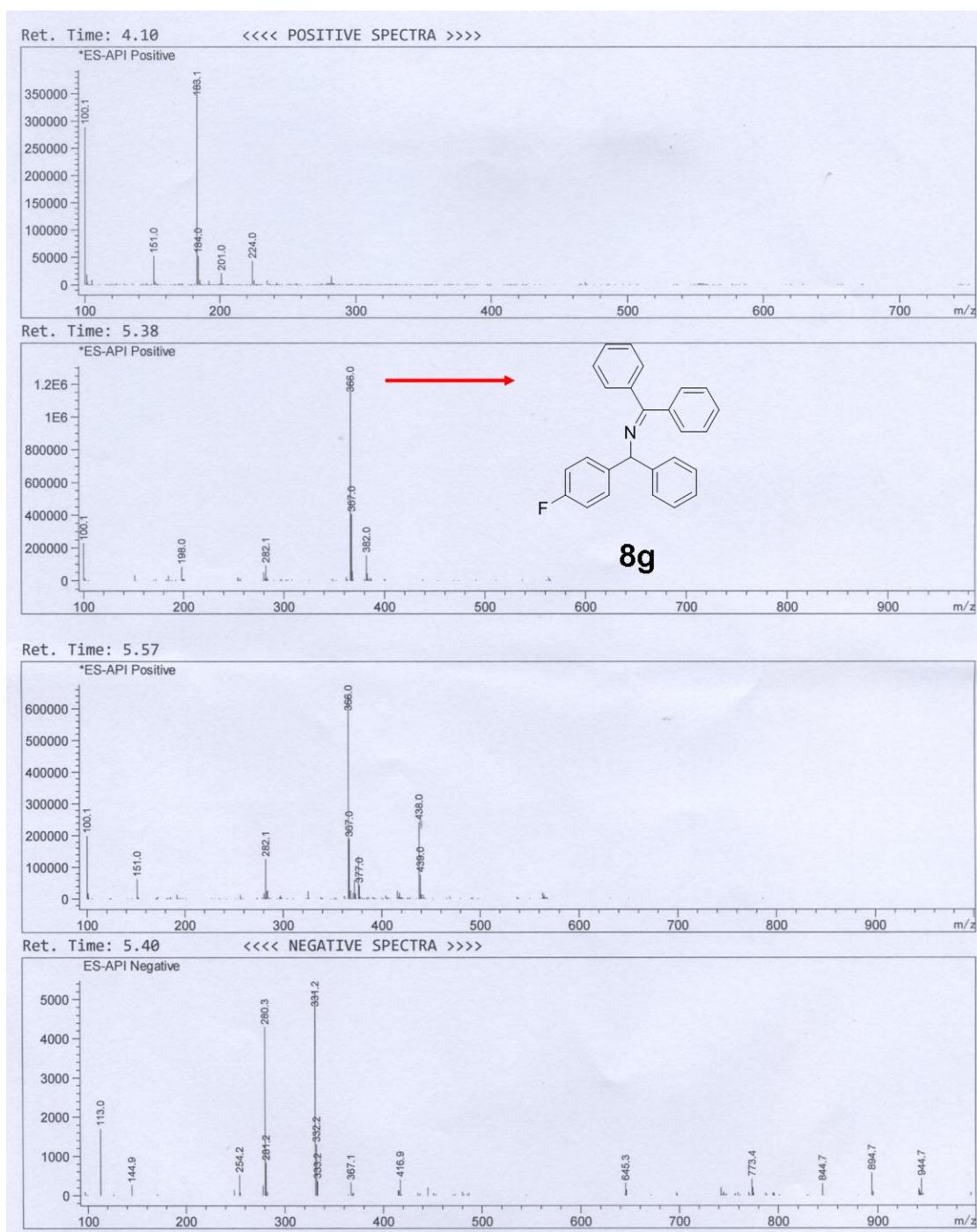
8g

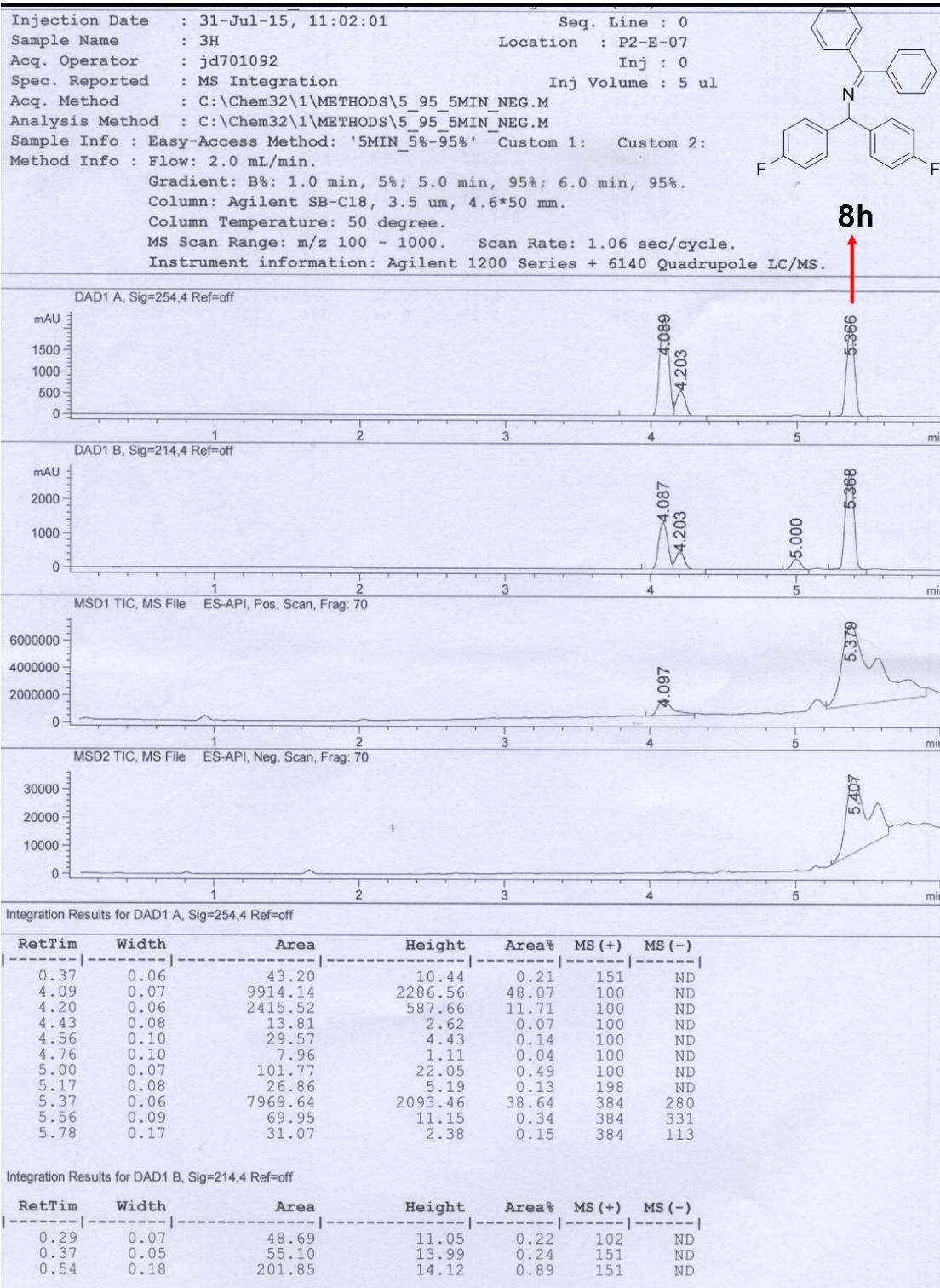


| | | | | | | |
|------|------|---------|---------|-------|-----|-----|
| 1.88 | 0.37 | 302.23 | 10.95 | 1.71 | 151 | ND |
| 2.81 | 0.13 | 12.68 | 1.27 | 0.07 | 100 | ND |
| 3.02 | 0.09 | 4.49 | 0.70 | 0.03 | 100 | ND |
| 3.14 | 0.07 | 1.53 | 0.31 | 0.01 | 100 | ND |
| 3.62 | 0.06 | 8.84 | 2.30 | 0.05 | 100 | ND |
| 3.71 | 0.07 | 26.02 | 6.01 | 0.15 | 100 | ND |
| 3.87 | 0.06 | 1.26 | 0.33 | 0.01 | 100 | ND |
| 4.08 | 0.08 | 8411.88 | 1761.98 | 47.69 | 183 | ND |
| 4.31 | 0.08 | 14.32 | 2.69 | 0.08 | 100 | ND |
| 4.47 | 0.08 | 27.87 | 5.07 | 0.16 | 100 | ND |
| 4.55 | 0.07 | 17.99 | 3.82 | 0.10 | 100 | ND |
| 4.83 | 0.11 | 18.59 | 2.50 | 0.11 | 100 | ND |
| 4.98 | 0.07 | 1125.89 | 265.23 | 6.38 | 100 | ND |
| 5.15 | 0.08 | 116.32 | 23.58 | 0.66 | 198 | ND |
| 5.36 | 0.06 | 6376.29 | 1598.11 | 36.15 | 366 | 331 |
| 5.57 | 0.07 | 58.83 | 13.33 | 0.33 | 366 | 331 |
| 5.67 | 0.05 | 4.76 | 1.32 | 0.03 | 366 | 113 |
| 5.76 | 0.07 | 4.14 | 0.85 | 0.02 | 366 | 113 |
| 5.90 | 0.10 | 1.67 | 0.23 | 0.01 | 366 | 113 |

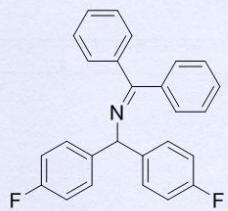


8g

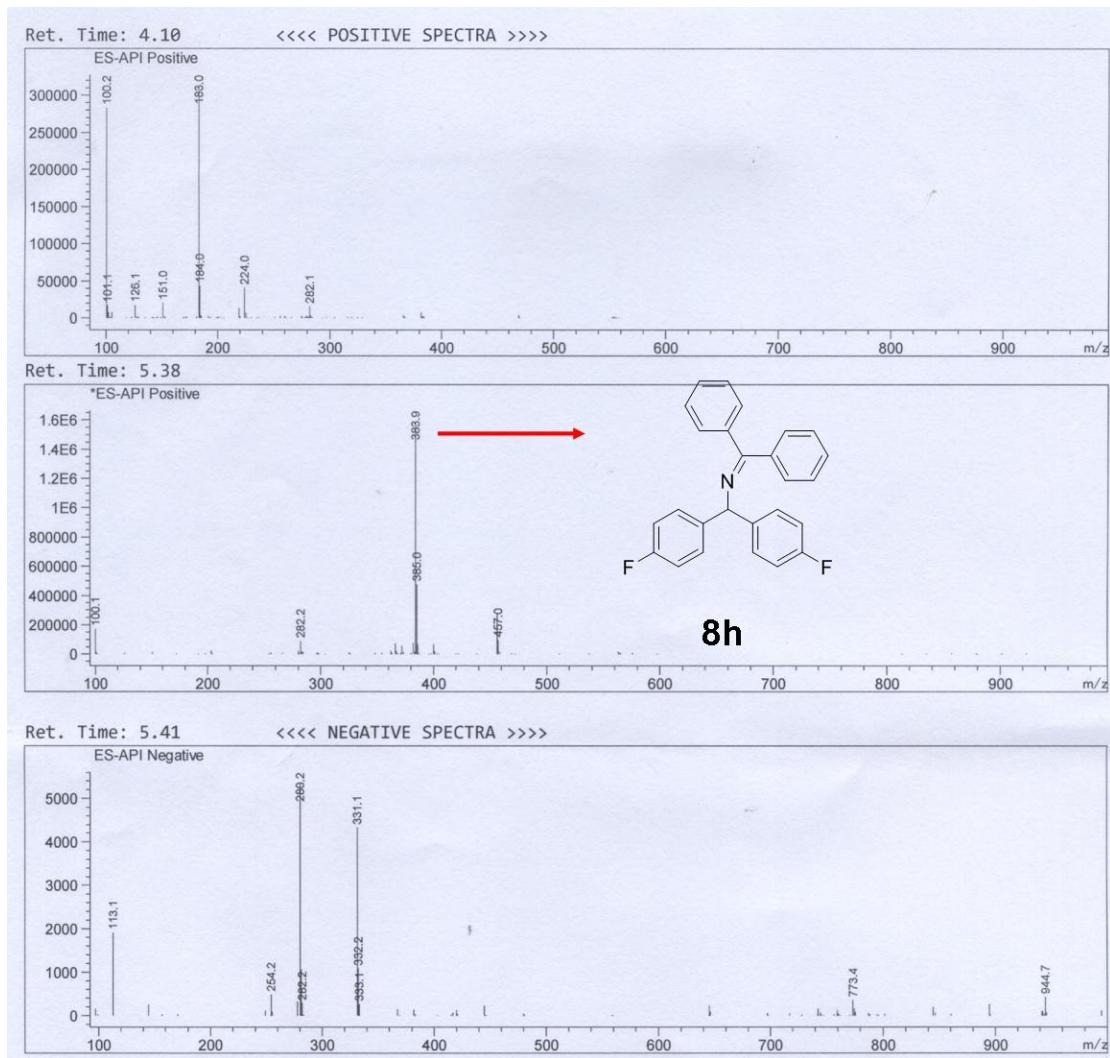


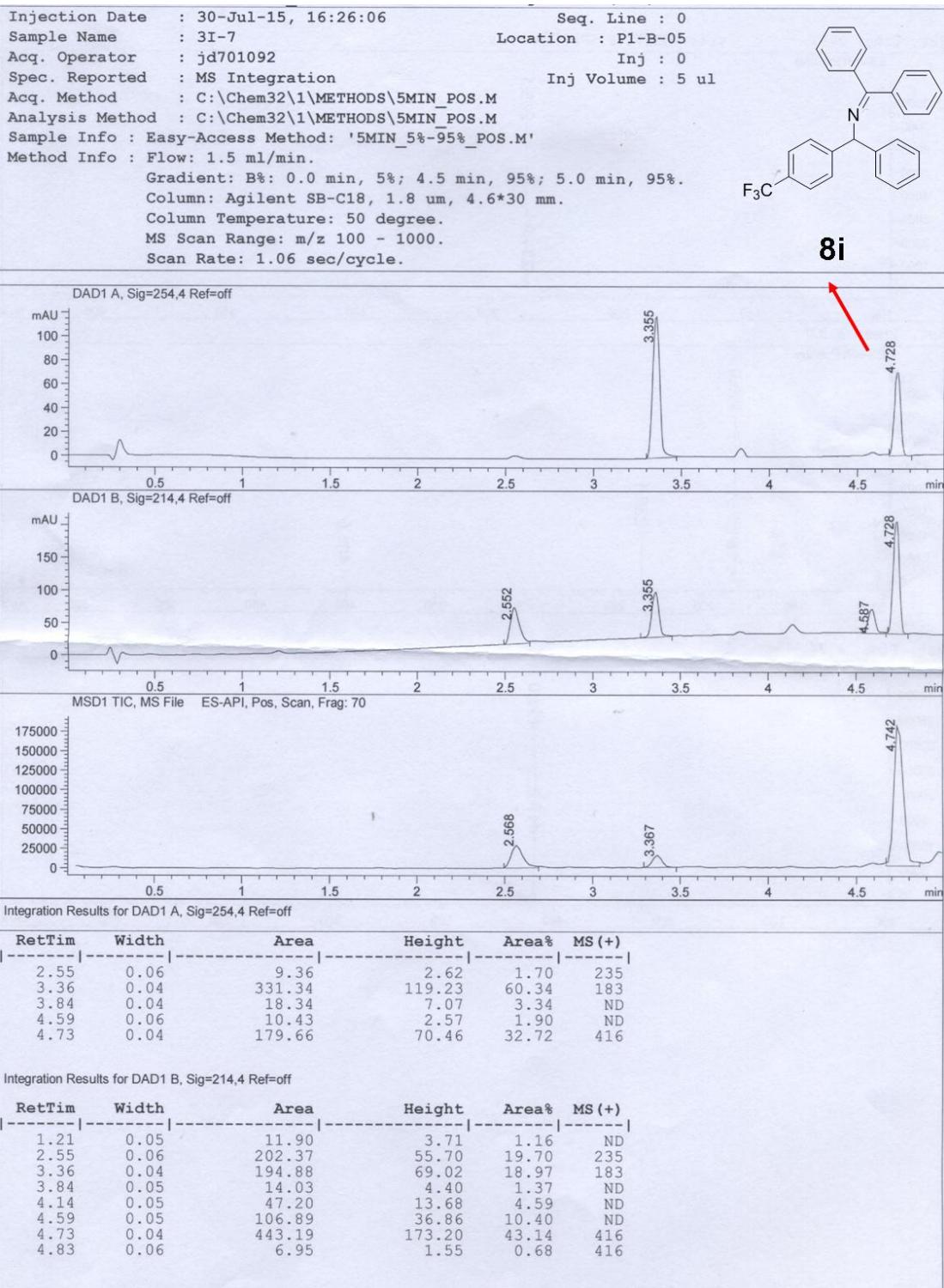


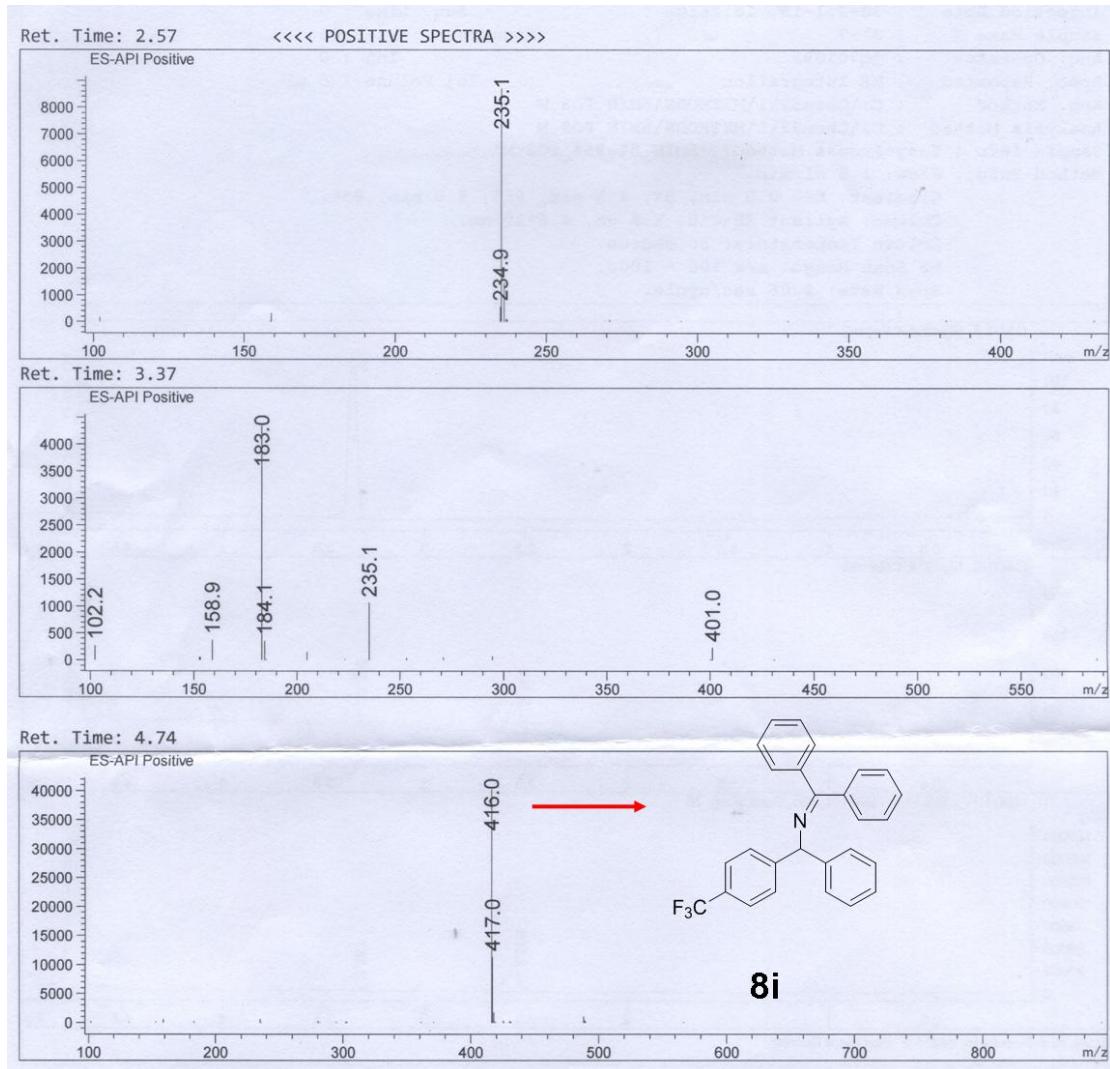
| | | | | | | |
|------|------|----------|---------|-------|-----|-----|
| 0.96 | 0.46 | 493.20 | 13.44 | 2.19 | 648 | ND |
| 1.48 | 0.59 | 649.73 | 13.94 | 2.88 | 100 | ND |
| 3.03 | 0.16 | 8.79 | 0.74 | 0.04 | 100 | ND |
| 3.80 | 0.08 | 5.04 | 0.93 | 0.02 | 100 | ND |
| 4.09 | 0.07 | 5822.75 | 1357.06 | 25.81 | 183 | ND |
| 4.20 | 0.07 | 2045.40 | 488.65 | 9.07 | 100 | ND |
| 4.44 | 0.06 | 10.71 | 2.55 | 0.05 | 100 | ND |
| 4.54 | 0.09 | 29.39 | 5.27 | 0.13 | 100 | ND |
| 4.76 | 0.07 | 7.79 | 1.77 | 0.03 | 100 | ND |
| 4.88 | 0.06 | 1.60 | 0.44 | 0.01 | 100 | ND |
| 5.00 | 0.07 | 1201.79 | 294.12 | 5.33 | 100 | ND |
| 5.15 | 0.07 | 134.46 | 29.38 | 0.60 | 198 | ND |
| 5.37 | 0.07 | 11702.71 | 2852.22 | 51.88 | 384 | 280 |
| 5.56 | 0.09 | 124.60 | 21.79 | 0.55 | 384 | 331 |
| 5.69 | 0.06 | 5.22 | 1.38 | 0.02 | 384 | 113 |
| 5.78 | 0.09 | 8.58 | 1.39 | 0.04 | 384 | 113 |

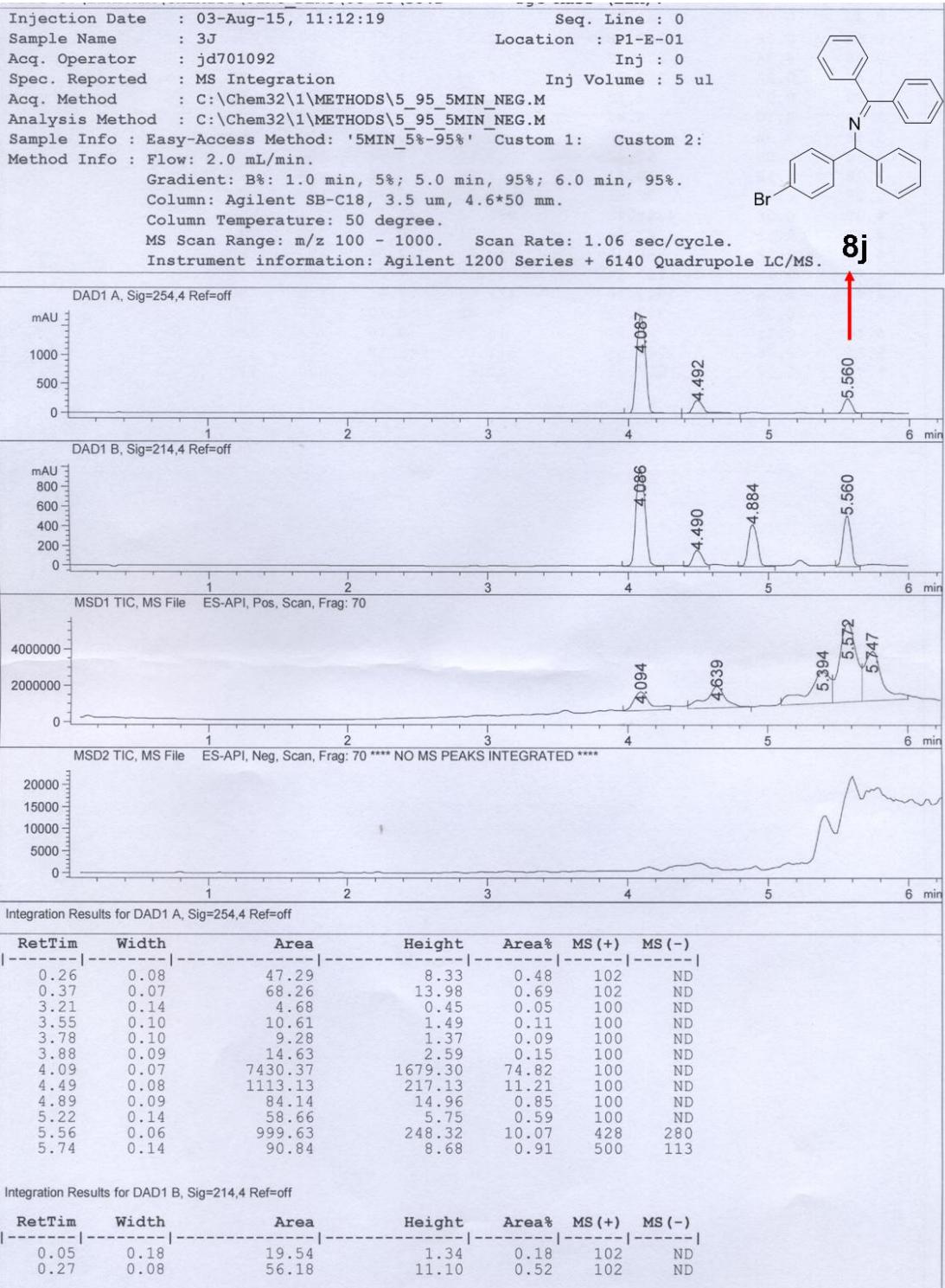


8h

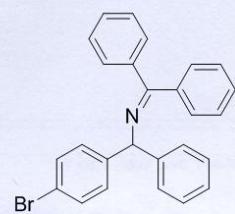




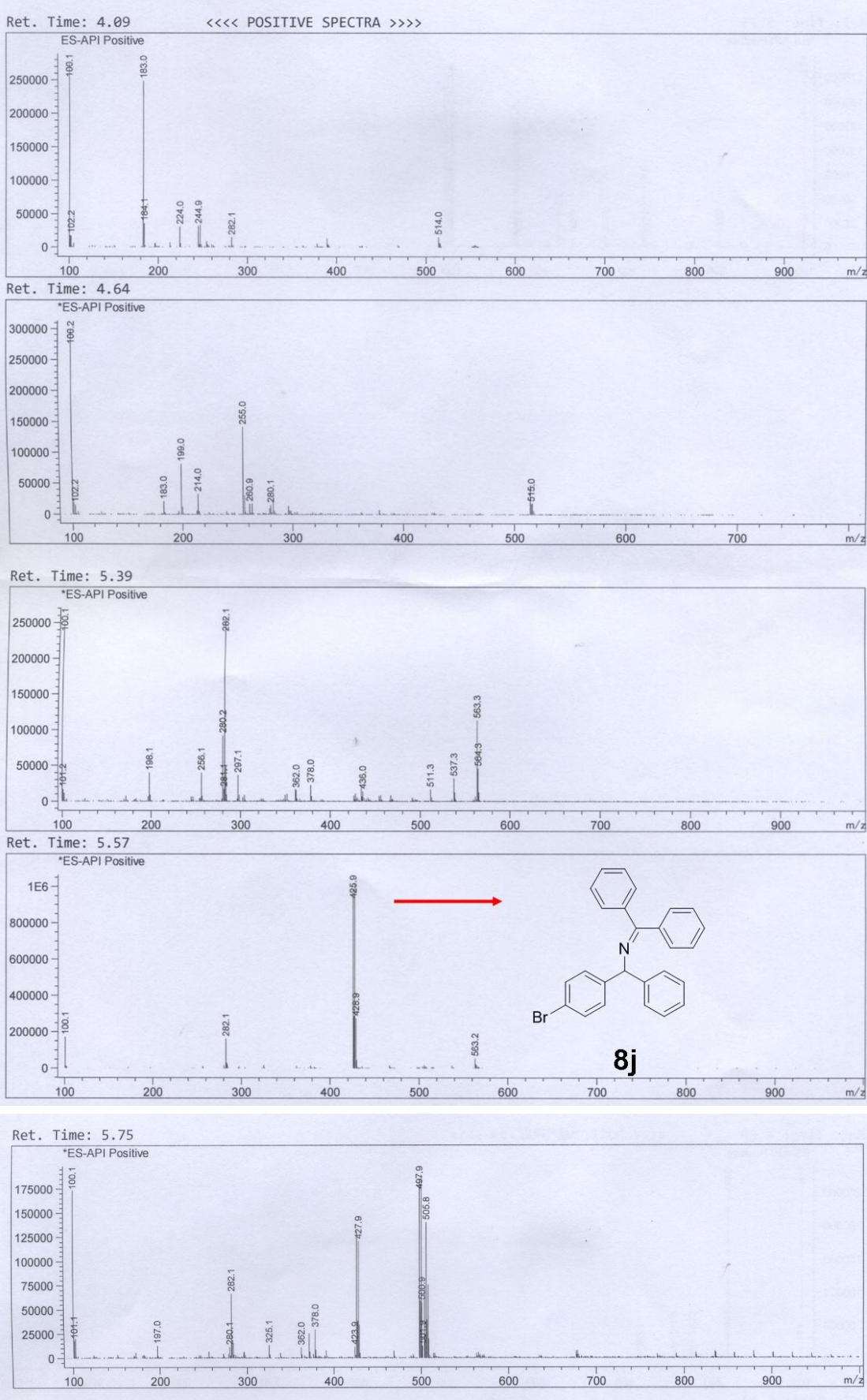




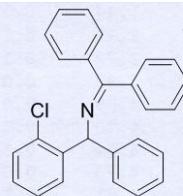
| | | | | | | |
|------|------|---------|--------|-------|-----|-----|
| 0.36 | 0.06 | 63.21 | 15.46 | 0.58 | 102 | ND |
| 0.54 | 0.18 | 169.08 | 12.38 | 1.55 | 102 | ND |
| 0.96 | 0.38 | 270.02 | 9.02 | 2.48 | 102 | ND |
| 1.47 | 0.22 | 117.31 | 6.69 | 1.08 | 102 | ND |
| 2.90 | 0.07 | 3.58 | 0.89 | 0.03 | 100 | ND |
| 3.03 | 0.10 | 6.85 | 0.89 | 0.06 | 100 | ND |
| 3.38 | 0.08 | 3.78 | 0.68 | 0.03 | 100 | ND |
| 3.54 | 0.08 | 37.47 | 7.72 | 0.34 | 100 | ND |
| 3.78 | 0.10 | 19.13 | 2.85 | 0.18 | 100 | ND |
| 3.88 | 0.09 | 32.81 | 5.75 | 0.30 | 100 | ND |
| 4.09 | 0.08 | 4487.42 | 985.72 | 41.17 | 183 | ND |
| 4.30 | 0.11 | 43.68 | 5.34 | 0.40 | 100 | ND |
| 4.49 | 0.08 | 766.85 | 160.80 | 7.04 | 100 | ND |
| 4.62 | 0.10 | 137.94 | 19.65 | 1.27 | 100 | ND |
| 4.88 | 0.08 | 1919.10 | 422.13 | 17.61 | 100 | ND |
| 5.22 | 0.09 | 347.79 | 61.02 | 3.19 | 100 | ND |
| 5.46 | 0.11 | 83.04 | 10.35 | 0.76 | 282 | 280 |
| 5.56 | 0.06 | 2046.55 | 512.05 | 18.78 | 428 | 331 |
| 5.74 | 0.17 | 267.77 | 20.81 | 2.46 | 500 | 113 |



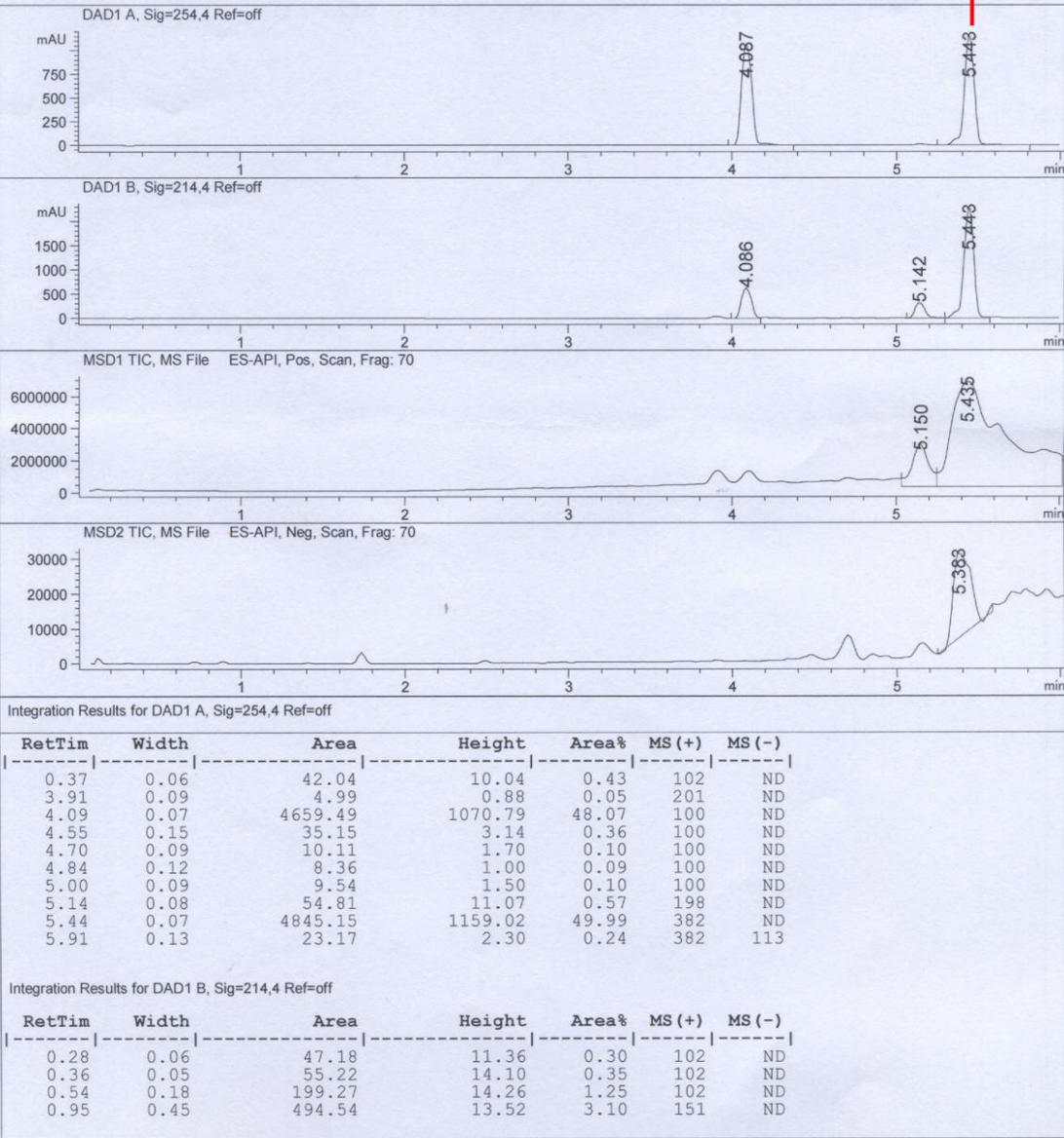
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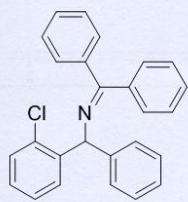
Injection Date : 31-Jul-15, 10:21:57
 Sample Name : 3K
 Acq. Operator : jd701092
 Spec. Reported : MS Integration
 Acq. Method : C:\Chem32\1\METHODS\5_95_5MIN_NEG.M
 Analysis Method : C:\Chem32\1\METHODS\5_95_5MIN_NEG.M
 Sample Info : Easy-Access Method: '5MIN_5%-95%' Custom 1: Custom 2:
 Method Info : Flow: 2.0 mL/min.
 Gradient: B%: 1.0 min, 5%; 5.0 min, 95%; 6.0 min, 95%.
 Column: Agilent SB-C18, 3.5 um, 4.6*50 mm.
 Column Temperature: 50 degree.
 MS Scan Range: m/z 100 - 1000. Scan Rate: 1.06 sec/cycle.
 Instrument information: Agilent 1200 Series + 6140 Quadrupole LC/MS.



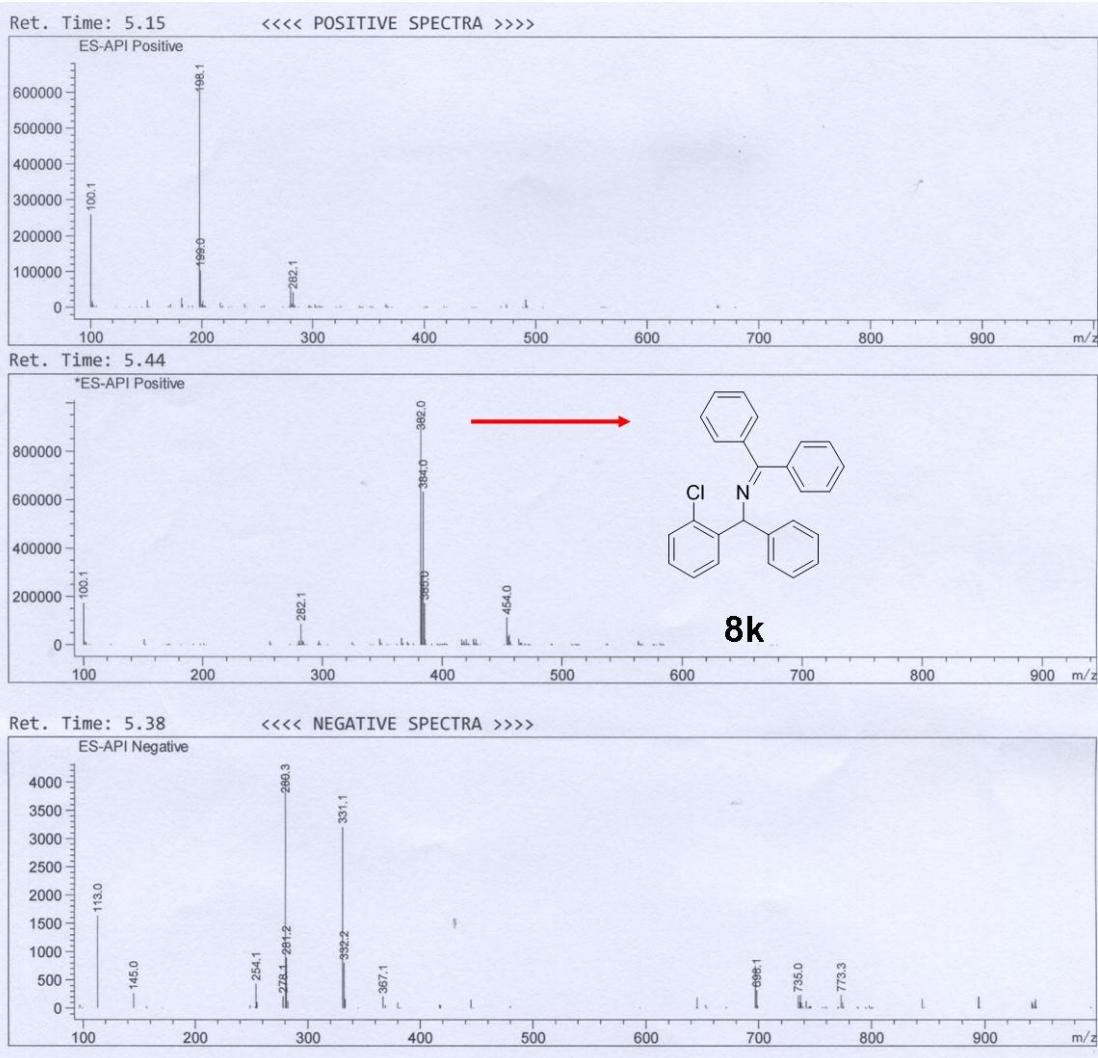
8k



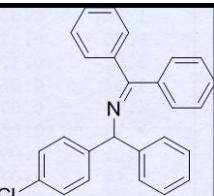
| | | | | | | |
|------|------|---------|---------|-------|-----|-----|
| 1.47 | 0.55 | 632.94 | 13.93 | 3.96 | 100 | ND |
| 2.79 | 0.14 | 12.14 | 1.12 | 0.08 | 100 | ND |
| 3.72 | 0.11 | 7.30 | 0.96 | 0.05 | 100 | ND |
| 3.90 | 0.08 | 186.01 | 40.13 | 1.17 | 100 | ND |
| 4.09 | 0.07 | 2676.51 | 624.43 | 16.77 | 183 | ND |
| 4.20 | 0.09 | 99.04 | 16.07 | 0.62 | 100 | ND |
| 4.54 | 0.14 | 62.62 | 6.52 | 0.39 | 100 | ND |
| 4.70 | 0.08 | 38.01 | 7.22 | 0.24 | 100 | ND |
| 4.81 | 0.11 | 58.63 | 7.30 | 0.37 | 100 | ND |
| 5.00 | 0.08 | 60.06 | 11.39 | 0.38 | 100 | ND |
| 5.14 | 0.07 | 1396.47 | 321.84 | 8.75 | 198 | ND |
| 5.44 | 0.07 | 9667.93 | 2278.12 | 60.56 | 382 | 280 |
| 5.59 | 0.08 | 131.79 | 22.17 | 0.83 | 382 | 113 |
| 5.73 | 0.10 | 73.68 | 10.26 | 0.46 | 382 | 113 |
| 5.92 | 0.11 | 64.79 | 8.31 | 0.41 | 382 | 113 |



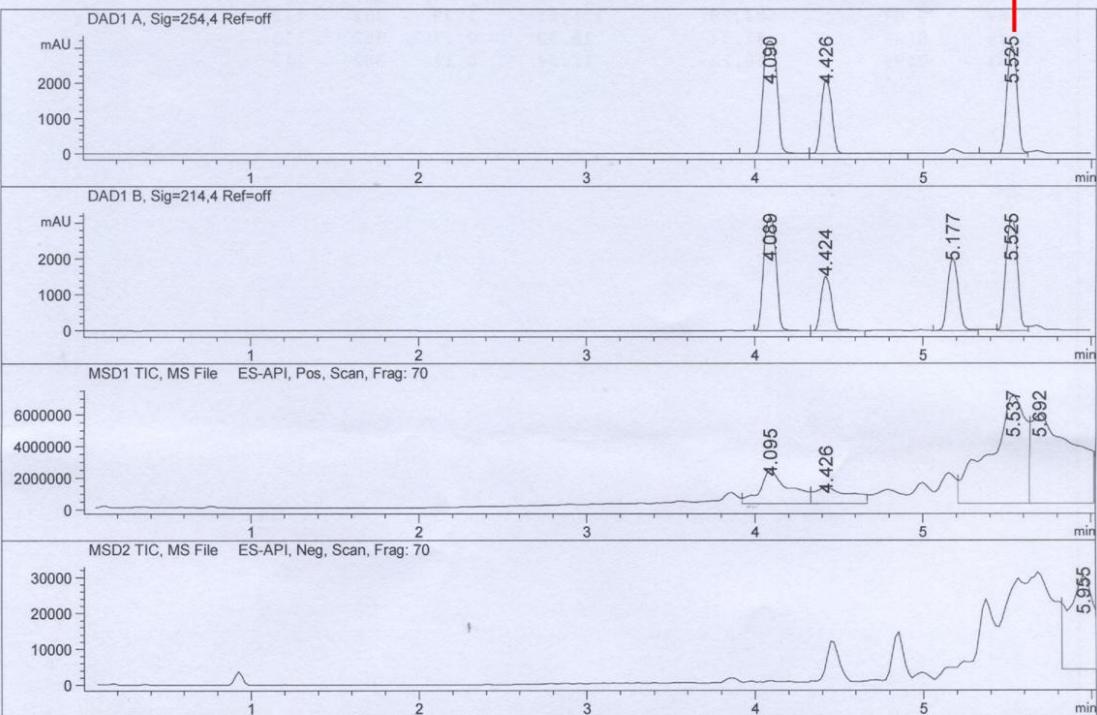
8k



Injection Date : 31-Jul-15, 10:29:57 Seq. Line : 0
 Sample Name : 3L Location : P2-E-03
 Acq. Operator : jd701092 Inj : 0
 Spec. Reported : MS Integration Inj Volume : 5 ul
 Acq. Method : C:\Chem32\1\METHODS\5_95_5MIN_NEG.M
 Analysis Method : C:\Chem32\1\METHODS\5_95_5MIN_NEG.M
 Sample Info : Easy-Access Method: '5MIN_5%-95%' Custom 1: Custom 2:
 Method Info : Flow: 2.0 mL/min.
 Gradient: B%: 1.0 min, 5%; 5.0 min, 95%; 6.0 min, 95%.
 Column: Agilent SB-C18, 3.5 um, 4.6*50 mm.
 Column Temperature: 50 degree.
 MS Scan Range: m/z 100 - 1000. Scan Rate: 1.06 sec/cycle.
 Instrument information: Agilent 1200 Series + 6140 Quadrupole LC/MS.



8l



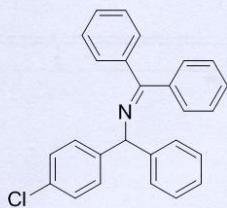
Integration Results for DAD1 A, Sig=254.4 Ref=off

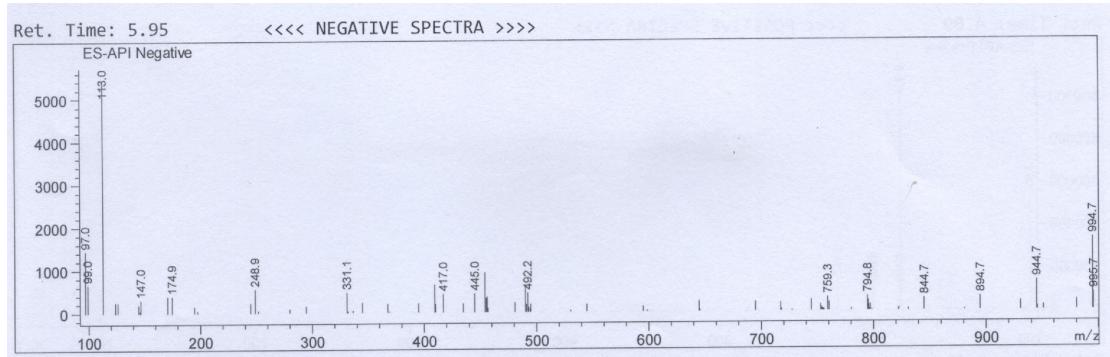
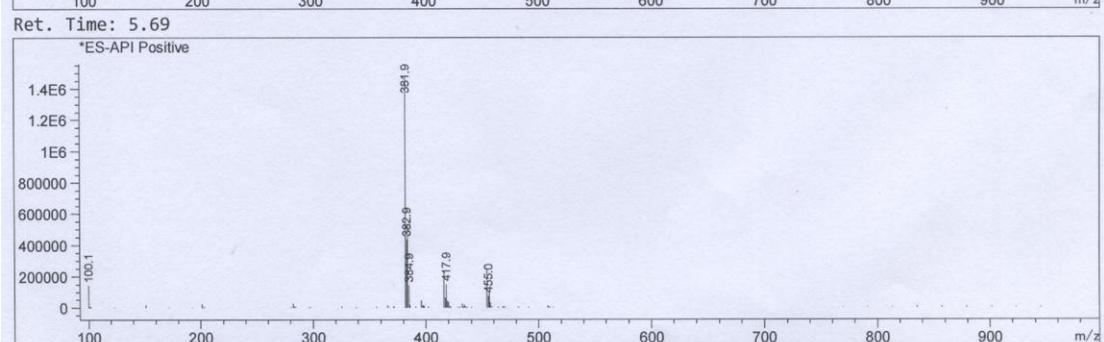
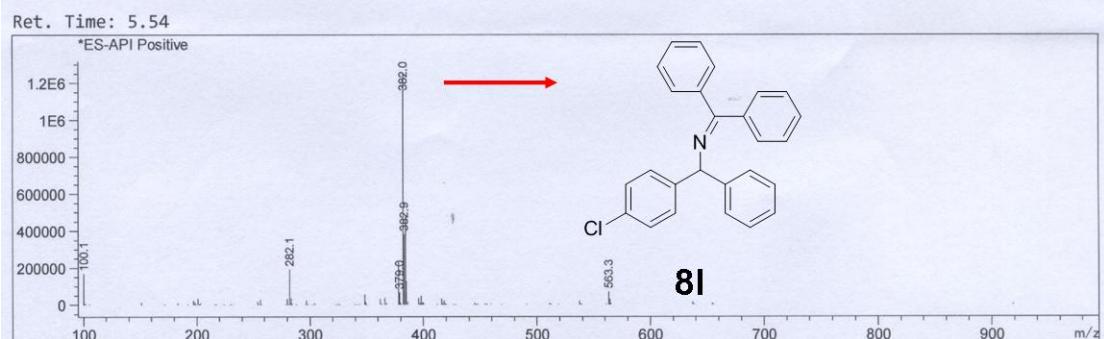
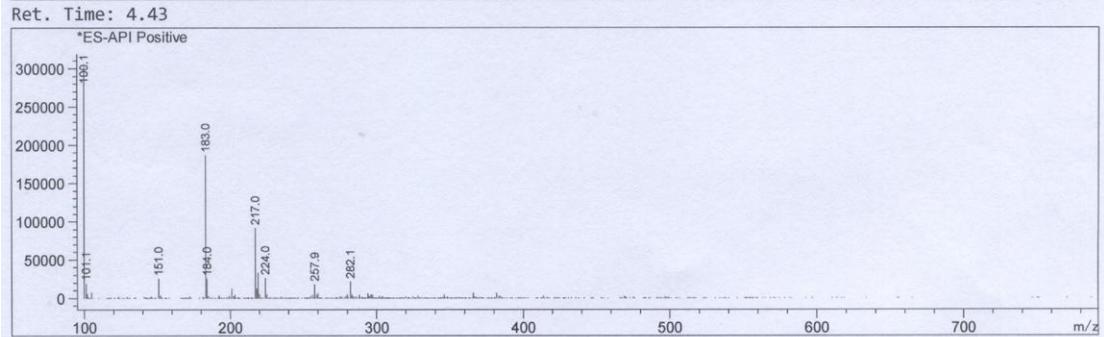
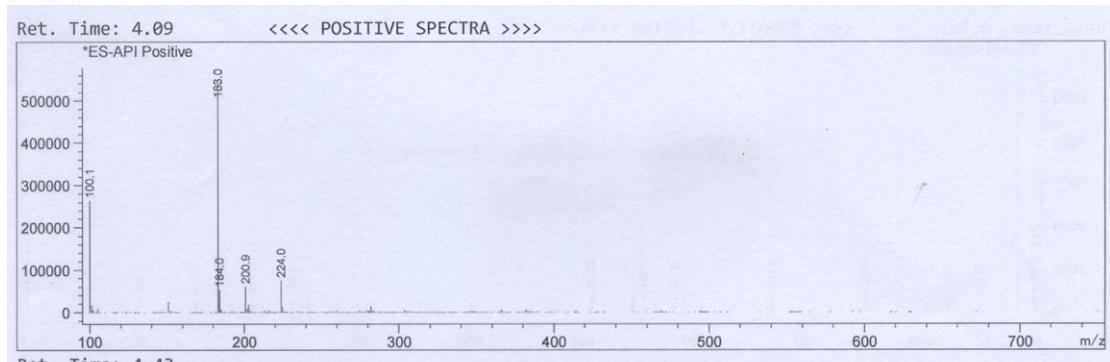
| RetTim | Width | Area | Height | Area% | MS (+) | MS (-) |
|--------|-------|----------|---------|-------|--------|--------|
| 0.37 | 0.06 | 40.97 | 10.42 | 0.10 | 151 | ND |
| 3.55 | 0.14 | 6.96 | 0.66 | 0.02 | 100 | ND |
| 3.85 | 0.13 | 6.85 | 0.72 | 0.02 | 100 | ND |
| 4.09 | 0.09 | 18149.02 | 3186.46 | 43.98 | 183 | ND |
| 4.43 | 0.07 | 9199.00 | 2100.12 | 22.29 | 100 | ND |
| 4.99 | 0.09 | 52.54 | 8.30 | 0.13 | 100 | ND |
| 5.18 | 0.08 | 583.68 | 122.79 | 1.41 | 378 | ND |
| 5.53 | 0.07 | 12802.23 | 3052.28 | 31.02 | 382 | 331 |
| 5.67 | 0.09 | 429.68 | 73.03 | 1.04 | 382 | 113 |

Integration Results for DAD1 B, Sig=214.4 Ref=off

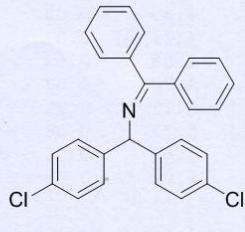
| RetTim | Width | Area | Height | Area% | MS (+) | MS (-) |
|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|
| 0.27 | 0.07 | 51.31 | 10.83 | 0.10 | 151 | ND |
| 0.36 | 0.05 | 54.03 | 13.85 | 0.11 | 151 | ND |
| 0.54 | 0.17 | 189.28 | 13.94 | 0.39 | 151 | ND |
| 0.97 | 0.45 | 481.67 | 13.42 | 0.98 | 151 | ND |
| 1.47 | 0.30 | 327.20 | 13.77 | 0.67 | 151 | ND |

| | | | | | | |
|------|------|----------|---------|-------|-----|-----|
| 1.90 | 0.35 | 338.61 | 12.72 | 0.69 | 100 | ND |
| 2.80 | 0.12 | 11.90 | 1.33 | 0.02 | 100 | ND |
| 3.03 | 0.12 | 11.58 | 1.46 | 0.02 | 100 | ND |
| 3.54 | 0.06 | 11.70 | 2.99 | 0.02 | 100 | ND |
| 3.85 | 0.07 | 53.35 | 12.76 | 0.11 | 100 | ND |
| 3.97 | 0.05 | 55.20 | 16.86 | 0.11 | 100 | ND |
| 4.09 | 0.09 | 16185.86 | 3134.99 | 32.94 | 183 | ND |
| 4.42 | 0.07 | 6557.46 | 1507.54 | 13.34 | 100 | ND |
| 4.72 | 0.05 | 16.80 | 5.27 | 0.03 | 100 | ND |
| 4.81 | 0.10 | 78.50 | 11.35 | 0.16 | 100 | ND |
| 4.99 | 0.07 | 76.60 | 16.94 | 0.16 | 453 | ND |
| 5.18 | 0.07 | 8841.89 | 2007.42 | 17.99 | 378 | ND |
| 5.42 | 0.08 | 145.29 | 25.09 | 0.30 | 282 | 280 |
| 5.53 | 0.08 | 14816.15 | 3070.52 | 30.15 | 382 | 331 |
| 5.67 | 0.07 | 684.28 | 135.51 | 1.39 | 312 | 113 |
| 5.78 | 0.08 | 81.34 | 15.52 | 0.17 | 312 | 113 |
| 5.94 | 0.09 | 68.22 | 11.64 | 0.14 | 312 | 113 |

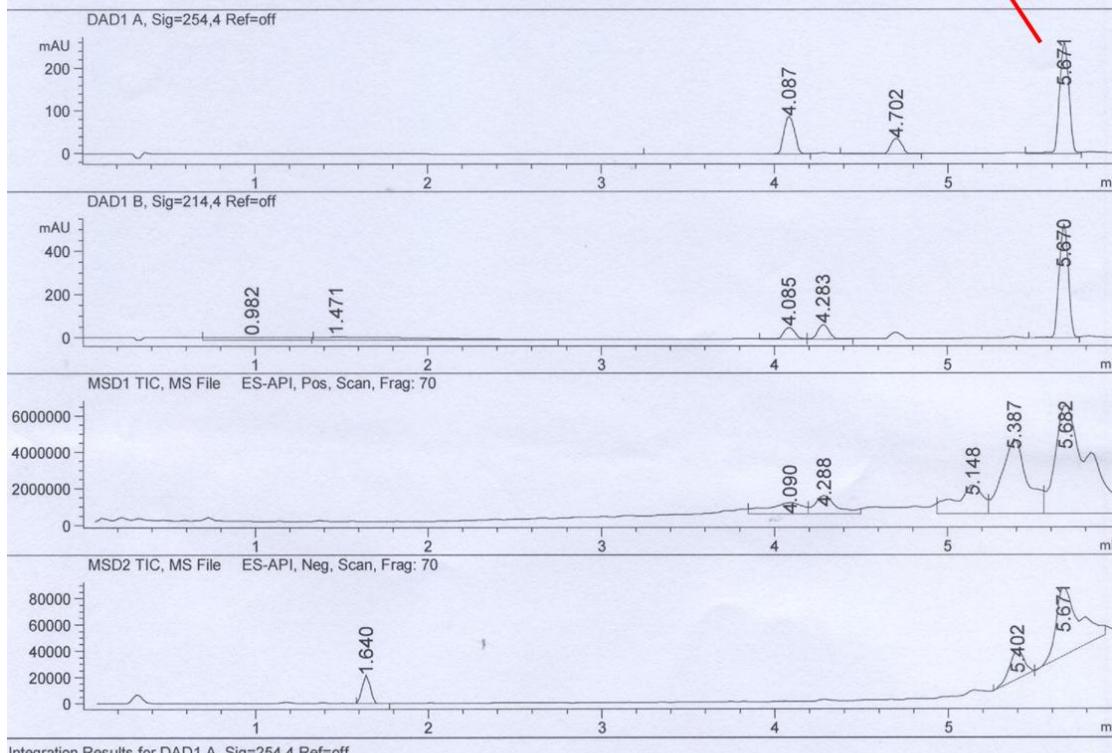




Injection Date : 31-Jul-15, 09:13:33 Seq. Line : 0
 Sample Name : 3M Location : P2-D-03
 Acq. Operator : jd701092 Inj : 0
 Spec. Reported : MS Integration Inj Volume : 5 ul
 Acq. Method : C:\Chem32\1\METHODS\5_95_5MIN_NEG.M
 Analysis Method : C:\Chem32\1\METHODS\5_95_5MIN_NEG.M
 Sample Info : Easy-Access Method: '5MIN_5%-95%' Custom 1: Custom 2:
 Method Info : Flow: 2.0 mL/min.
 Gradient: B%: 1.0 min, 5%; 5.0 min, 95%; 6.0 min, 95%.
 Column: Agilent SB-C18, 3.5 um, 4.6*50 mm.
 Column Temperature: 50 degree.
 MS Scan Range: m/z 100 - 1000. Scan Rate: 1.06 sec/cycle.
 Instrument information: Agilent 1200 Series + 6140 Quadrupole LC/MS.



8m



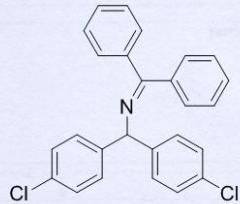
Integration Results for DAD1 A, Sig=254.4 Ref=off

| RetTim | Width | Area | Height | Area% | MS (+) | MS (-) |
|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|
| 0.37 | 0.06 | 40.75 | 9.78 | 2.35 | 151 | ND |
| 4.09 | 0.07 | 395.40 | 87.64 | 22.85 | 100 | ND |
| 4.28 | 0.09 | 17.86 | 3.00 | 1.03 | 100 | ND |
| 4.70 | 0.08 | 178.80 | 36.58 | 10.33 | 100 | ND |
| 5.37 | 0.34 | 57.22 | 2.07 | 3.31 | 100 | 113 |
| 5.67 | 0.06 | 994.81 | 262.57 | 57.48 | 416 | 113 |
| 5.82 | 0.13 | 45.84 | 4.59 | 2.65 | 488 | 113 |

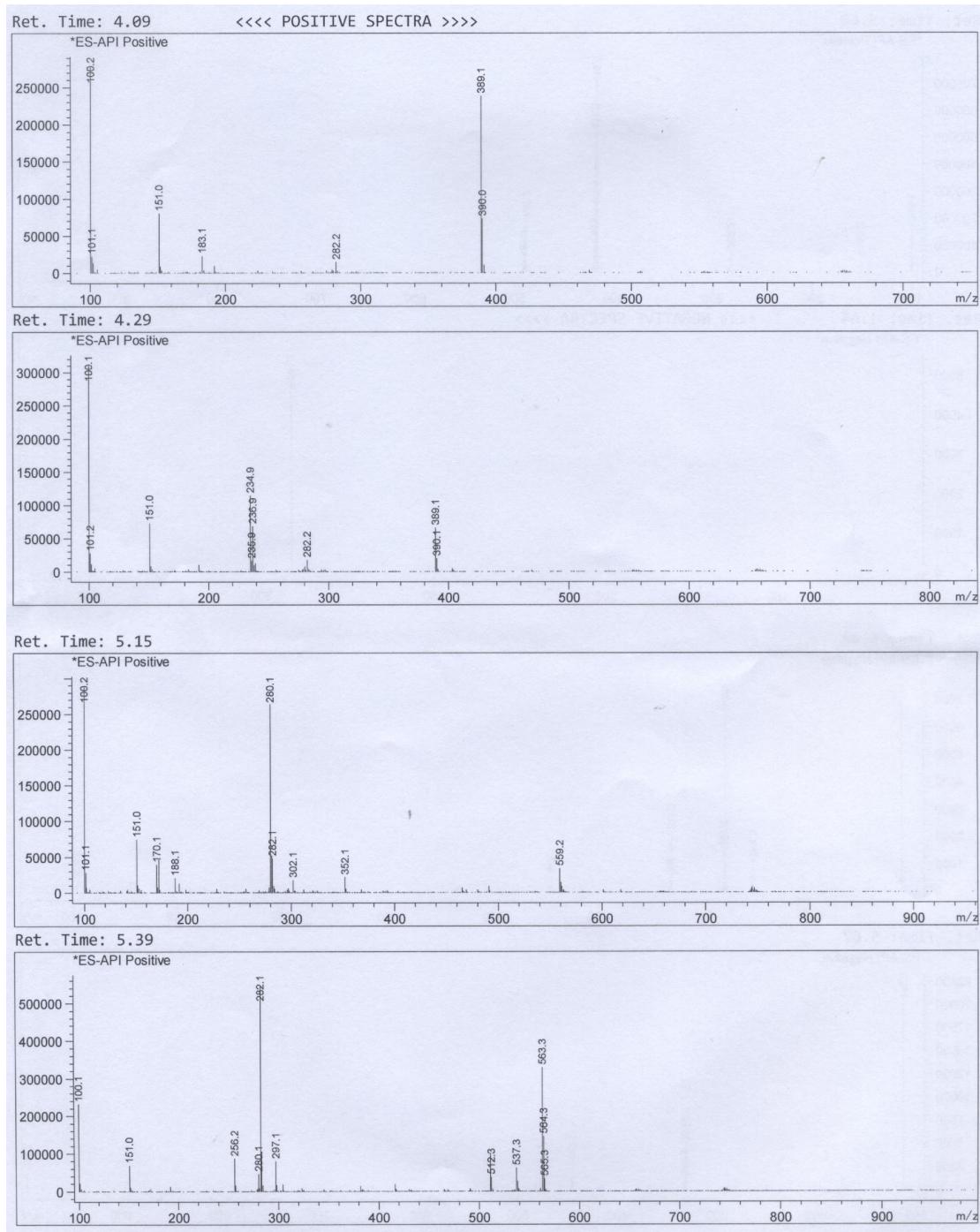
Integration Results for DAD1 B, Sig=214.4 Ref=off

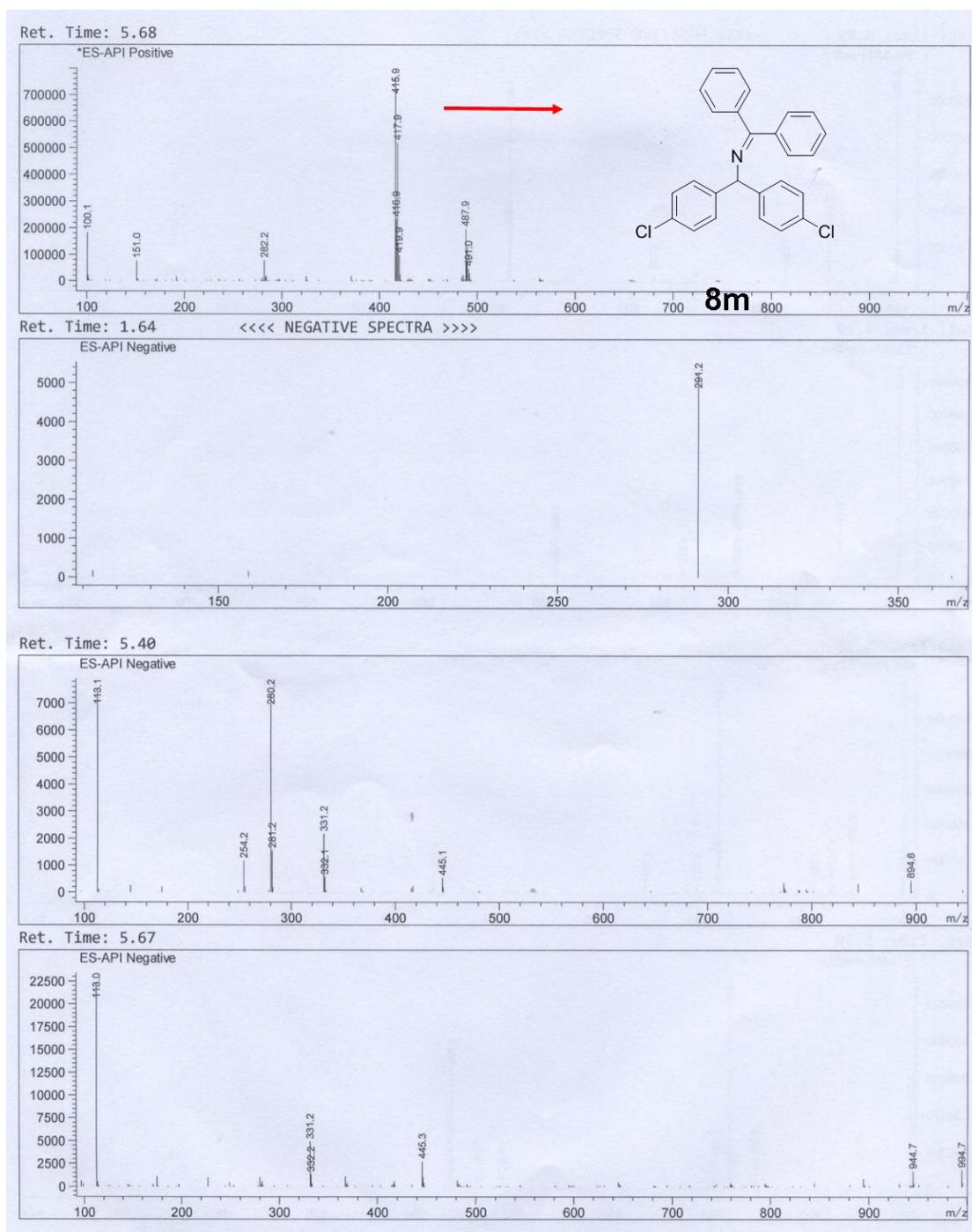
| RetTim | Width | Area | Height | Area% | MS (+) | MS (-) |
|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|
| 0.29 | 0.07 | 43.55 | 10.06 | 1.07 | 151 | ND |
| 0.36 | 0.05 | 51.83 | 13.01 | 1.27 | 151 | ND |
| 0.54 | 0.19 | 190.88 | 12.45 | 4.68 | 151 | ND |
| 0.98 | 0.43 | 428.12 | 12.30 | 10.50 | 151 | ND |
| 1.47 | 0.54 | 576.36 | 12.89 | 14.14 | 151 | ND |
| 2.80 | 0.12 | 9.25 | 1.06 | 0.23 | 100 | ND |
| 3.14 | 0.17 | 3.71 | 0.27 | 0.09 | 100 | ND |

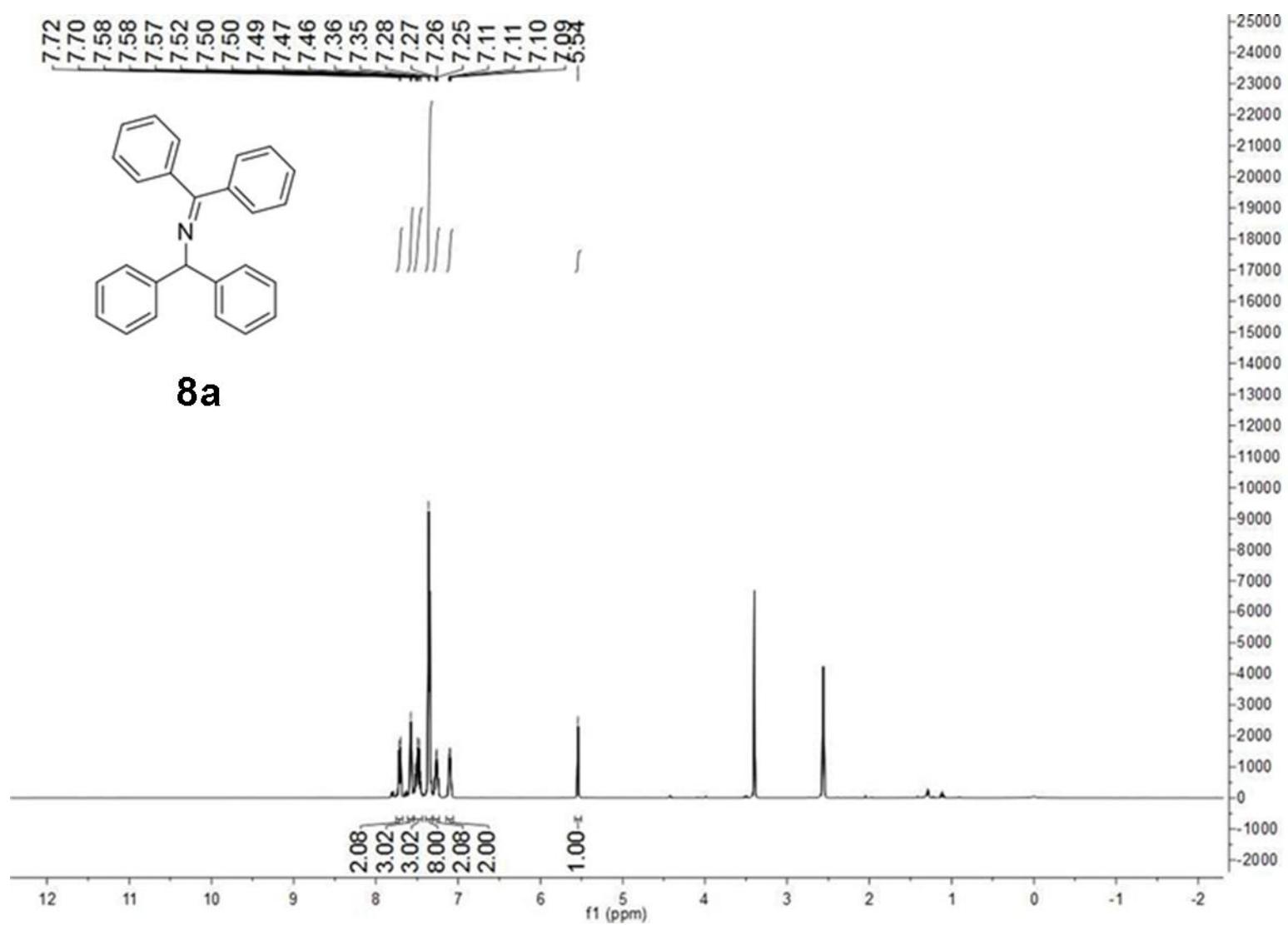
| | | | | | | |
|------|------|---------|--------|-------|-----|-----|
| 3.88 | 0.16 | 23.53 | 1.91 | 0.58 | 100 | ND |
| 4.09 | 0.08 | 256.96 | 54.19 | 6.30 | 100 | ND |
| 4.28 | 0.07 | 296.48 | 66.92 | 7.27 | 100 | ND |
| 4.55 | 0.08 | 1.83 | 0.31 | 0.04 | 100 | ND |
| 4.70 | 0.07 | 130.45 | 30.26 | 3.20 | 100 | ND |
| 5.15 | 0.11 | 14.66 | 1.85 | 0.36 | 100 | 113 |
| 5.37 | 0.08 | 40.14 | 7.57 | 0.99 | 282 | 280 |
| 5.67 | 0.06 | 1958.63 | 529.79 | 48.06 | 416 | 113 |
| 5.82 | 0.09 | 49.19 | 7.58 | 1.21 | 488 | 113 |

