**Electronic Supporting Information** 

## Dielectrophoresis-assisted 3D nanoelectroporation for non-viral cell transfection in adoptive immunotherapy

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**Figure S1.** Clausius-Mossotti (CM) function showing the polarities of DEP forces under different frequencies and buffer conductivities. Conditions amenable to positive DEP (pDEP) included low buffer conductivities and frequencies within the 0.1-100 MHz range.