Electronic Supplementary Information

Highly selective self-condensation of cyclic ketones using MOF

encapsulating phosphotungstic acid for renewable high-density fuel

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Table S1. Composition and physicochemical properties of PTA@MIL-100. [a]: the volume of small cage; [b]: the volume of large cage.

| The mass of PTA | W | Cr/Fe | РТА | PTA/Cage | \mathbf{S}_{BET} | V _{total} | V ^[a] | $V^{[b]}$ |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|----------|---------------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|
| added (g) | (wt%) | (wt%) | (wt%) | | (m^2/g) | (cm ³ /g) | (cm^3/g) | (cm^3/g) |
| 0 (Cr) | - | - | - | - | 1525 | 1.338 | 0.145 | 0.163 |
| 3.600g (Cr) | 16.25 | 9.13 | 21.2 | 1.0 | 758 | 0.348 | 0.048 | 0.044 |
| 0 (Fe) | - | - | - | - | 1223 | 0.872 | 0.121 | 0.119 |
| 2.730g (Fe) | 17.79 | 11.25 | 23.2 | 1.1 | 737 | 0.440 | 0.051 | 0.045 |

Figure S1. The volume of small and large cage in PTA@MIL-101.



Figure S2. X-ray diffraction patterns of PTA@MIL-100.



Figure S3. N₂ adsorption isotherms and the pore size distribution of (a) Cr-MIL-100,(b) 21.2wt%PTA@Cr-MIL-100, (c) Fe-MIL-100 and (d) 23.2wt%PTA@Fe-MIL-100.



Figure S4. Activity and selectivity of MOF catalysts in cyclopentanone selfcondensation.



Figure S5. Product distribution of cyclohexanone self-condensation using PTA and 21.2wt%PTA@MIL-101.



Figure S6. Activity and selectivity of cycloheptanone self-condensation using PTA and 13.4wt%PTA@MIL-101.



Figure S7. Fast hot catalyst filtration test in cyclopentanone self-condensation using 42.7wt%PTA@MIL-101.



Figure S8. UV-vis spectra of $PW_{12}O_{40}^{3-}$ dissolved from PTA and 42.7wt%PTA@MIL-101 in (A) water and (B) cyclopentanone.



Figure S9. Photographs of 42.7wt%PTA@MIL-101 before and after 5 catalytic runs.



Figure S10. XRD patterns of 42.7wt%PTA@MIL-101 before and after 5 catalytic runs.