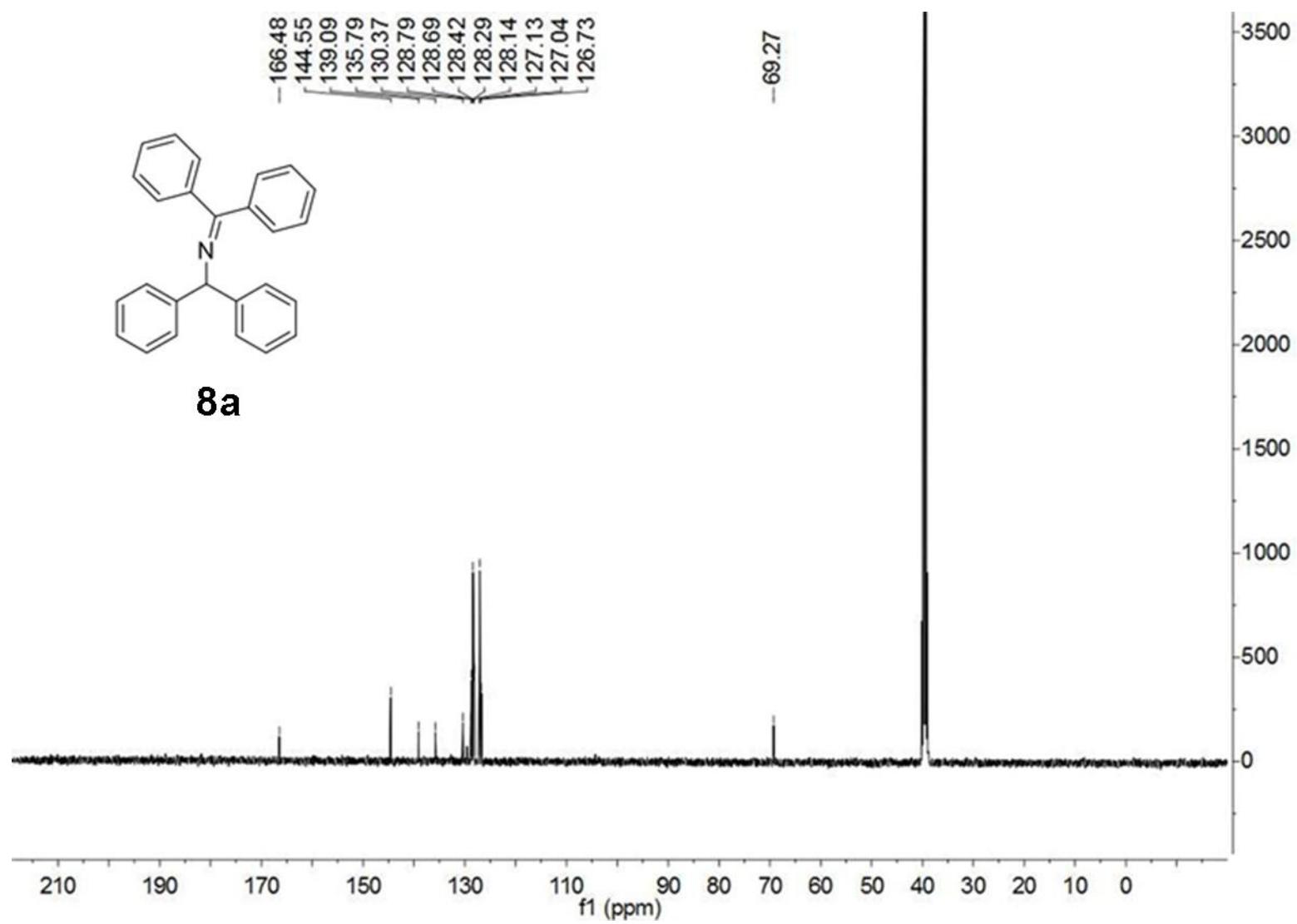


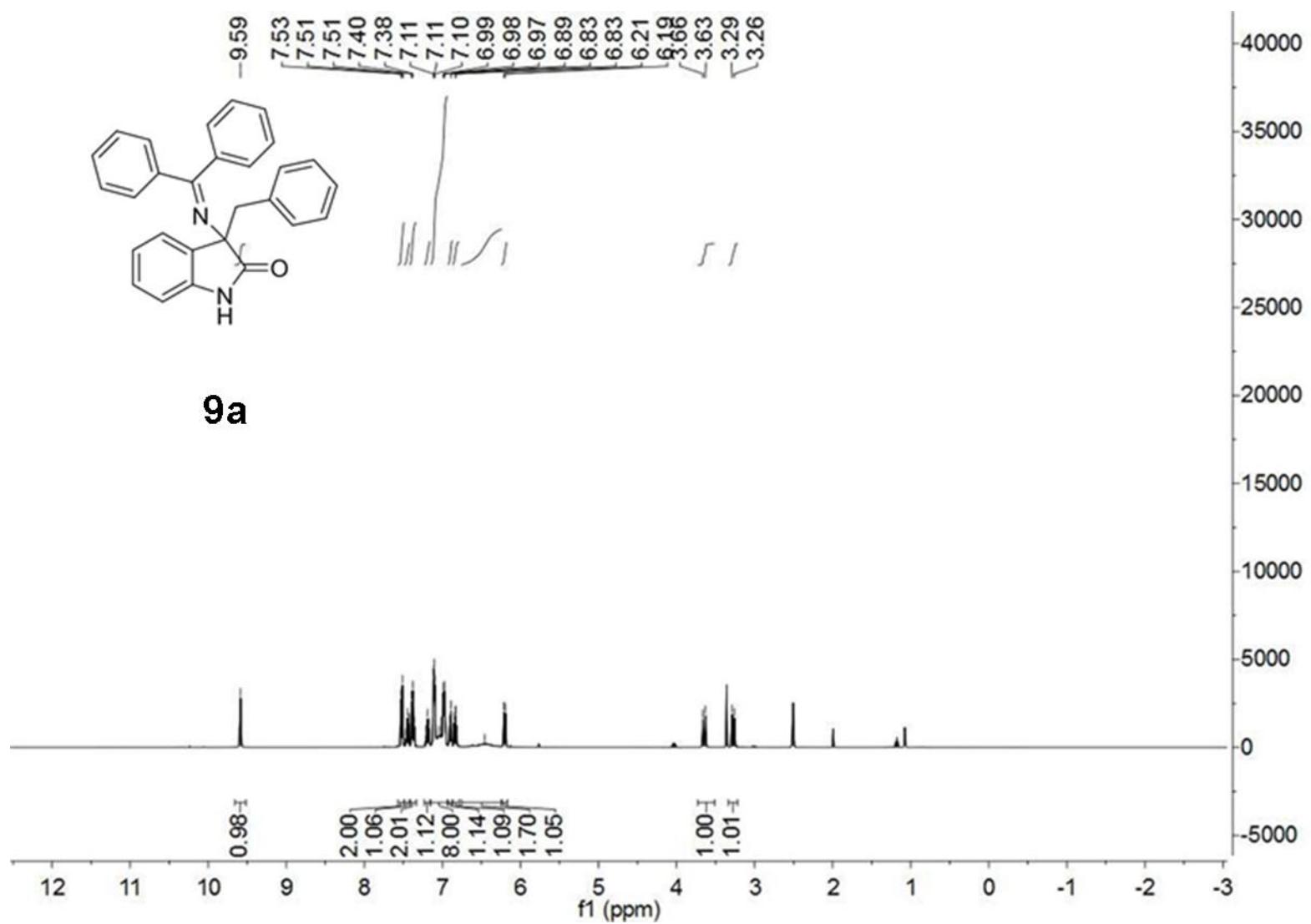
8m

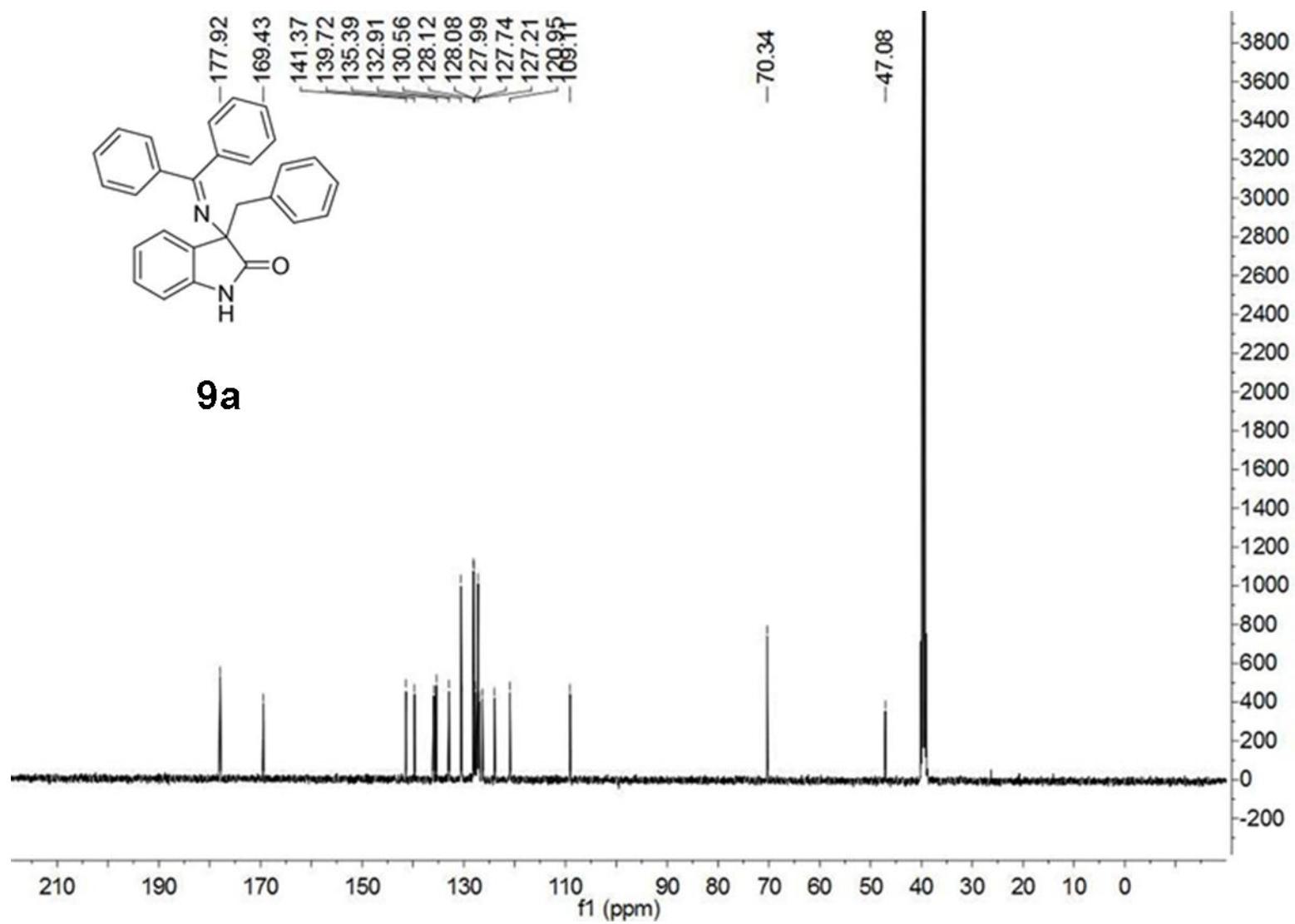


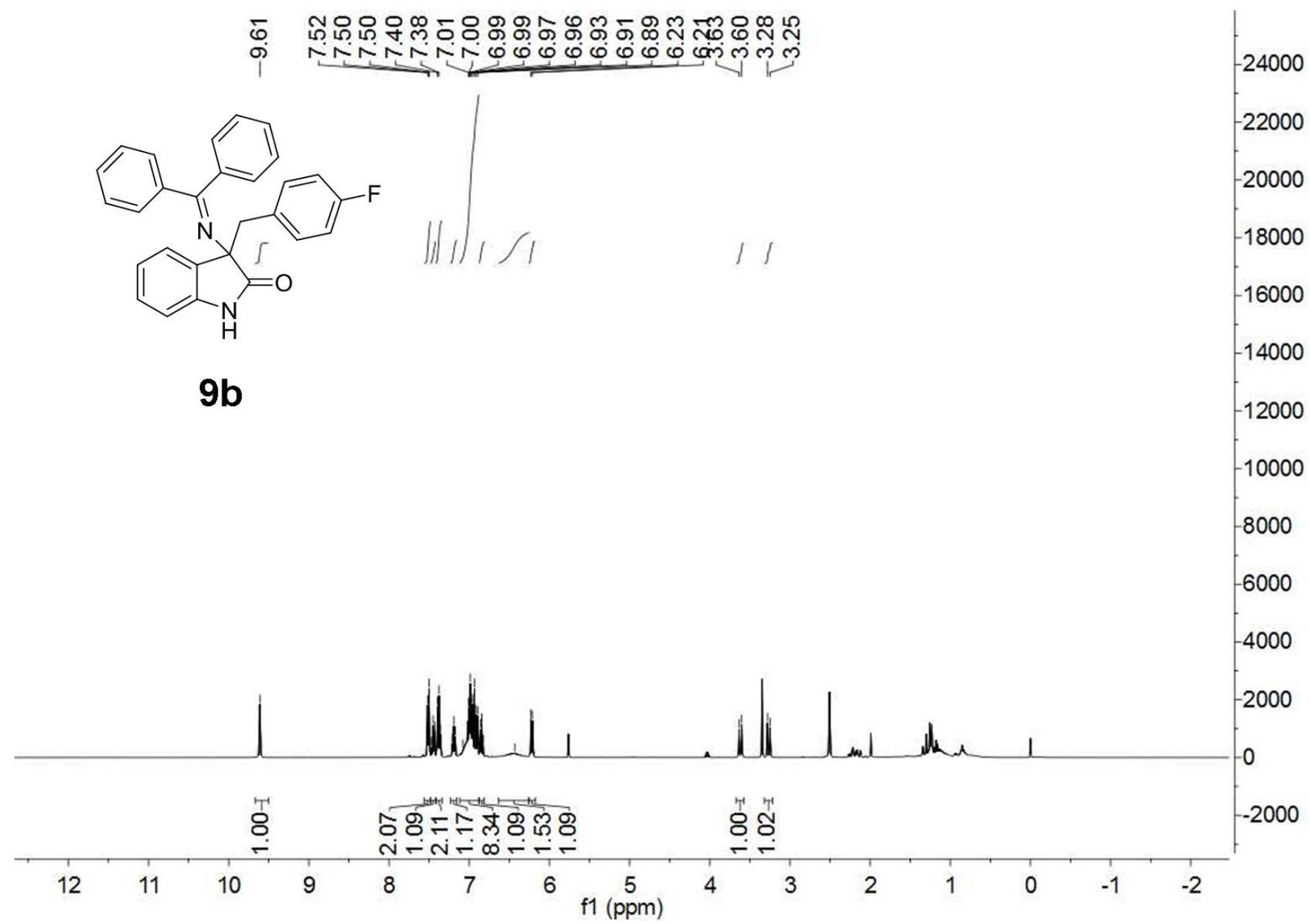


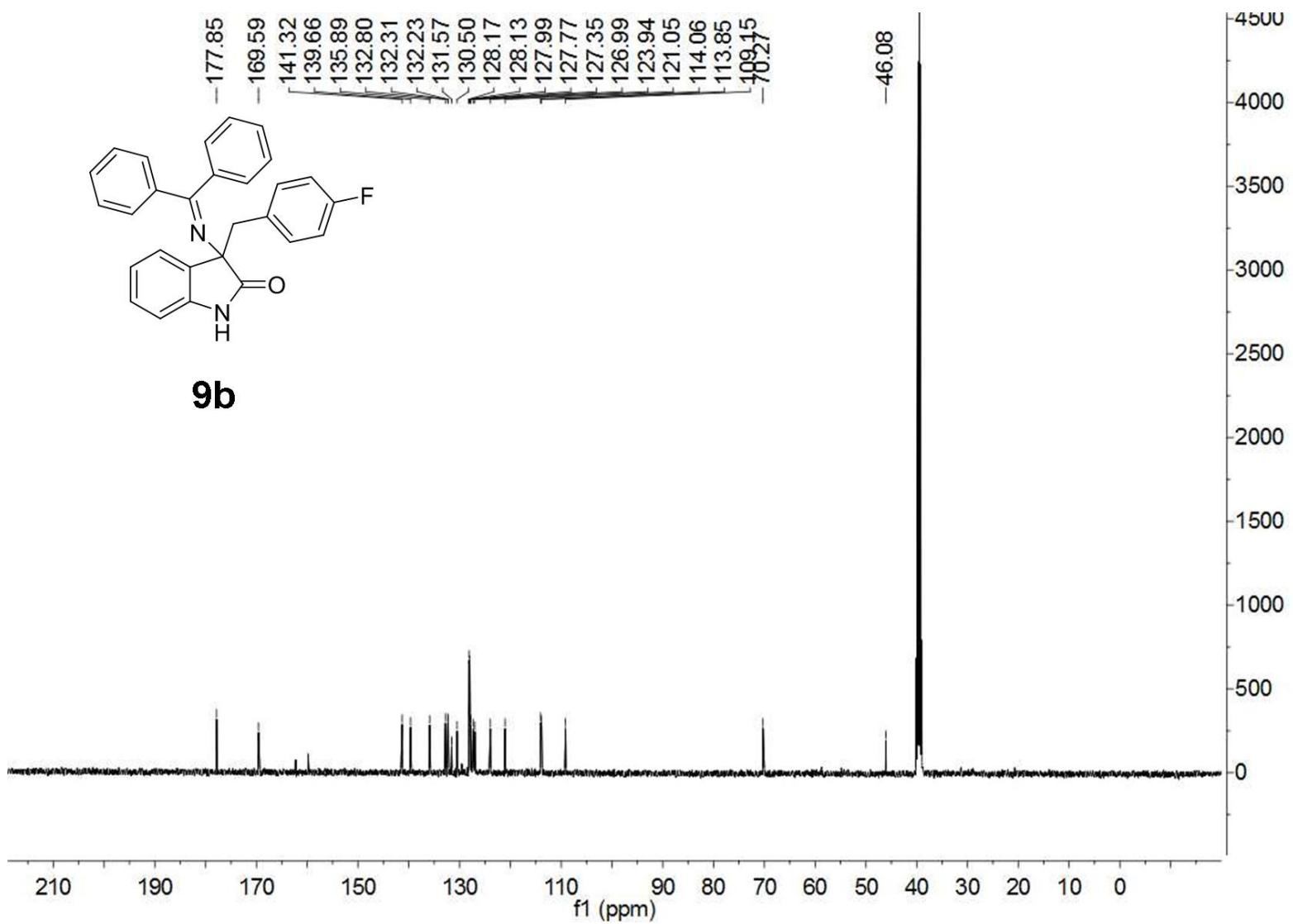


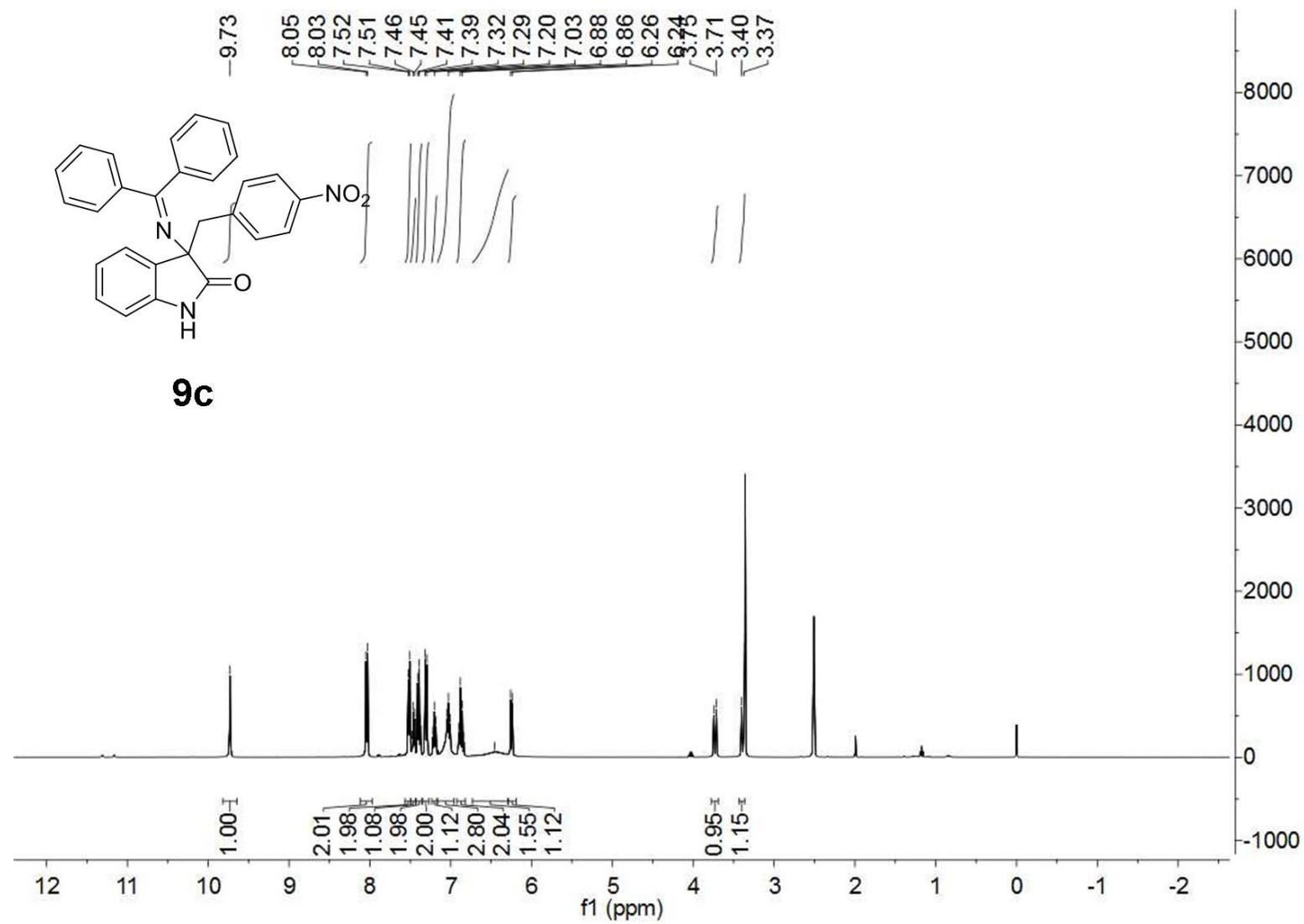


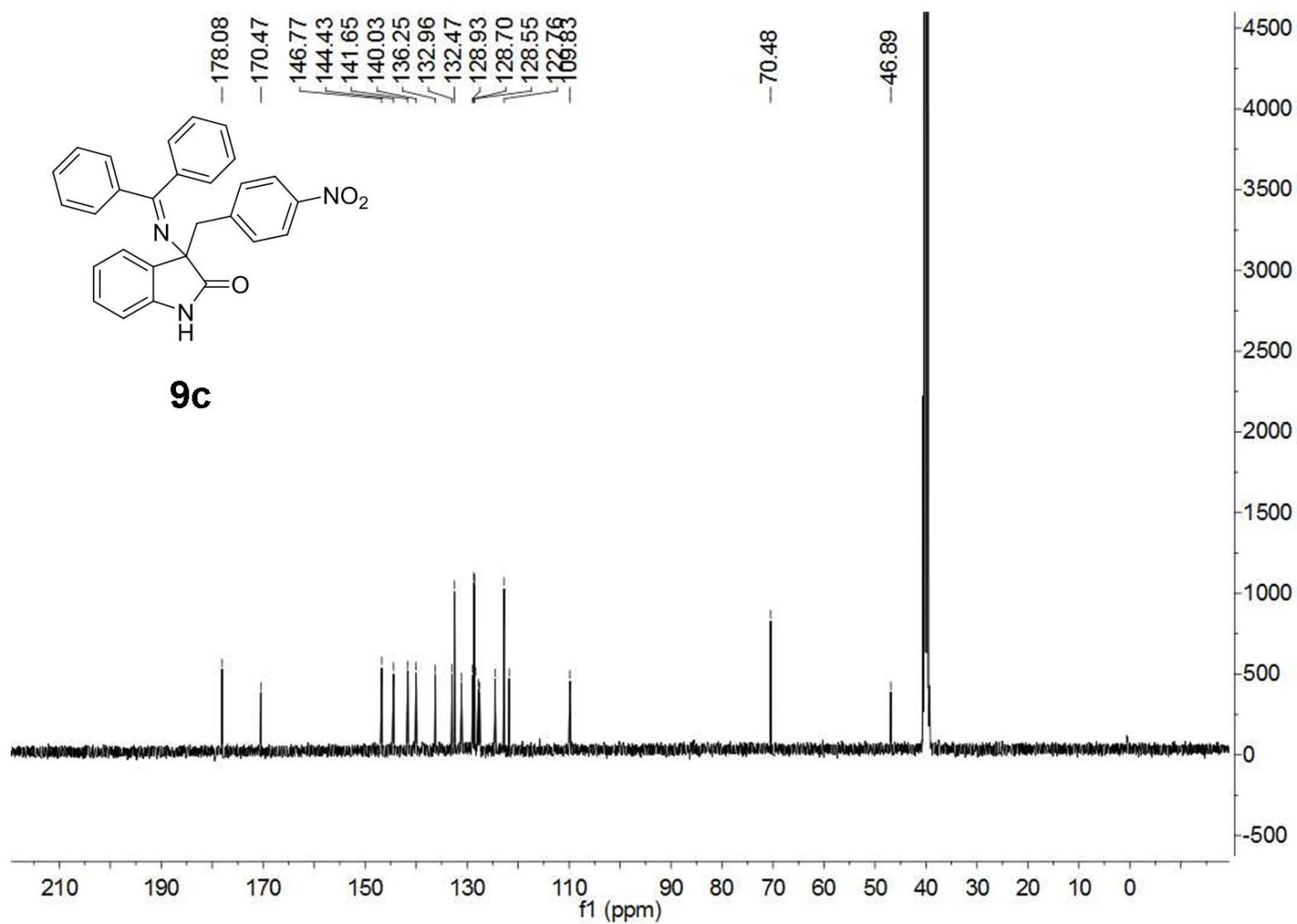


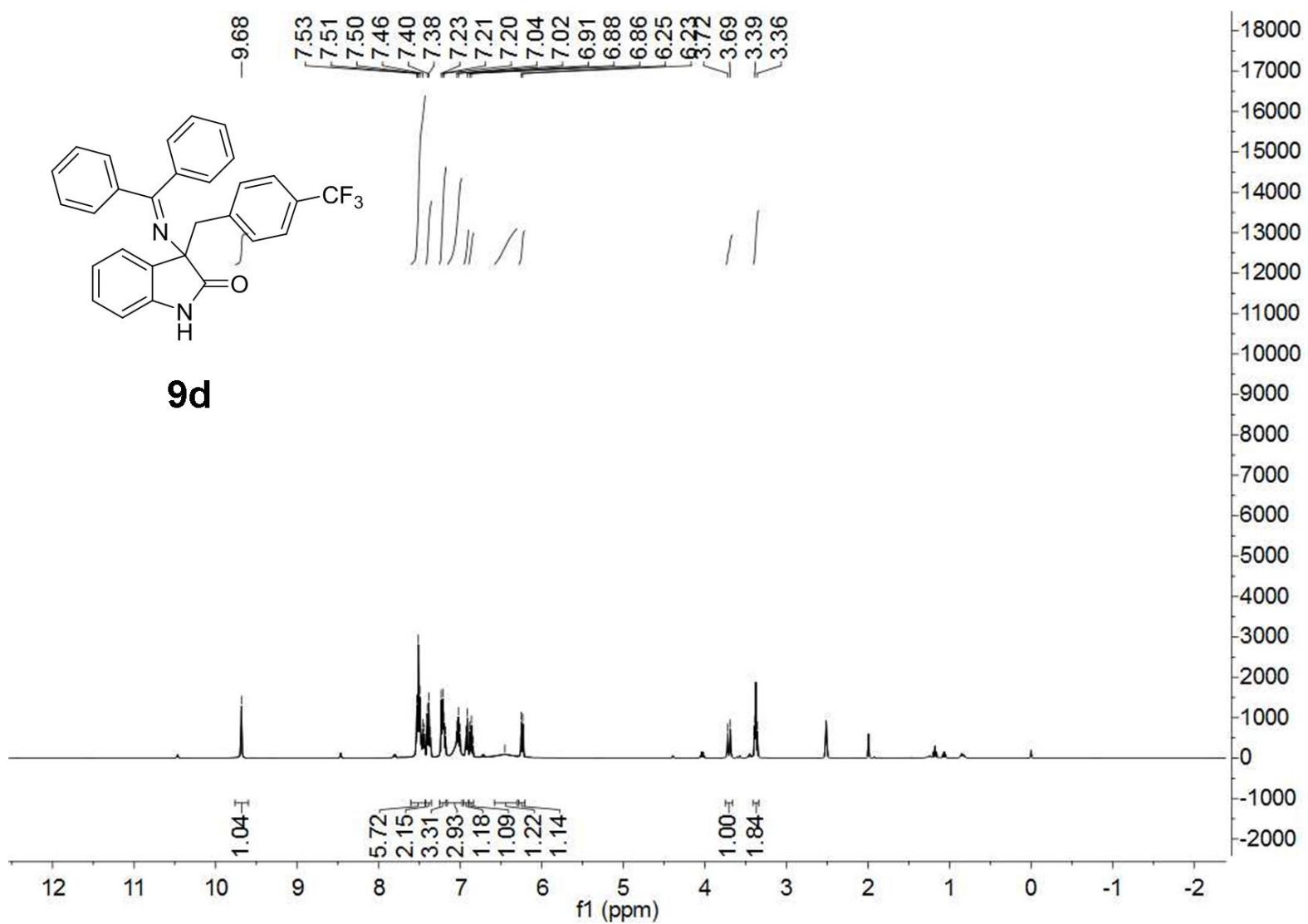


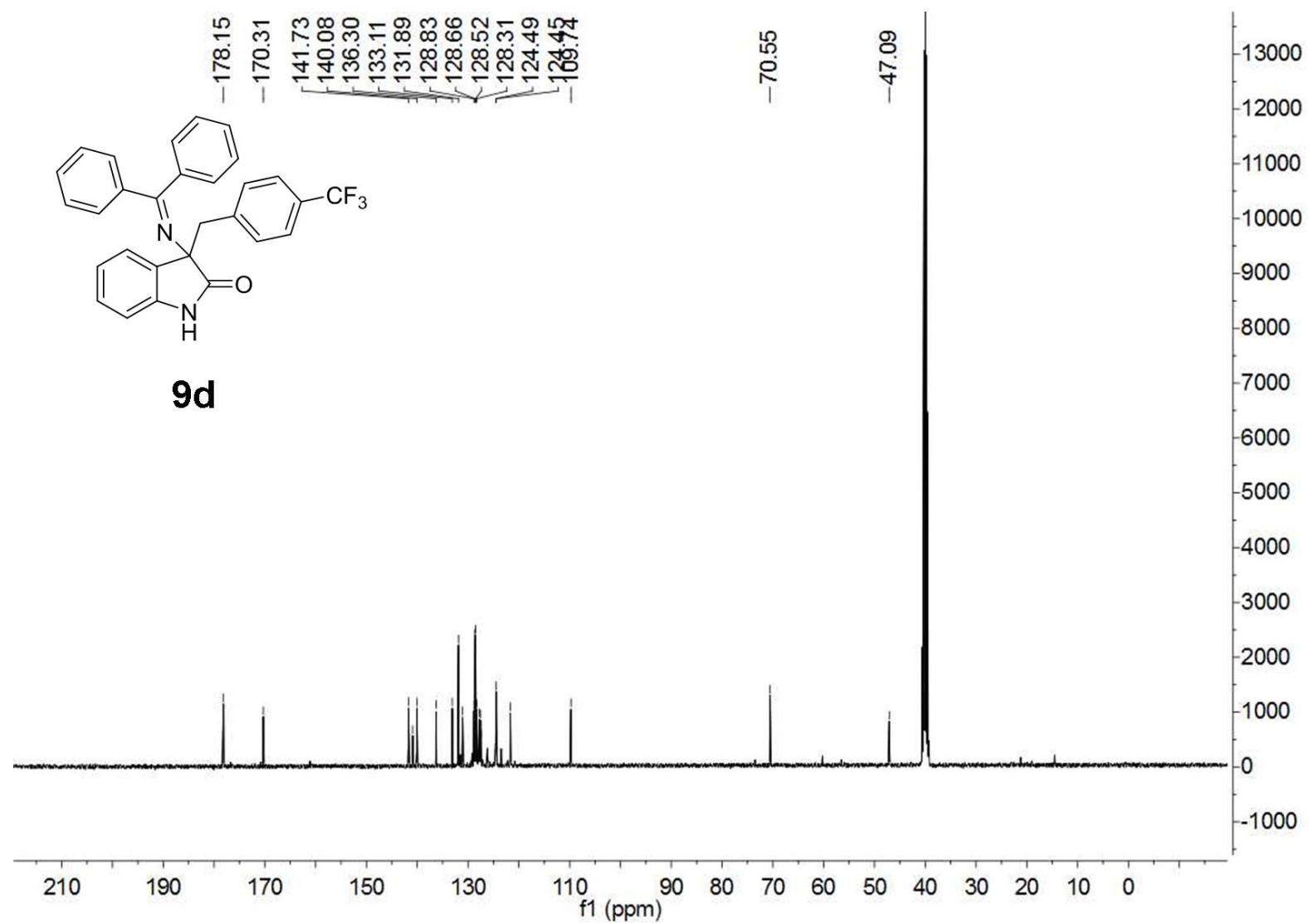


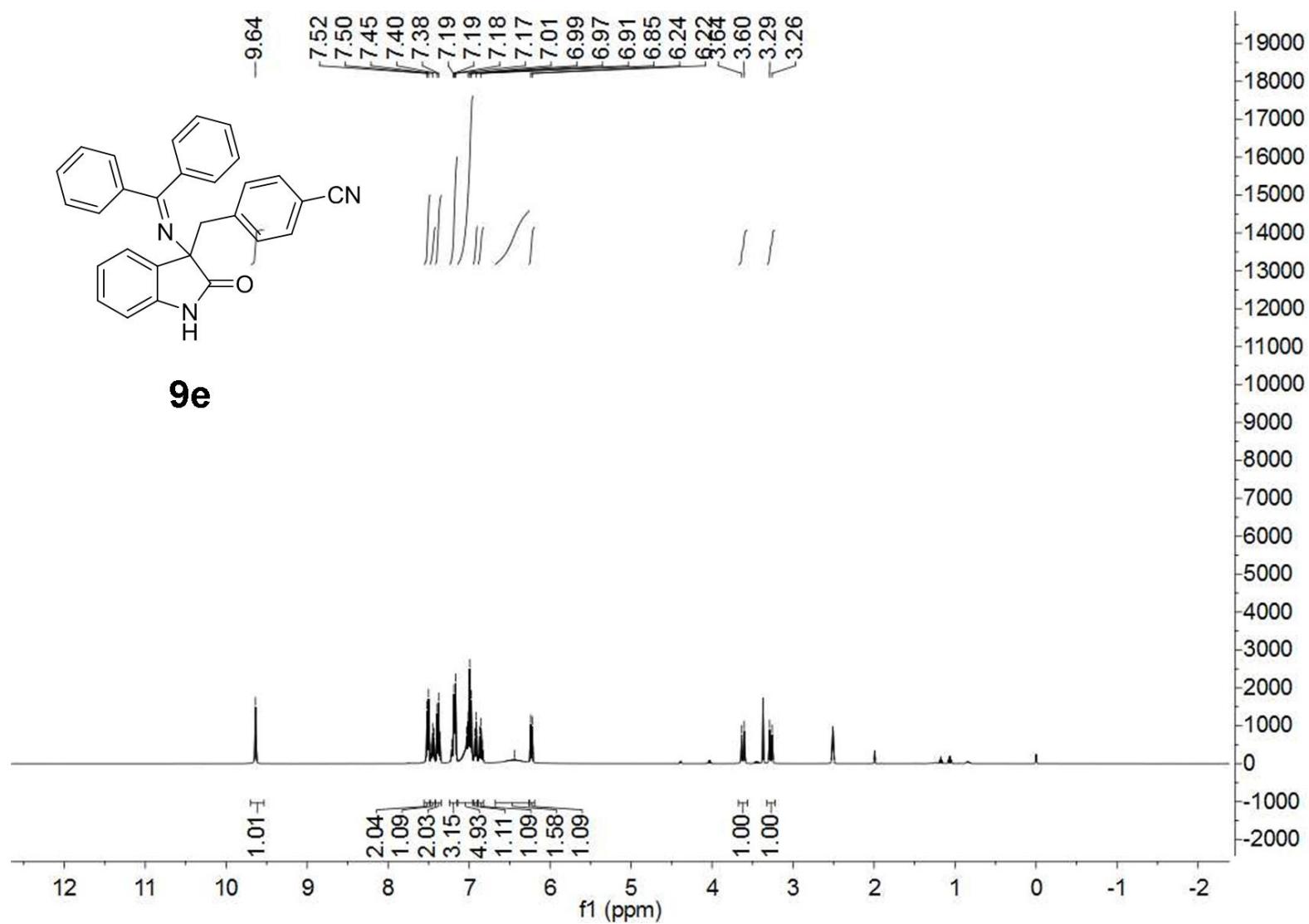


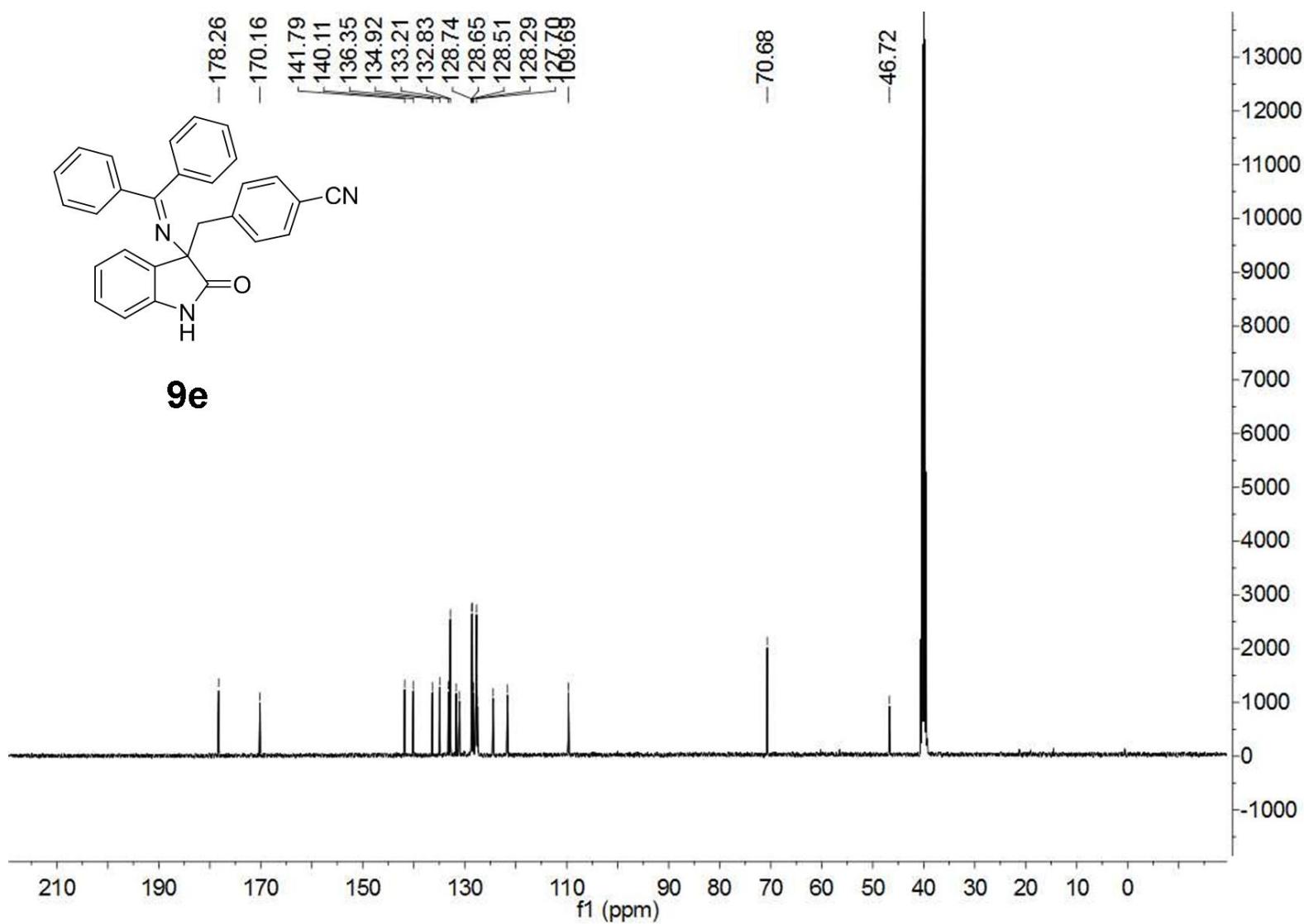


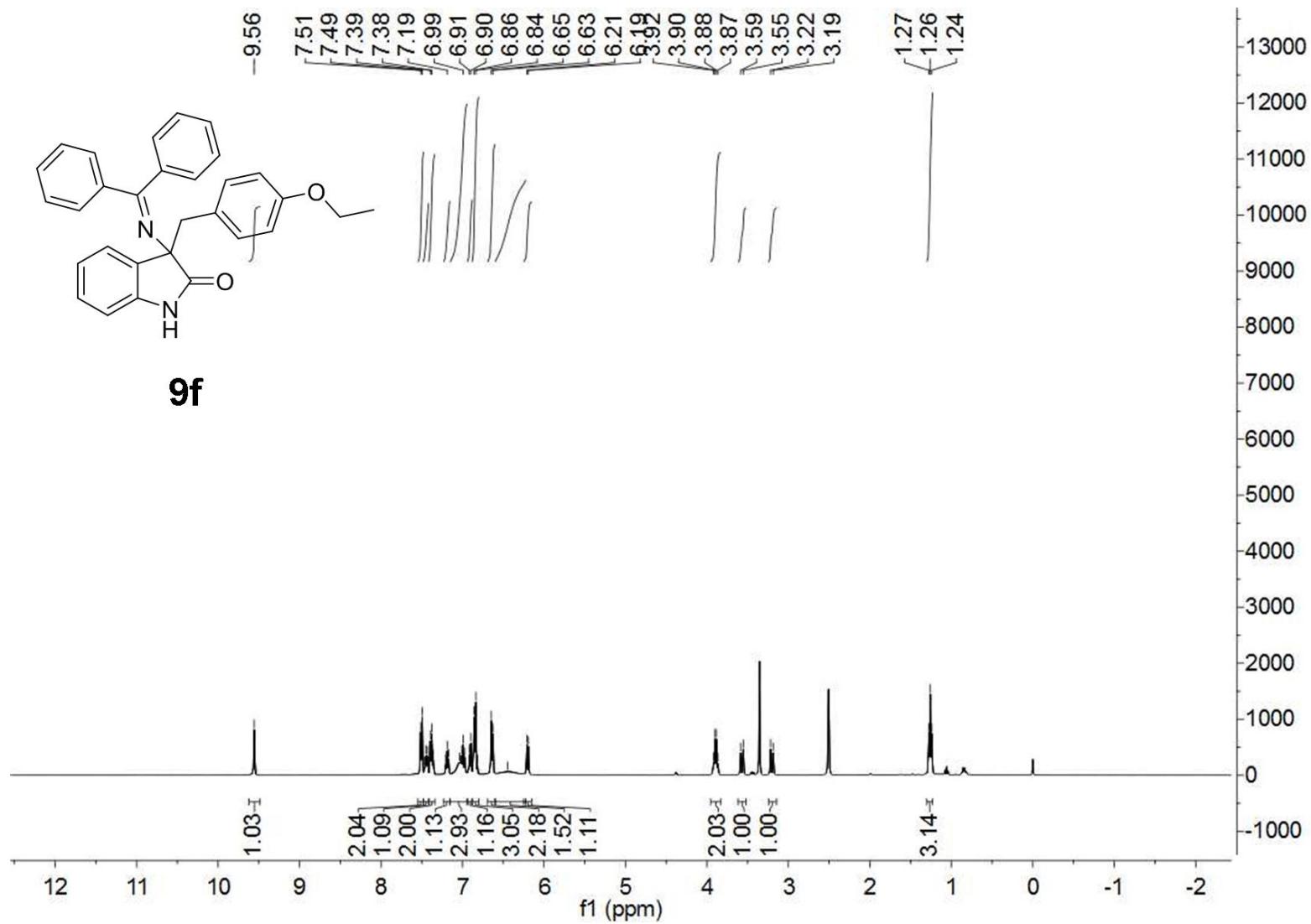


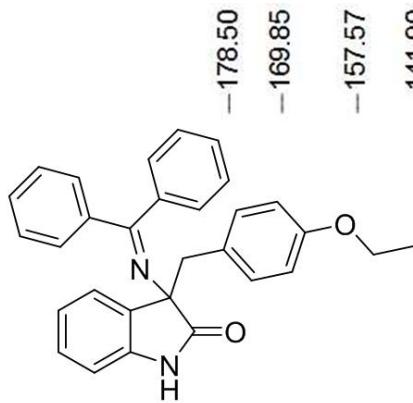




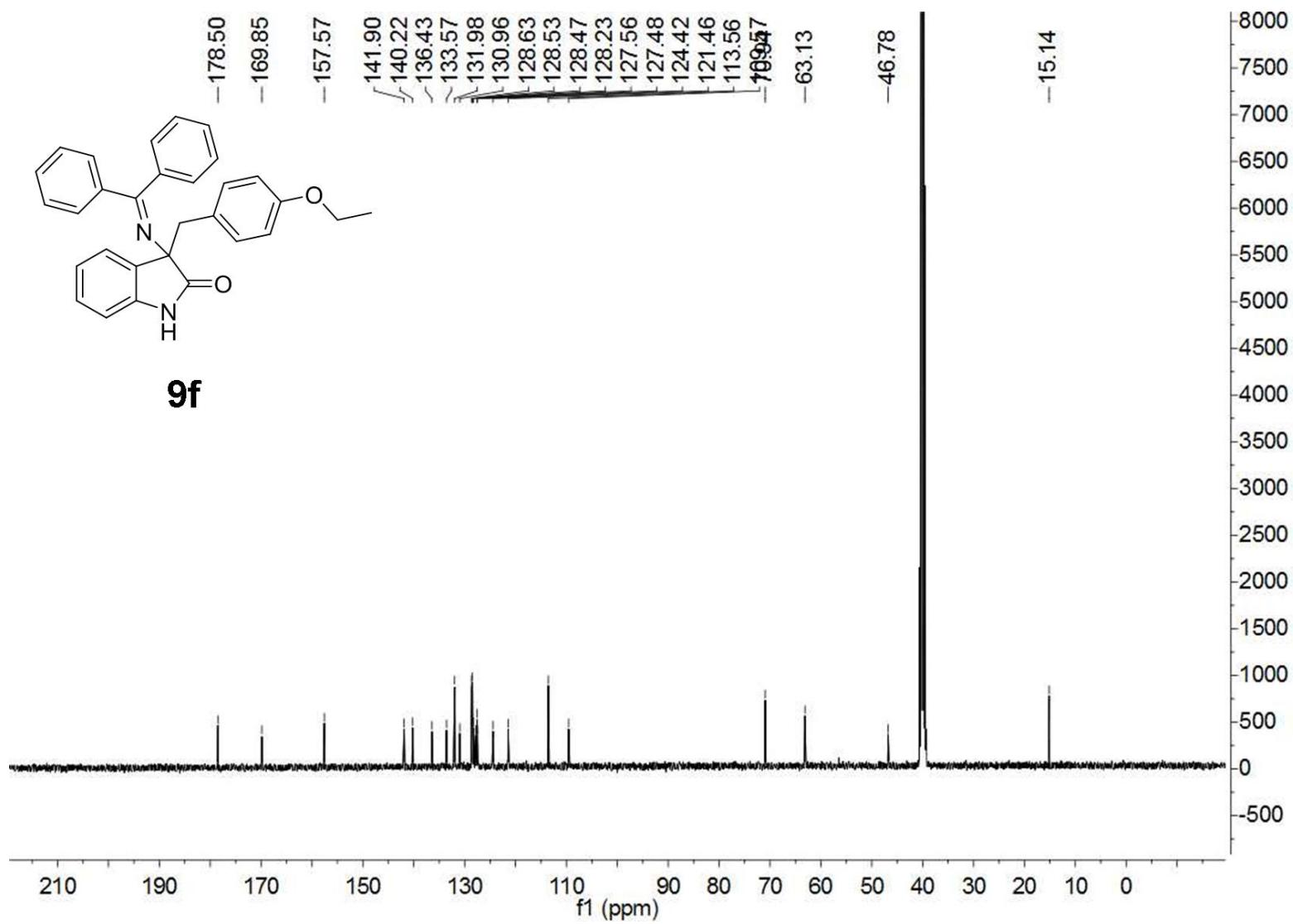


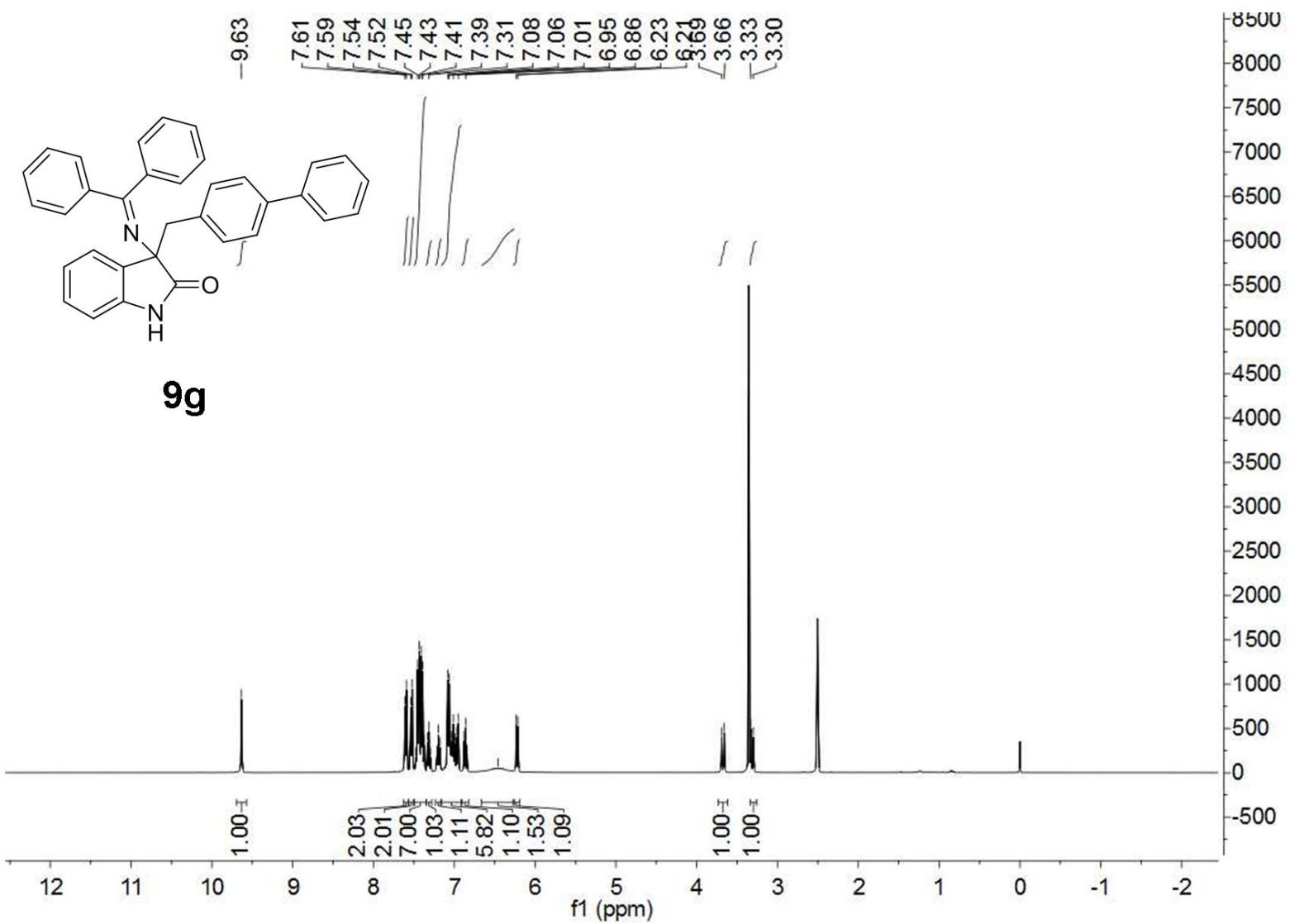


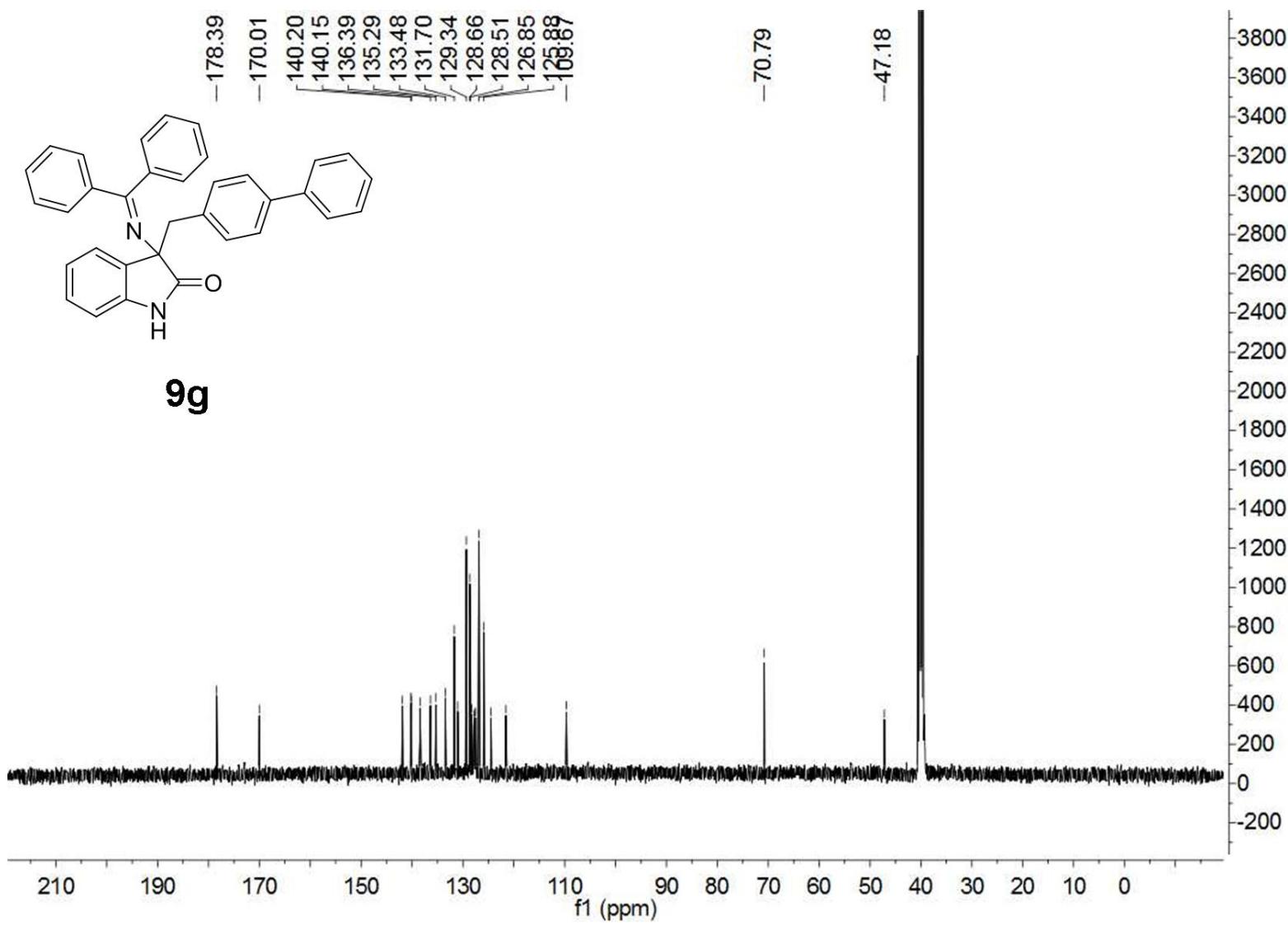


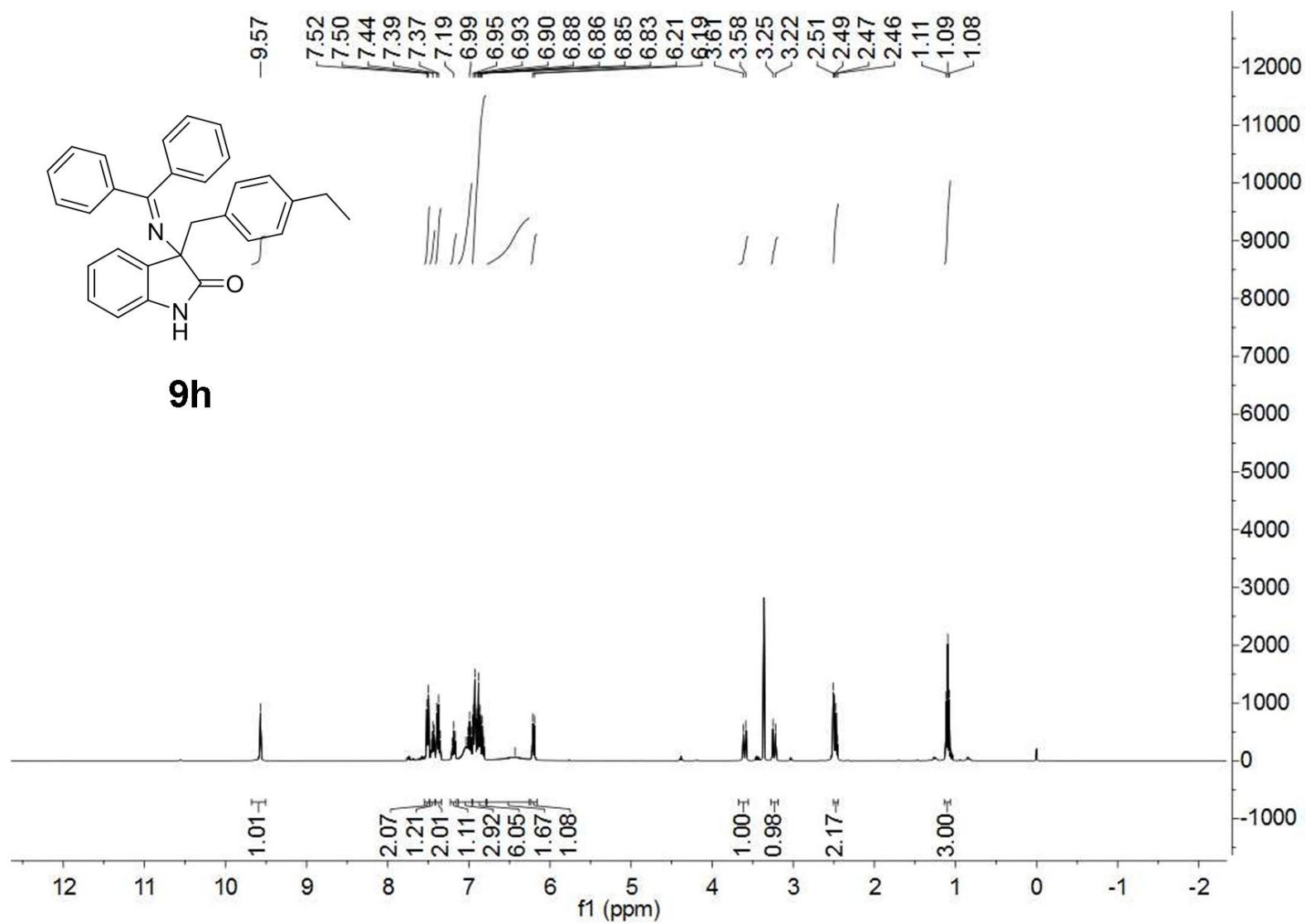


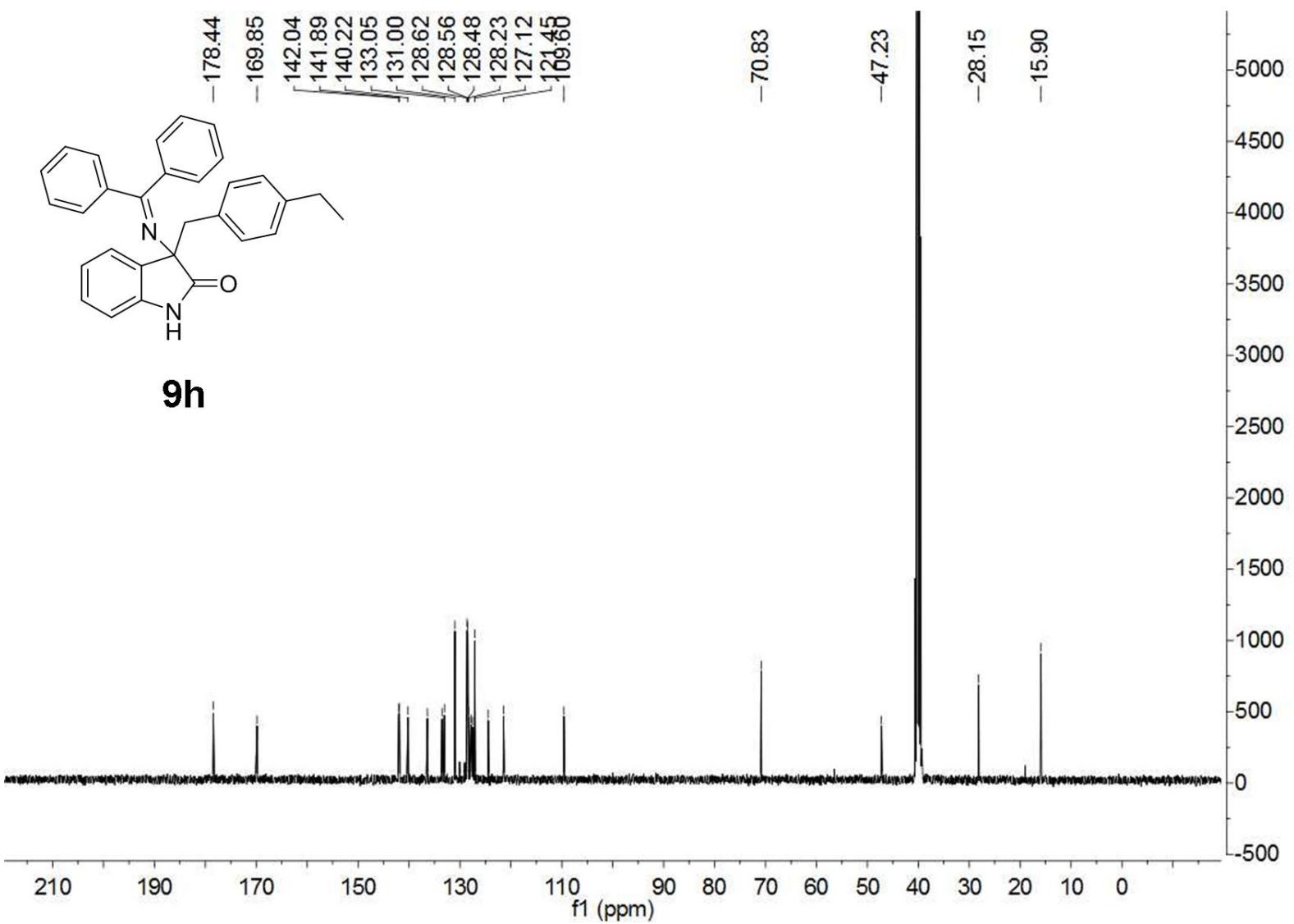
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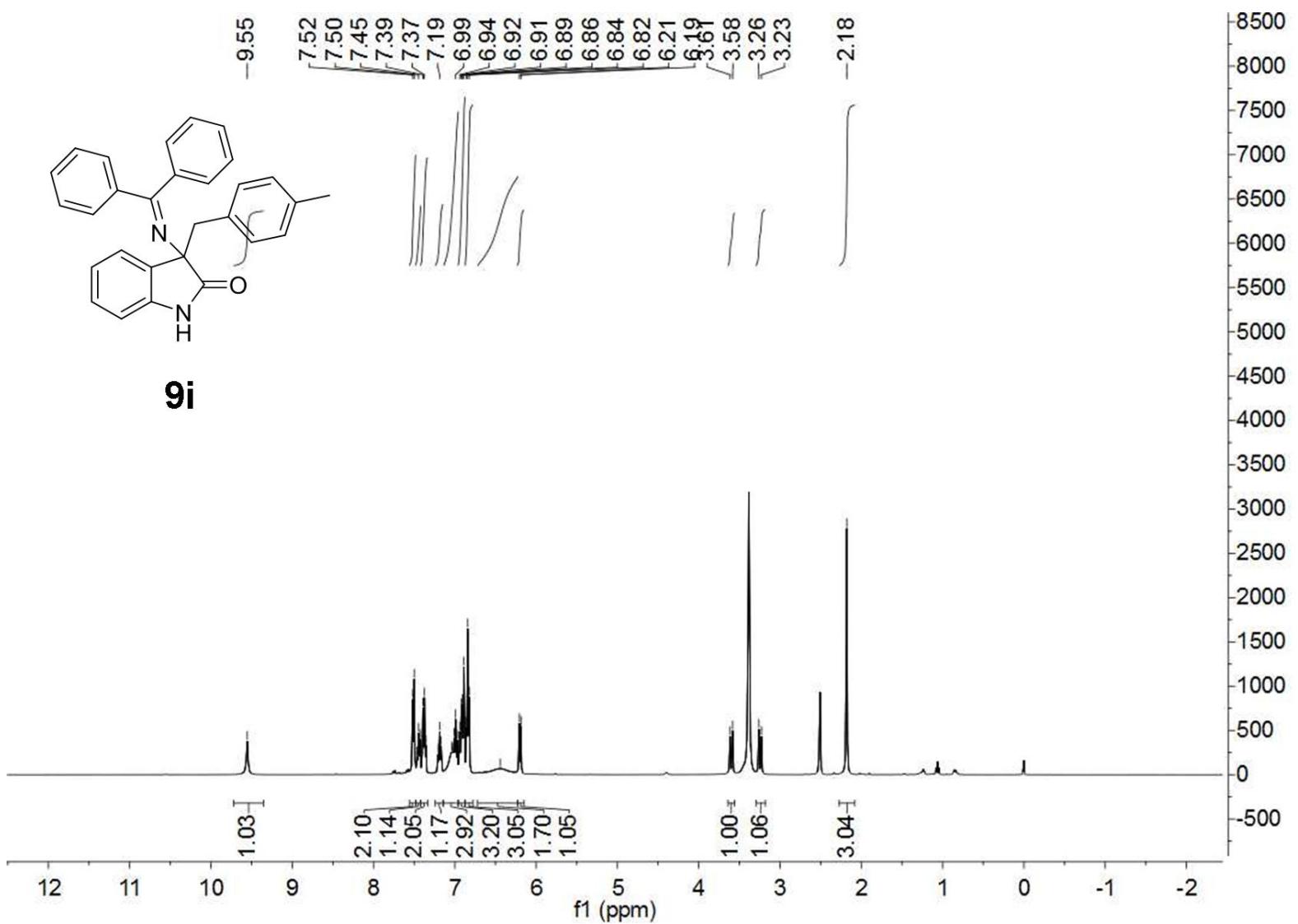


