

Iron-containing N-doped carbon electrocatalysts for the cogeneration of hydroxylamine and electricity in a NO-H₂ fuel cell.

Nick Daems, Xia Sheng, Yolanda Alvarez-Gallego, Ivo F.J. Vankelecom and Paolo P. Pescarmona

Supporting information

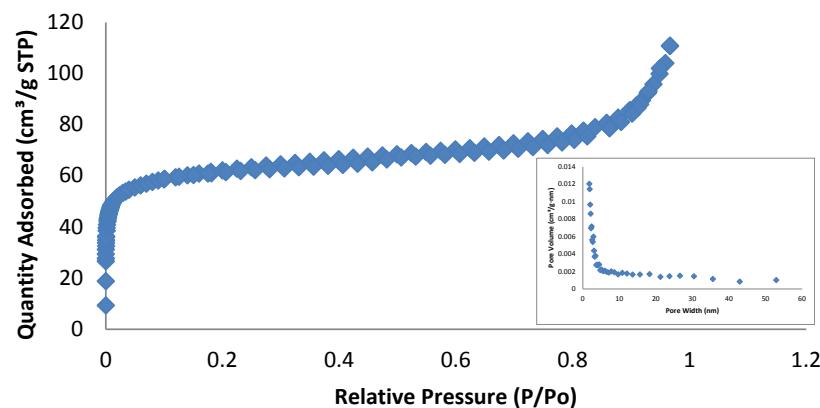


Figure S1. N₂ adsorption isotherm and pore size distribution (inset) of Fe-PANI-AC-2.

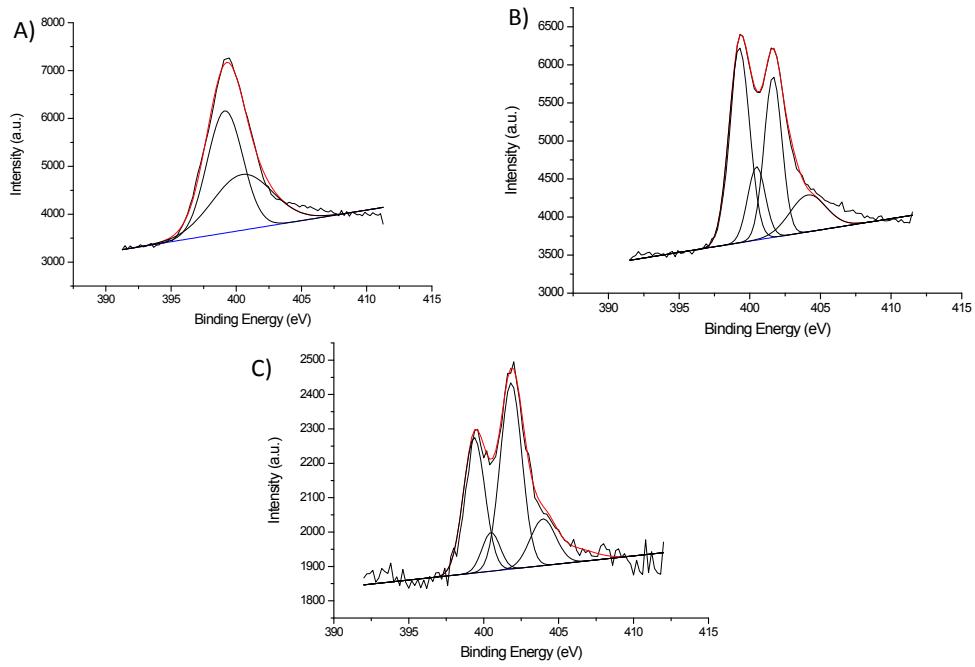


Figure S2. Deconvoluted N 1s XPS spectra of (A) Fe-PANI-AC-1 400°C, (B) Fe-PANI-AC -1 (700°C) and (C) Fe-PANI-AC-2 (900°C).

