

Supporting Information

Synthesis of Ni/Mesoporous ZSM-5 for Direct Conversion of Cellulose to Hexitols: Modulating Pore Structure and Acidic Sites via Nanocrystalline Cellulose Template

Bin Zhang^{a, b, c}, Xiaoru Li^{a, b, c}, Qifan Wu^{a, b, c}, Chao Zhang^{*, a, b}, Yancun Yu^{a, b, c}, Mingli Lan^{a, b}, Xing Wei^c, Zhong Ying^{a, b, c}, Tong Liu^{a, b, c}, Guanfeng Liang^d and Fengyu Zhao^{*, a, b}

^a State Key Laboratory of Electro-analytical Chemistry, Changchun Institute of Applied Chemistry, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Changchun 130022, PR China

^b Laboratory of Green Chemistry and Process, Changchun Institute of Applied Chemistry, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Changchun 130022, PR China

^c University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing 100049, PR China

^d Dalian Institute of Chemical Physics, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Dalian 116023, PR China

Corresponding Author

* Tel: +86 431 8526 2410, Fax: +86 431 8526 2410.

E-mail for Chao Zhang: czhang@ciac.ac.cn;

E-mail for Fengyu Zhao: zhaofy@ciac.ac.cn;

E-mail for Bin Zhang: binzhang@ciac.ac.cn.

Table S1. The recipe for synthesis of ZSM-5.

	Silicon source	Aluminium source	Template agent
Sythesis source	Tetraethyl orthorsilicate (TEOS, 10.4 g)	Aluminum isopropoxide ($\text{Al}(\text{C}_4\text{H}_9\text{O})_3$, 0.34 g)	Nanocrystalline cellulose (NCC, x g)
		Deionied water (H_2O , 20 ml)	Tetrapropylammonium hydroxide (TPAOH, 25%wt, 16.1 g)

Table S2. Hydrolytic hydrogenation of cellobiose over micro-ZSM-5 and other carriers supported Ni catalysts.

Entr y	Catalyst	Conversion(%)	Yeild(%)			
			Hexitol s	Glycero l	Glyco l	1,2-PDO
1	Ni/ZSM-5	100	82.1	2.4	1.9	1.2
2	Ni/SiO ₂	100	44.4	7.0	3.5	1.7
3	Ni/TiO ₂	100	32.3	5.1	4.4	7.1
4	Ni/Al ₂ O ₃	100	28.8	21.3	6.6	10.4
5	Ni/kieselguhr	100	24.5	13.5	5.2	12.6

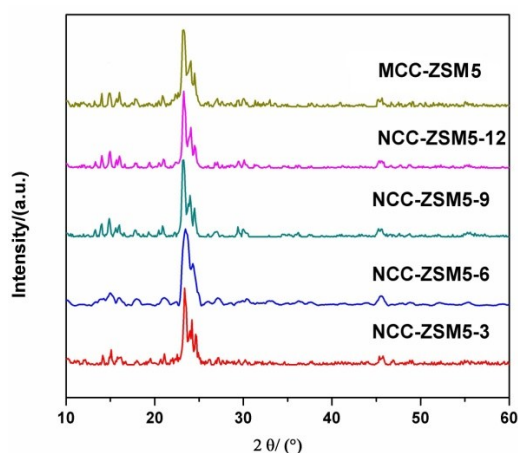


Figure S1. XRD patterns for series of NCC-ZSM5 and MCC-ZSM5.

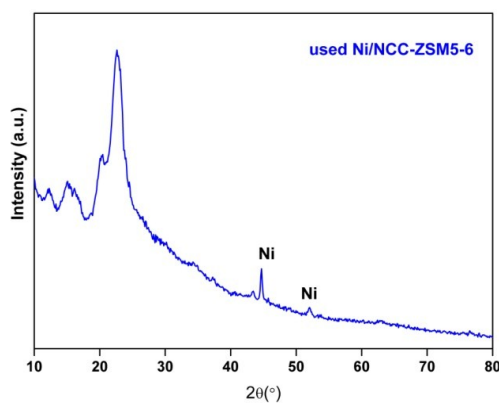


Figure S2. XRD pattern of the used Ni/NCC-ZSM5-6.

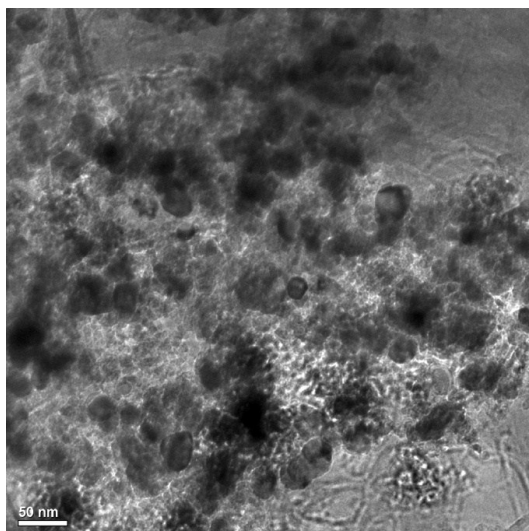


Figure S3. TEM image of the used Ni/NCC-ZSM5-6.

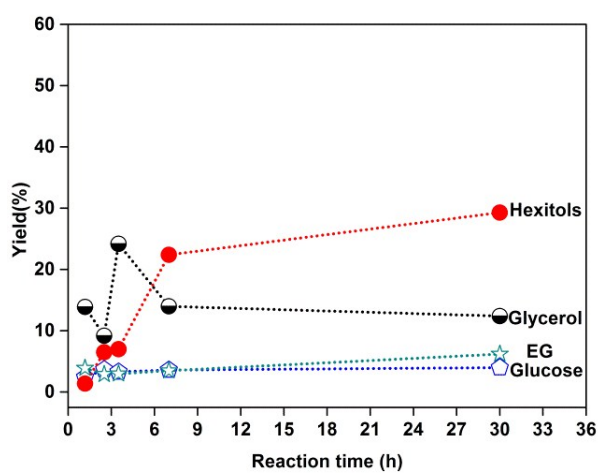
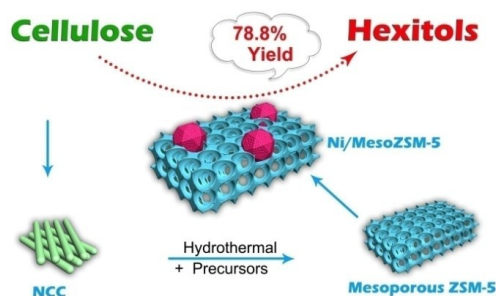


Figure S4. Catalytic conversion of cellulose into hexitols over Ni/NCC-ZSM5-6 catalysts as a function of time.

Table of Contents



Direct conversion of cellulose to hexitols with high yields was achieved over Ni/Mesoporous ZSM-5 catalysts, in which the pore structures and acidic sites were modulated by the nanocrystalline cellulose template.

Synthesis of Ni/Mesoporous ZSM-5 for Direct Conversion of Cellulose to Hexitols: Modulating Pore Structure and Acidic Sites via Nanocrystalline Cellulose Template

Bin Zhang, Xiaoru Li, Qifan Wu, Chao Zhang, Yancun Yu, Mingli Lan, Xing Wei, Zhong Ying, Tong Liu, Guanfeng Liang, and Fengyu Zhao **