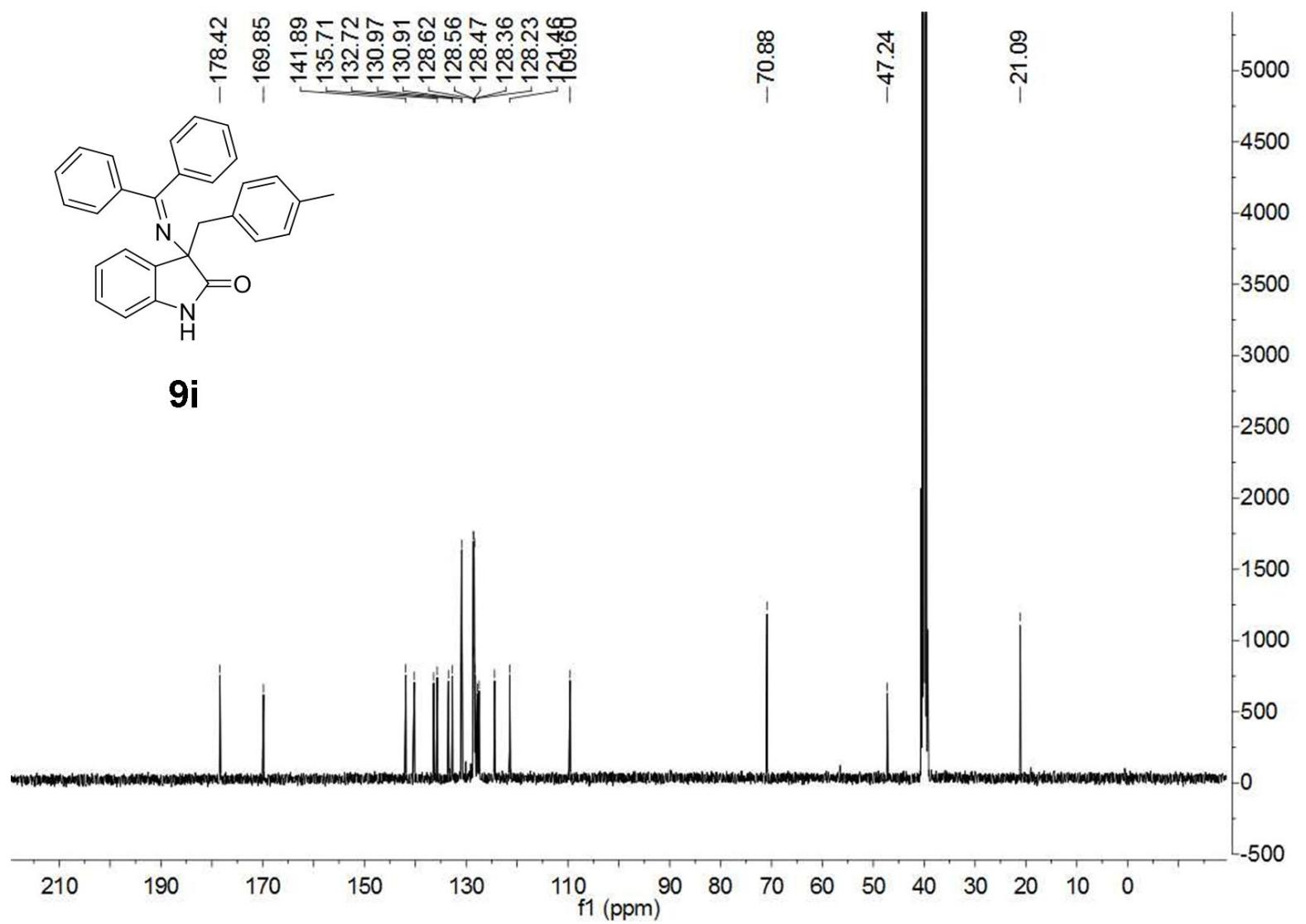


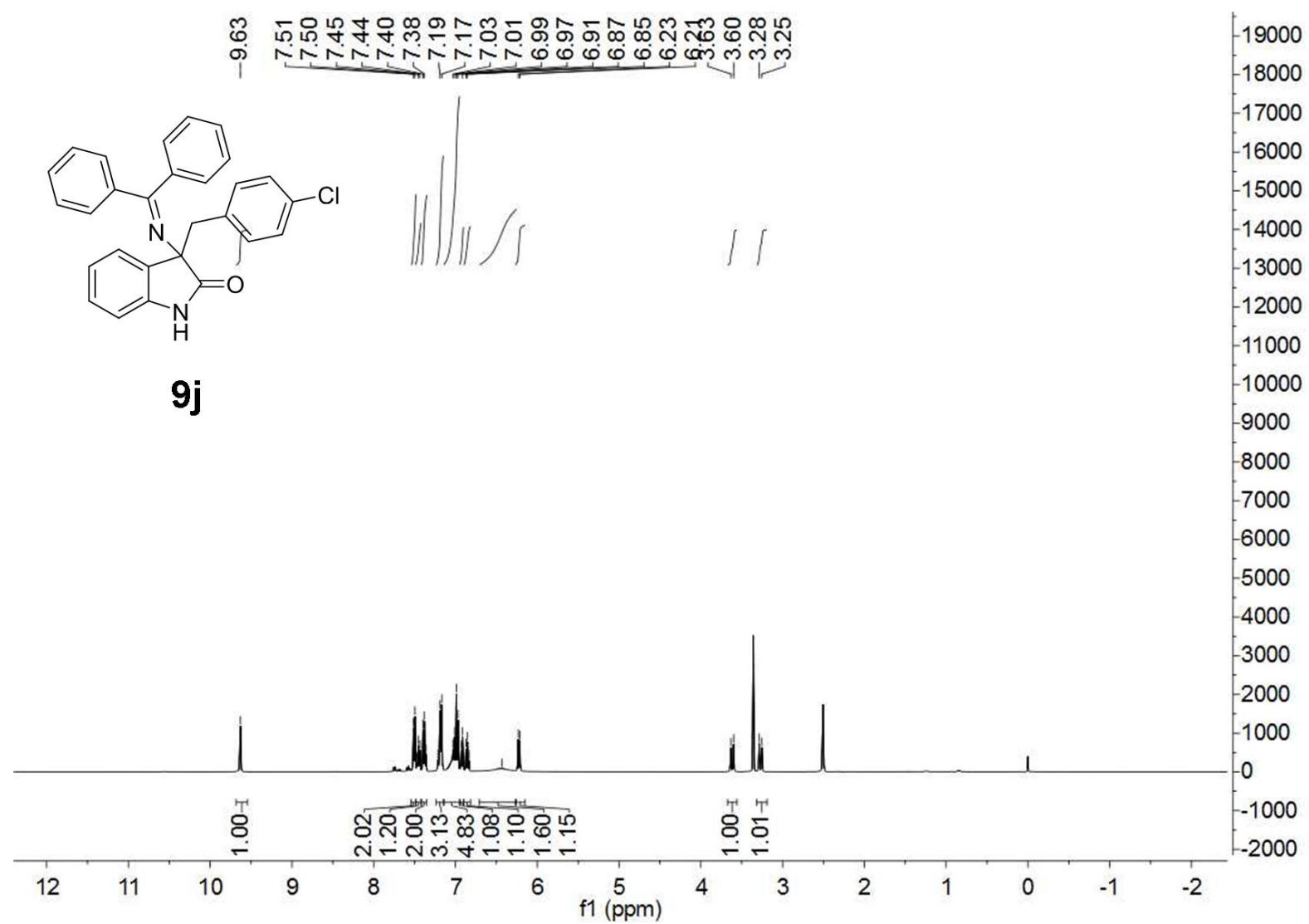


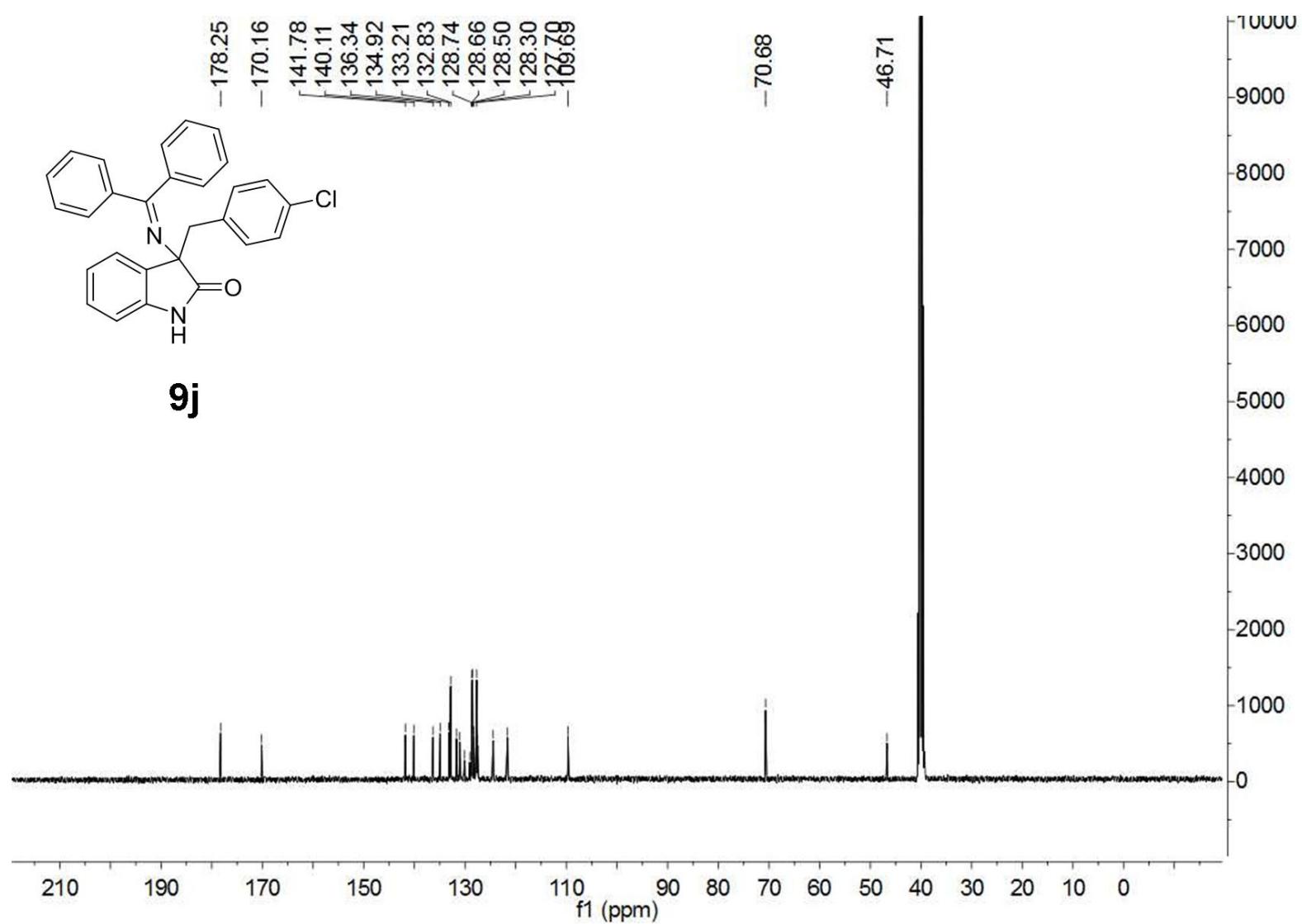


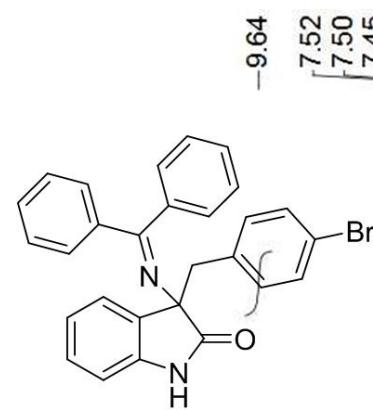




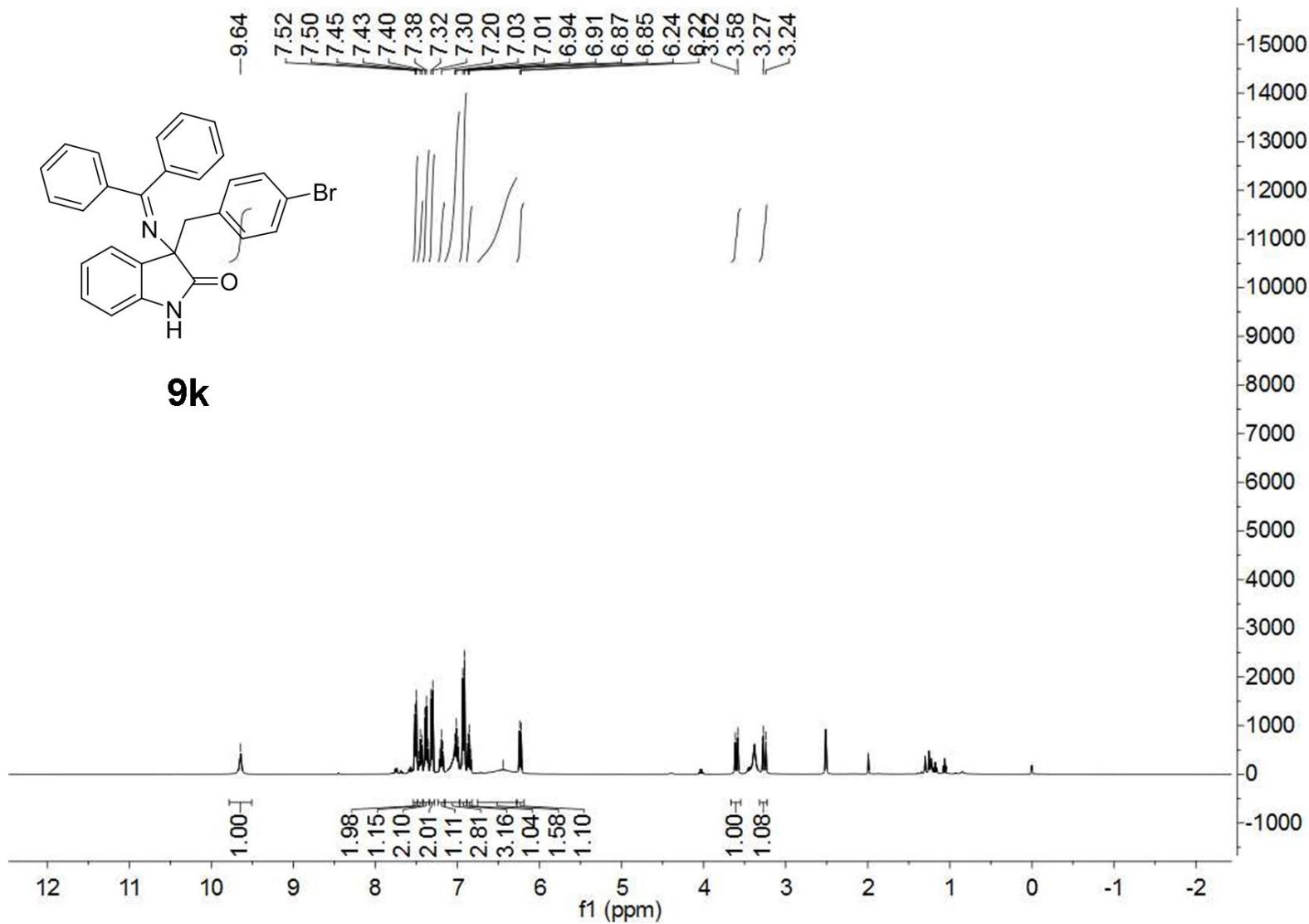


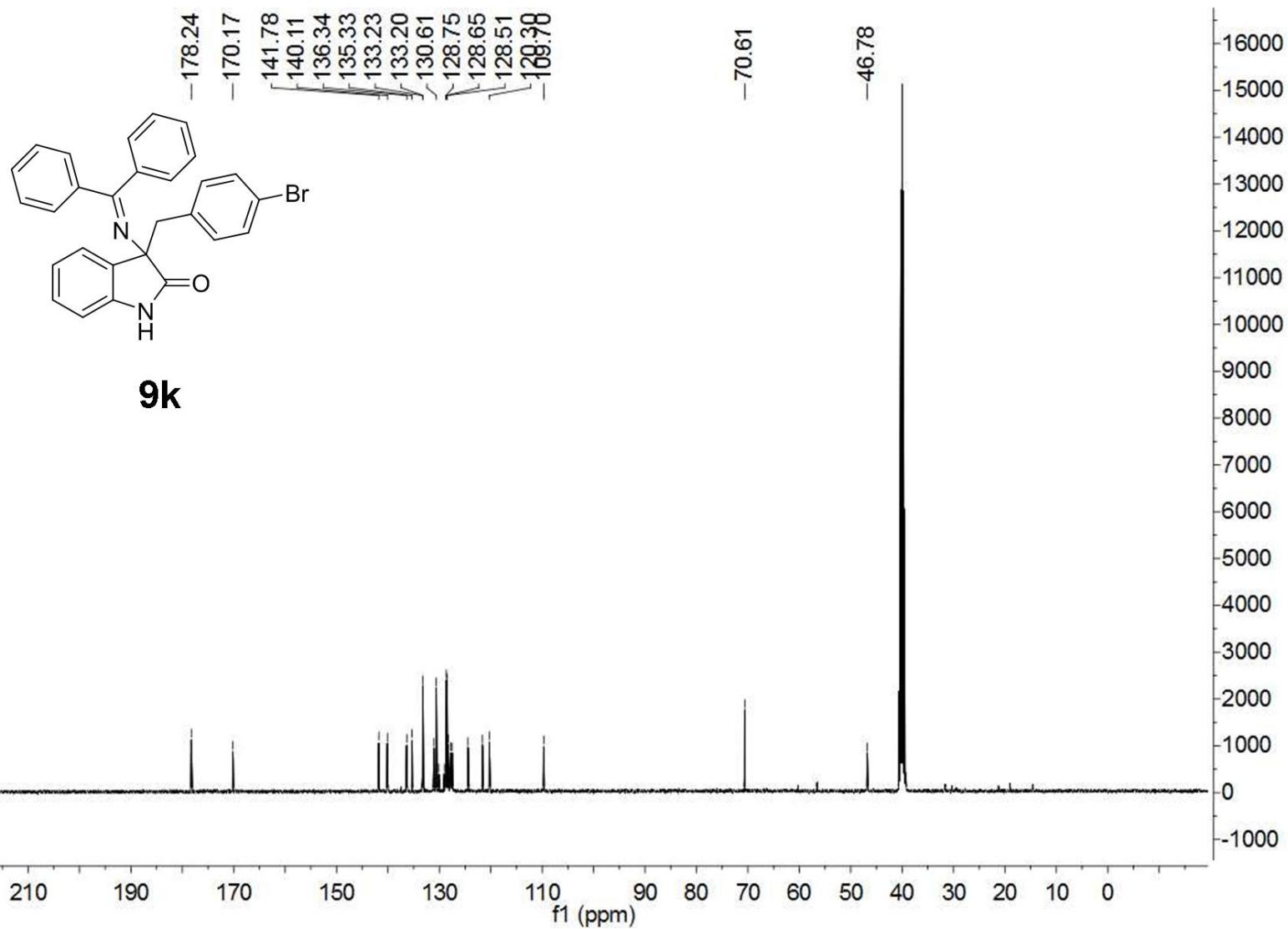




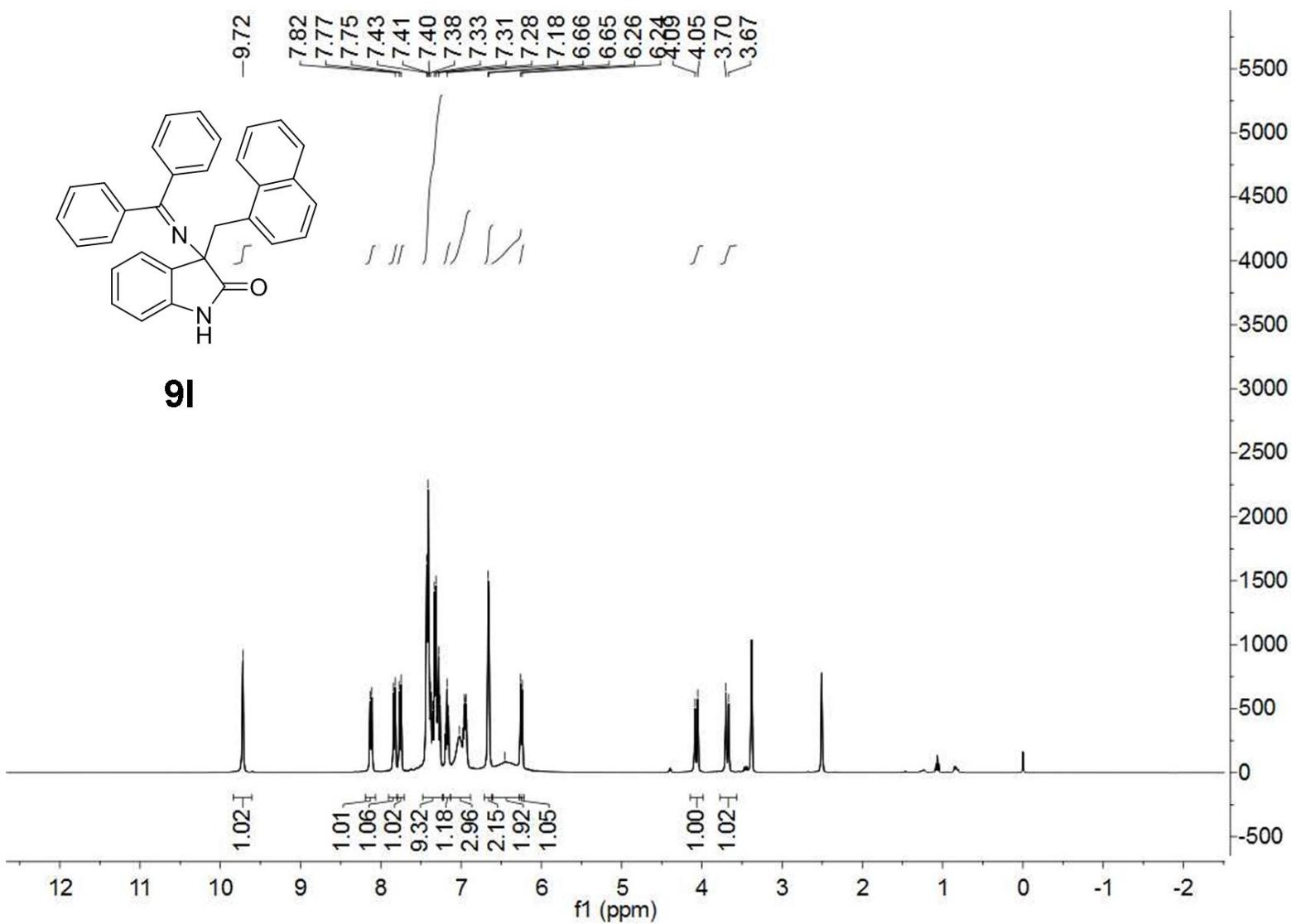


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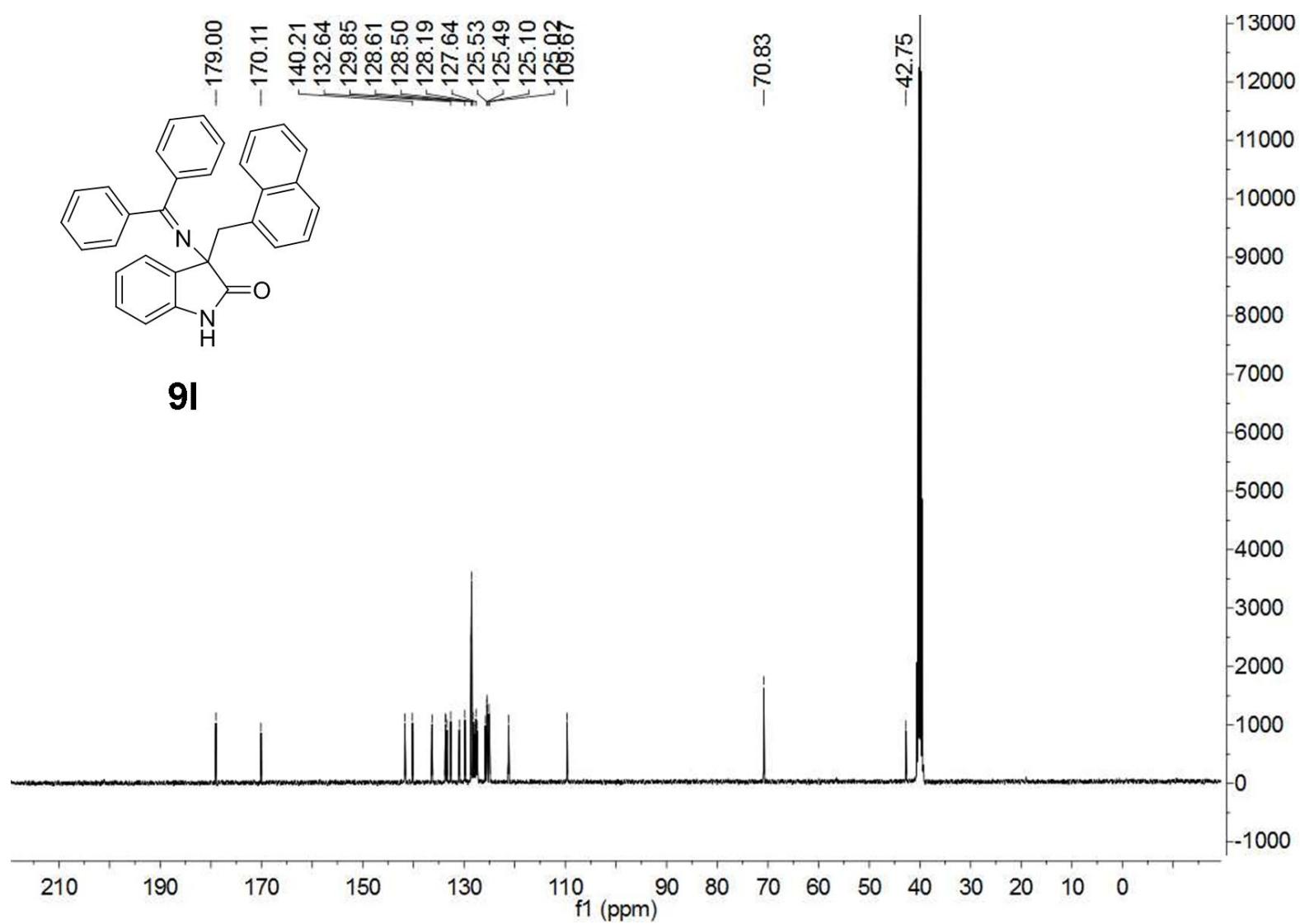


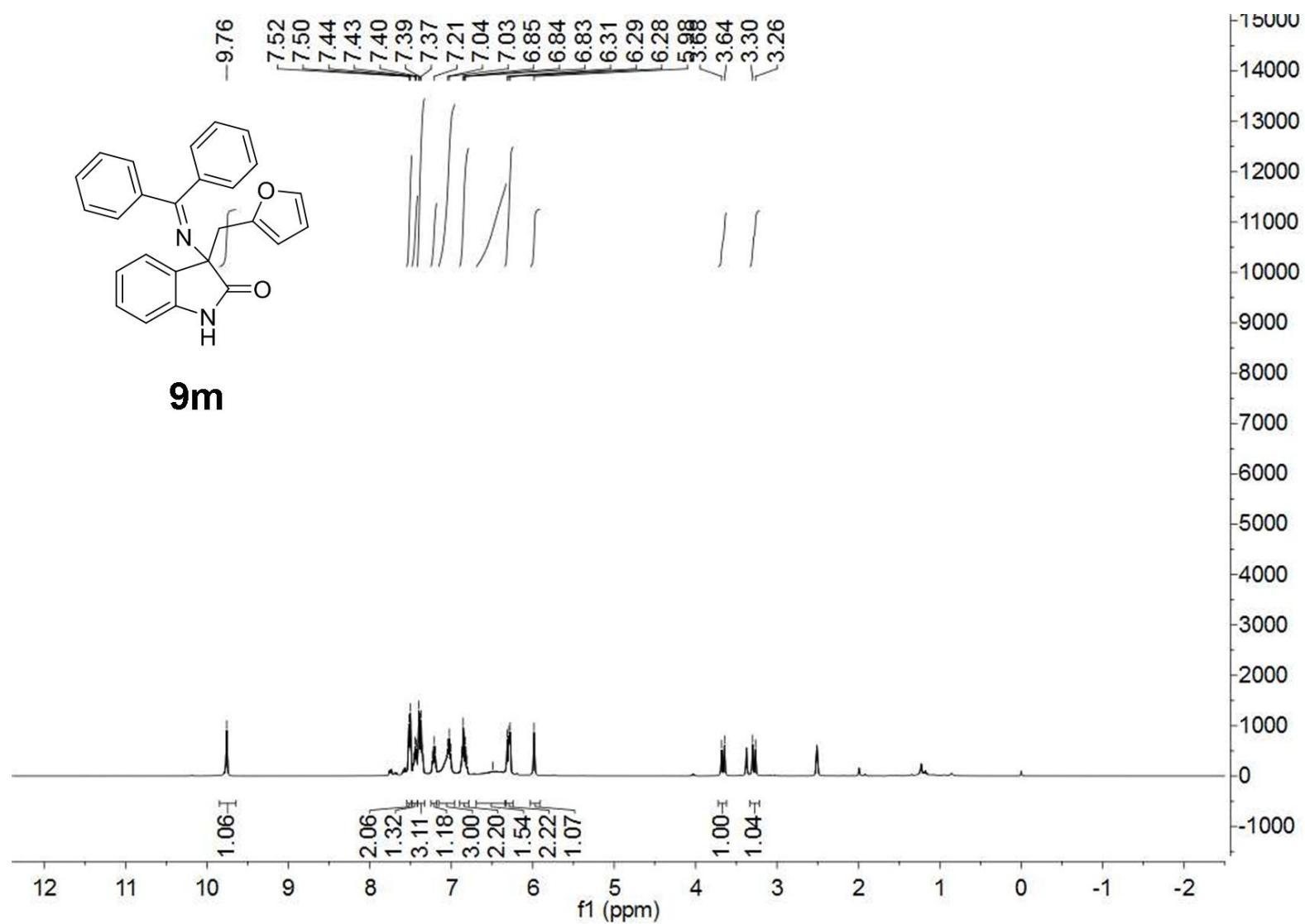


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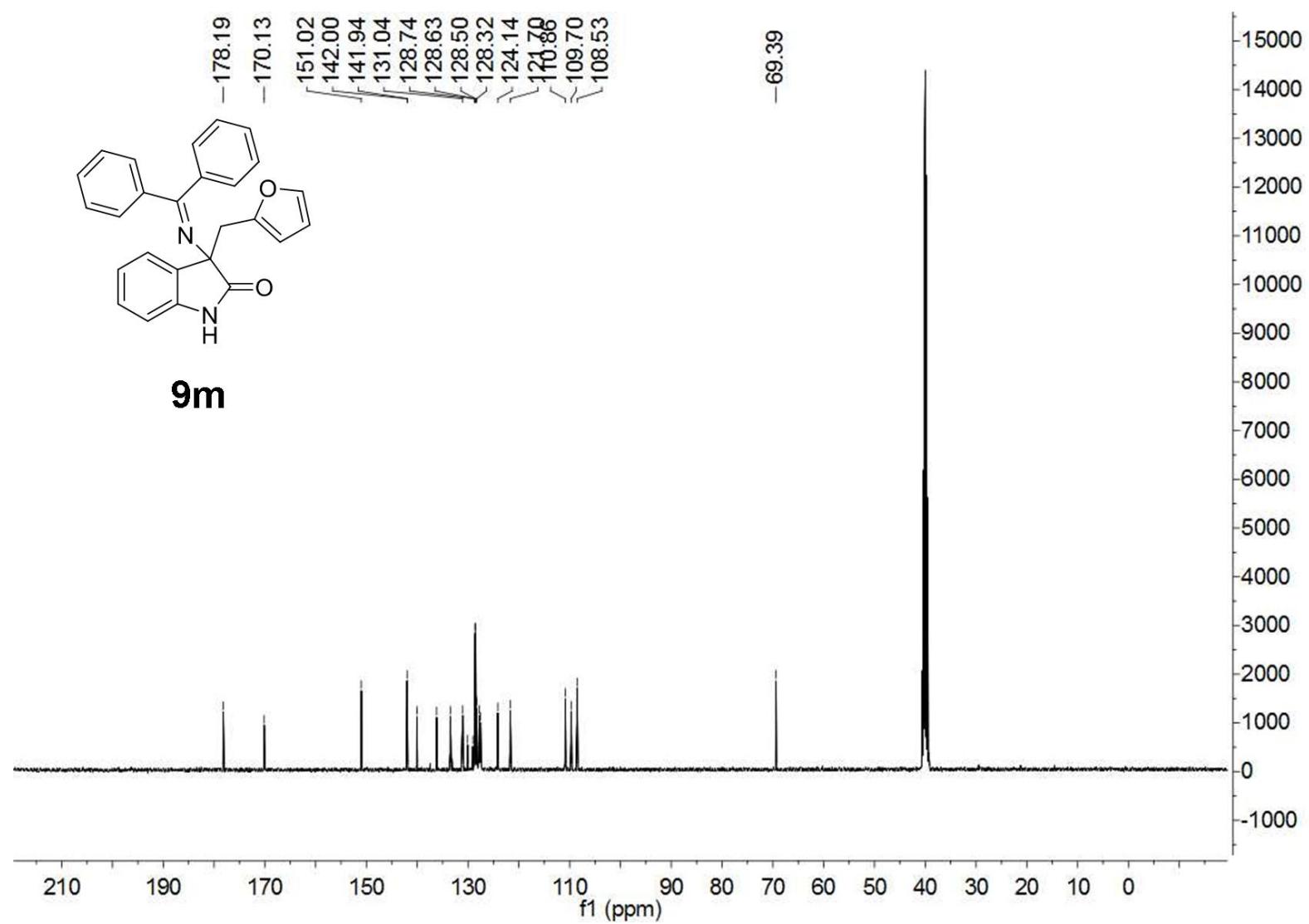


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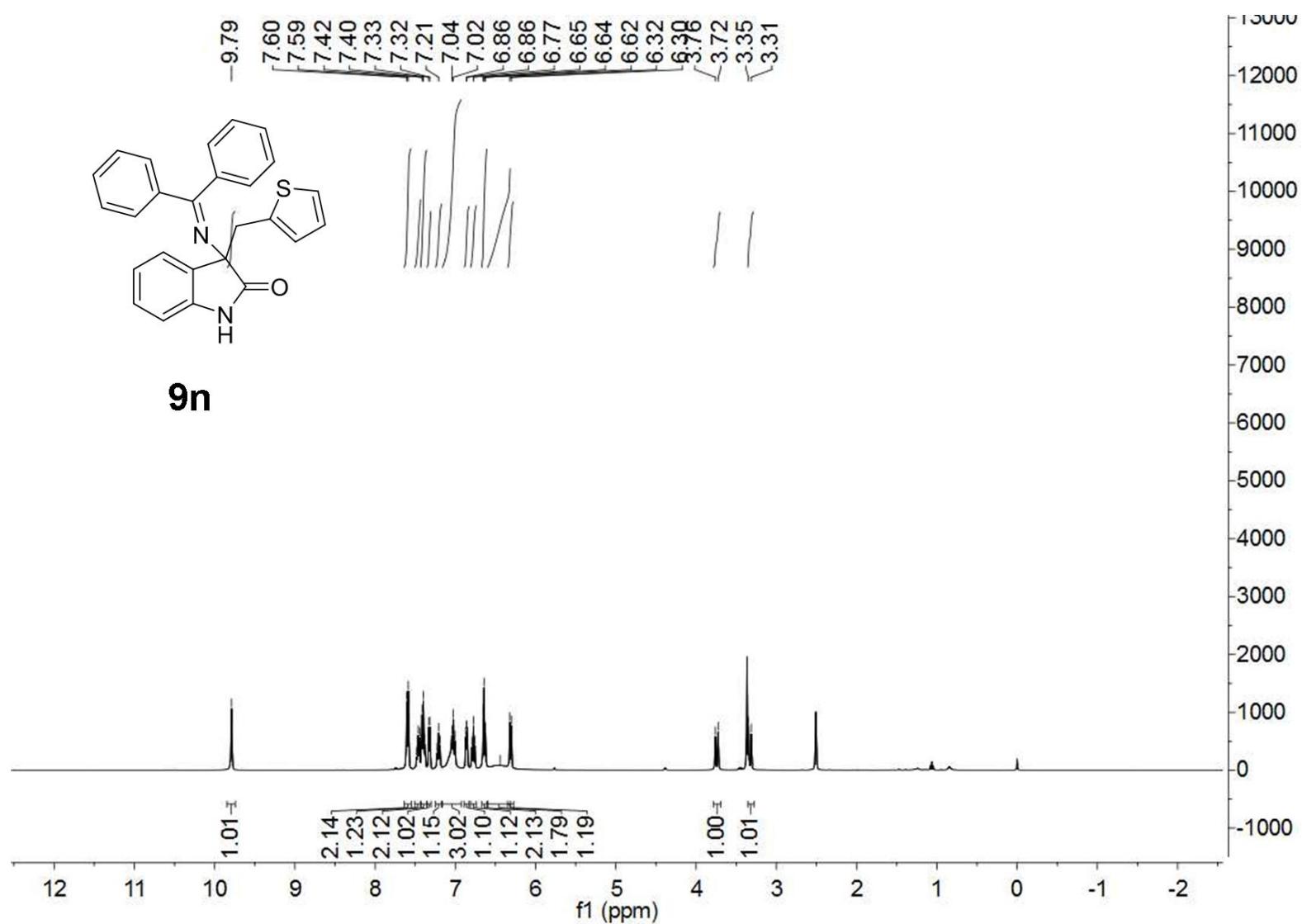




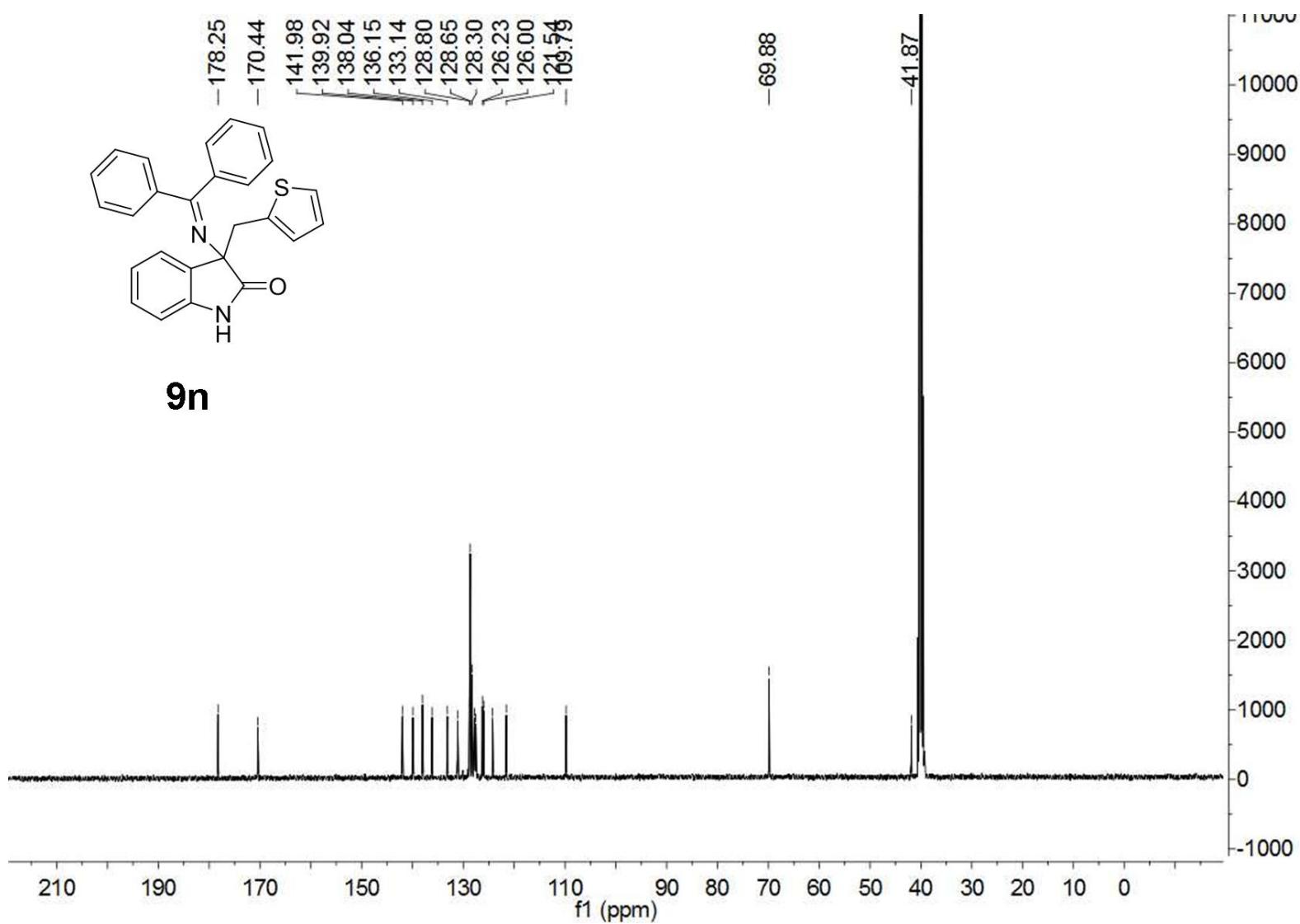
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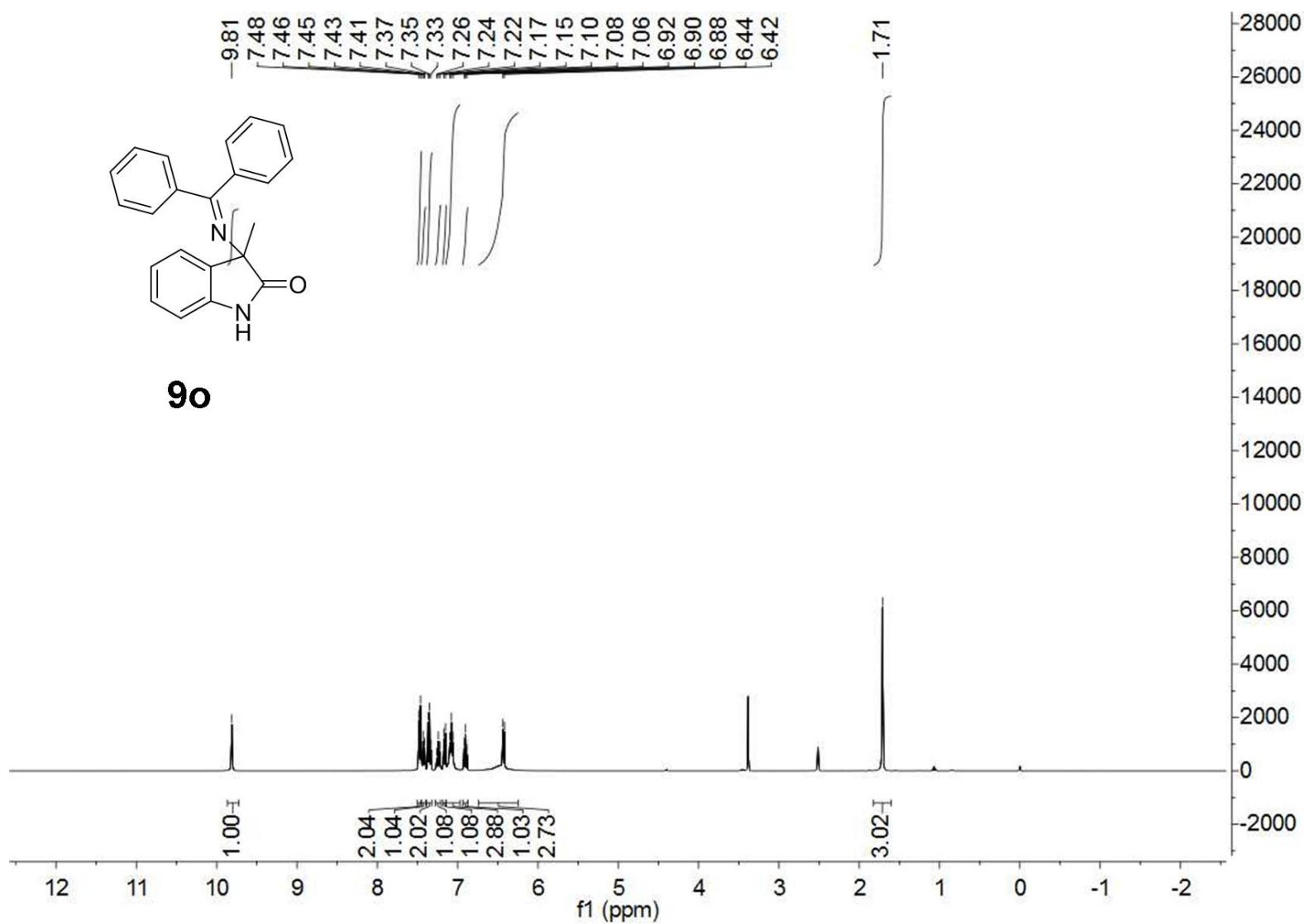


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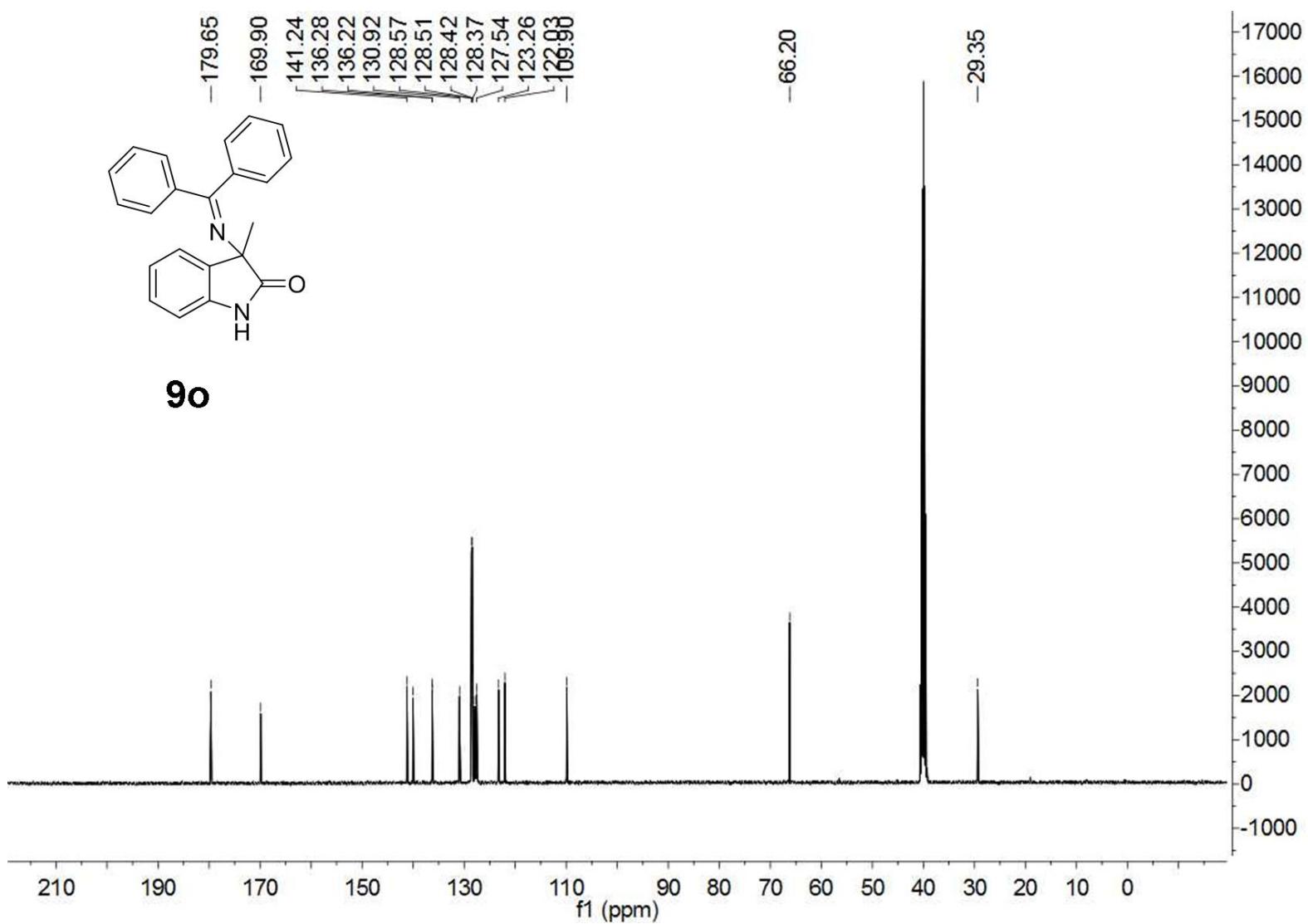


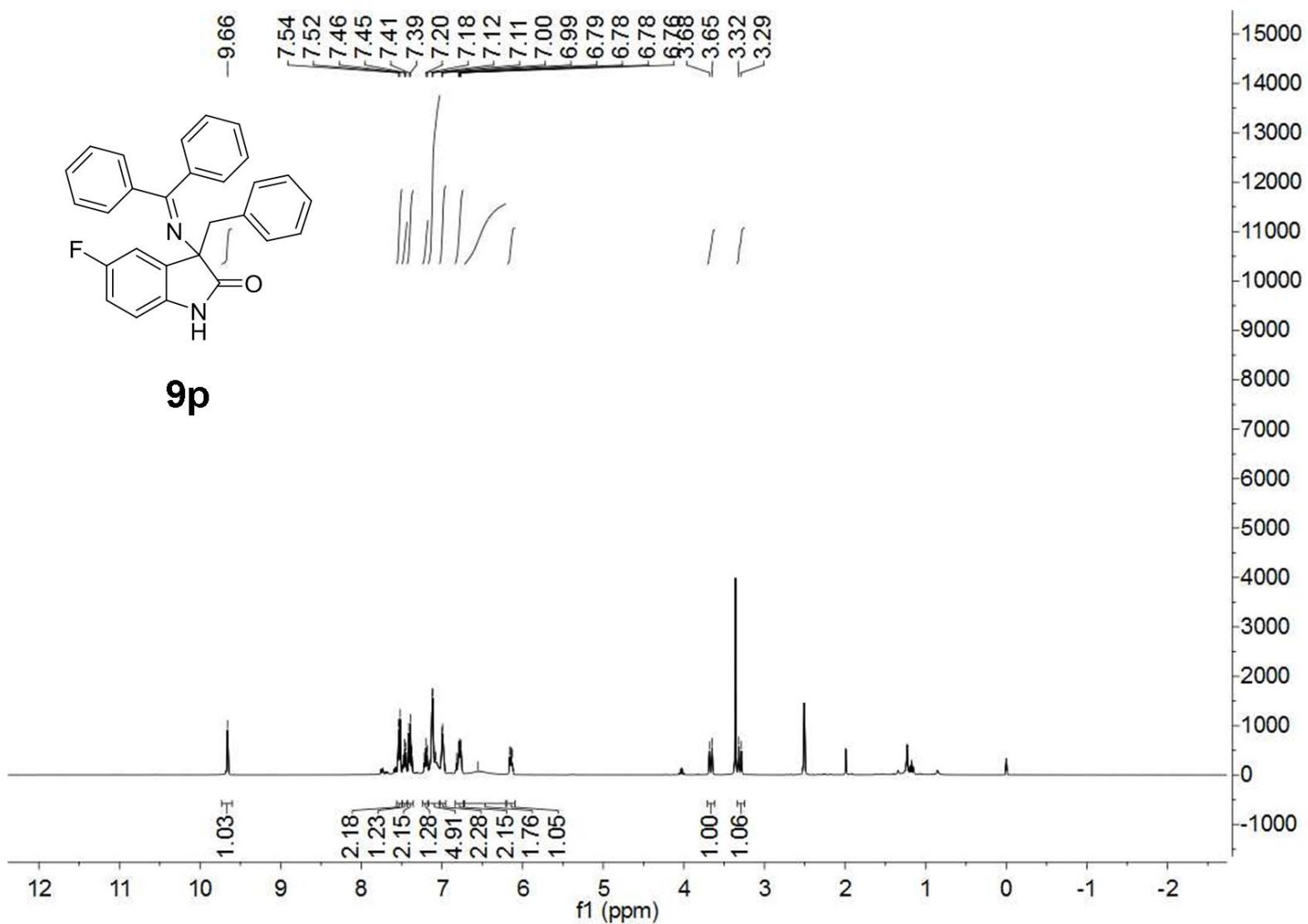
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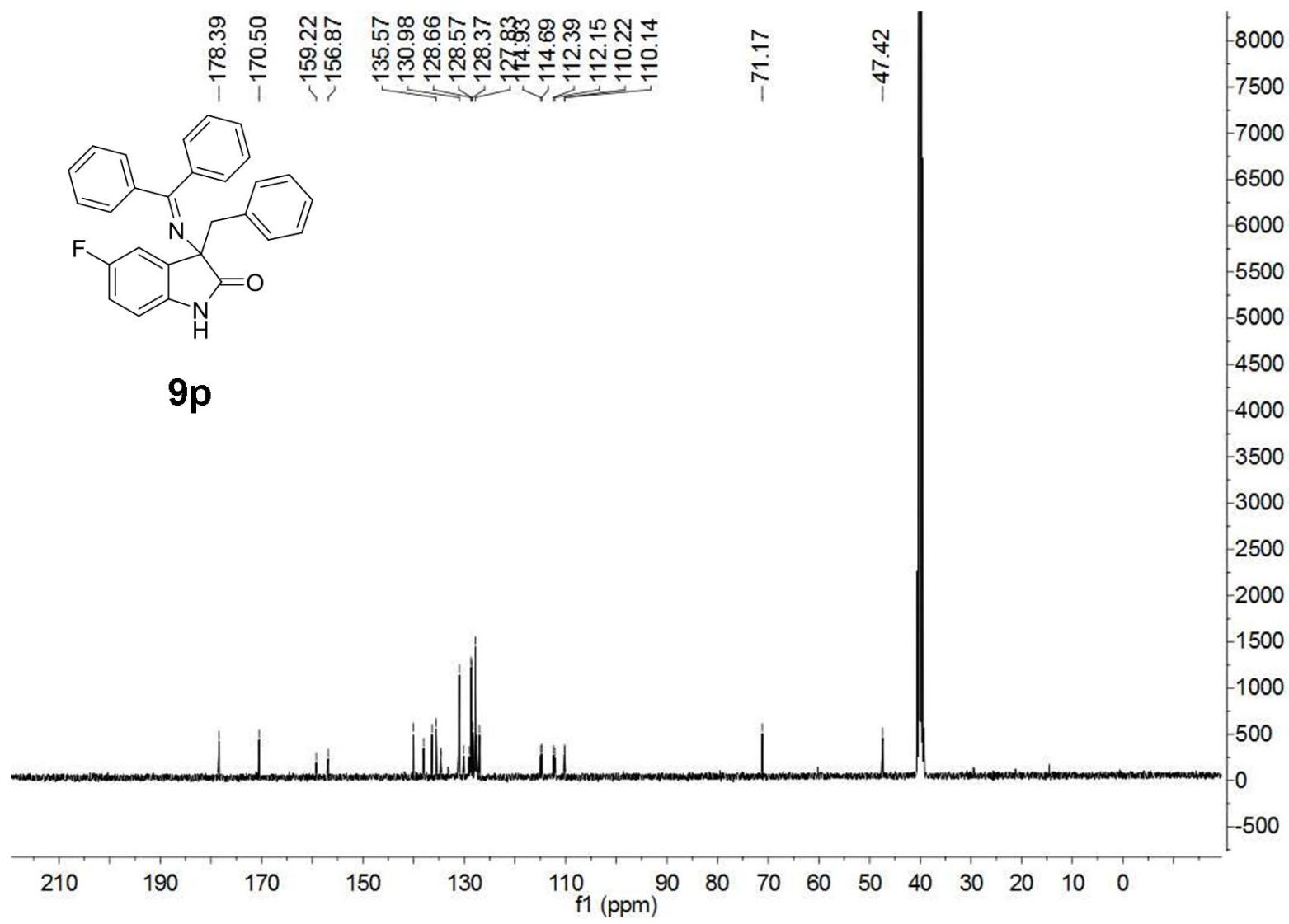


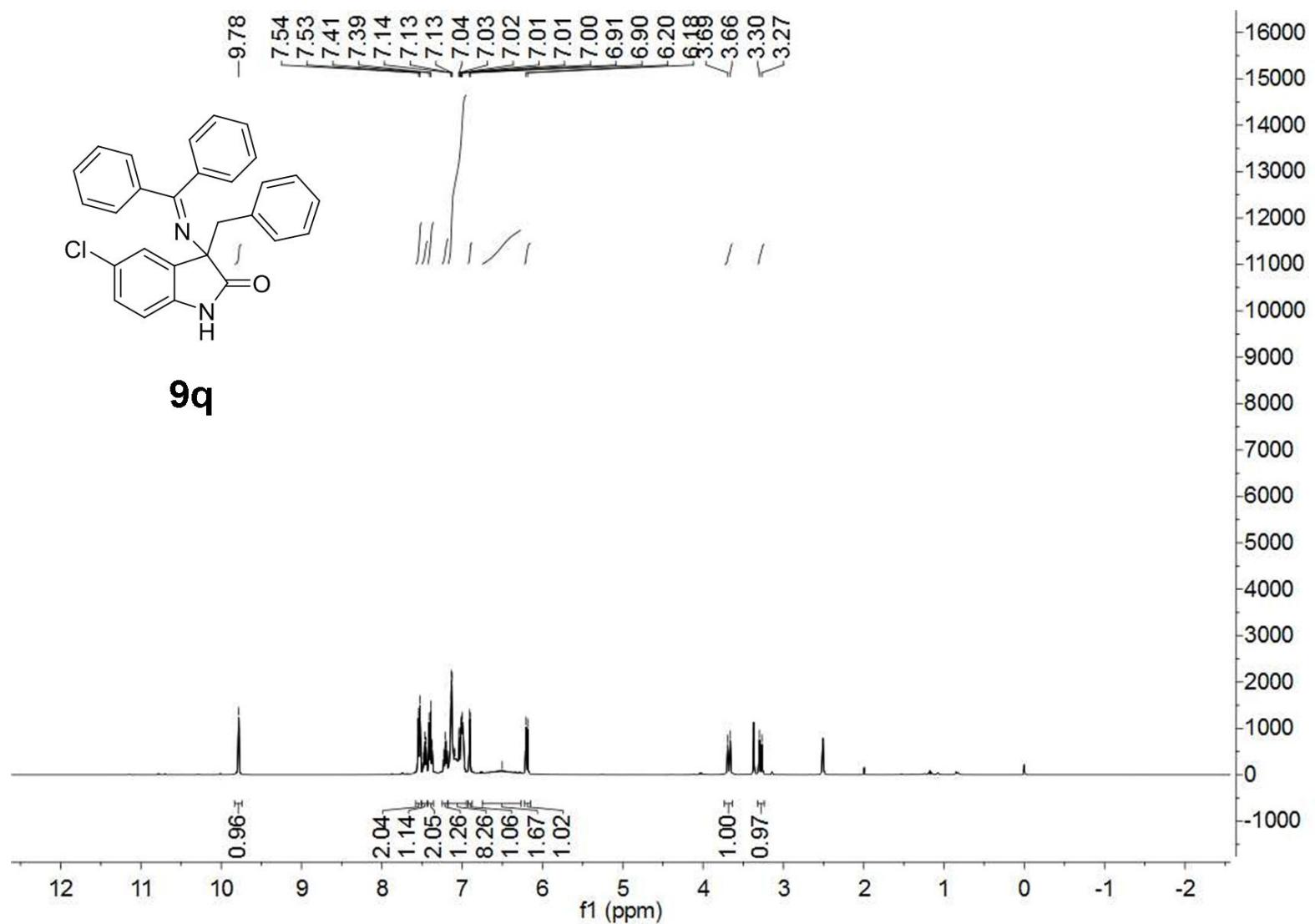


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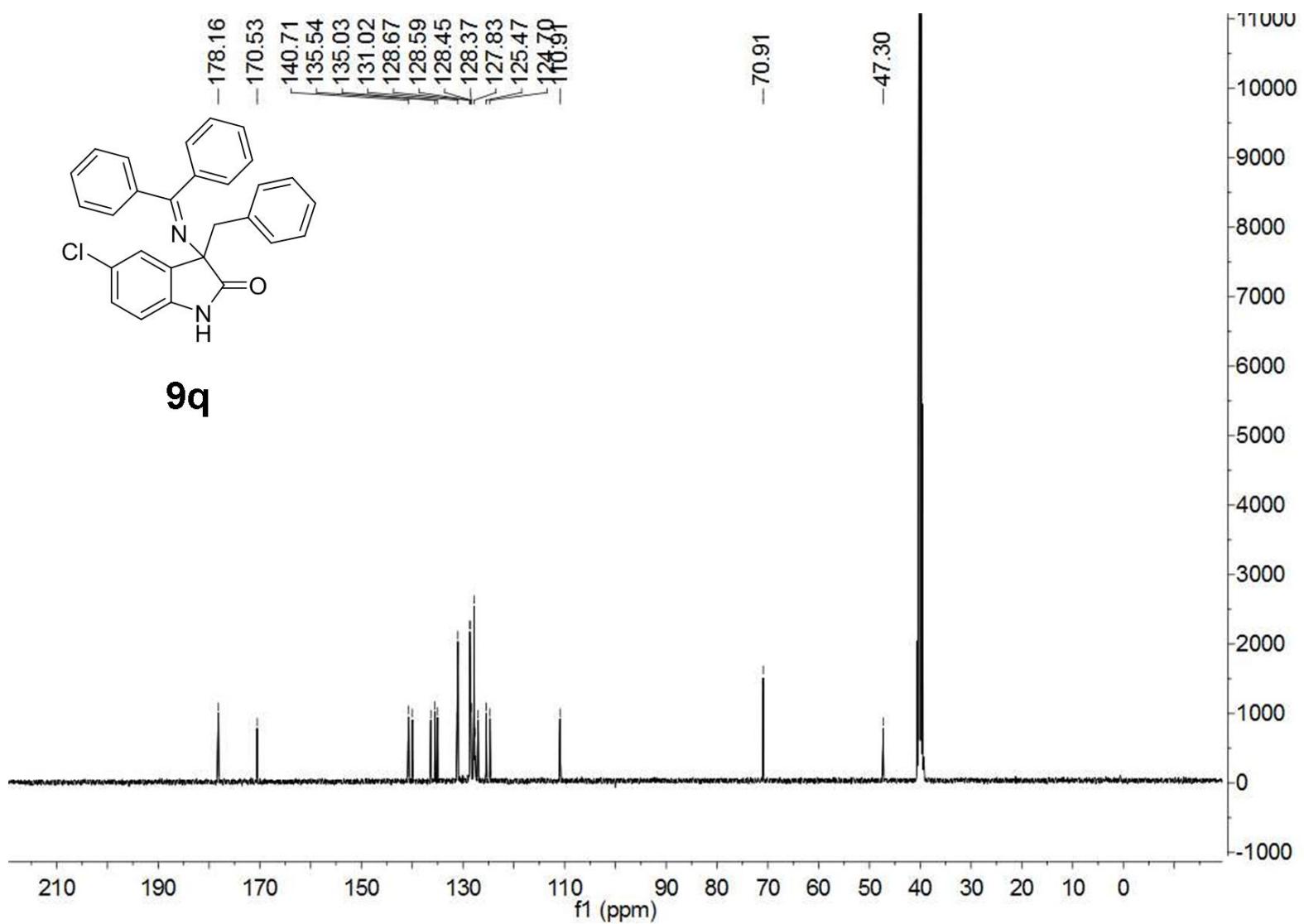


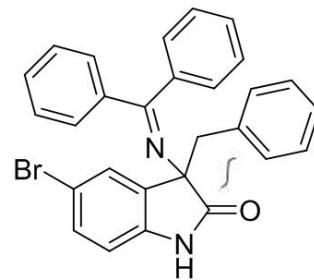




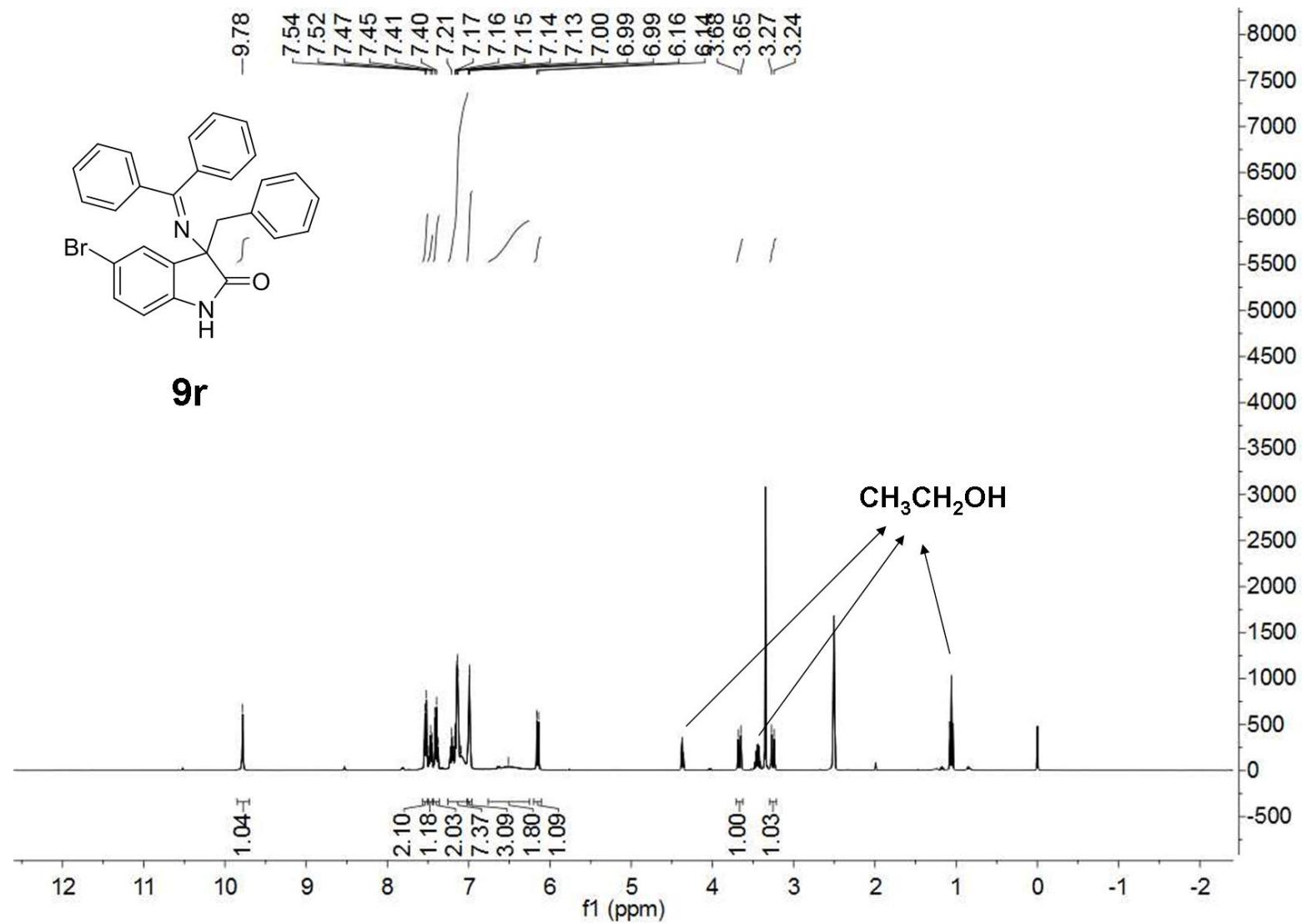


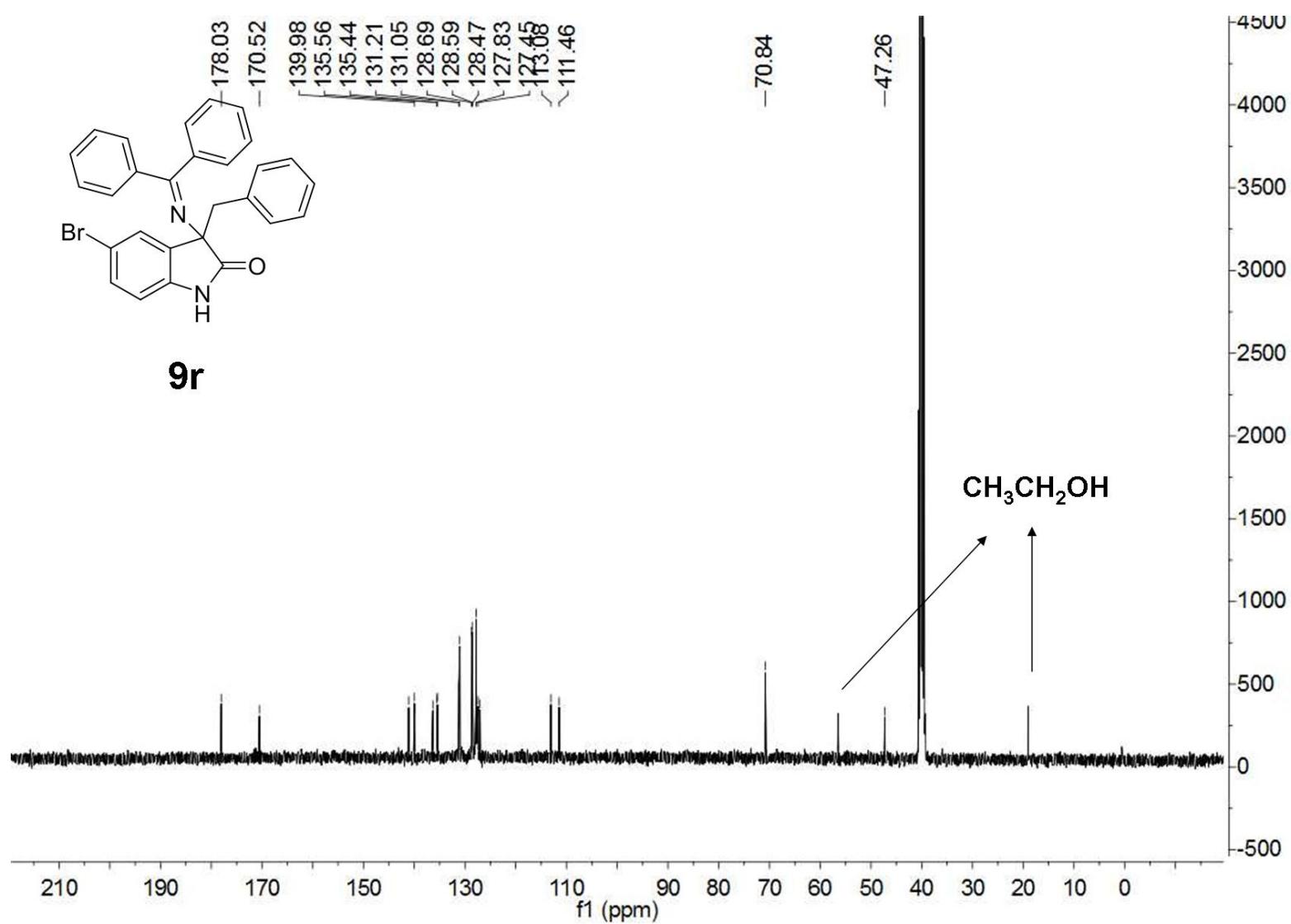
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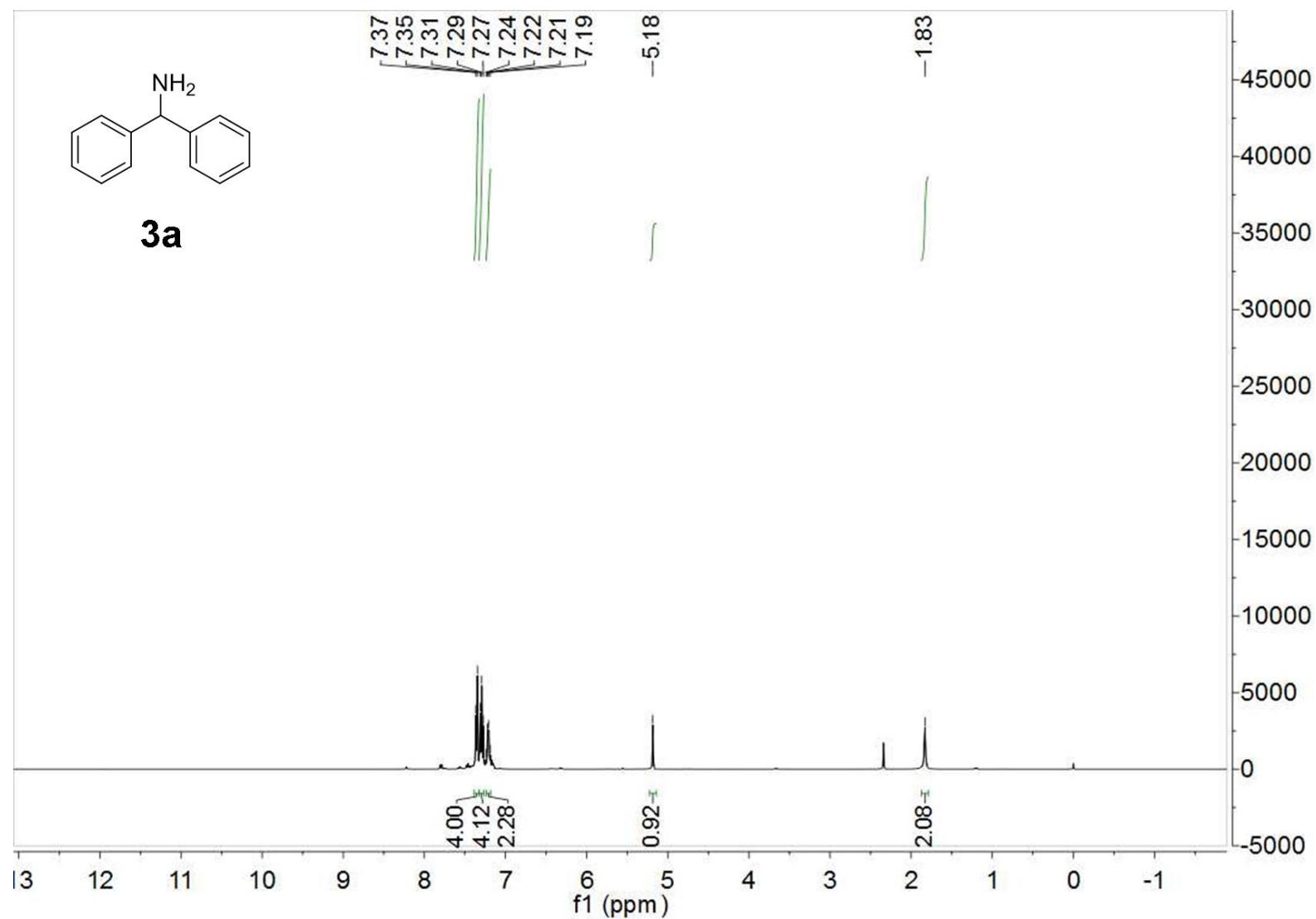




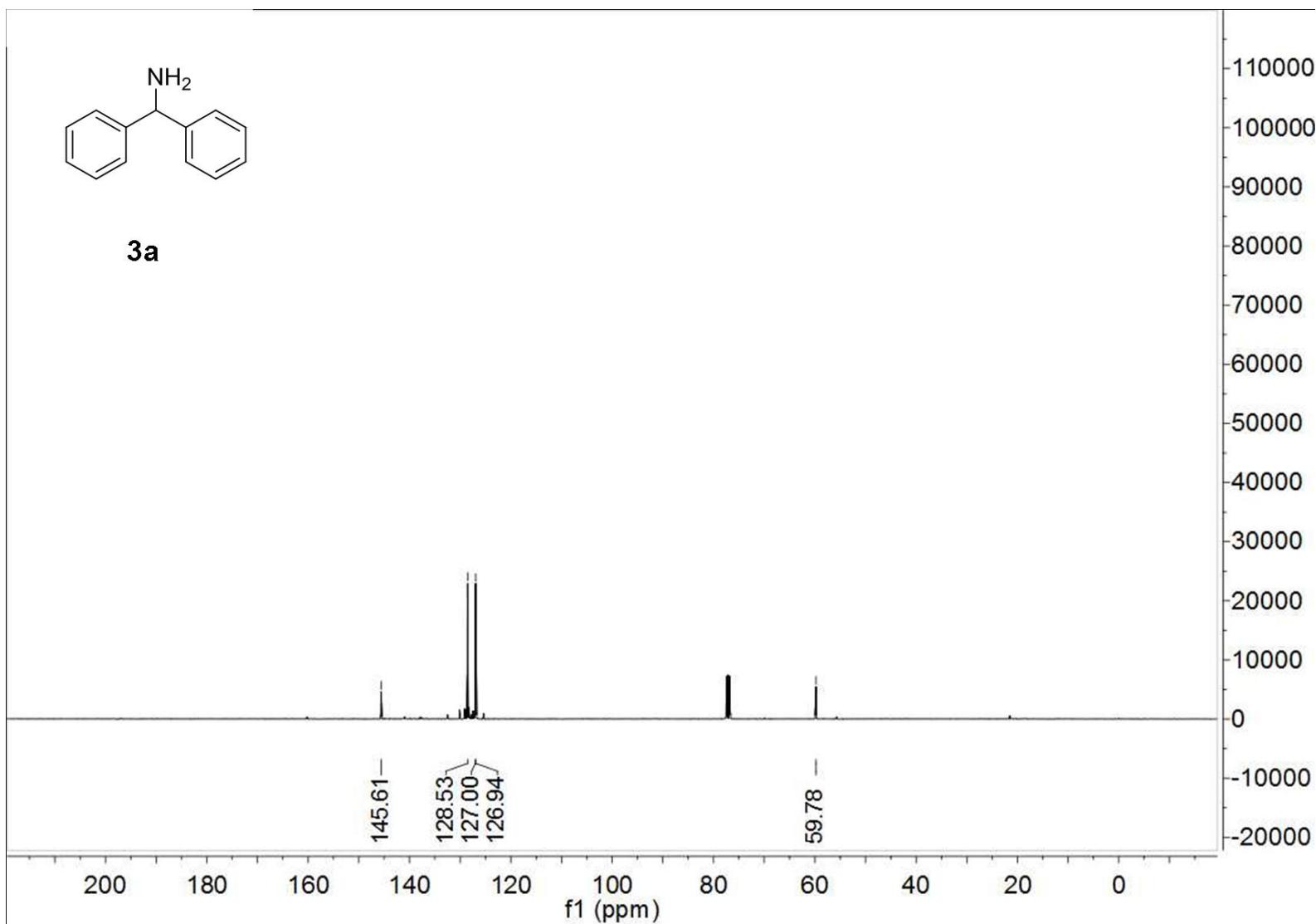
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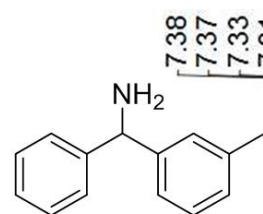




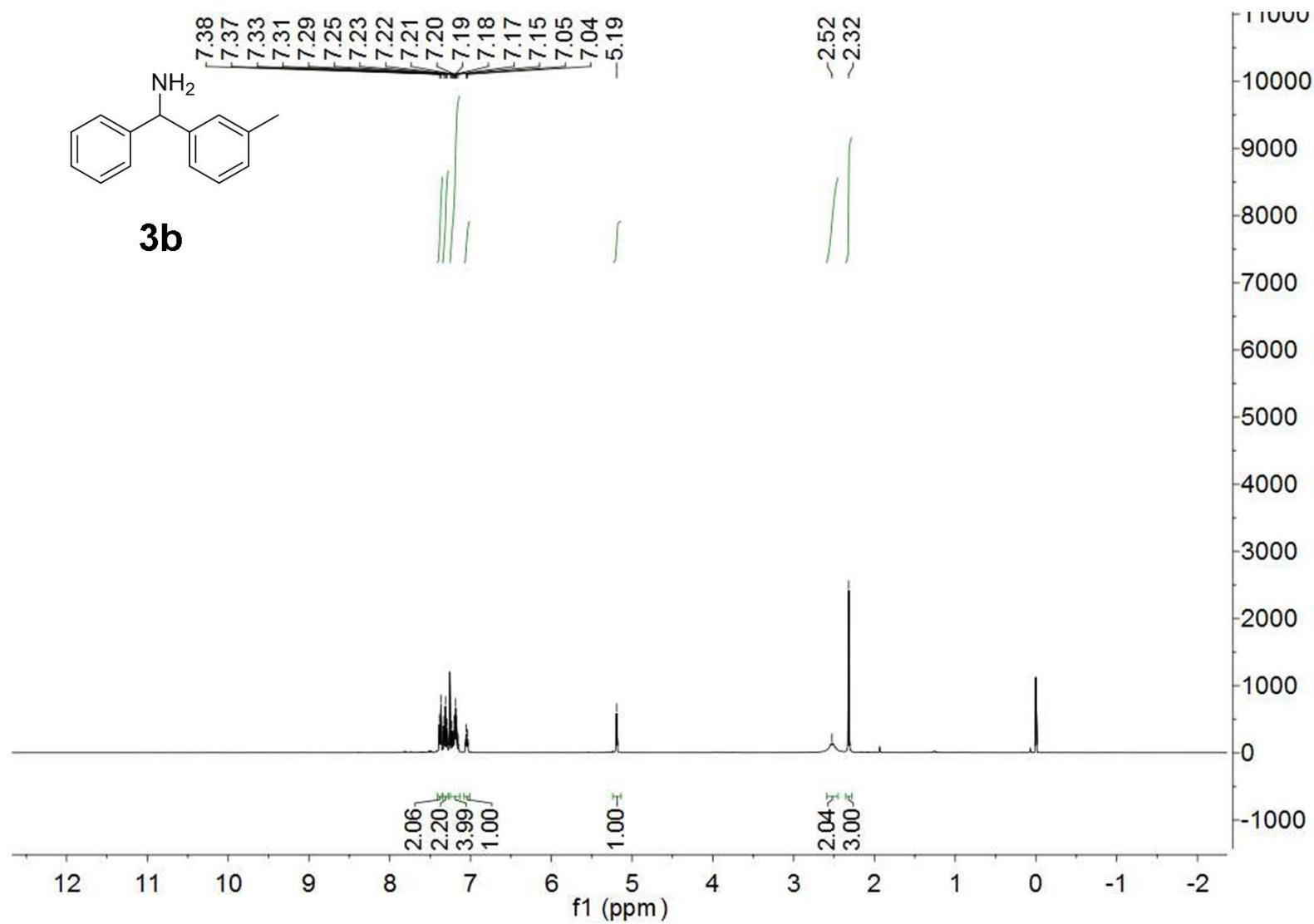


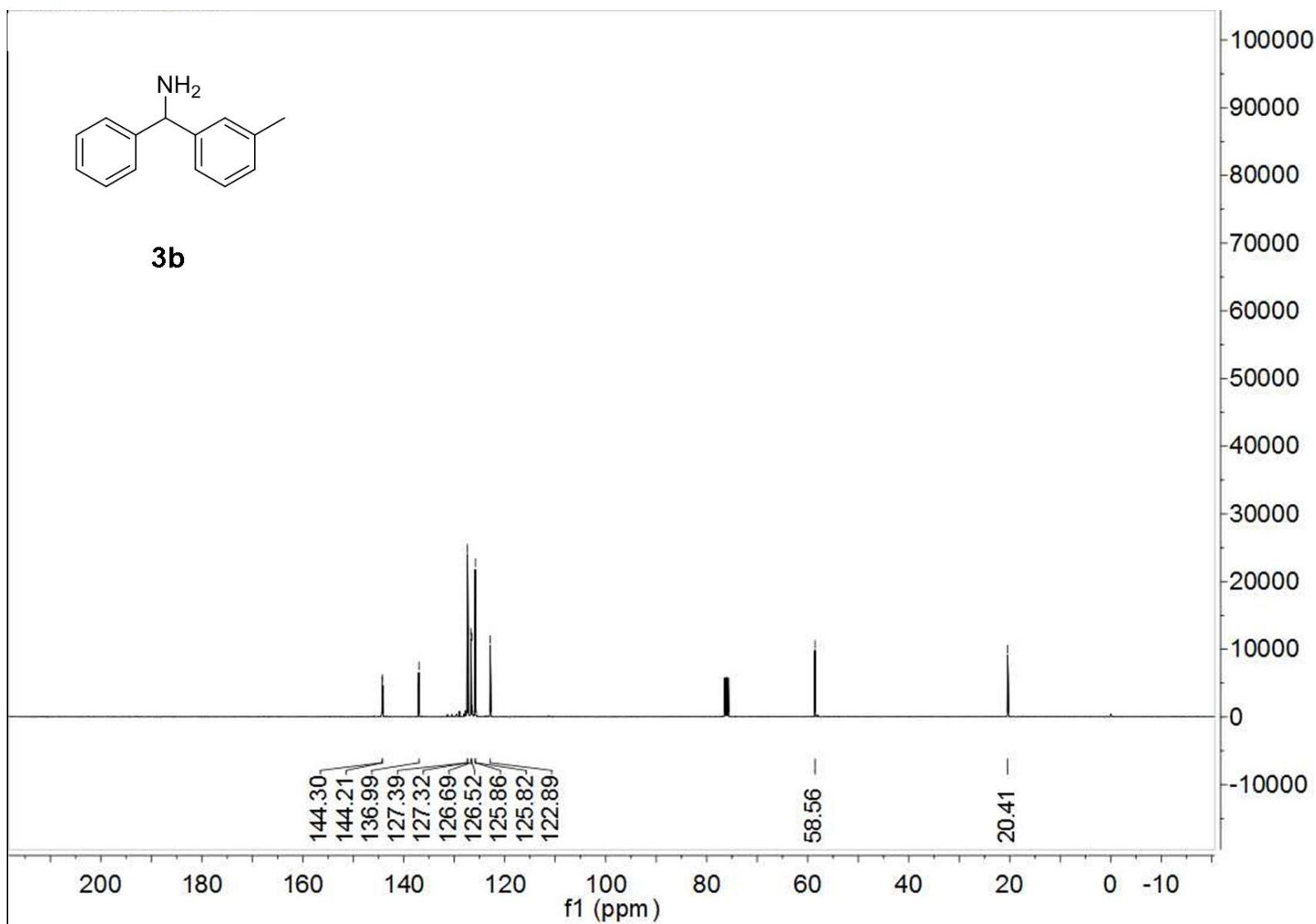
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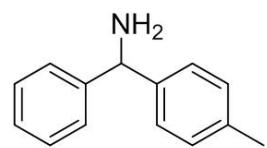