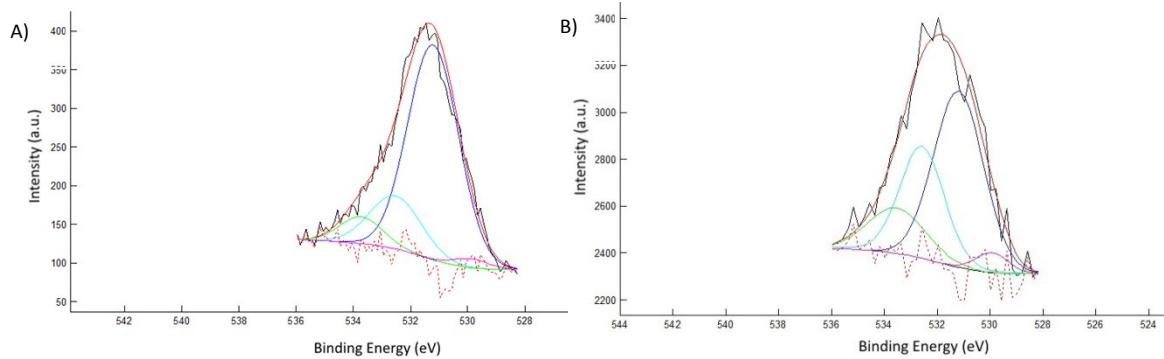


Figure S3. Deconvoluted O 1s XPS spectra of (A) Fe-PANI-AC-1 and (B) Fe-PANI-AC-2.

Table S1. O configurations in the Fe-PANI-AC materials.

Sample	Fe-O (530.0 eV)	C-O (531.5 eV)	C=O (532.6 eV)	O-C=O (533.8 eV)
Fe-PANI-AC-1	2.1%	72%	18%	7.6%
Fe-PANI-AC-2	3.7%	51%	30%	15%

Table S2. Relative abundance of iron species in Fe-PANI-AC-1 and -2, as determined by analysis of the negative secondary ions by ToF-SIMS.

	Fe-PANI-AC-1	Fe-PANI-AC-2
FeNC ⁻	2.8%	2.6%
FeO ₂ ⁻	5.7%	14%
FeO ₂ H ⁻	2.6%	6.7%
FeNC ₂ ⁻	1.6%	1.1%
FeN ₂ C ⁻	3.9%	9.6%
FeO ₃ ⁻	4.6%	12%
FeO ₃ H ⁻	3.5%	10%
FeNC ₃ ⁻	17%	7.0%
FeN ₂ C ₂ ⁻	15%	5.1%
FeN ₃ C ⁻	0.8%	0.5%
FeN ₂ C ₃ ⁻	3.5%	4.8%
FeN ₃ C ₂ ⁻	2.0%	1.5%
FeN ₄ C ⁻	0.9%	0.4%
FeN ₂ C ₄ ⁻	4.3%	2.1%
FeN ₃ C ₃ ⁻	7.6%	1.5%
FeN ₄ C ₂ ⁻	2.7%	8.7%
FeN ₂ C ₅ ⁻	2.5%	1.8%
FeN ₃ C ₄ ⁻	2.2%	1.4%
FeN ₄ C ₃ ⁻	0.5%	0.5%
FeN ₂ C ₆ ⁻	1.8%	1.2%
FeN ₃ C ₅ ⁻	3.9%	1.4%
FeN ₄ C ₄ ⁻	0.9%	0.3%
FeN ₃ C ₆ ⁻	1.8%	0.9%
FeN ₄ C ₅ ⁻	0.5%	0.3%
FeN ₃ C ₇ ⁻	1.2%	0.3%
FeN ₄ C ₆ ⁻	1.0%	0.3%
FeN ₃ C ₈ ⁻	1.3%	0.5%
FeN ₄ C ₇ ⁻	0.7%	1.6%
FeN ₃ C ₉ ⁻	0.8%	0.2%
FeN ₄ C ₈ ⁻	0.8%	0.3%
FeN ₄ C ₉ ⁻	0.1%	0.1%
FeN ₄ C ₁₀ ⁻	0.6%	0.1%
FeN ₄ C ₁₁ ⁻	0.3%	0.2%
FeN ₄ C ₁₂ ⁻	0.4%	0.5%