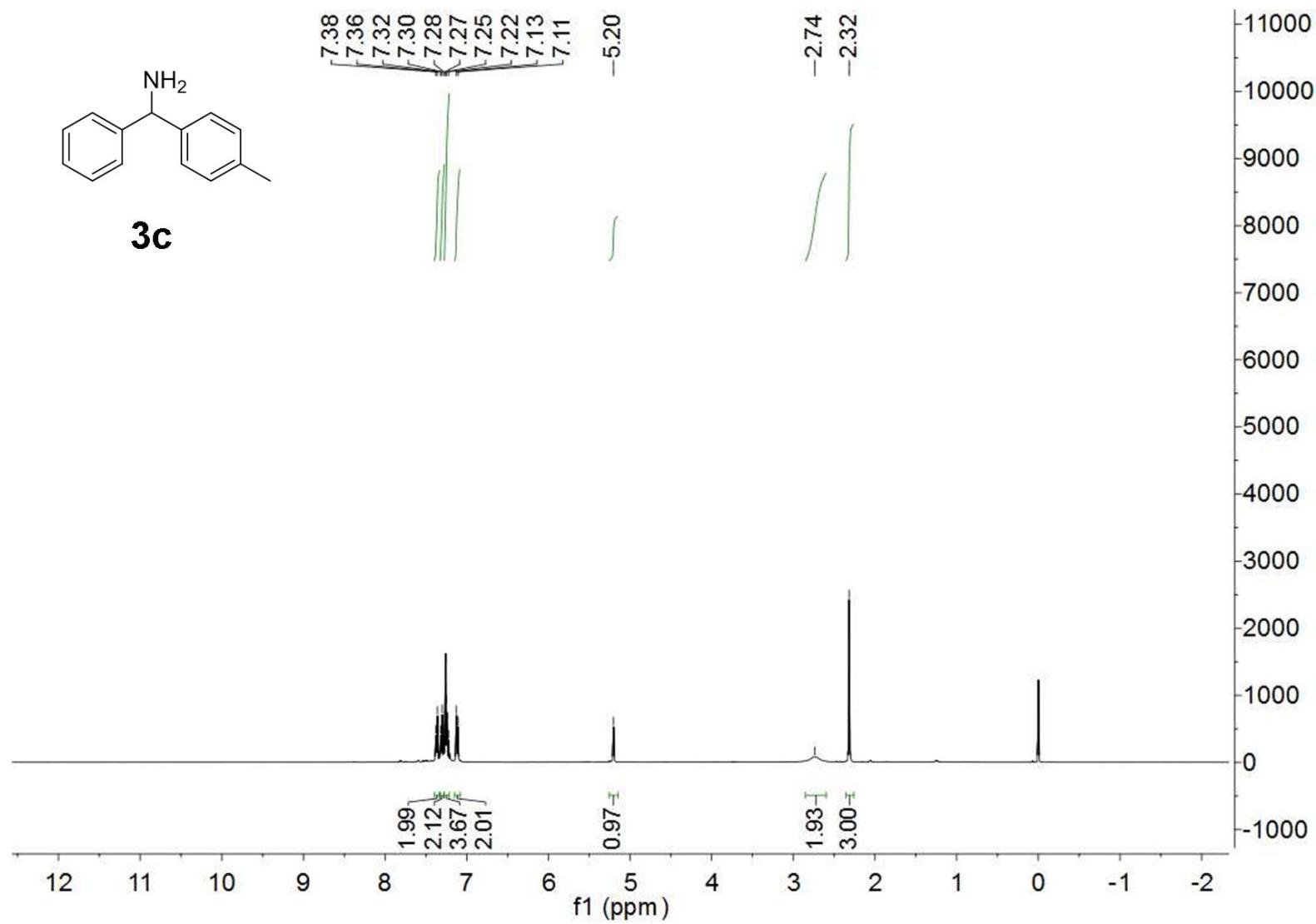
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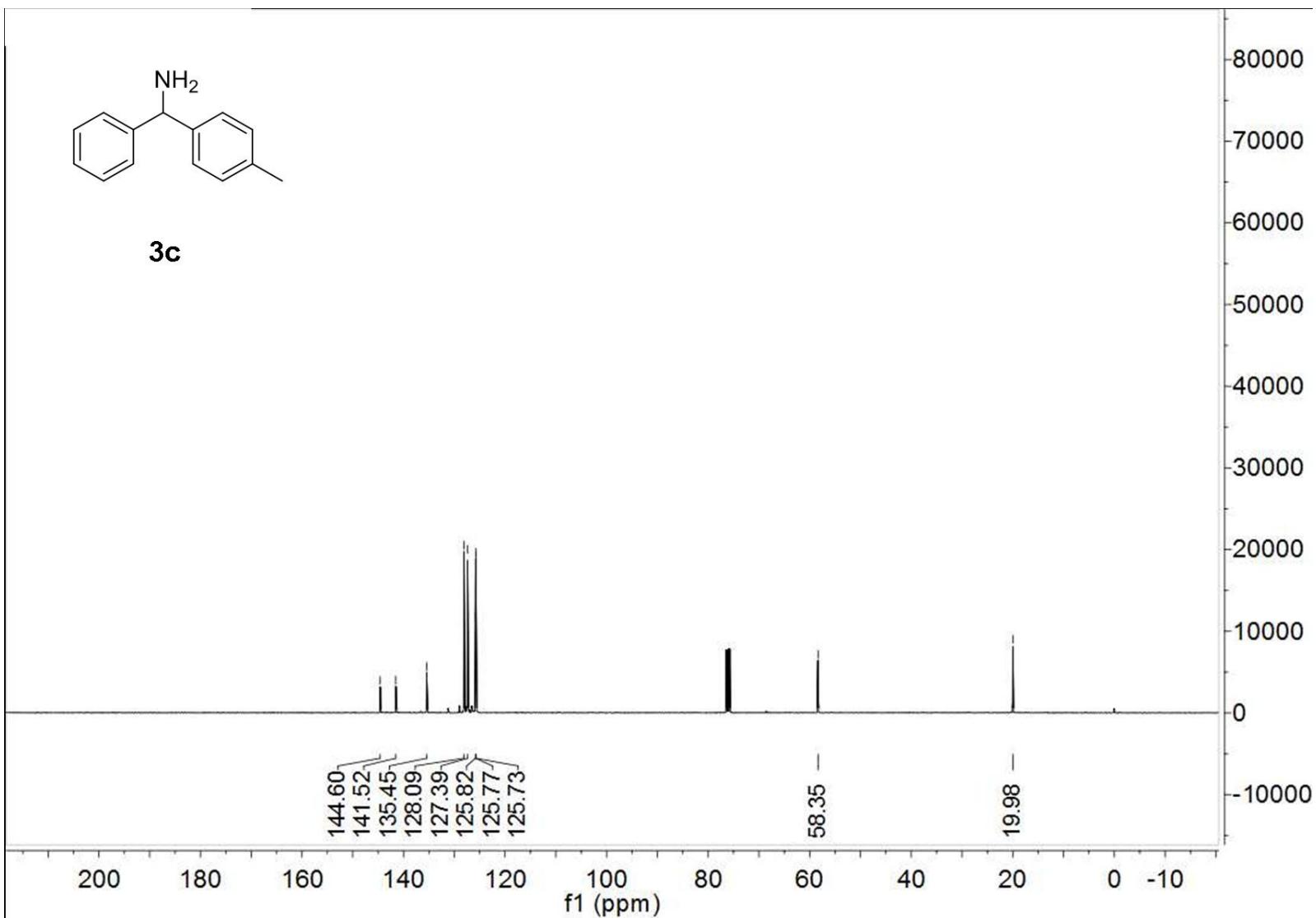


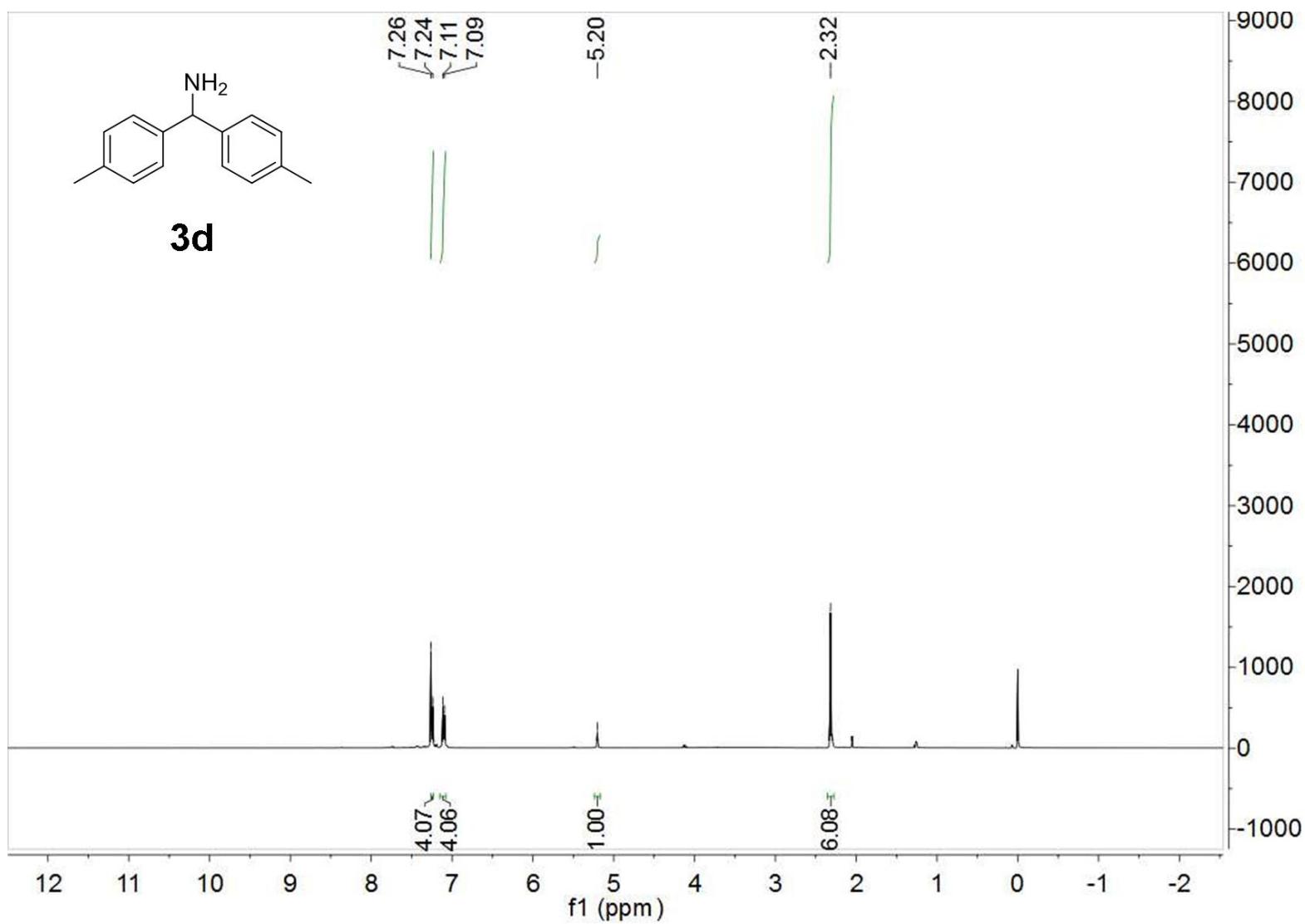




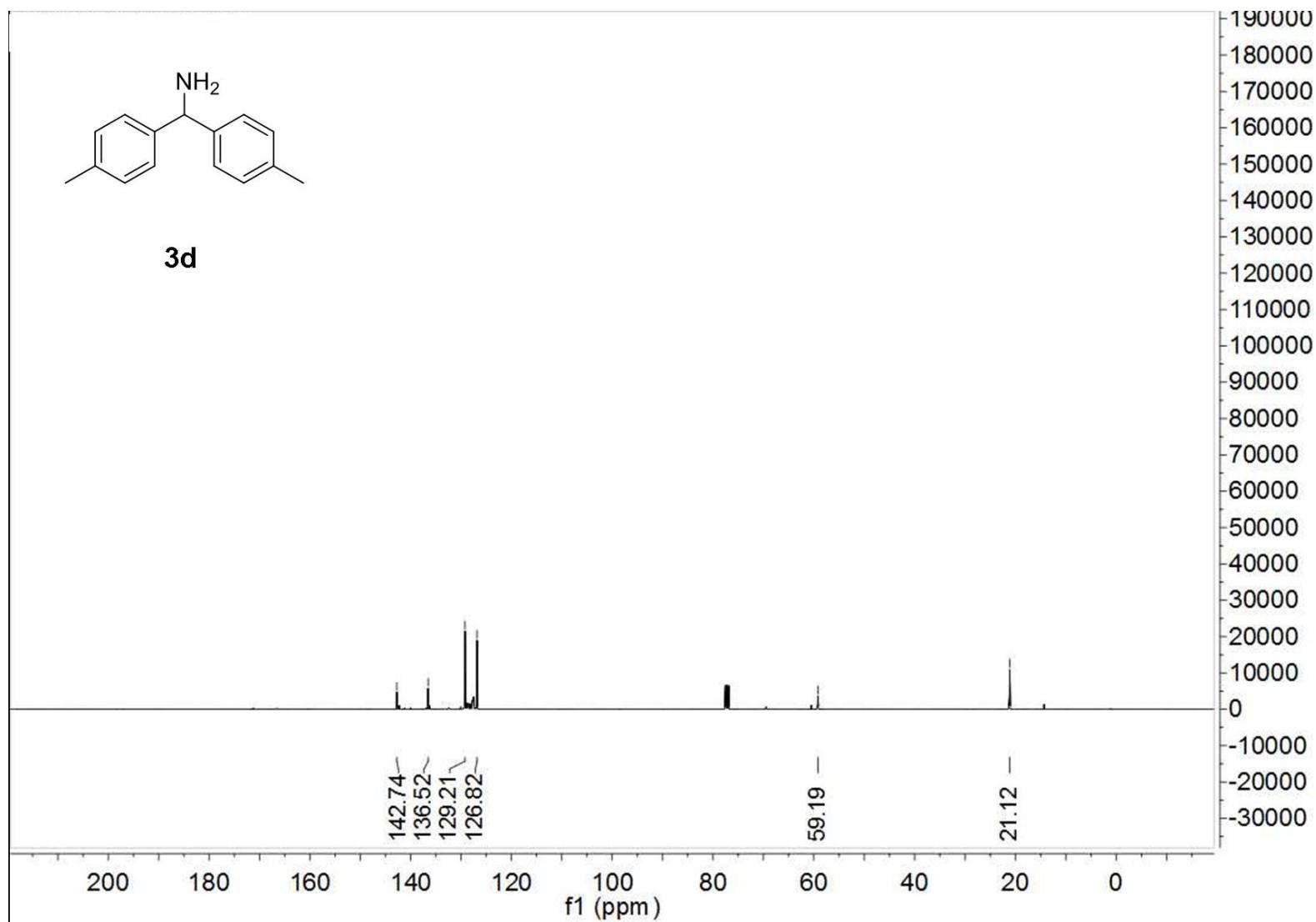
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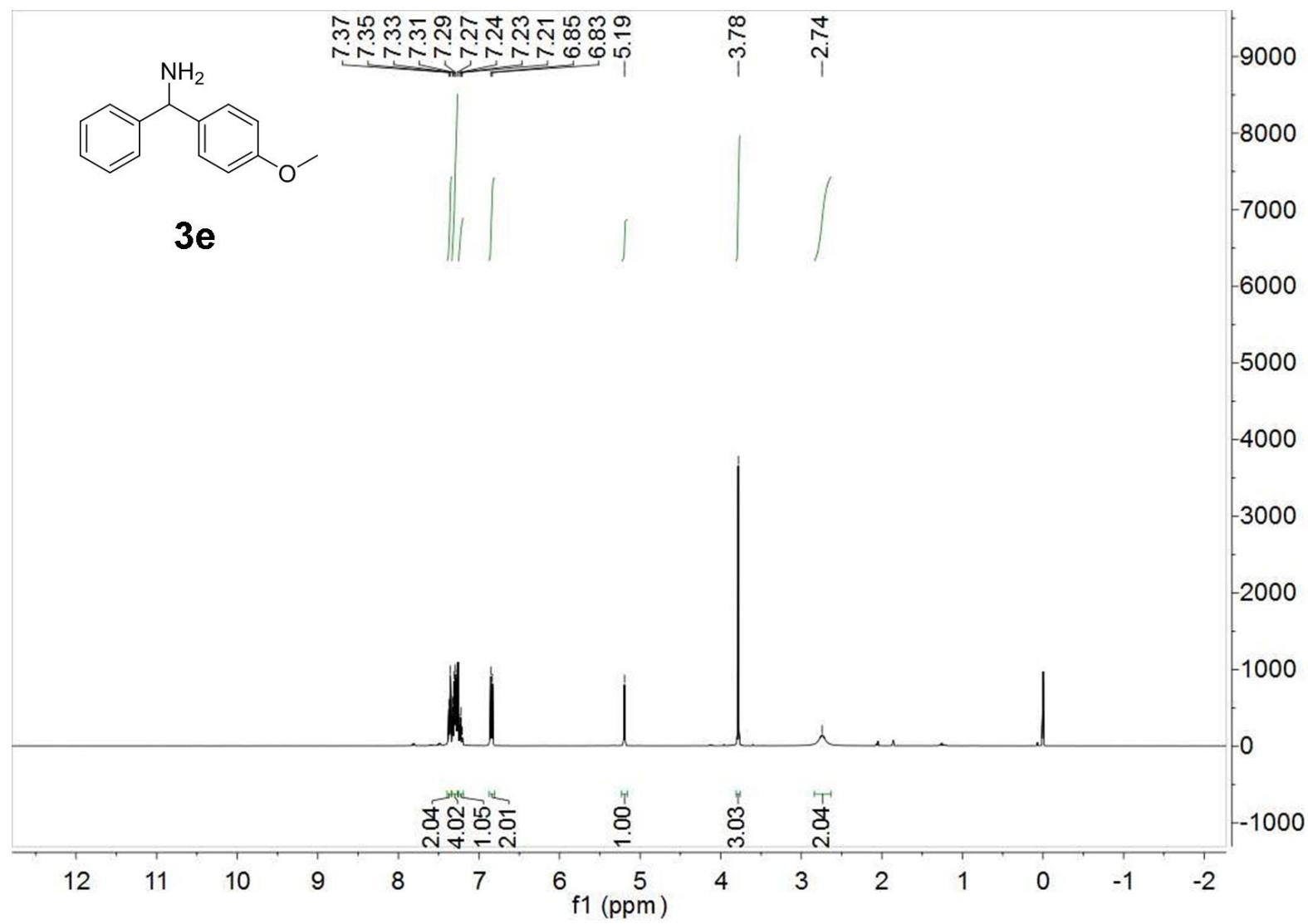




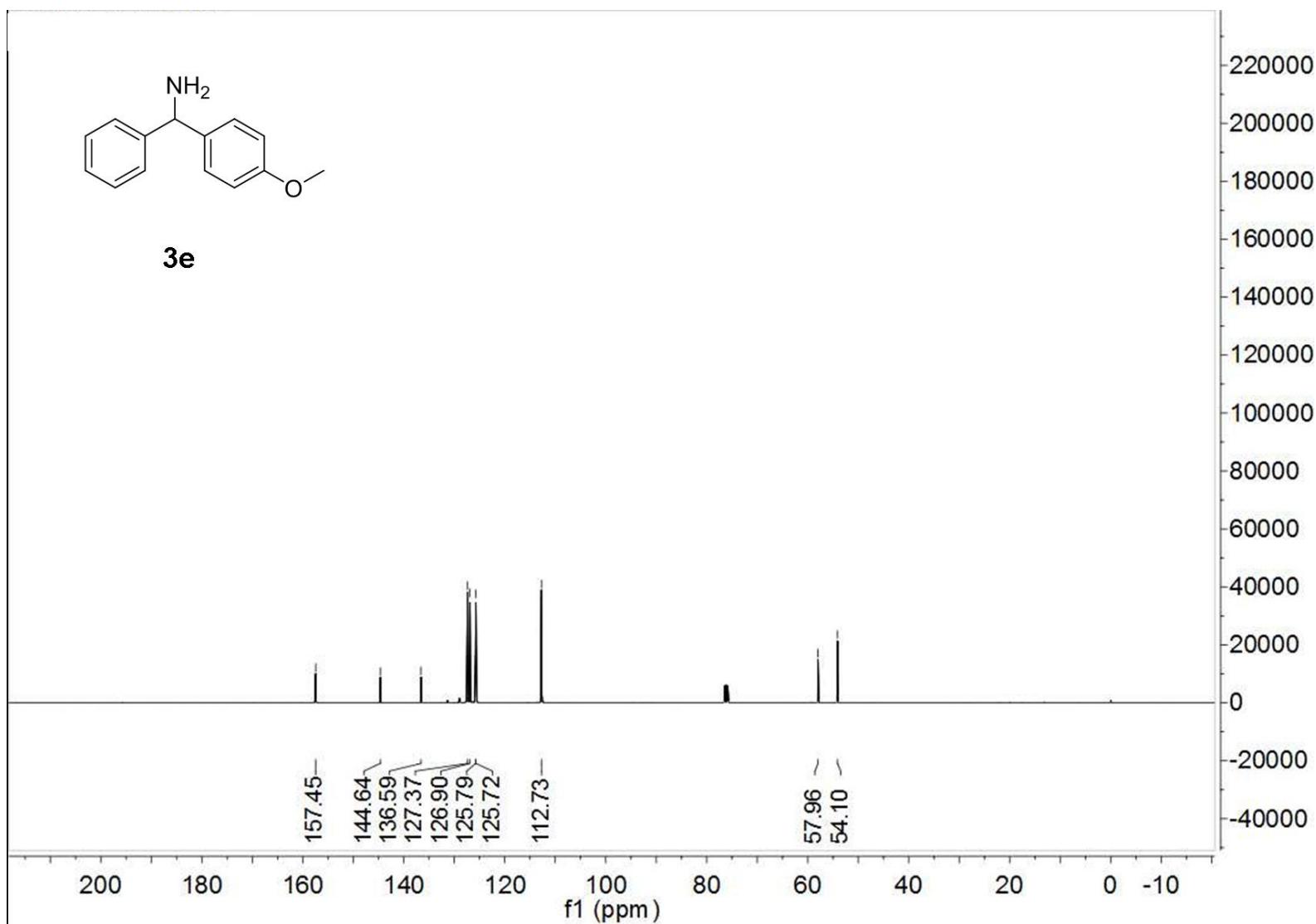


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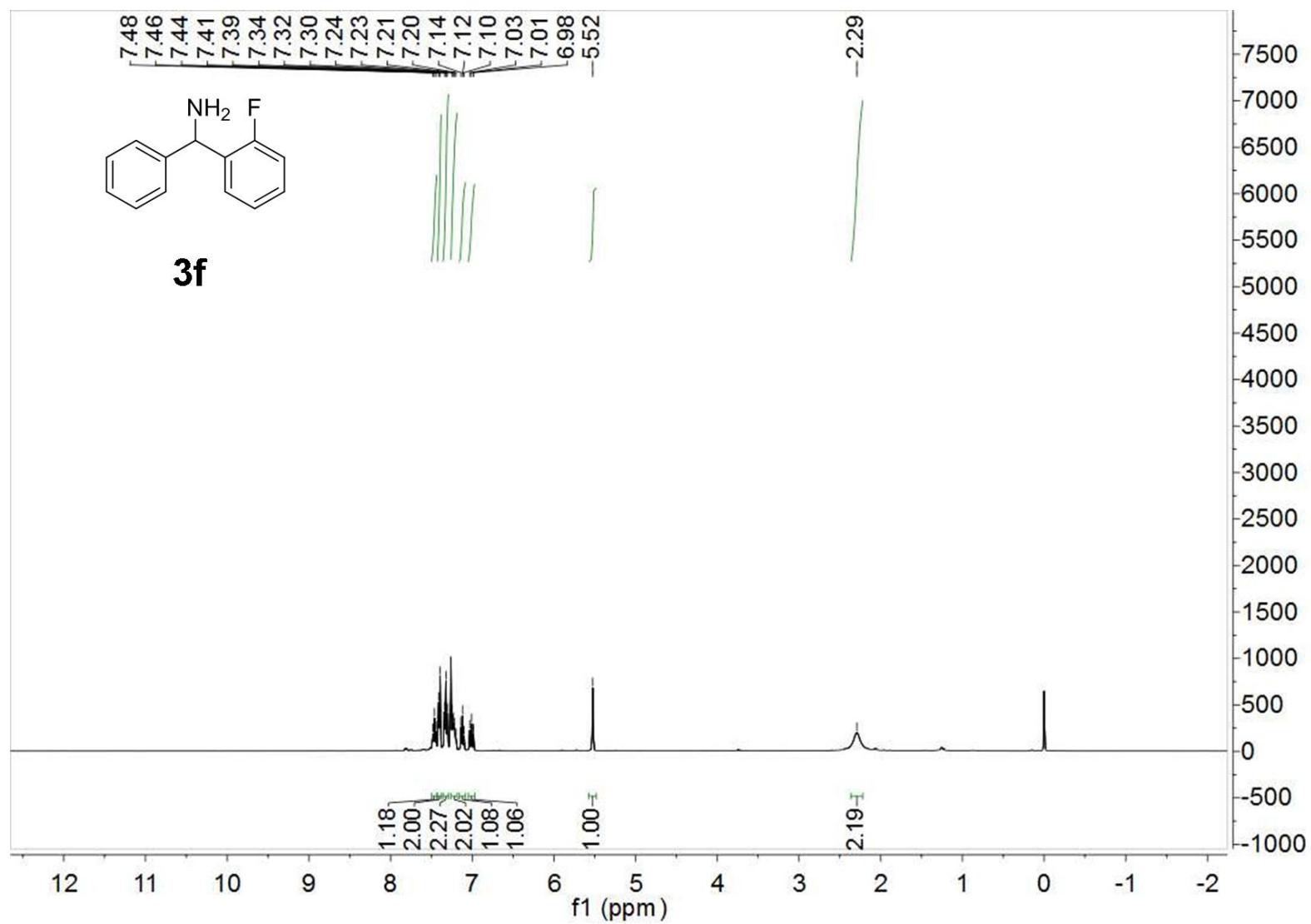


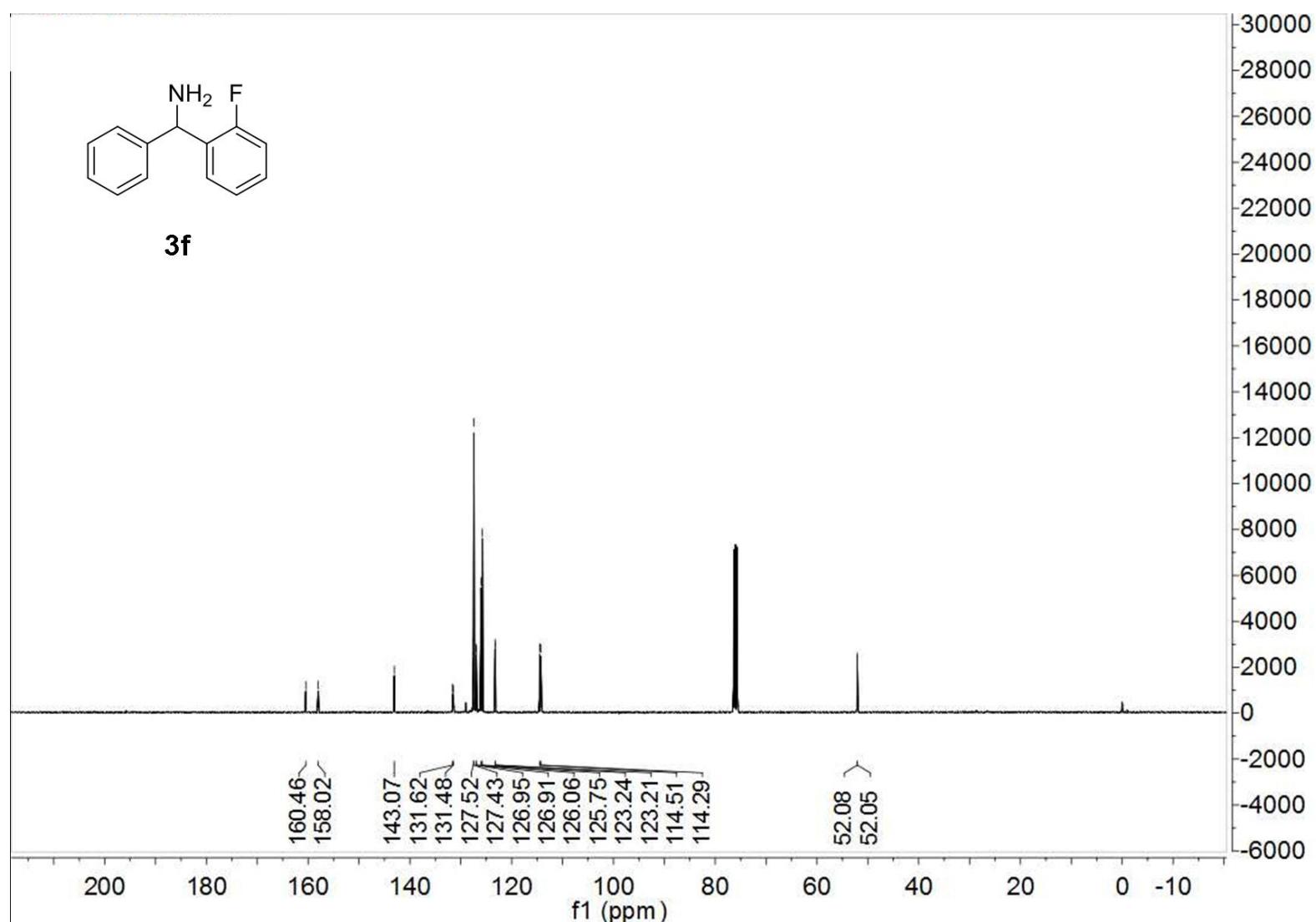


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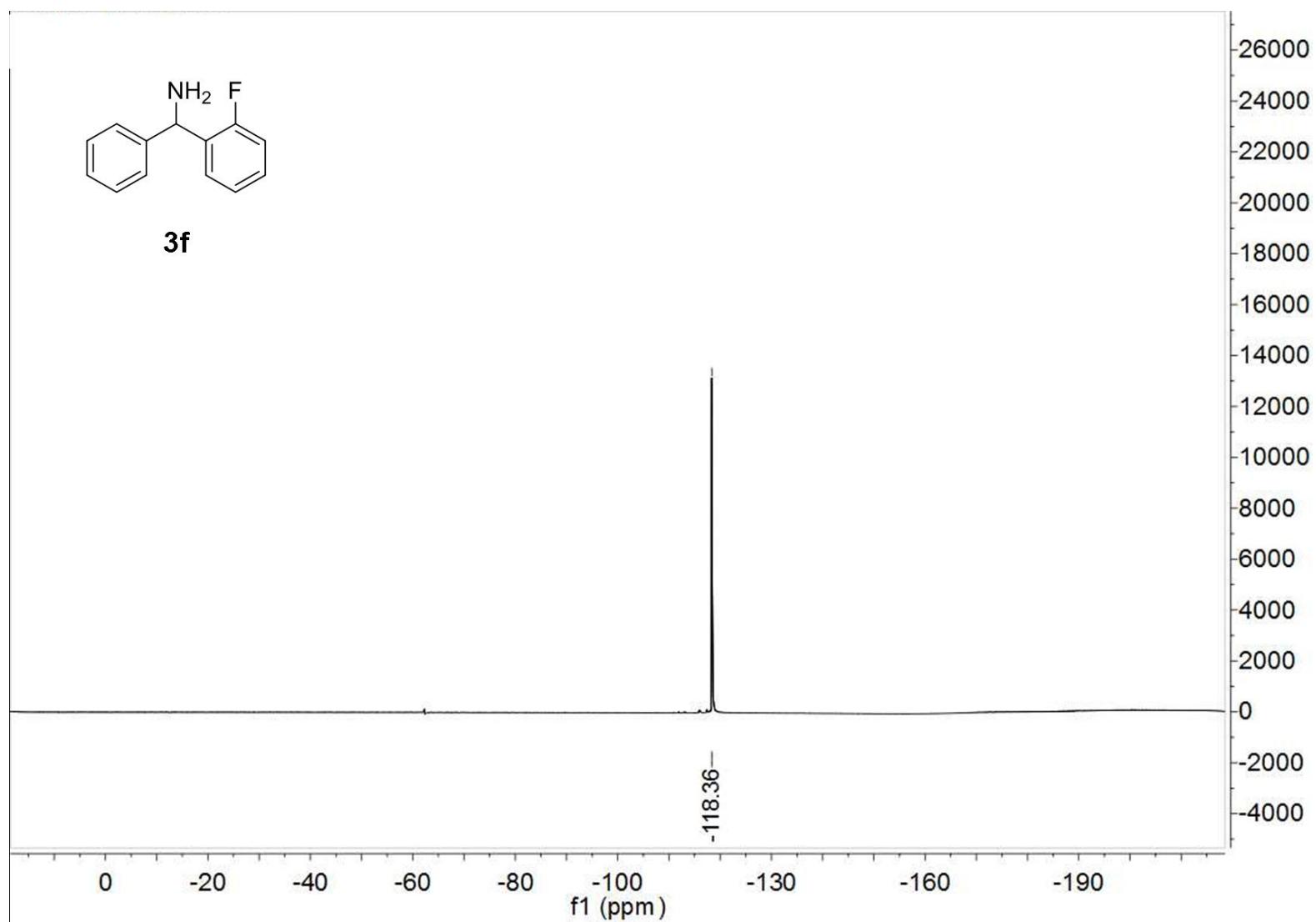


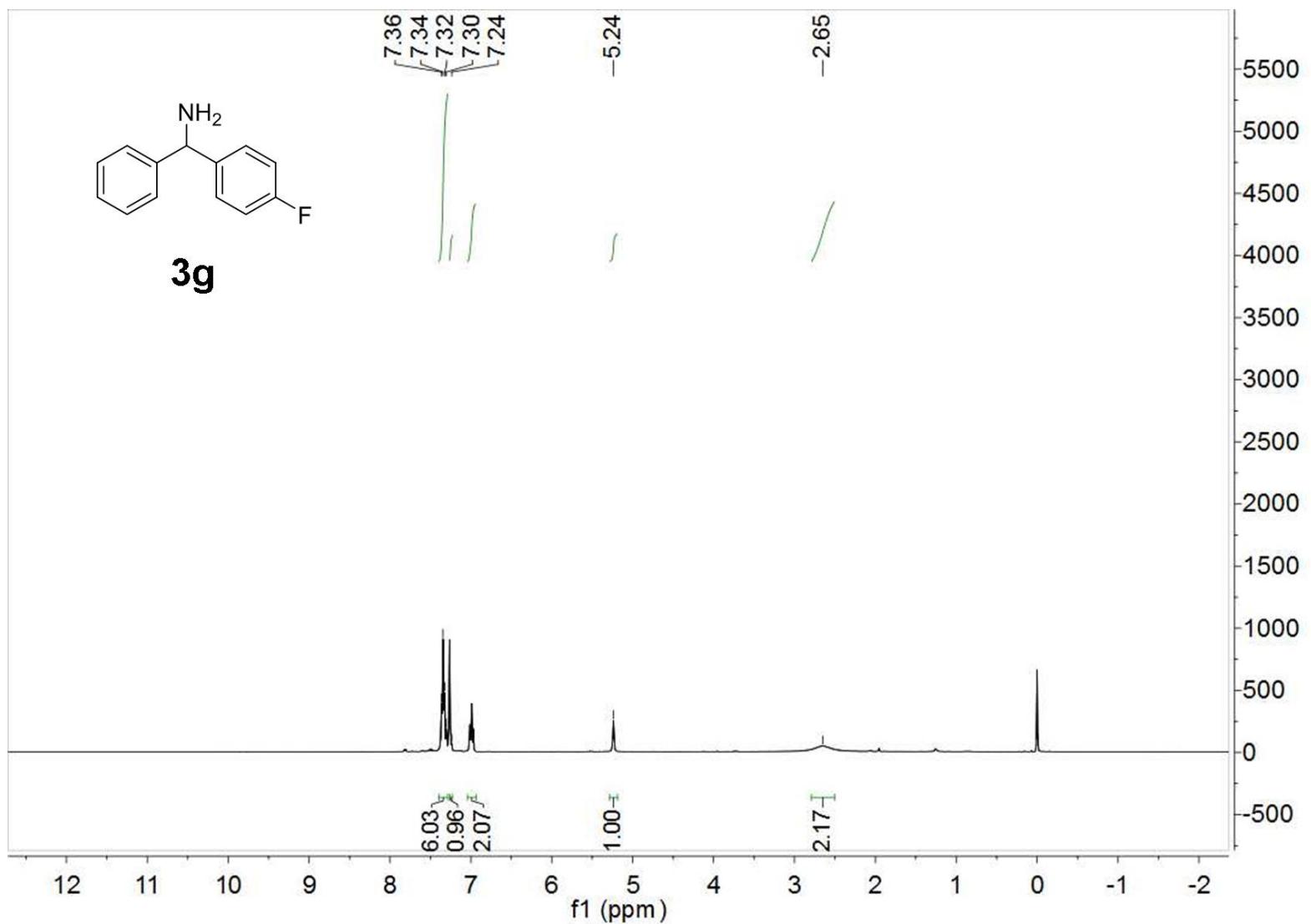
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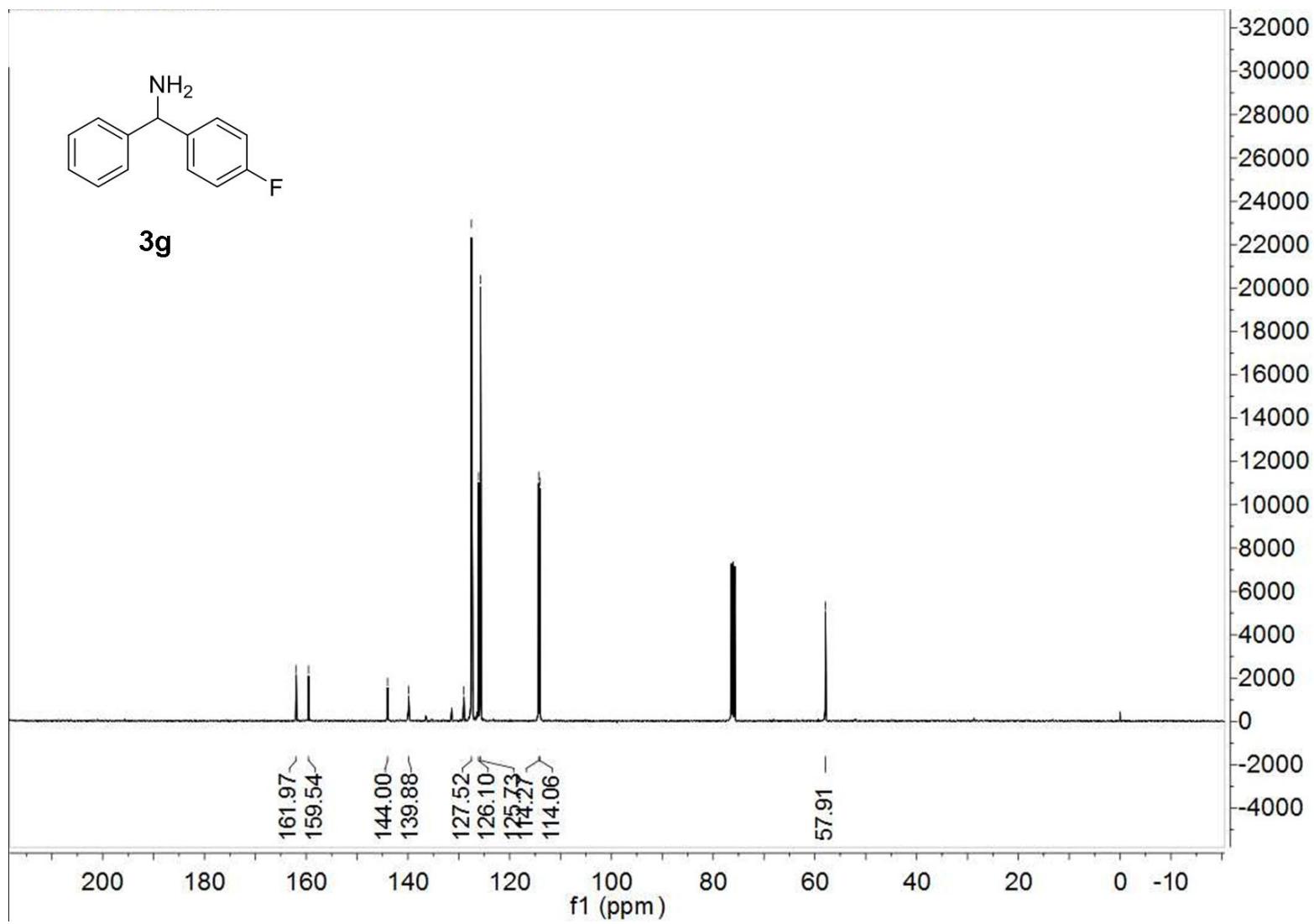


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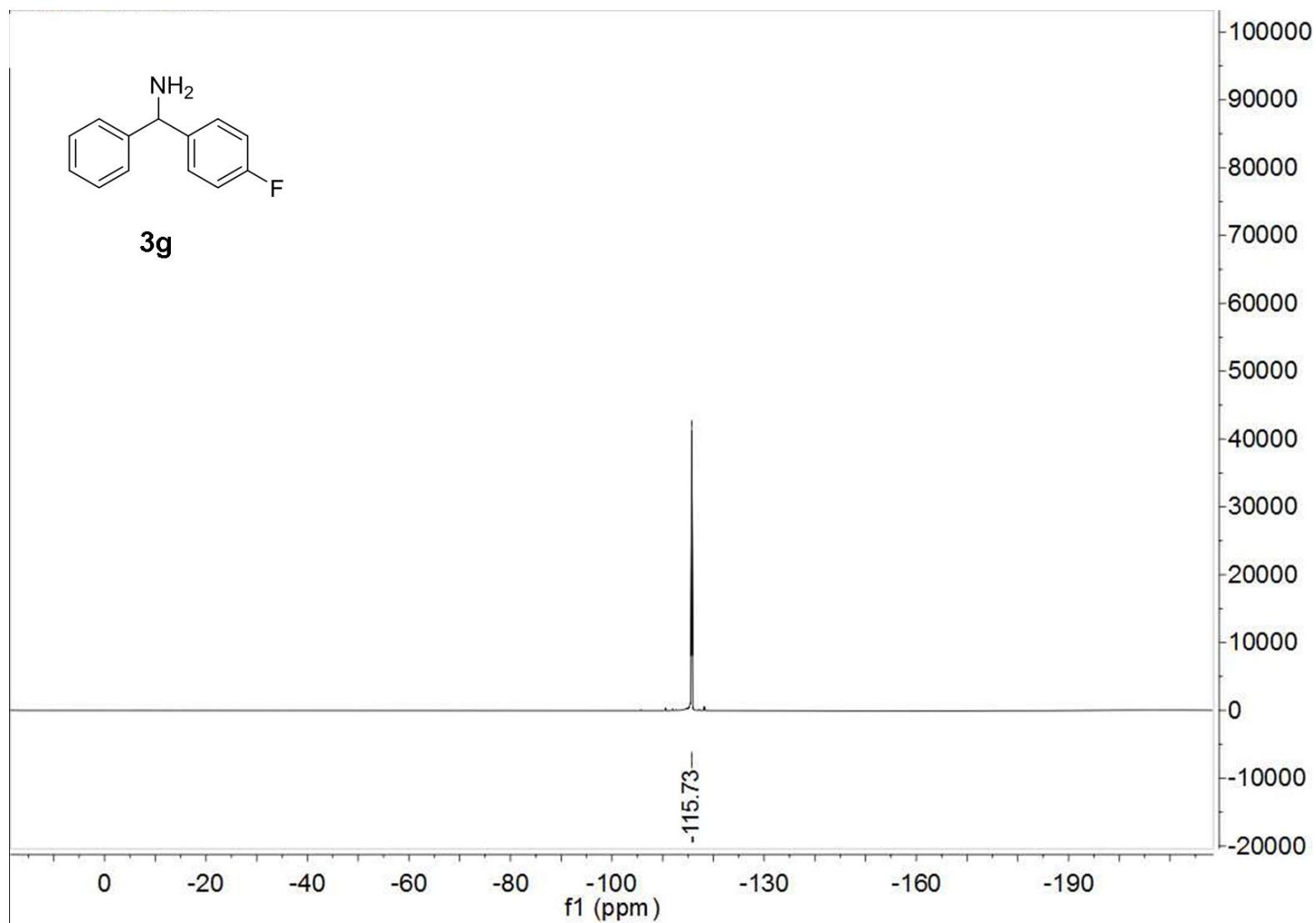




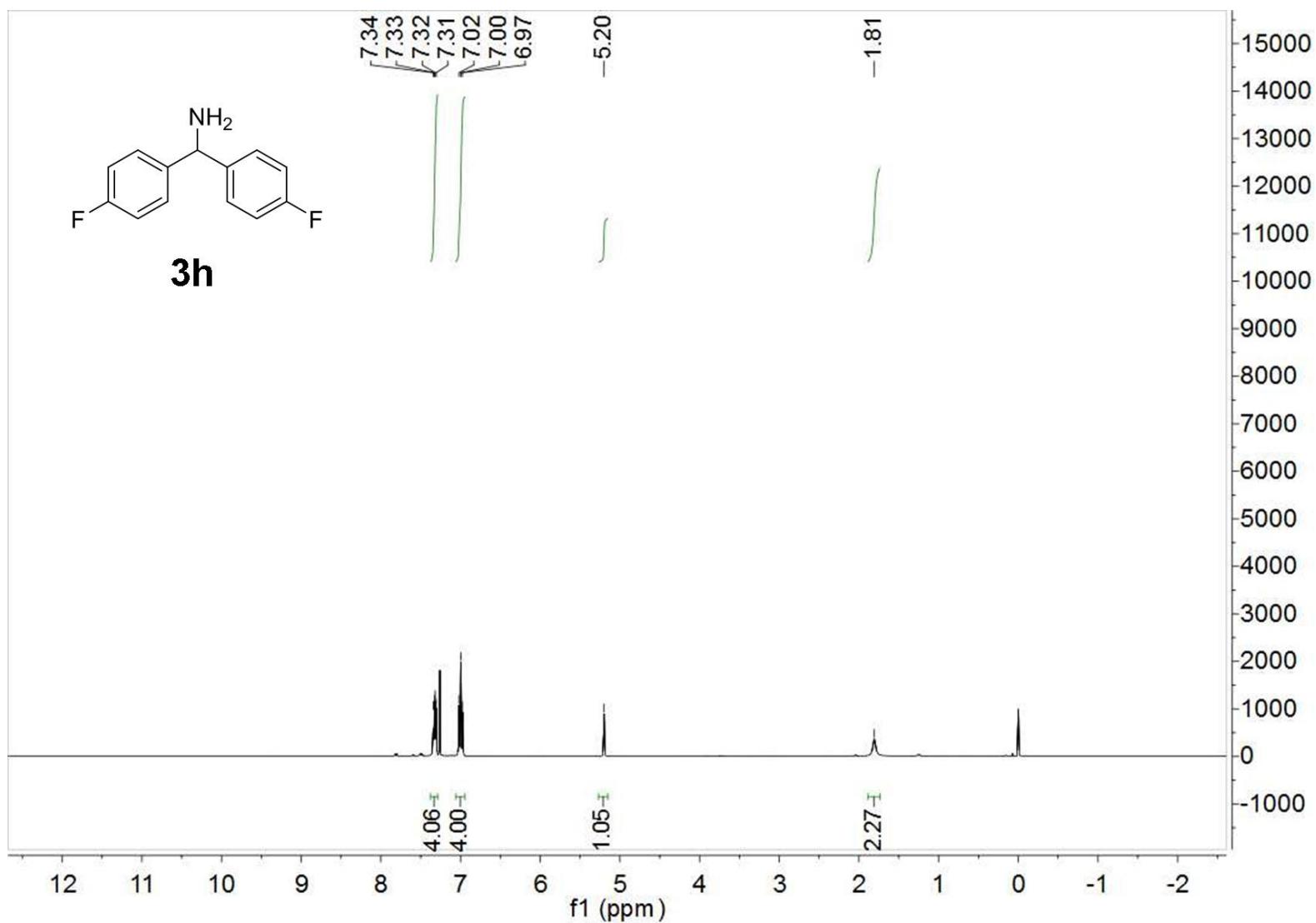
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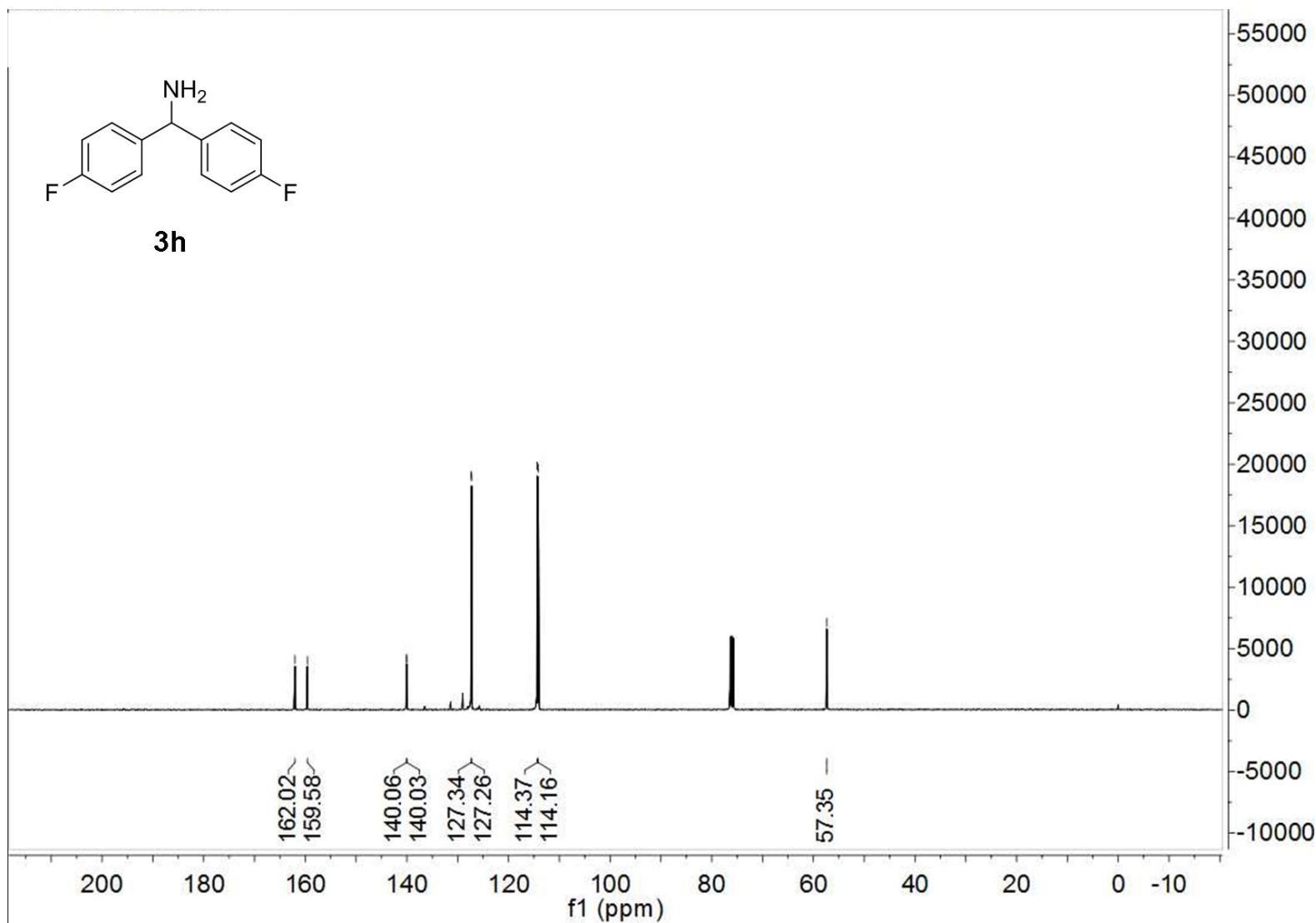


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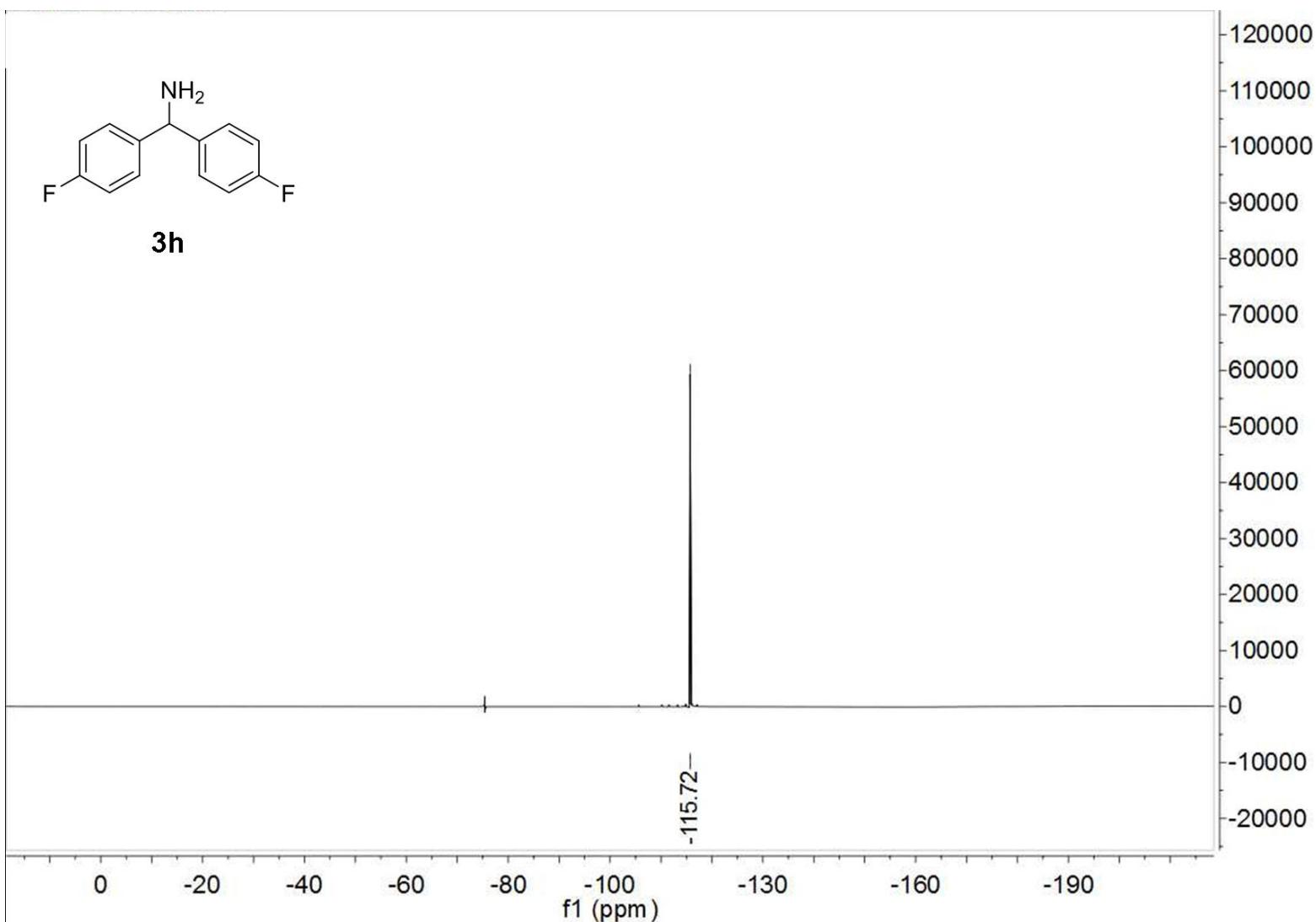


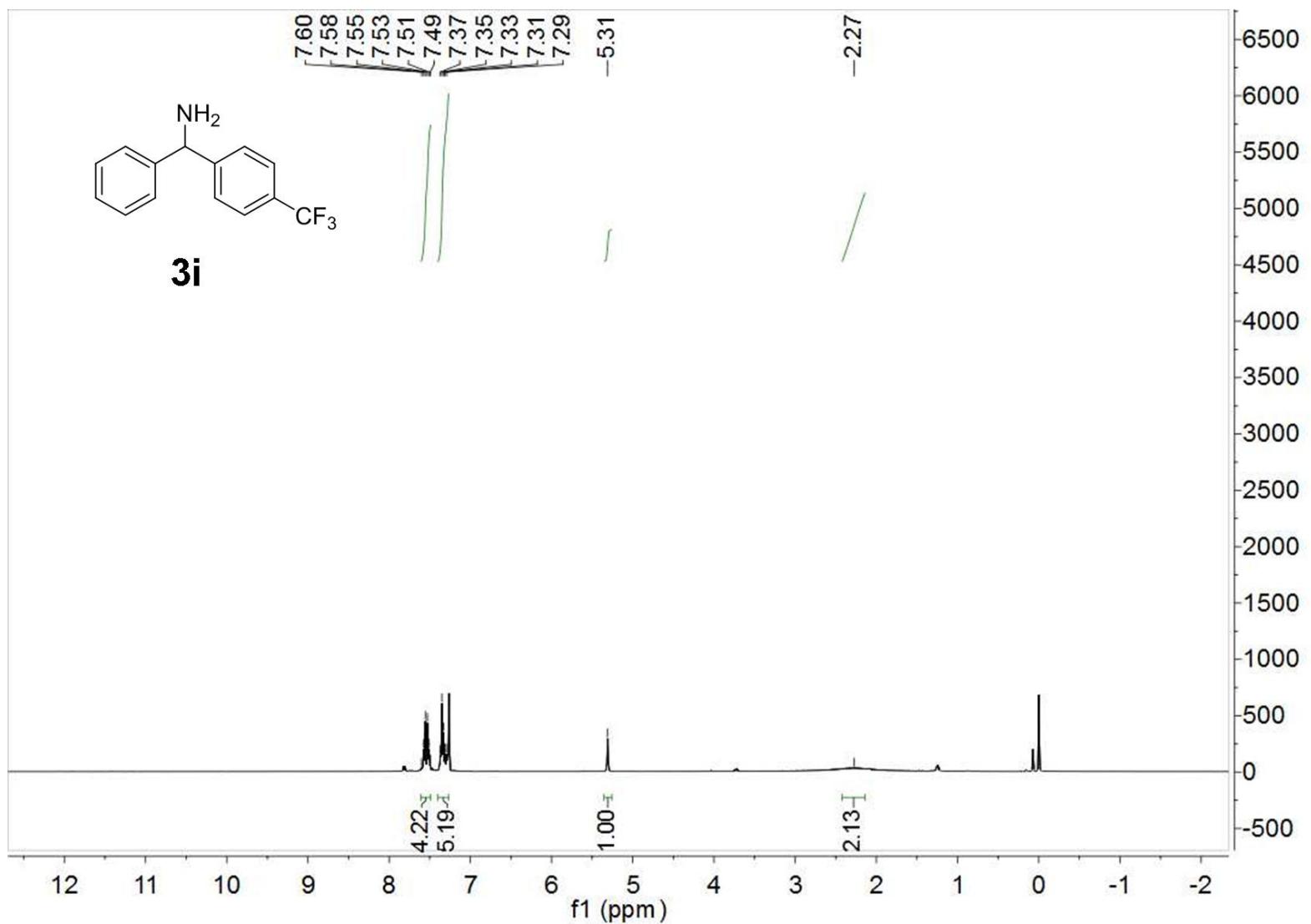
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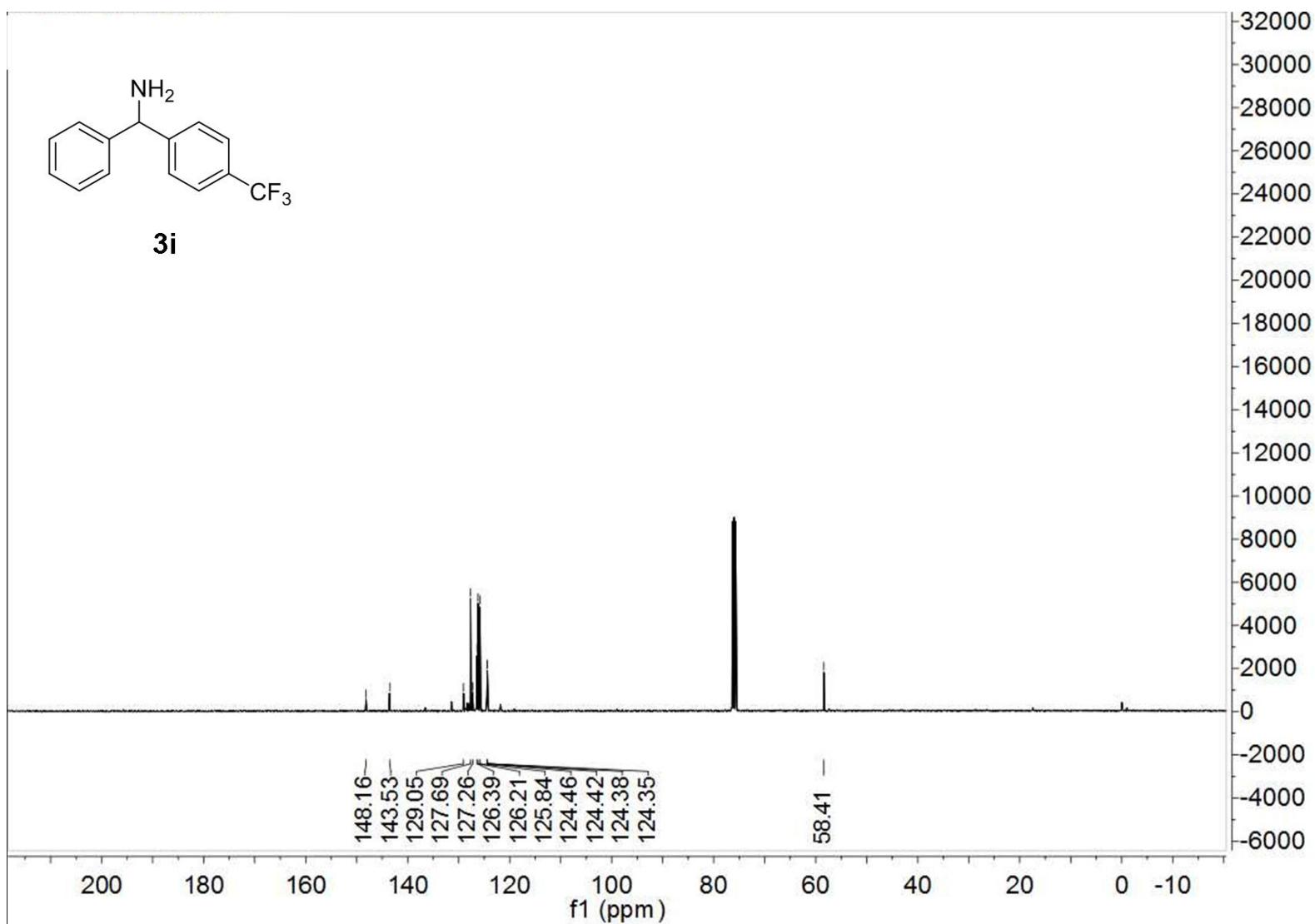


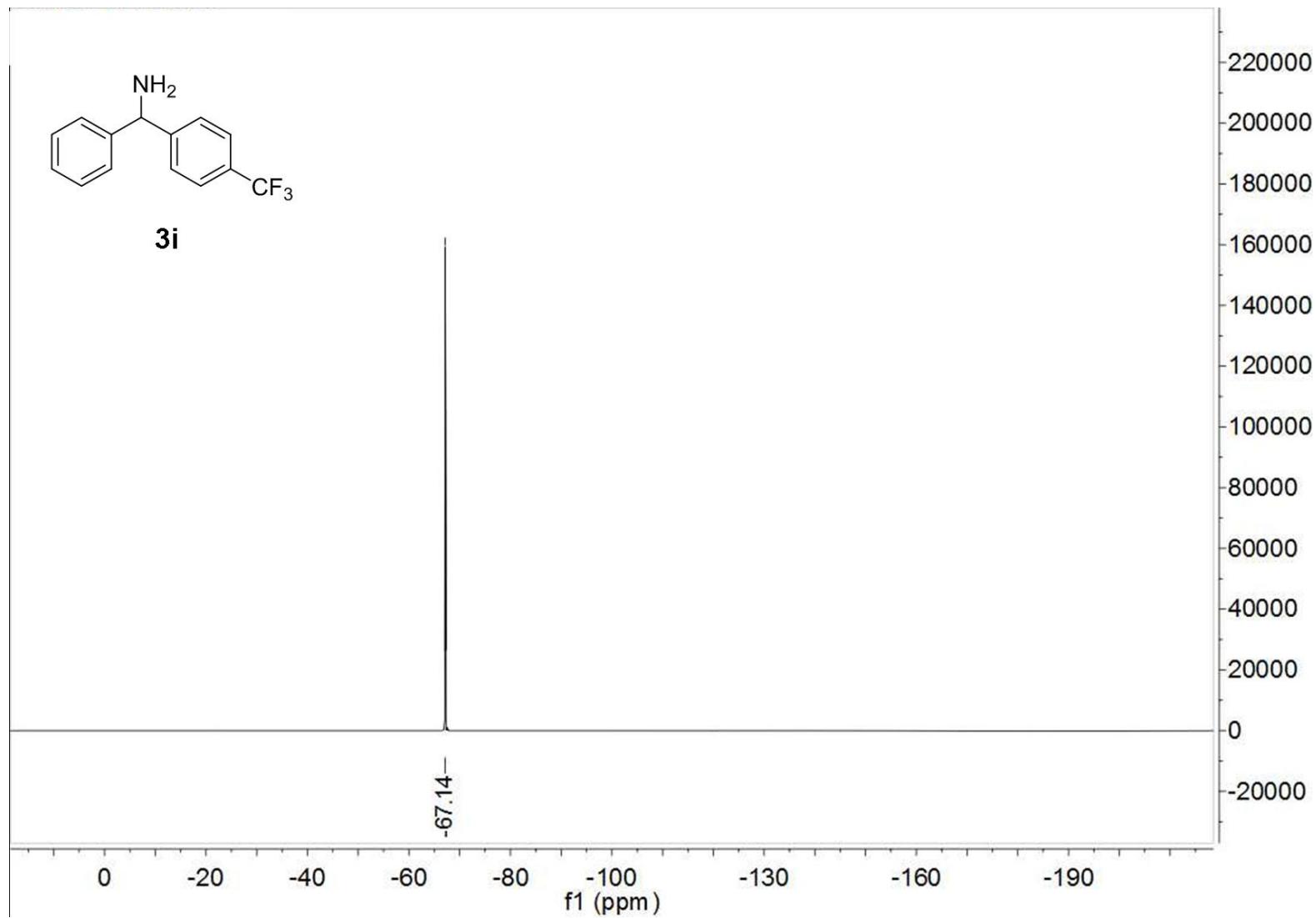
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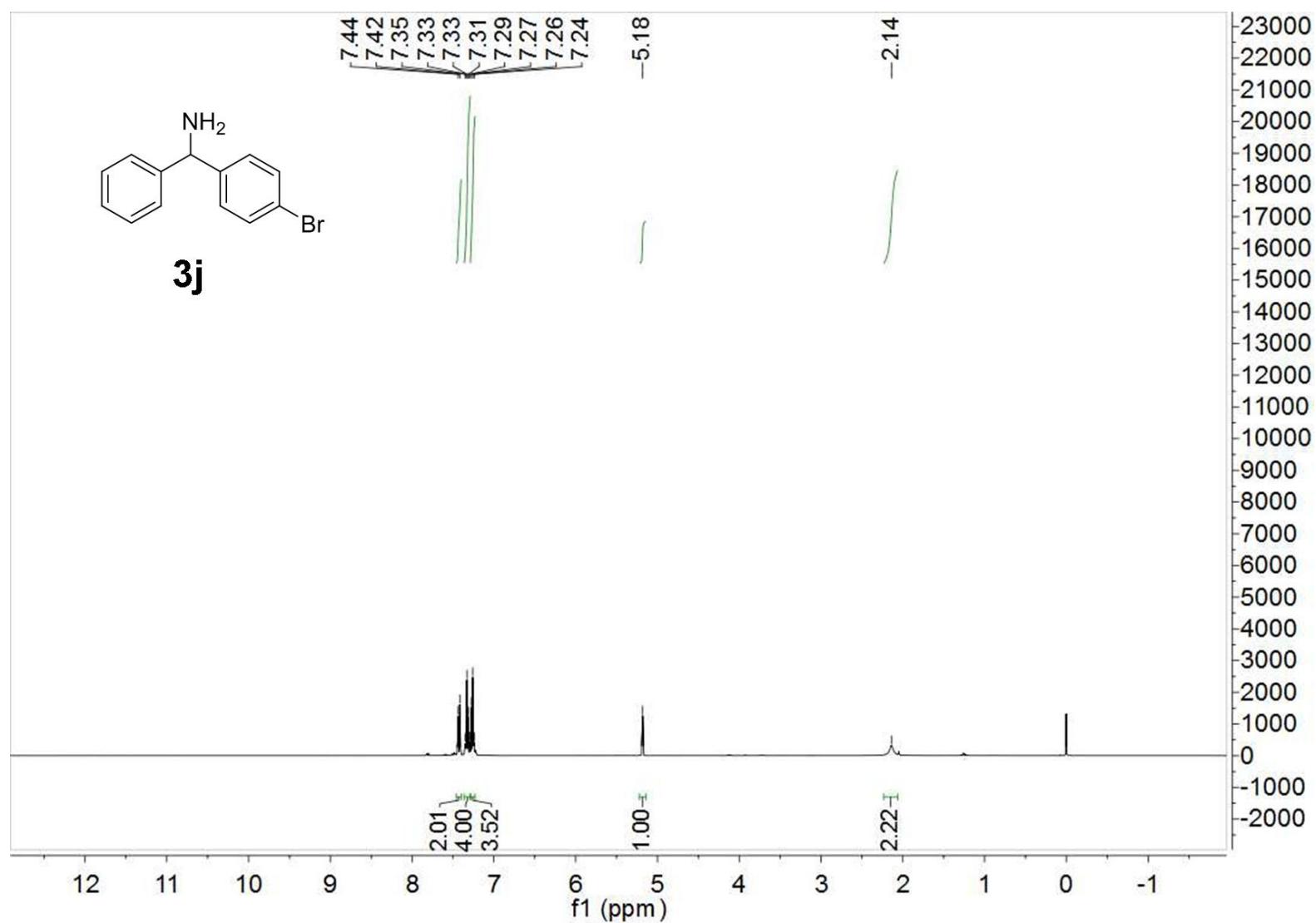


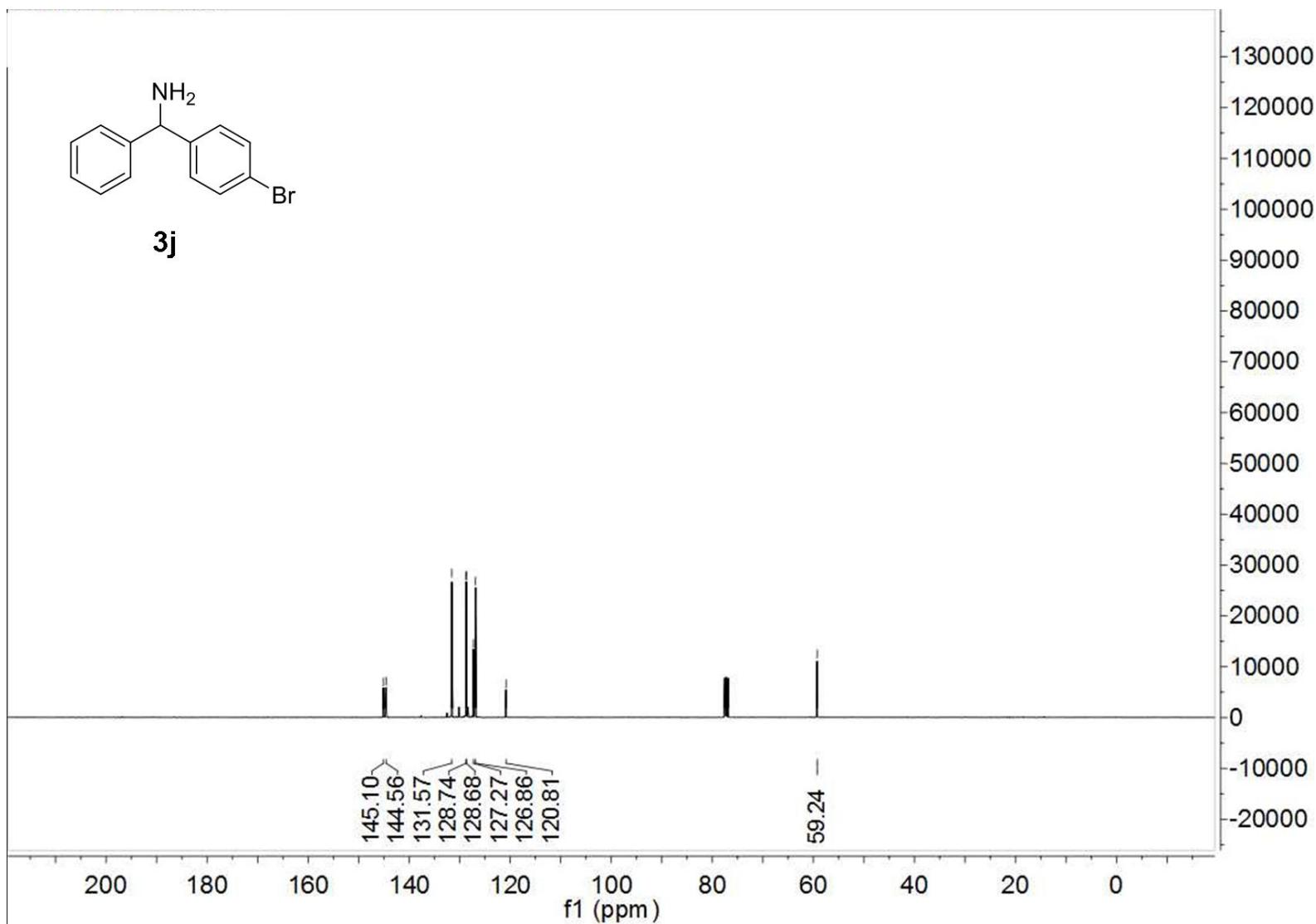


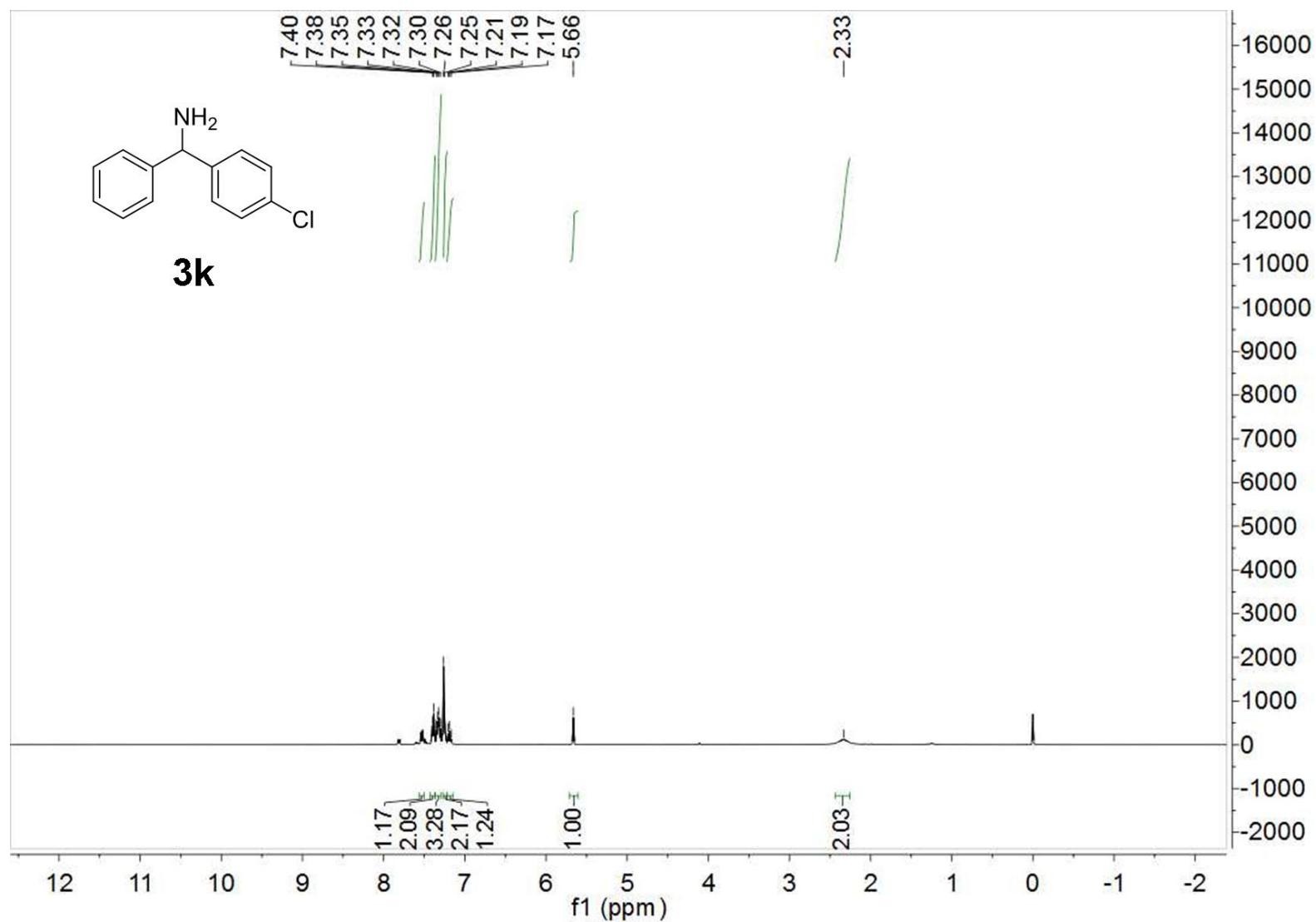
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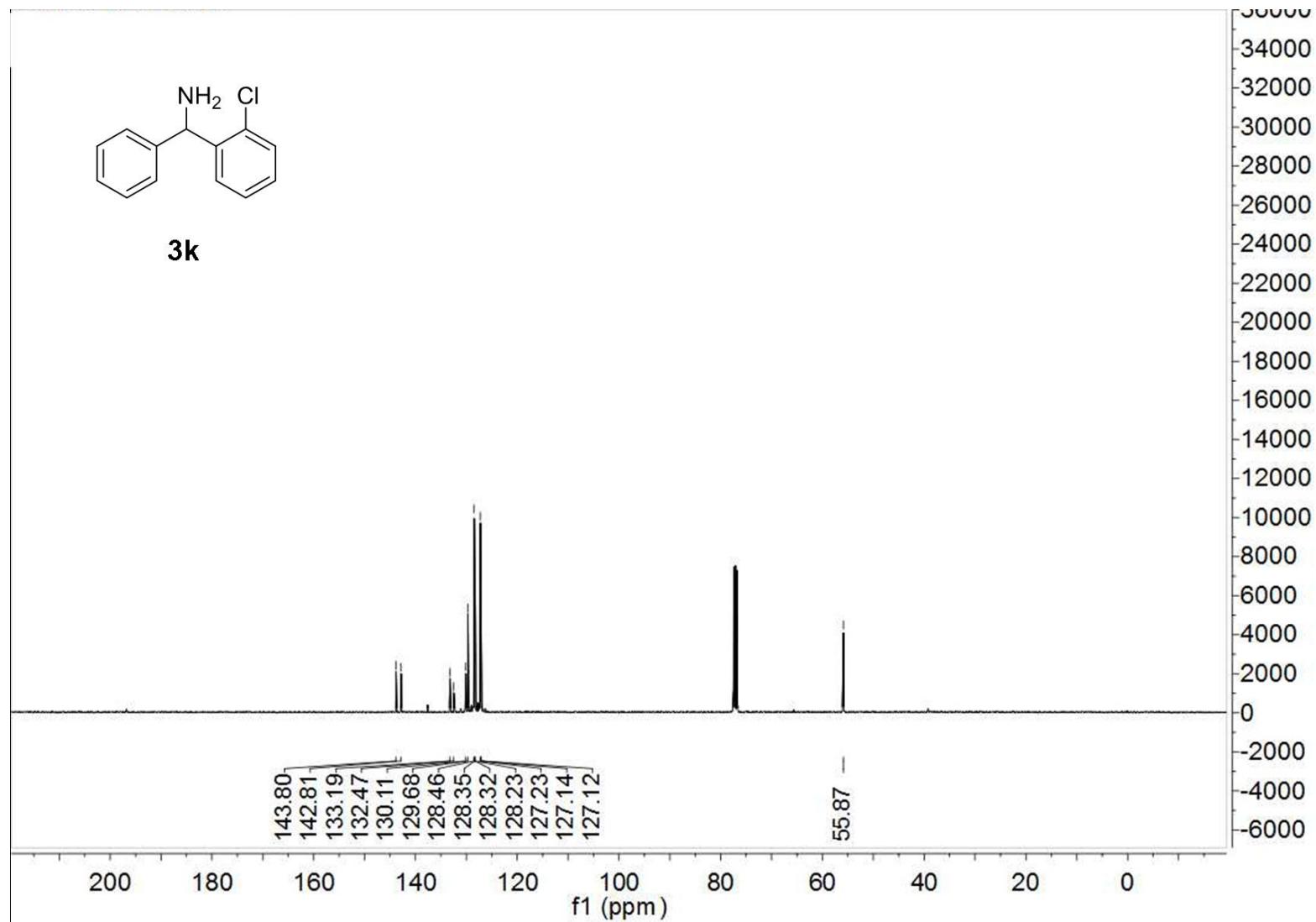


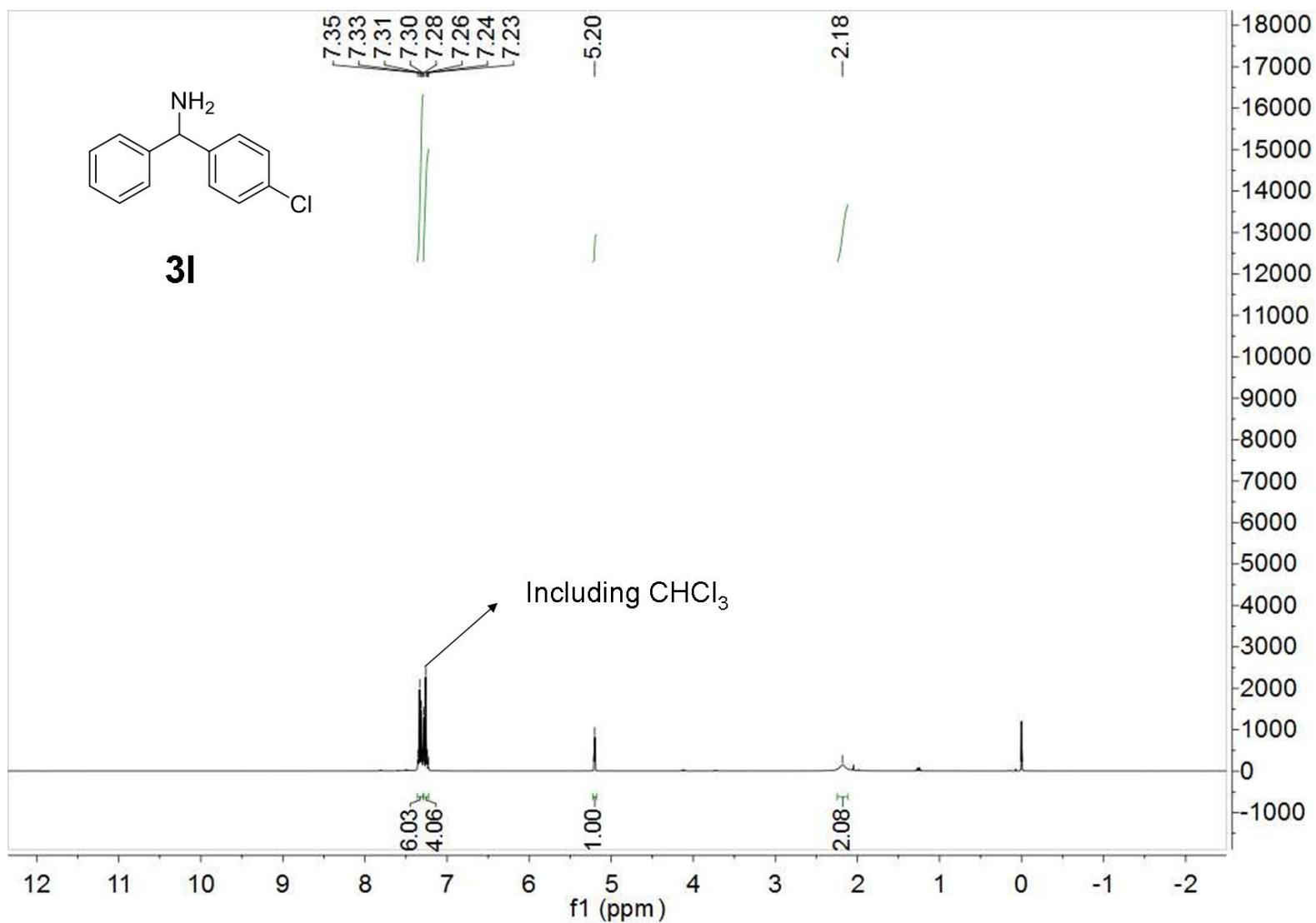


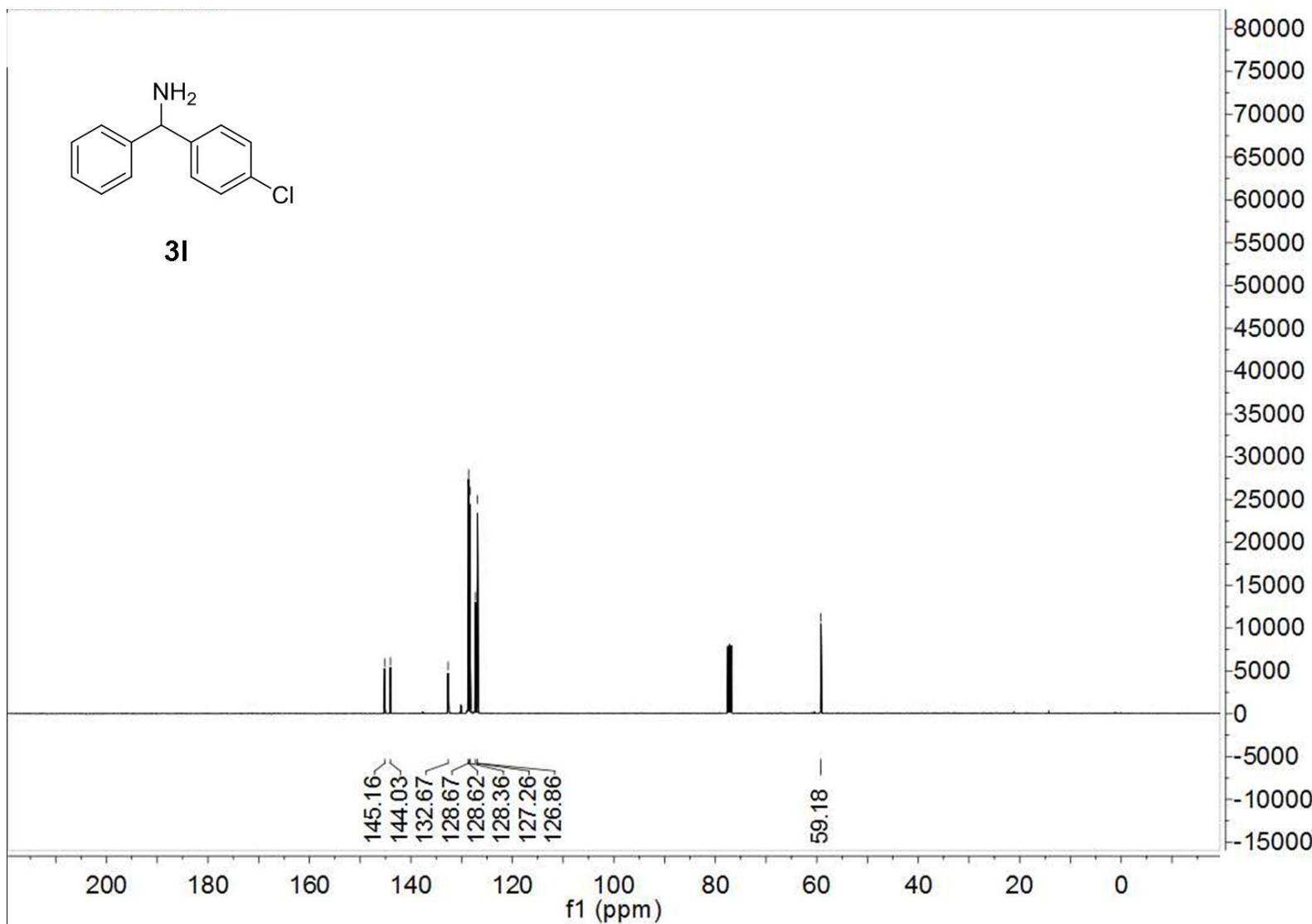


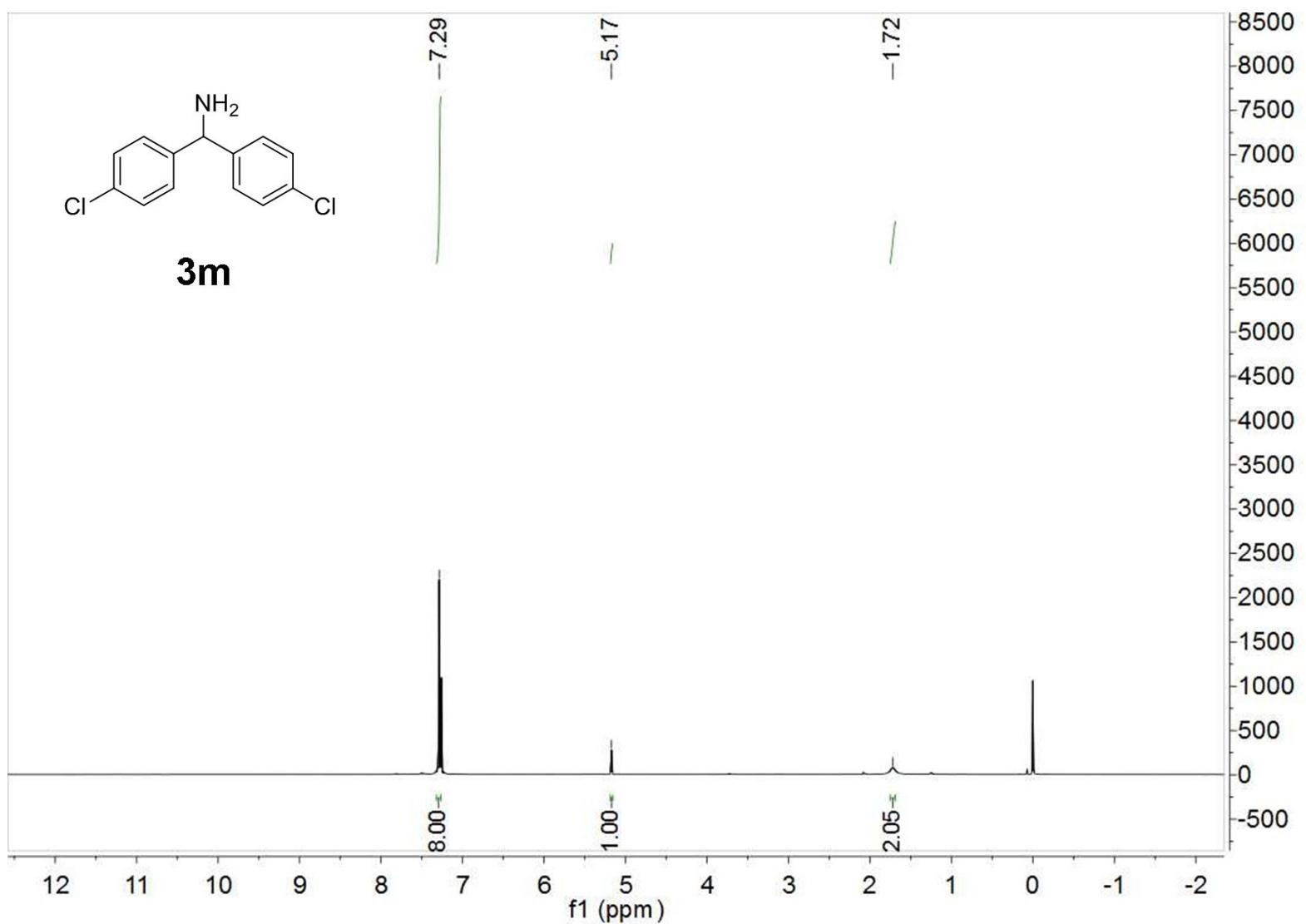


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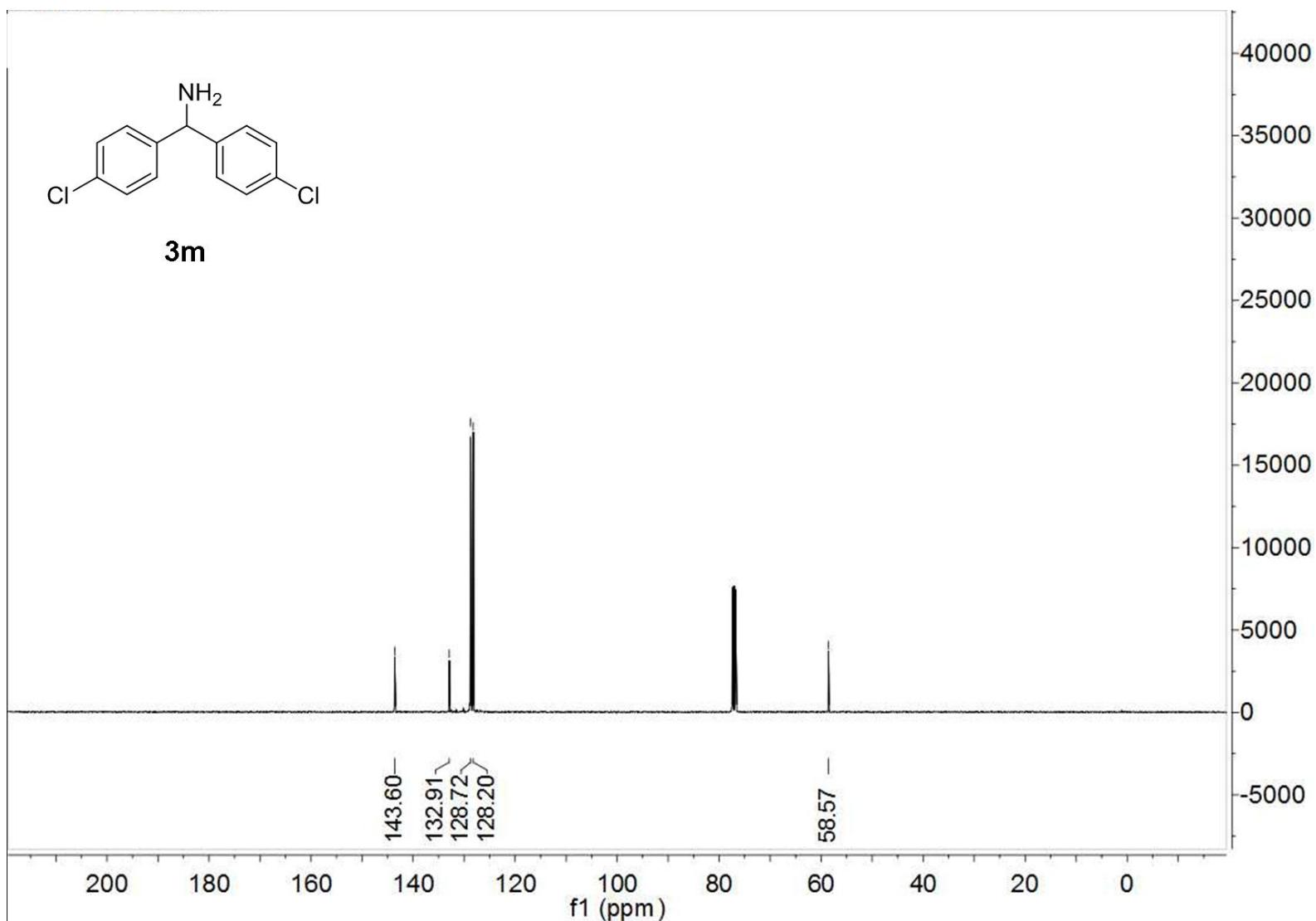




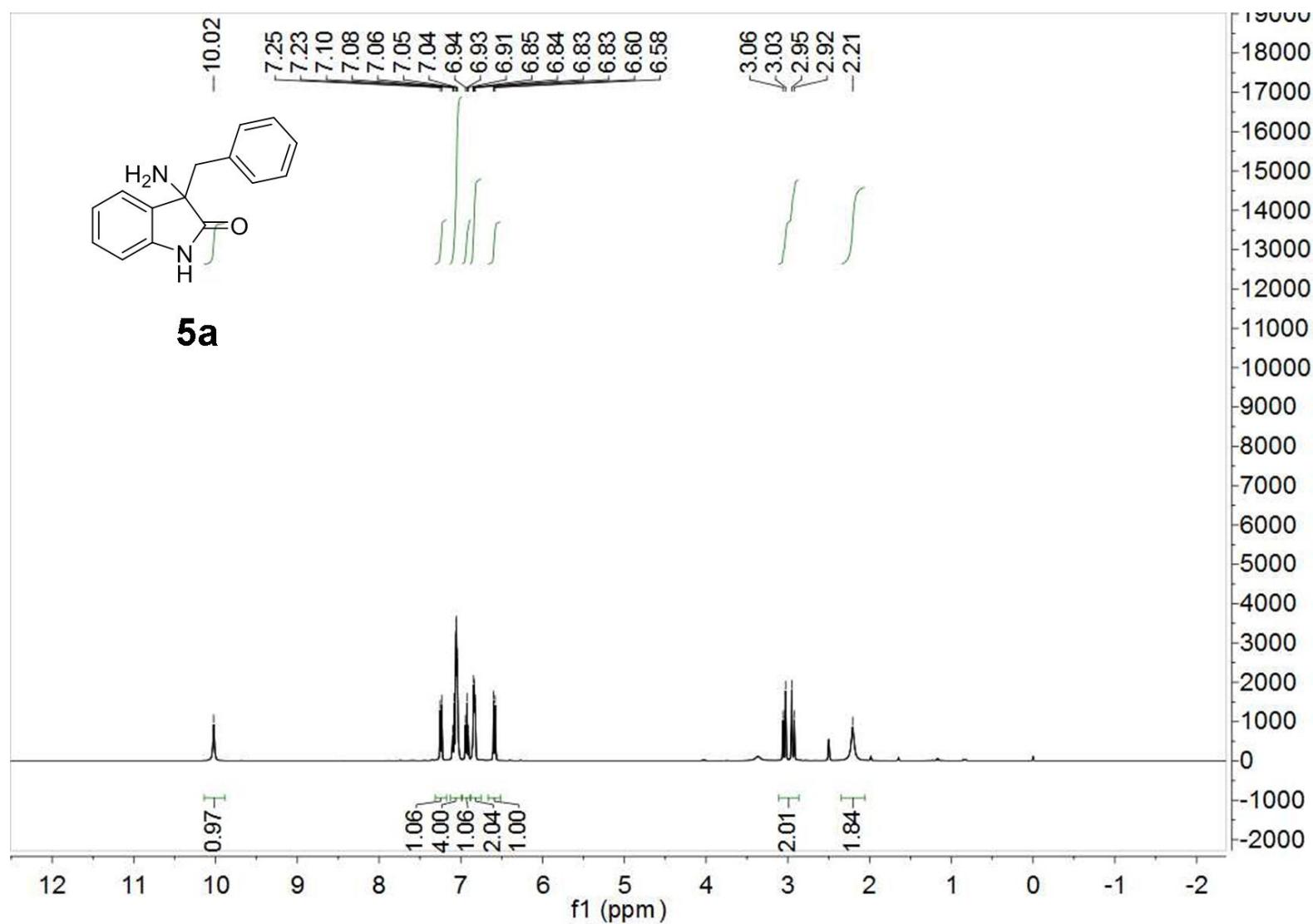


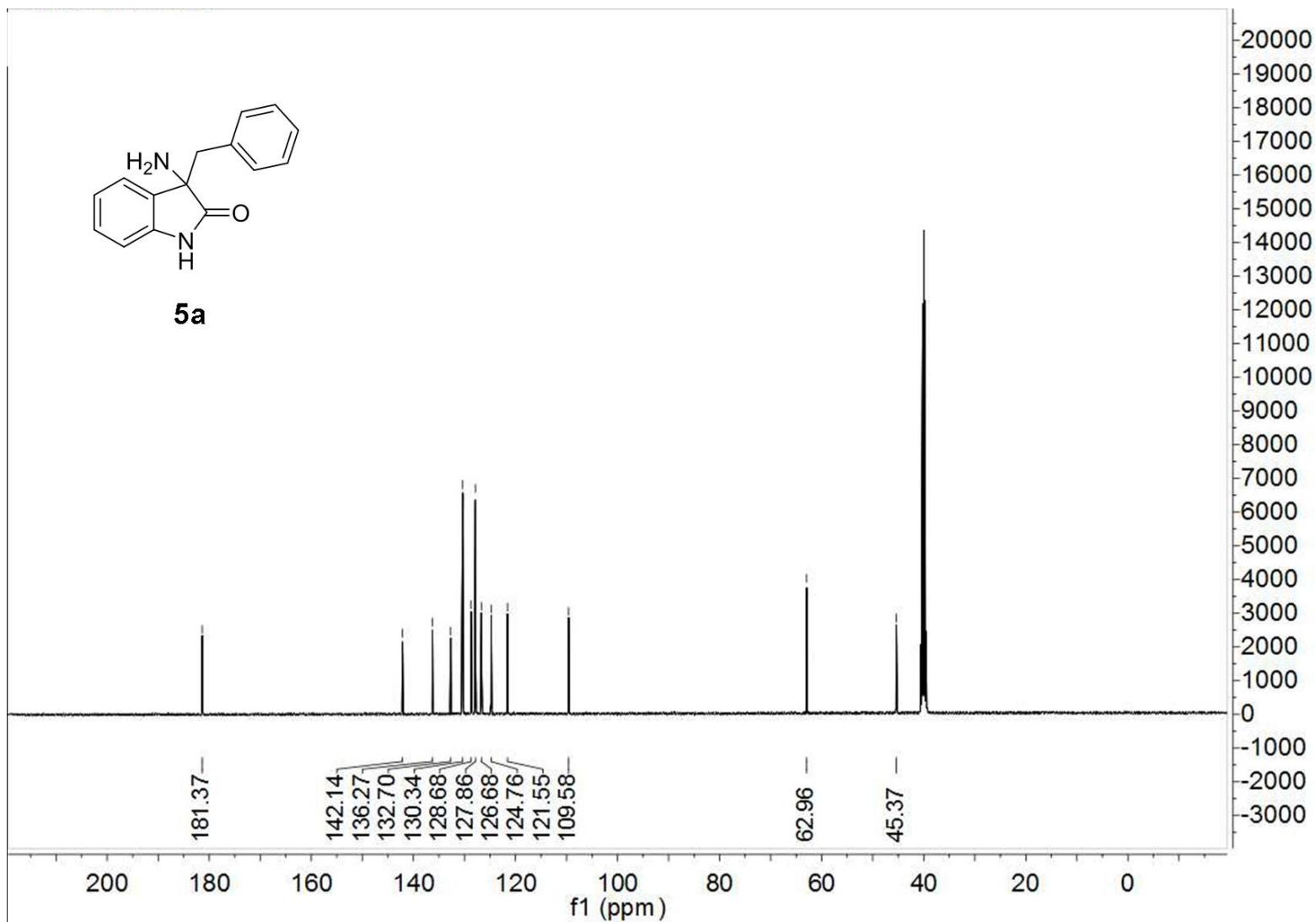


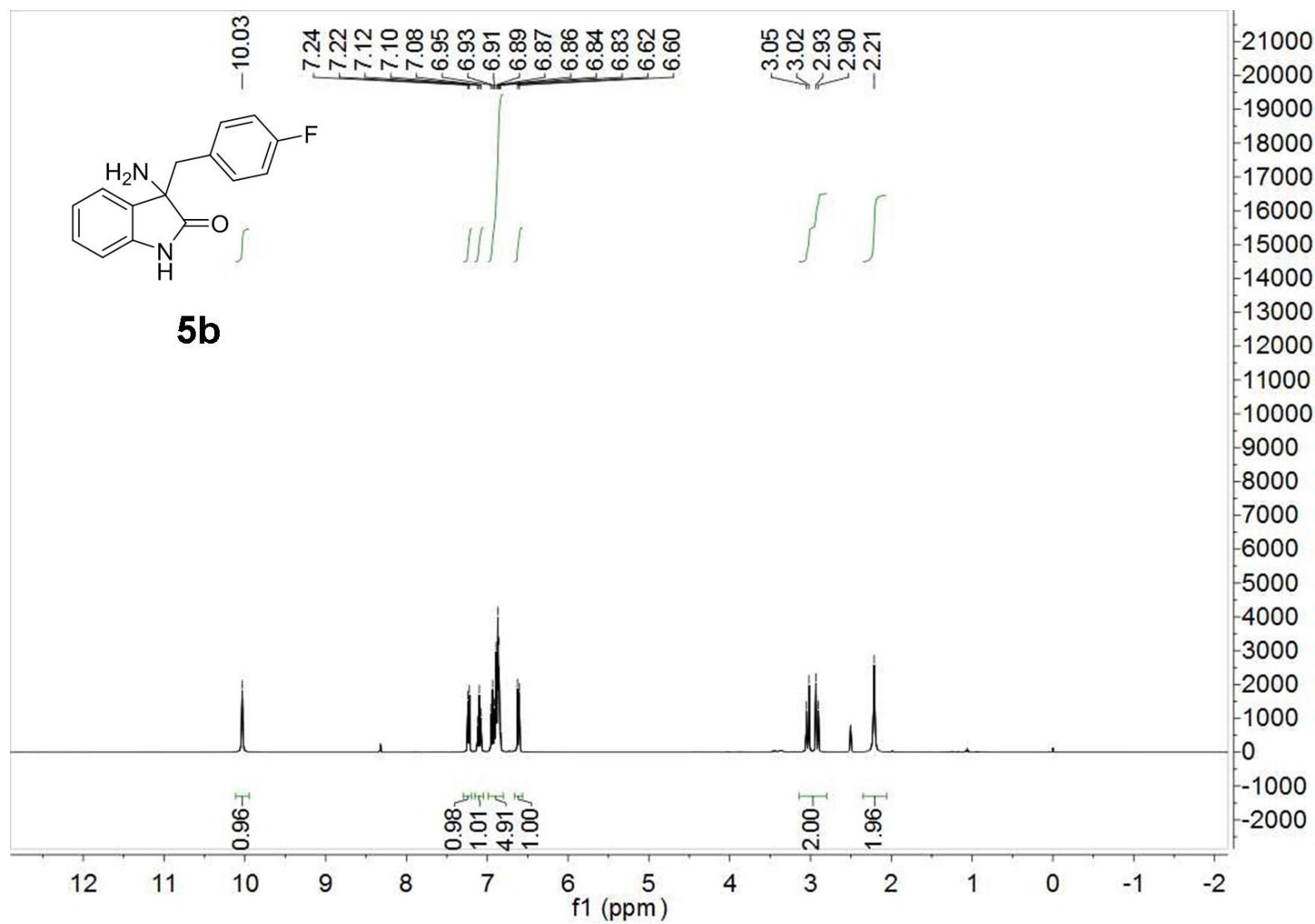
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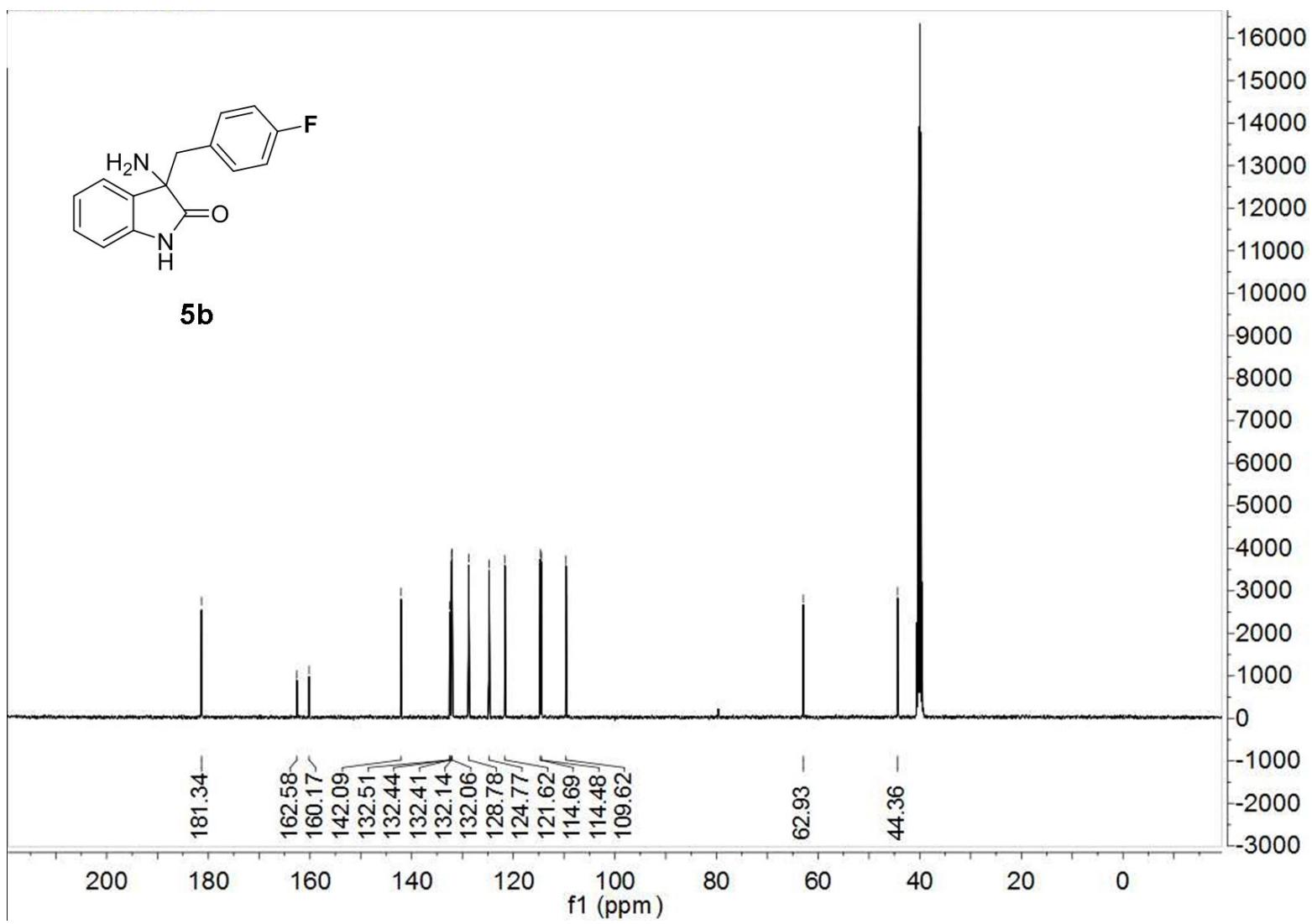


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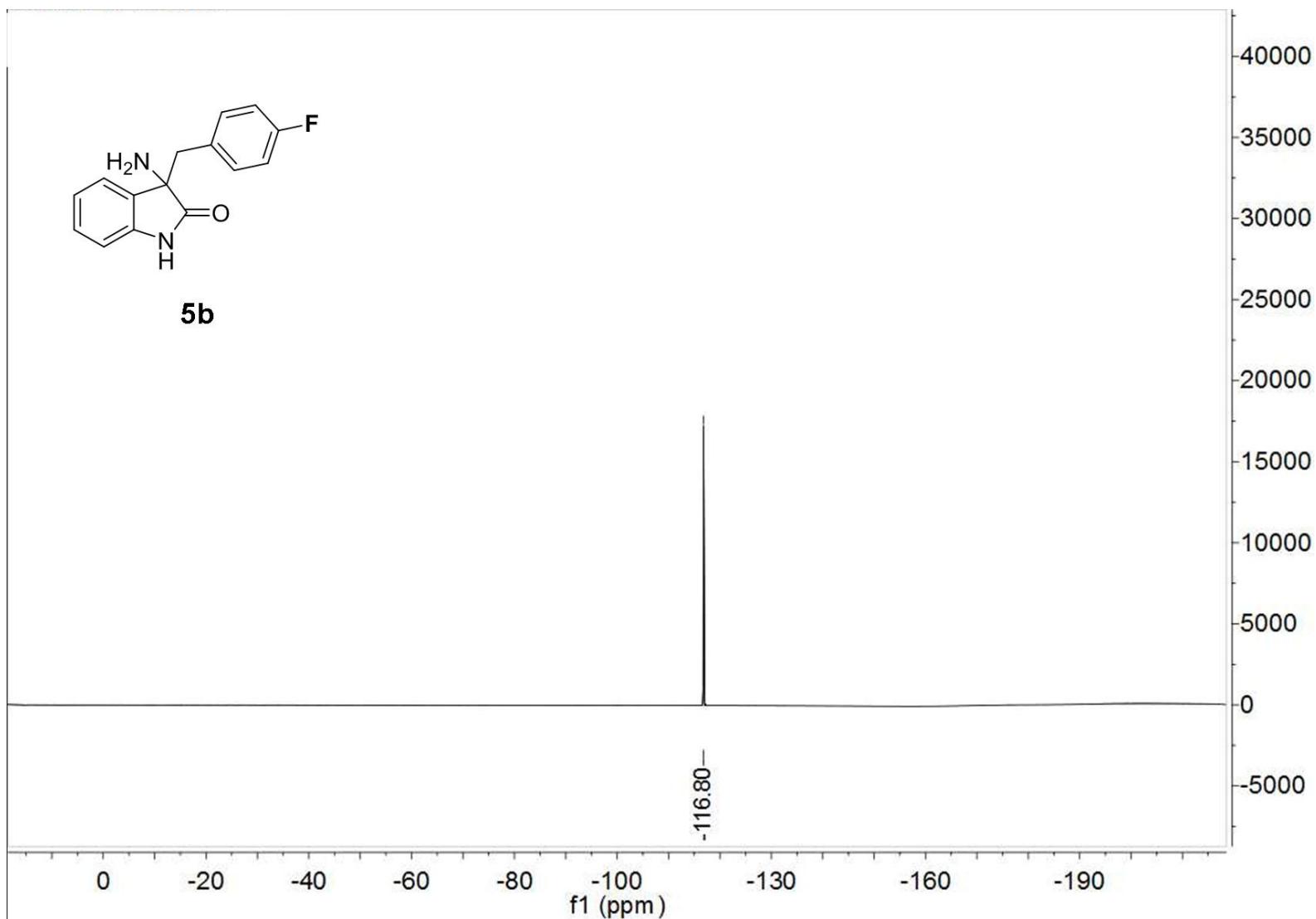


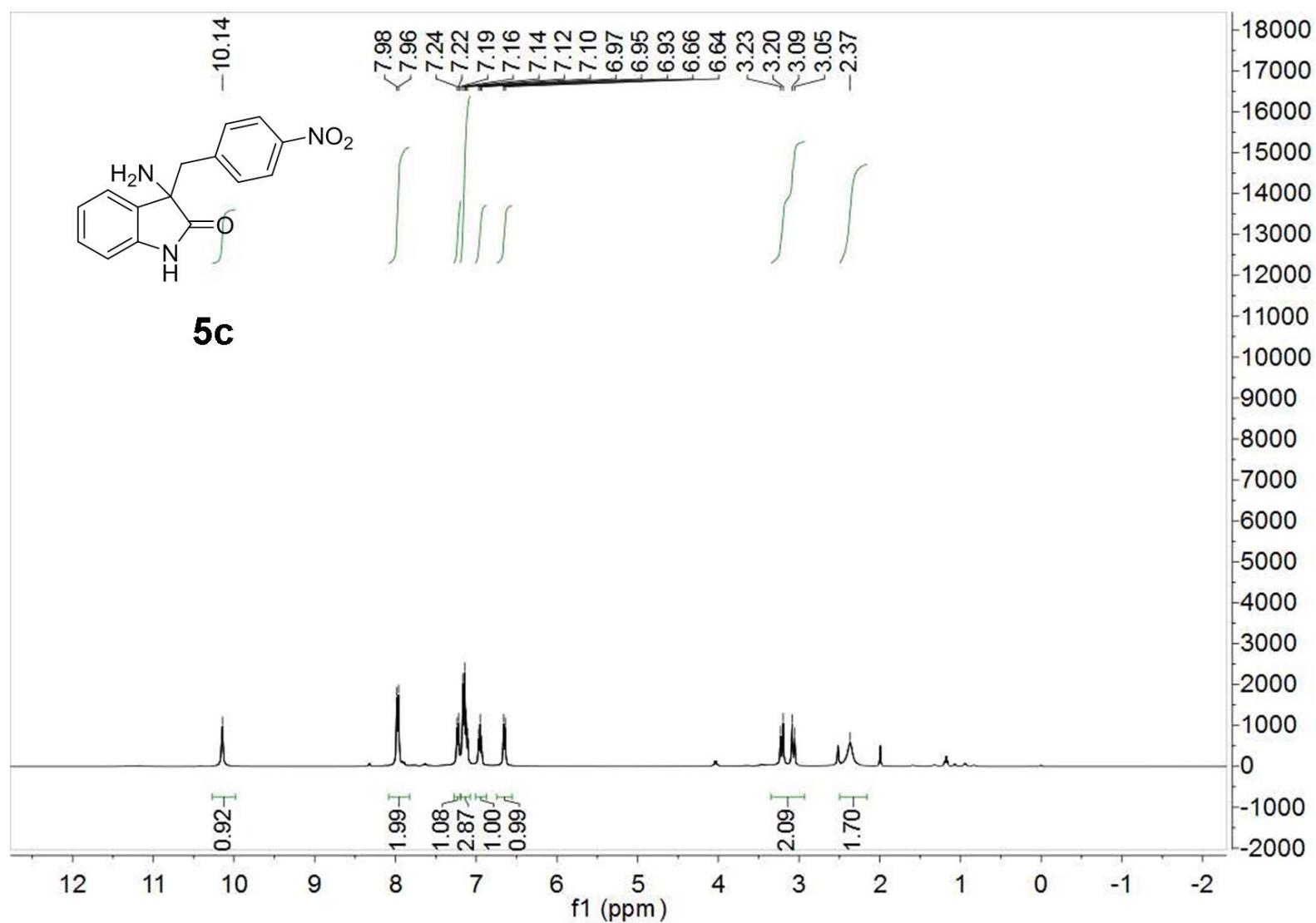




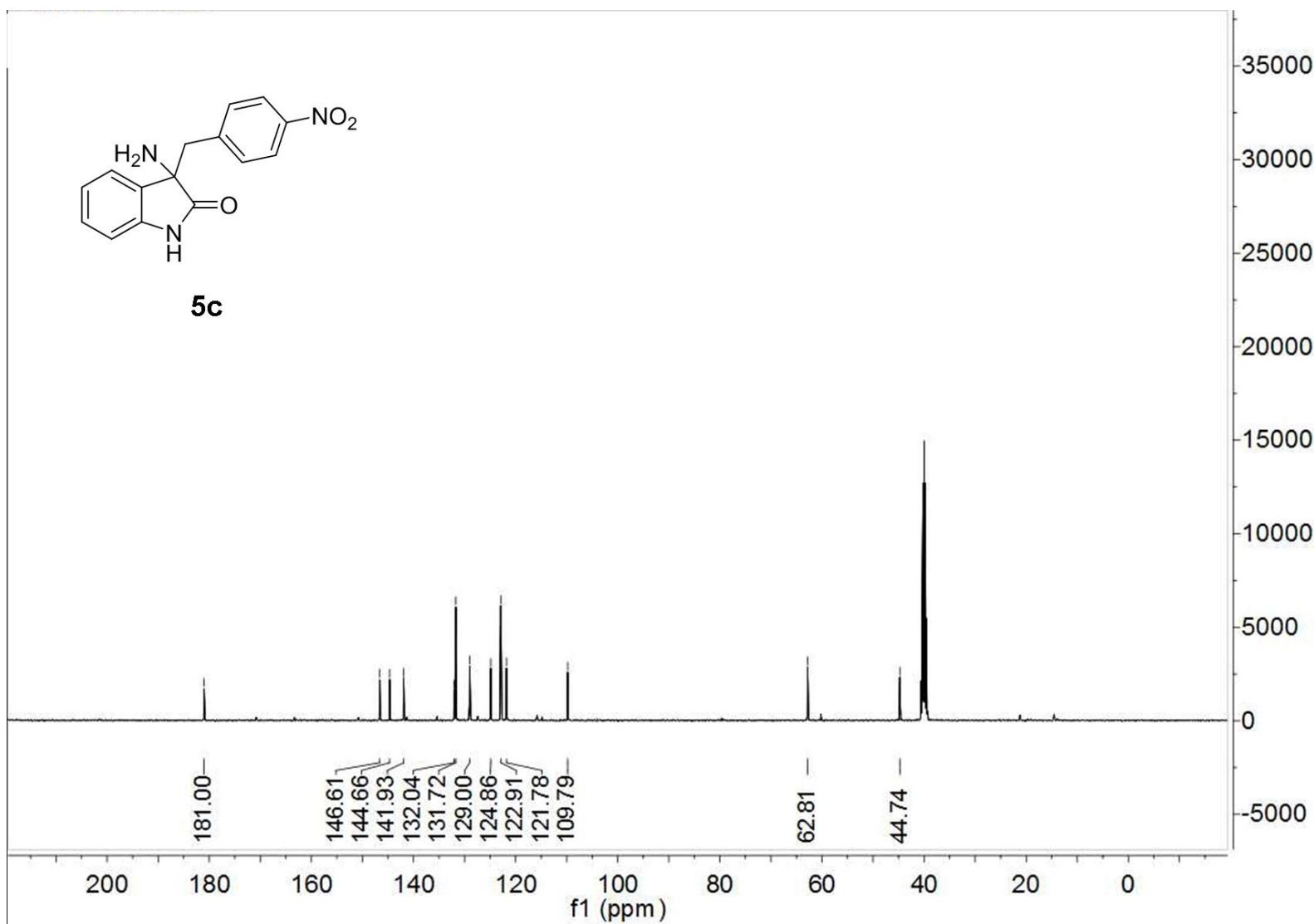


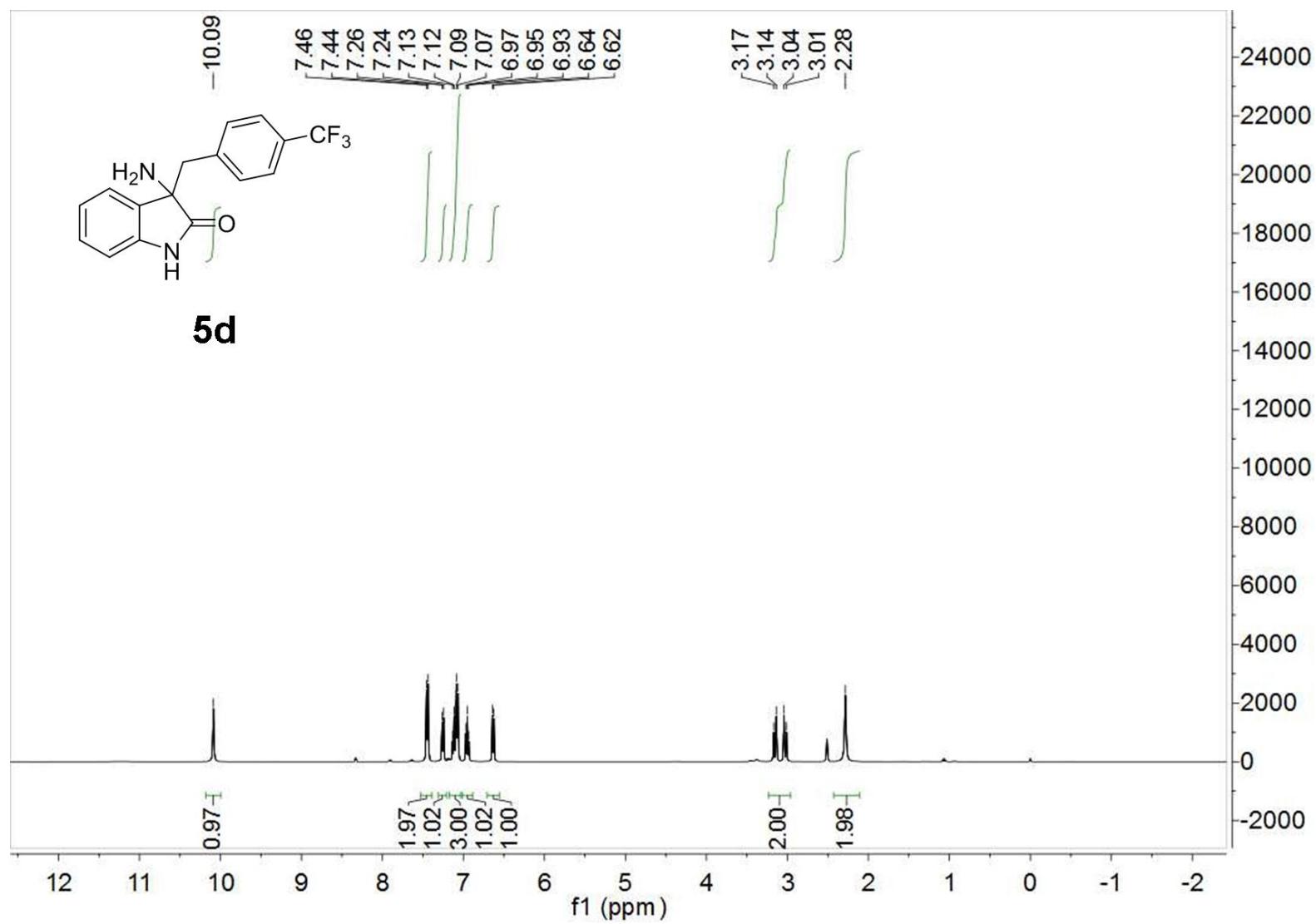
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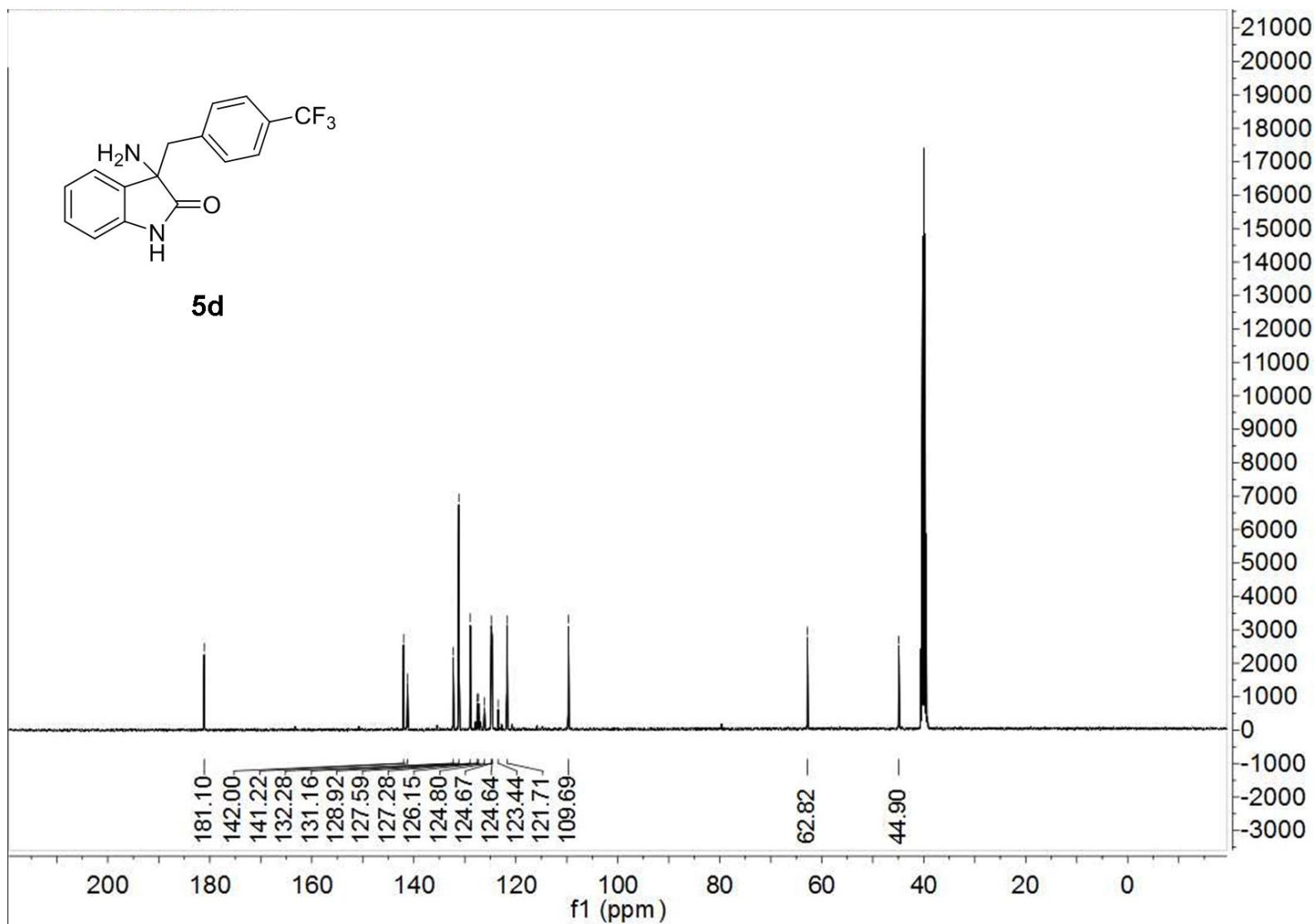


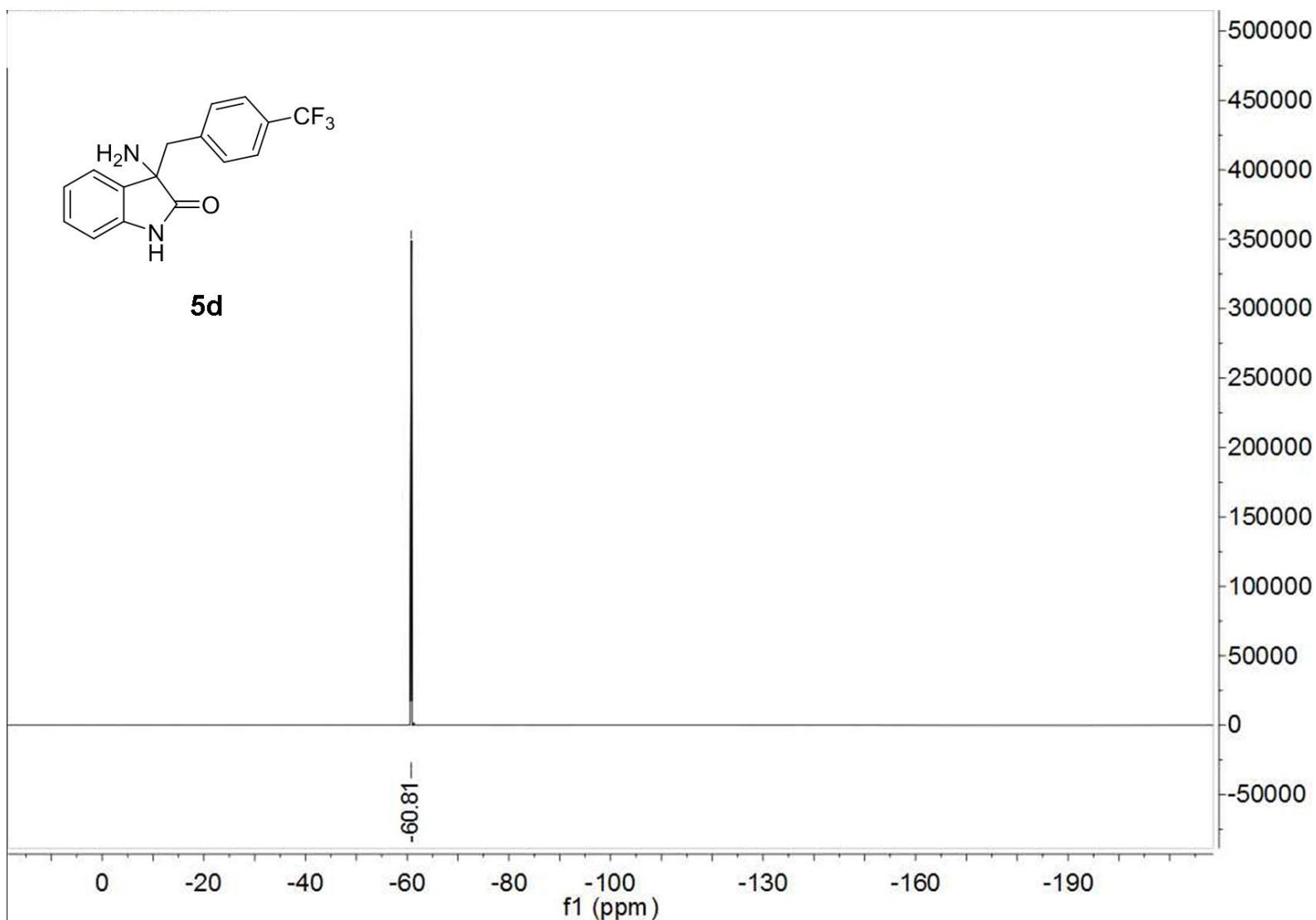


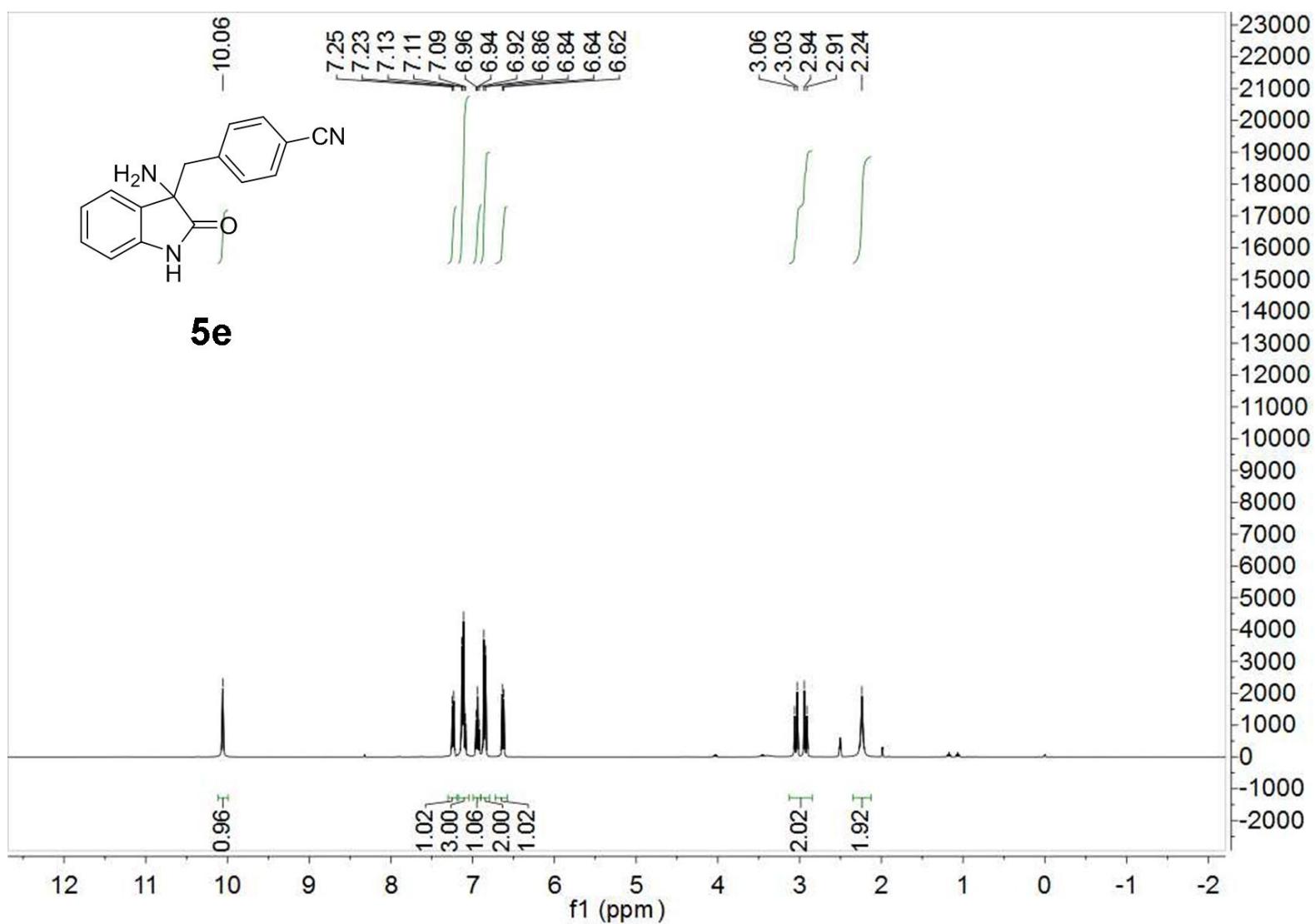
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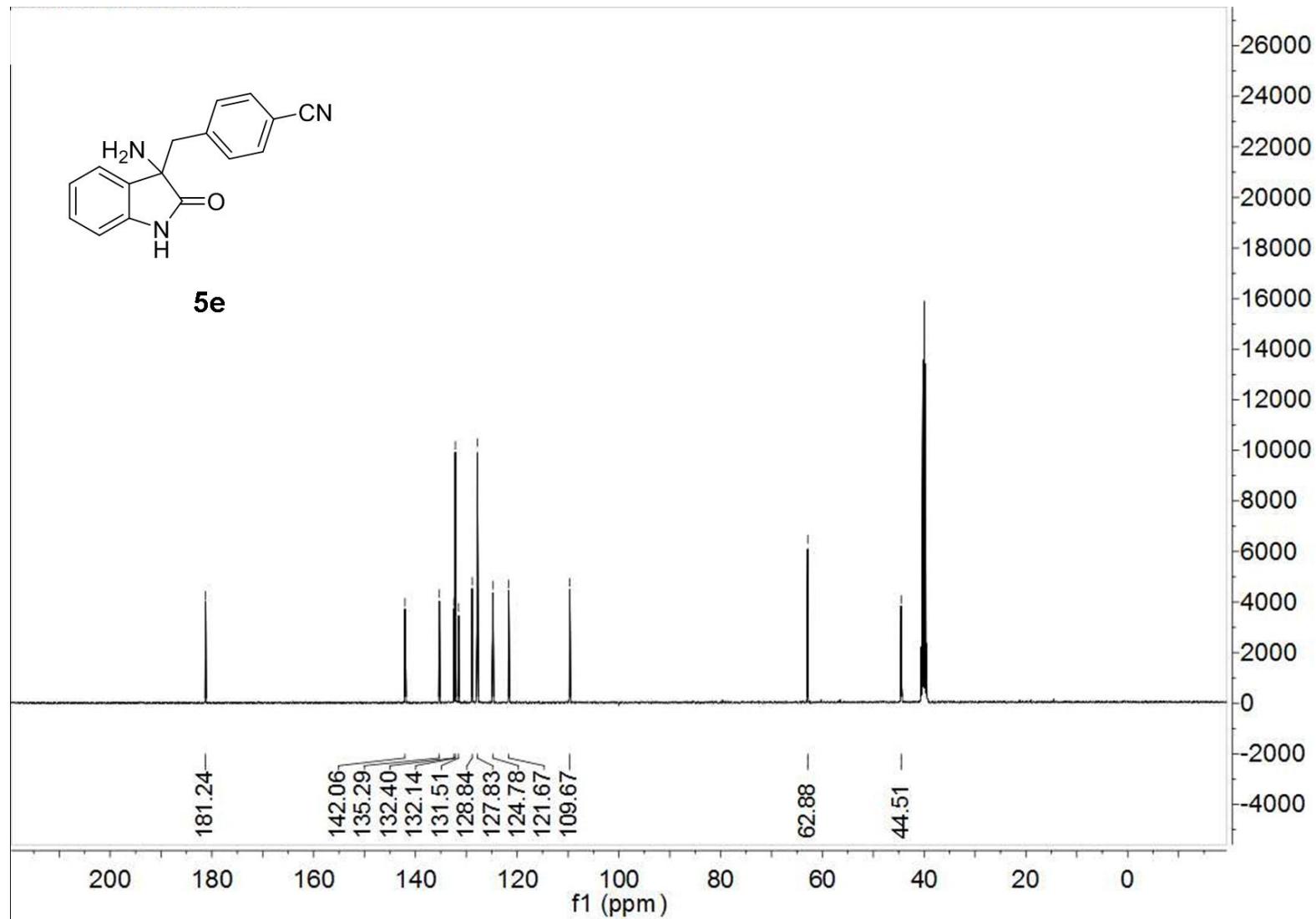


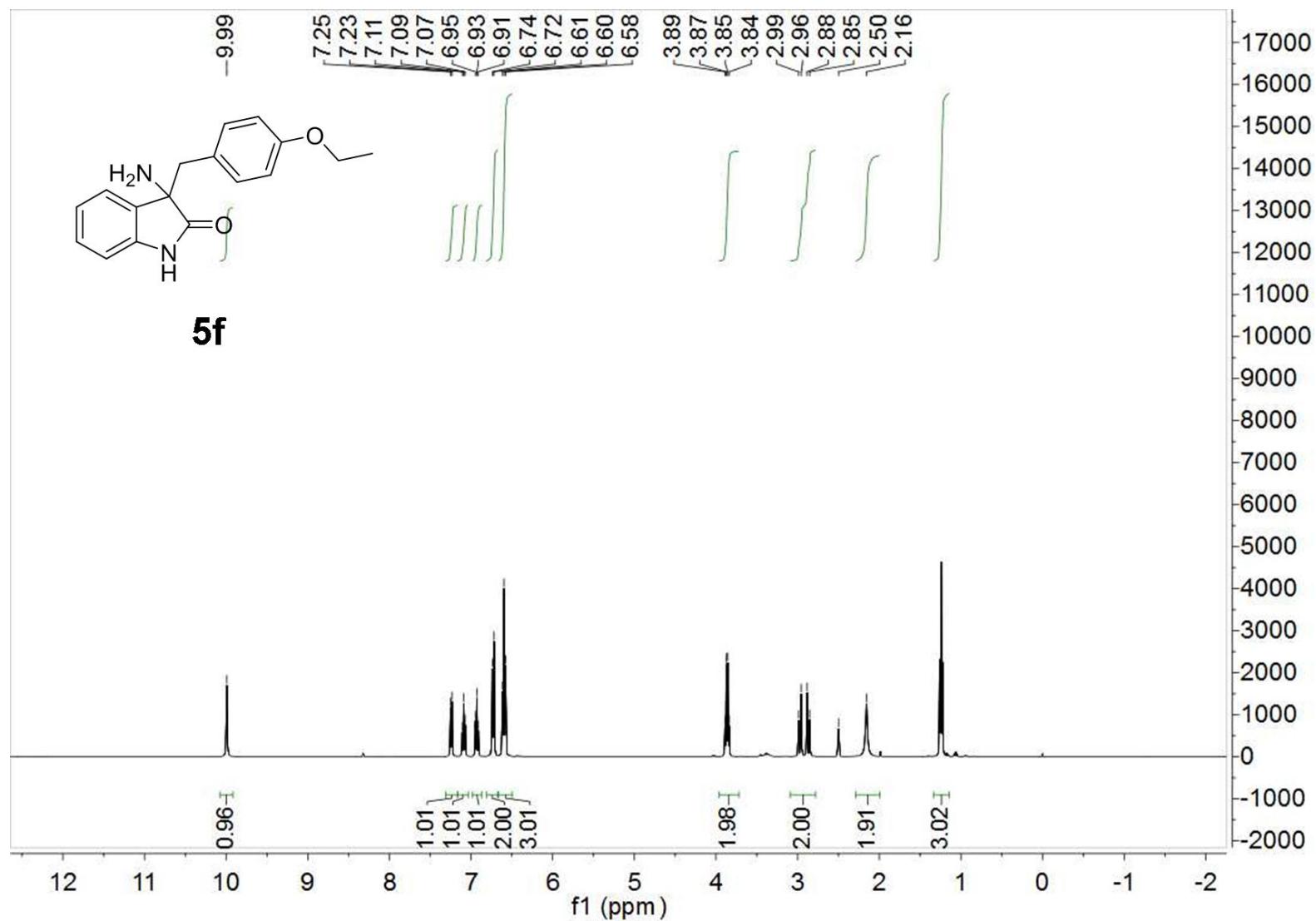


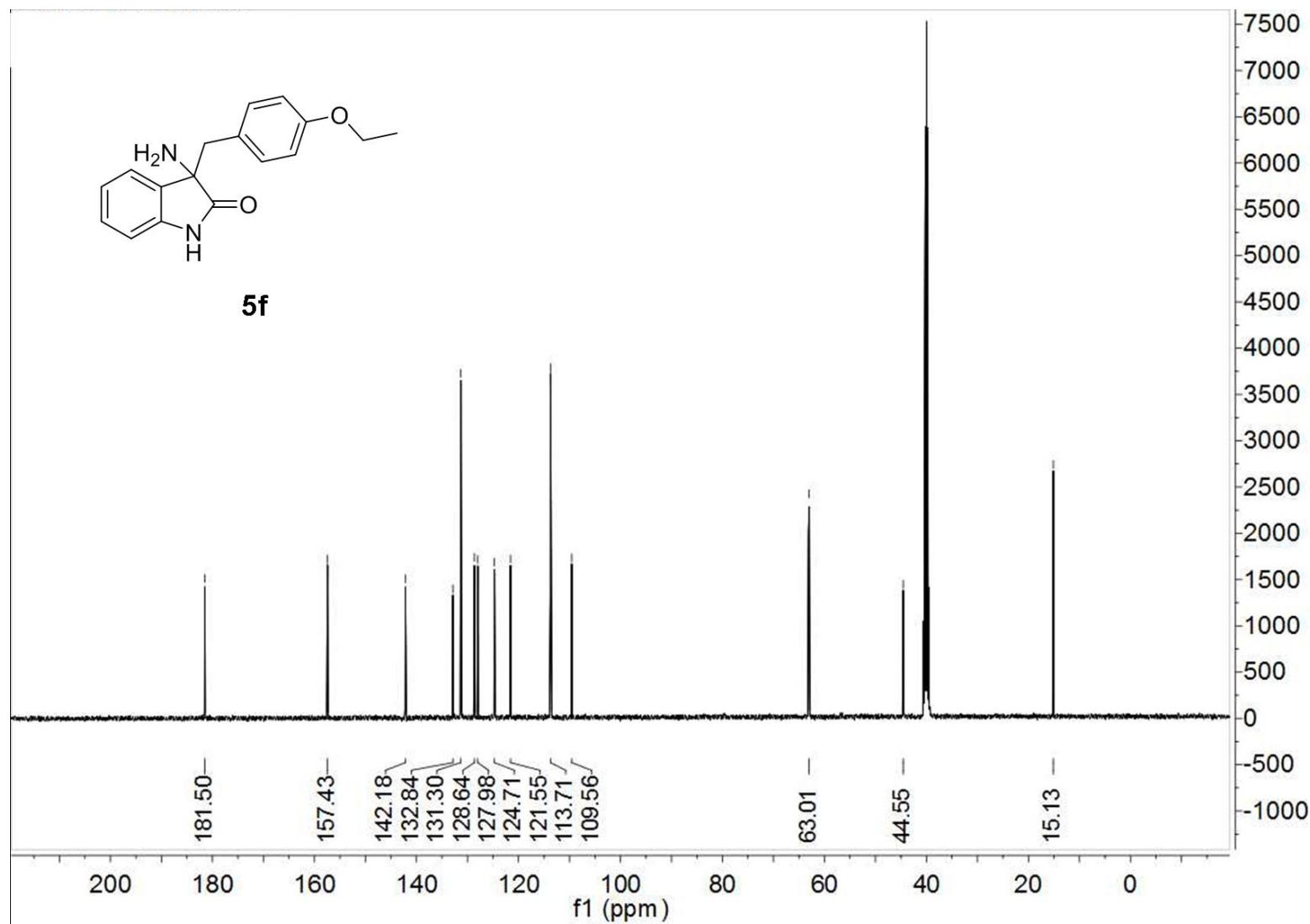


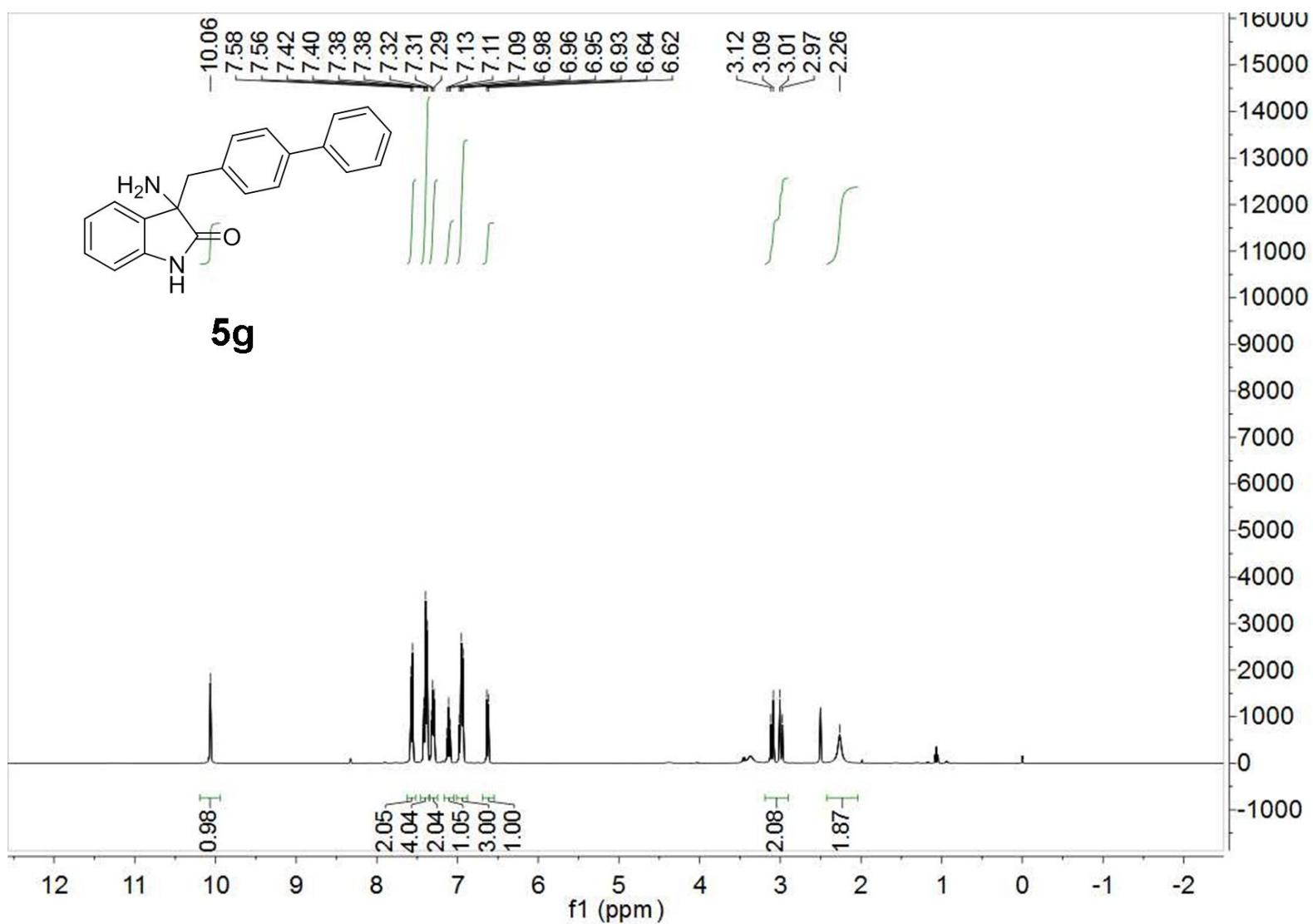


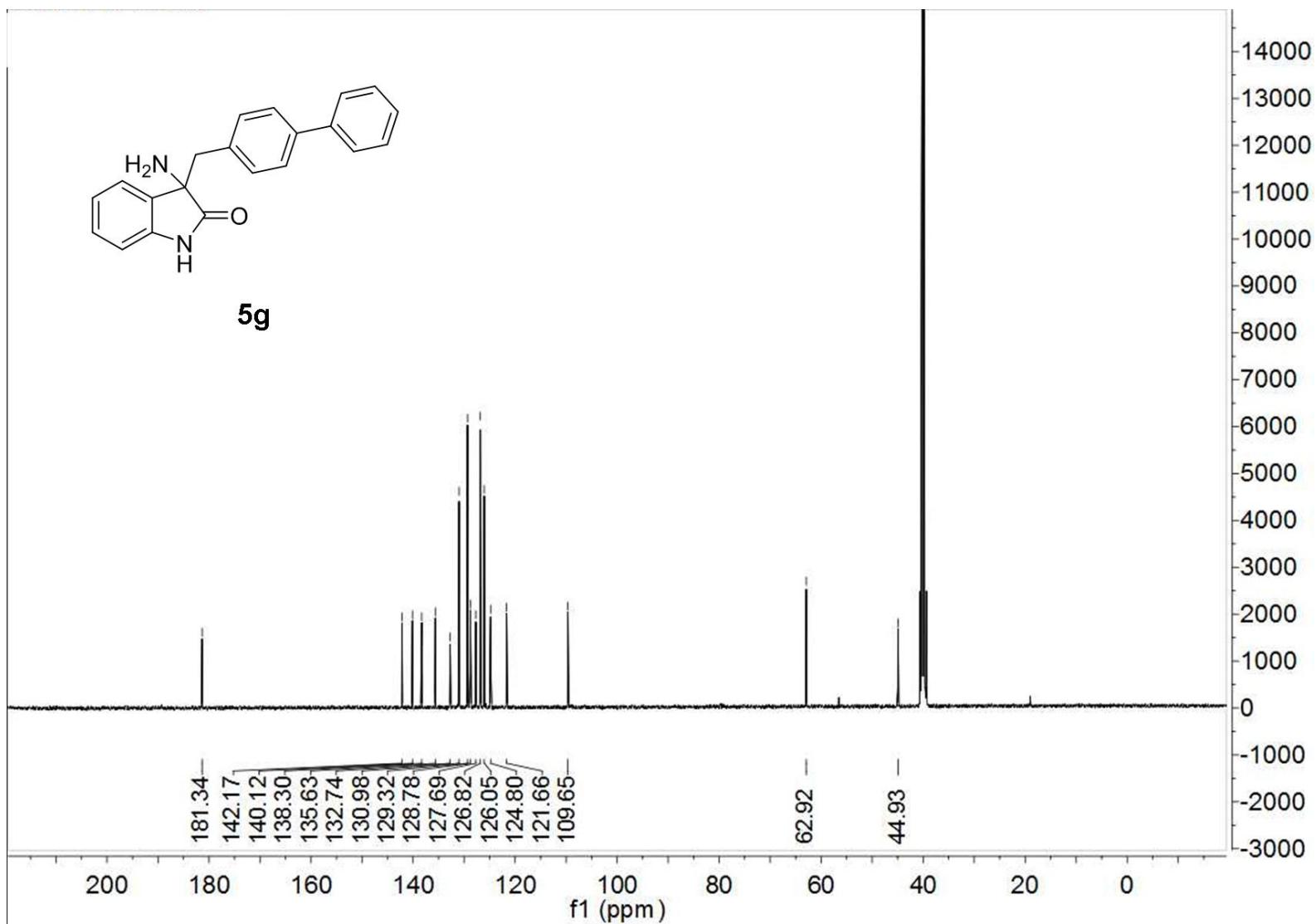


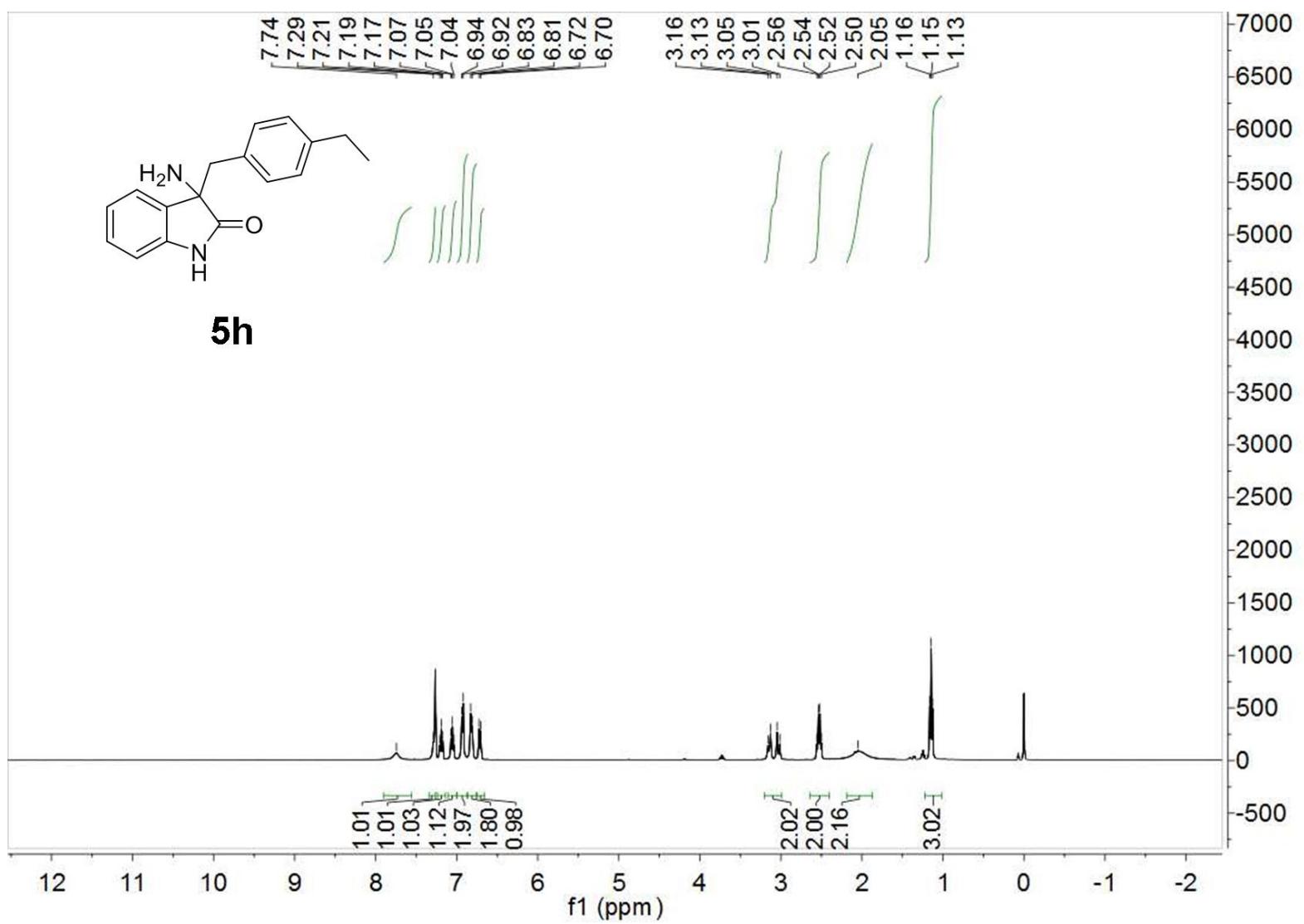




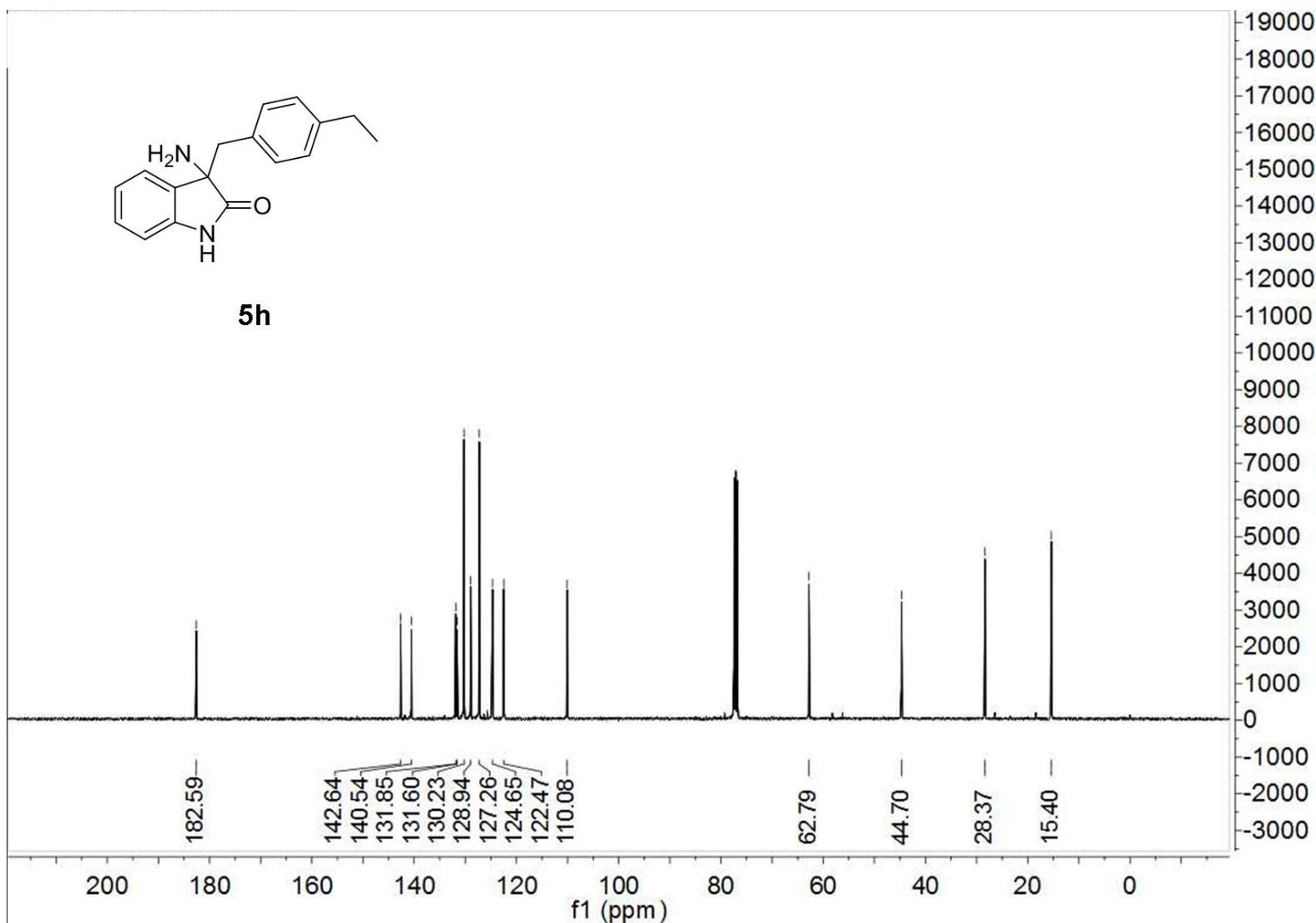


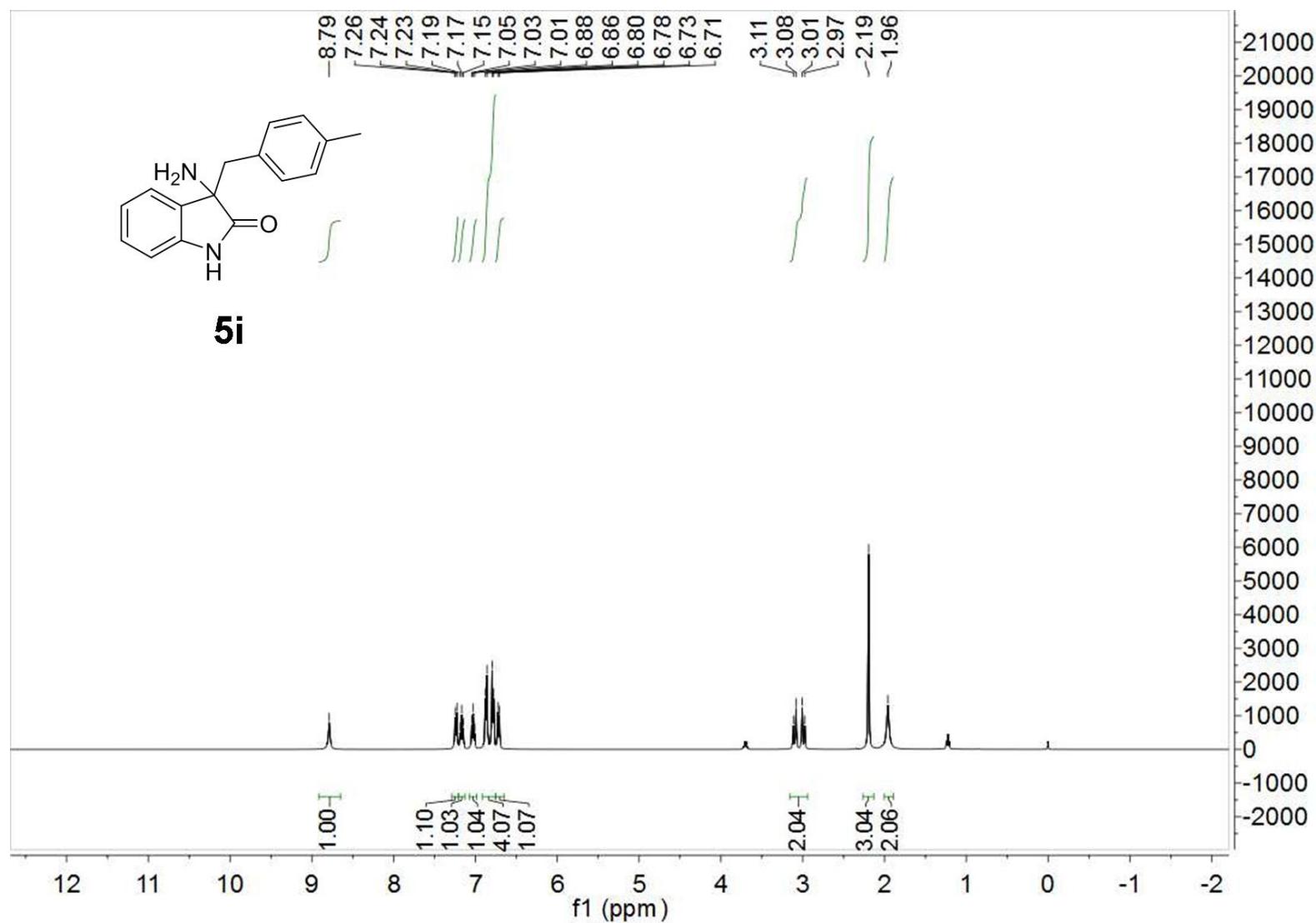


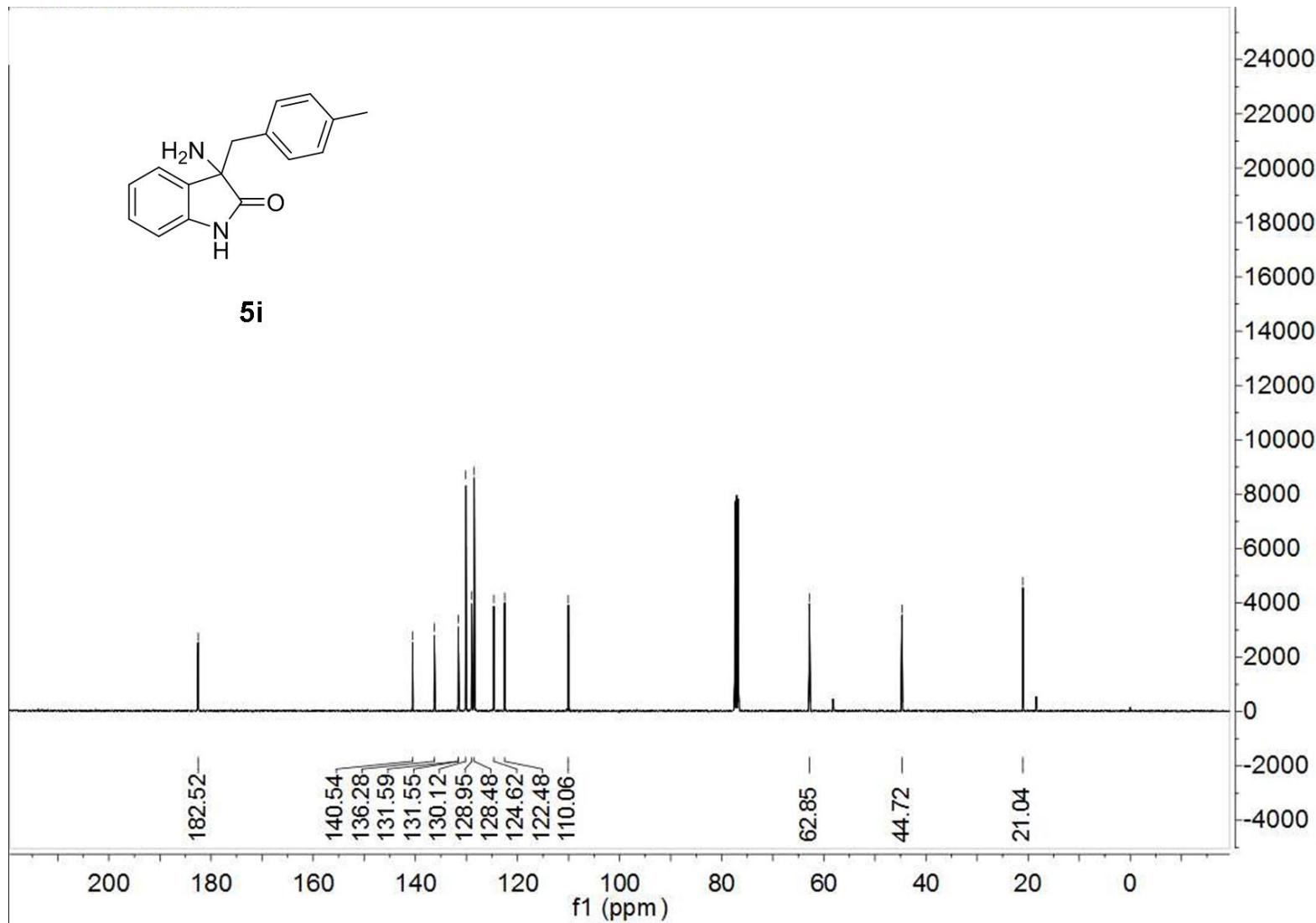


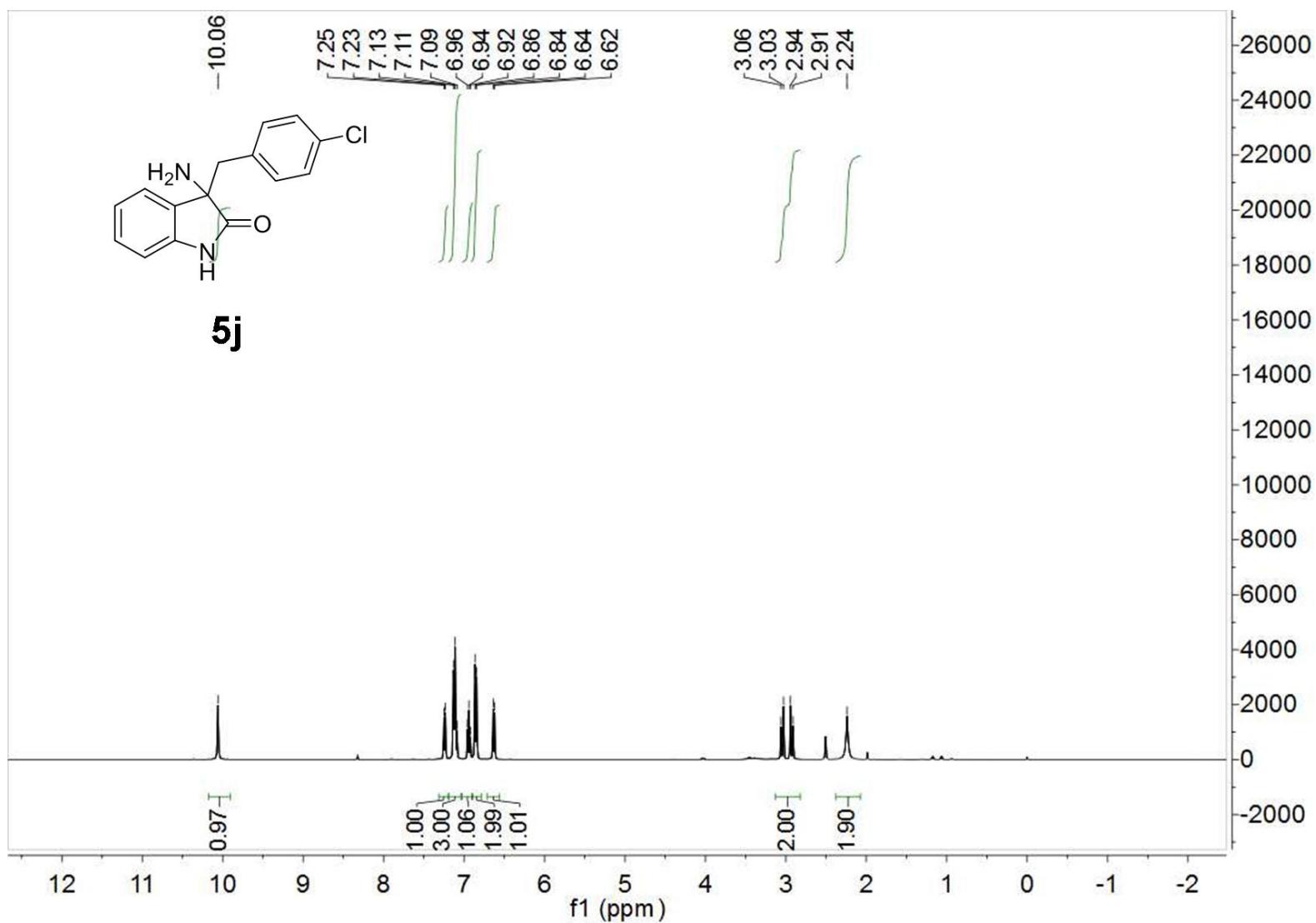


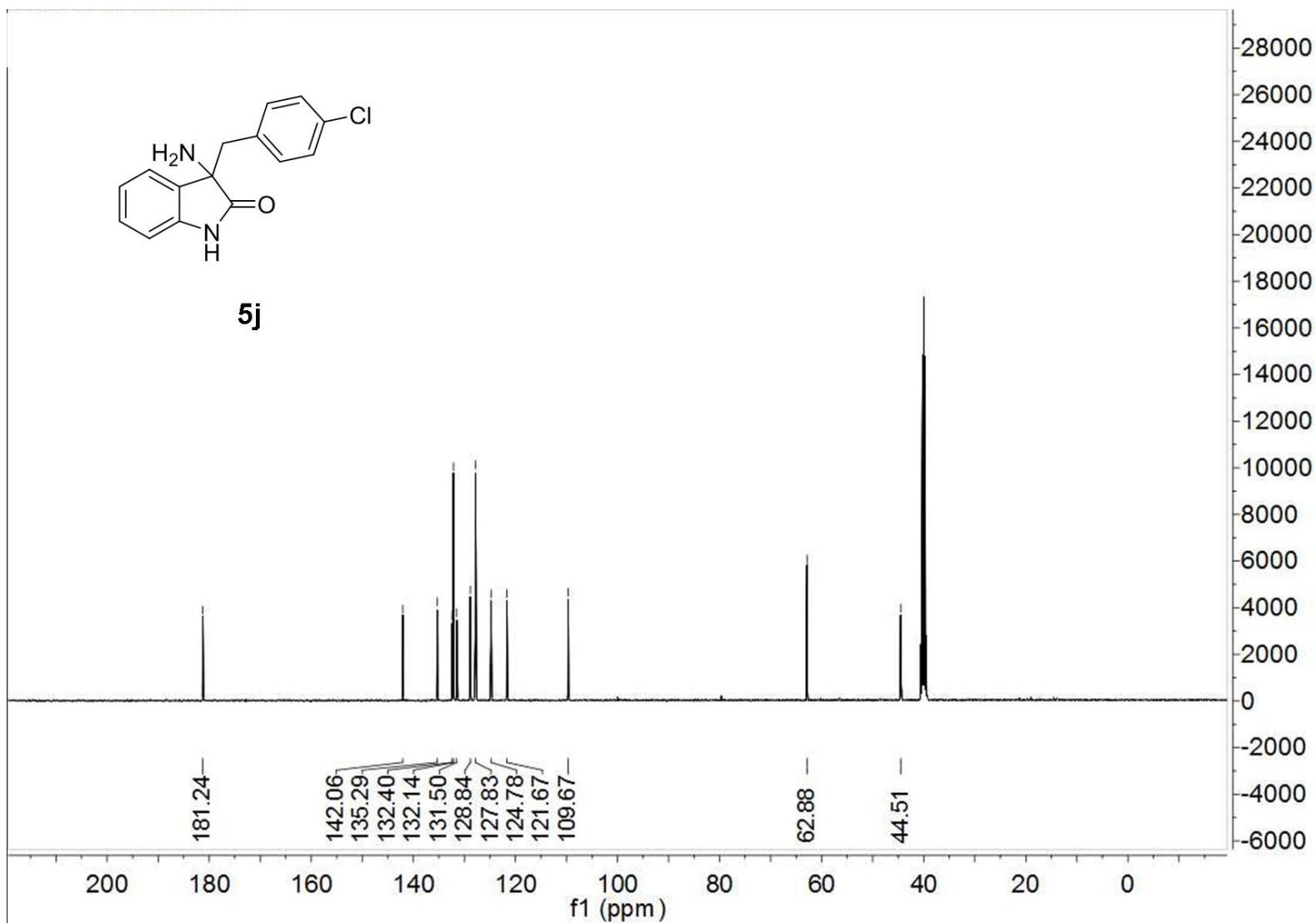
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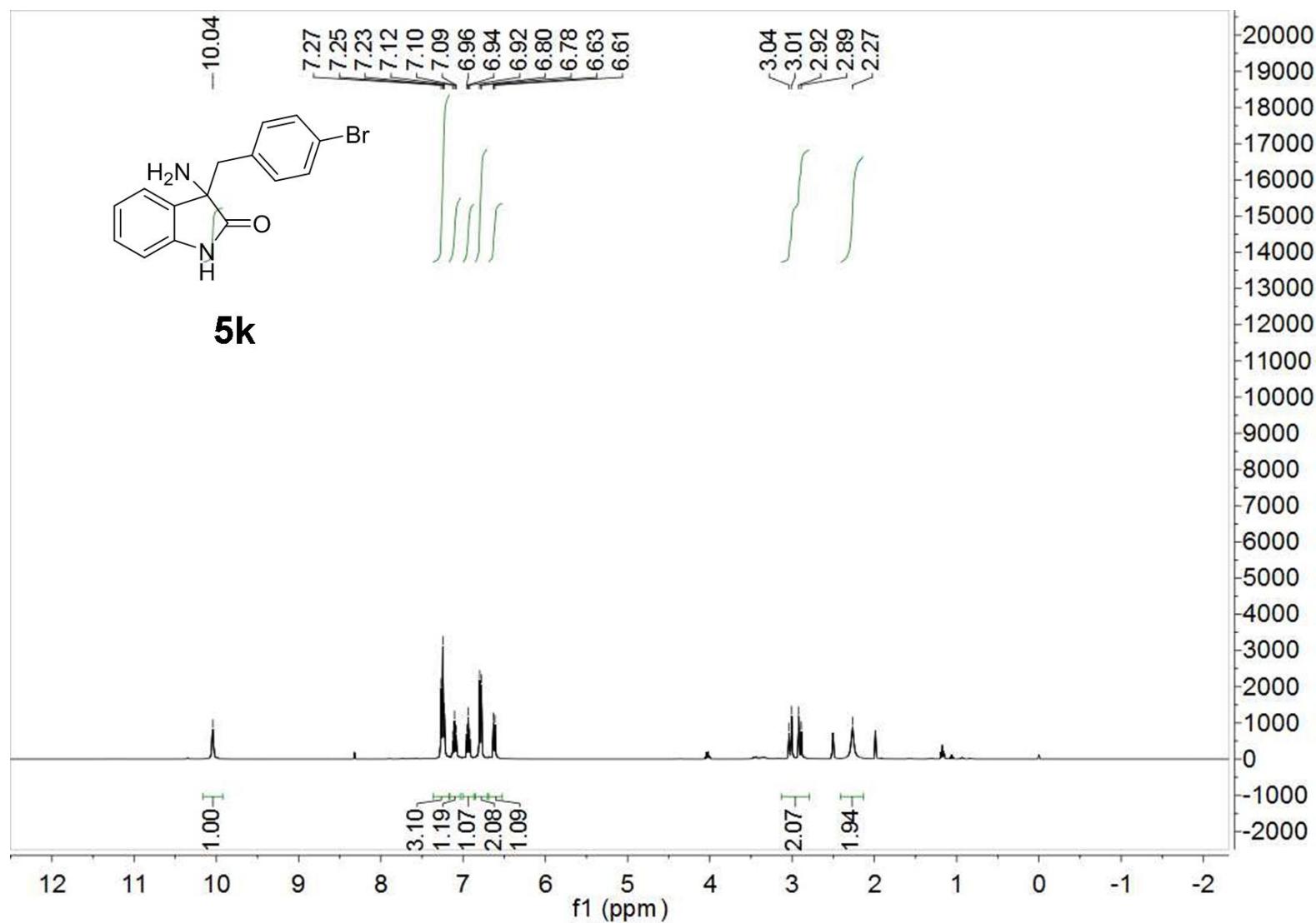


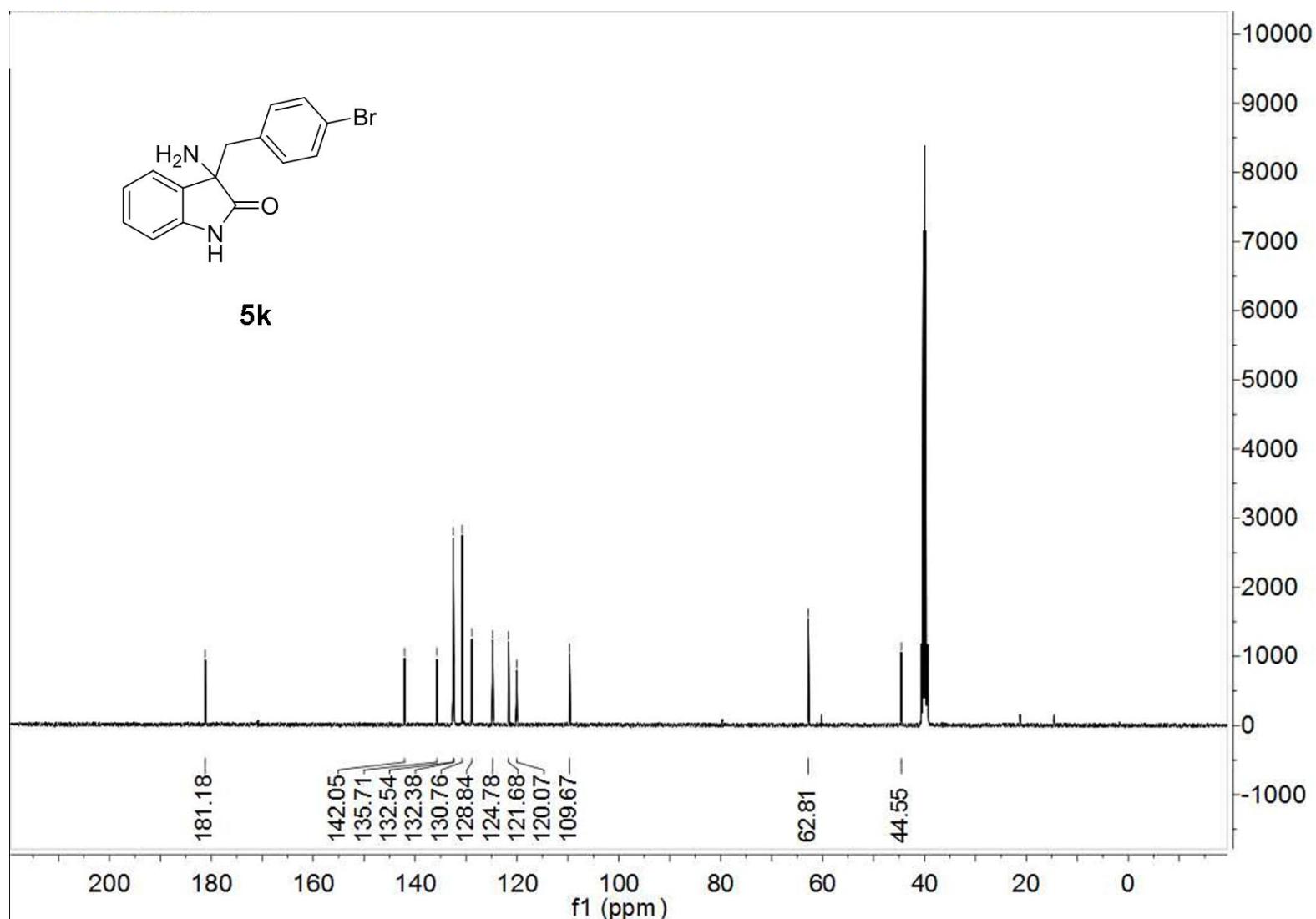




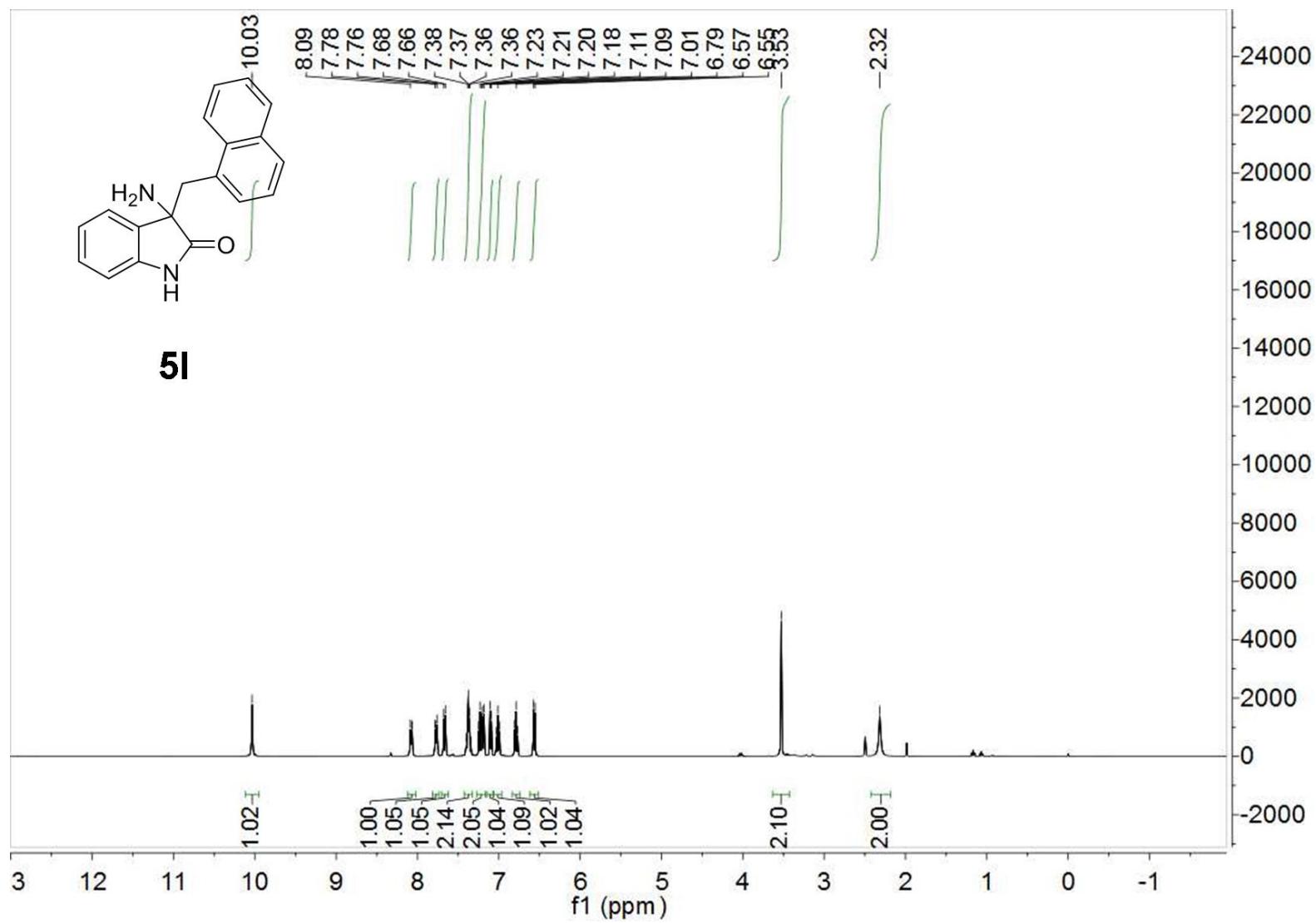


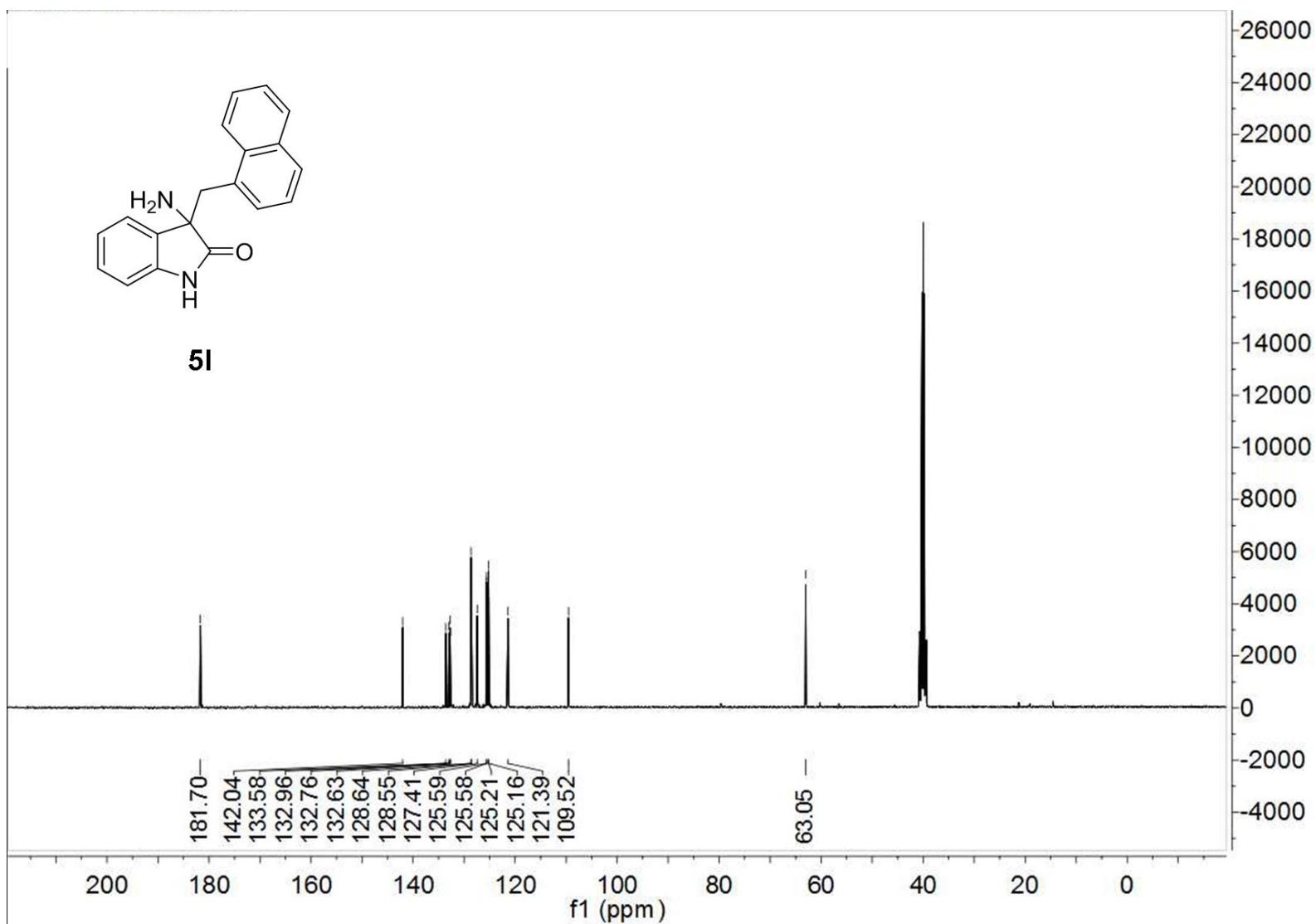




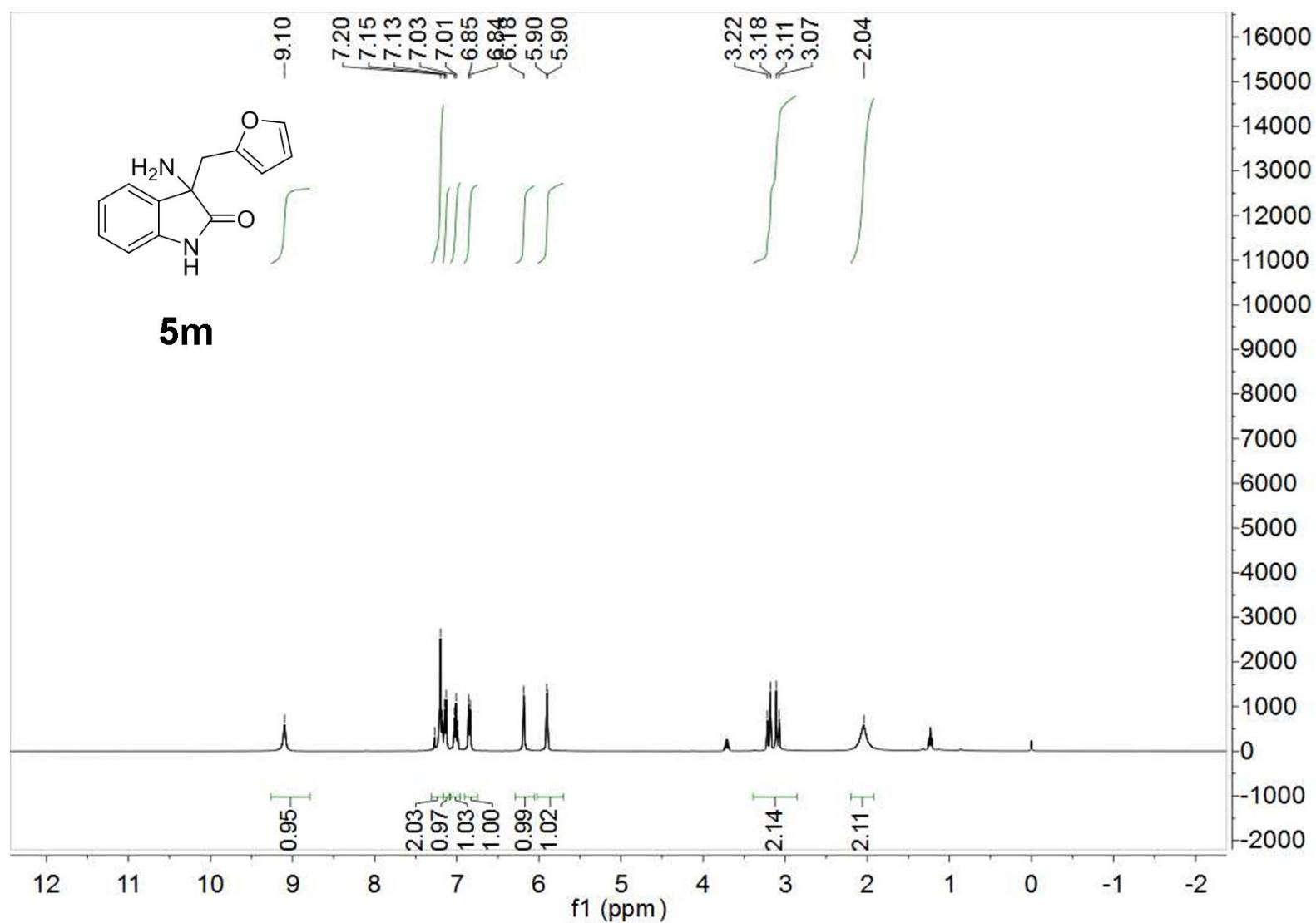


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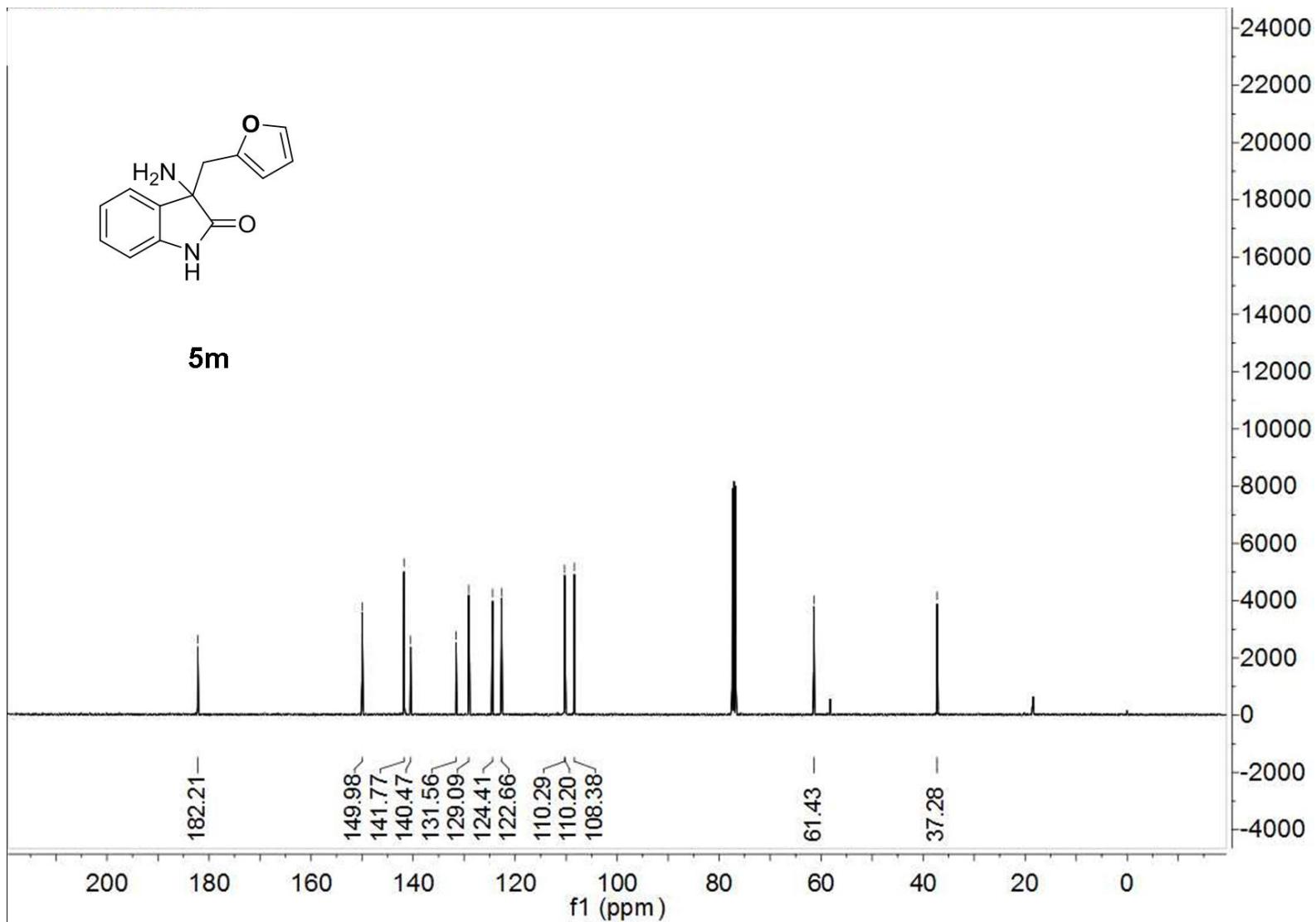




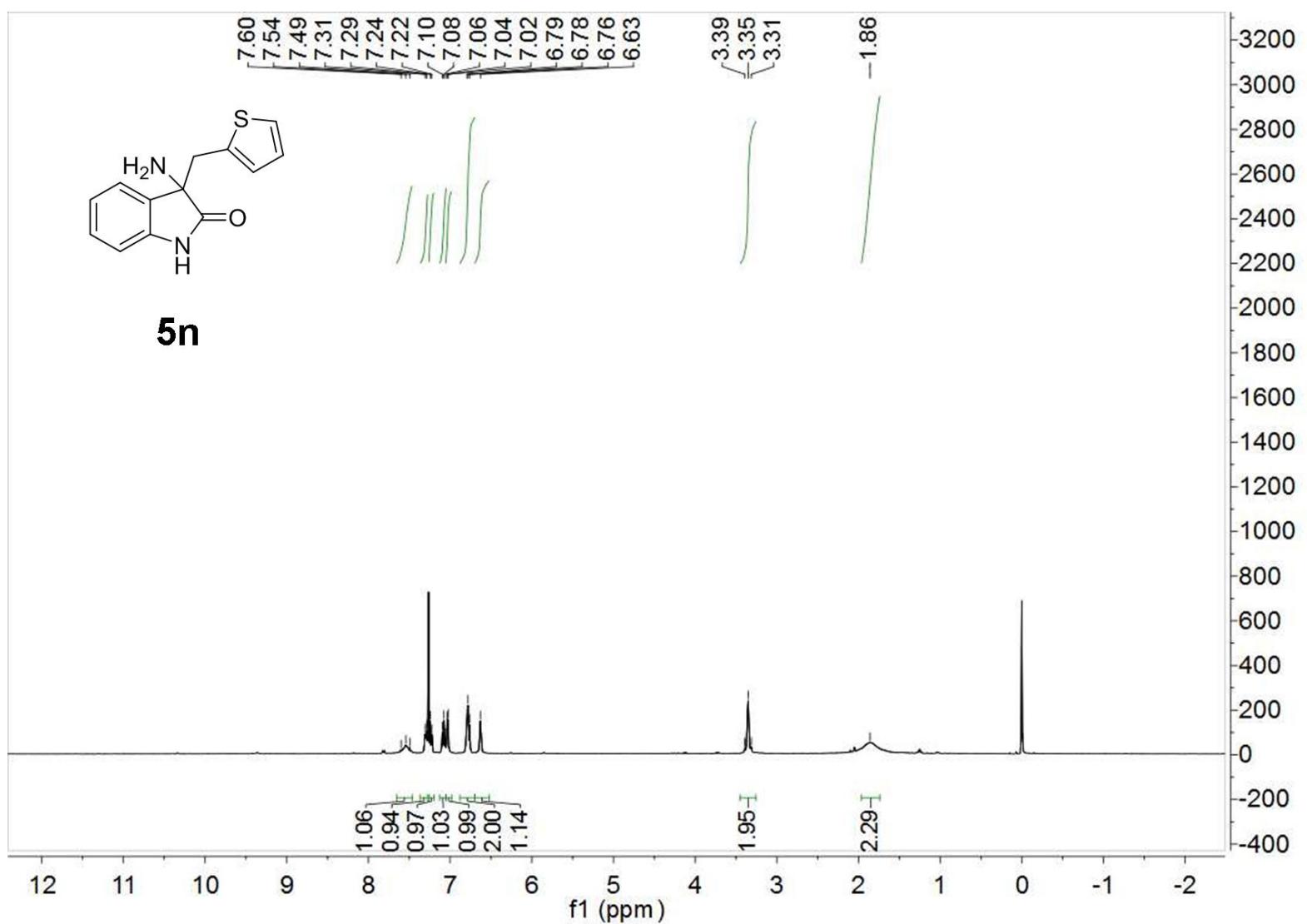
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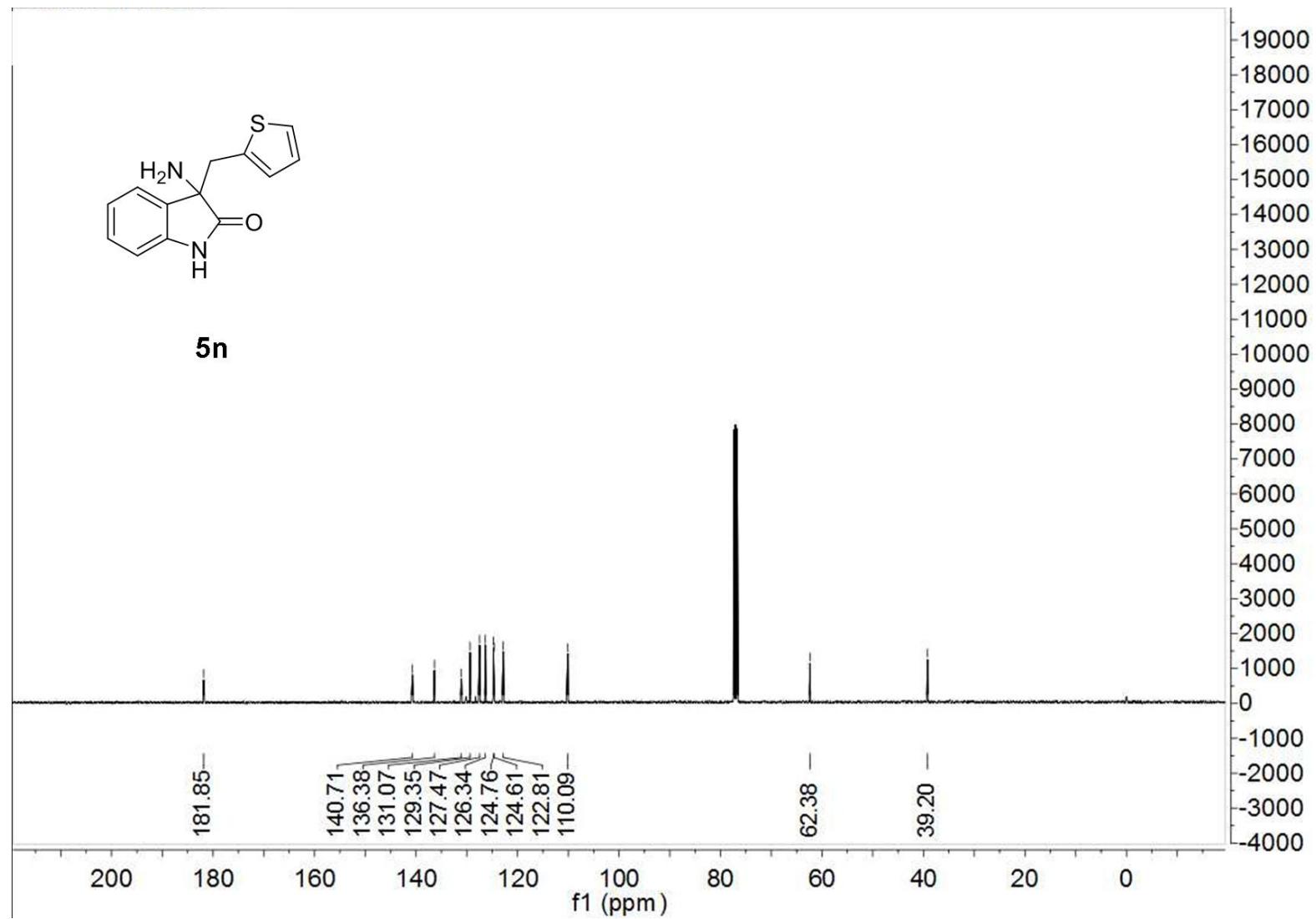
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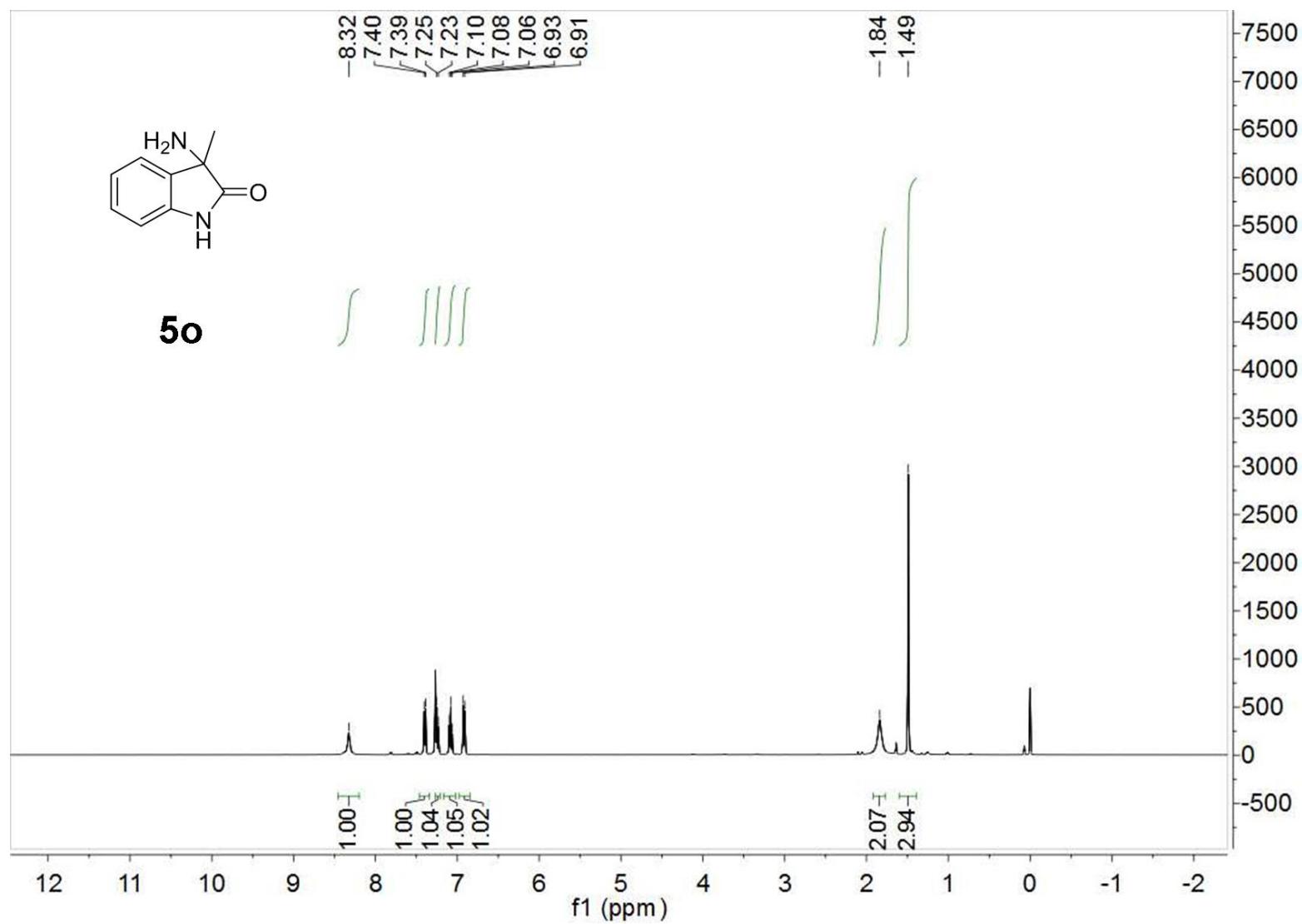


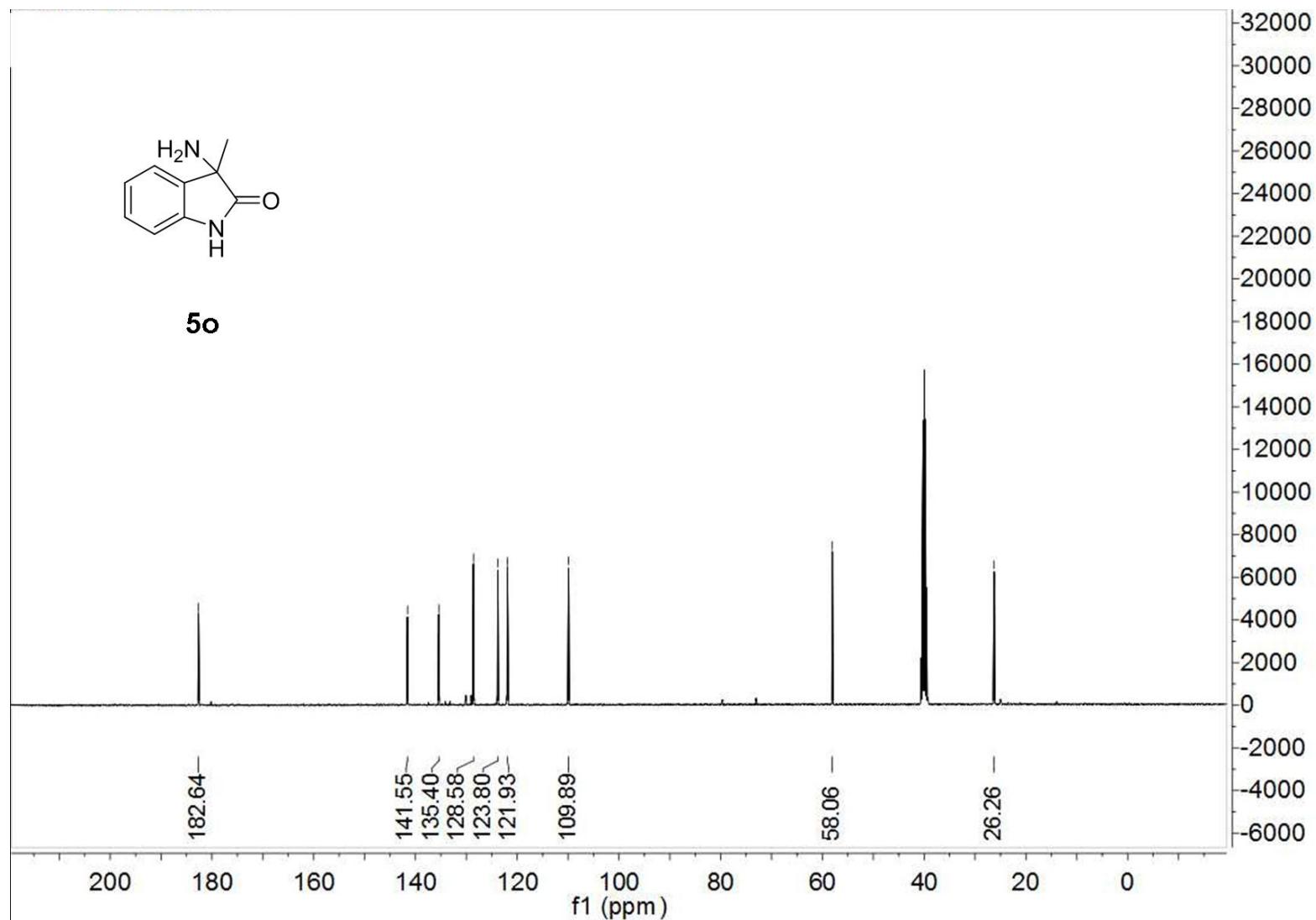
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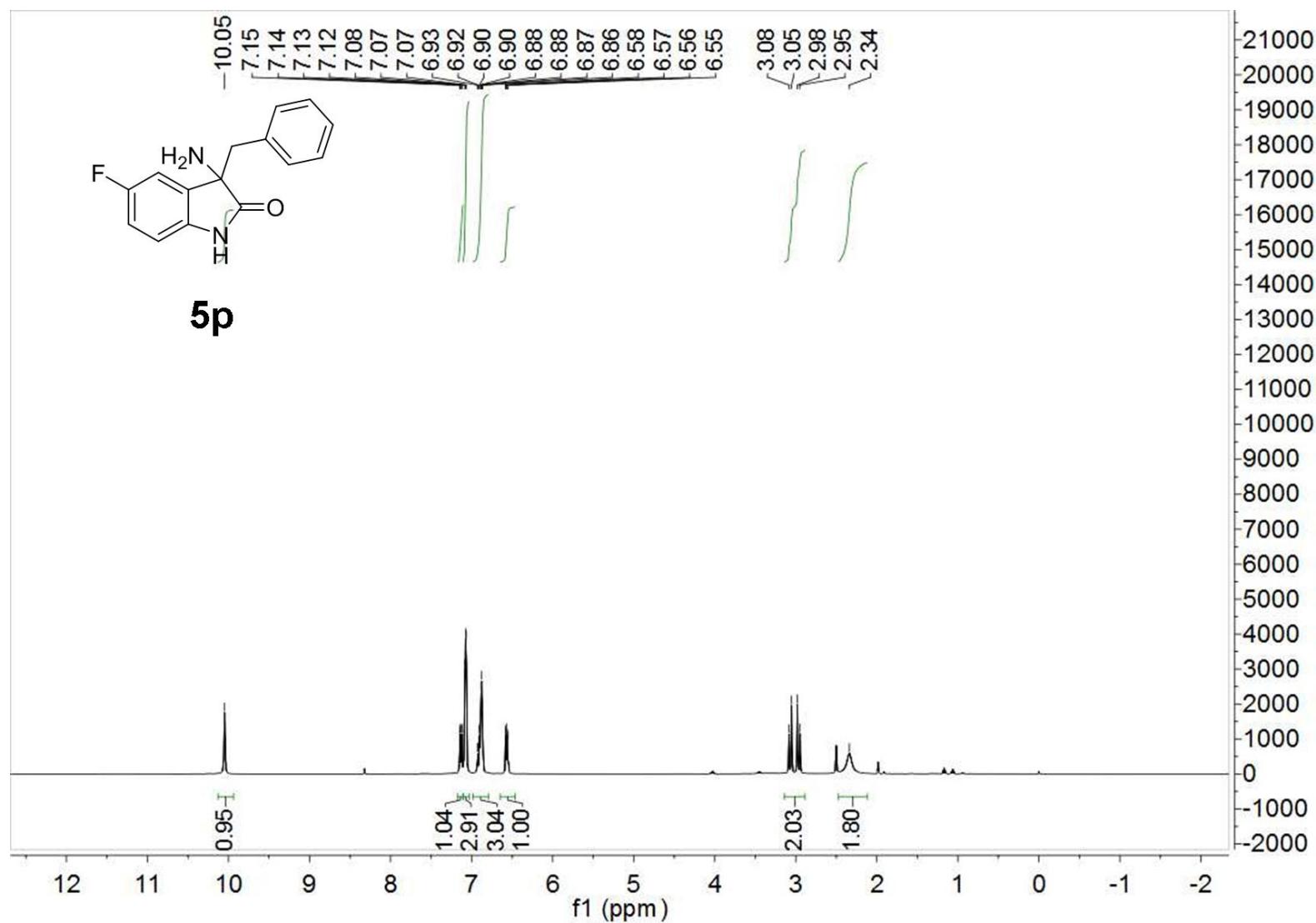
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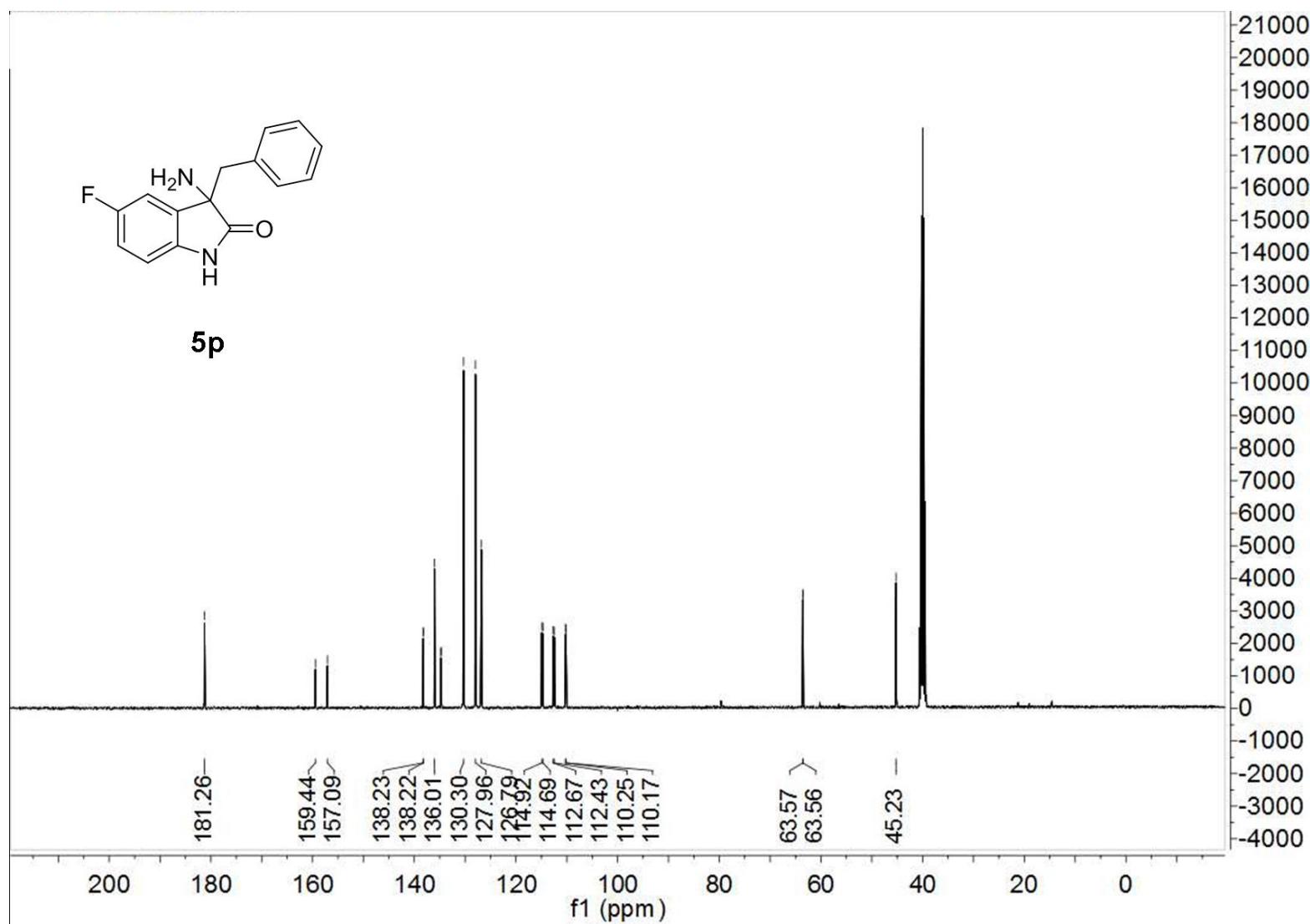


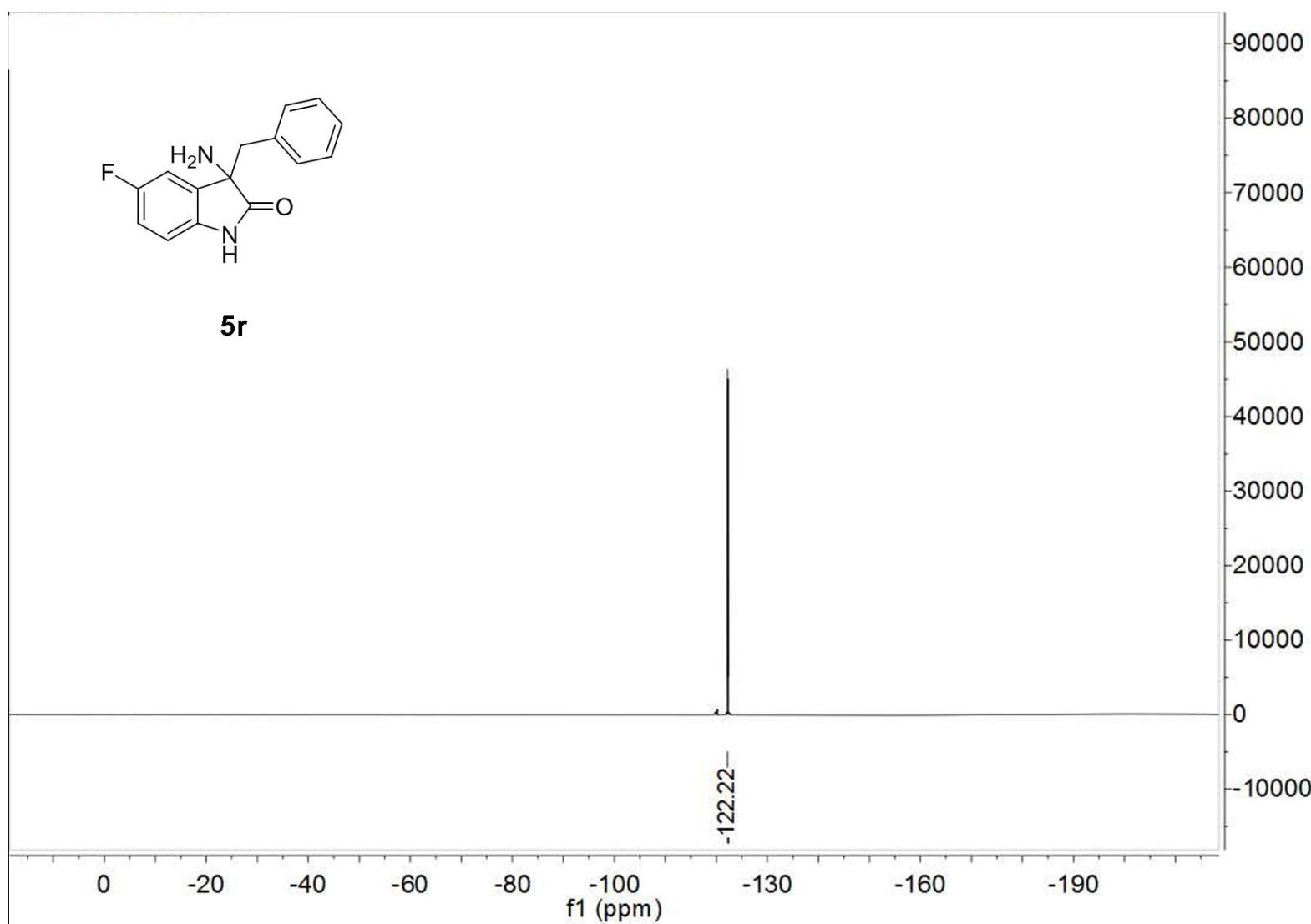


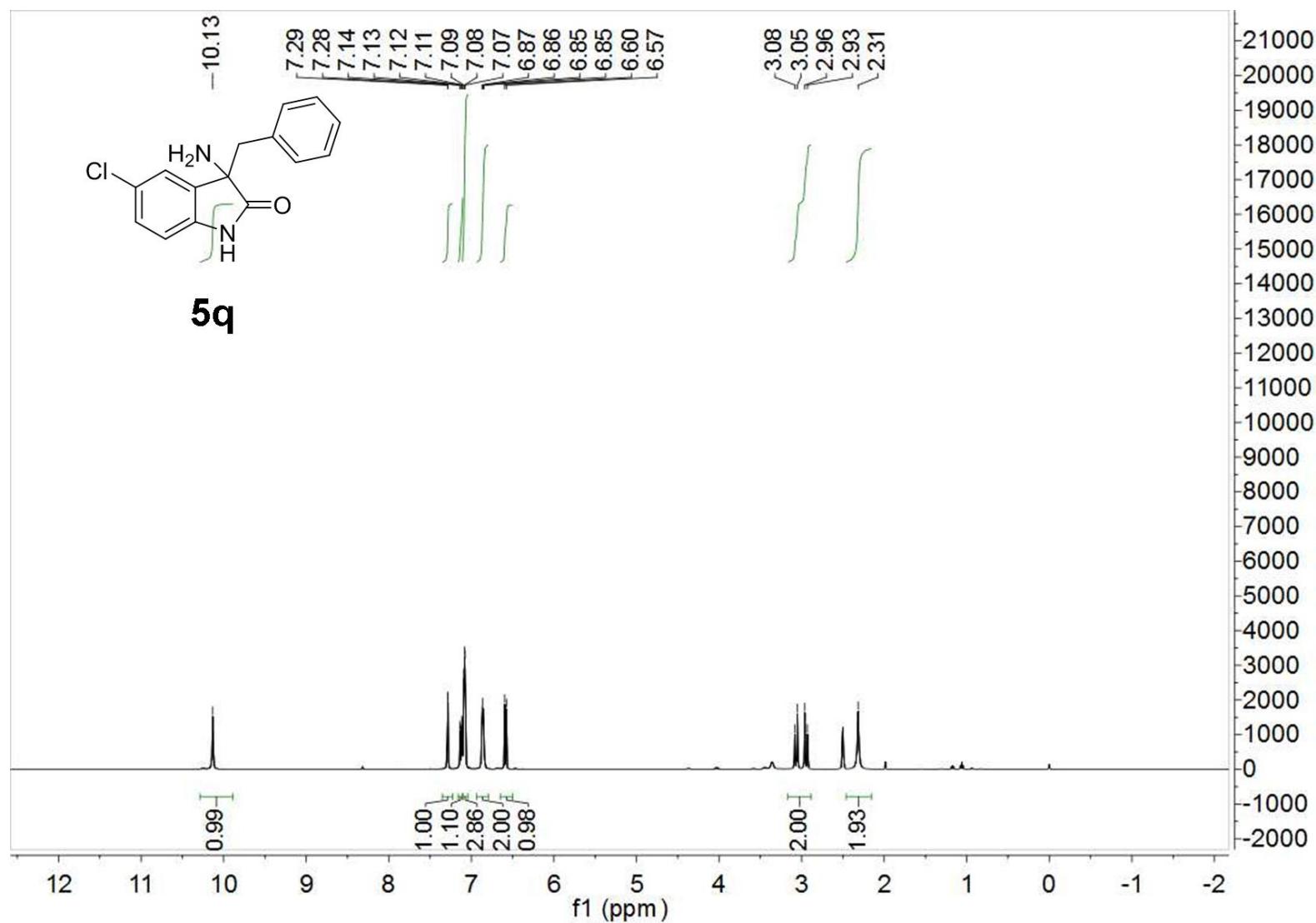


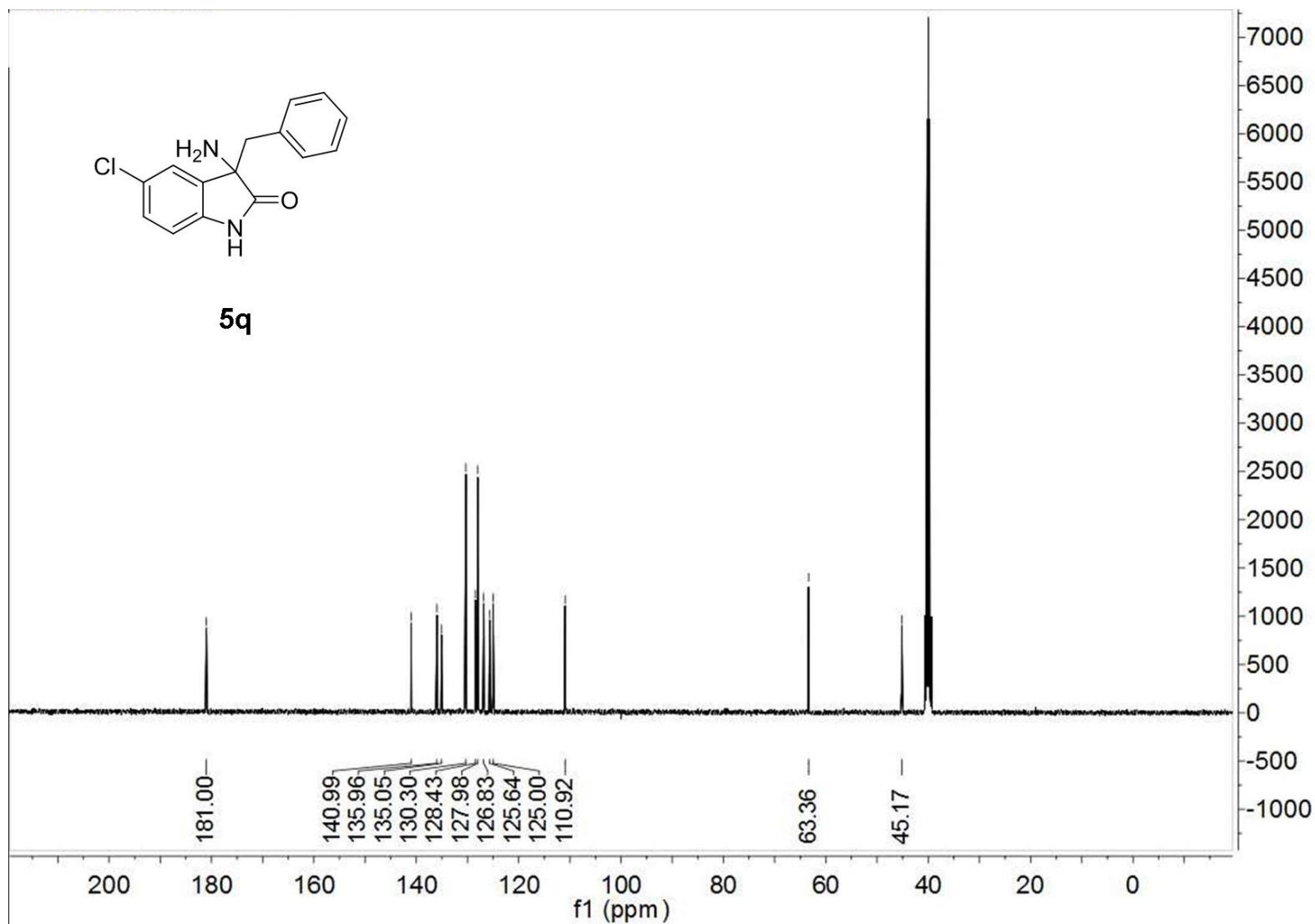
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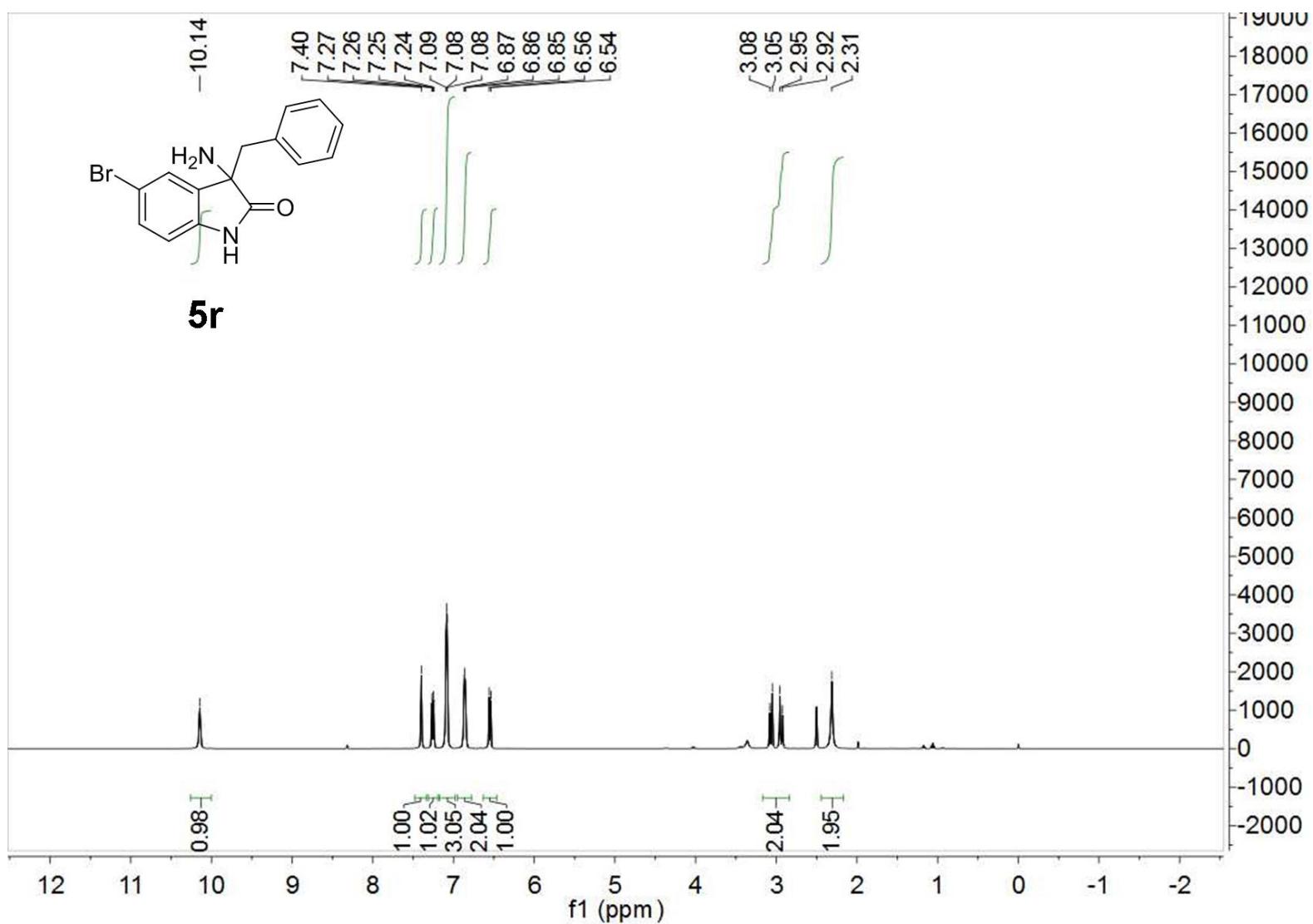


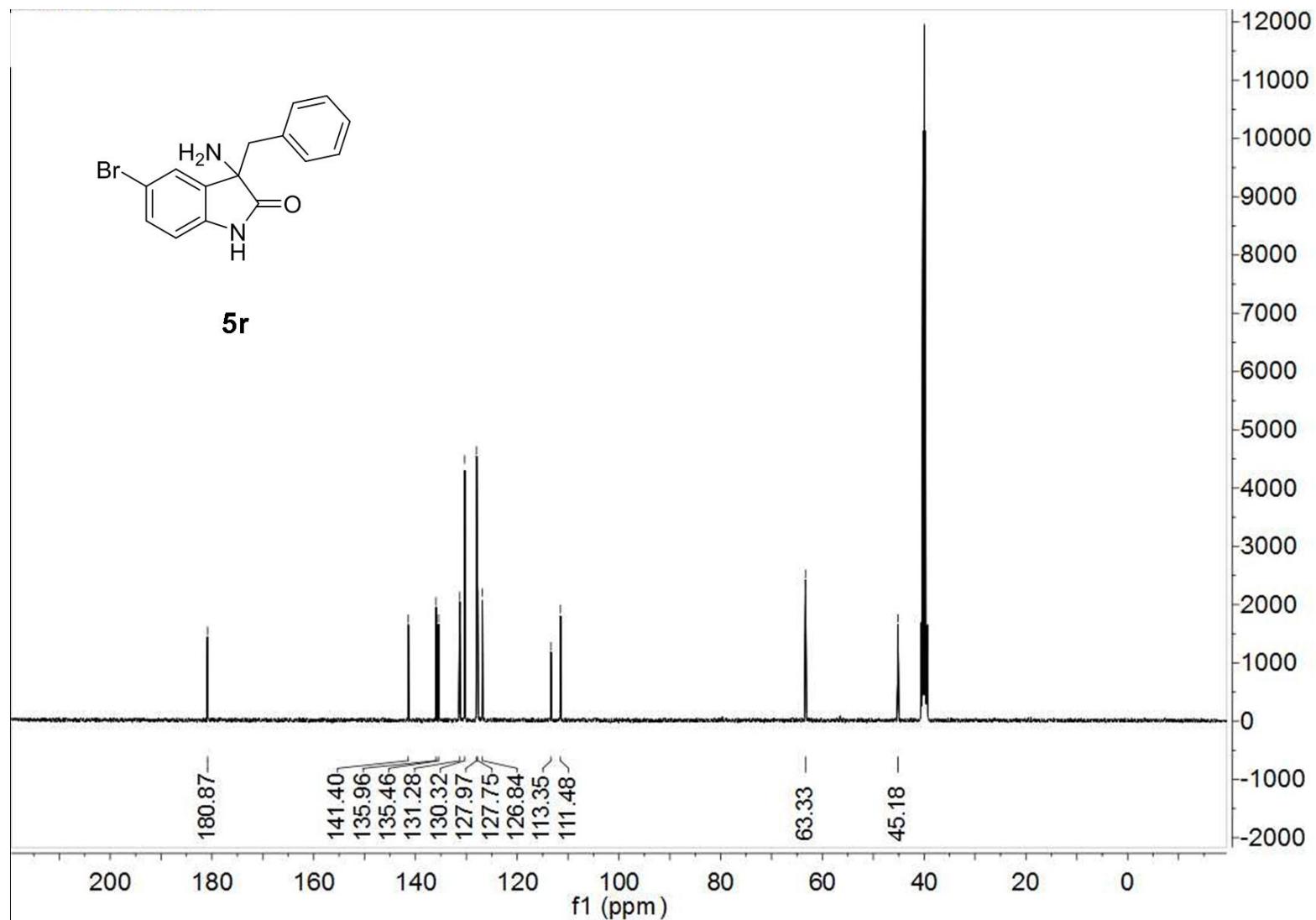


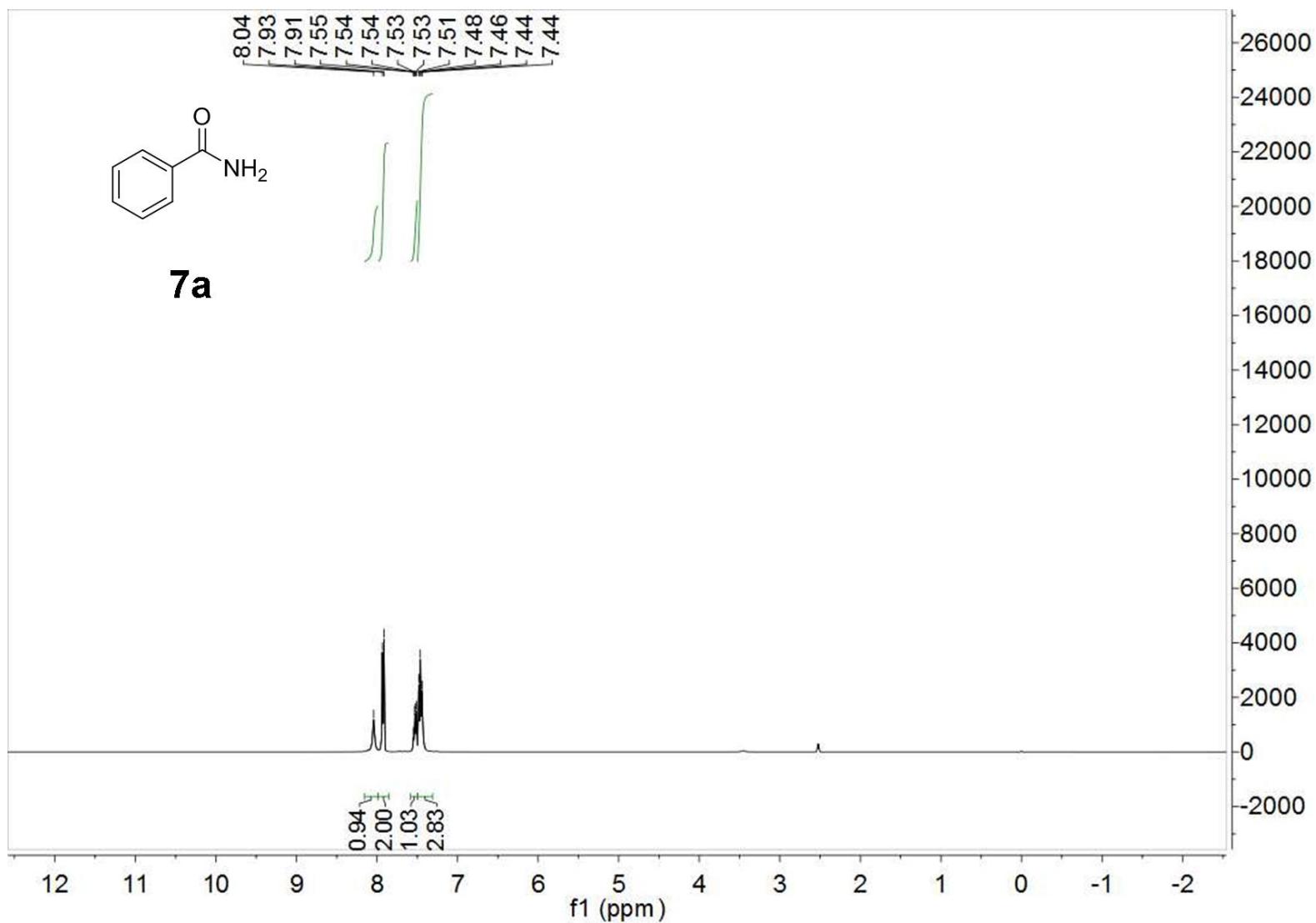


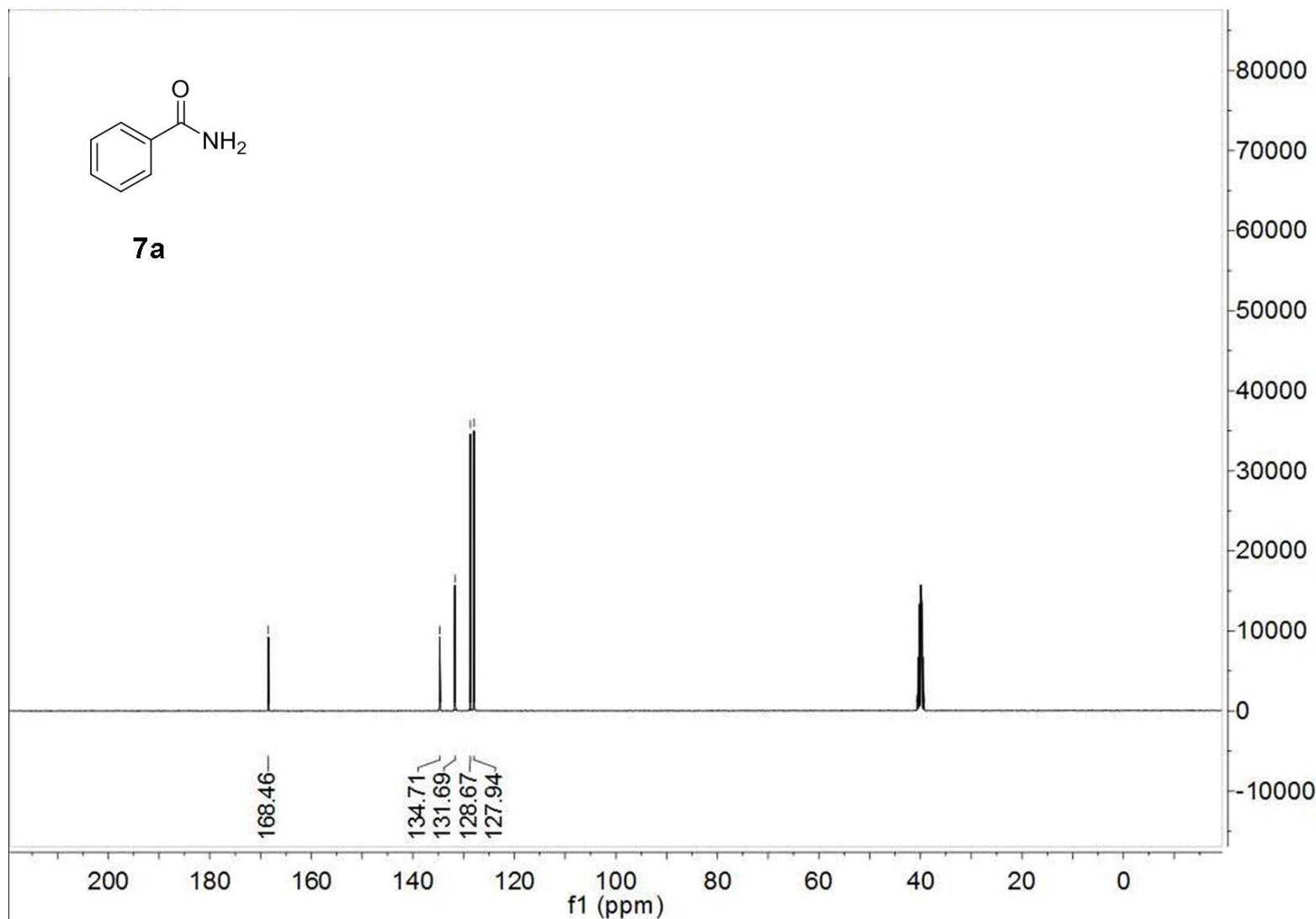


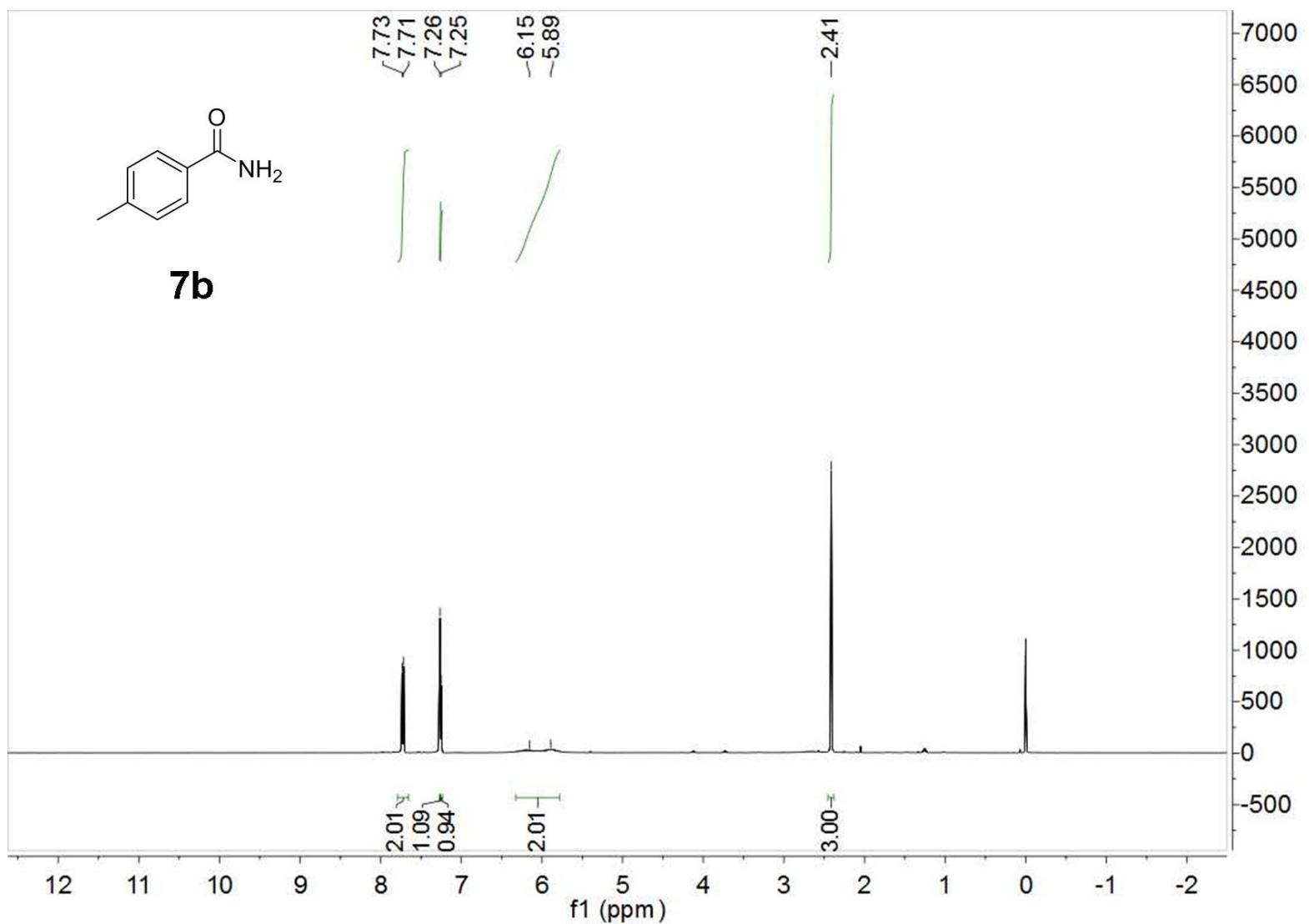


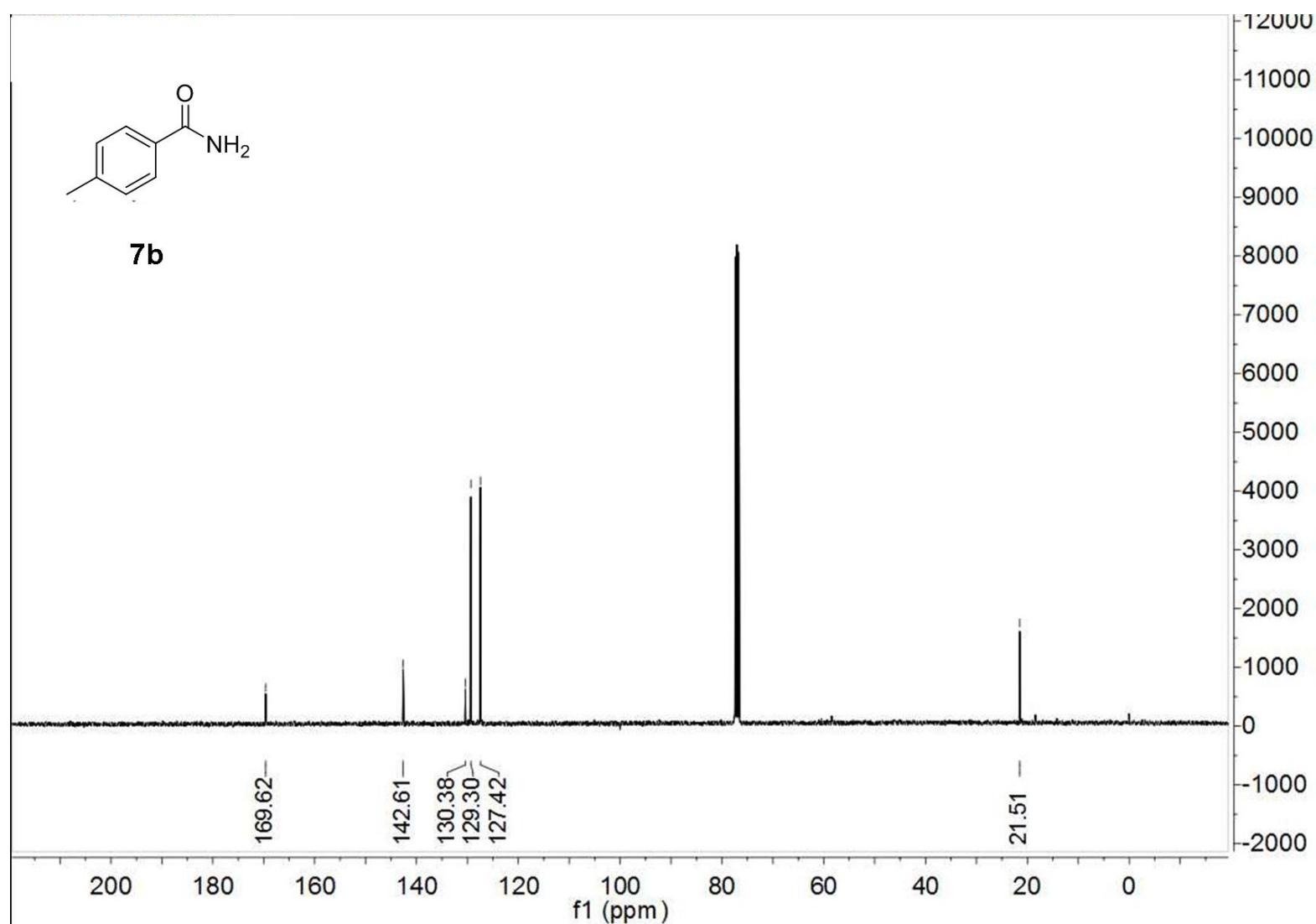


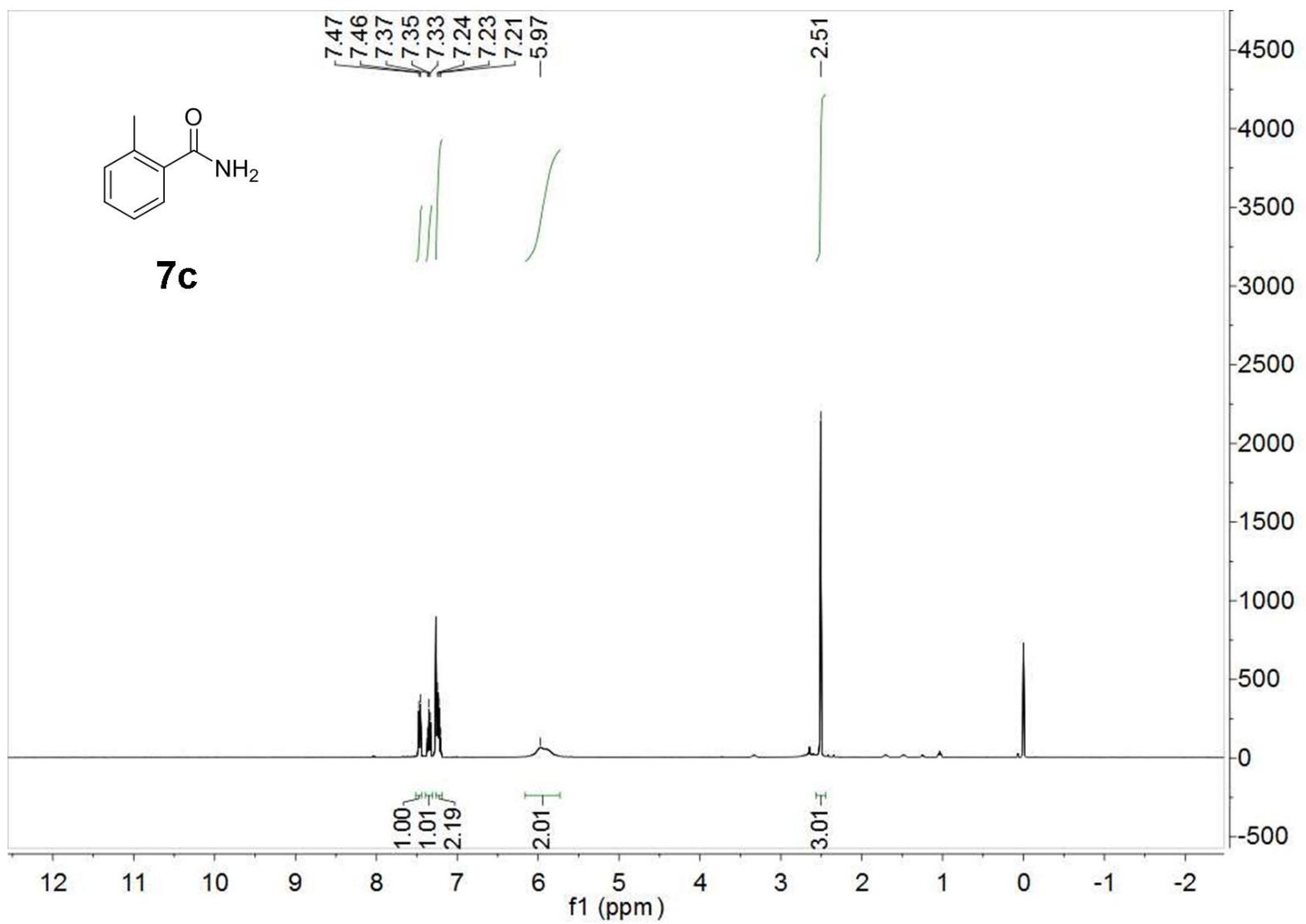


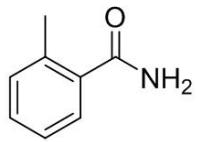




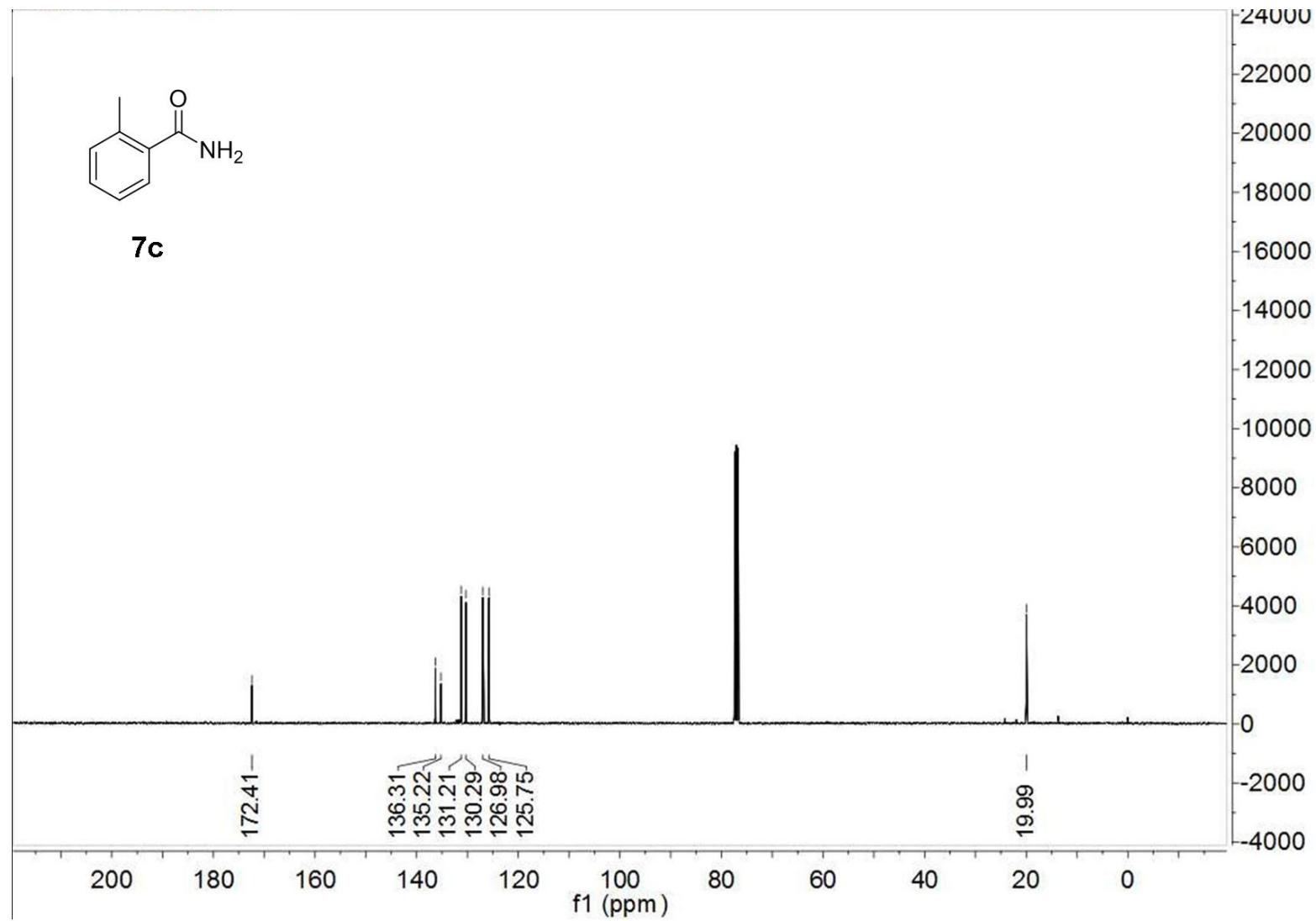


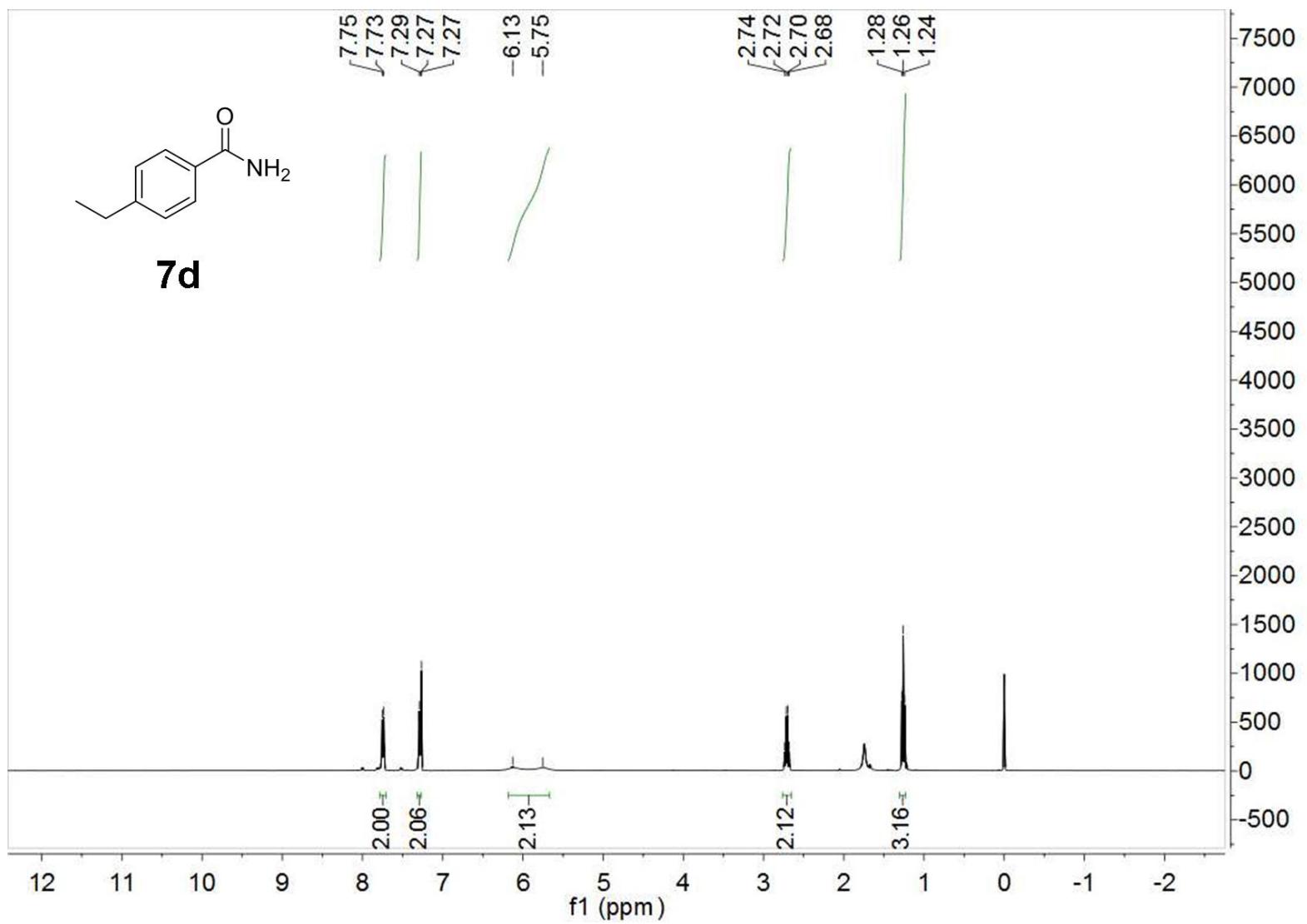


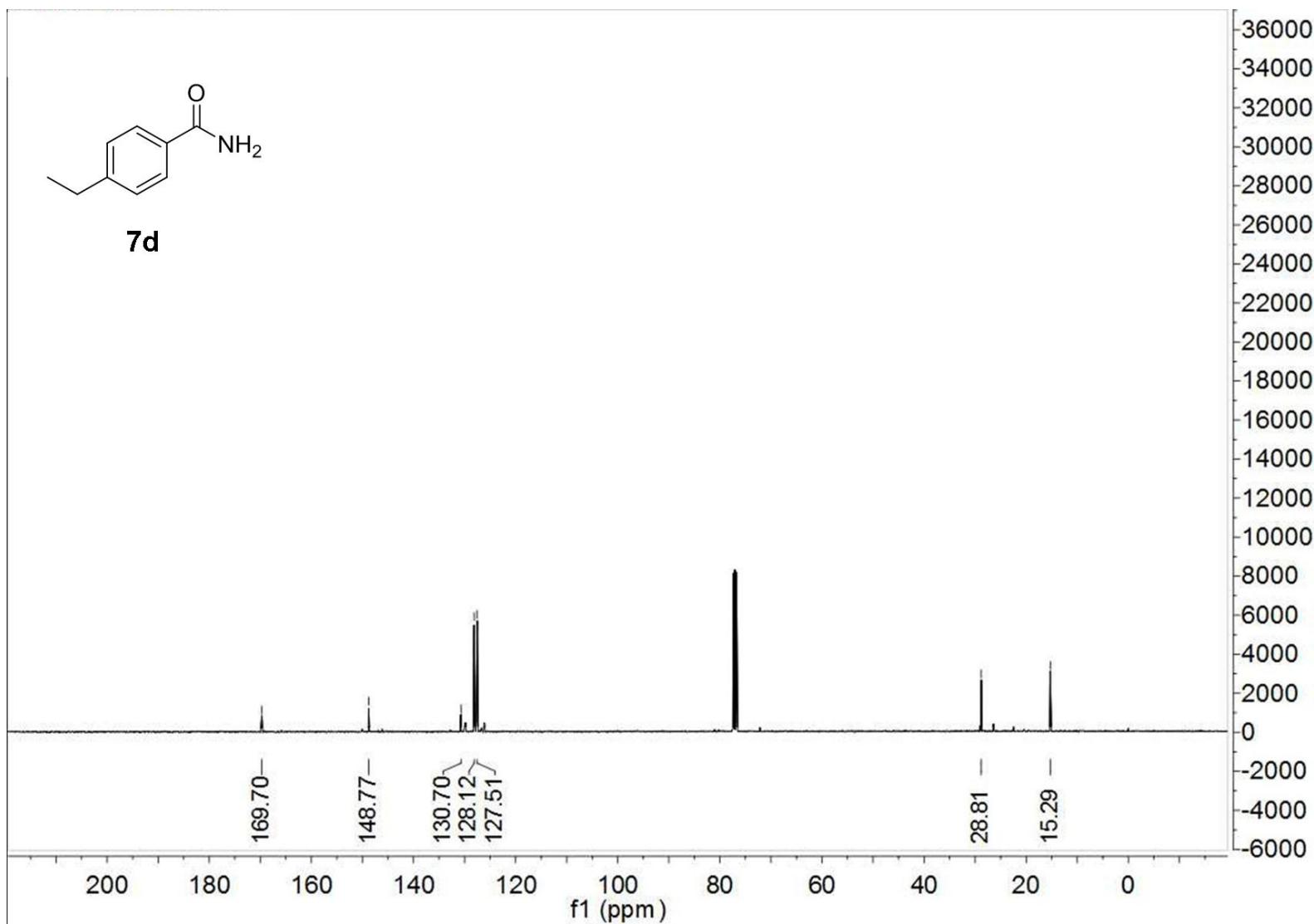


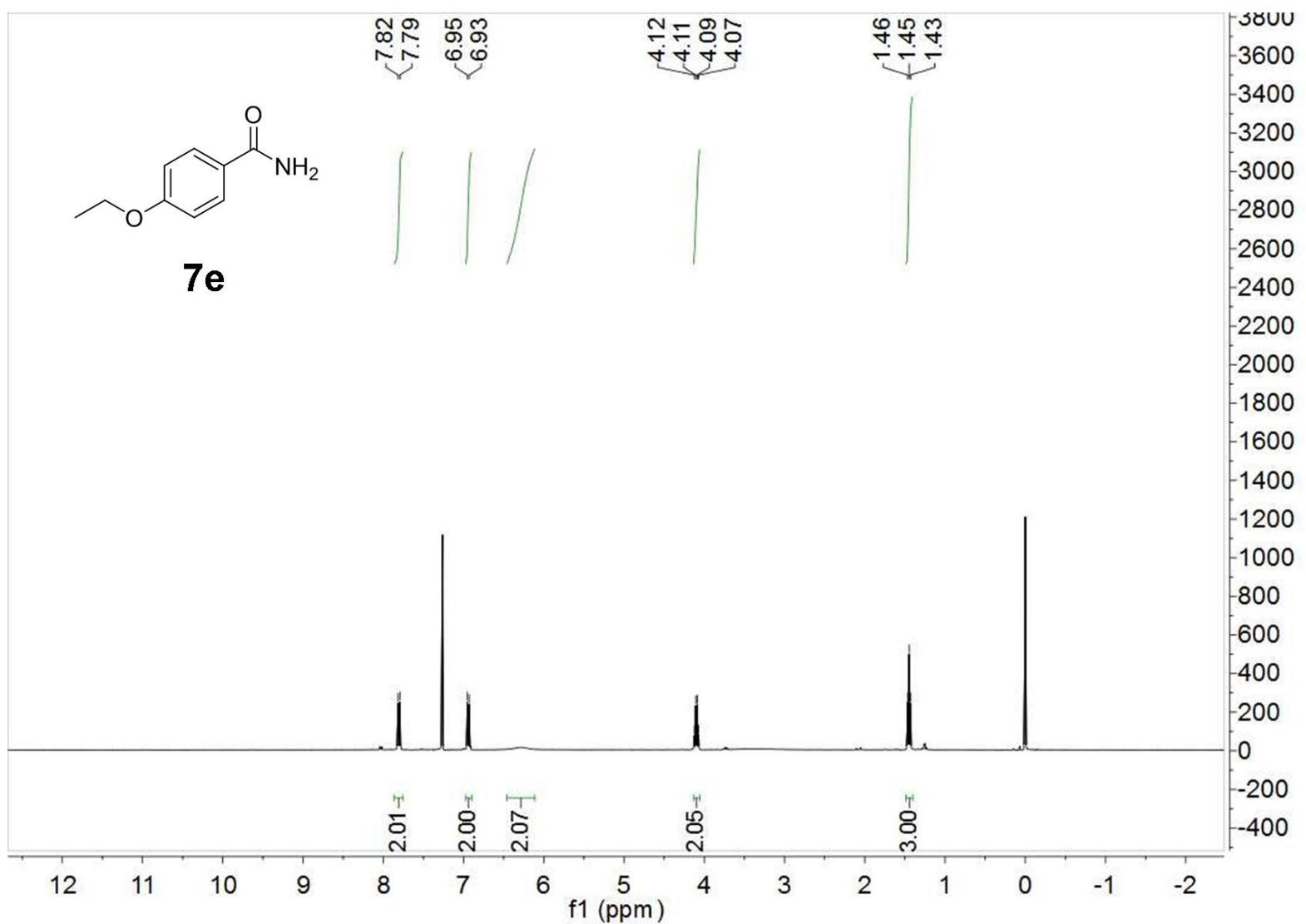


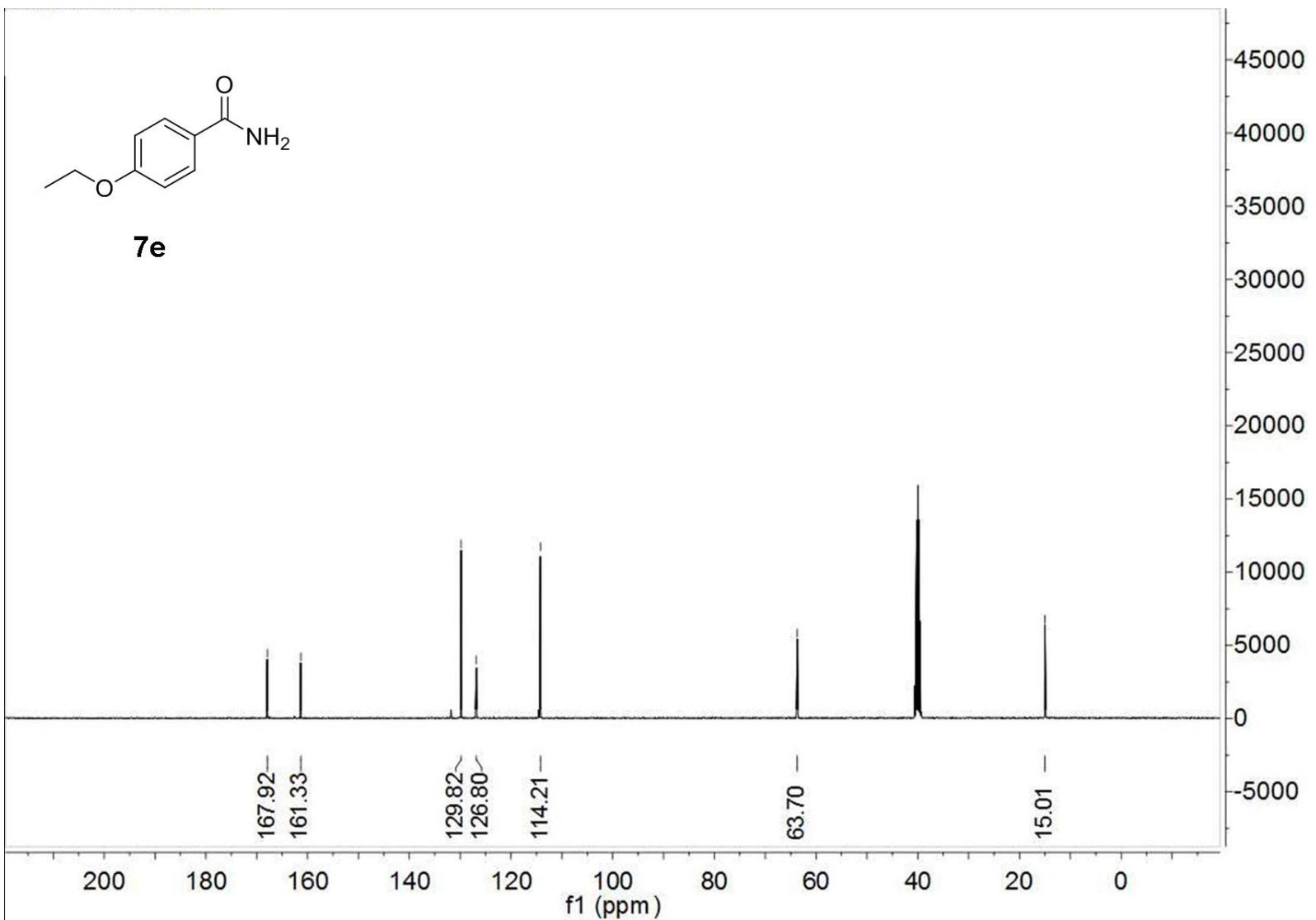
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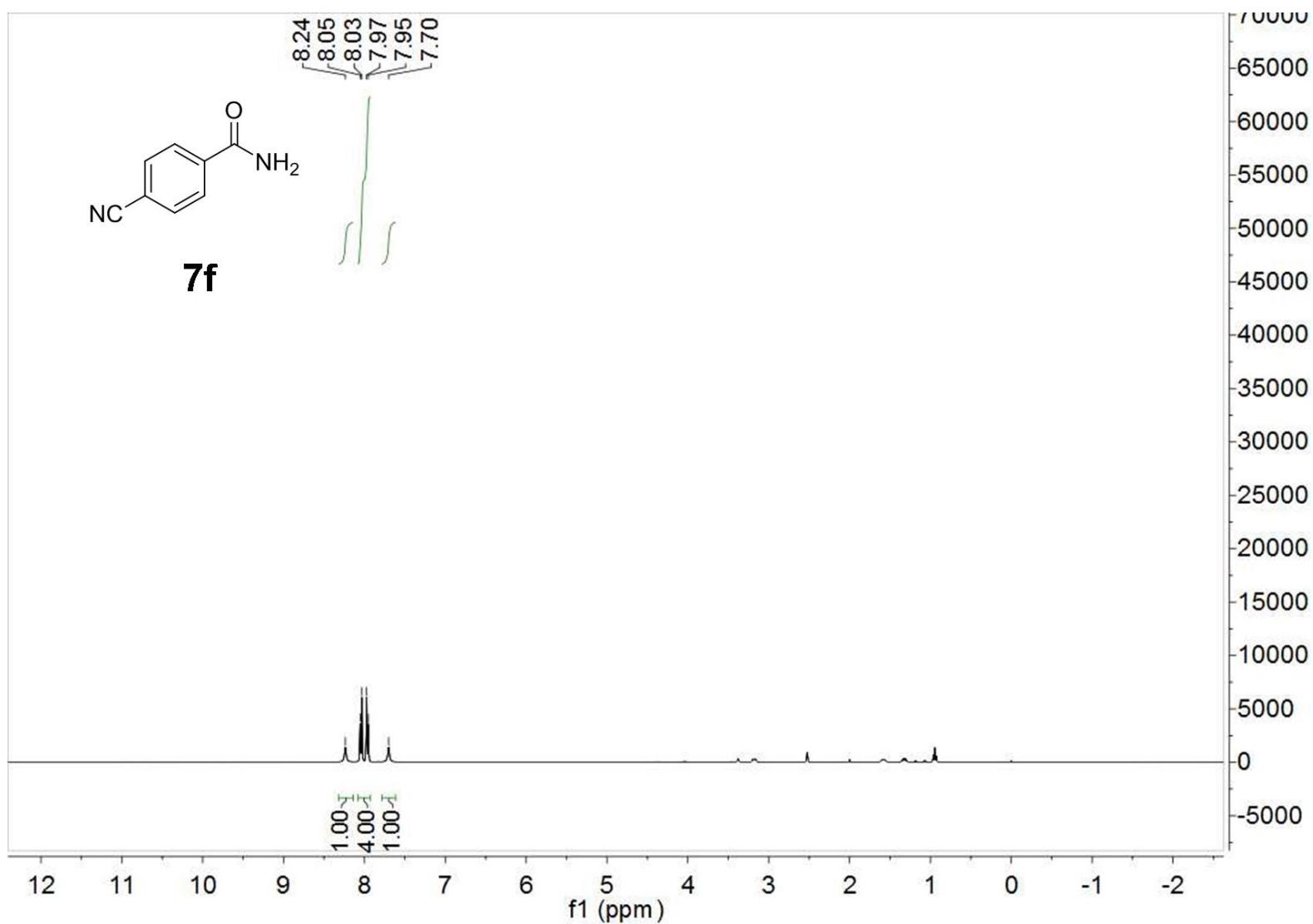


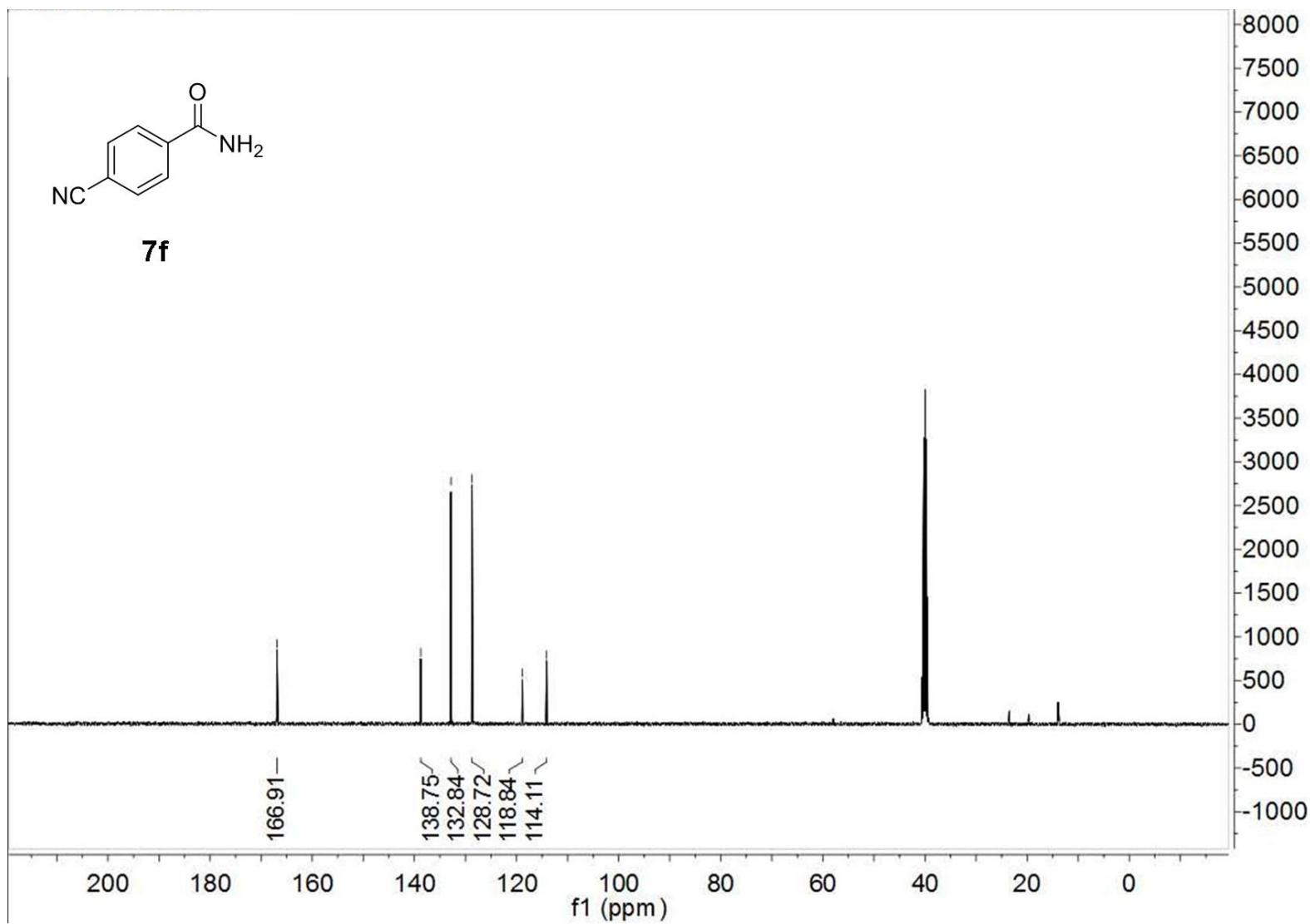


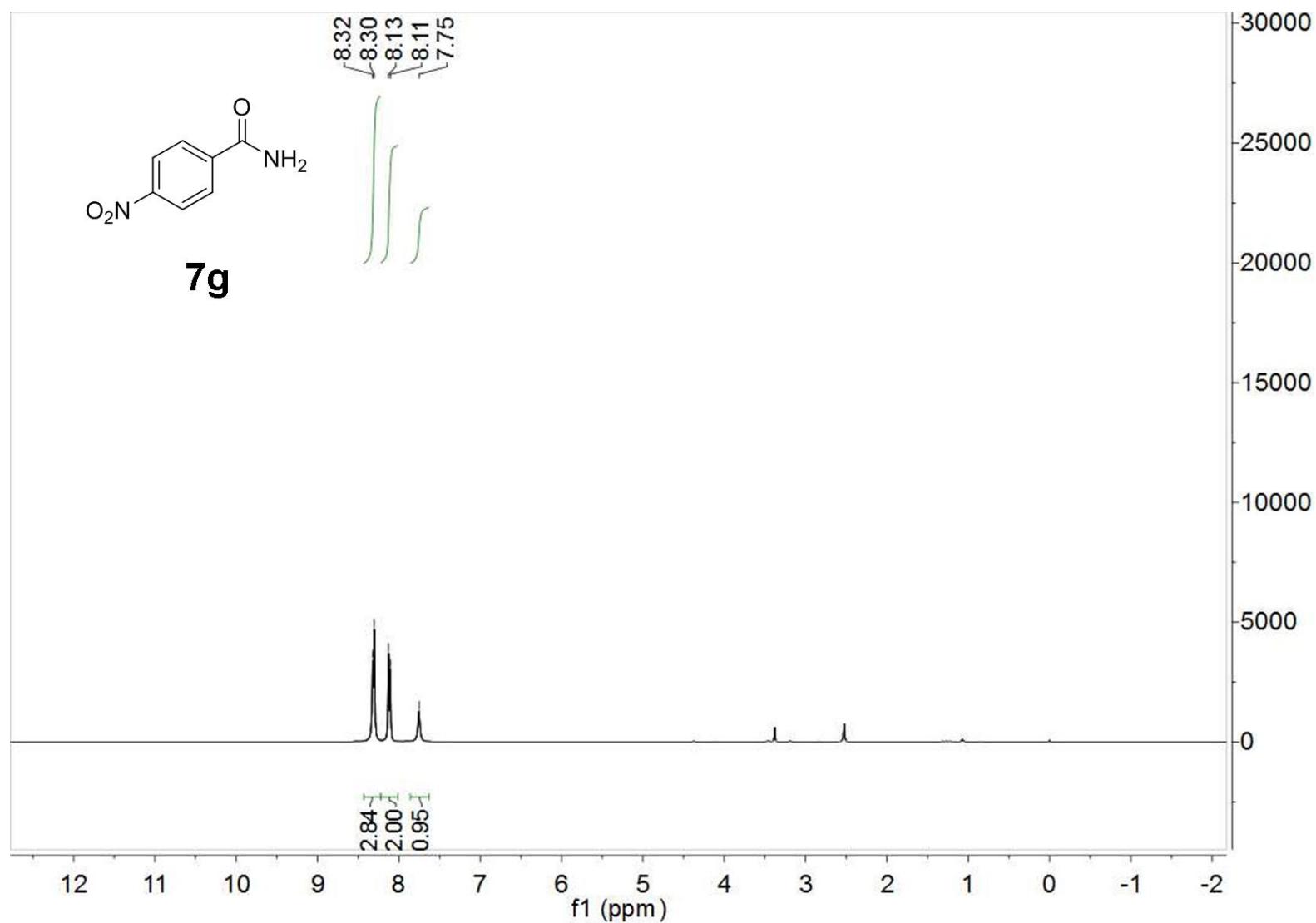


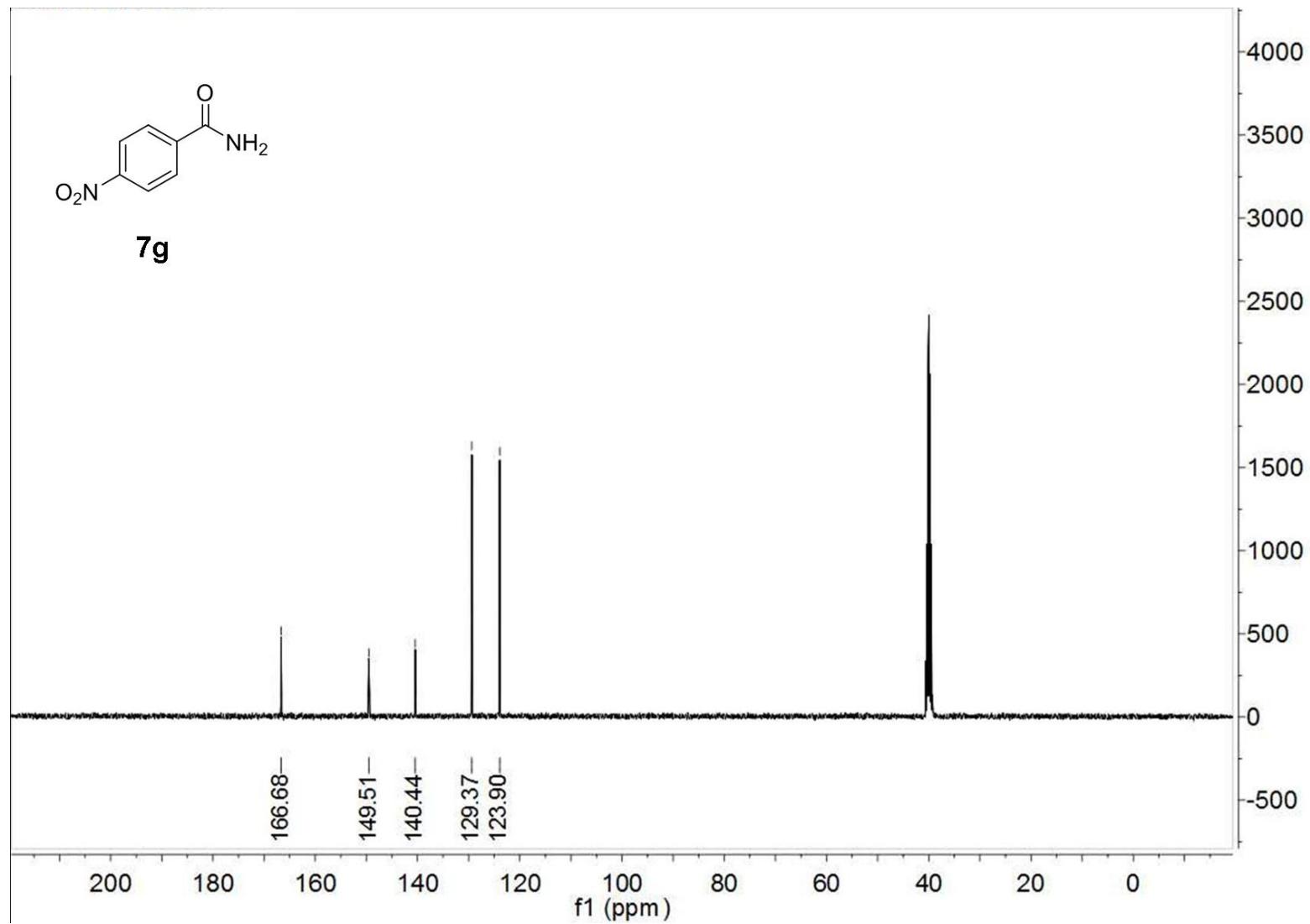


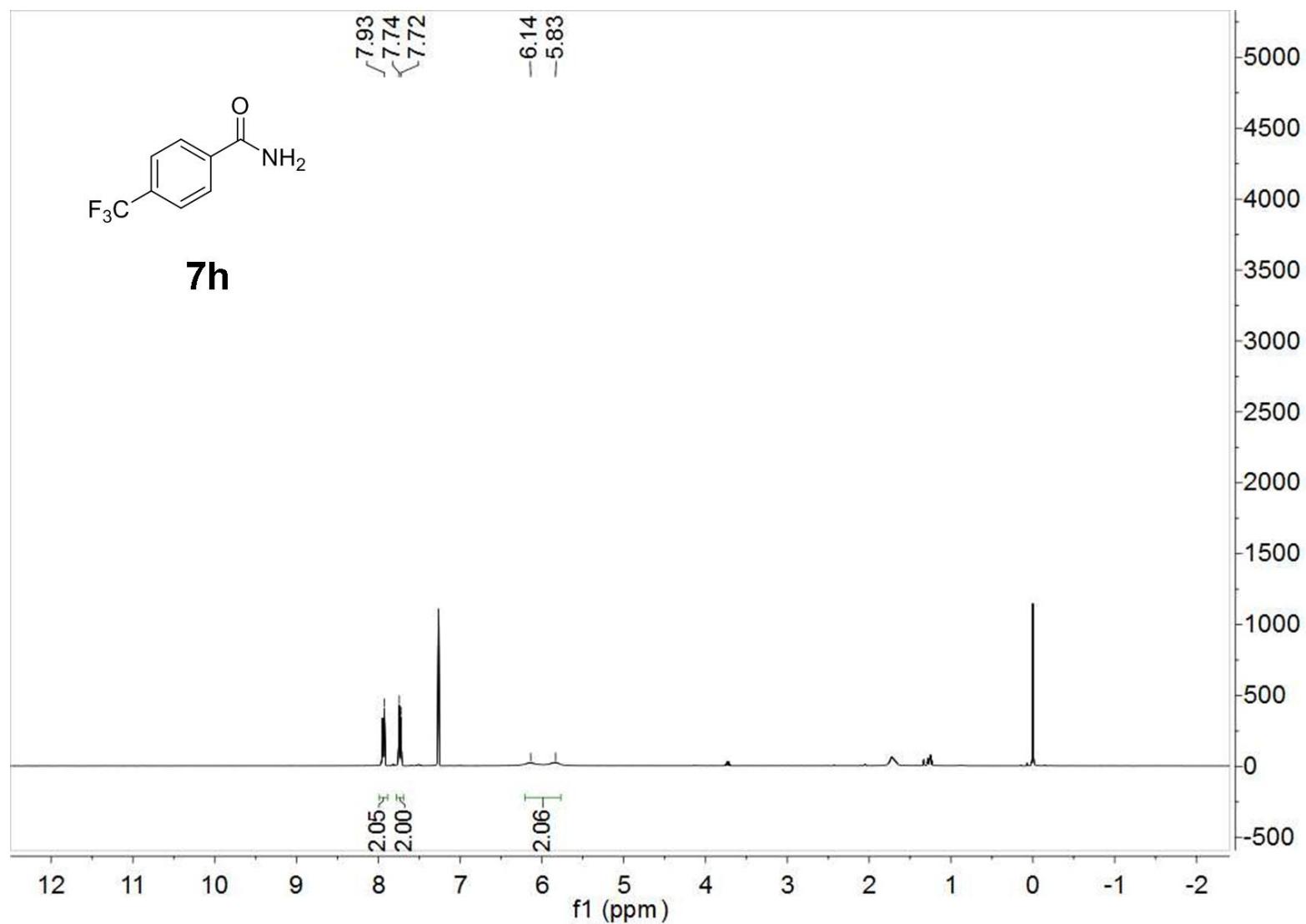




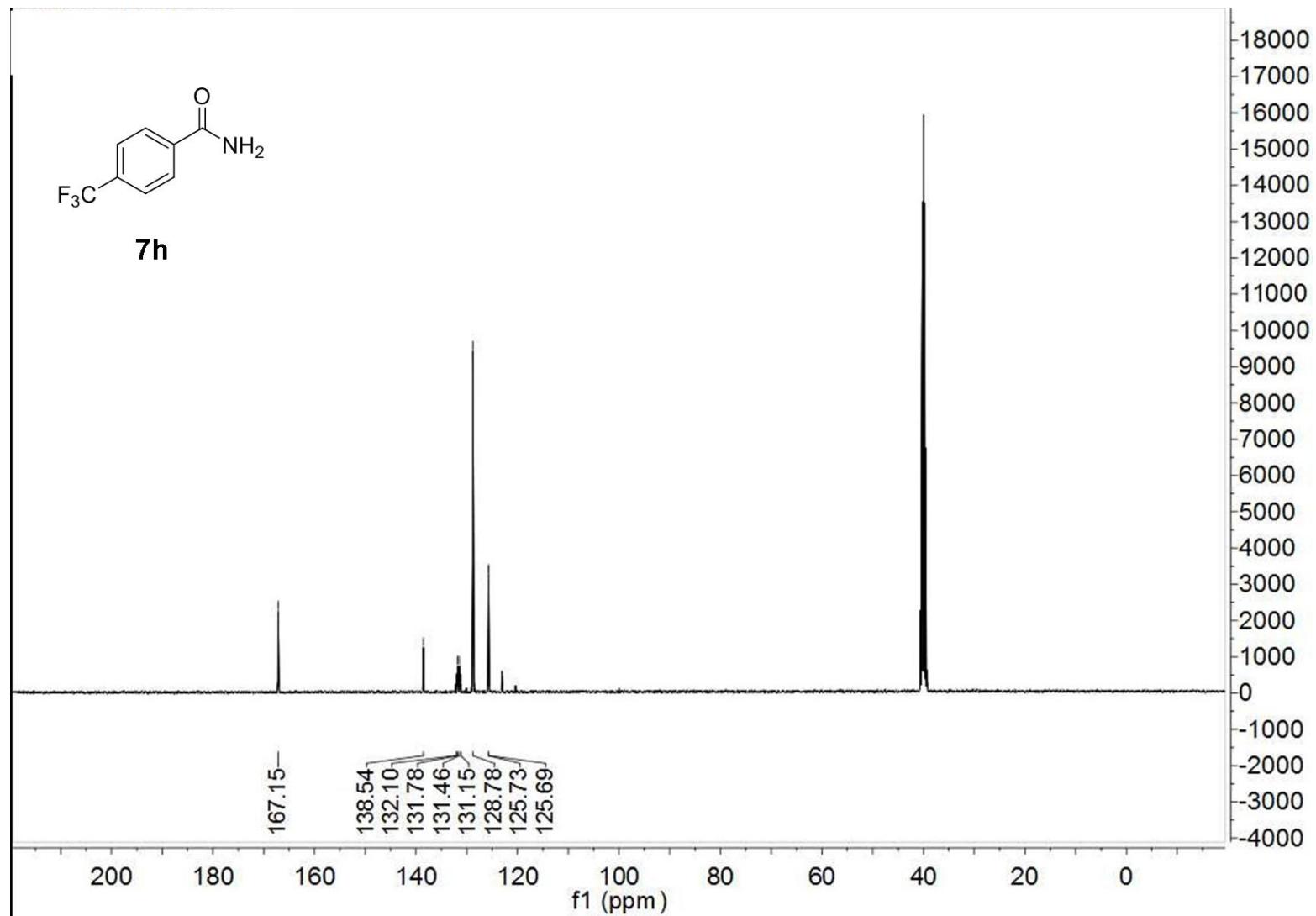


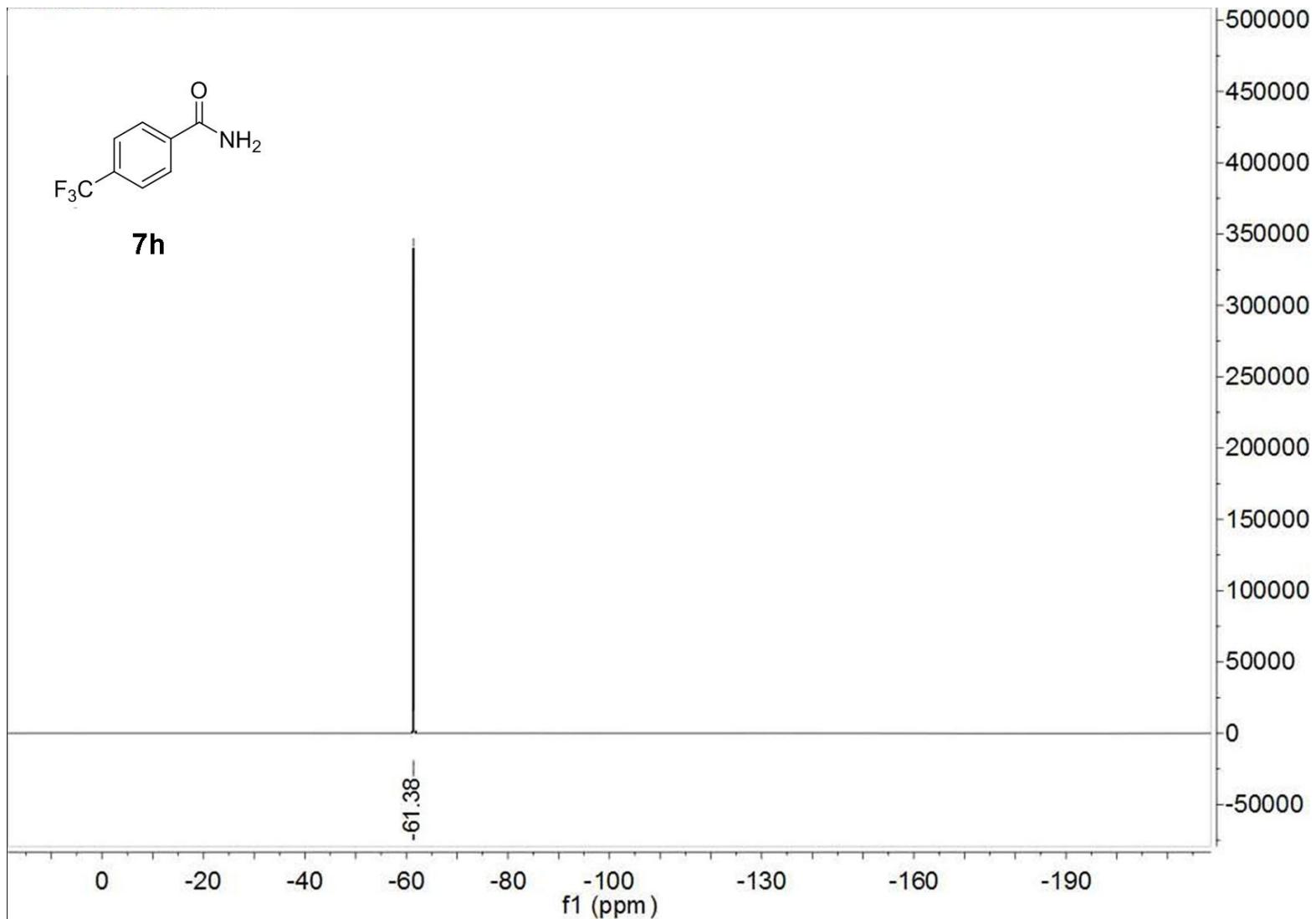


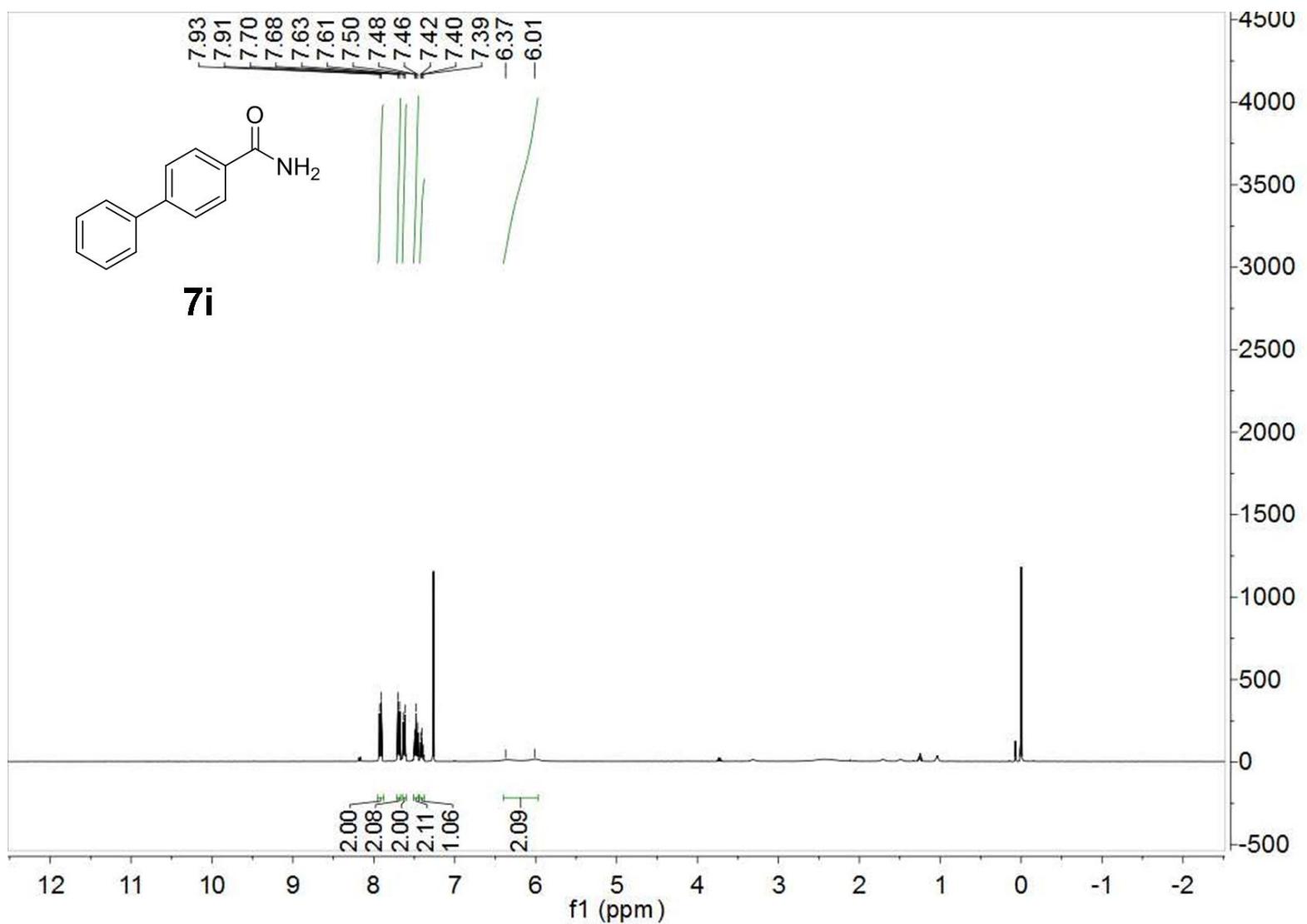




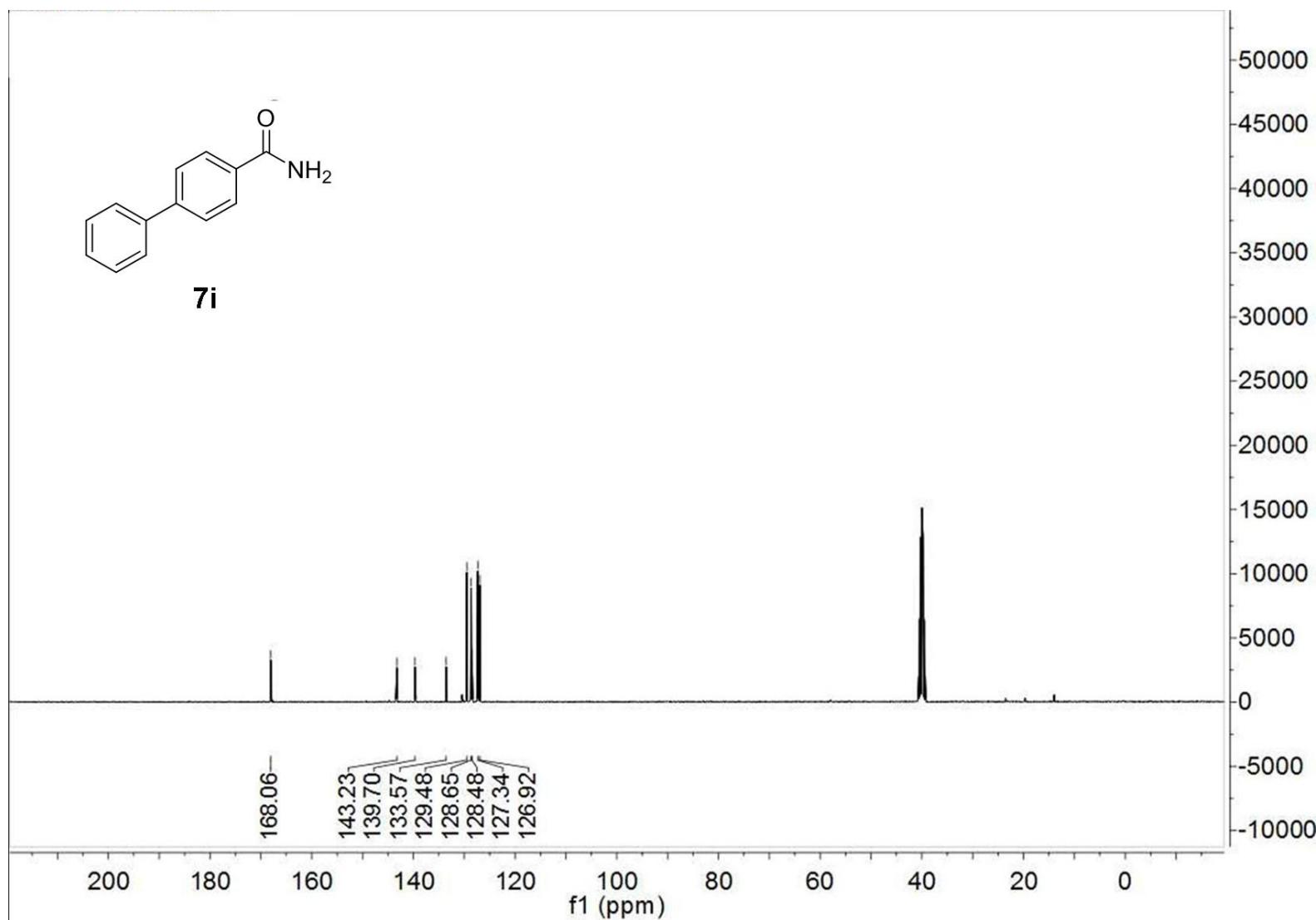
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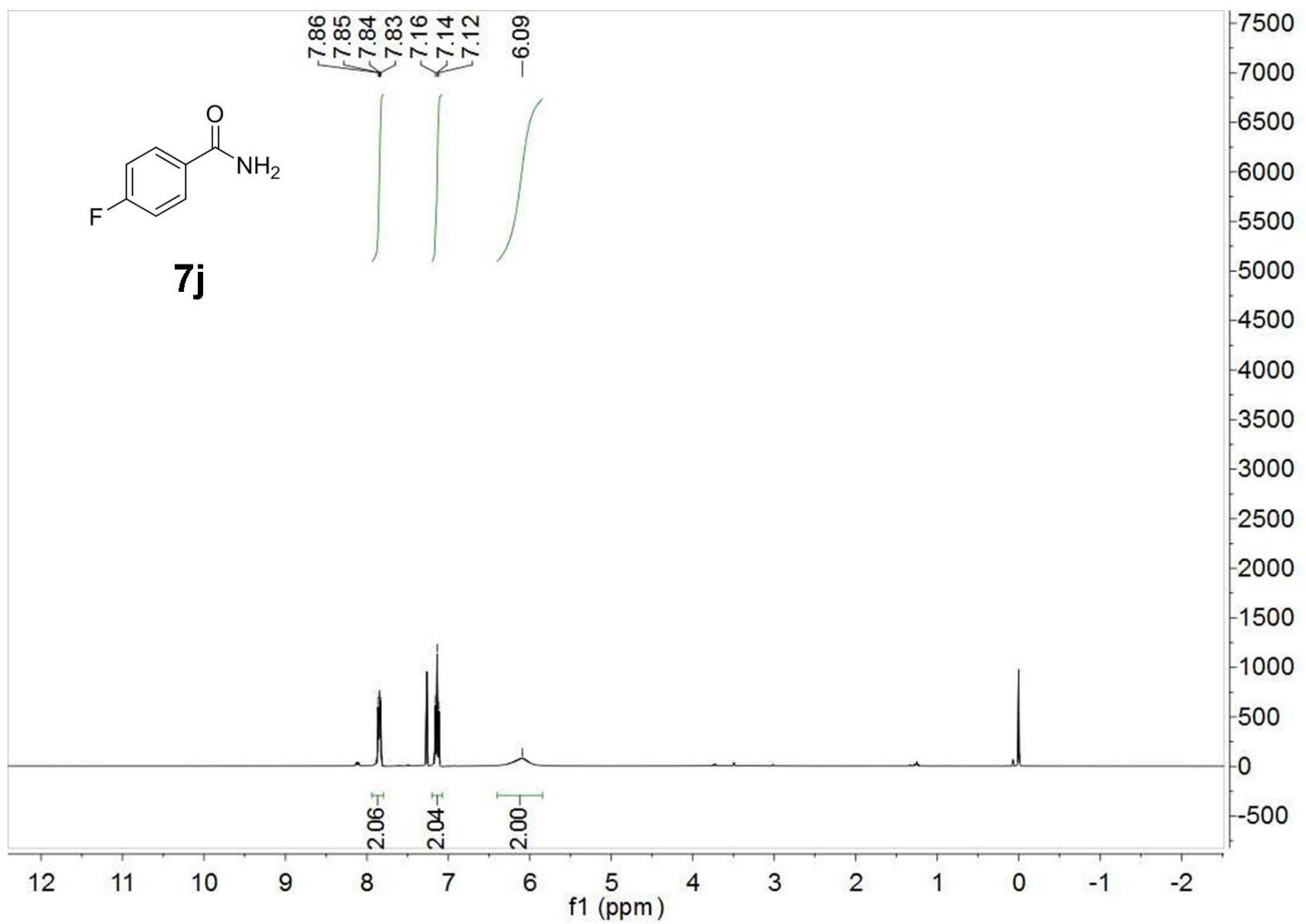


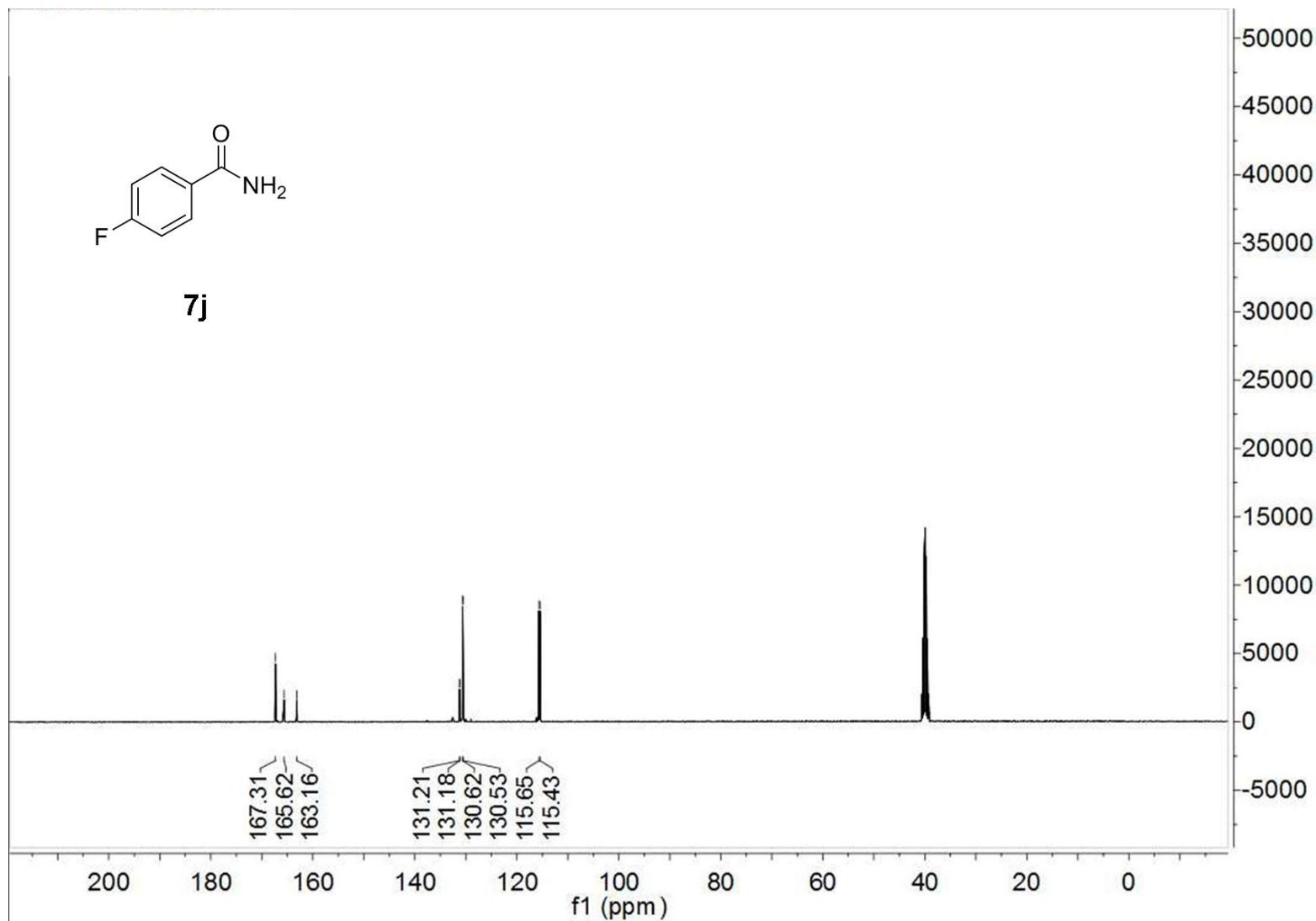




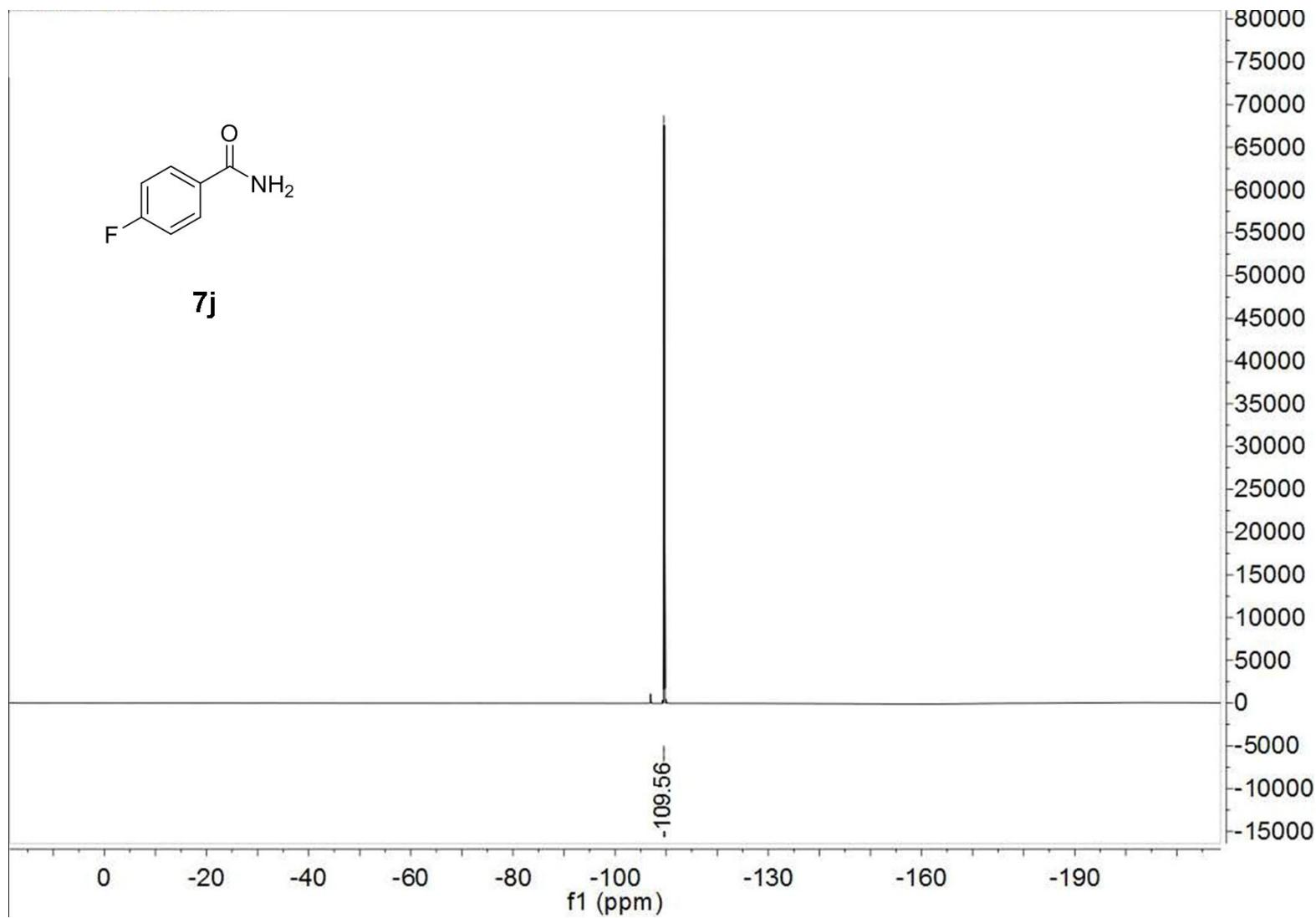
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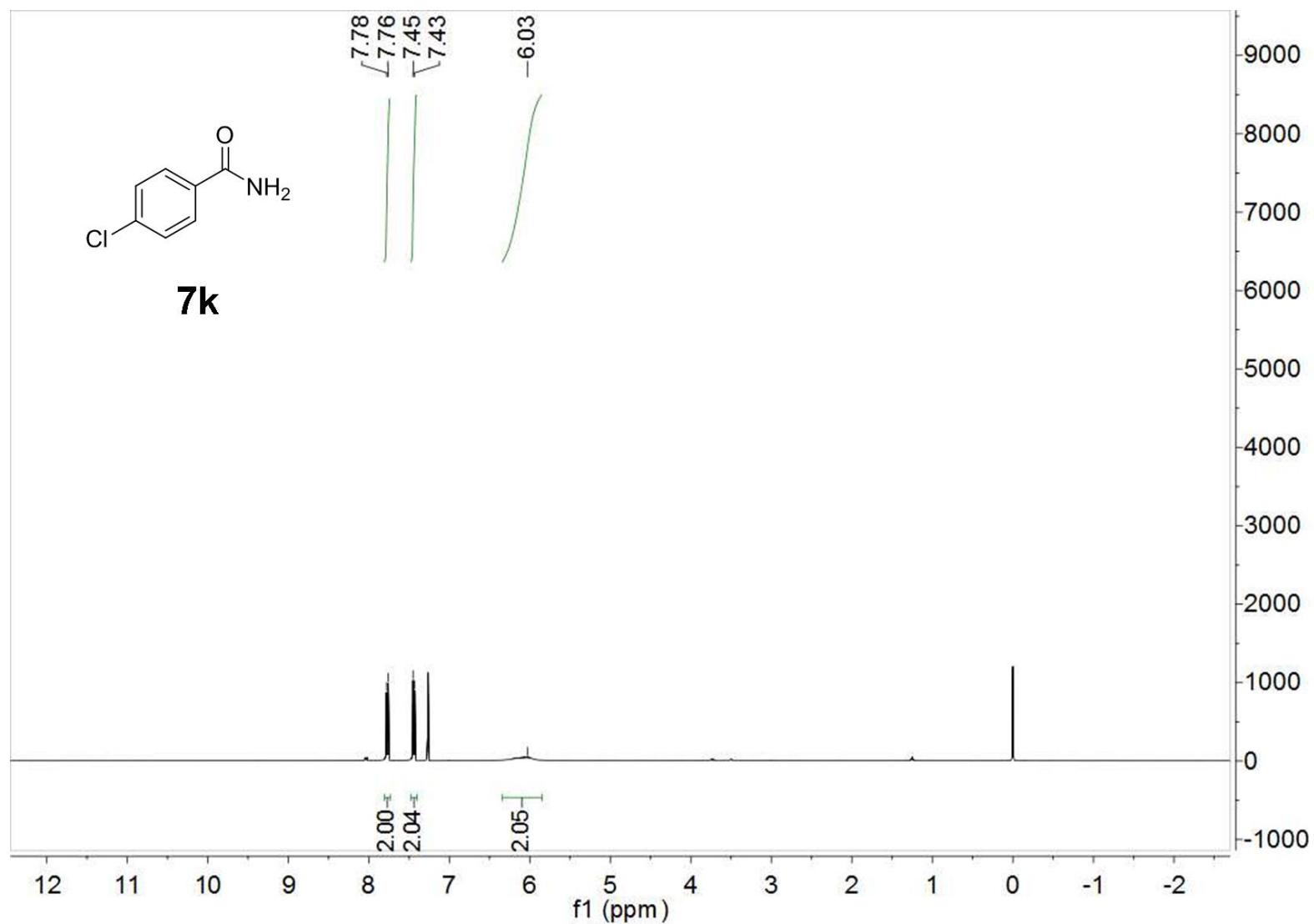




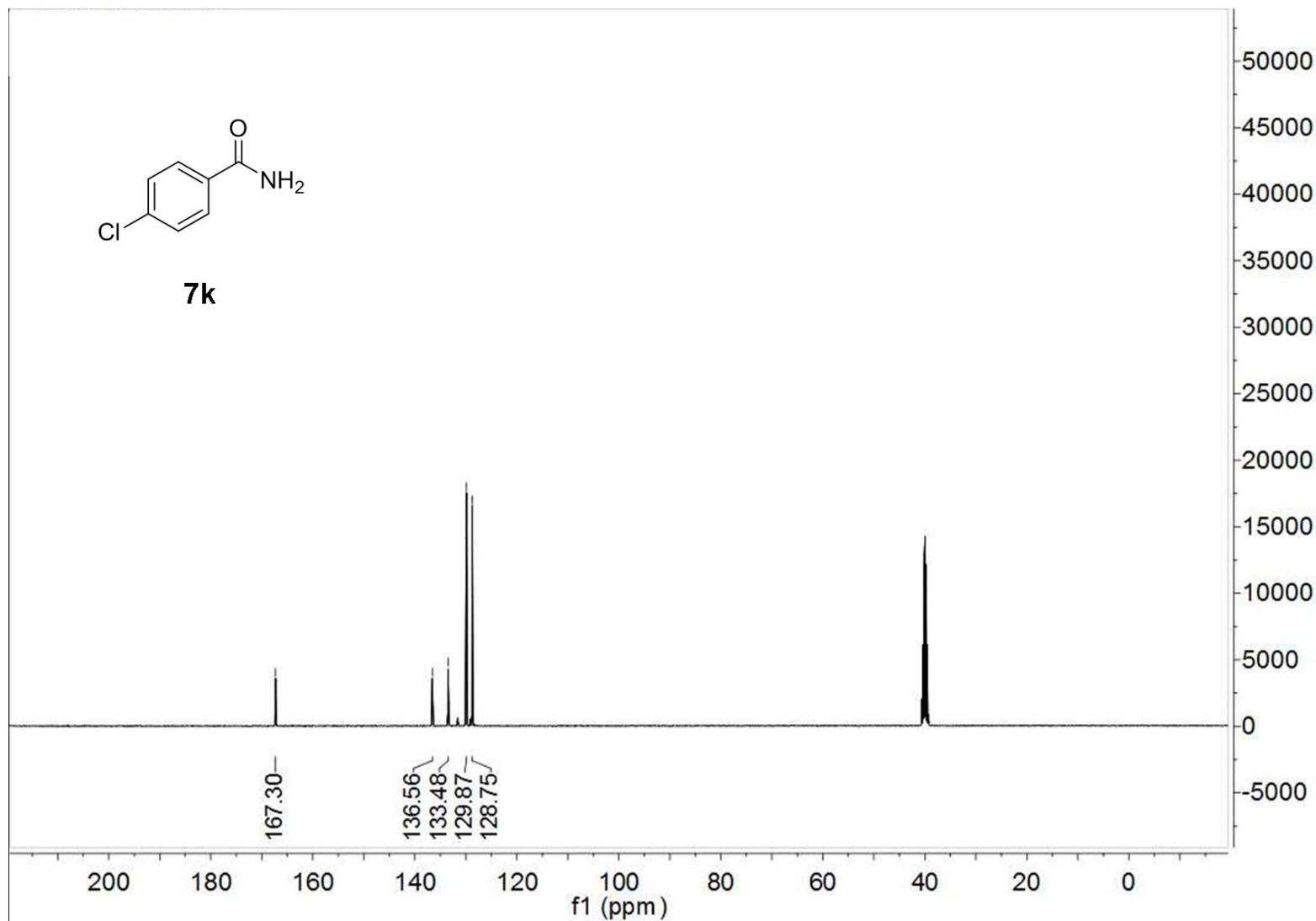


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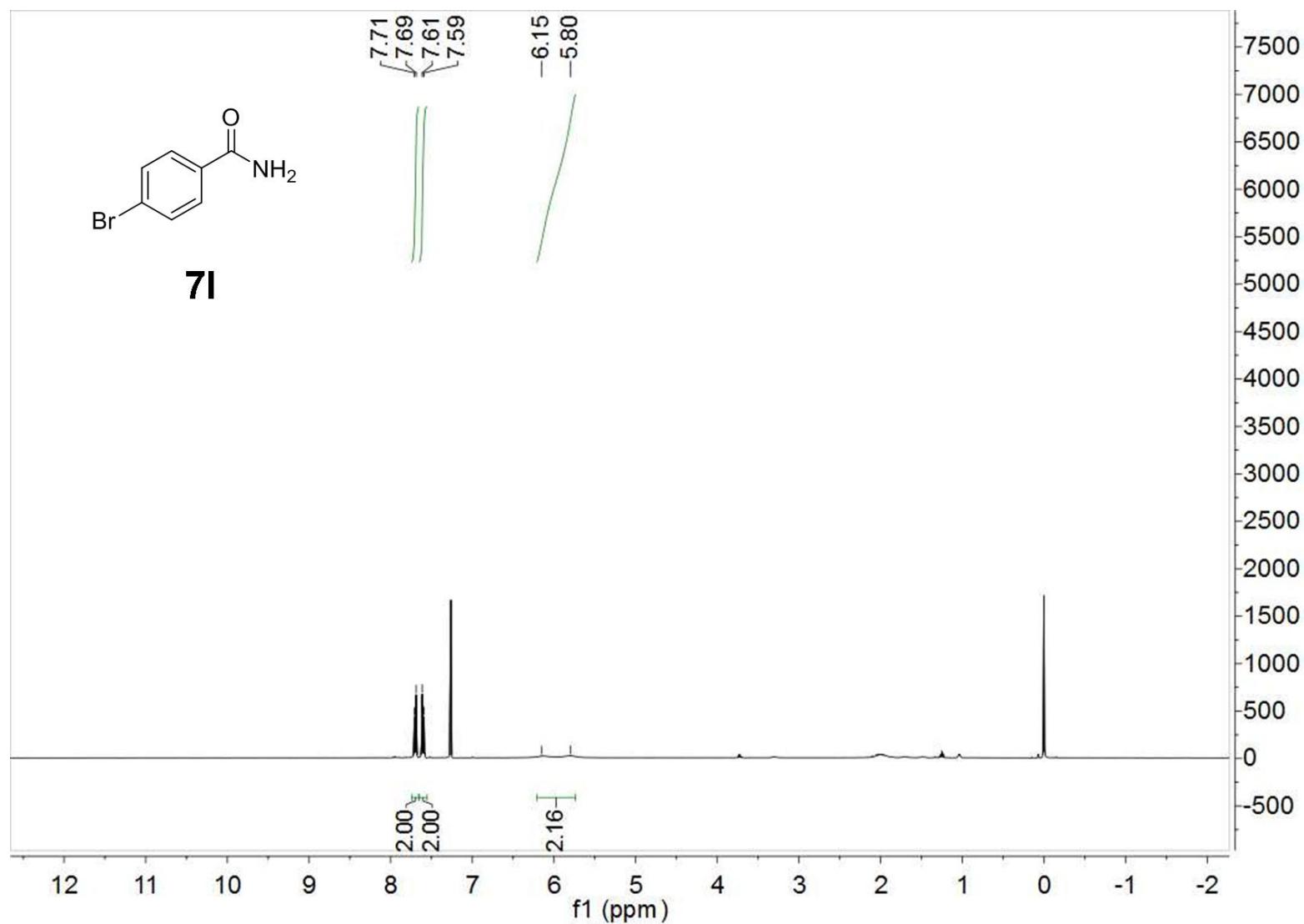




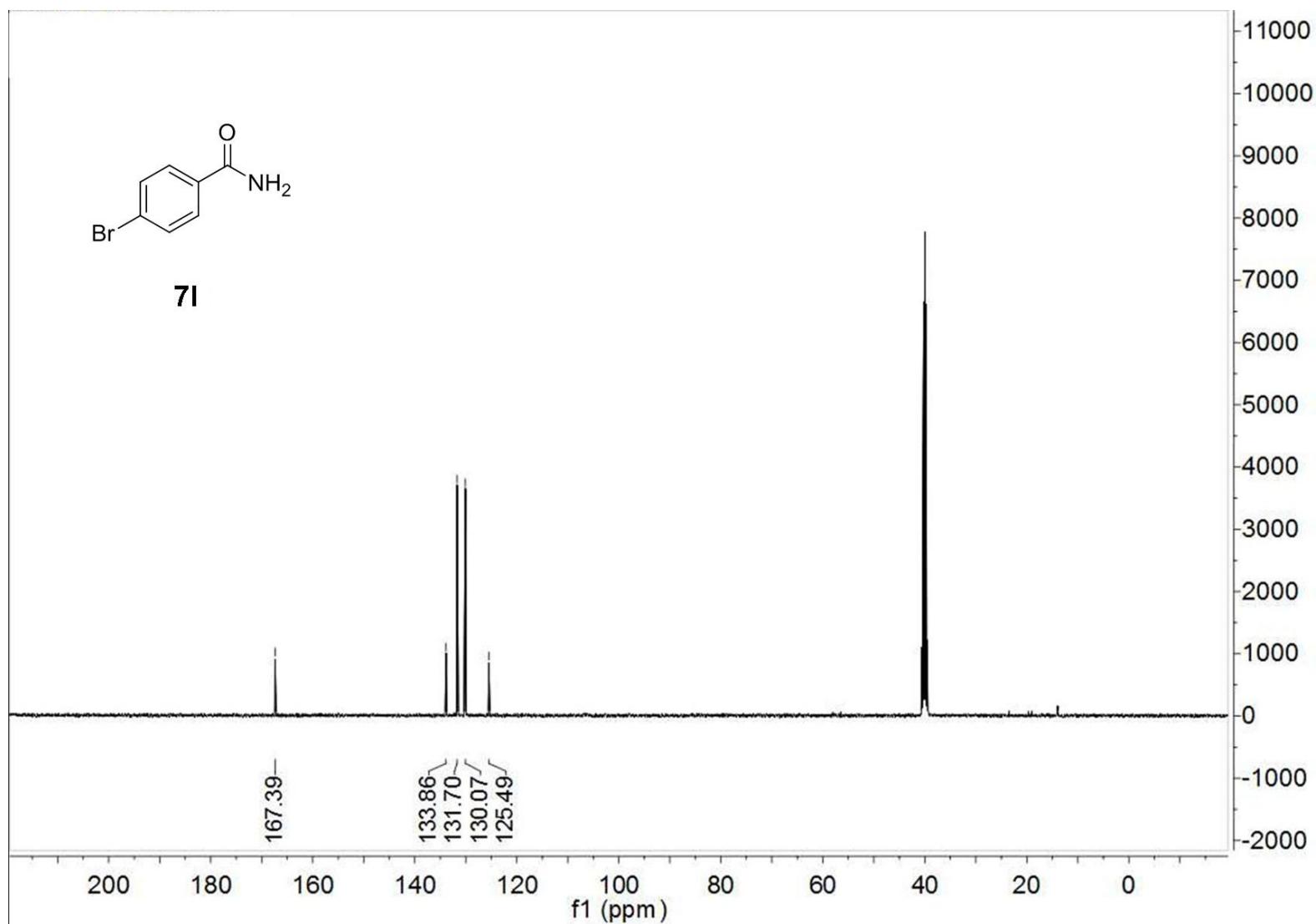
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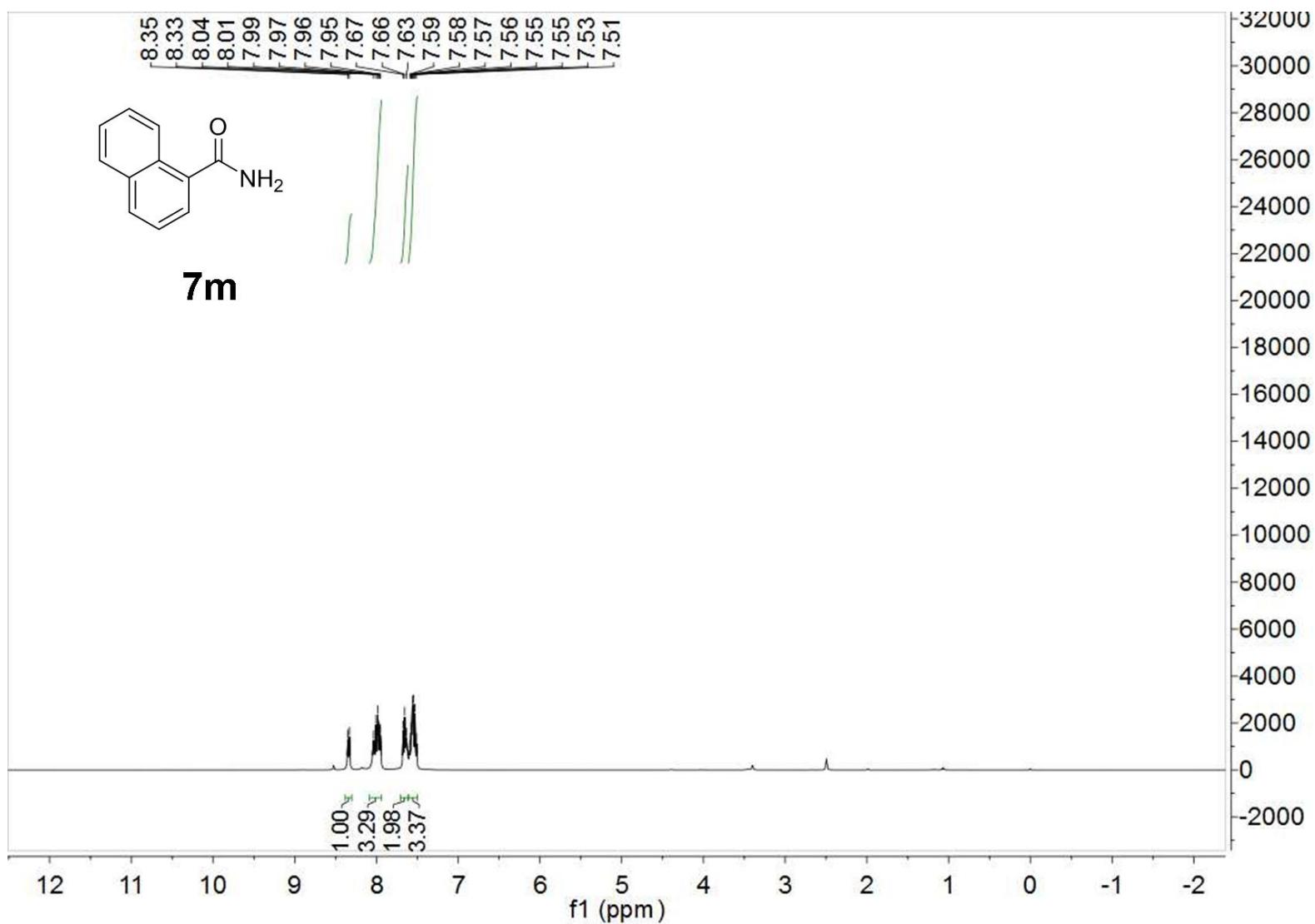
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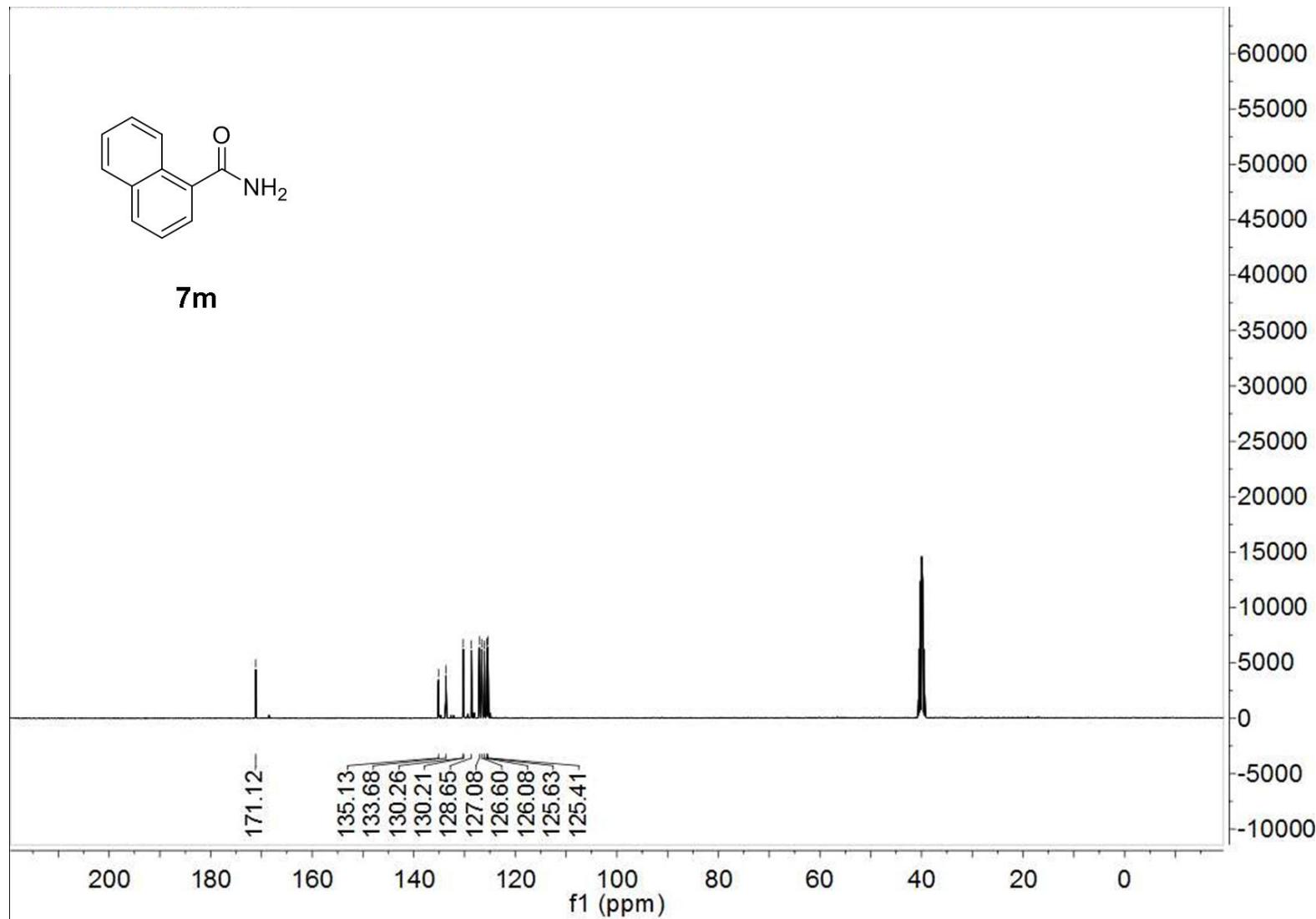
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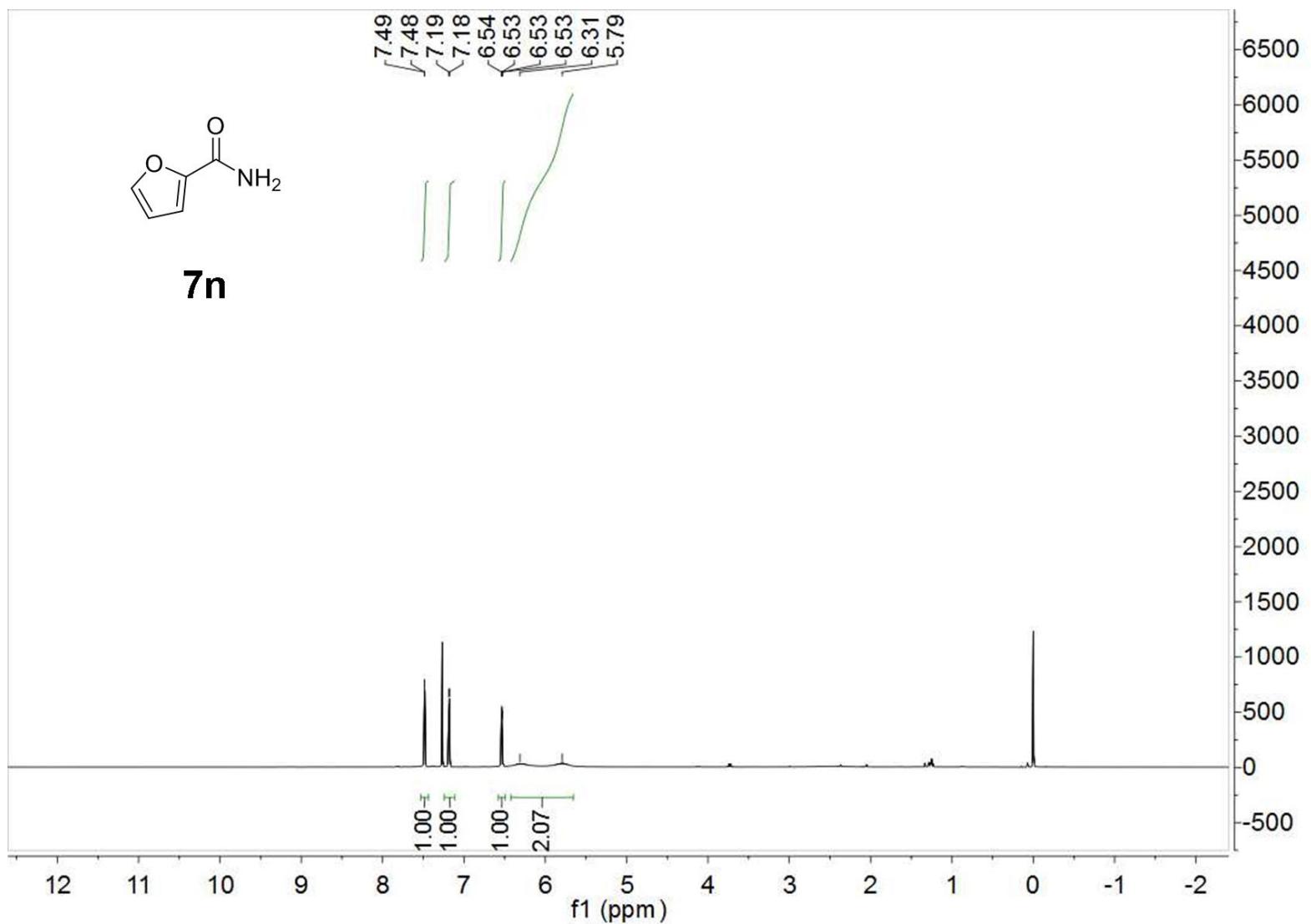
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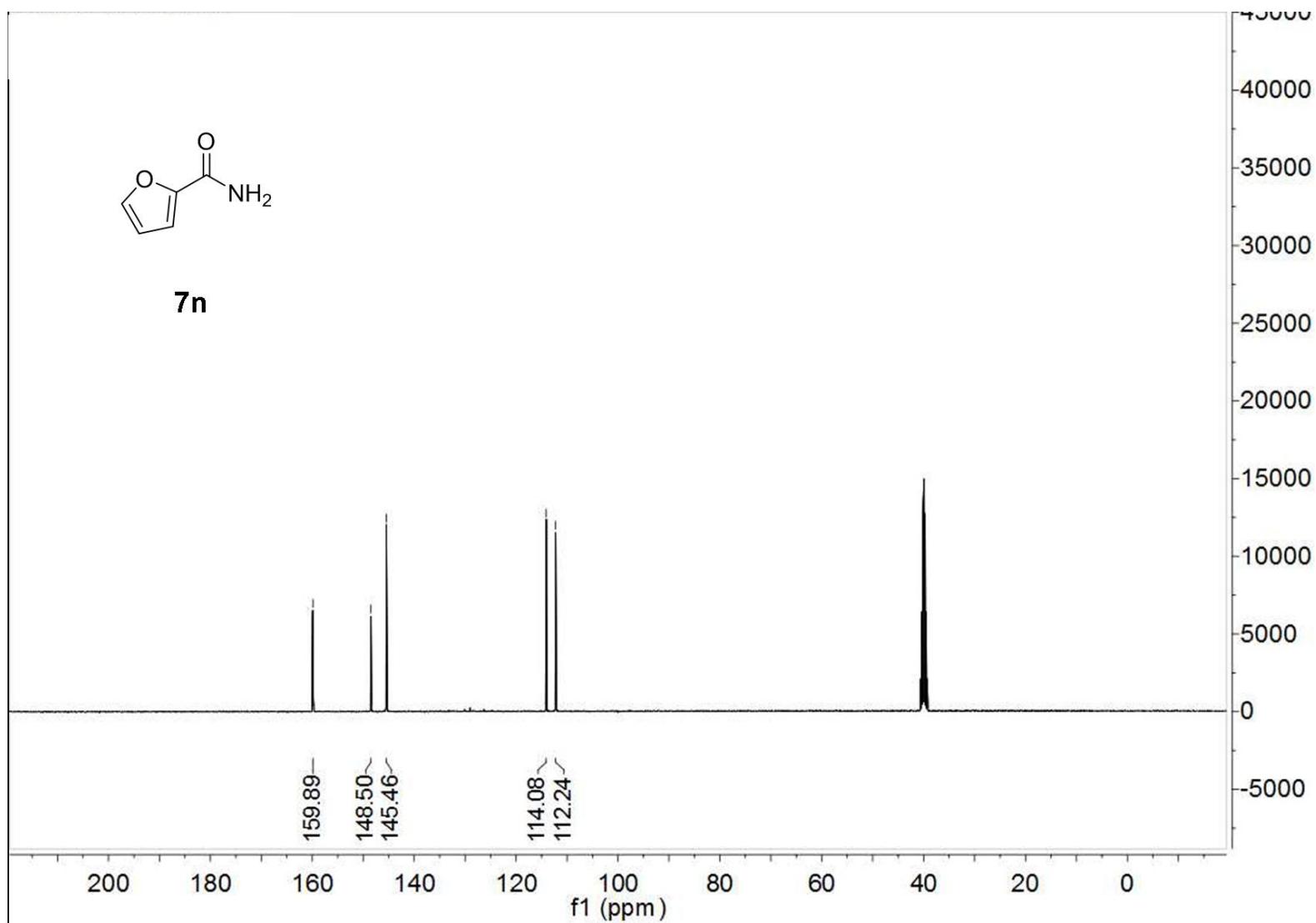
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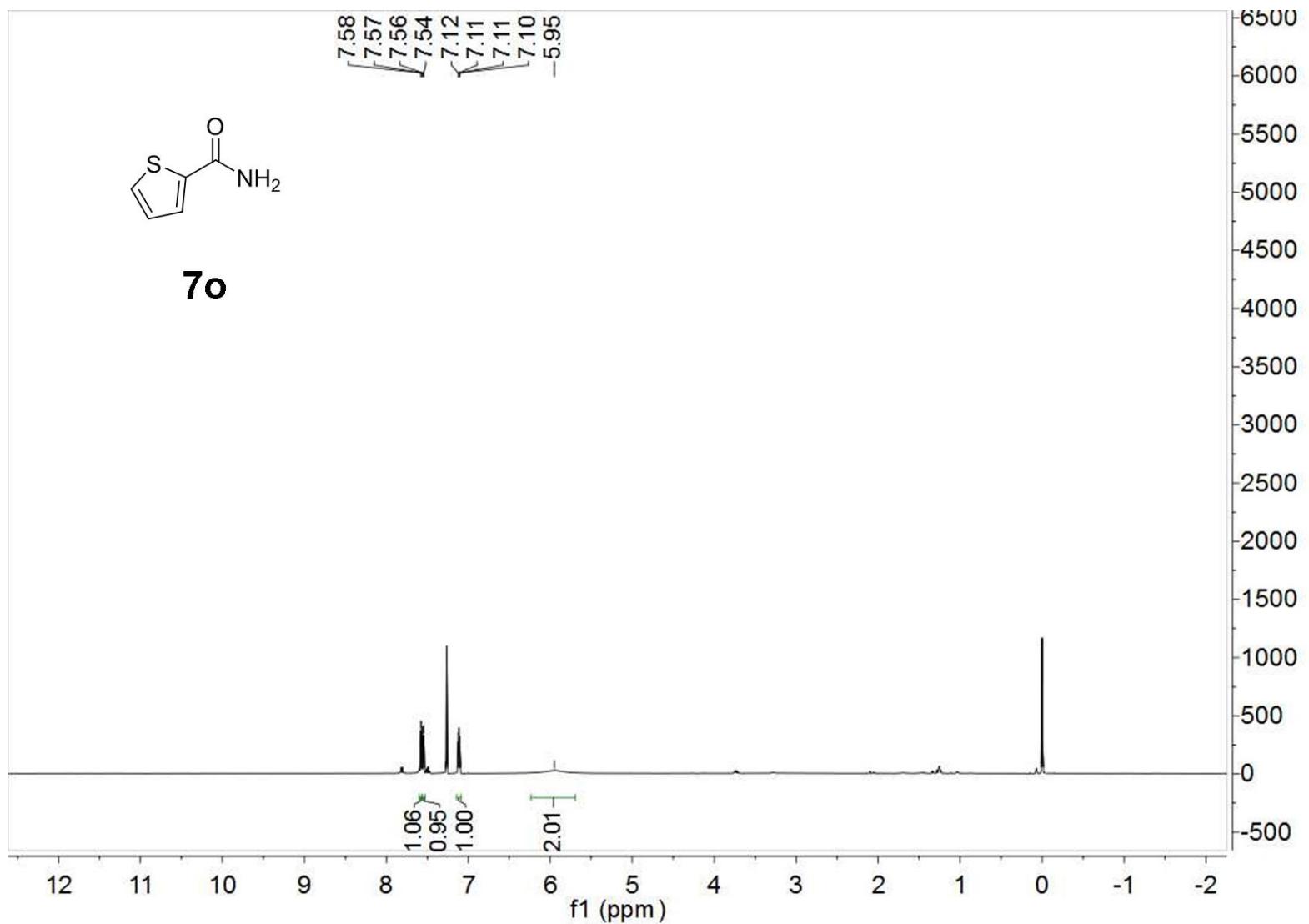
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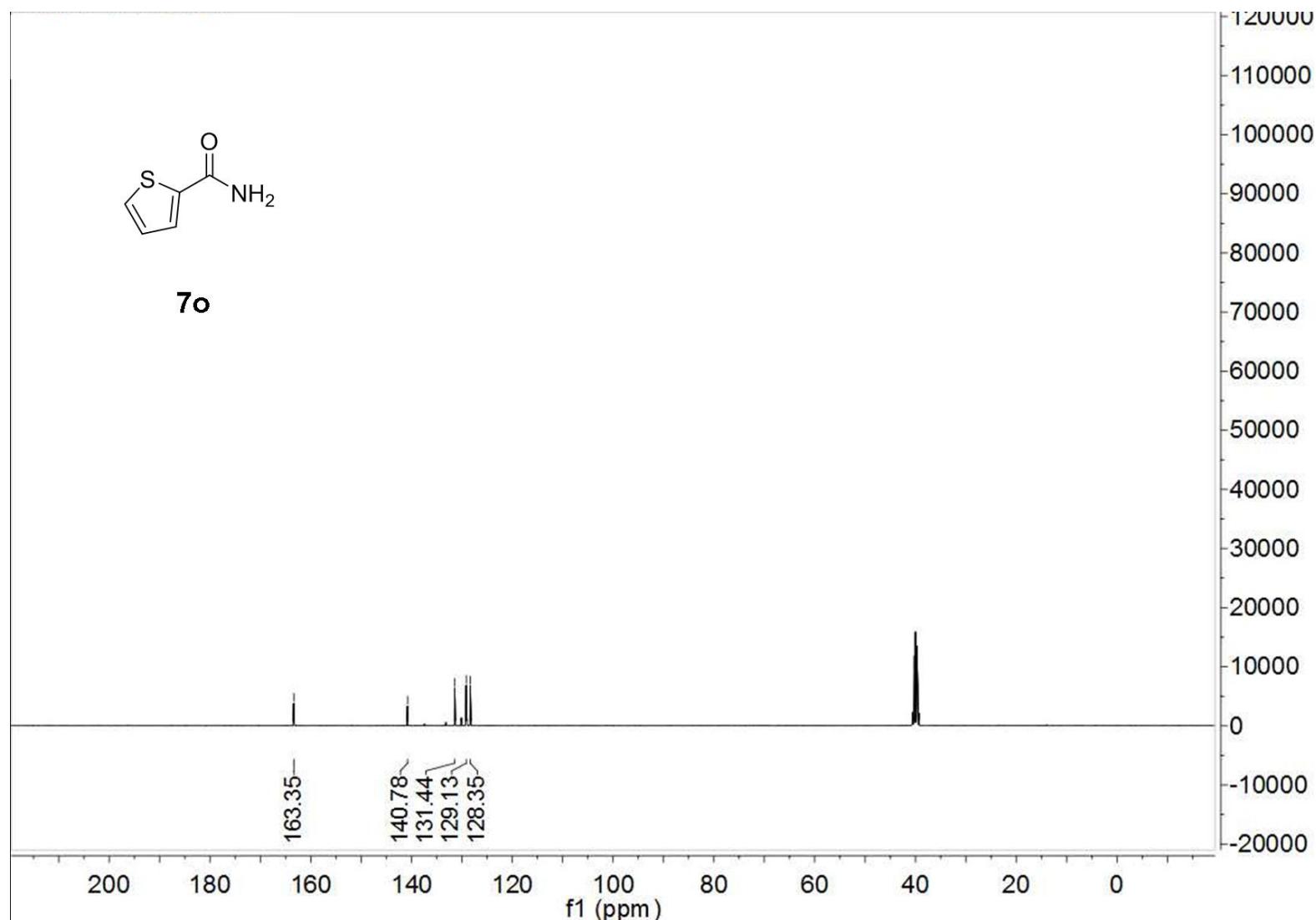
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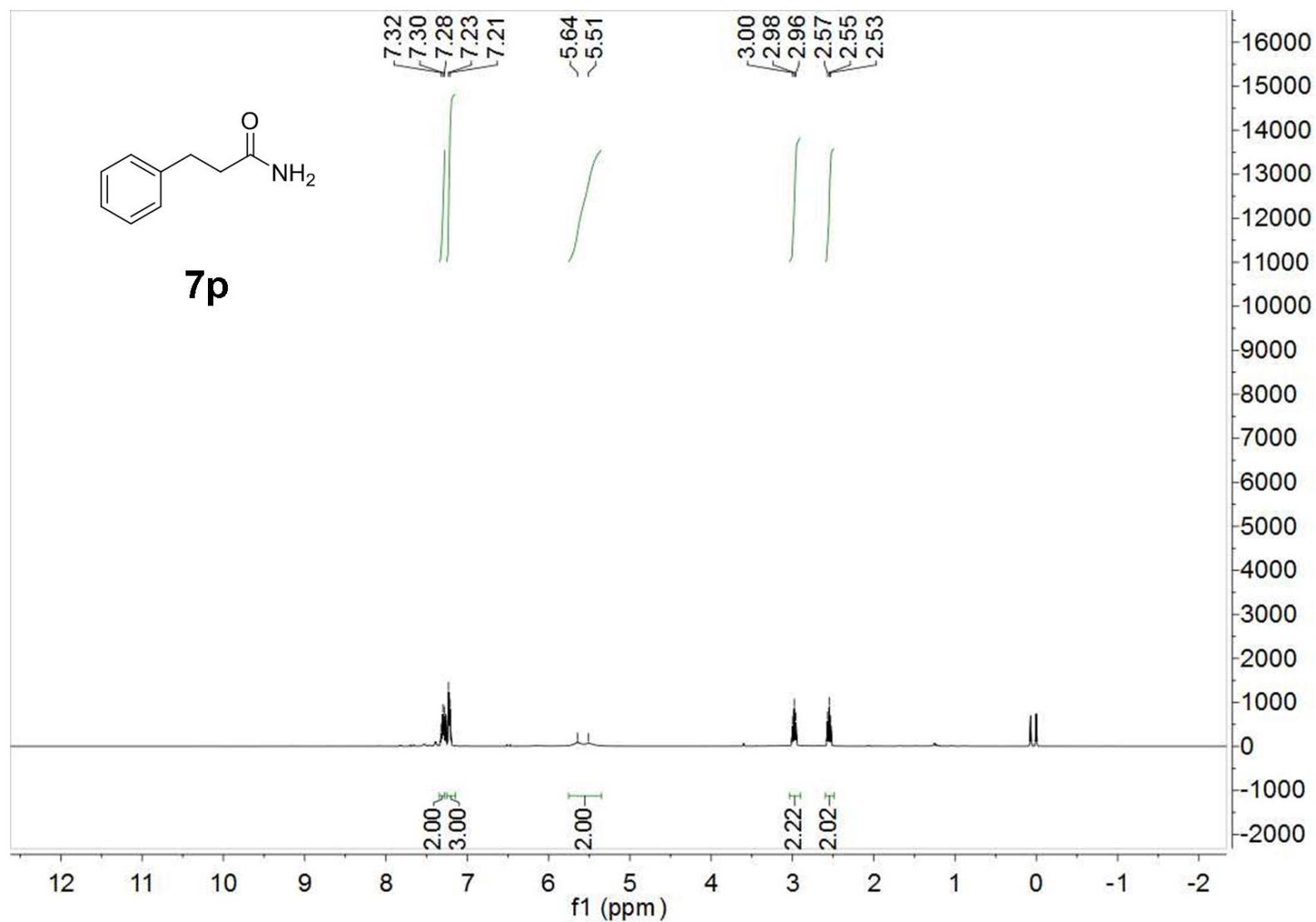
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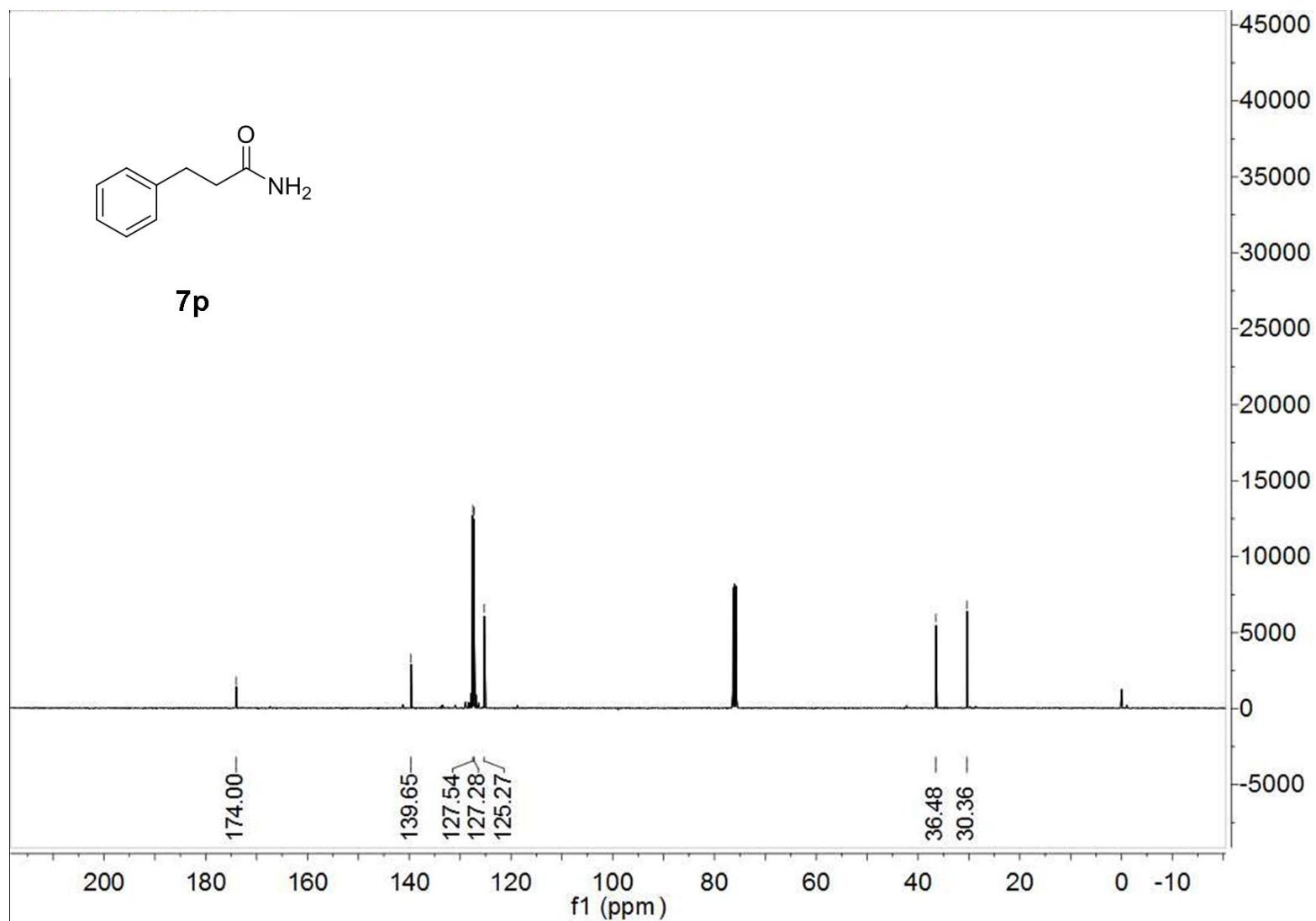
S216



S217



S218



S219